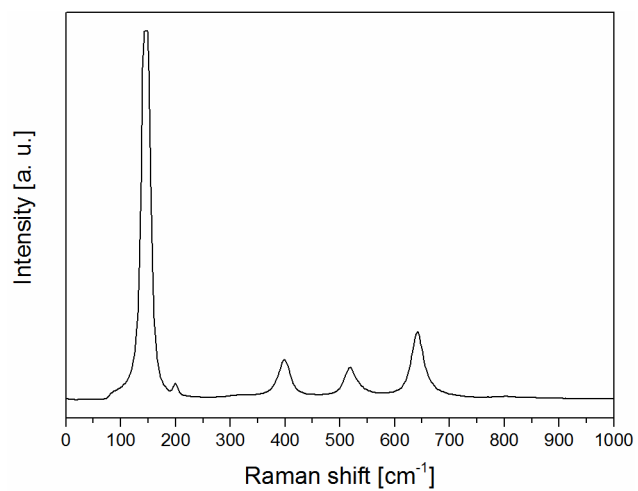


**Supplemental material**



**Suppl. Figure.** Raman spectrum of titanium dioxide NM100 (TIONA) raw material.