

Electronic Supplementary Information

**The peroxidase-like activity of chitosan stabilized silver nanoparticles
for visual and colorimetric detection of glucose**

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Table S1. The surface charges of different ligands capped Ag nanoparticles.

Nanoparticles	Zeta Potential (mV)
Ch-Ag NPs	+58.7
citrate-capped Ag NPs	-31.4
tannic acid-capped Ag NPs	-36.5
polyethylene glycol-capped Ag NPs	-24.4

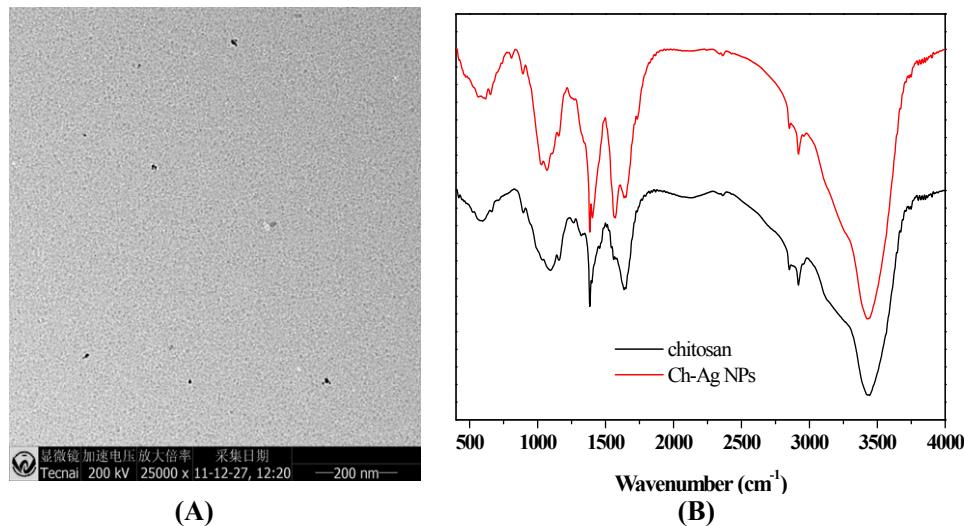


Figure S1. (A) TEM image of Ch-Ag NPs. (B) FT-IR spectra of chitosan and the synthesized Ch-Ag NPs.

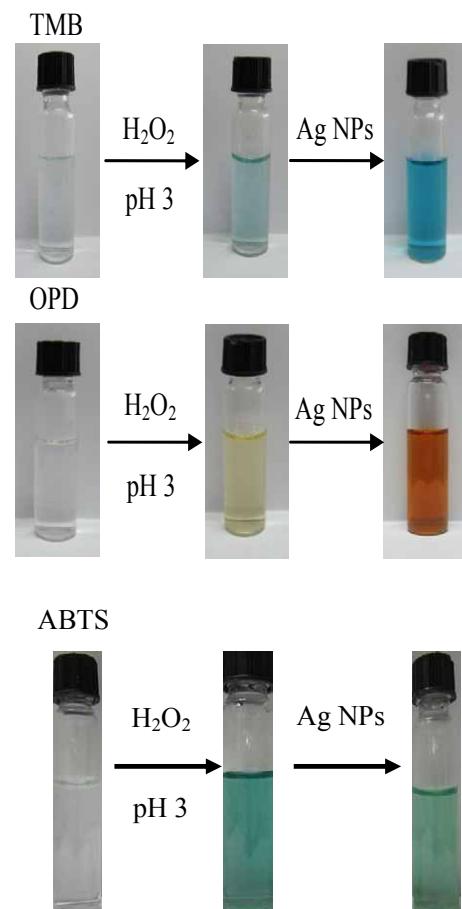


Figure S2. Images of oxidation color reaction of TMB, OPD and ABTS by H₂O₂ with and without Ch-Ag NPs.

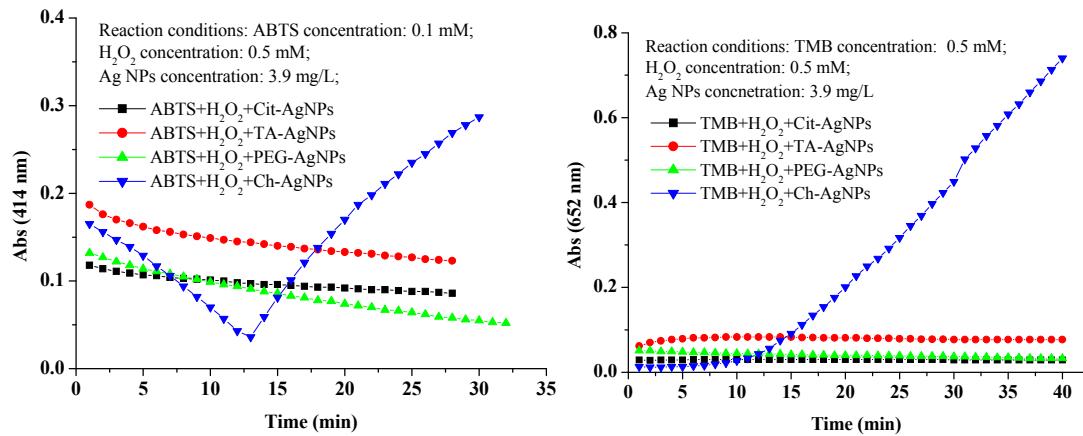


Figure S3. Time-dependent absorbance changes at 414 nm of ABTS and 652 nm of TMB with different ligands-capped Ag NPs.

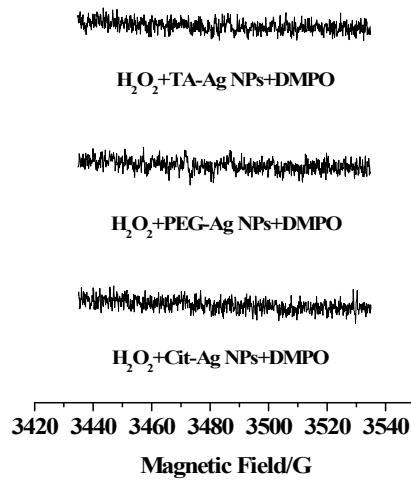


Figure S4. ESR spectra of hydroxyl radicals in the systems $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2/\text{TA-Ag NPs/DMPO}$, $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2/\text{PEG-Ag NPs-DMPO}$, $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2/\text{Cit-Ag NPs/DMPO}$. Conditions: 12 mM DMPO, 30 mM H_2O_2 , 13.1 mg L^{-1} Ag NPs (as Ag), and 0.2 M NaAc buffer.

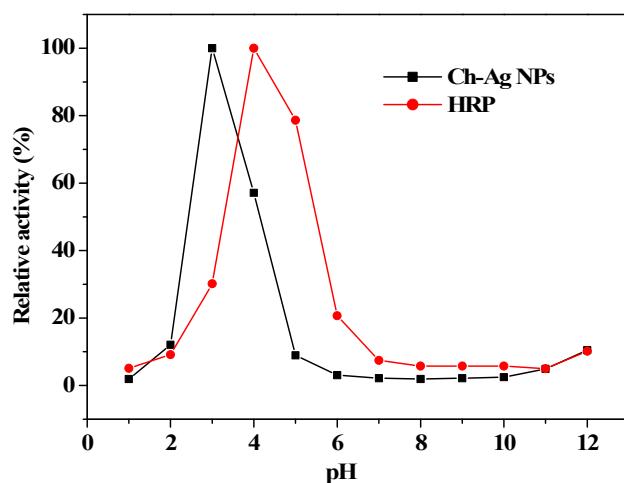


Figure S5. The effect of pH. Reaction conditions for Ch-Ag NPs are: Ch-Ag NPs: 0.86 mg L⁻¹, TMB: 1×10⁻⁴ M, H₂O₂: 1 mM, 0.2 M NaAc buffer. Reaction conditions for HRP are: HRP: 1 ng mL⁻¹, TMB: 50 × 10⁻⁵ M, H₂O₂: 1 mM, 0.2 M NaAc buffer.

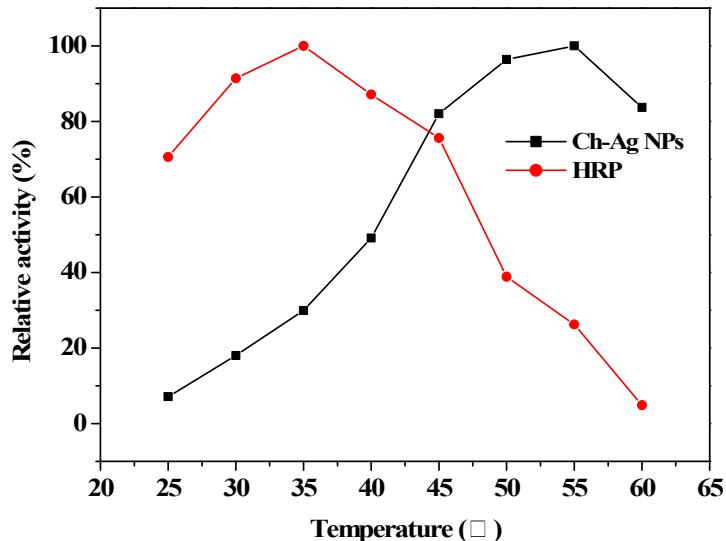


Figure S6. The effect of temperature. Reaction conditions for Ch-Ag NPs are: Ch-Ag NPs: 0.86 mg L⁻¹, TMB: 1×10⁻⁴ M, H₂O₂: 1 mM, 0.2 M NaAc buffer. Reaction conditions for HRP are: HRP: 1 ng mL⁻¹, TMB: 50 × 10⁻⁵ M, H₂O₂: 1 mM, 0.2 M NaAc buffer.

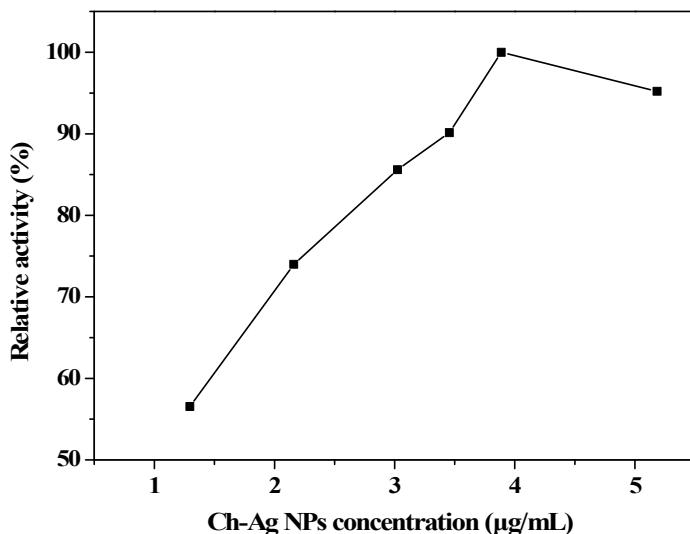


Figure S7. The effect of Ch-Ag NPs concentration. Reaction conditions: Ch-Ag NPs: 0.86 mg L^{-1} , TMB: $1 \times 10^{-4} \text{ M}$, H_2O_2 : 1 mM , 0.2 M NaAc buffer ($\text{pH}=3.0$).

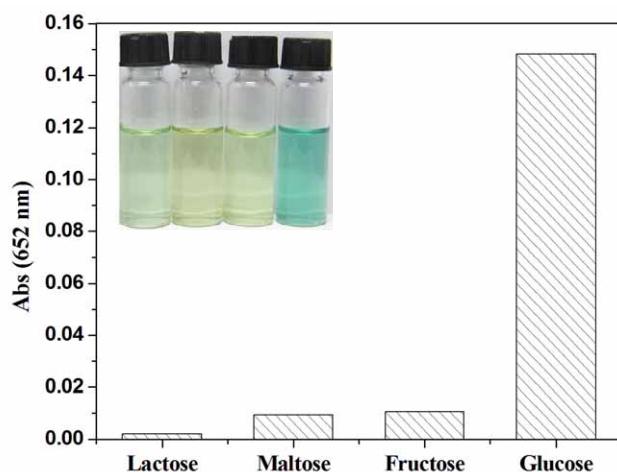


Figure S8. Determination of the selectivity of glucose detection was performed by 1 mM maltose, 5 mM lactose, and 5 mM fructose instead of 0.5 mM glucose under the same reaction conditions. Inset highlights the images of production of color product for different targets.