

Supporting Information

Expedient Synthesis of New Cinnolinediones by Ru-Catalyzed Regioselective Unexpected Deoxygenation-Oxidative Annulation of Propargyl Alcohols with Phthalazinones and Pyridazinones

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EXPERIMENTAL SECTION

General Consideration

Unless otherwise mentioned, all the reactions were carried out in screw cap reaction tubes. All solvents and reagents were of pure analytical grade. Various ruthenium catalysts were prepared from literature procedure.¹ All palladium salts was bought from the Sigma Aldrich. The products were purified by column chromatography, silica gel (100-200 mesh or 200-420 mesh). A gradient elution using petroleum ether and ethyl acetate was performed based on pre-coated aluminum TLC sheets (silica gel 60F 254).

Analytical information

All isolated compounds were characterized by ¹H, ¹³C and HRMS. Compound **3ae** and **8am** was characterized by single crystal X-ray diffraction (Figure S1 & S2). Copies of the ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR, NOESY and NOE NMR can be found in this supporting information. All Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectra were recorded on 400 MHz and 100 MHz NMR instrument for ¹H and ¹³C NMR respectively. All ¹H NMR spectra were reported in units ppm (parts per million), and were measured relative to the signals for residual chloroform (7.26 ppm) and DMSO (2.54 ppm) in the deuterated solvent. All ¹³C NMR spectra were reported in ppm relative to deuterated chloroform (77.23 ppm) and DMSO (39.52 ppm). Coupling constants (*J*) are reported in Hz; splitting patterns are assigned s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, quin = quintet; br = broad signal. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were performed on TOF-Q analyser.

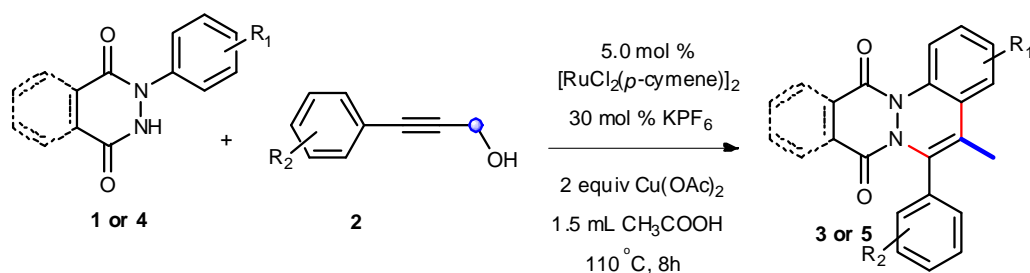
Optimization Table:

Entry	Ru Catalyst (5 mol %)	Oxidant 2 equiv	Additives (30 mol %)	Solvent 1.5 ml	Yield ^a 3aa
1	[RuCl ₂ (<i>p</i> -cymene)] ₂	-	NaOAc	Toluene	-
2	[RuCl ₂ (<i>p</i> -cymene)] ₂	-	NaOAc	Dioxane	-
3	[RuCl ₂ (<i>p</i> -cymene)] ₂	-	NaOAc	DCE	-
4	[RuCl ₂ (<i>p</i> -cymene)] ₂	-	NaOAc	H ₂ O	-
5	[RuCl ₂ (<i>p</i> -cymene)] ₂	-	NaOAc	MeOH	22
6	[RuCl ₂ (<i>p</i> -cymene)] ₂	-	NaOAc	<i>t</i> -AmOH	30
7	[RuCl ₂ (<i>p</i> -cymene)] ₂	-	NaOAc	Acetic Acid	42
8	[RuCl ₂ (<i>p</i> -cymene)] ₂	Cu(OAc) ₂	NaOAc	Acetic Acid	50
9	[RuCl ₂ (<i>p</i> -cymene)] ₂	Cu(OAc) ₂	KOAc	Acetic Acid	44
10	[RuCl ₂ (<i>p</i> -cymene)] ₂	Cu(OAc) ₂	CsOAc	Acetic Acid	35
11	[RuCl ₂ (<i>p</i> -cymene)] ₂	Cu(OAc) ₂	AgOAc	Acetic Acid	60
12	[RuCl ₂ (<i>p</i> -cymene)] ₂	Cu(OAc) ₂	AgSbF ₆	Acetic Acid	40
13	[RuCl ₂ (<i>p</i> -cymene)] ₂	Cu(OAc) ₂	KPF ₆	Acetic Acid	83
14	[RuCl ₂ (<i>p</i> -cymene)] ₂	CuBr ₂	KPF ₆	Acetic Acid	45
15	[RuCl ₂ (<i>p</i> -cymene)] ₂	CuCl ₂	KPF ₆	Acetic Acid	22
16	RuCl ₃ .XH ₂ O	Cu(OAc) ₂	KPF ₆	Acetic Acid	-
17	RuCl ₂ (PPh ₃) ₃	Cu(OAc) ₂	KPF ₆	Acetic Acid	trace
18	[Ru(COD)Cl ₂] _n	Cu(OAc) ₂	KPF ₆	Acetic Acid	trace
19	Ru(DMSO) ₄ Cl ₂	Cu(OAc) ₂	KPF ₆	Acetic Acid	-
20	-	Cu(OAc) ₂	-	Acetic Acid	-
21	-	Cu(OAc) ₂	KPF ₆	Acetic Acid	-

Unless otherwise mentioned all the reactions were carried out with **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.22 mmol), catalyst (5 mol %), solvent (1.5 mL), additive (30 mol %), oxidant (2 equiv), 110 °C, 8 h. ^aIsolated yields.

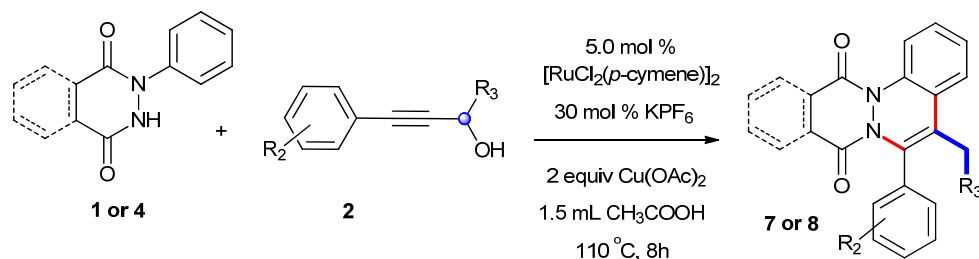
General Synthetic procedure for deoxygenation/oxidative annulation:**Deoxygenation/oxidative annulation primary propargyl alcohol.**

In an oven-dried, vial equipped with stirring bar, were placed 2-phenyl-2,3-dihydrophthalazine-1,4-dione/1-phenyl-1,2-dihydropyridazine-3,6-dione (0.2 mmol), and 3-phenylprop-2-yn-1-ol (primary propargyl alcohol) (0.22 mmol), [RuCl₂(*p*-cymene)]₂ (5 mol %, 0.01mmol), KPF₆ (30 mol %, 0.06 mmol) and copper(II)acetate (0.4 mmol) in acetic acid (1.5 mL). The mixture stirred for 10 min at room temperature, sealed with a Teflon-lined cap, and heated at 110 °C with stirring for 8h. After cooling the ambient temperature, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate and filtered through celite and silica gel, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified through a silica gel column using hexane and ethyl acetate as an eluent.



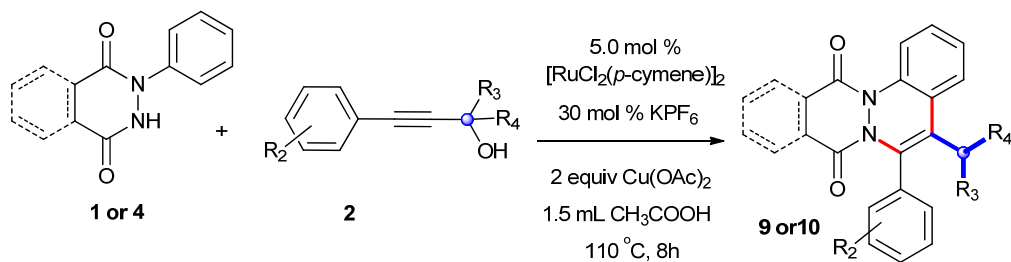
Deoxygenation/oxidative annulation secondary propargyl alcohol.

In an oven-dried, vial equipped with stirring bar, were placed 2-phenyl-2,3-dihydrophthalazine-1,4-dione/1-phenyl-1,2-dihydropyridazine-3,6-dione (0.2 mmol), and secondary propargyl alcohol (0.22 mmol), $[\text{RuCl}_2(p\text{-cymene})]_2$ (5 mol %, 0.01mmol), KPF_6 (30 mol %, 0.06 mmol) and copper(II)acetate (0.4 mmol) in acetic acid (1.5 mL). The mixture stirred for 10 min at room temperature, sealed with a Teflon-lined cap, and heated at 110 °C with stirring for 8h. After cooling the ambient temperature, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate and filtered through celite and silica gel, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified through a silica gel column using hexane and ethyl acetate as an eluent.



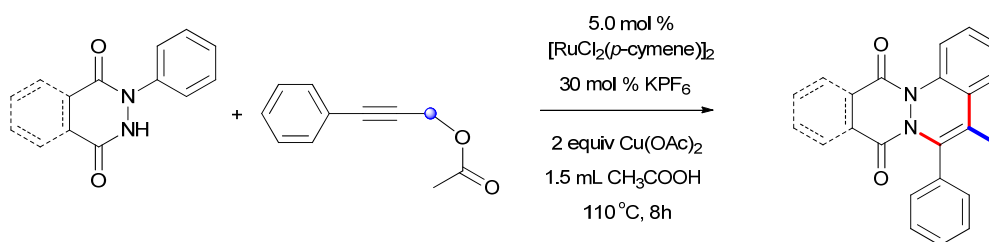
Deoxygenation/oxidative annulation tertiary propargyl alcohol.

In an oven-dried, vial equipped with stirring bar, were placed 2-phenyl-2,3-dihydrophthalazine-1,4-dione/1-phenyl-1,2-dihydropyridazine-3,6-dione (0.2 mmol), and tertiary propargyl alcohol (0.22 mmol), $[\text{RuCl}_2(p\text{-cymene})]_2$ (5 mol %, 0.01mmol), KPF_6 (30 mol %, 0.06 mmol) and copper(II)acetate (0.4 mmol) in acetic acid (1.5 mL). The mixture stirred for 10 min at room temperature, sealed with a Teflon-lined cap, and heated at 100 °C with stirring for 8h. After cooling the ambient temperature, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate and filtered through celite and silica gel, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified through a silica gel column using hexane and ethyl acetate, the expected deoxygenation-oxidative annulated product was not observed.



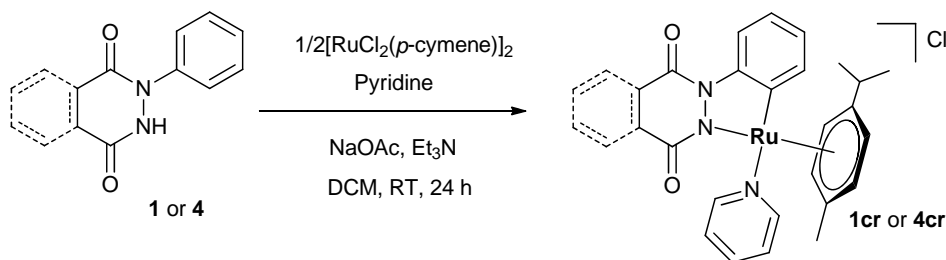
Not observed

Deoxygenation/oxidative annulation 3-phenylprop-2-yn-1-yl acetate.



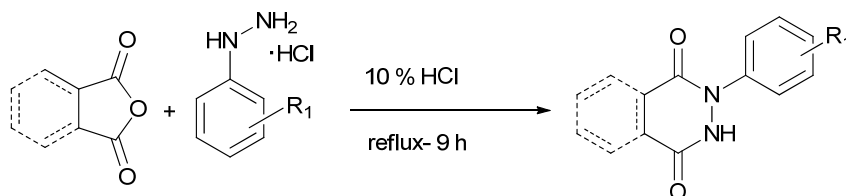
In an oven-dried, vial equipped with stirring bar, were placed 2-phenyl-2,3-dihydrophthalazine-1,4-dione/1-phenyl-1,2-dihydropyridazine-3,6-dione (0.2 mmol), and 3-phenylprop-2-yn-1-yl acetate (0.2 mmol), [RuCl₂(*p*-cymene)]₂ (5 mol %, 0.01 mmol), KPF₆ (30 mol %, 0.06 mmol) and copper(II)acetate (0.4 mmol) in acetic acid (1.5 mL). The mixture stirred for 10 min at room temperature, sealed with a Teflon-lined cap, and heated at 110 °C with stirring for 8 h. After cooling the ambient temperature, the reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate and filtered through celite and silica gel, and the filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified through a silica gel column using hexane and ethyl acetate as an eluent.

General Synthetic procedure for the preparation of ruthenacycle



Ruthenacycle complexes were synthesized by reported procedure.² Briefly a mixture of pyridine (28.4 mg, 0.36 mmol) was added to a solution of [RuCl₂(*p*-cymene)]₂ (111.2 mg, 0.18 mmol) in DCM (10.0 mL) at RT. After vigorous stirring for 3 h, NaOAc (36.9 mg, 0.45 mmol) and **1a** or **4a** (0.3 mmol) were added to the solution with Et₃N (1.0 mL), and vigorous stirring was continued for 20 h. When the reaction was complete, the solution was transferred to a round-bottom flask. Silica was added to the flask and all volatiles were evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using DCM/MeOH as a solvent.

General Synthetic procedure for the preparation of phthalazine/pyridazine dione

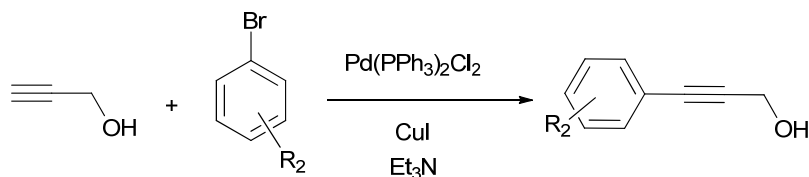


The appropriate phenylhydrazine (1.1 equiv) was added in one portion to a stirred mixture of phthalic/malonic anhydride (1.0 equiv) in 10% HCl at room temperature. The mixture was heated to 120

°C for 9 h after it was cooled, the resulting solid was collected by filtration washed with water and recrystallized by using ethanol. Yield (60-80%).³

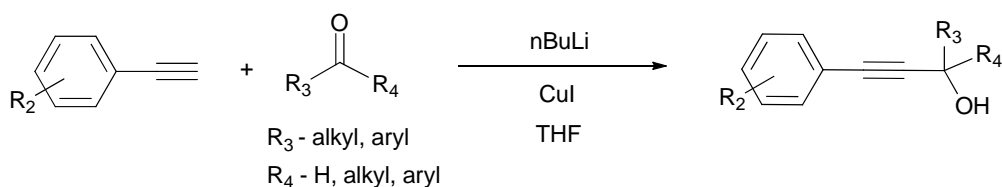
General Synthetic procedure for the preparation propargyl alcohol derivatives

a) Primary propargyl alcohol



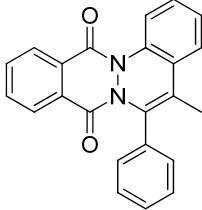
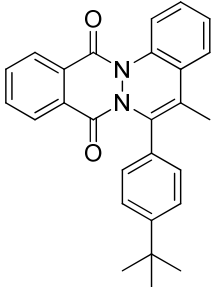
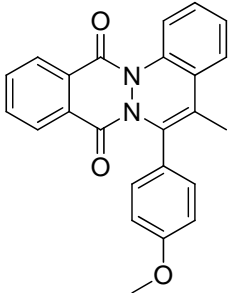
To a round bottom flask was added Pd(PPh₃)₂Cl₂ and CuI. The flask was purged with N₂ for 5 minutes, and Et₃N was transferred via cannula under N₂. The aryl halide was then added and the mixture was allowed to stir for 10 minute, and followed by addition of prop-2-yn-1-ol. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature or heated as necessary, and the reaction progress monitored by TLC. Upon completion, the crude mixture was filtered through a medium frit, the solid residue washed with Et₃N and ethyl acetate, and the combined organics were concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification via flash column chromatography yielded the desired aryl propargyl alcohols.⁴

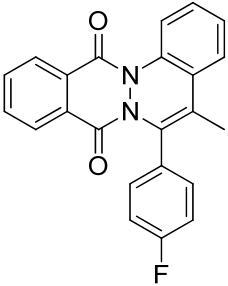
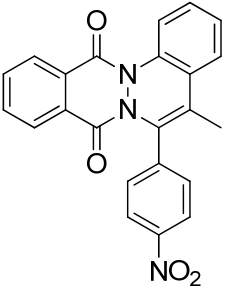
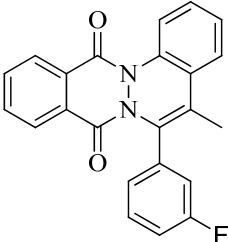
b) Secondary and tertiary propargyl alcohol⁵

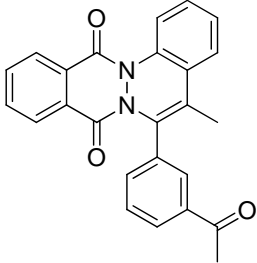
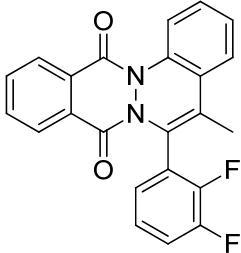
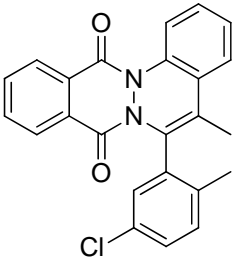


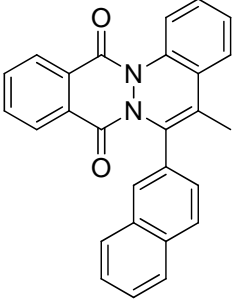
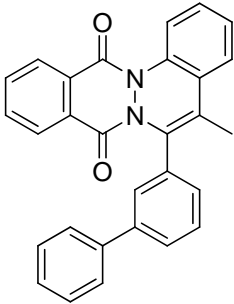
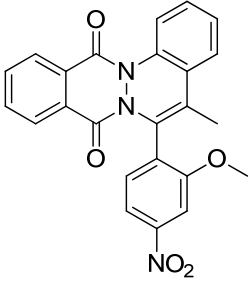
Under nitrogen atmosphere *n*-BuLi (0.12 mL, 2.5M in hexane) was added into a solution of an alkyne (0.35 mmol) in 3 ml of dry THF at -78 °C . After the mixture was stirred for 1h at the same temperature, an aldehyde or ketone (1 equiv in 4 mL THF) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred for additional 3h in room temperature. After completion of the reaction analyzed by TLC, the solvent was removed in vacuo. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc, and the combined organic layers were washed with brine. After the organic layer was dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography or by crystallization with hexane and EtOAc to give propargylic alcohol.

NMR Characterization Data

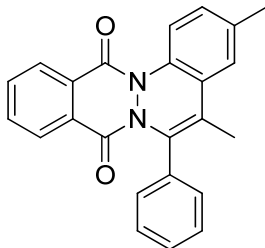
	<p>5-methyl-6-phenylphthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3aa</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 61.5 mg, 83%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.50 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (d, <i>J</i> = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.25 (m, 6H), 2.15 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.85, 156.24, 136.30, 135.03, 133.98, 133.68, 129.74, 129.47, 128.92, 128.42, 128.27, 128.19, 127.85, 127.67, 126.24, 124.36, 121.05, 118.13, 14.55.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₁₆N₂O₂: 353.1290, found: 353.1285</p>
	<p>6-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-5-methylphthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3ab</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 68.7 mg, 80%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.39 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.05 (m, 6H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 1.24 (s, 12H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.92, 156.27, 136.37, 135.08, 133.97, 133.60, 130.86, 129.81, 129.50, 128.54, 128.41, 128.12, 127.86, 127.81, 126.18, 125.08, 124.39, 120.93, 117.96, 34.69, 31.28, 14.68.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₇H₂₄N₂O₂: 409.1916, found: 409.1911</p>
	<p>6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methylphthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3ac</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 62.7 mg, 78%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.39 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.81-7.77 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.74-7.70 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.08 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 2H), 6.80 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.28, 157.90, 156.32, 136.30, 134.91, 133.96, 133.63, 130.19, 129.77, 129.47, 128.39, 128.06, 127.86, 127.81, 126.22, 126.11, 124.30, 120.52, 118.09, 113.68, 55.16, 14.57.</p> <p>HRMS [M + Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₄H₁₈N₂O₃: 405.1215, found: 405.1210</p>

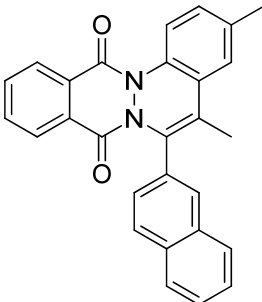
	<p>6-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-methylphthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3ad</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 67.7 mg, 87%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.39 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.12 (m, 4H), 6.98 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 2H), 2.02 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.0 (d, <i>J</i> = 247.0 Hz, C-F coupling), 157.84, 156.23, 136.30, 134.04 (d, <i>J</i> = 7 Hz, C-F coupling), 133.80, 133.74 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, C-F coupling), 129.93 (d, <i>J</i> = 4Hz, C-F coupling), 129.60, 129.44, 128.44 (d, <i>J</i> = 6Hz, C-F coupling), 127.80, 127.45, 126.30, 124.38, 121.35, 118.14, 115.44 (d, <i>J</i> = 13 Hz, C-F coupling), 14.53.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₁₅FN₂O₂: 371.1196, found: 371.1201</p>
	<p>5-methyl-6-(4-nitrophenyl)phthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3ae</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 76.9 mg, 92%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.32 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.92-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.80 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, <i>J</i> = 4Hz, 1H), 4.82 (s, 2H), 2.03 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.75, 156.22, 147.19, 140.81, 136.36, 134.33, 134.14, 132.54, 129.73, 129.43, 129.21, 129.17, 128.66, 127.87, 126.74, 126.41, 124.64, 123.65, 123.30, 118.11, 14.63.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₁₅N₃O₄: 398.1141, found: 398.1129</p>
	<p>6-(3-fluorophenyl)-5-methylphthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3af</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 66.2 mg, 85%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.40 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.83-7.79 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.71 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.20 (m, 4H), 6.97-6.87 (m, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.48(d, <i>J</i> = 245 Hz, C-F coupling), 157.83, 156.23, 136.35, 136.17 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, C-F coupling), 134.12, 133.85, 133.60, 129.73 (d, <i>J</i> = 9 Hz, C-F coupling), 129.49 (d, <i>J</i> = 9 Hz, C-F coupling), 128.59, 128.51, 127.85, 127.29, 126.29, 124.69, 124.48, 121.83, 118.09, 116.05(d, <i>J</i> = 22 Hz, C-F coupling), 115.32(d, <i>J</i> = 21 Hz, C-F coupling), 14.57.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₁₅FN₂O₂: 371.1196, found: 371.1211</p>

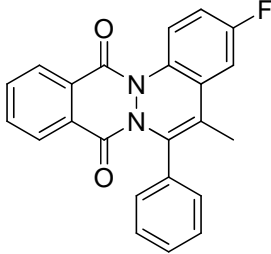
	<p>6-(3-acetylphenyl)-5-methylphthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3ag</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 63.8 mg, 77%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.40 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.95(d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.84-7.77 (m, 3H), 7.73-7.69 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.21 (m, 5H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 197.46, 157.83, 156.21, 137.07, 136.34, 134.65, 134.08, 134.00, 133.87, 133.38, 129.49, 128.72, 128.61, 128.55, 128.51, 128.22, 127.76, 127.26, 126.31, 124.42, 121.88, 118.17, 26.59, 14.53.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₅H₁₈N₂O₃: 395.1396, found: 395.1401</p>
	<p>6-(2,3-difluorophenyl)-5-methylphthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3ah</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 61.2 mg, 75%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.38 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.23(t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.08-6.95 (m, 3H), 2.02 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.70, 155.73, 151.76 (d, <i>J</i> = 12 Hz, C-F coupling), 149.28 (d, <i>J</i> = 12 Hz, C-F coupling), 136.36, 134.01, 133.84, 129.54, 129.07, 128.88, 128.43, 127.81, 126.98, 126.29, 125.92, 124.44, 123.82, 123.77, 118.53, 117.46 (d, <i>J</i> = 18 Hz, C-F coupling), 14.49.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₁₄F₂N₂O₂: 389.1102, found: 389.1081</p>
	<p>6-(5-chloro-2-methylphenyl)-5-methylphthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3ai</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 61.4 mg, 73%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.37 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.97-7.94 (m, 1H), 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.84-7.83 (m, 1H), 7.81 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.13 (br, 1H), 7.05 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.88 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.93, 155.45, 136.10, 136.01, 134.07, 133.81, 131.37, 131.16, 129.05, 128.62, 128.49, 128.39, 127.86, 127.10, 126.35, 125.71, 124.07, 118.66, 19.36, 14.03.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₄H₁₇ClN₂O₂: 401.1057, found: 401.1030</p>

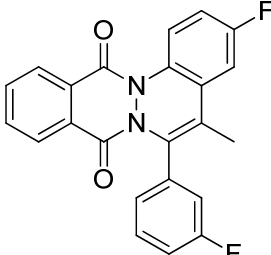
	<p>5-methyl-6-(naphthalen-2-yl)phthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3aj</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 64.3 mg, 76%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.50 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.09-8.03 (m, 2H), 7.93-7.97 (m, 2H), 7.82-7.76 (m, 4H), 7.47-7.29 (m, 6H), 2.17 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.91, 156.29, 136.34, 136.03, 134.95, 134.05, 133.75, 132.93, 131.40, 129.65, 129.50, 128.47, 128.36, 128.22, 127.93, 127.86, 127.83, 127.65, 126.51, 126.36, 126.29, 125.73, 124.44, 121.59, 118.12, 14.68.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₇H₁₈N₂O₂: 403.1447, found: 403.1441</p>
	<p>6-([1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)-5-methylphthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3ak</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 70.2 mg, 78%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.40 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.81-7.78 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.74-7.70 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.23 (m, 11H), 7.13 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 2.01 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.89, 156.33, 141.17, 140.67, 136.36, 134.96, 134.49, 134.02, 133.73, 129.72, 129.49, 128.72, 128.60, 128.48, 128.34, 127.85, 127.74, 127.63, 127.42, 127.22, 127.13, 126.26, 124.41, 121.33, 118.12, 14.69.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₉H₂₀N₂O₂: 429.1603, found: 429.1583</p>
	<p>6-(2-methoxy-4-nitrophenyl)-5-methylphthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3al</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 62.9 mg, 70%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.41 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.83-7.79 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.74-7.71 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.48 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.28 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.21 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.43, 156.01, 155.87, 148.54, 136.10, 133.83, 133.77, 132.43, 131.08, 129.63, 129.24, 128.84, 128.46, 128.09,</p>

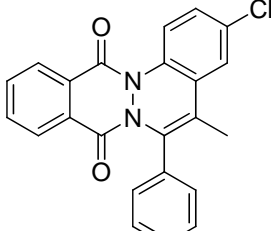
	<p>127.65, 127.48, 126.36, 125.69, 124.44, 123.30, 119.20, 115.74, 105.43, 55.41, 14.79.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₄H₁₇N₃O₅: 428.1246, found: 428.1219</p>
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	<p>3,5-dimethyl-6-phenylphthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3ba</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 65.5 mg, 85%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.38 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.84-7.69 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.15-7.14 (m, 3H), 7.07 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.51, 155.11, 136.48, 136.09, 134.92, 134.54, 133.62, 133.26, 128.94, 128.36, 128.23, 126.67, 124.66, 121.01, 117.39, 21.19, 14.50.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₄H₁₈N₂O₂: 367.1447, found: 367.1473</p>
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	<p>3,5-dimethyl-6-(naphthalen-2-yl)phthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3bj</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 70.05 mg, 80%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.41 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.82-7.78 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.67 (m, 5H), 7.40-7.38 (t, <i>J</i> = 4 Hz, 2H), 7.20-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.09 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.71, 156.30, 136.04, 134.81, 133.89, 133.68, 132.93, 132.91, 131.53, 129.62, 129.56, 128.95, 128.38, 128.21, 127.88, 127.82, 127.43, 126.46, 126.32, 124.81, 121.58, 117.99, 21.23, 14.68.</p> <p>HRMS [M + Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₈H₂₀N₂O₂: 439.1422, found: 417.1417</p>
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	<p>3-fluoro-5-methyl-6-phenylphthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3ca</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 63.8 mg, 82%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.38 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.93-7.90 (m, 1H), 7.82 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (br, 3H), 7.15 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 2.01 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.44 (d, <i>J</i> = 244 Hz, C-F coupling), 157.69, 156.33, 136.25, 134.07, 133.87, 133.58, 132.10, 132.07, 130.03, 129.95, 129.63, 129.32, 128.86, 128.53, 128.44, 128.29, 127.90, 120.22, 120.01 and 119.99 (F coupling), 114.90, 114.67, 111.12 and 110.88 (F coupling), 14.51.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₁₅FN₂O₂: 371.1196, found: 371.1121</p>
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	<p>3-fluoro-6-(3-fluorophenyl)-5-methylphthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3cf</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 69.4 mg, 85%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.38 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (dd, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.83-7.79 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.76-7.72 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.27-6.85 (m, 6H), 2.02 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.69 (d, <i>J</i> = 208 Hz, C-F coupling), 160.2 (d, <i>J</i> = 207 Hz, C-F coupling), 157.66, 156.28, 135.74, 134.88, 134.17, 134.00, 132.20, 132.17, 129.87, 129.79, 129.65, 129.56, 129.46, 129.33, 128.52, 127.89, 124.67, 120.72, 120.70, 120.21, 120.13, 116.12 and 115.91 (F coupling), 115.68, 115.47, 115.21, 114.98, 111.22 and 110.98 (F coupling), 14.50.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₁₄F₂N₂O₂: 389.1102, found: 389.1128</p>
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	<p>3-chloro-5-methyl-6-phenylphthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3da</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 65.0 mg, 80%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.38 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.82-7.78 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.74-7.70 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.13 (m, 7H), 2.02 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.79, 156.24, 136.22, 134.69, 134.16, 133.86, 133.60, 131.67, 129.65, 129.48, 129.25, 128.85, 128.53, 128.46,</p>
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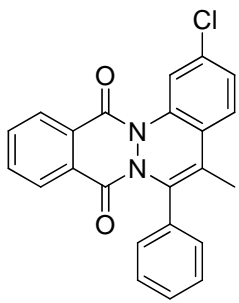
	128.28, 127.98, 127.93, 124.23, 119.92, 119.62, 14.48. HRMS [M + H] ⁺ calculated for C ₂₃ H ₁₅ ClN ₂ O ₂ : 387.0900, found: 387.0929
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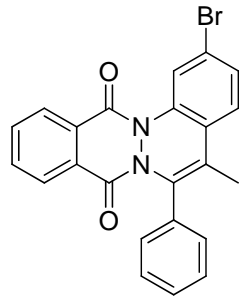
	<p>3-chloro-5-methyl-6-(naphthalen-2-yl)phthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3dj</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 67.0 mg, 73%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.41 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.97-7.95 (m, 2H), 7.92 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.85-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.82 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.72-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.41 (t, <i>J</i> = 4 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (s, 1H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 1H), 2.06 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.78, 157.85, 156.29, 136.03, 134.74, 134.21, 133.92, 133.02, 132.89, 131.70, 131.36, 131.01, 129.47, 129.29, 128.51, 128.23, 128.05, 127.93, 127.85, 126.67, 126.46, 126.08, 125.72, 124.29, 120.42, 119.62, 14.60.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₇H₁₇ClN₂O₂: 437.1057, found: 437.1051</p>
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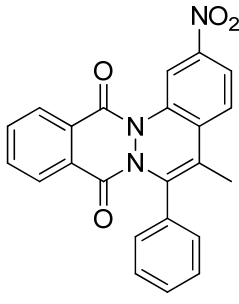
	<p>3-bromo-5-methyl-6-phenylphthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3ea</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 75.1 mg, 83%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.37 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.82-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.74 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.35 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.14-7.13 (m, 2H), 2.01 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.78, 156.21, 136.26, 135.25, 134.16, 133.85, 133.60, 130.91, 129.78, 129.66, 129.26, 128.86, 128.52, 128.47, 128.27, 127.93, 127.17, 119.85, 119.81, 119.43, 14.48.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₁₅BrN₂O₂: 431.0395, found: 431.0390</p>
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	<p>5-methyl-6-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)phthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3fa</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 65.4 mg, 74%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.39 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.06-8.02 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.82 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.76-7.72 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (br s, 1H), 7.50 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.15 (m, 5H), 2.07 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.14, 136.51, 136.01, 134.42, 133.93,</p>
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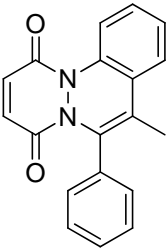
	133.49, 129.71, 129.11, 128.84, 128.63, 128.58, 128.33, 128.02, 125.71, 125.16, 119.96, 118.53, 14.47. HRMS [M + H] ⁺ calculated for C ₂₄ H ₁₅ F ₃ N ₂ O ₂ : 421.1164, found: 421.1192
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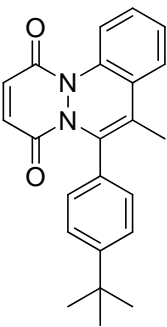
	<p>2-chloro-5-methyl-6-phenylphthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3ga</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 71.5 mg, 88%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.39 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.83-7.79 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.71 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.14 (m, 7H), 2.03 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.94, 156.18, 137.09, 135.21, 134.29, 133.90, 133.84, 133.69, 129.65, 129.16, 128.84, 128.53, 128.44, 128.26, 127.95, 126.39, 126.22, 125.32, 120.47, 118.40, 14.53.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₁₅ClN₂O₂: 387.0900, found: 387.0929</p>
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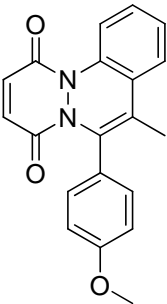
	<p>2-bromo-5-methyl-6-phenylphthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3ha</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 74.2 mg, 82%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.38 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (s, 1H), 8.05 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.83-7.79 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.75-7.71 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.14 (m, 7H), 2.03 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 157.93, 156.17, 137.17, 135.37, 134.29, 133.85, 133.68, 129.65, 129.32, 129.16, 128.83, 128.53, 128.46, 128.26, 127.95, 126.67, 125.53, 121.74, 121.17, 120.50, 14.47.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₁₅BrN₂O₂: 431.0395, found: 431.0415</p>
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	<p>5-methyl-2-nitro-6-phenylphthalazino[2,3-a]cinnoline-8,13-dione 3ia</p> <p>Yellow solid, Yield; 66.8 mg, 80%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.79(d, <i>J</i> = 4 Hz, 1H), 8.42 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.86-7.82 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.78-7.74 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 2H), 2.07 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.00, 156.24, 146.87, 138.59, 136.79, 134.59, 134.21, 133.76, 133.14, 129.56, 128.97, 128.77, 128.44, 128.08, 124.75, 121.20, 119.39, 113.89, 14.56.</p>
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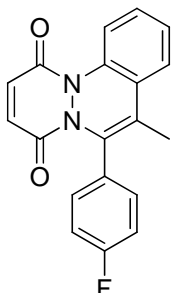
	HRMS [M + H] ⁺ calculated for C ₂₃ H ₁₅ N ₃ O ₄ : 398.1141, found: 398.1168
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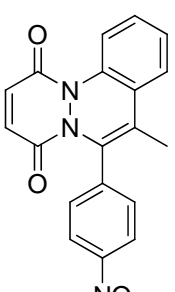
	<p>7-methyl-6-phenylpyridazino[1,2-a]cinnoline-1,4-dione 5aa</p> <p>Red solid, Yield; 54.0 mg, 85%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.08 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.23 (m, 6H), 7.19 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, <i>J</i> = 12 Hz, 1H), 2.01 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.70, 155.05, 135.58, 135.35, 134.94, 134.64, 133.46, 128.92, 128.44, 128.34, 128.27, 126.87, 126.66, 124.33, 121.03, 117.52, 14.50.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₁₄N₂O₂: 303.1134, found:303.1128</p>
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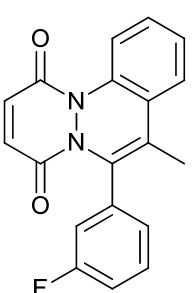
	<p>6-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-7-methylpyridazino[1,2-a]cinnoline-1,4-dione 5ab</p> <p>Red solid, Yield; 62.5 mg, 83%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.07 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.09 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, <i>J</i> = 12 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, <i>J</i> = 12 Hz, 1H), 2.01 (s, 3H), 1.26 (s, 12H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.80, 155.11, 151.29, 135.62, 135.38, 134.84, 134.75, 130.30, 128.55, 128.17, 127.08, 126.61, 125.16, 124.33, 120.83, 117.42, 31.29, 14.63.</p> <p>HRMS [M + Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₂₂N₂O₂: 381.1579, found: 381.1573</p>
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	<p>6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-7-methylpyridazino[1,2-a]cinnoline-1,4-dione 5ac</p> <p>Red solid, Yield; 57.3 mg, 82%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.06 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.11 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, <i>J</i> = 12 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, <i>J</i> = 12 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.00 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.47, 156.75, 155.13, 135.62, 135.33, 134.83, 134.60, 130.24, 128.12, 127.06, 126.61, 125.59, 124.25, 120.56, 117.49, 113.75, 55.23, 14.48.</p>
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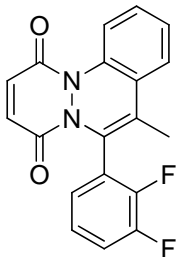
	HRMS [M + H] ⁺ calculated for C ₂₀ H ₁₆ N ₂ O ₃ : 333.1239, found: 333.1209
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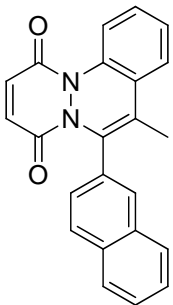
	<p>6-(4-fluorophenyl)-7-methylpyridazino[1,2-a]cinnoline-1,4-dione 5ad</p> <p>Red solid, Yield; 57.2 mg, 85%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.07 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (m, 7H), 6.74 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 1.99 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.37 (d, <i>J</i> = 247 Hz, C-F coupling), 156.66, 155.00, 135.60, 135.29, 135.05, 133.64, 130.83 and 130.74 (F coupling), 129.43, 129.40, 128.48, 126.71 and 126.66 (F coupling), 124.34, 121.35, 117.53, 115.59 and 115.37 (F coupling), 14.48.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₁₃FN₂O₂: 321.1039, found: 321.1011</p>
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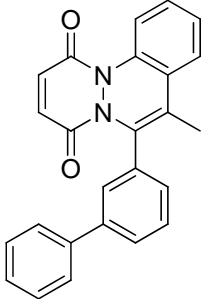
	<p>7-methyl-6-(4-nitrophenyl)pyridazino[1,2-a]cinnoline-1,4-dione 5ae</p> <p>Red solid, Yield; 68.6 mg, 94%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.20 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 2H), 8.11 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.26 (m, 5H), 7.04 (d, <i>J</i> = 12 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 2.03 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.53, 154.84, 147.34, 140.28, 135.70, 135.52, 135.01, 132.12, 129.79, 129.21, 126.82, 125.99, 124.58, 123.64, 123.08, 117.48, 14.54.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₁₃N₃O₄: 348.0984, found: 348.0101</p>
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	<p>6-(3-fluorophenyl)-7-methylpyridazino[1,2-a]cinnoline-1,4-dione 5af</p> <p>Red solid, Yield; 53.9mg, 80%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.07 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.21 (m, 3H), 7.00-6.88 (m, 4H), 6.75 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 2.01 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.50 (d, <i>J</i> = 246 Hz), 156.63, 154.97, 135.66, 135.64, 135.56, 135.24 and 135.14 (F coupling), 133.25, 133.23, 129.86 and 129.77 (F coupling), 128.64, 126.69, 126.53, 124.72, 124.69 and 124.43 (F coupling), 121.73, 117.49, 116.11 (d, <i>J</i> = 22 Hz), 115.46 (d, <i>J</i> = 21</p>
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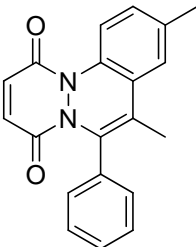
	Hz), 14.50. HRMS [M + H] ⁺ calculated for C ₁₉ H ₁₃ FN ₂ O ₂ : 321.1039, found: 321.1022
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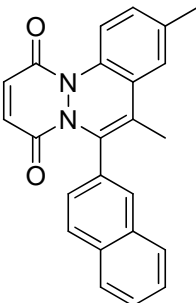
	<p>6-(2,3-difluorophenyl)-7-methylpyridazino[1,2-a]cinnoline-1,4-dione 5ah</p> <p>Red solid, Yield; 54.7 mg, 77%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.08 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (t, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.12-6.97 (m, 4H), 6.76 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 2.01 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.55, 154.58, 151.77, 149.31 and 149.08 (F coupling), 146.61 and 146.48 (F coupling), 135.64, 135.35, 134.73, 128.95, 127.83, 126.71 and 126.06 (F coupling), 124.41, 123.98, 123.93, 123.91, 123.86, 123.66, 123.18 and 123.07 (F coupling), 117.91, 117.72 and 117.55 (F coupling), 14.51.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₁₂F₂N₂O₂: 339.0945, found: 339.0955</p>
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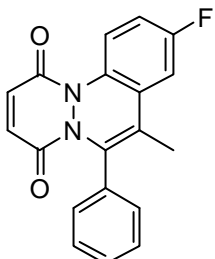
	<p>7-methyl-6-(naphthalen-2-yl)pyridazino[1,2-a]cinnoline-1,4-dione 5aj</p> <p>Red solid, Yield; 59.2 mg, 80%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.11 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.79-7.74 (m, 3H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.44-7.24 (m, 6H), 7.03 (d, <i>J</i> = 12 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 2.05 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.75, 155.08, 135.63, 135.35, 135.05, 134.59, 133.00, 132.90, 130.87, 128.42, 128.23, 128.00, 127.84, 126.87, 126.71, 126.66, 126.49, 126.28, 124.39, 121.53, 117.52, 14.62.</p> <p>HRMS [M + Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₁₆N₂O₂: 375.1109, found: 353.1104</p>
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	<p>6-([1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)-7-methylpyridazino[1,2-a]cinnoline-1,4-dione 5ak</p> <p>Red solid, Yield; 59.6 mg, 75%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.01 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.51(d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 3H), 7.41-7.16 (m, 9H), 7.00 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 2.06 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.72, 155.08, 141.28, 140.61, 135.66, 135.33, 135.04, 134.56, 134.01, 128.81, 128.67, 128.41, 127.86, 127.63,</p>
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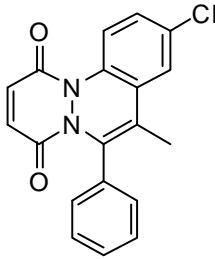
	127.55, 127.25, 126.83, 126.67, 124.37, 121.28, 117.50, 14.62. HRMS [M + H] ⁺ calculated for C ₂₅ H ₁₈ N ₂ O ₂ : 379.1447, found: 379.1119
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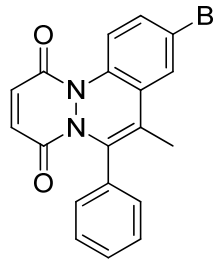
	<p>7,9-dimethyl-6-phenylpyridazino[1,2-a]cinnoline-1,4-dione 5ba</p> <p>Red solid, Yield; 53.9 mg, 81%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.98 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.08 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, <i>J</i> = 12 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, <i>J</i> = 12 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.99 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.51, 155.11, 136.48, 135.09, 134.92, 134.54, 133.62, 133.26, 128.94, 128.36, 128.23, 126.67, 124.66, 121.01, 117.39, 21.19, 14.50.</p> <p>HRMS [M + Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₀H₁₆N₂O₂: 339.1109, found: 339.1104</p>
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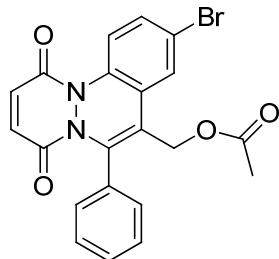
	<p>7,9-dimethyl-6-(naphthalen-2-yl)pyridazino[1,2-a]cinnoline-1,4-dione 5bj</p> <p>Red solid, Yield; 60.1 mg, 78%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.02 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.78-7.76 (m, 3H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.43-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.25 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (s, 1H), 7.11 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.57, 155.14, 136.54, 135.09, 135.04, 134.44, 133.28, 132.98, 132.90, 131.01, 129.02, 128.38, 128.22, 127.95, 127.84, 126.65, 126.62, 126.45, 126.34, 124.73, 121.53, 117.39, 21.24, 14.63.</p> <p>HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₂₄H₁₈N₂O₂: 367.1447, found: 367.1441</p>
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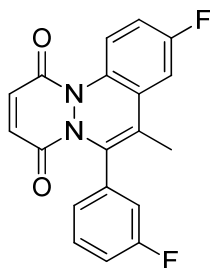
	<p>9-fluoro-7-methyl-6-phenylpyridazino[1,2-a]cinnoline-1,4-dione 5ca</p> <p>Red solid, Yield; 50.5 mg, 75%</p> <p>¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.08 (br m, 1H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.17 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 6.98-6.93 (m, 2H), 6.74 (d, <i>J</i> = 8 Hz, 1H), 1.97 (s, 3H).</p> <p>¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.57 (d, <i>J</i> = 245 Hz, C-F coupling), 156.45, 155.10, 135.91, 135.11 (d, <i>J</i> = 35 Hz, C-F coupling), 133.12, 131.53, 129.33, 129.25, 128.87, 128.67, 128.34, 120.01, 119.73 and 119.64 (F coupling),</p>
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	<p>114.86 (d, $J = 23$ Hz, C-F coupling), 110.90 (d, $J = 24$ Hz, C-F coupling), 14.43.</p> <p>HRMS $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $C_{19}H_{13}FN_2O_2$: 321.1039, found: 321.1011</p>
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	<p>9-chloro-7-methyl-6-phenylpyridazino[1,2-a]cinnoline-1,4-dione 5da</p> <p>Red solid, Yield; 54.4 mg, 77%</p> <p>1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 8.03 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.23-7.15 (m, 3H), 6.98 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 1.98 (s, 3H).</p> <p>^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 156.56, 155.00, 135.81, 135.46, 134.87, 134.00, 133.09, 132.10, 128.85, 128.69, 128.36, 128.05, 124.18, 119.94, 119.03, 14.45.</p> <p>HRMS $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $C_{19}H_{13}ClN_2O_2$: 337.0744, found: 337.0723</p>
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	<p>9-bromo-7-methyl-6-phenylpyridazino[1,2-a]cinnoline-1,4-dione 5ea</p> <p>Red solid, Yield; 64 mg, 80%</p> <p>1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.97 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.15 (m, 7H), 6.98 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 1.98 (s, 3H).</p> <p>^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 156.56, 154.99, 135.81, 135.48, 134.87, 134.52, 133.06, 130.99, 128.98, 128.85, 128.70, 128.36, 127.14, 119.89, 119.86, 119.24, 14.46.</p> <p>HRMS $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $C_{19}H_{13}BrN_2O_2$: 381.0239, found: 381.0233</p>
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	<p>(9-bromo-1,4-dioxo-6-phenyl-1,4-dihydropyridazino[1,2-a]cinnolin-7-yl)methyl acetate 6ea</p> <p>Red solid, Yield; 9.2 mg, 10%</p> <p>1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.91 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.16 (m, 7H), 7.02 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, $J = 12$ Hz, 1H), 4.76 (s, 2H), 2.02 (s, 3H).</p> <p>^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 170.51, 156.27, 155.39, 141.21, 135.51, 135.25, 134.58, 131.46, 131.39, 129.69, 128.92, 128.62, 128.60, 127.00, 120.20, 119.89, 117.96, 59.91, 20.92.</p> <p>HRMS $[M + Na]^+$ calculated for $C_{21}H_{15}BrN_2O_4$: 461.0113, found: 461.0129</p>
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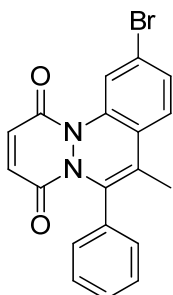
9-fluoro-6-(3-fluorophenyl)-7-methylpyridazino[1,2-*a*]cinnoline-1,4-dione 5cf

Red solid, Yield; 62.6 mg, 88%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.09 (dd, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.05-6.87 (m, 6H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 1.98 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.69 (d, *J* = 208 Hz, C-F coupling), 160.23 (d, *J* = 207 Hz, C-F coupling), 156.66, 156.28, 135.74 (d, *J* = 6 Hz, C-F coupling), 134.88, 134.17, 134.00, 132.20, 132.17, 129.87, 129.79, 129.65, 129.56, 129.46 and 129.33 (F coupling), 128.52, 127.89, 124.67, 120.72, 120.70, 120.21 and 120.13 (F coupling) 116.12, 115.91, 115.68, 115.47 and 115.21 (F coupling), 114.98, 111.59 (d, *J* = 25 Hz, C-F coupling), 14.50.

HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₁₂F₂N₂O₂: 339.0945, found: 339.0924



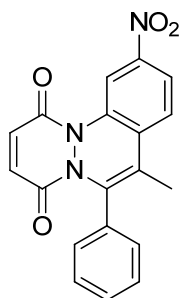
10-bromo-7-methyl-6-phenylpyridazino[1,2-*a*]cinnoline-1,4-dione 5ha

Red solid, Yield; 62.3 mg, 78%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.26 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.15 (m, 7H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 12 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 12 Hz, 1H), 2.06 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.68, 154.89, 136.41, 135.63, 135.01, 134.78, 133.17, 129.75, 128.84, 128.61, 128.33, 125.89, 125.48, 121.85, 120.61, 120.47, 14.40.

HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₁₃BrN₂O₂: 381.0239, found: 381.0211



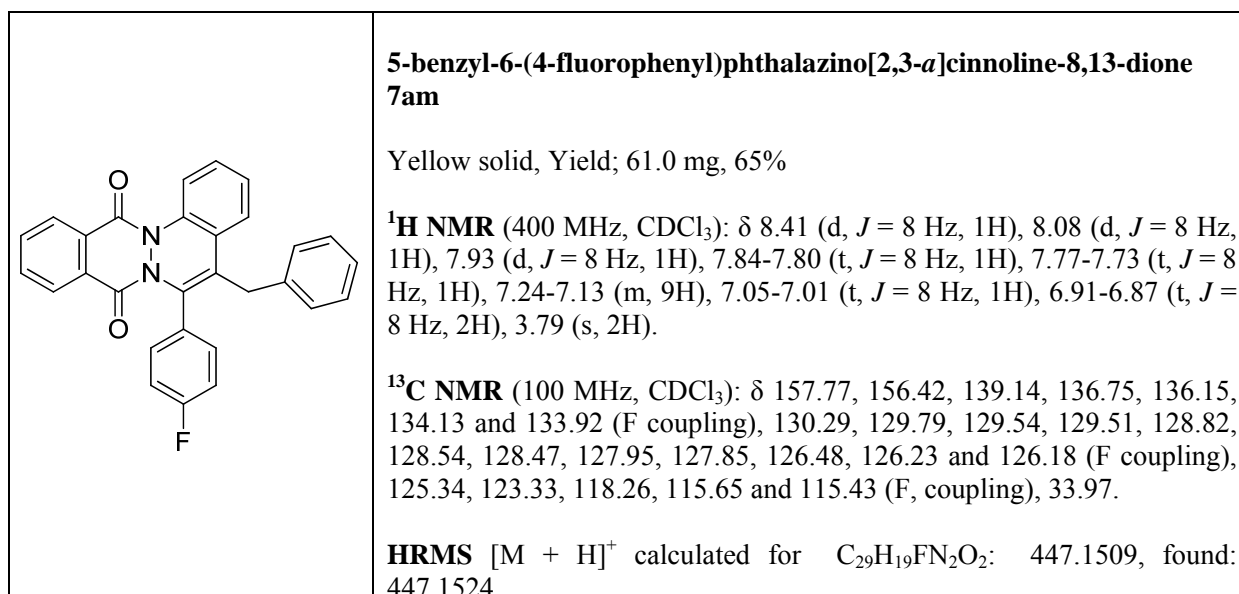
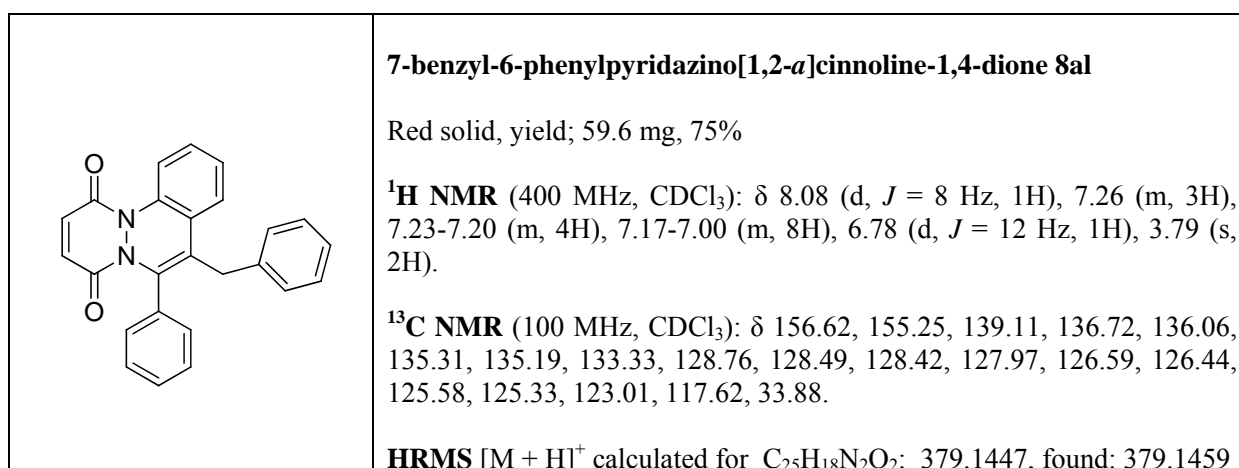
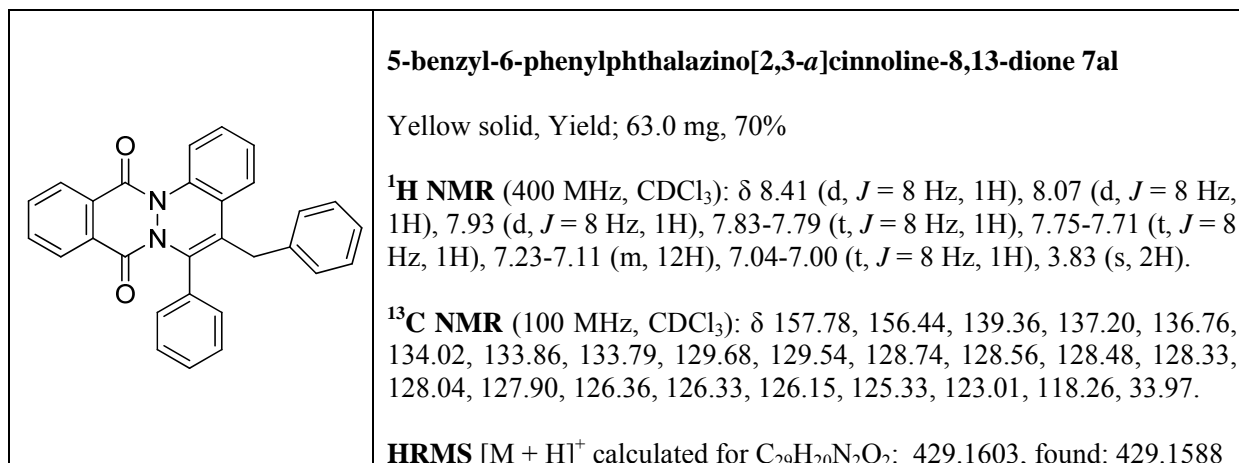
7-methyl-10-nitro-6-phenylpyridazino[1,2-*a*]cinnoline-1,4-dione 5ia

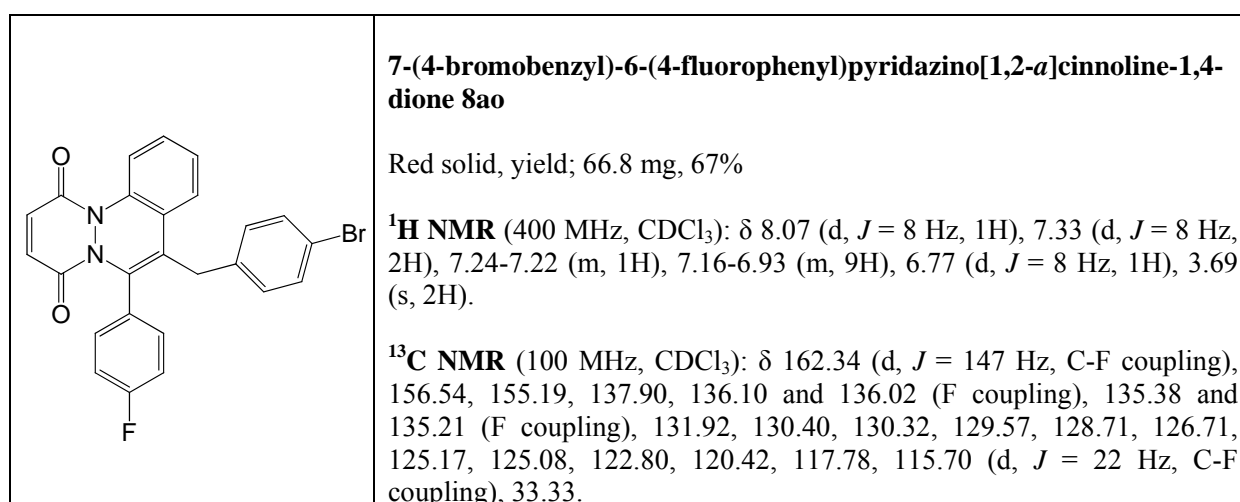
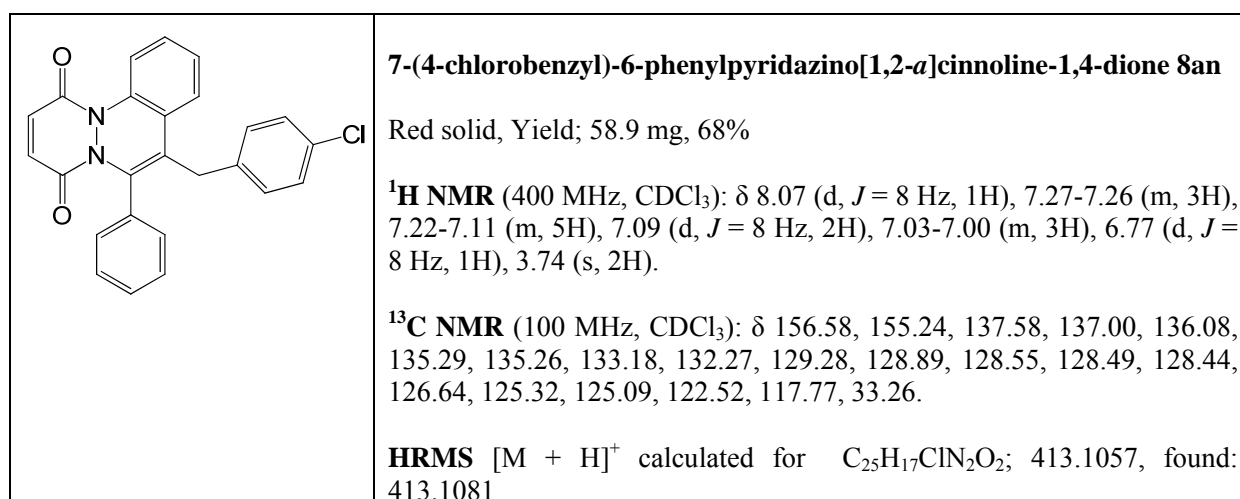
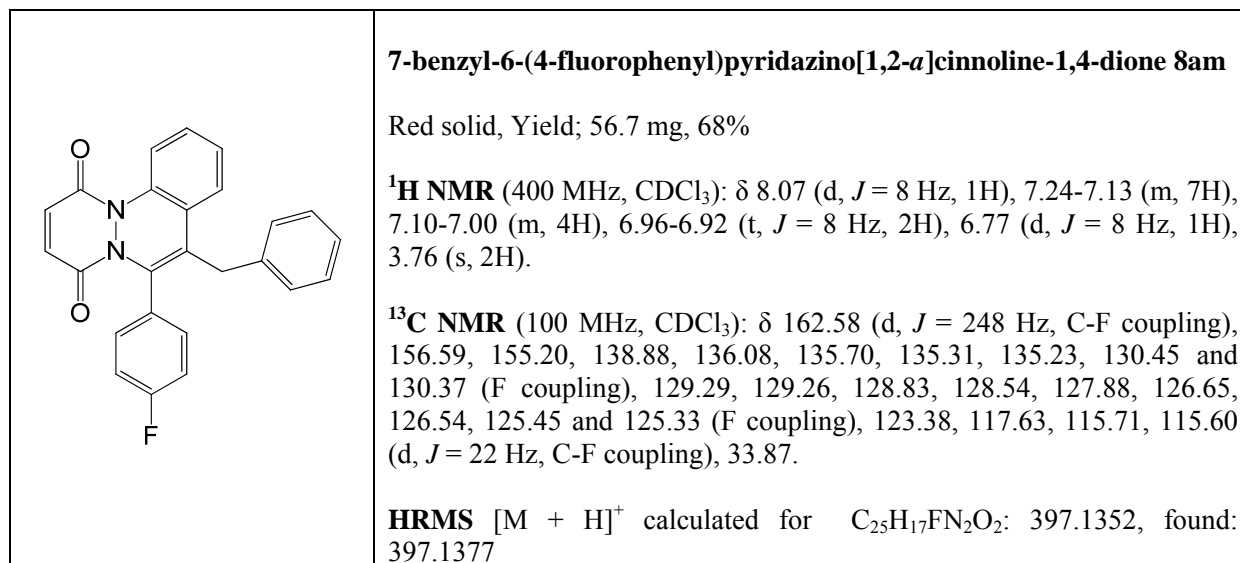
Red solid, Yield; 55.5 mg, 76%

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.93 (s, 1H), 8.09 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.35-7.18 (m, 5H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 2.03 (s, 3H).

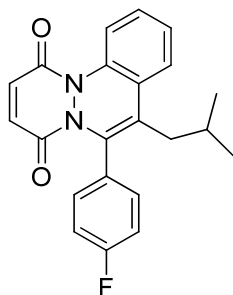
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.61, 154.86, 146.79, 138.14, 136.02, 135.91, 134.92, 132.89, 132.59, 129.11, 128.76, 128.51, 124.77, 121.52, 119.41, 113.35, 14.51.

HRMS [M + H]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₁₃N₃O₄: 348.0984, found: 348.1011





HRMS $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $C_{25}H_{16}BrFN_2O_2$: 475.0457, found: 475.0481



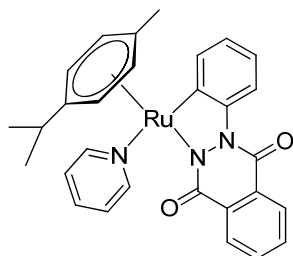
6-(4-fluorophenyl)-7-isobutylpyridazino[1,2-a]cinnoline-1,4-dione 8ap

Red solid, Yield; 58.6 mg, 77%

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 8.06 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.13 (m, 2H), 7.02-6.96 (m, 3H), 6.72 (d, $J = 12$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (d, 8 Hz, 2H), 1.63-1.56 (m, 1H), 0.59 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 162.36 (d, $J = 241$ Hz, C-F coupling), 156.58, 154.87, 136.32, 135.46, 135.09 and 134.91 (F coupling), 131.42, 131.34, 129.33, 128.38, 126.60, 125.23 and 125.14 (F coupling), 124.59, 117.89, 115.48 (d, $J = 22$ Hz, C-F coupling), 35.41, 27.36, 22.21.

HRMS $[M + H]^+$ calculated for $C_{22}H_{19}FN_2O_2$: 363.1509, found: 363.1488



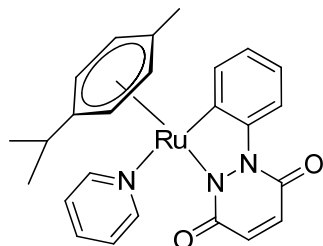
Cycloruthenated complex 1cr

Orange yellow solid, yield; 68%

1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 8.81 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H), 8.61 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 8.29 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 2H), 8.04 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 7.69-7.65 (t, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 7.60-7.57 (t, $J = 6$ Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.41 (t, $J = 6$ Hz, 1H), 7.00-6.95 (m, 4H), 6.01 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 5.88 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 5.66 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 4.80 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 1H), 2.10-2.06 (m, 1H), 1.46 (s, 3H), 0.80 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 3H), 0.73 (d, $J = 8$ Hz, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 162.74, 160.24, 159.06, 154.87, 148.89, 138.15, 136.61, 132.13, 130.79, 130.02, 128.98, 128.83, 127.05, 126.39, 124.68, 124.39, 123.56, 118.93, 104.08, 97.73, 94.12, 94.04, 89.63, 79.68, 30.87, 22.95, 22.13, 18.00.

ESI-MS m/z calculated for $C_{29}H_{28}N_3O_2Ru$ $[M + H]^+$: 552.1225, found: 552.1060. m/z calculated for $C_{29}H_{28}N_3O_2Ru$ $[(M + H) - Pyridine]^+$: 473.0803, found: 473.0637



Cycloruthenated complex 4cr

Orange yellow solid, yield; 73%

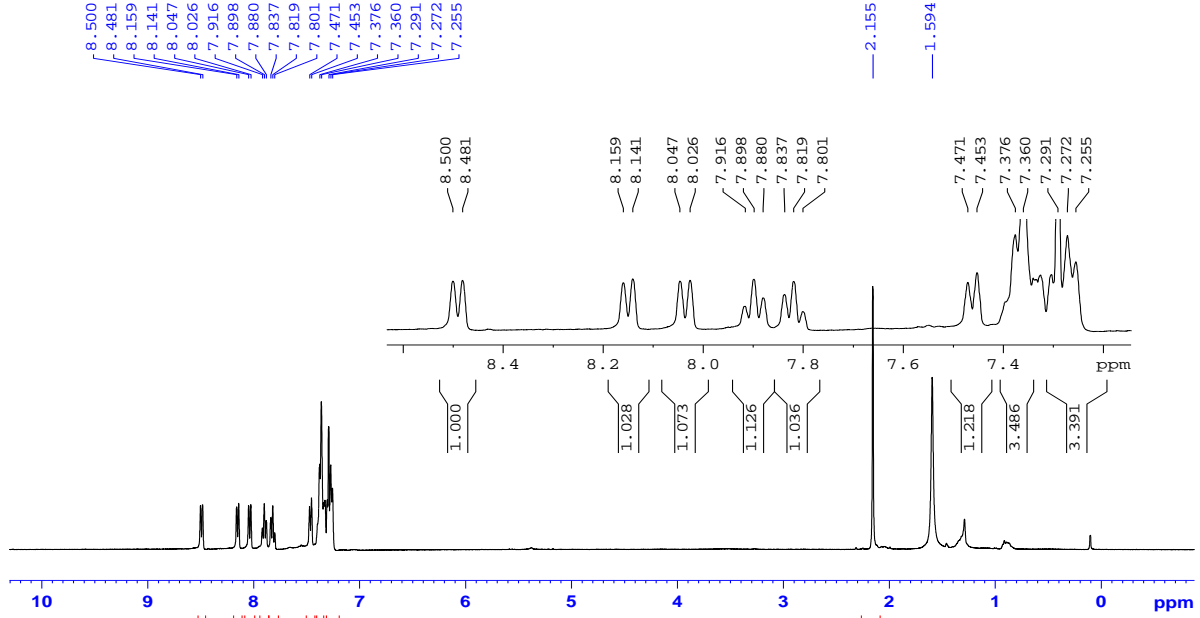
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.74 (d, *J* = 4 Hz, 2H), 8.60 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.45 (t, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.01-6.98 (m, 3H), 6.95-6.92 (t, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 1H), 5.91 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 5.84 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.11-2.03 (m, 1H), 1.45 (s, 3H), 0.83 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 3H), 0.77 (d, *J* = 8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.69, 160.38, 159.37, 154.89, 149.00, 138.15, 136.74, 132.52, 131.74, 125.16, 124.44, 123.60, 118.52, 103.92, 98.56, 94.12, 94.05, 89.78, 79.99, 30.83, 22.89, 22.03, 17.76.

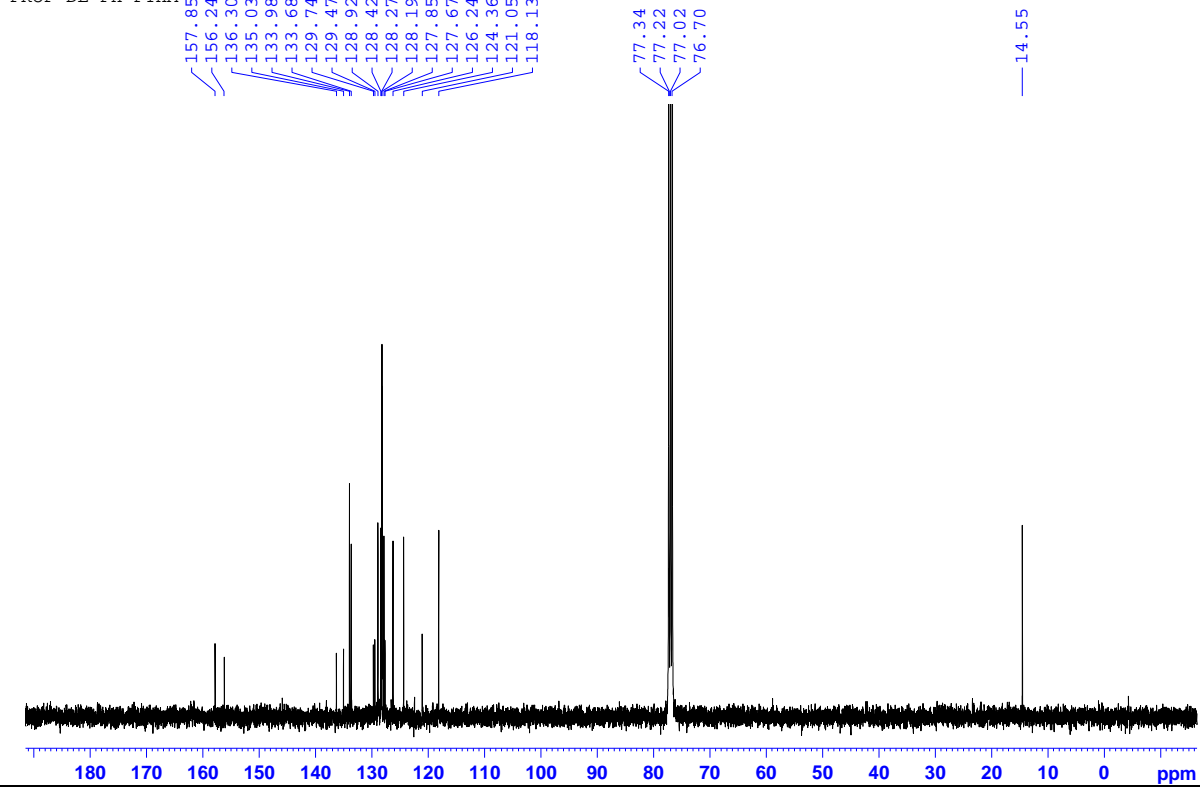
ESI-MS *m/z* calculated for C₂₅H₂₅N₃O₂Ru [M + H]⁺: 502.1069, found: 502.0994 *m/z* calculated for C₂₅H₂₅N₃O₂Ru [(M + H) - Pyridine]⁺: 423.0647, found: 423.0581.

¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of **3aa**

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
PROP-OL-PH-PTHA

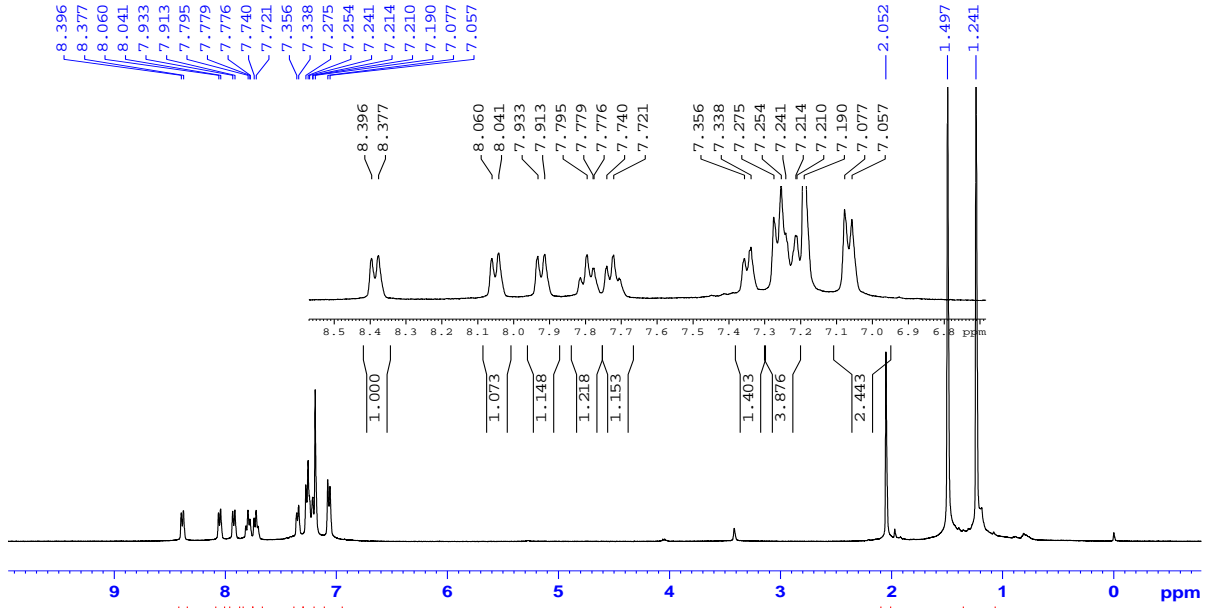


Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
PROP-DL-PH-PTHA

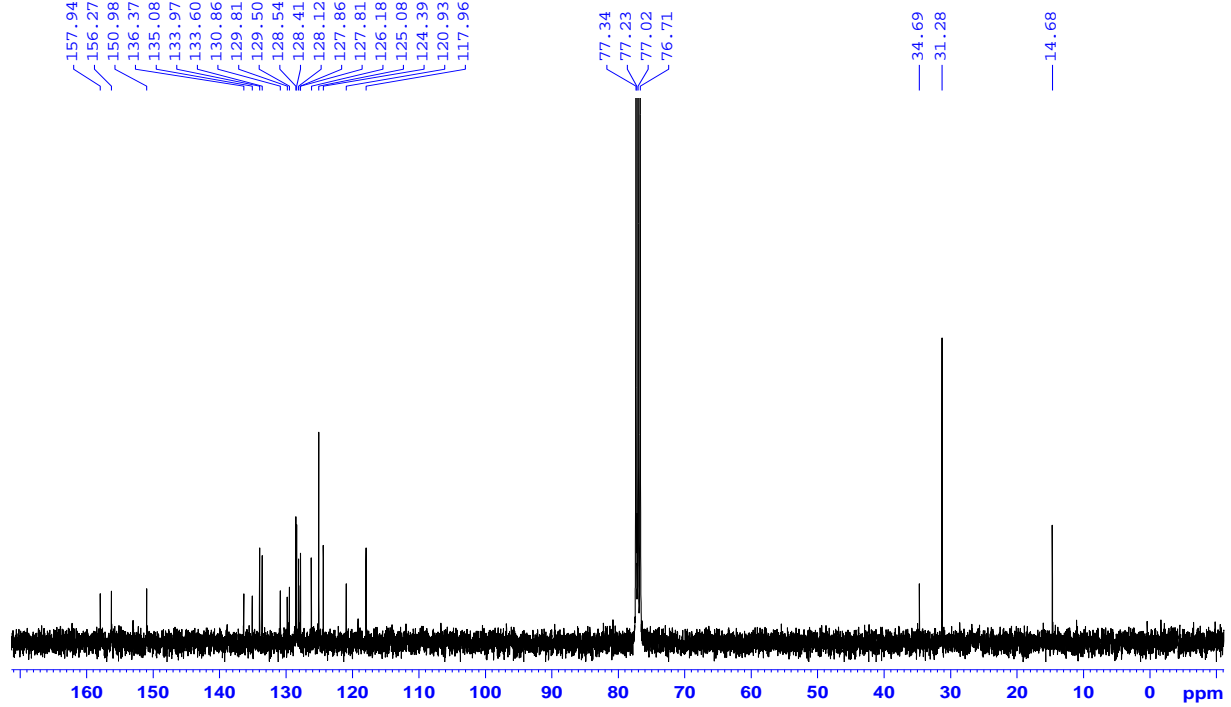


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3ab

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4TBU-PROPOL

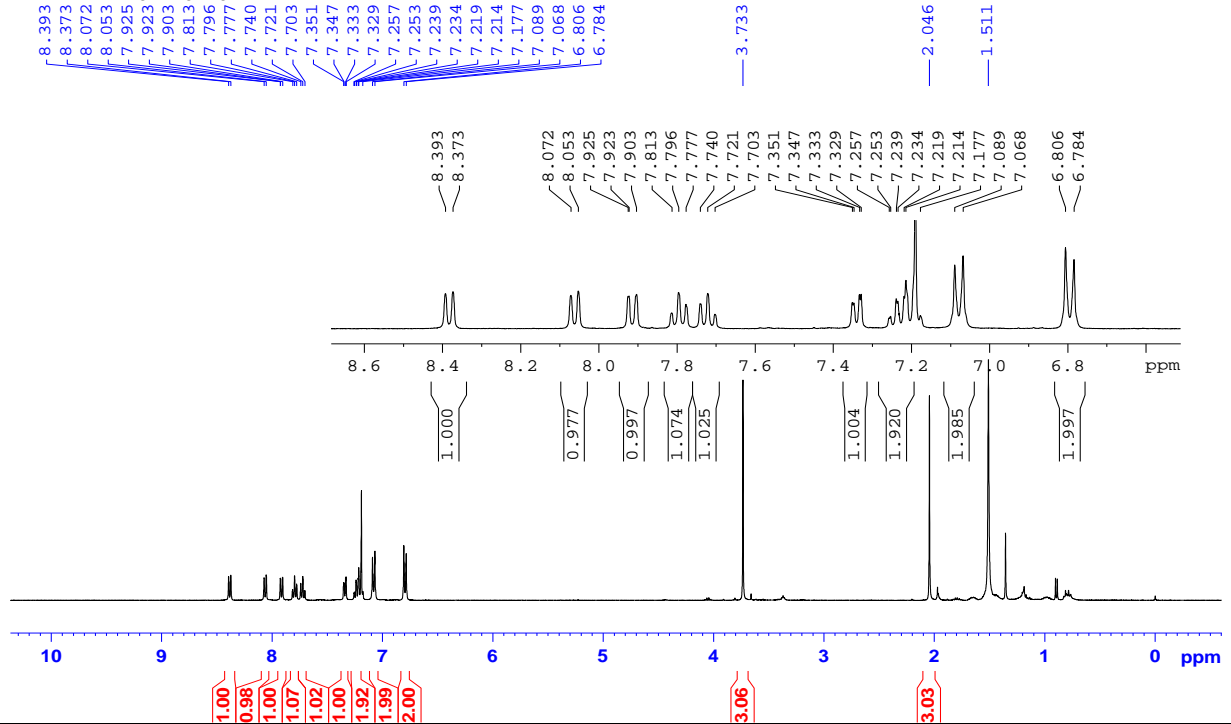


Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4TBU-PROP-CL

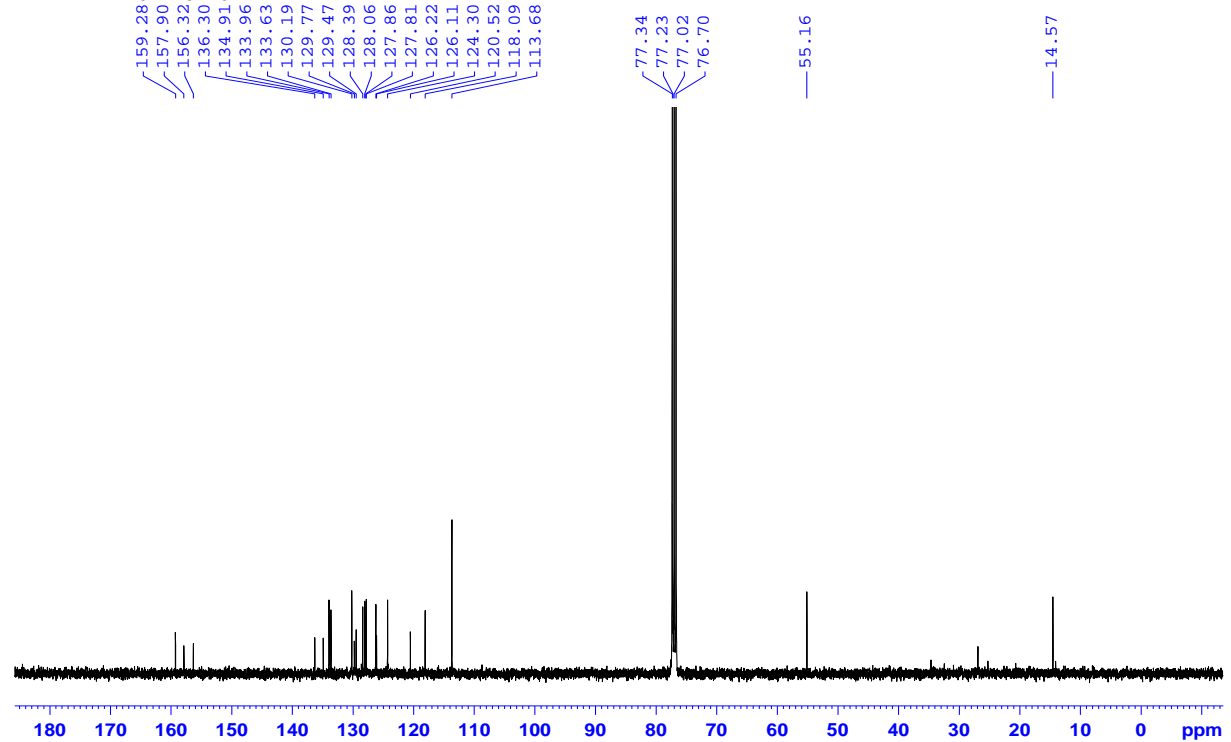


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3ac

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
PH-PTHA-4MEO-PROP-OL

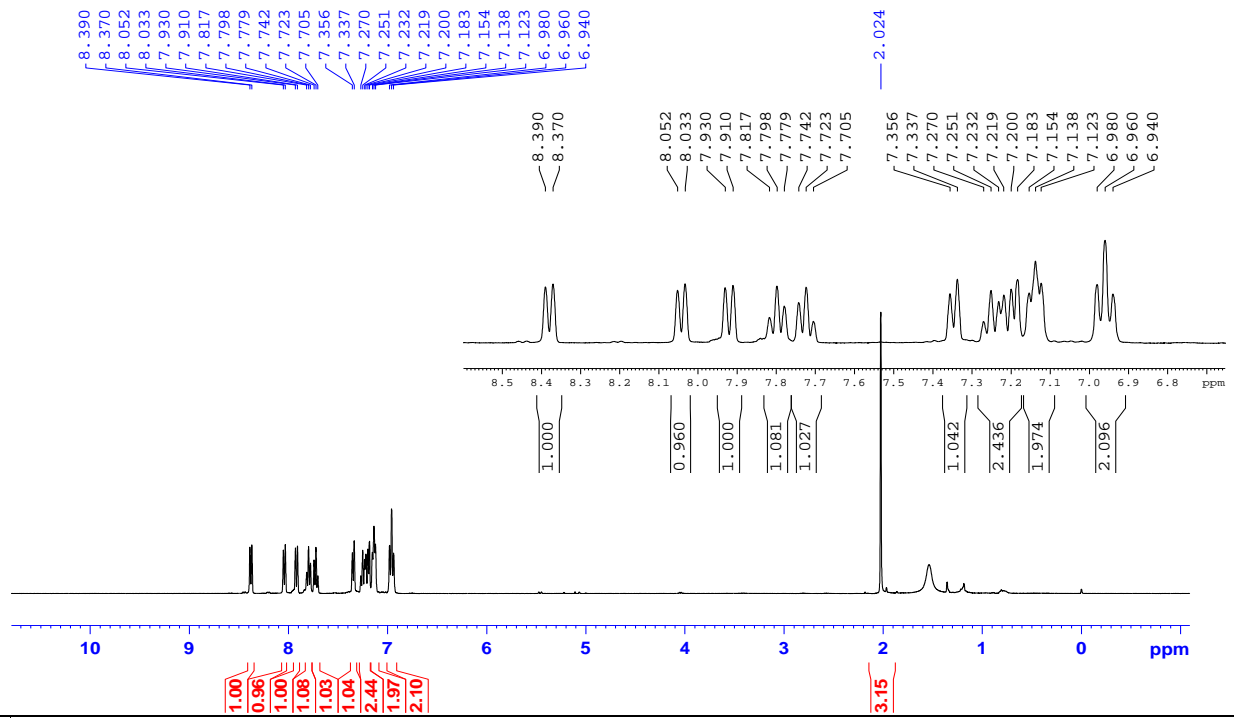


Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
PH-PTHA-4MEO-PROP-OL

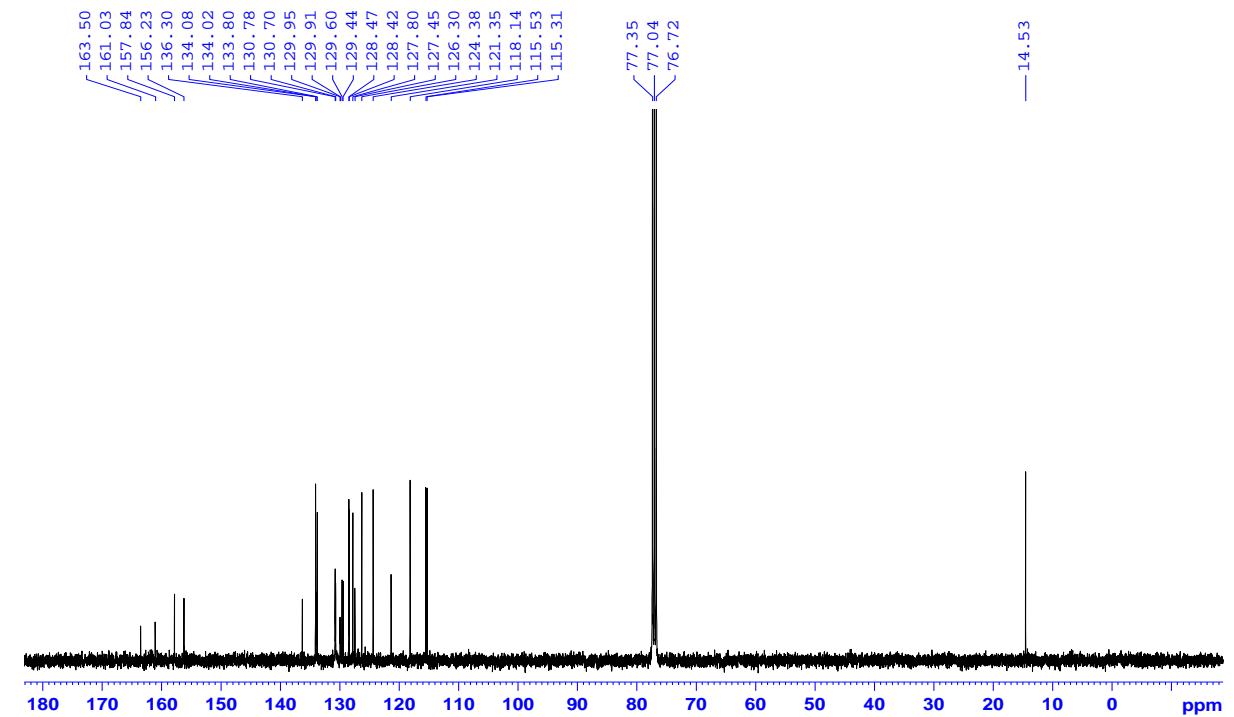


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3ad

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
PH-PTHA-4F-PHE-PROP-OL



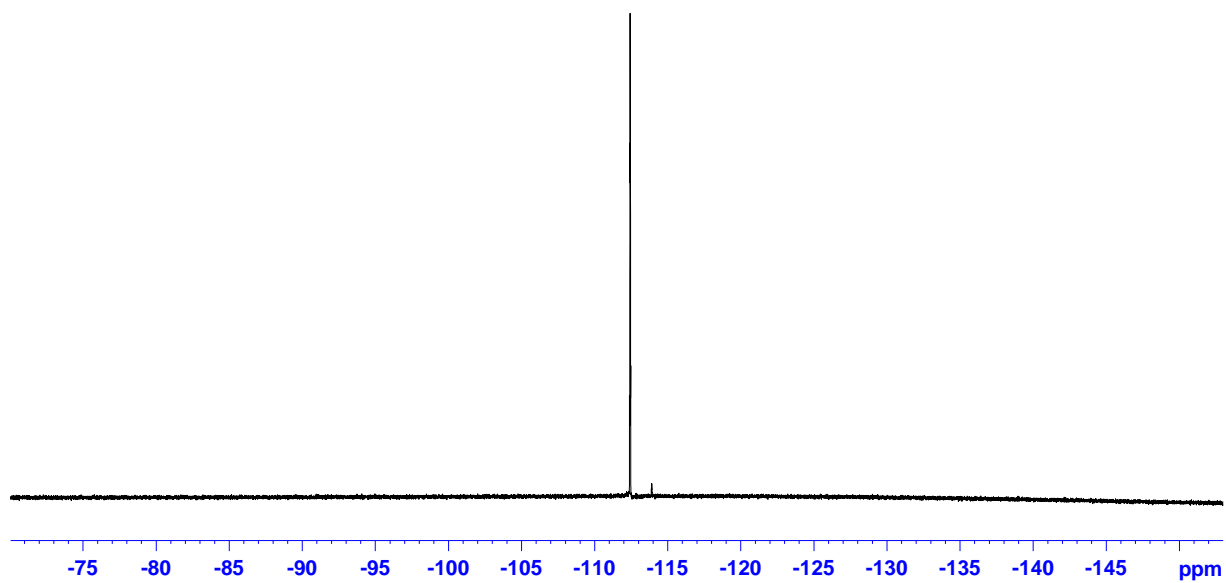
Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
PH-PTHA-4F-PHE-PROP-OL



^{19}F NMR of **3ad**

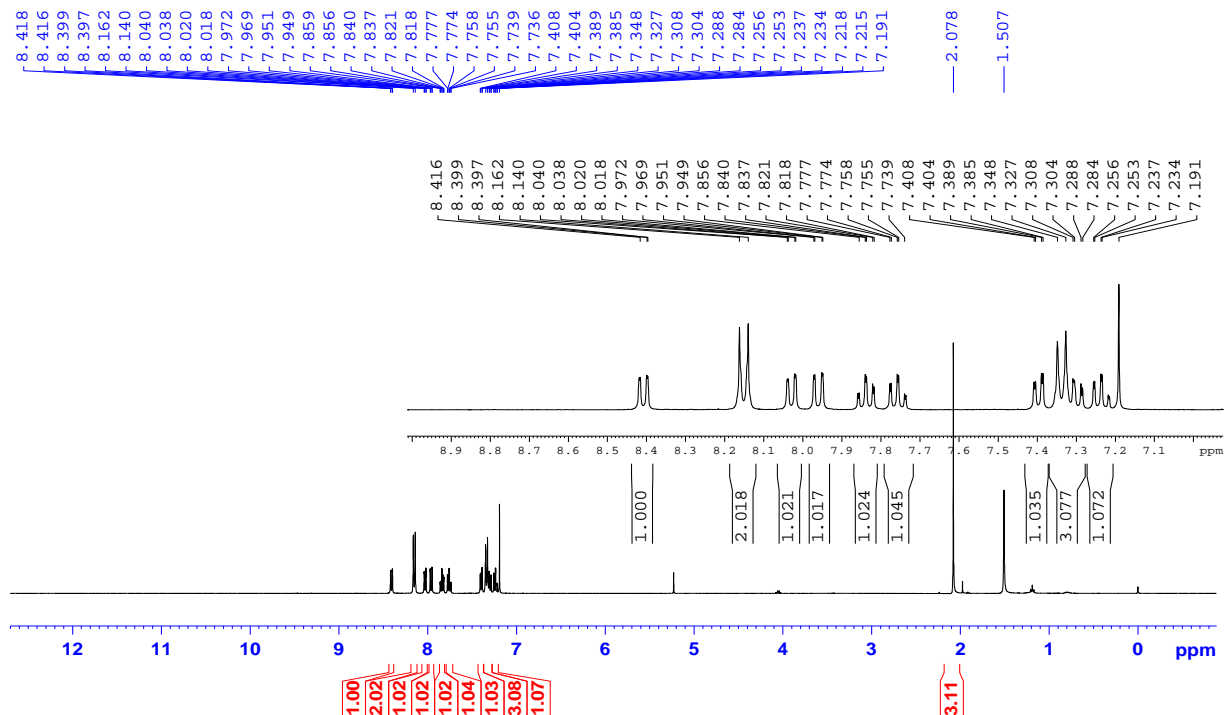
Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
PH-PTHA-4F-PHE-PROP-OL

-112.41
-112.42
-112.44
-112.44

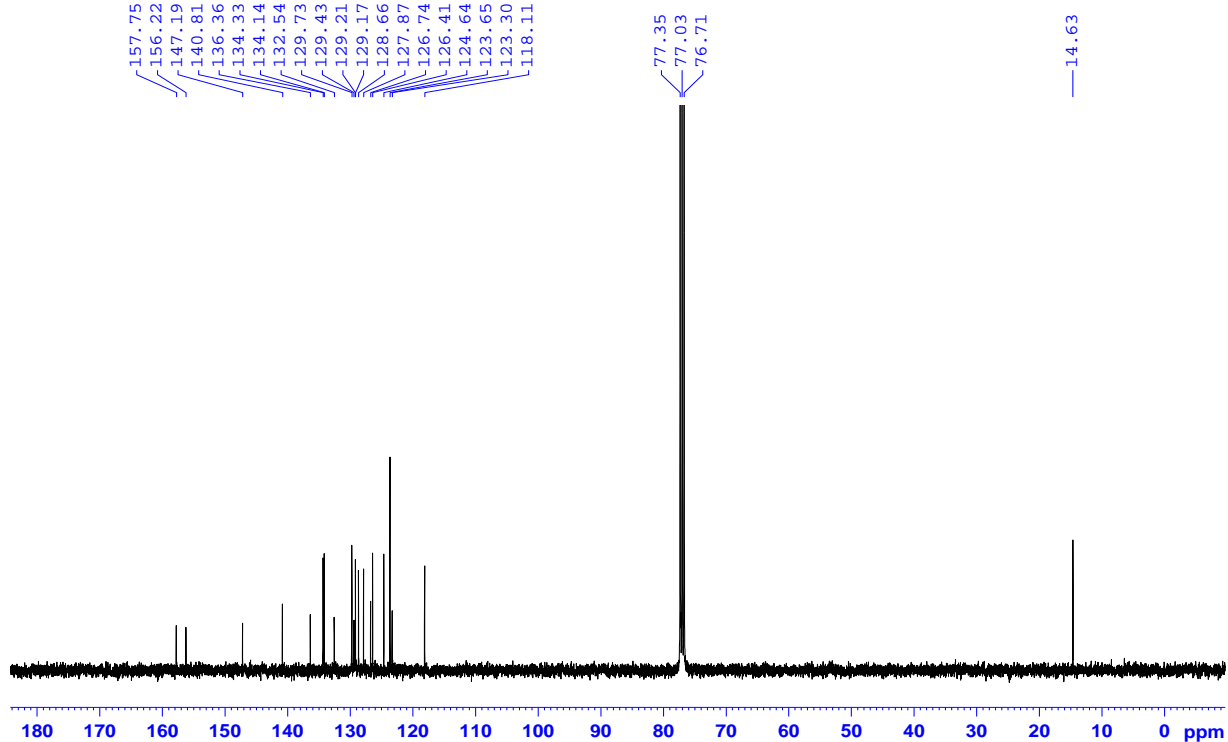


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3ae

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4-NO2-OL-PH-PTHA

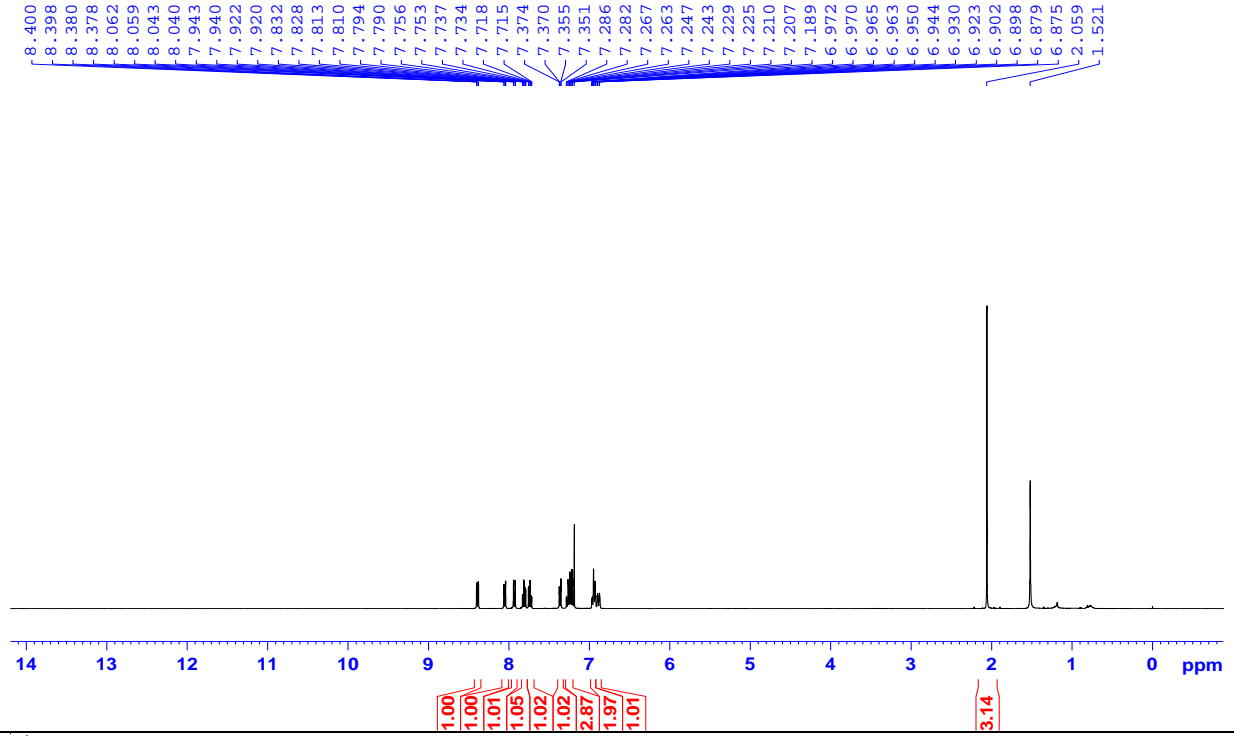


Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4NO-2-OL-PH-PTHA

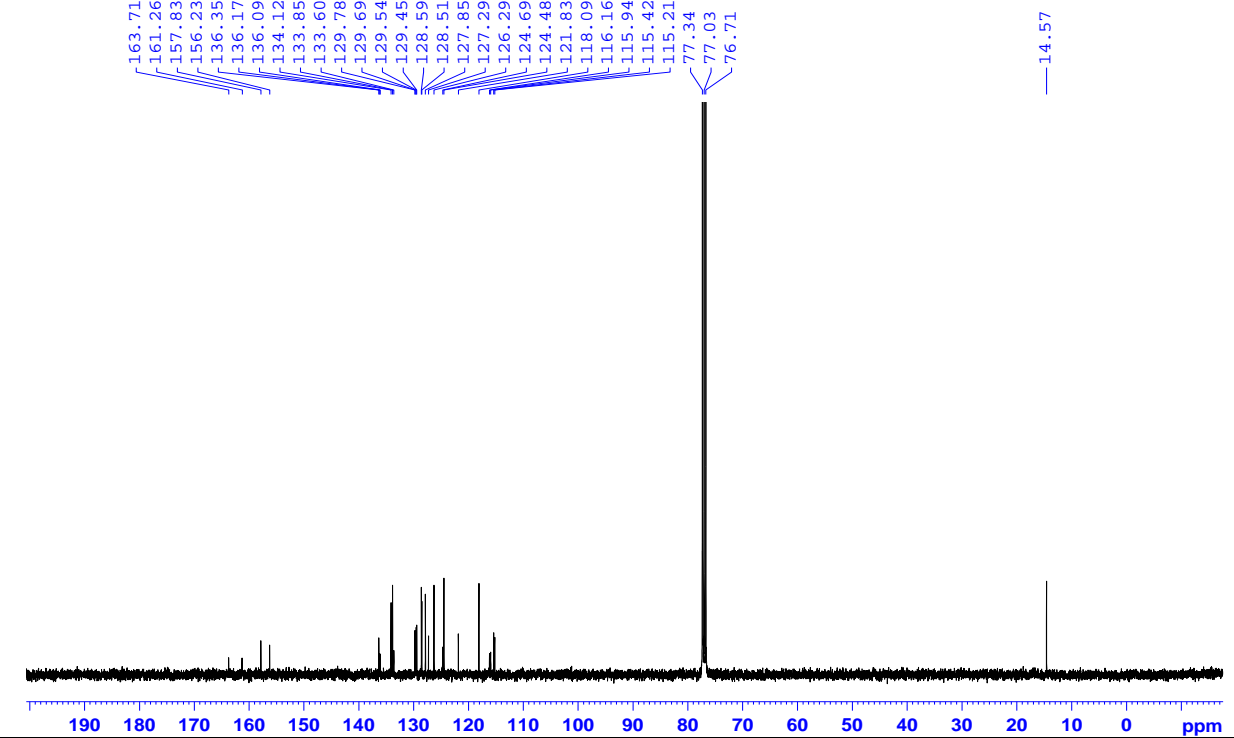


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3af

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
PH-PTHA-3F-PROP-OL



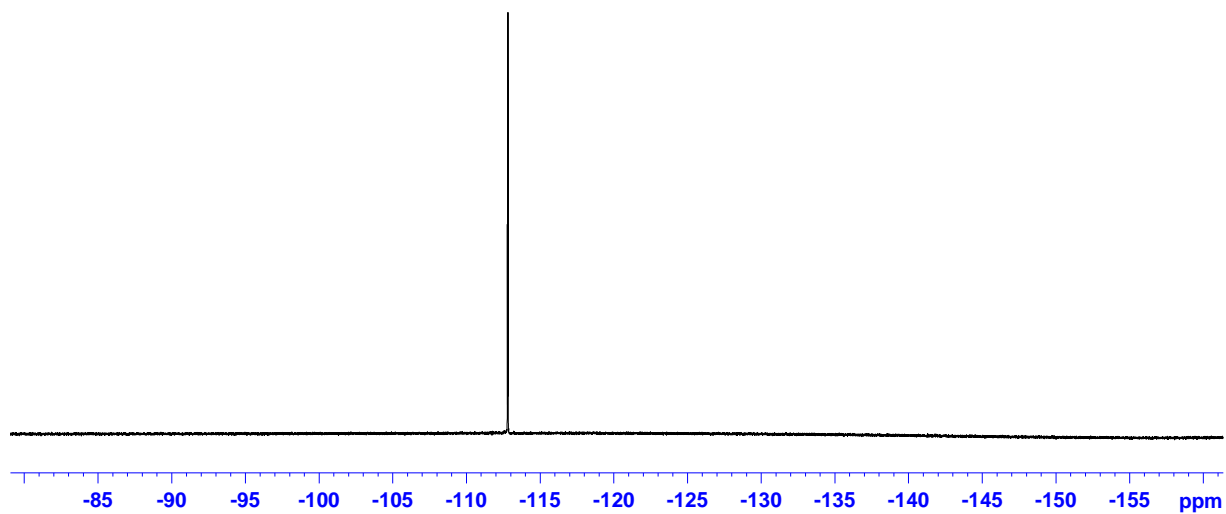
Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
PH-PTHA-3F-PROP-OL



¹⁹F NMR of **3af**

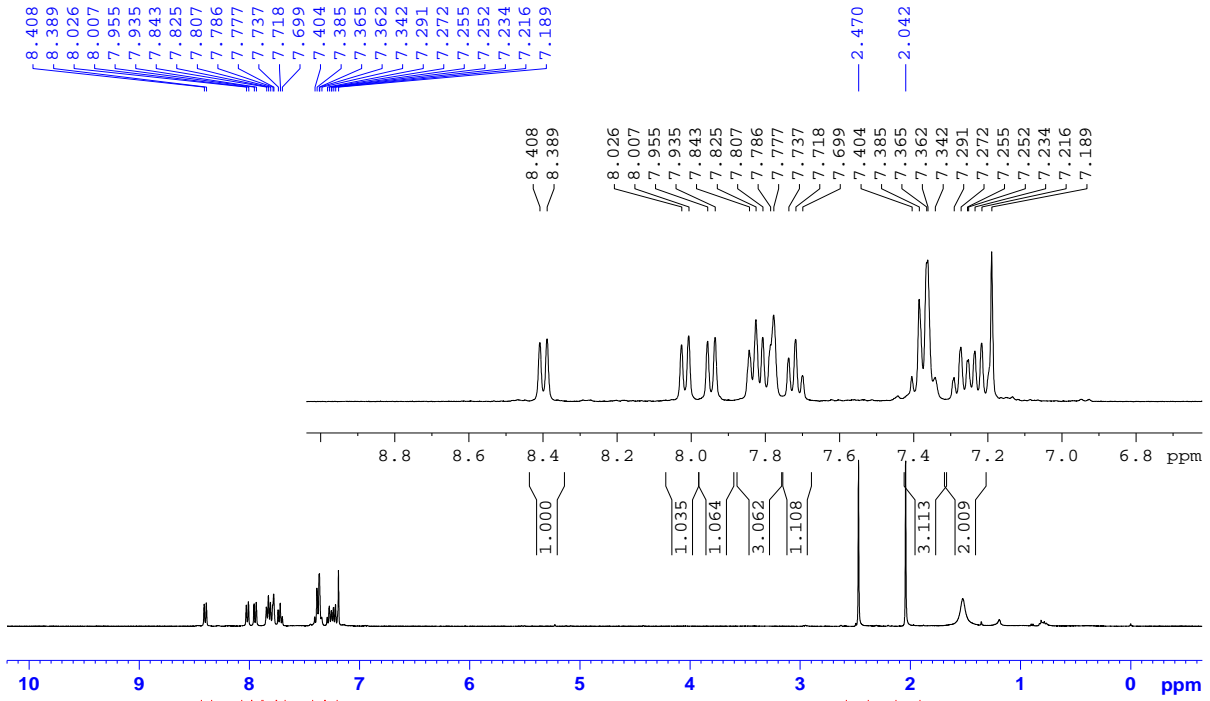
Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
PH-PTHA-3F-PROP-OL

-112.77
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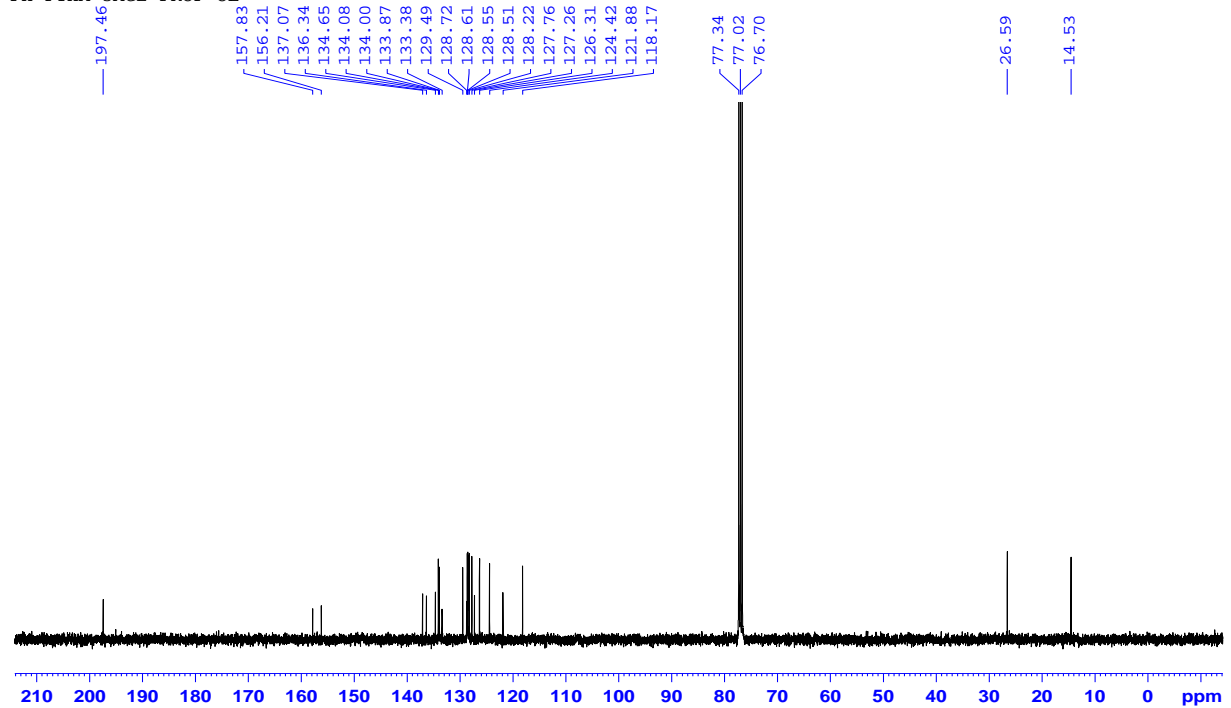


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3ag

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
PH-PTHA-3ACE-PROP-OL

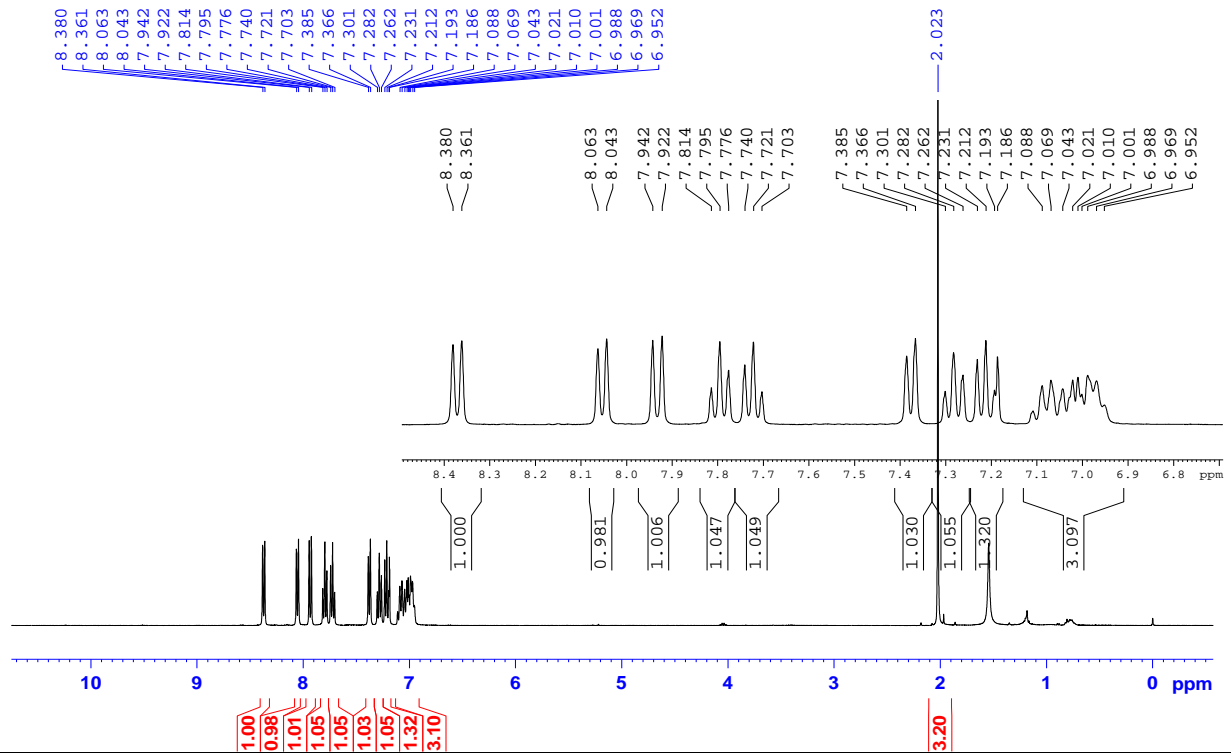


Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
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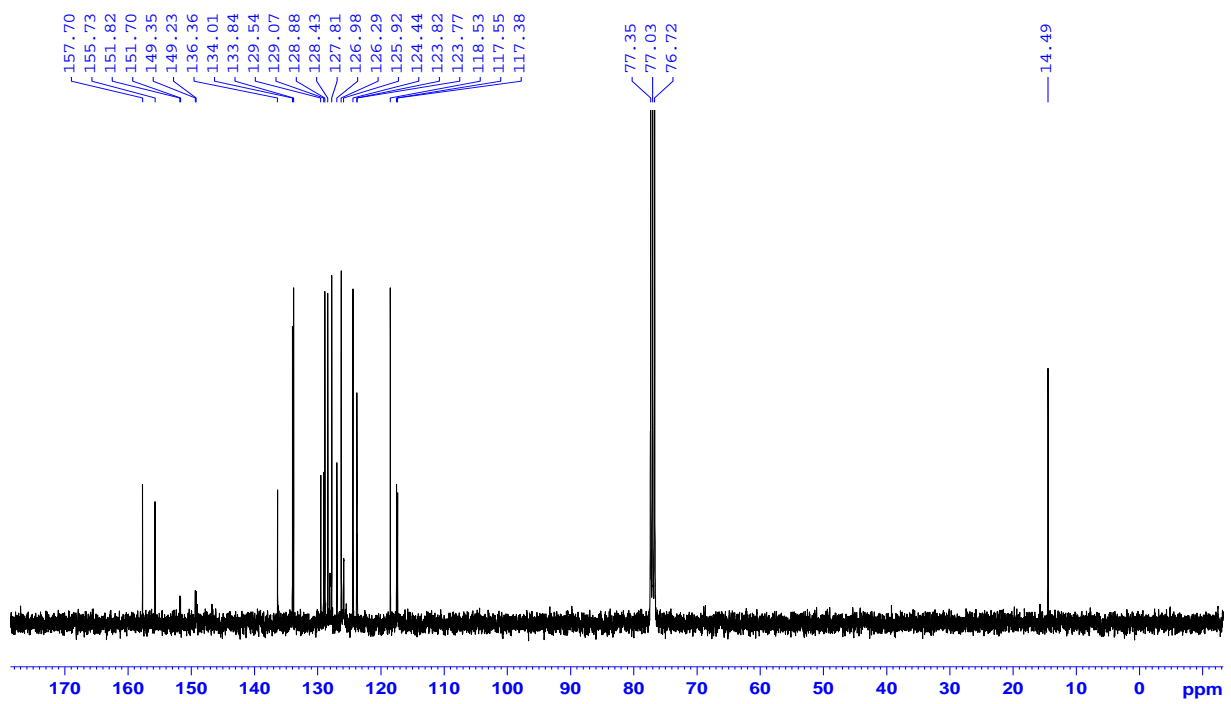


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3ah

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
PH-PTHA-2,3-DI-F-PROP-OL

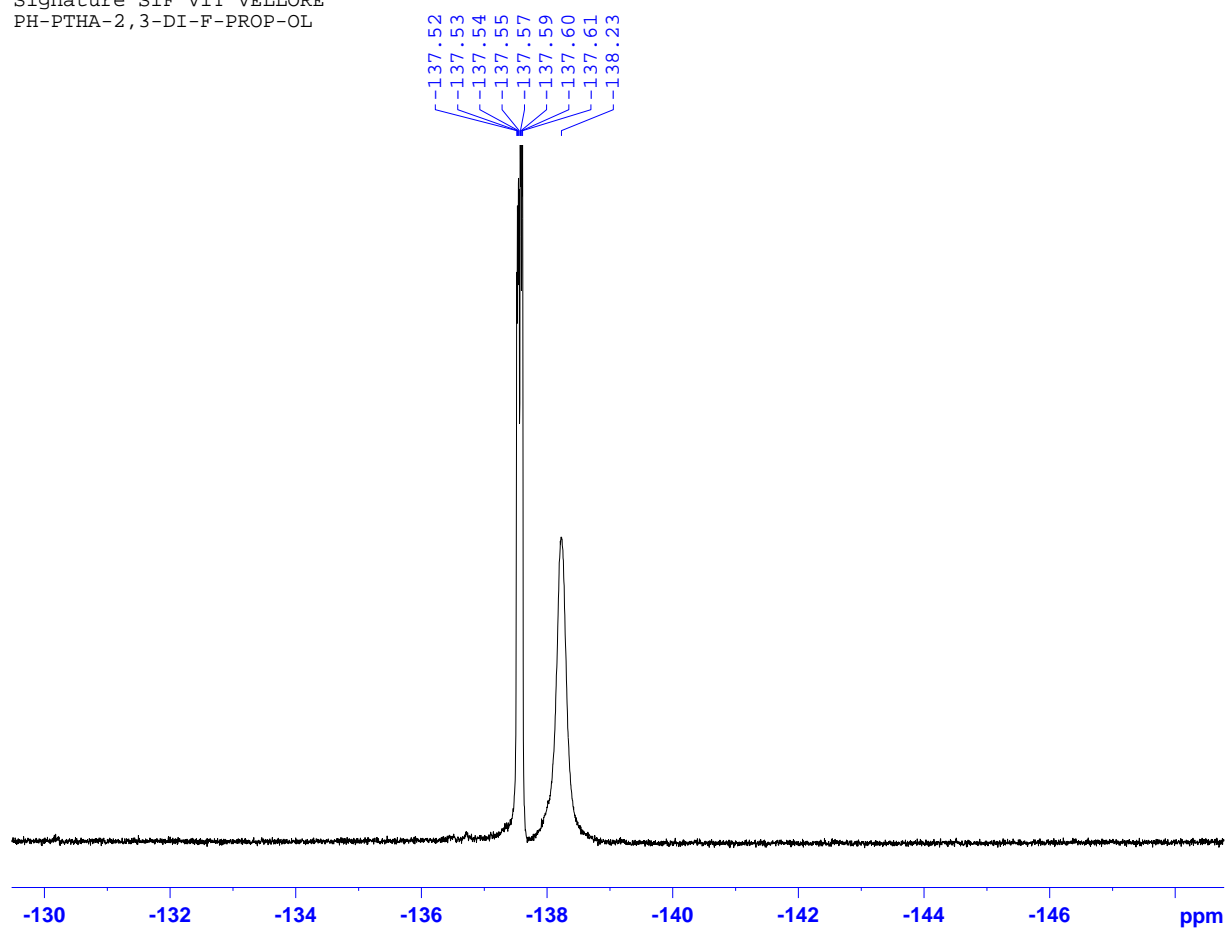


Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
PH-PTHA-2,3-DI-F-PROP-OL



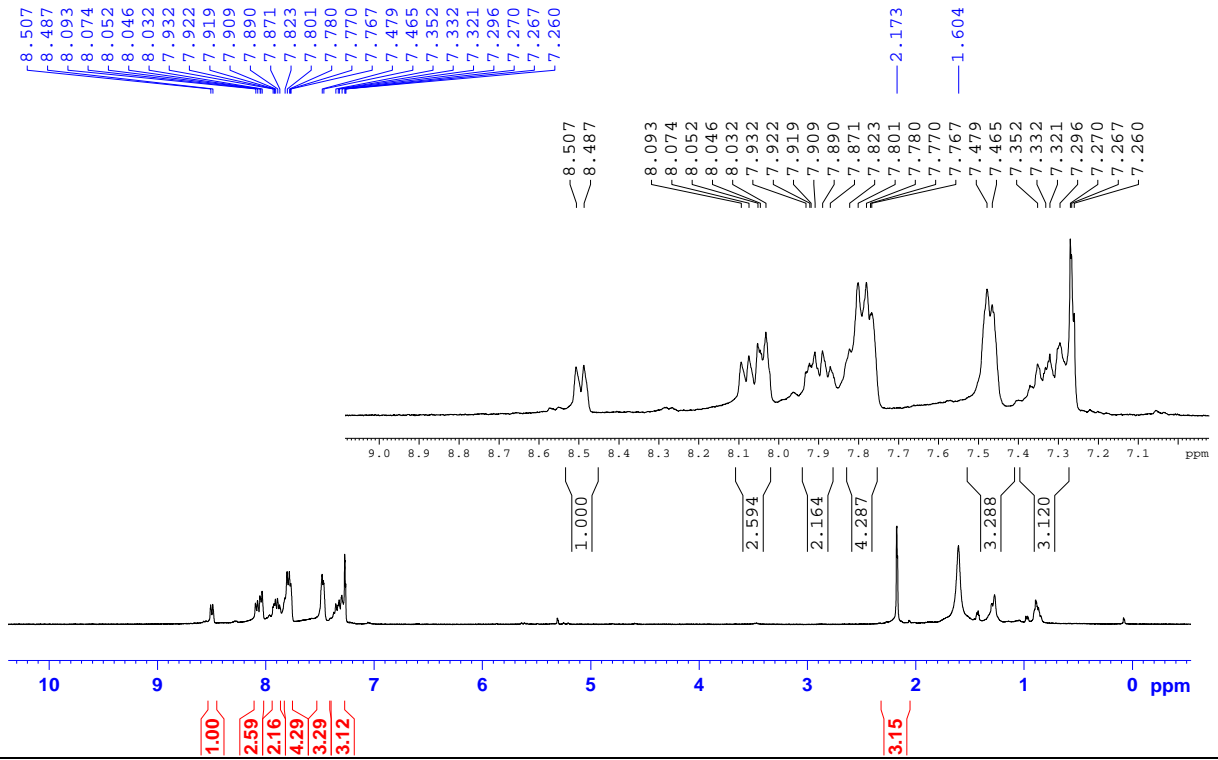
^{19}F NMR of **3ah**

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
PH-PHTA-2,3-DI-F-PROP-OL

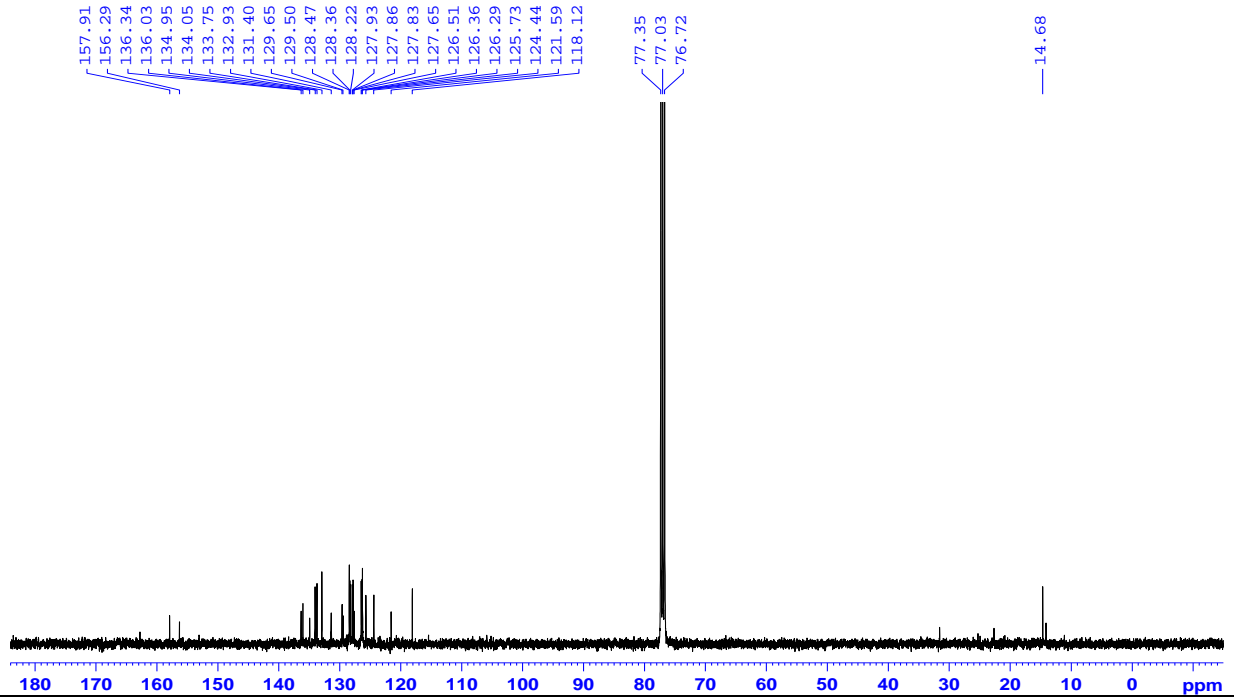


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3aj

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
NAP-PROP-OL-PH-PTHA

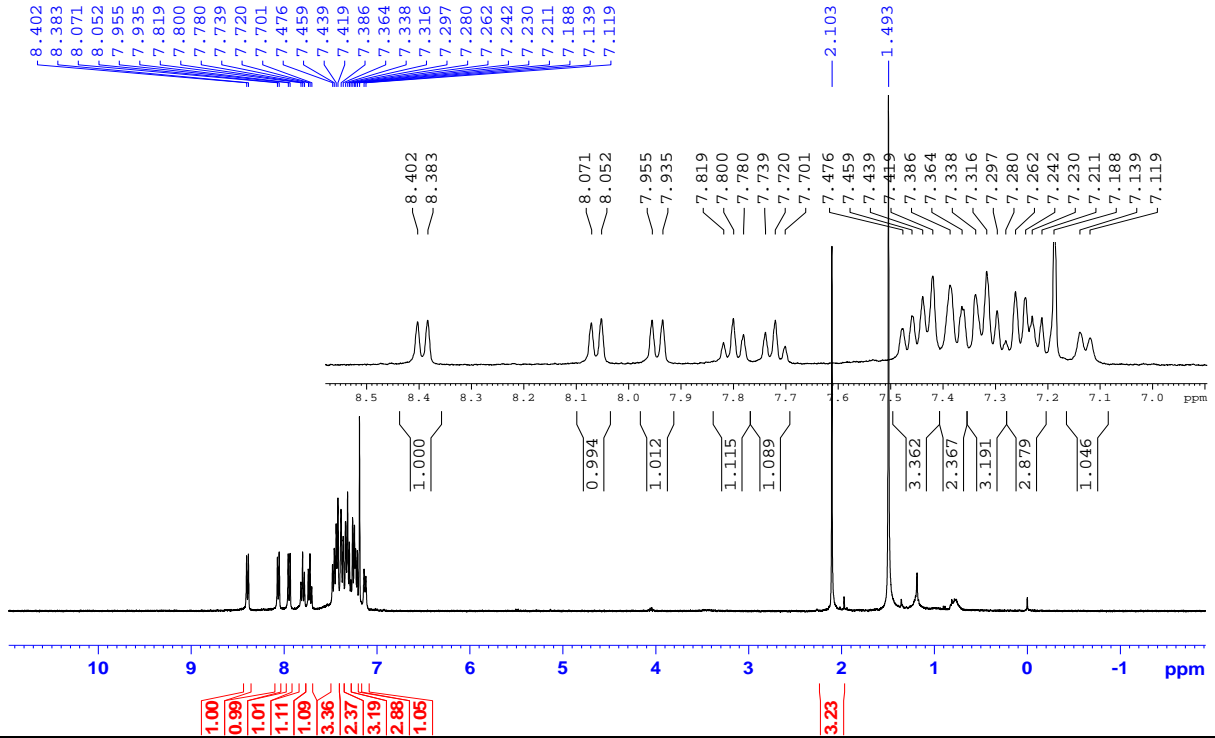


Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
NAP-PROP-OL-PH-PTHA

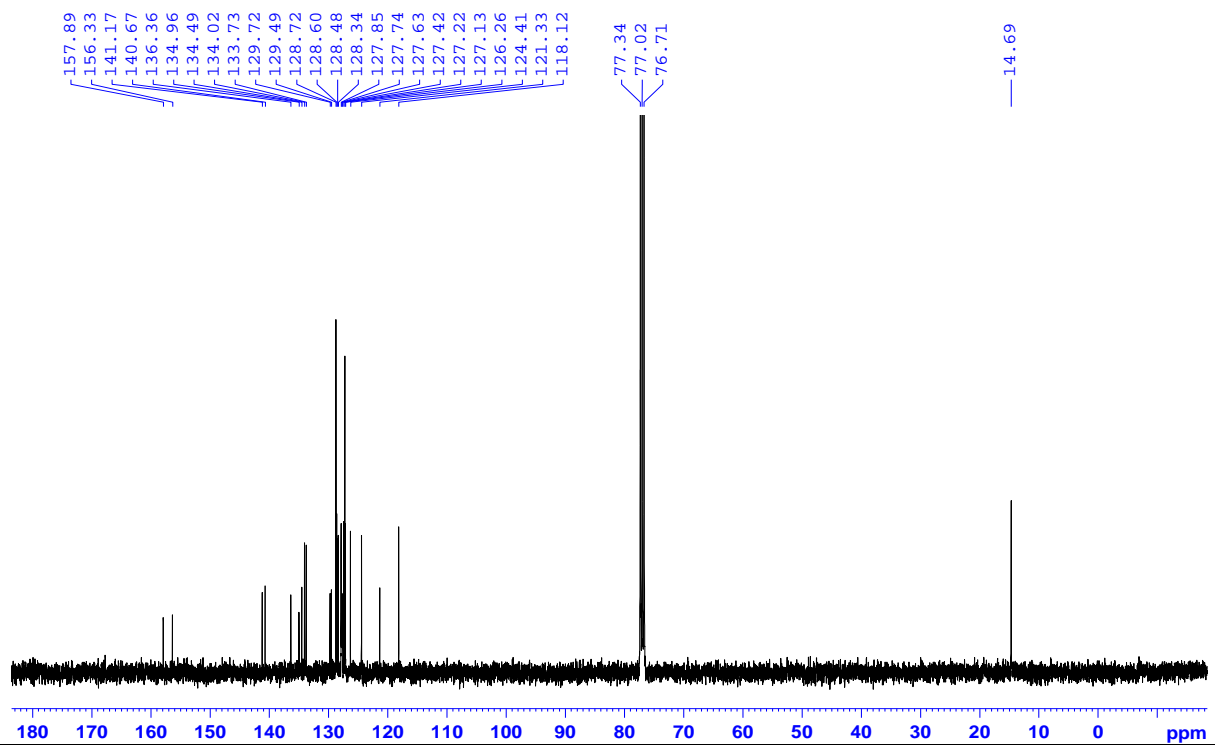


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3ak

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
PH-PTHA-BIPHE-PROP-OL

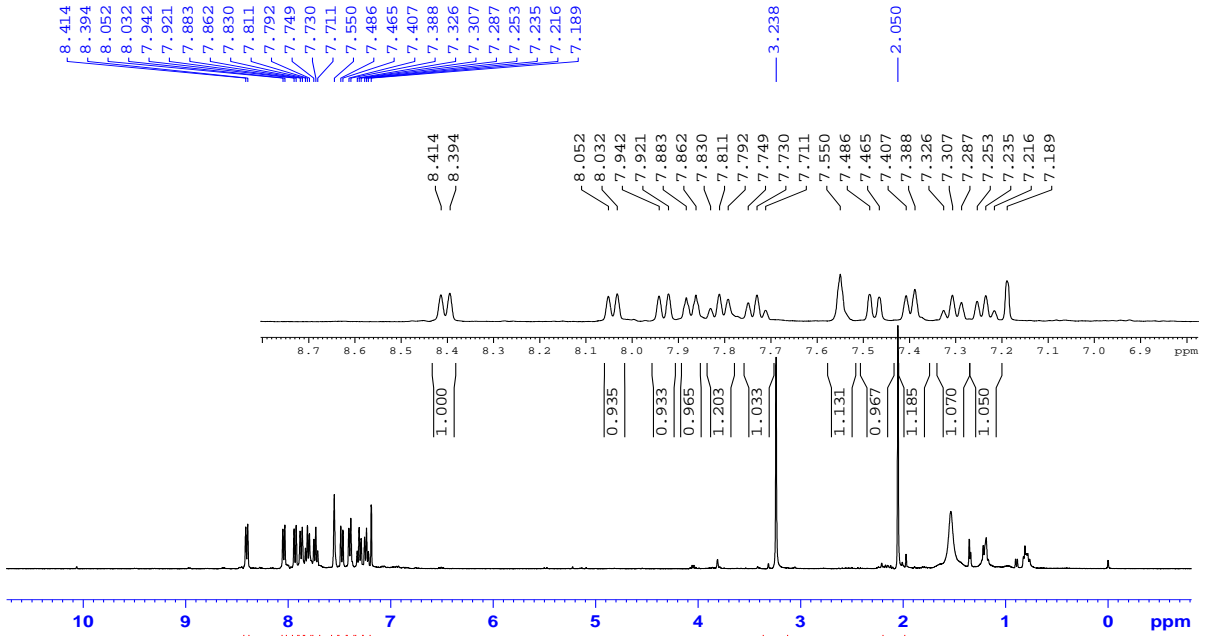


Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
PH-PTHA-BIPHE-PROP-OL

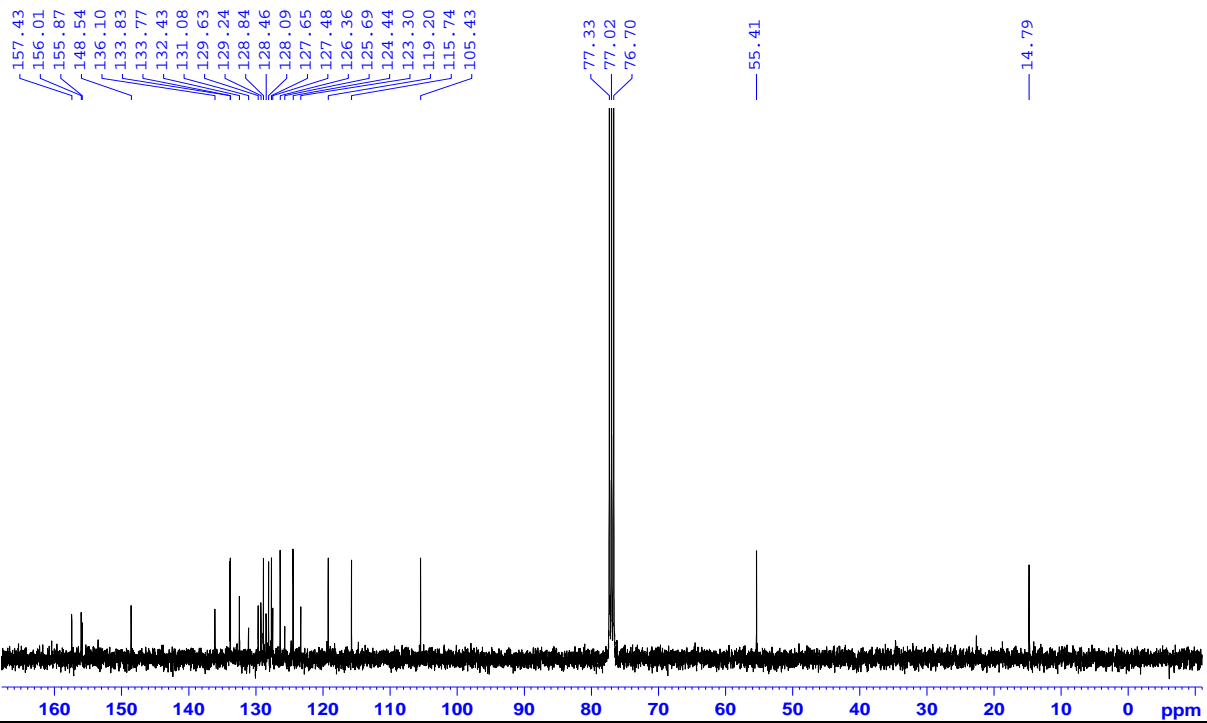


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3al

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
PH-PTHA-A5N2POH

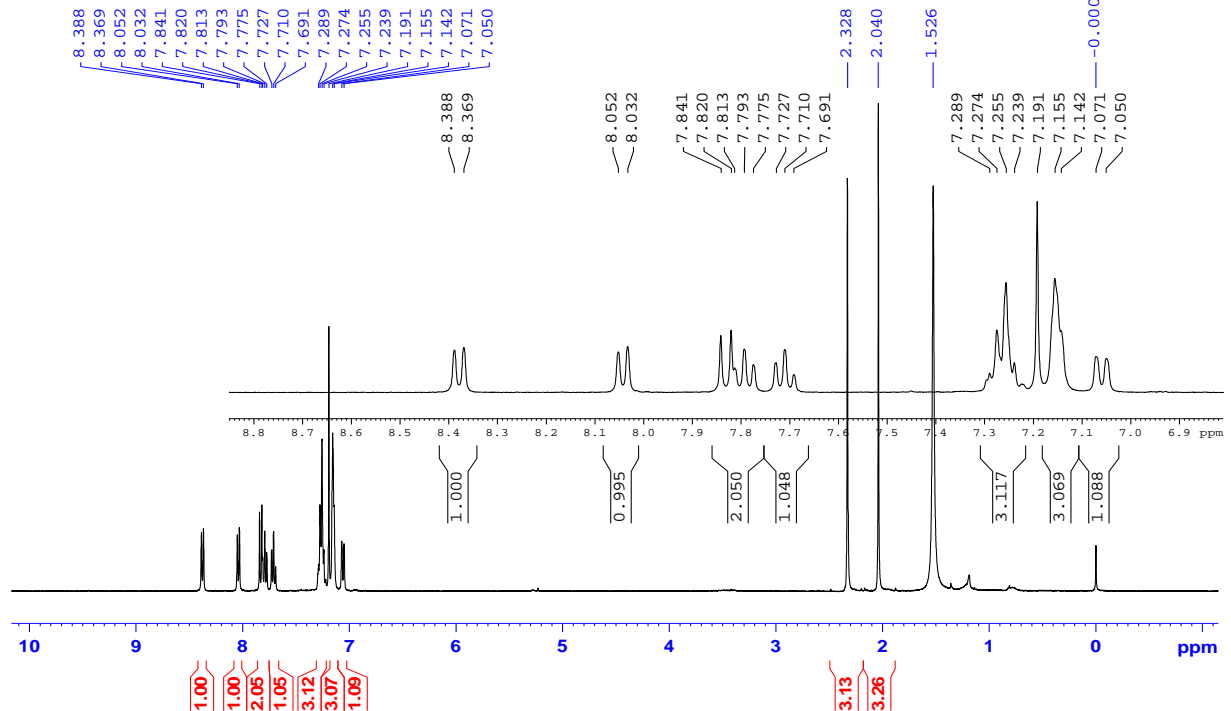


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PH-PTHA-A5N2POH

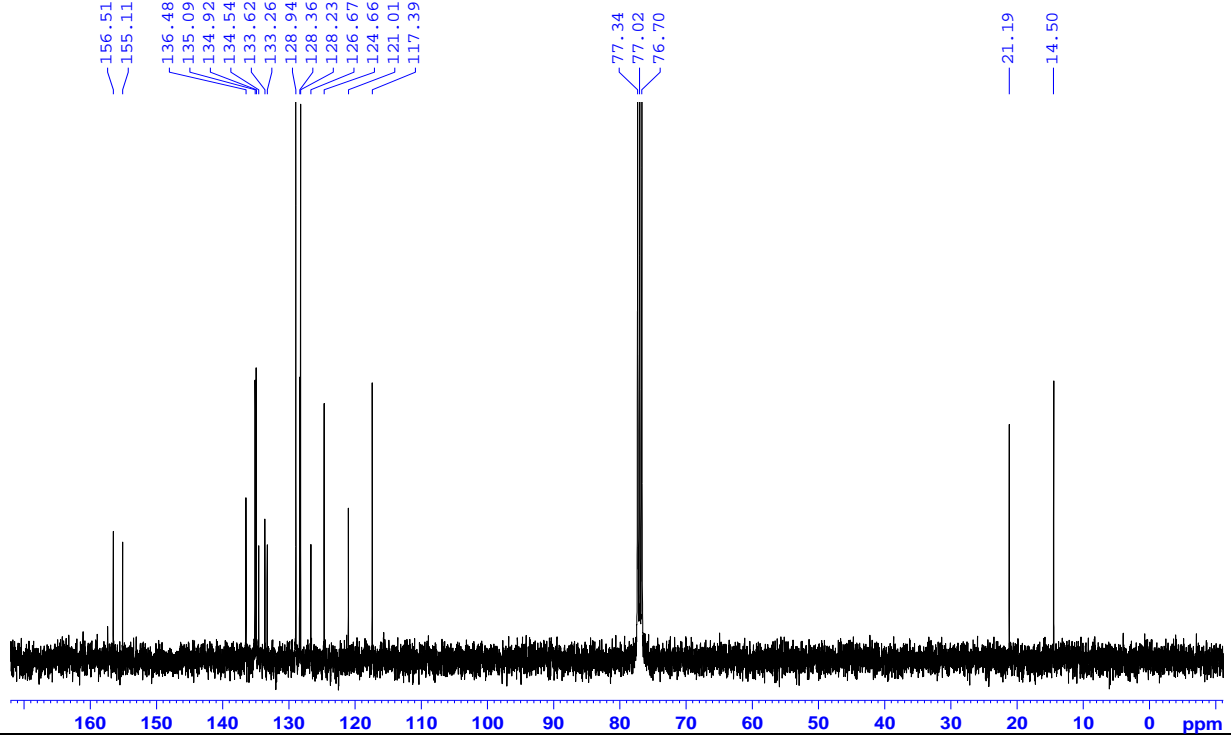


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3ba

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4ME-PH-PHTHA-PROP-OL

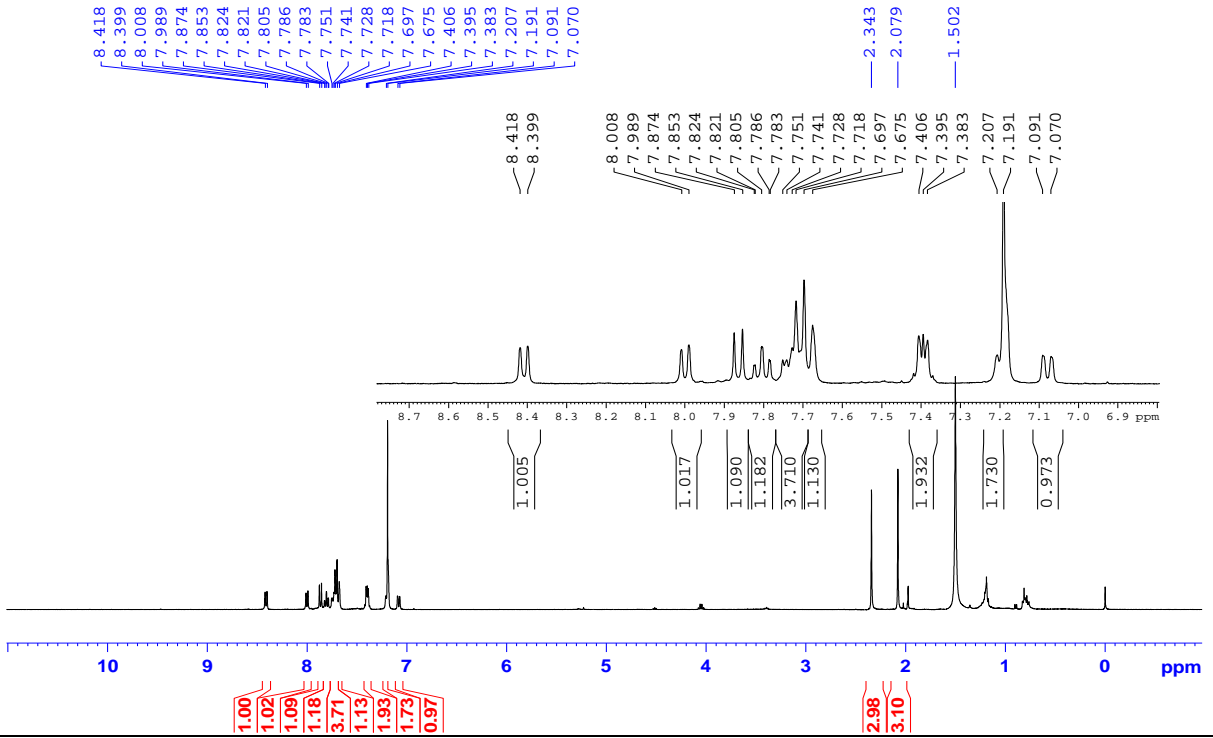


Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4MEPH-PH-PROP-OL

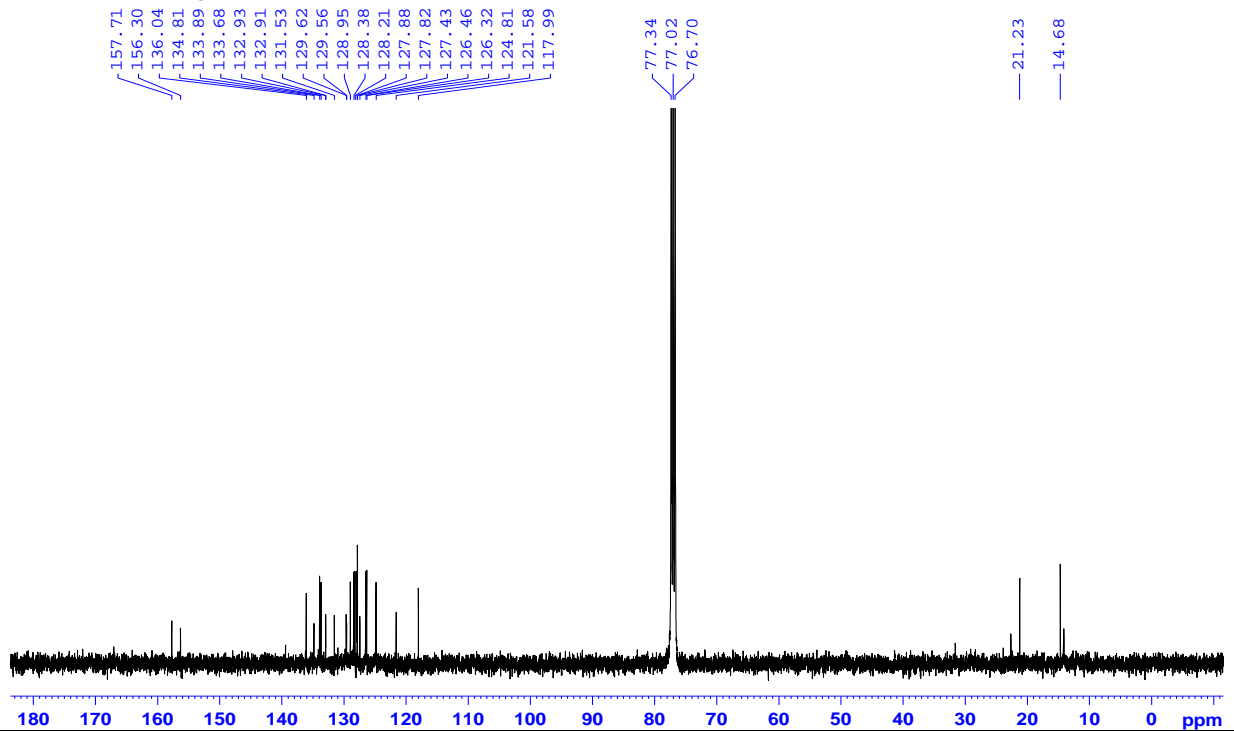


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3bj

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4ME-PH-PTHA-NAP-OL

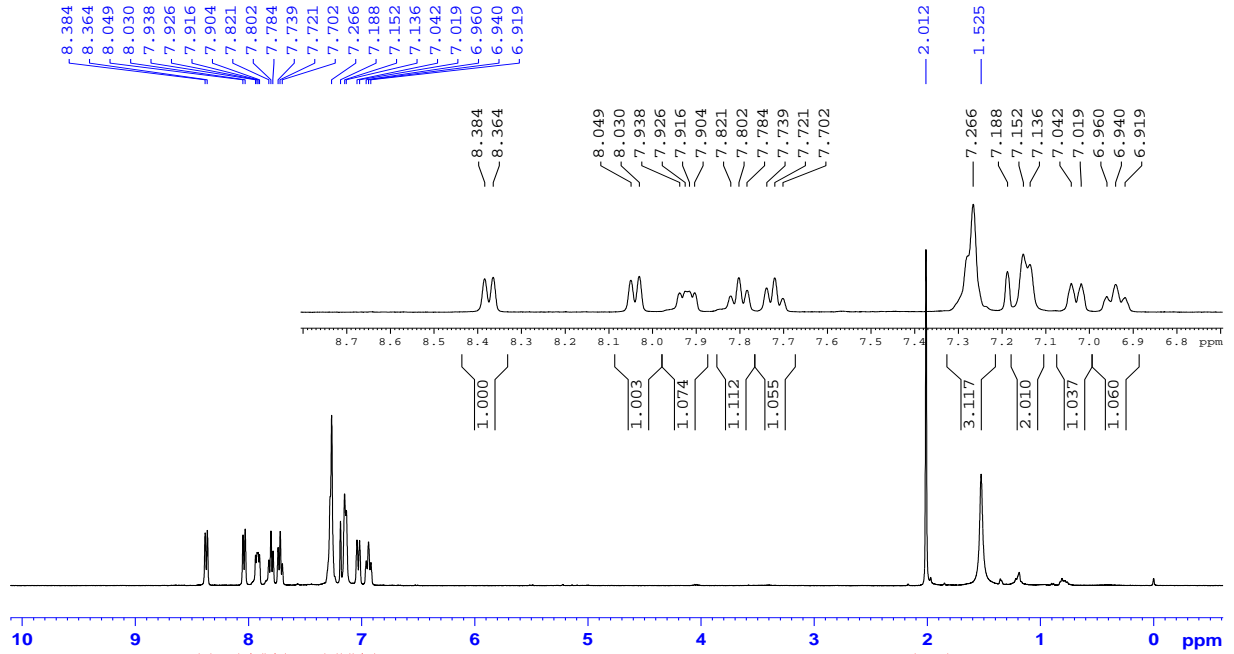


Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
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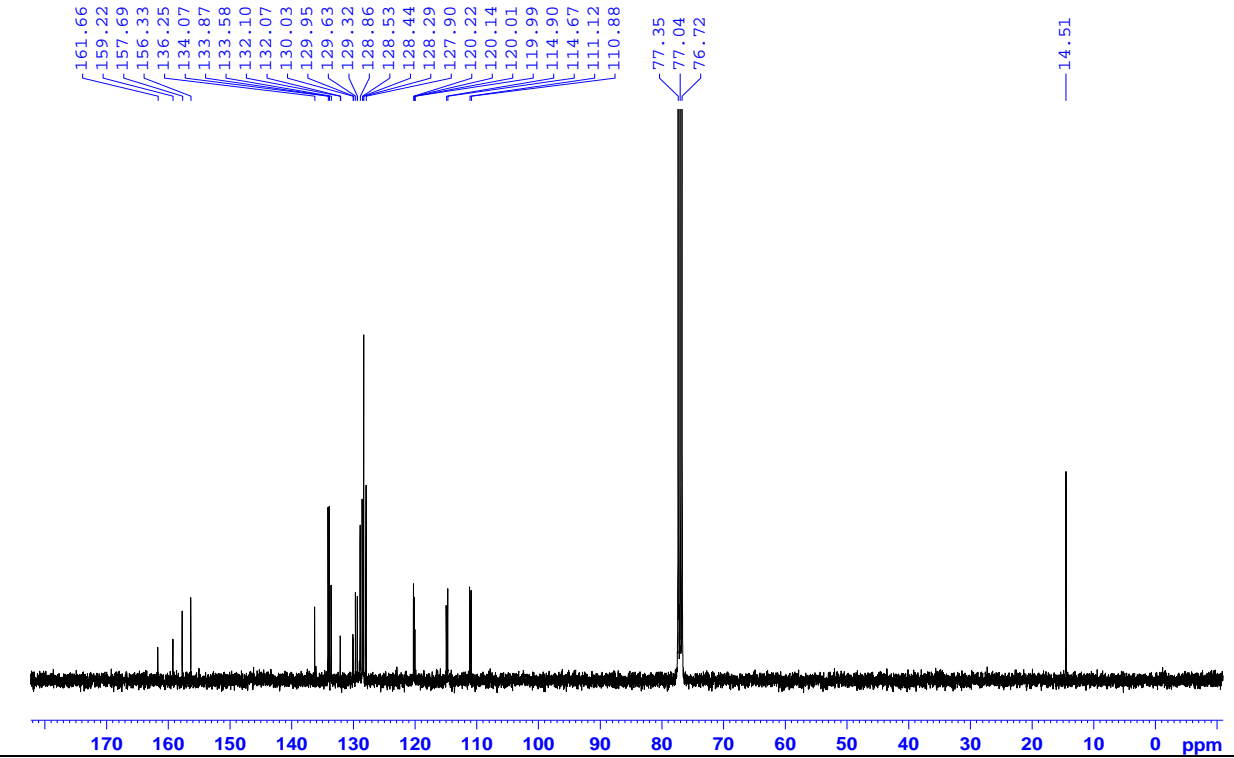


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3ca

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4F-PH-PTHA-PROP-OL

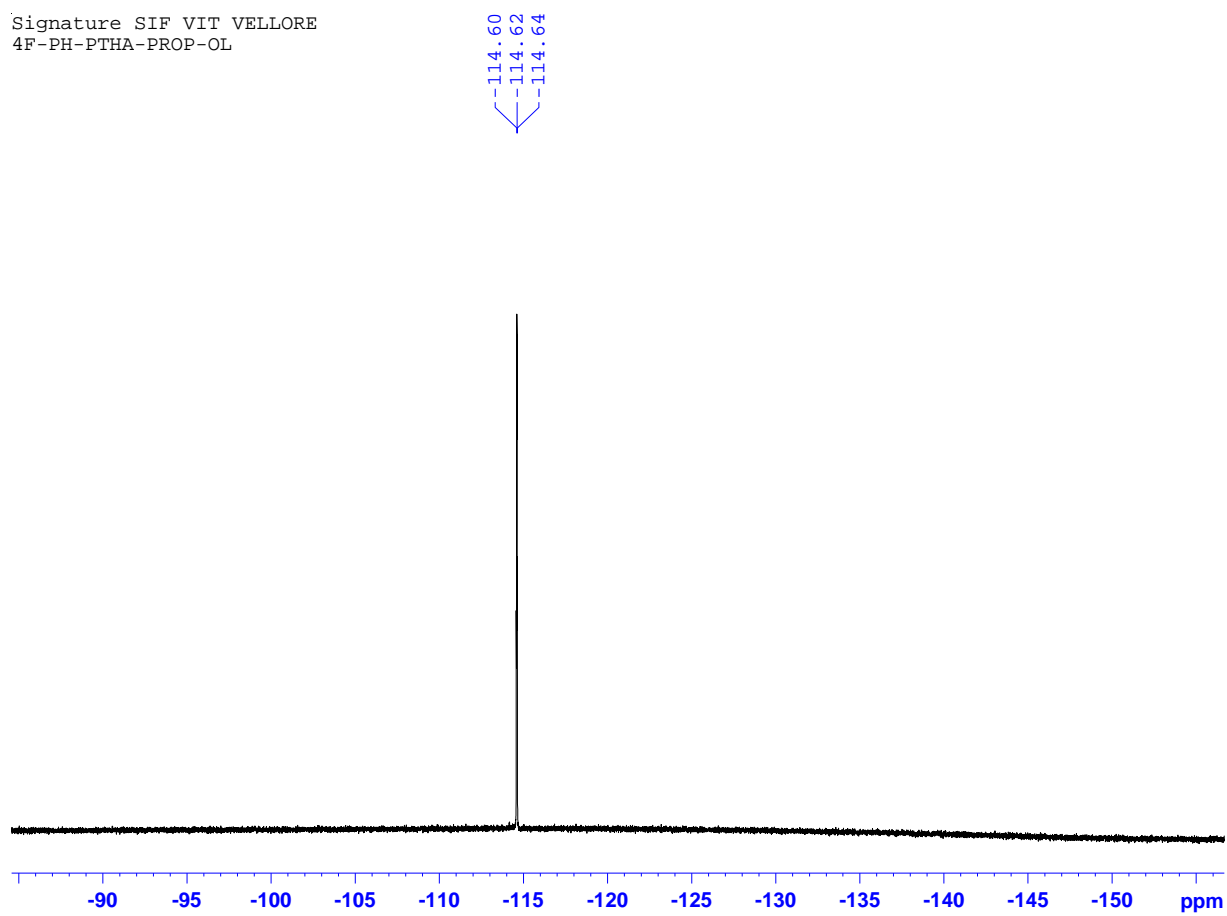


Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4F-PH-PTHA-PROP-OL



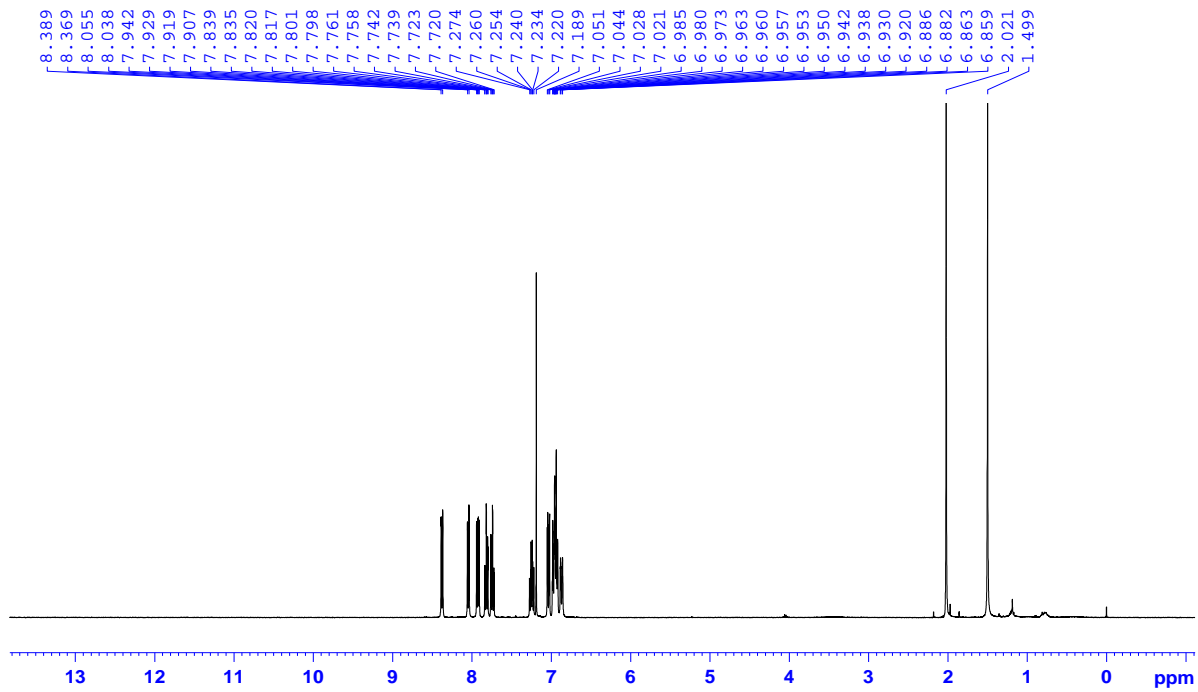
¹⁹F NMR of **3ca**

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4F-PH-PTHA-PROP-OL

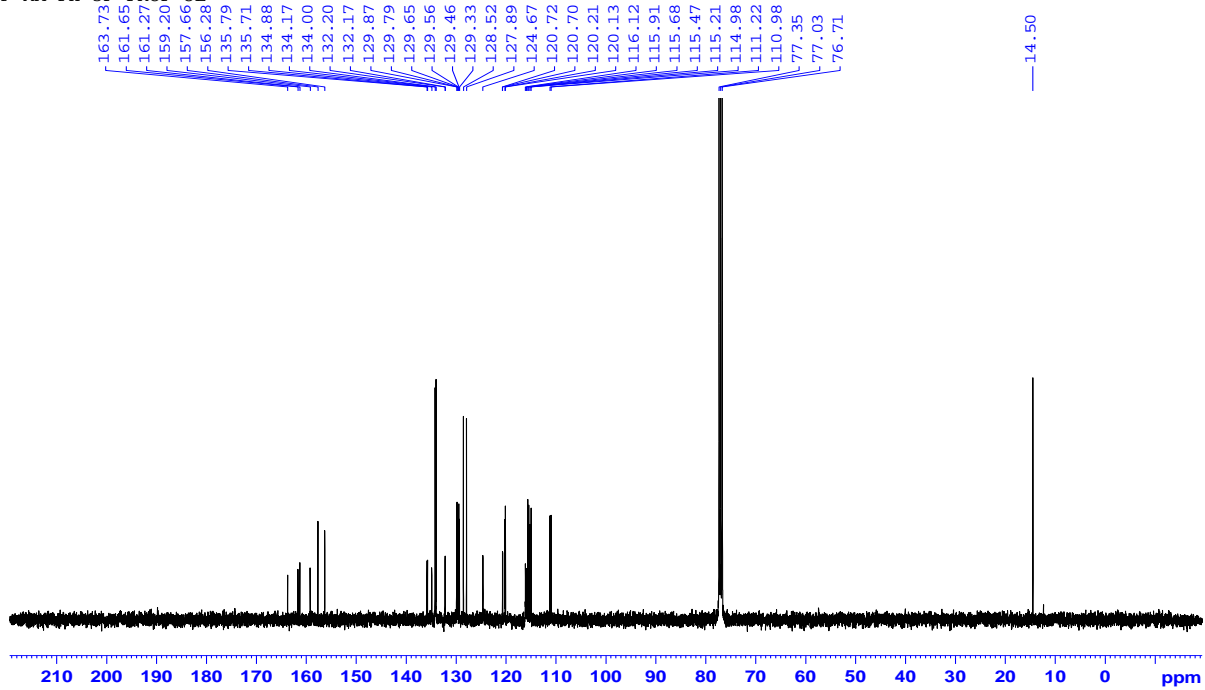


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3cf

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4F-PH-PTHA-3FPROP-OL

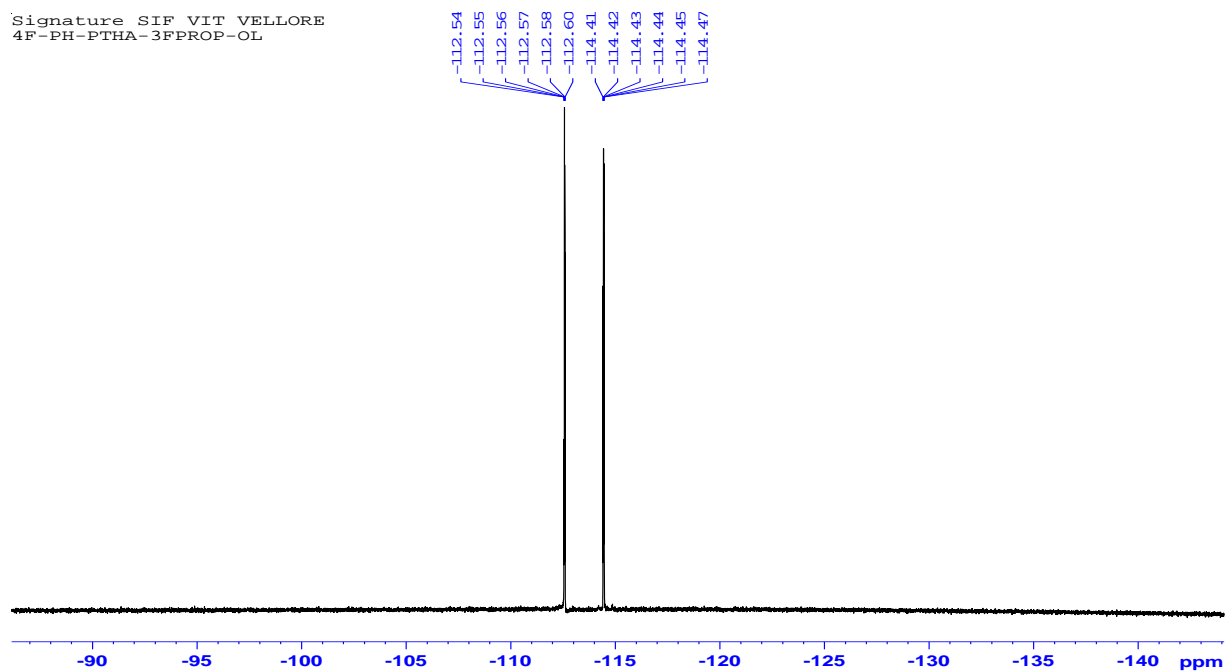


Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4F-MA-PH-3F-PROP-OL



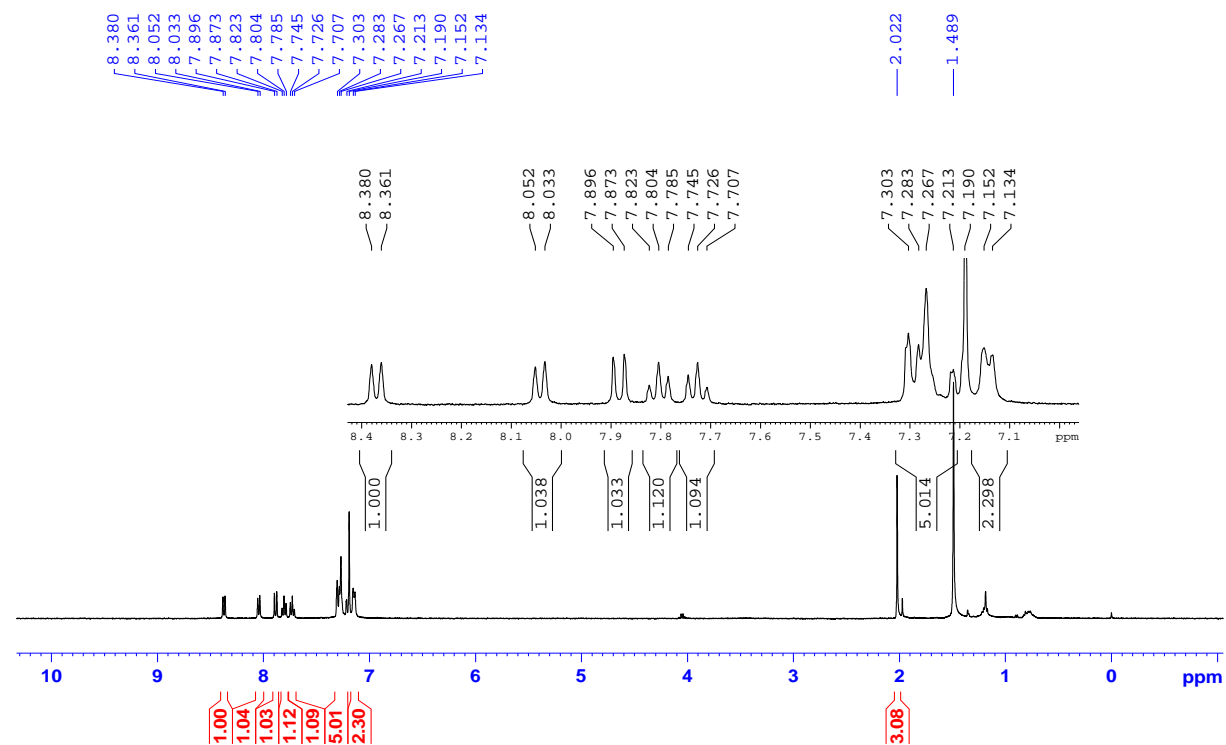
^{19}F NMR of **3cf**

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4F-PH-PTHA-3FPROP-OL

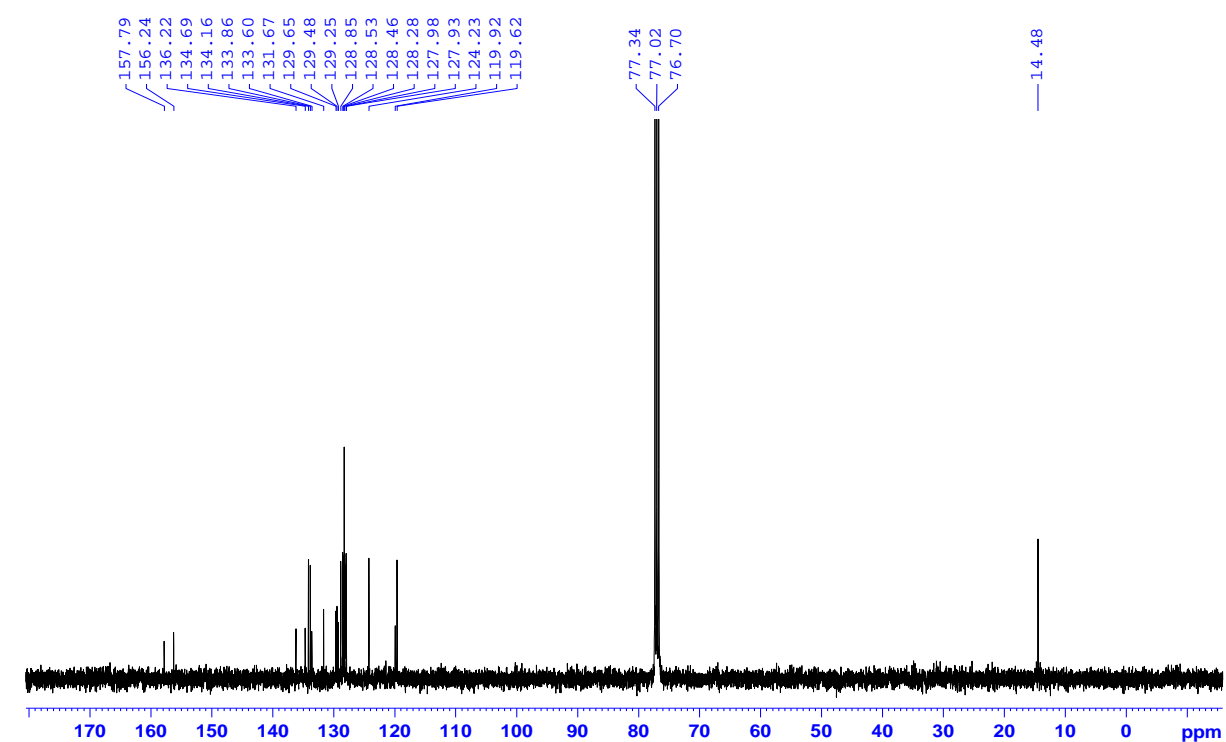


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3da

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4CL-PH-PTHA-PROP-OL



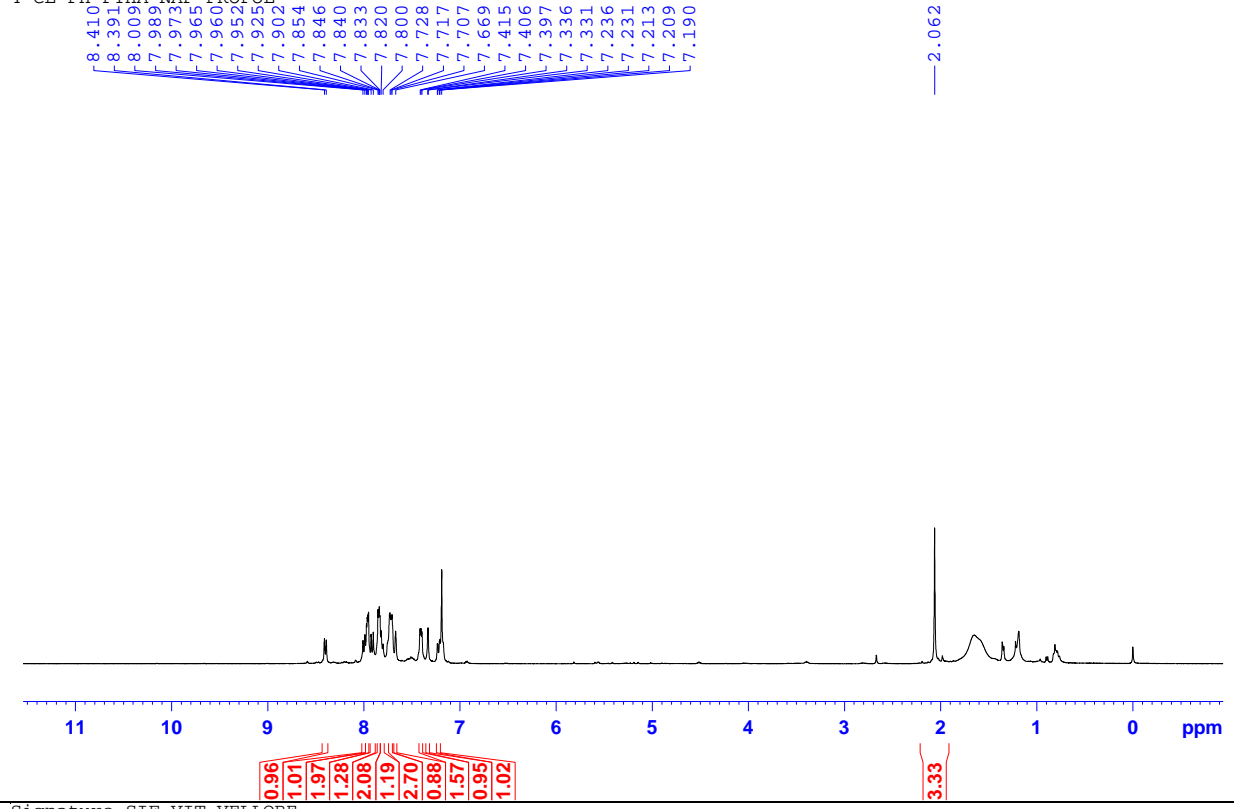
Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4CL-PH-PTHA-PROP-OL



¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3dj

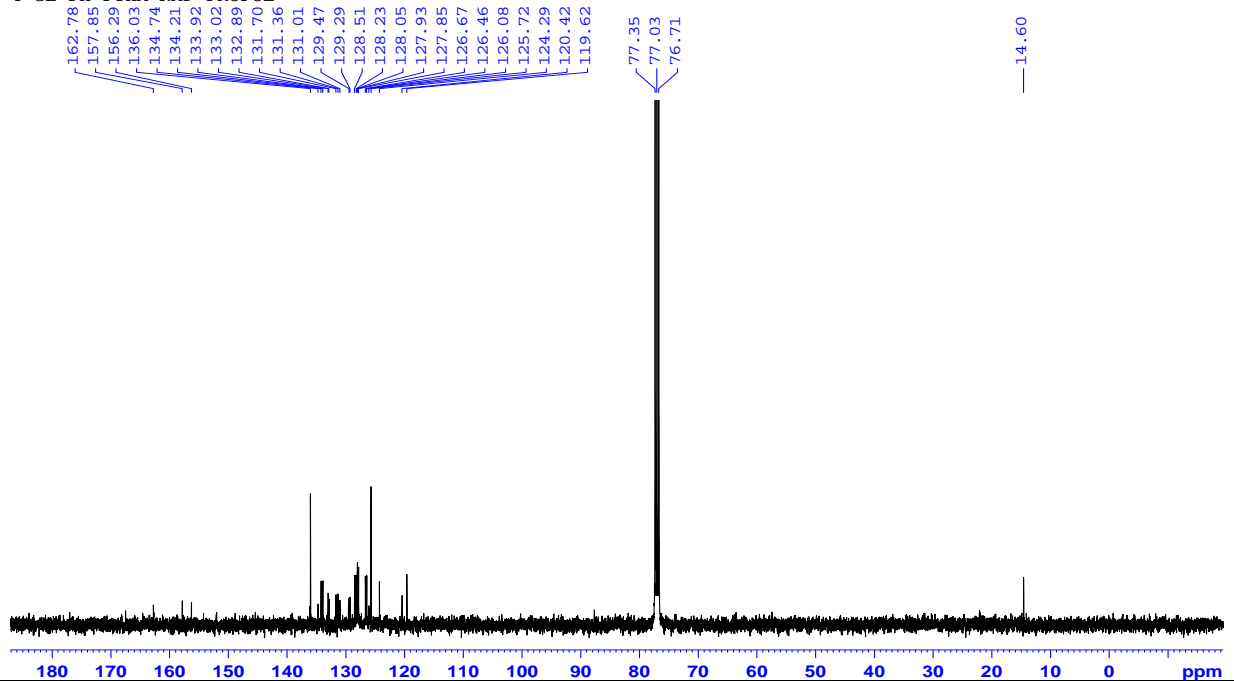
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4-CL-PH-PTHA-NAP-PROPOL



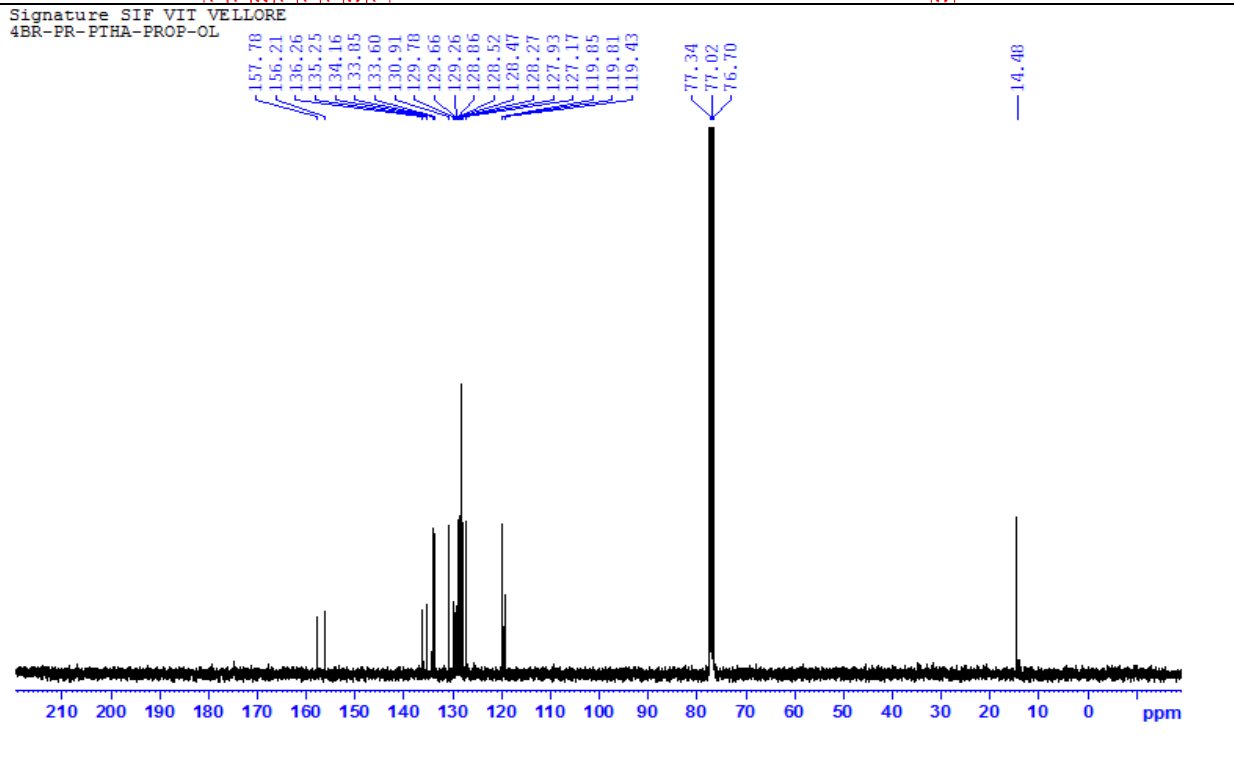
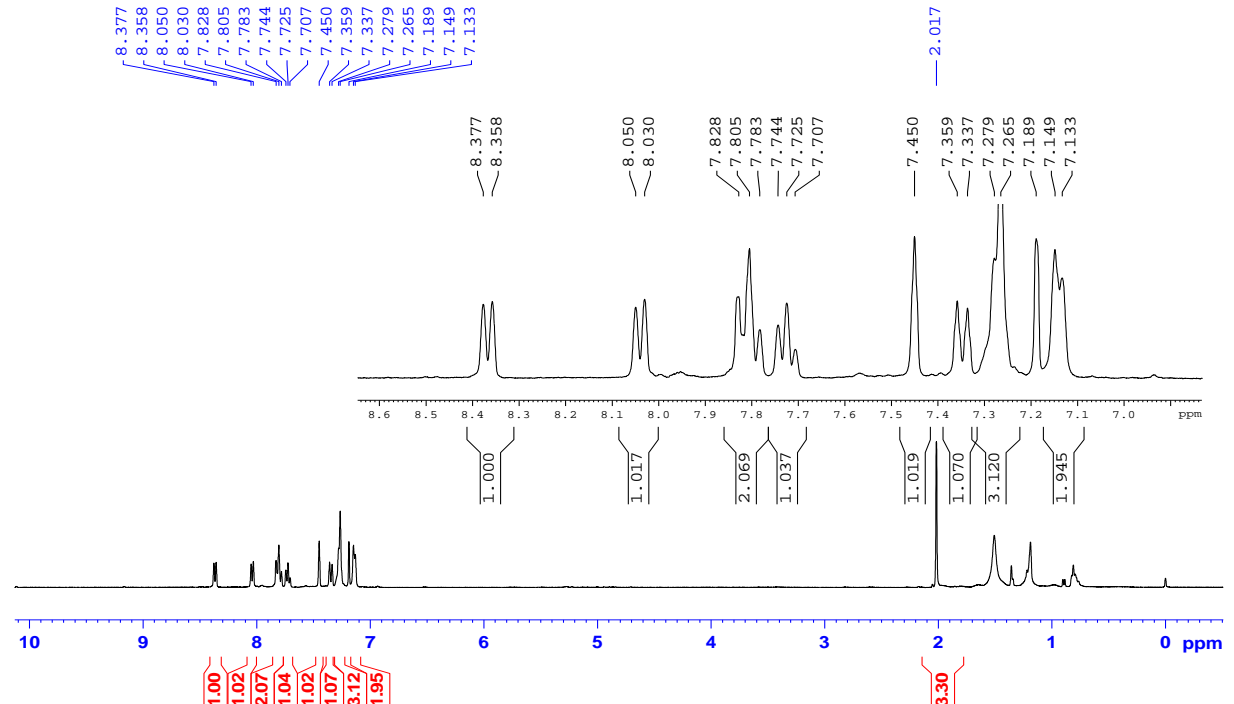
Signature SIF VIT VELLORE

4-CL-PH-PTHA-NAP-PROPOL



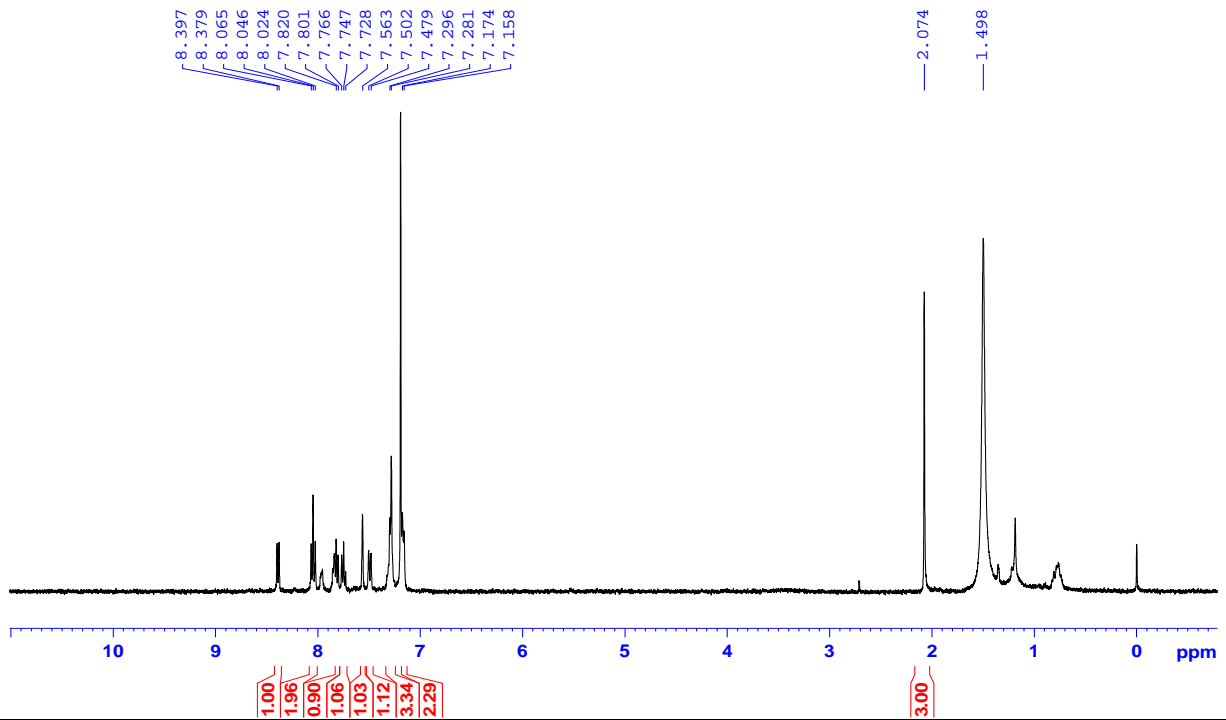
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3ea

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4BR-PH-PTHA-PH-PROPOL

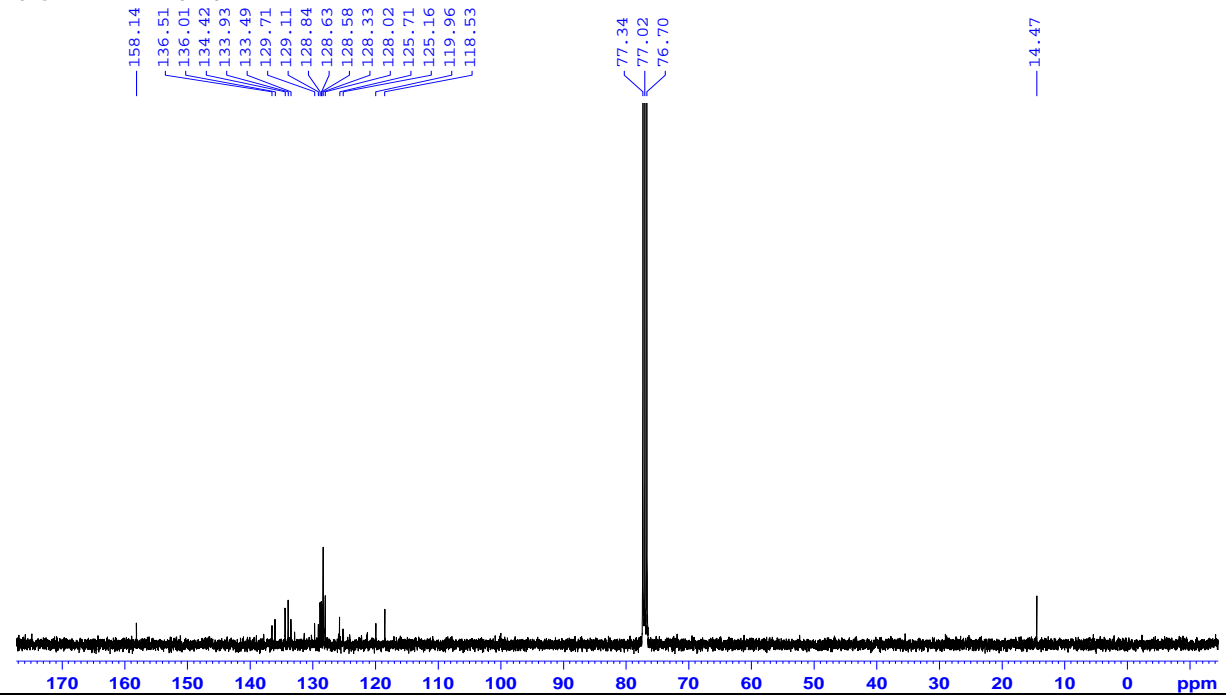


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3fa

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4CF3-PH-PHTA-PROP-OL

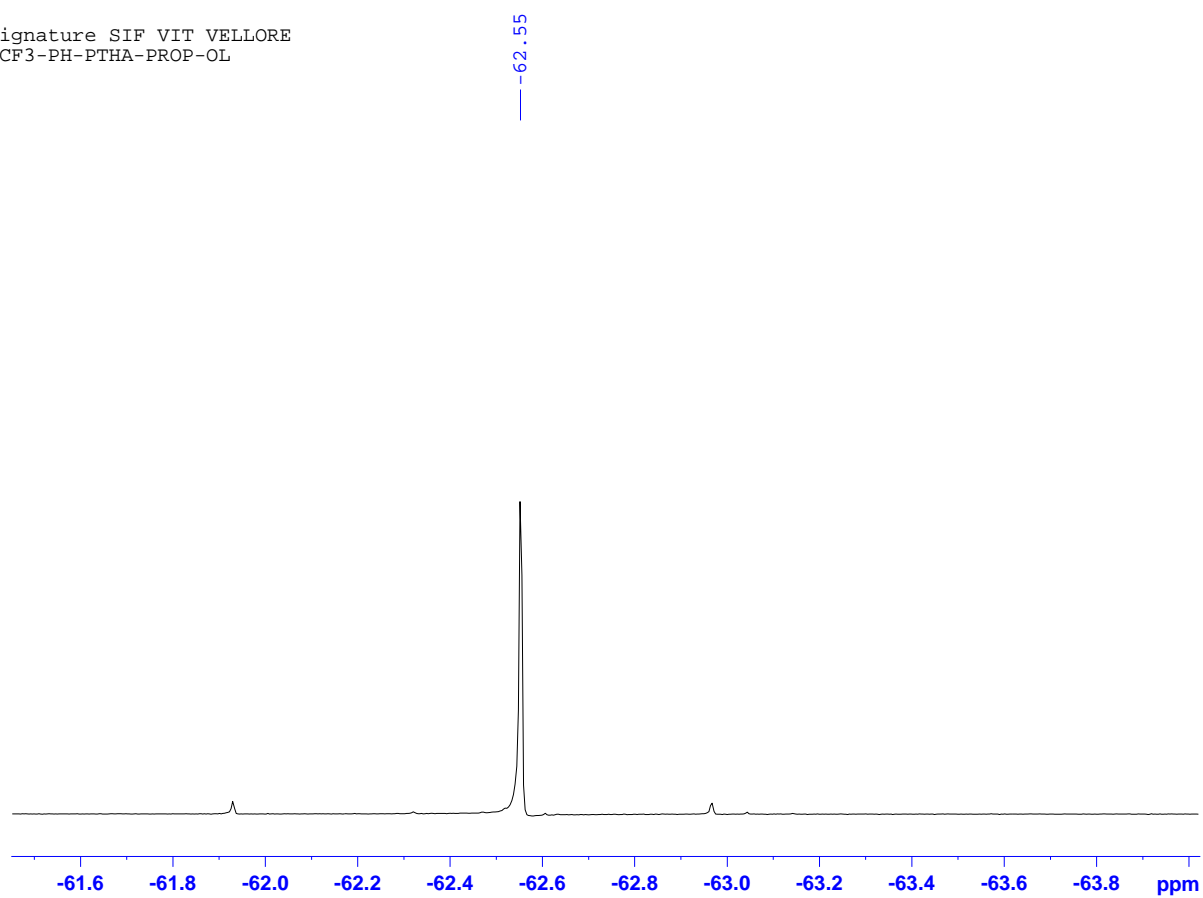


Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4CF3-PH-PHTA-PROP-OL



¹⁹F NMR of **3fa**

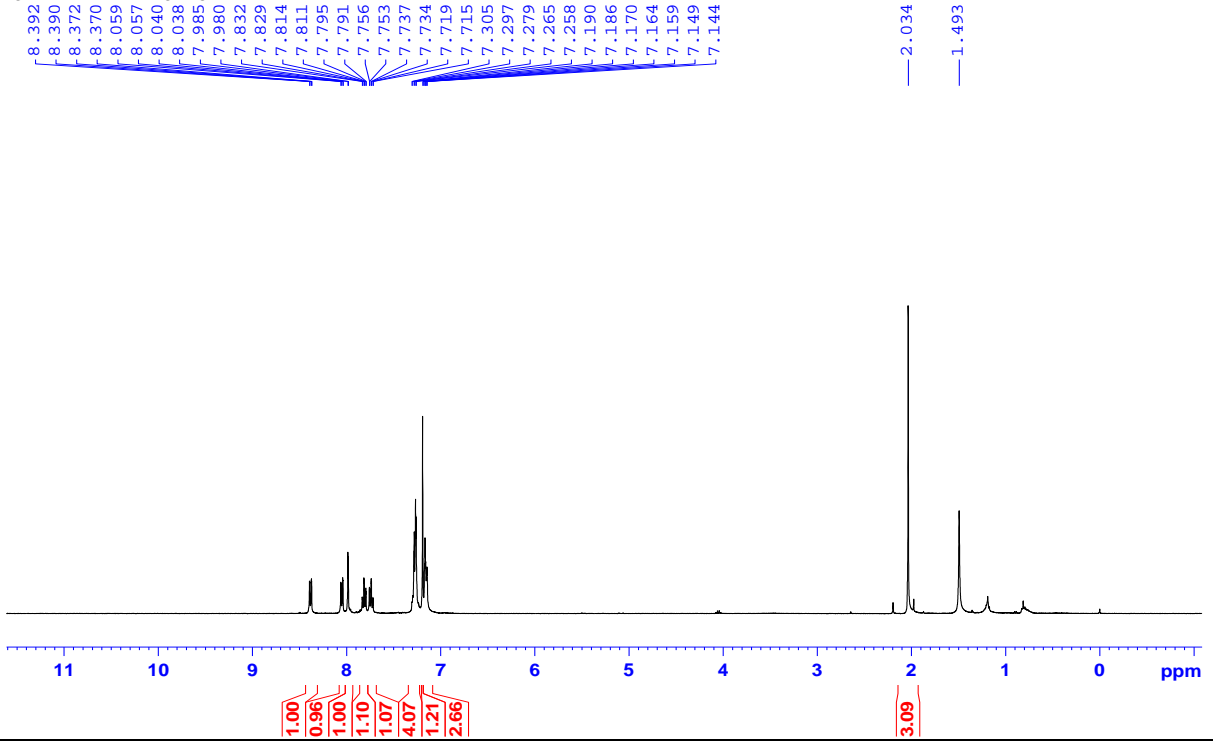
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¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3ga

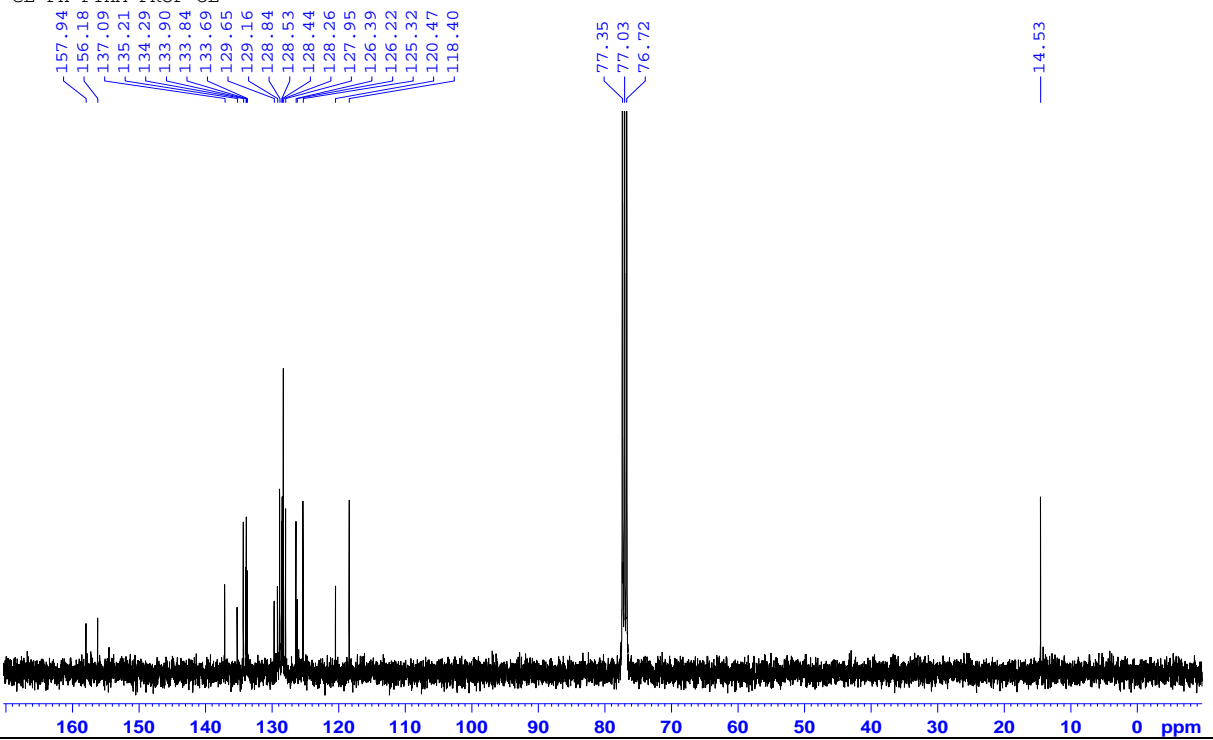
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M-CL-PH-PTHA-PROP-OL



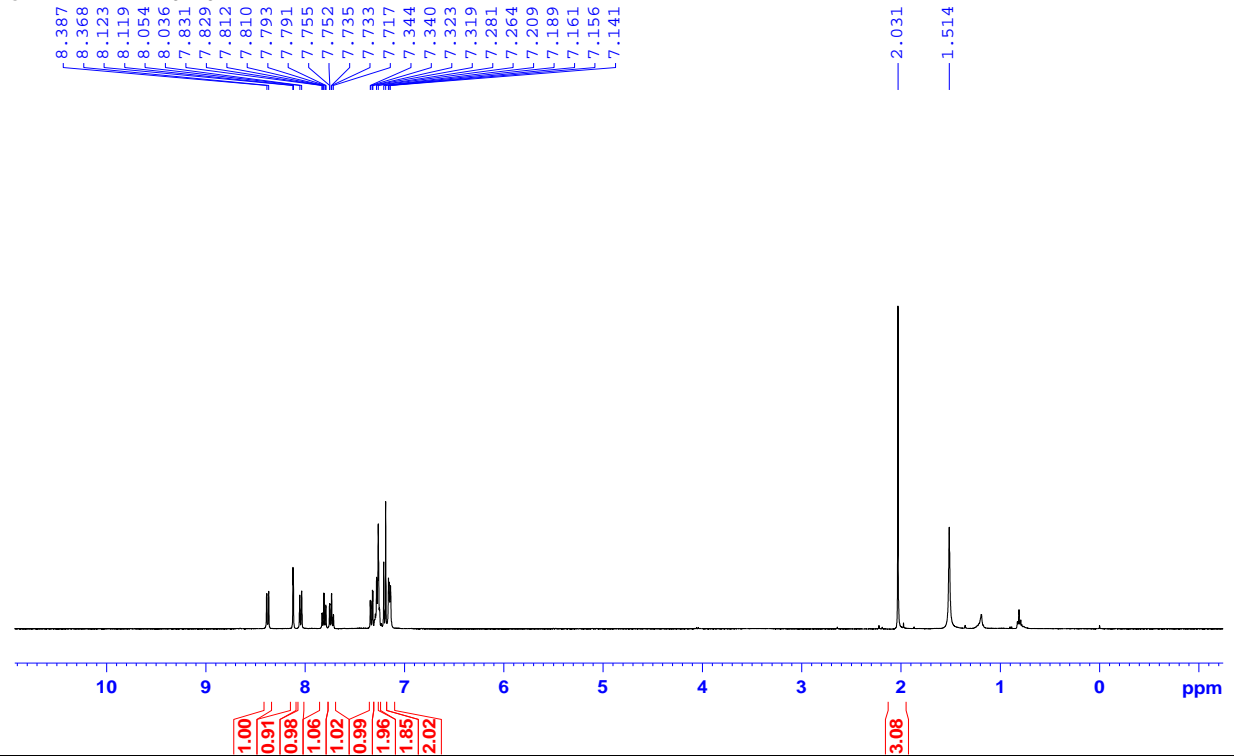
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M-CL-PH-PTHA-PROP-OL

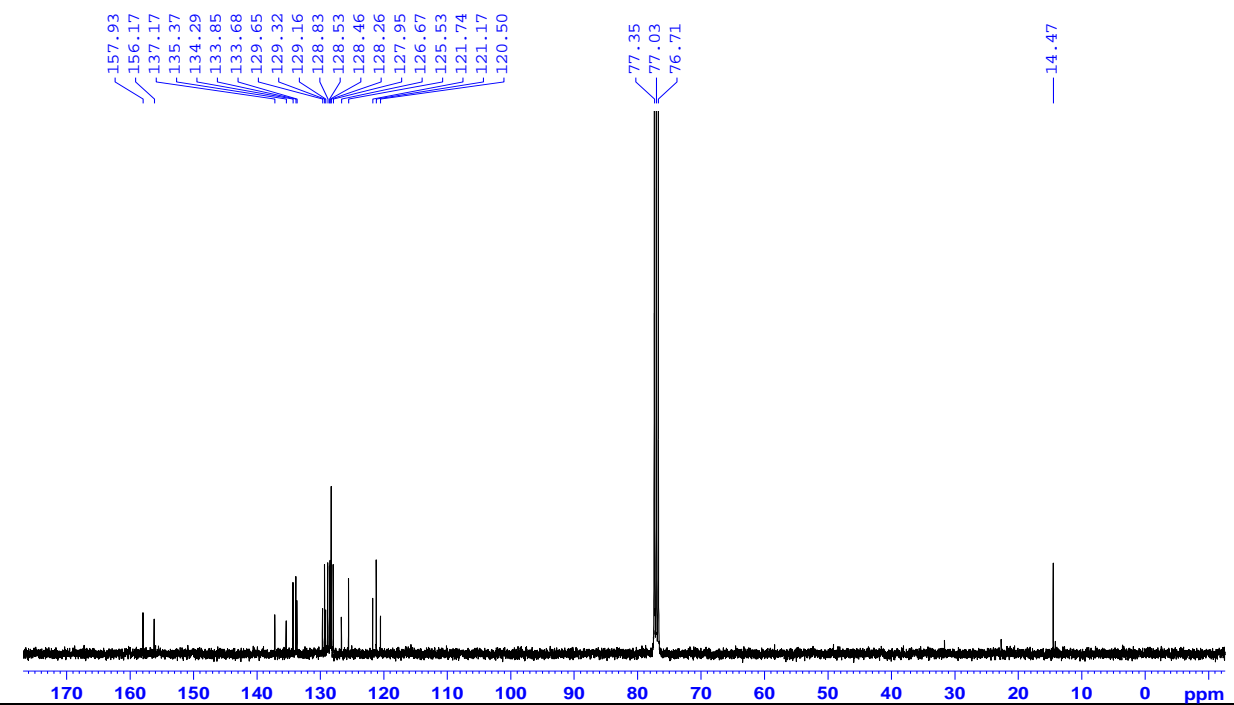


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3ha

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
3BR-PH-PTHA-PROP-OL



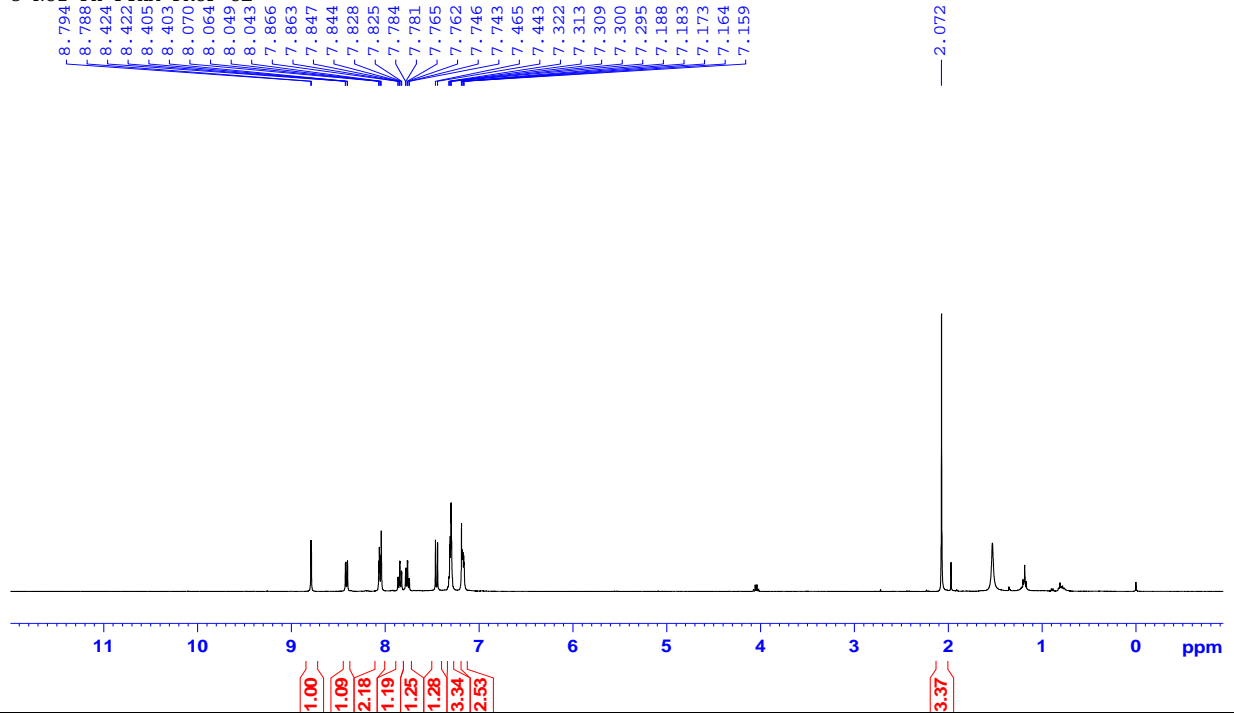
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3BR-PH-PTHA-PROP-OL



¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3ia

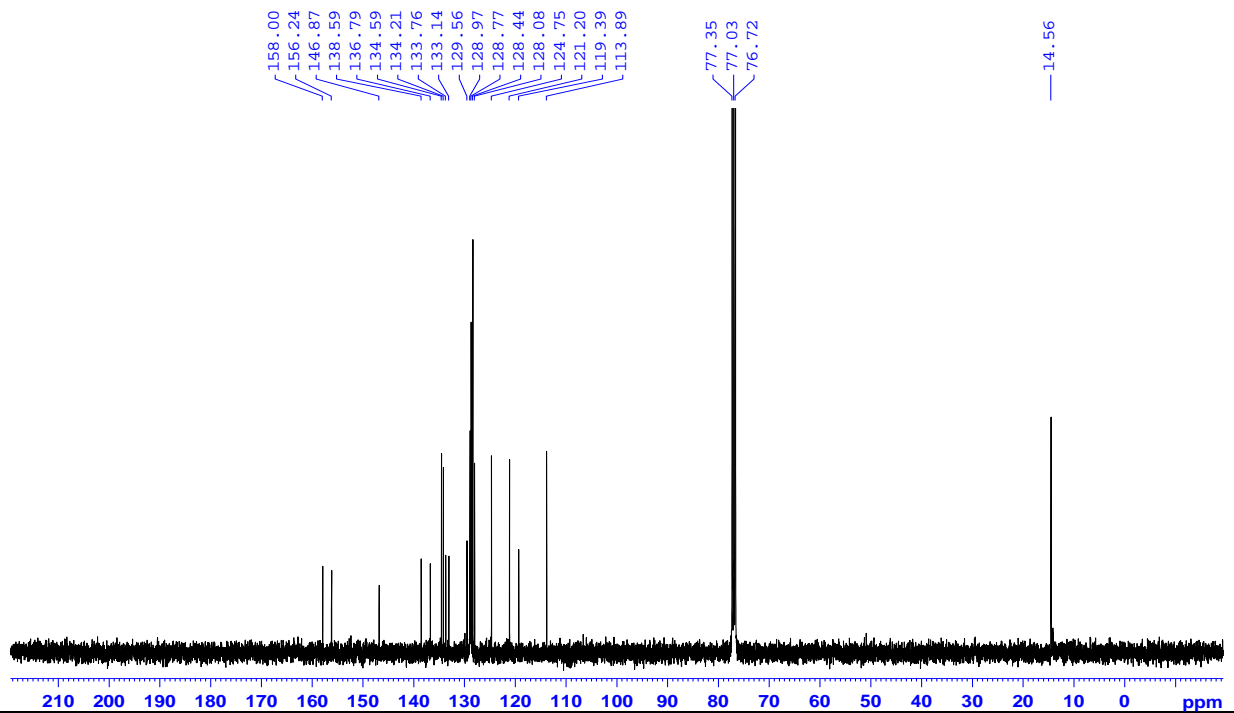
Signature SIF VIT VELLORE

3-NO₂-PH-P₃HA-PROP-OL



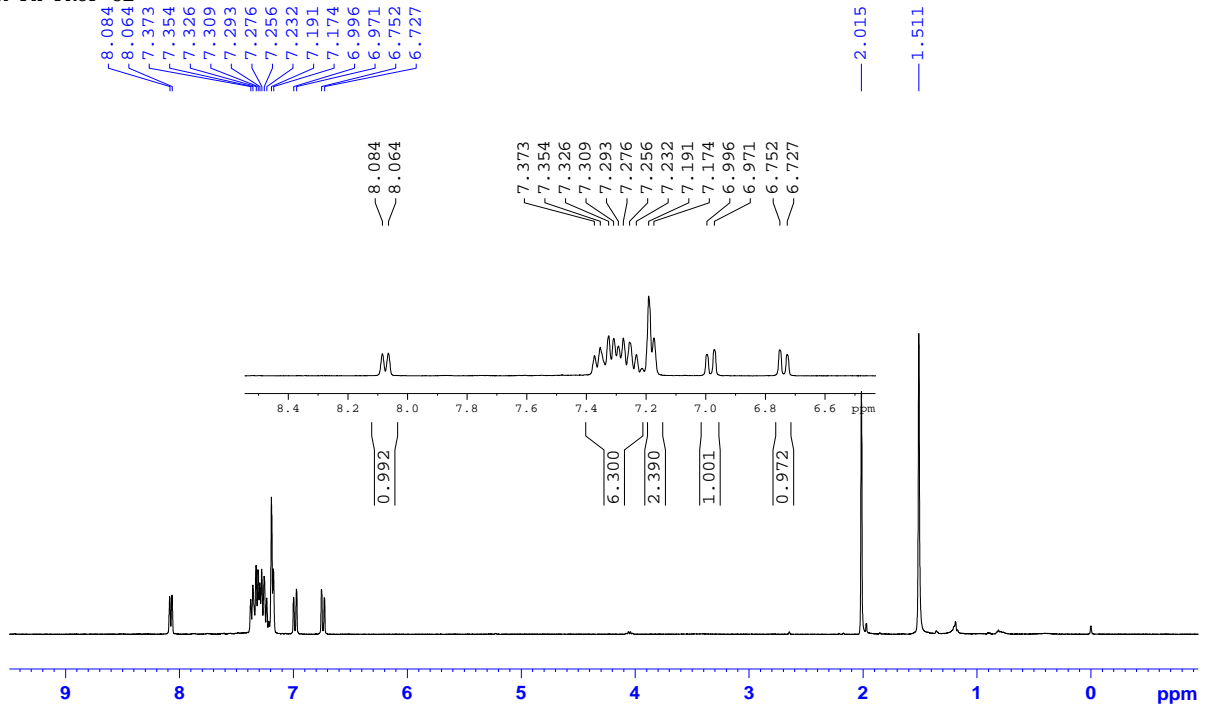
Signature SIF VIT VELLORE

3-NO₂-PH-P₃HA-PROP-OL

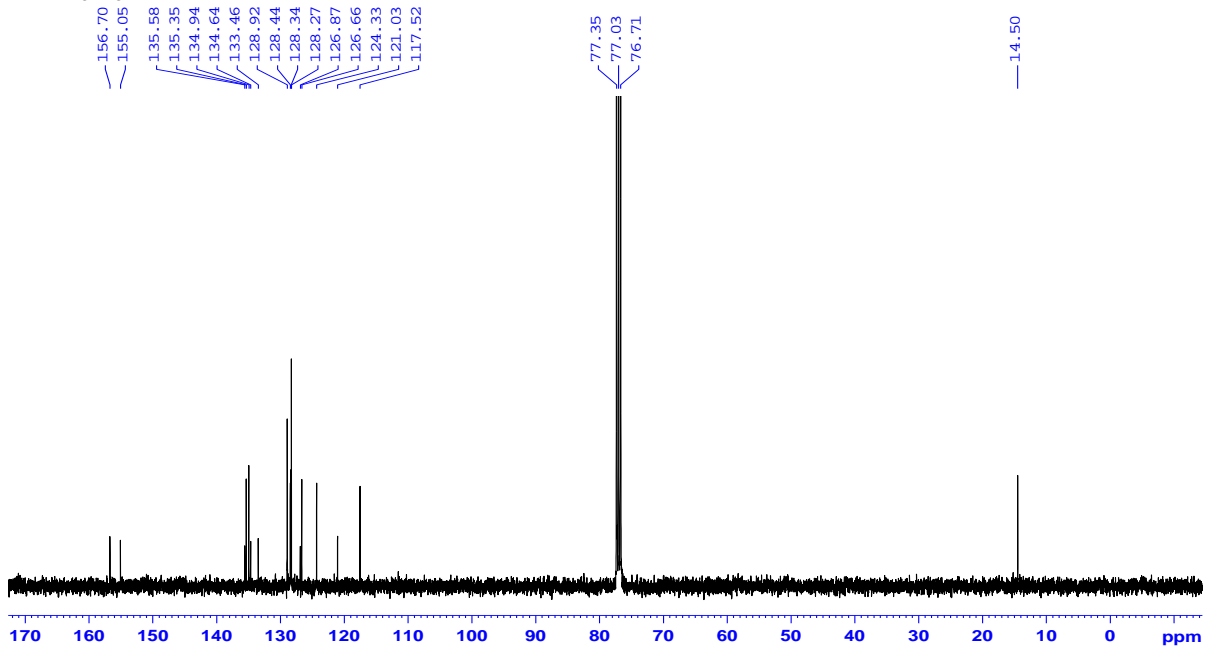


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 5aa

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
MA-PH-PROP-OL

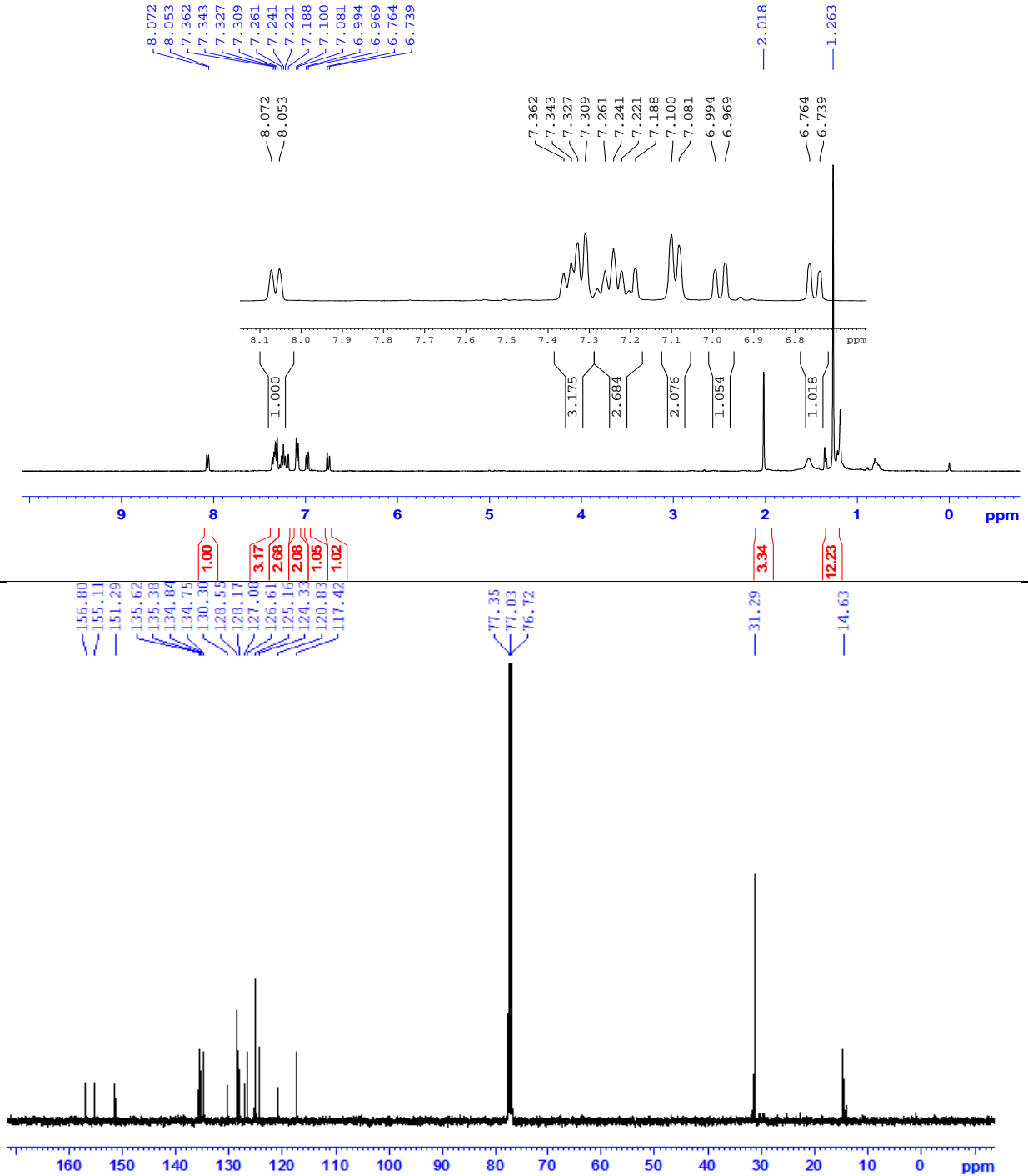


Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
MA-PH-PROP-OL



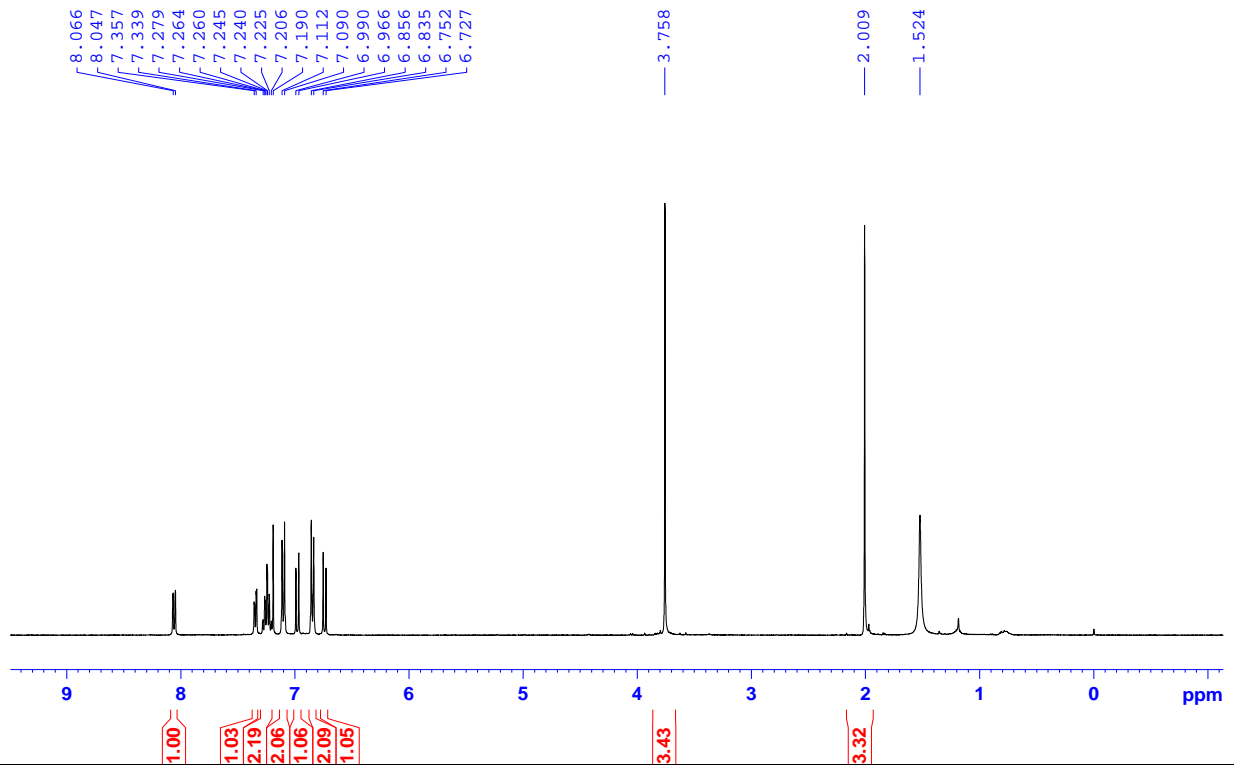
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 5ab

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
MA-PH-4TBU-PROP-OL

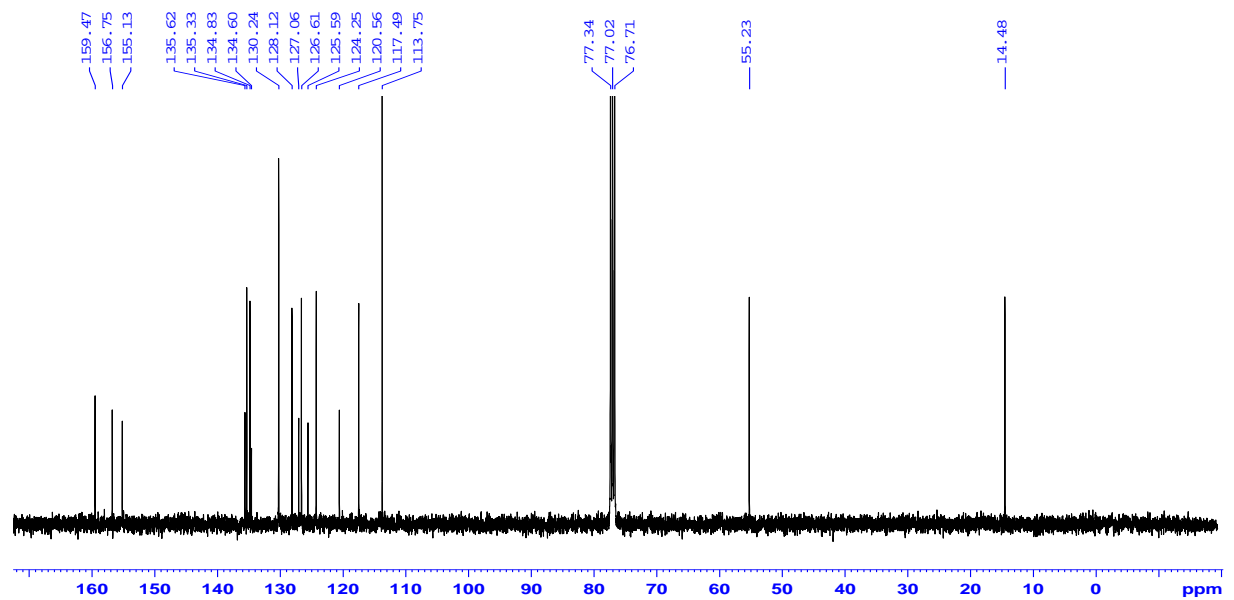


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 5ac

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
MA-PH-4MEO-PROP-OL

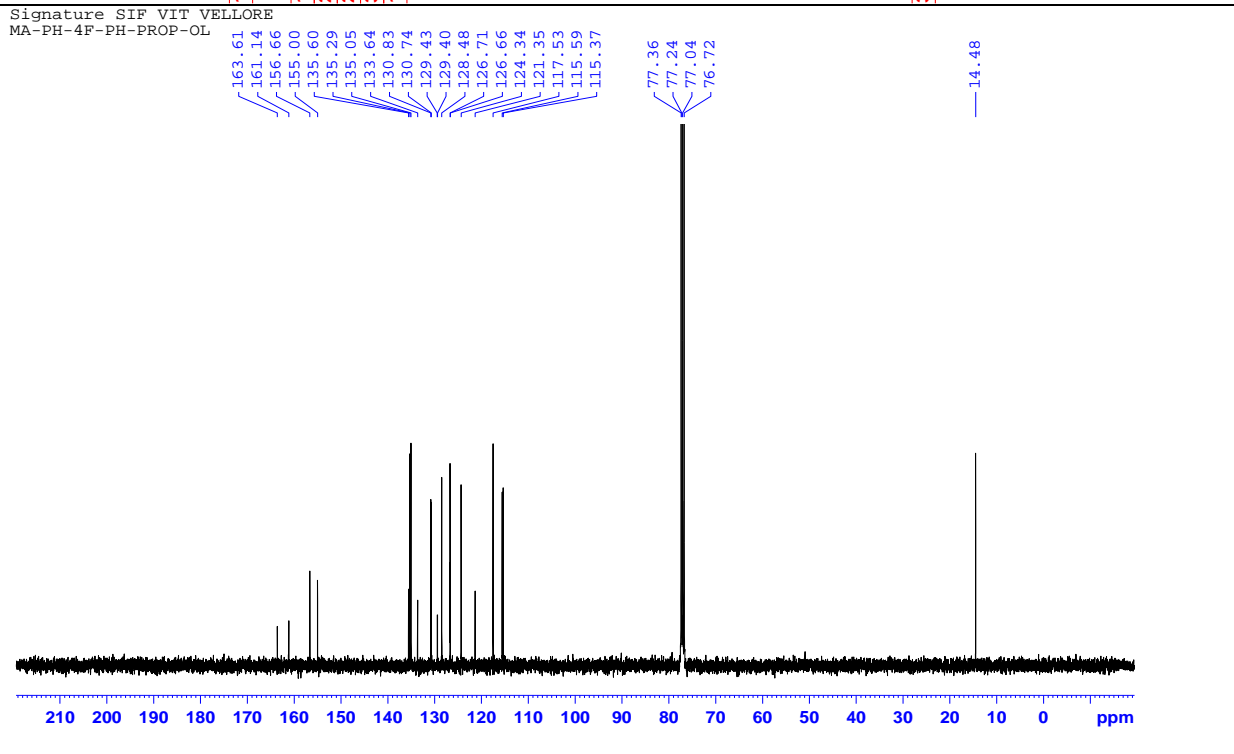
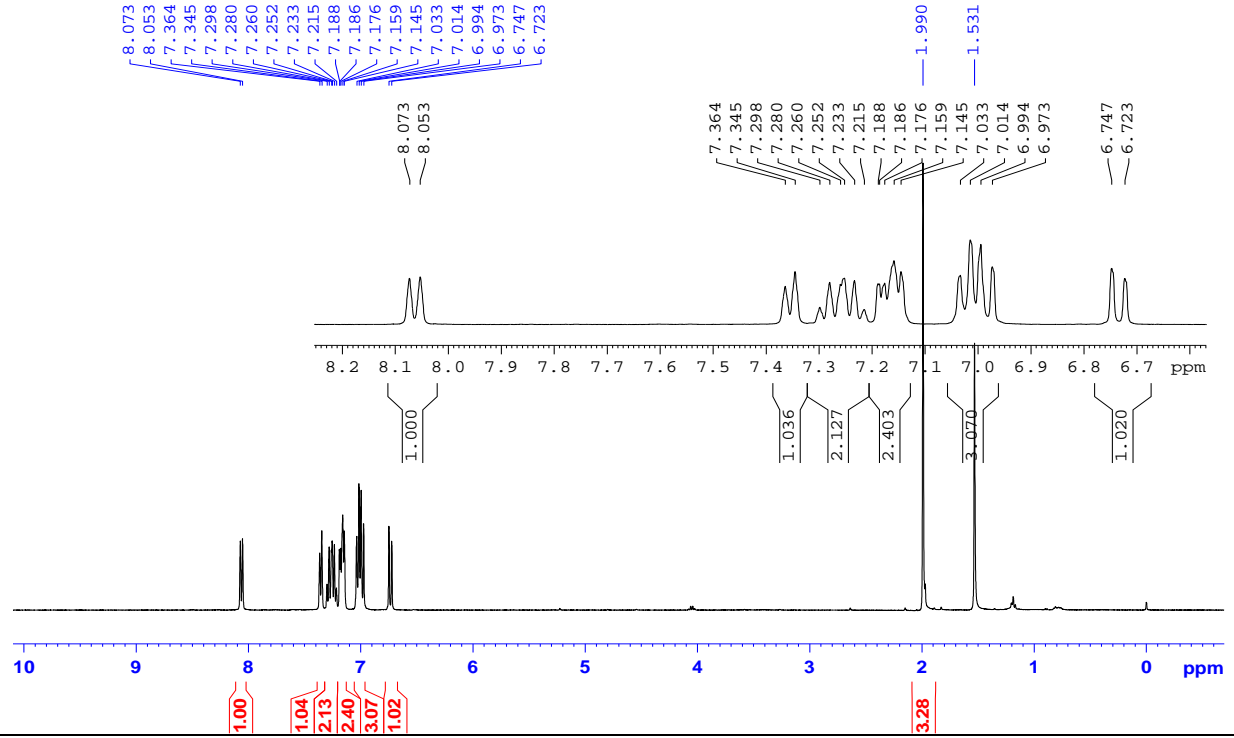


Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
MA-PH-4MEO-PROP-OL



¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 5ad

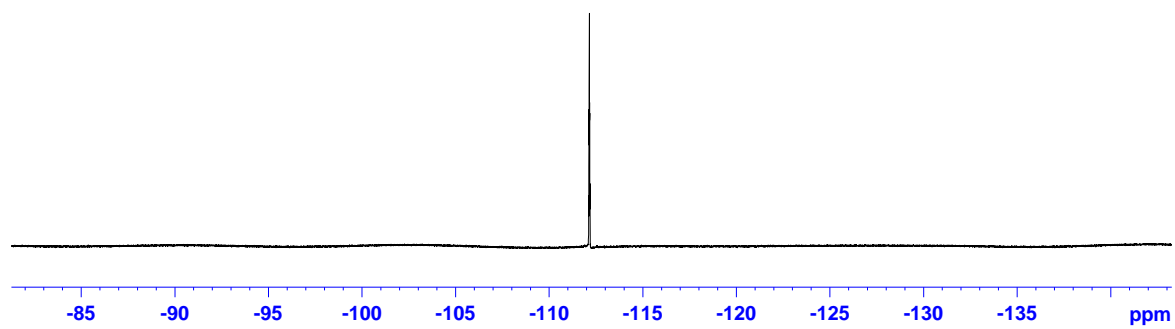
Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
MA-PH-4F-PH-PROP-OL



^{19}F NMR of **5ad**

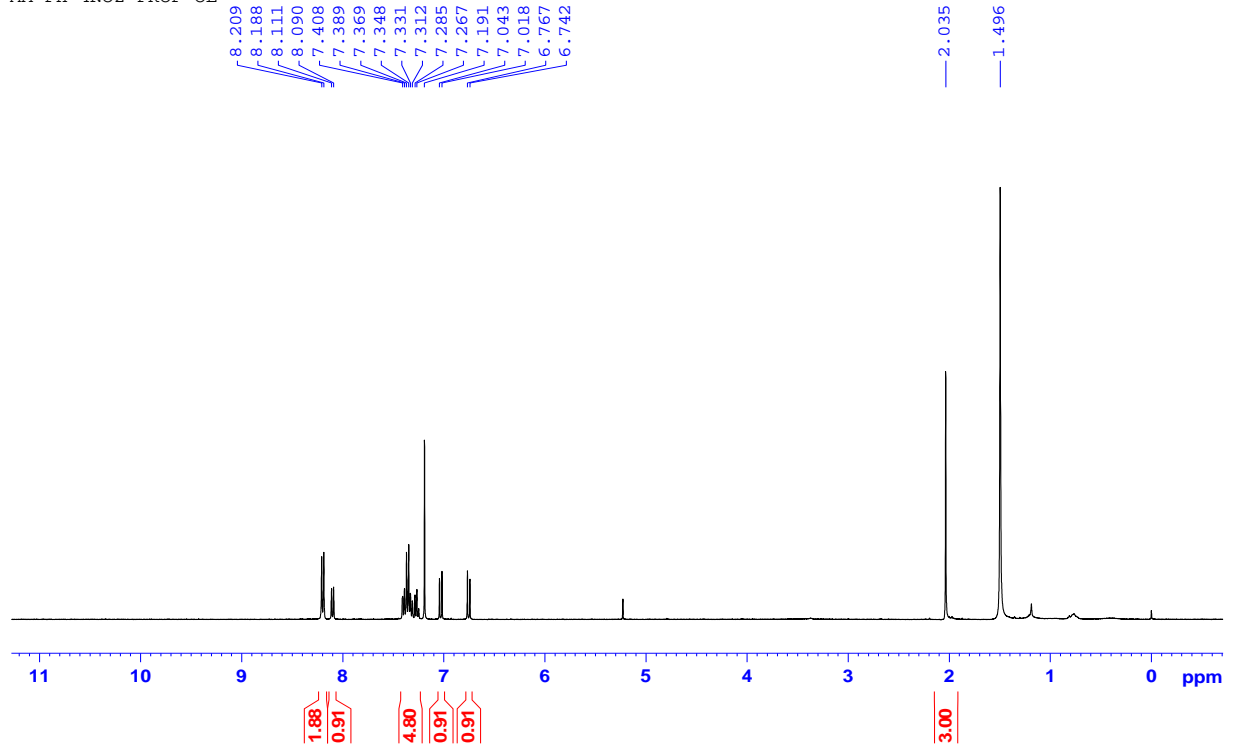
Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
MA-PH-4F-PH-PROP-OL

-112.13
-112.15
-112.16
-112.17
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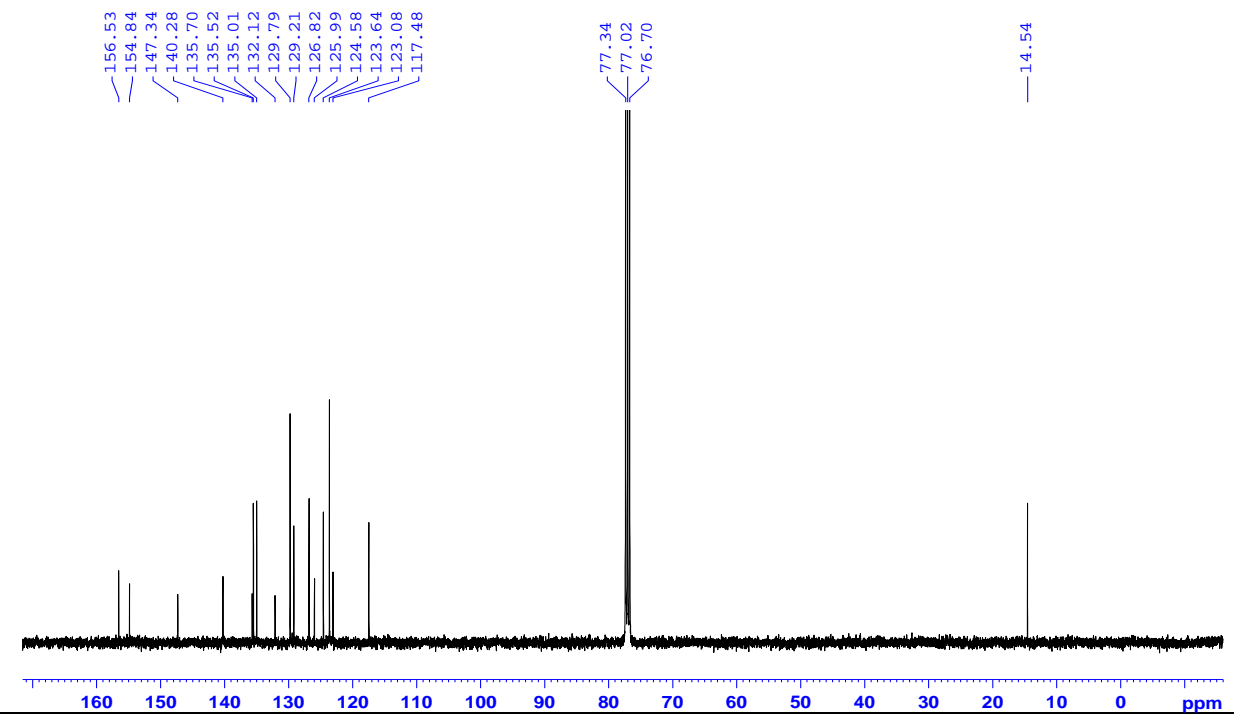


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 5ae

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
MA-PH-4NO2-PROP-OL

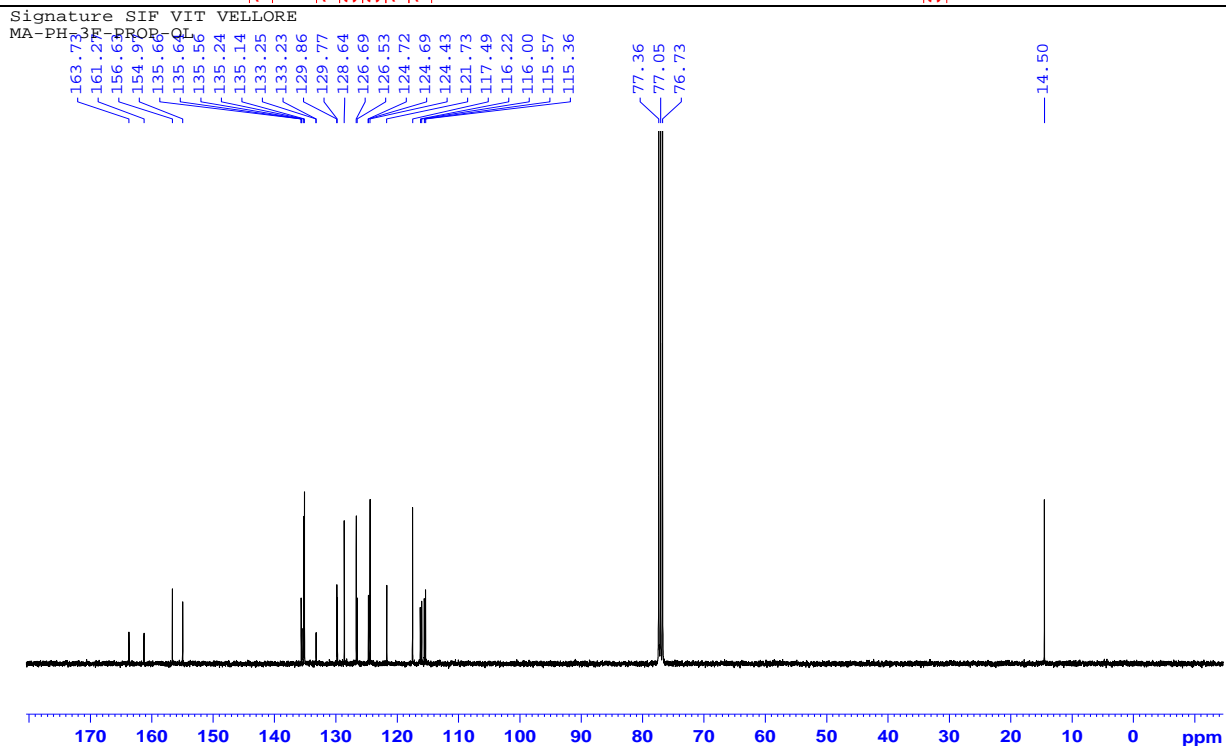
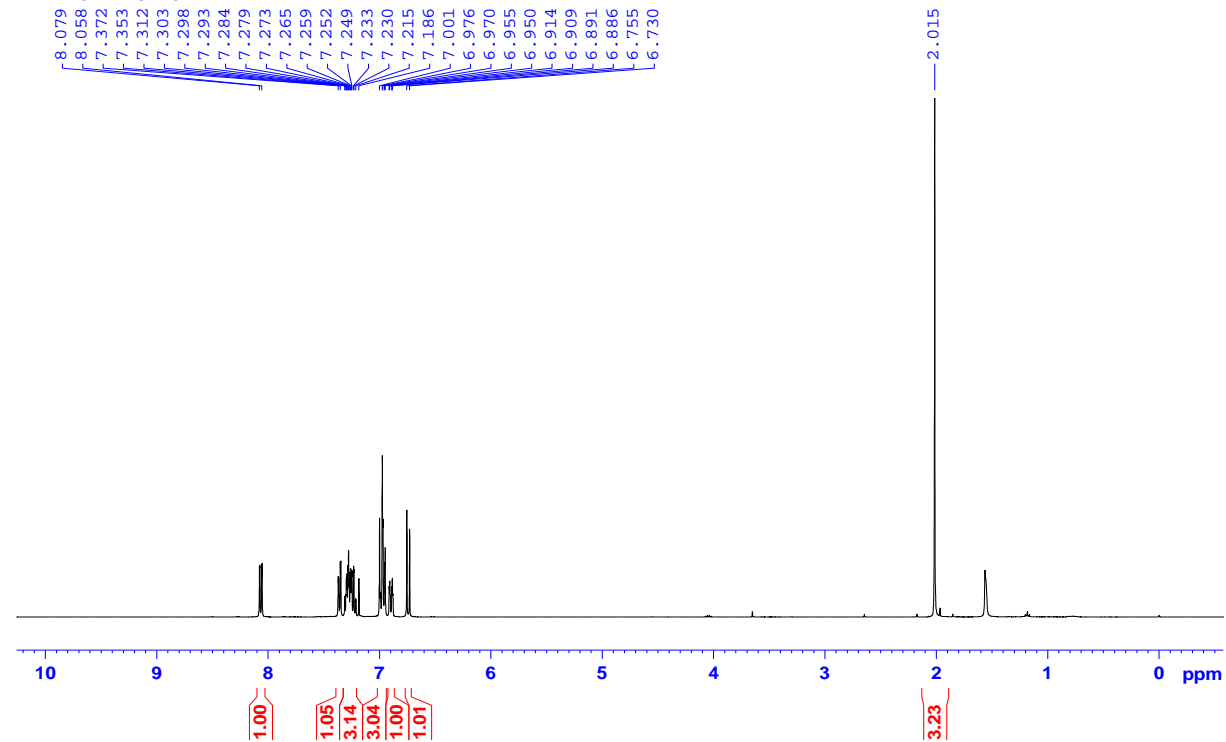


Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
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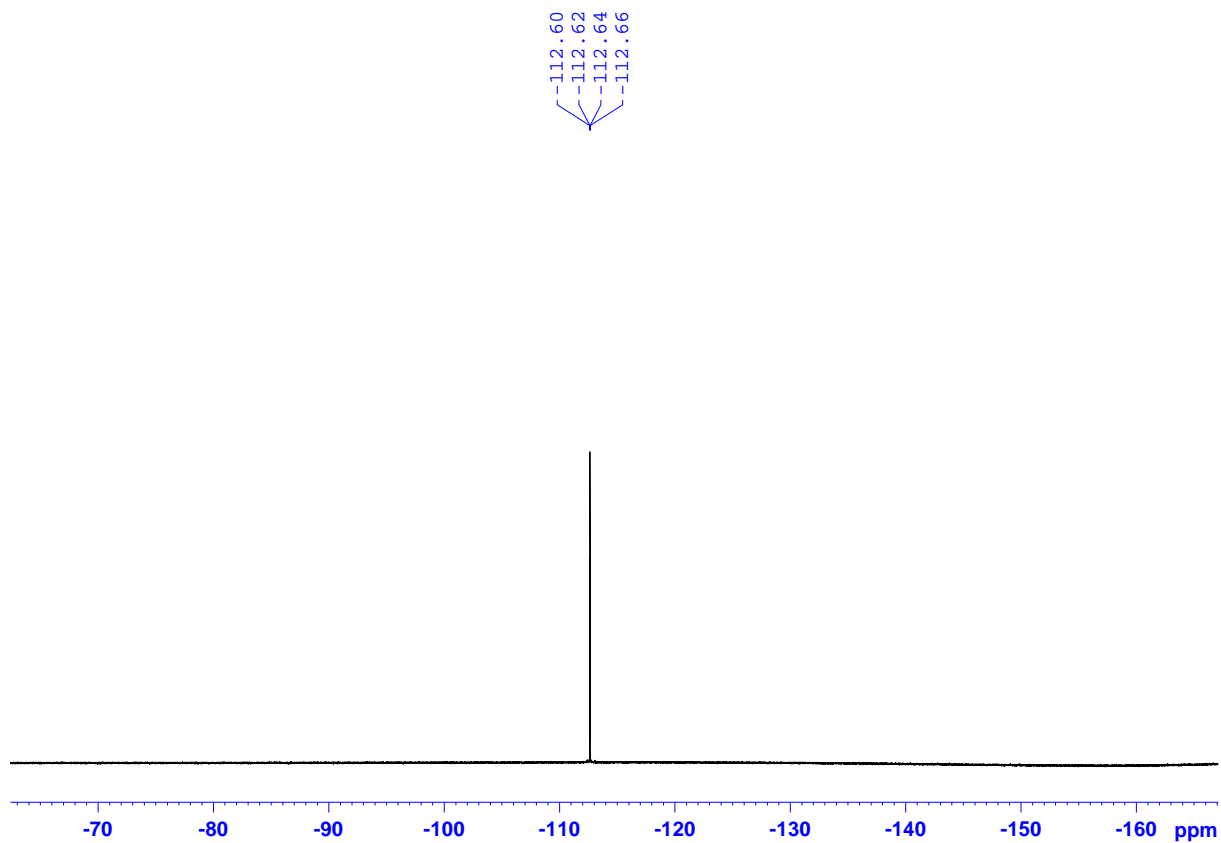
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 5af

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
MA-PH-3F-PROP-OL



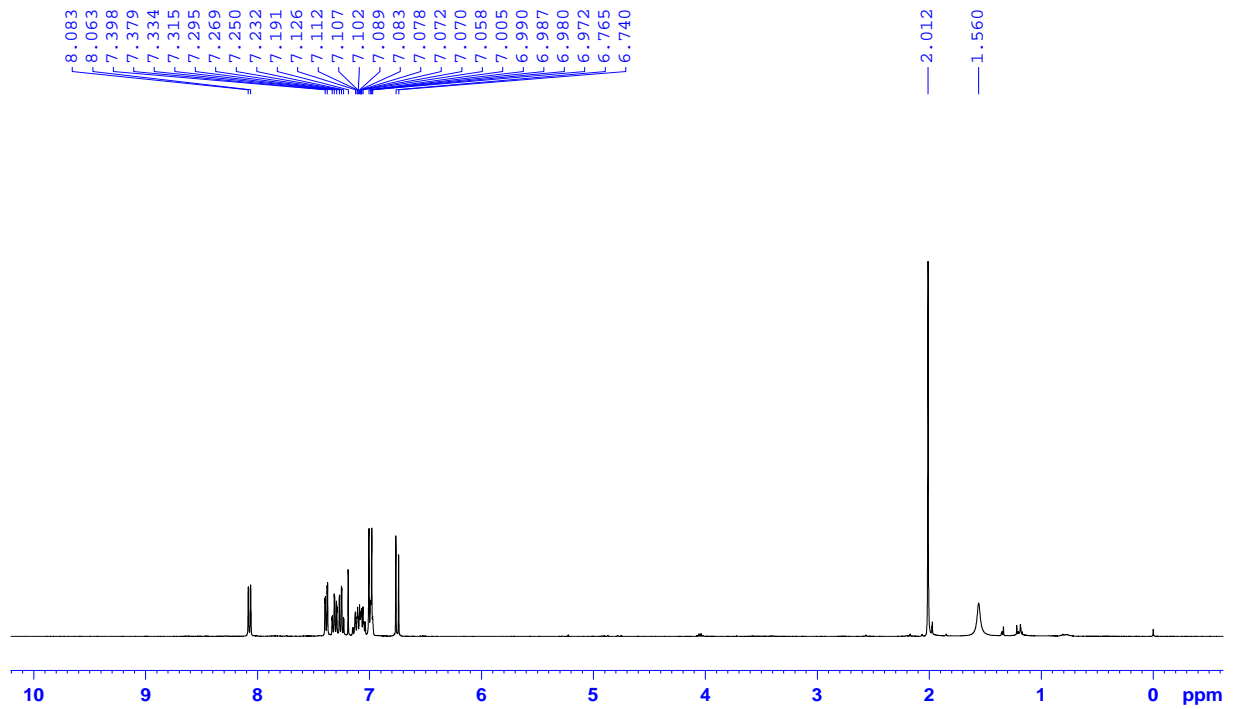
^{19}F NMR of **5af**

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
MA-PH-3F-PROP-OL

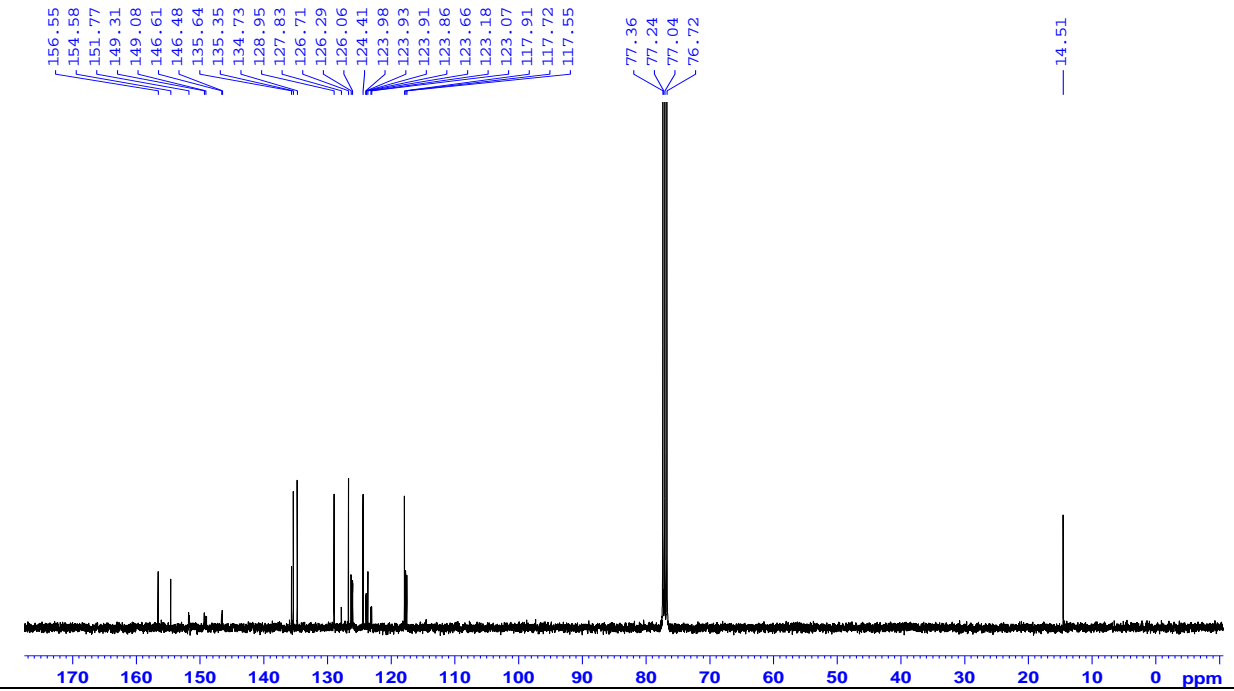


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 5ah

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
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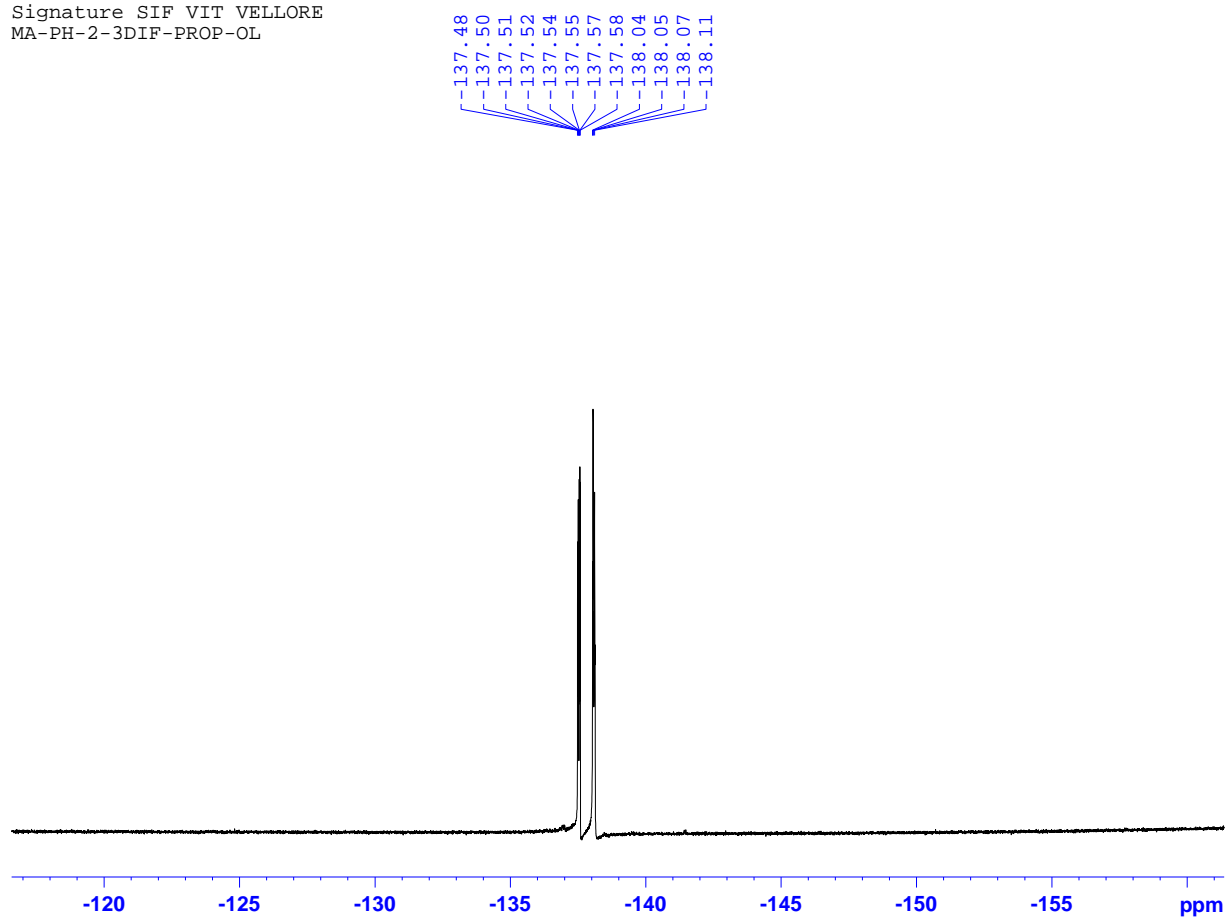


Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
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¹⁹F NMR of **5ah**

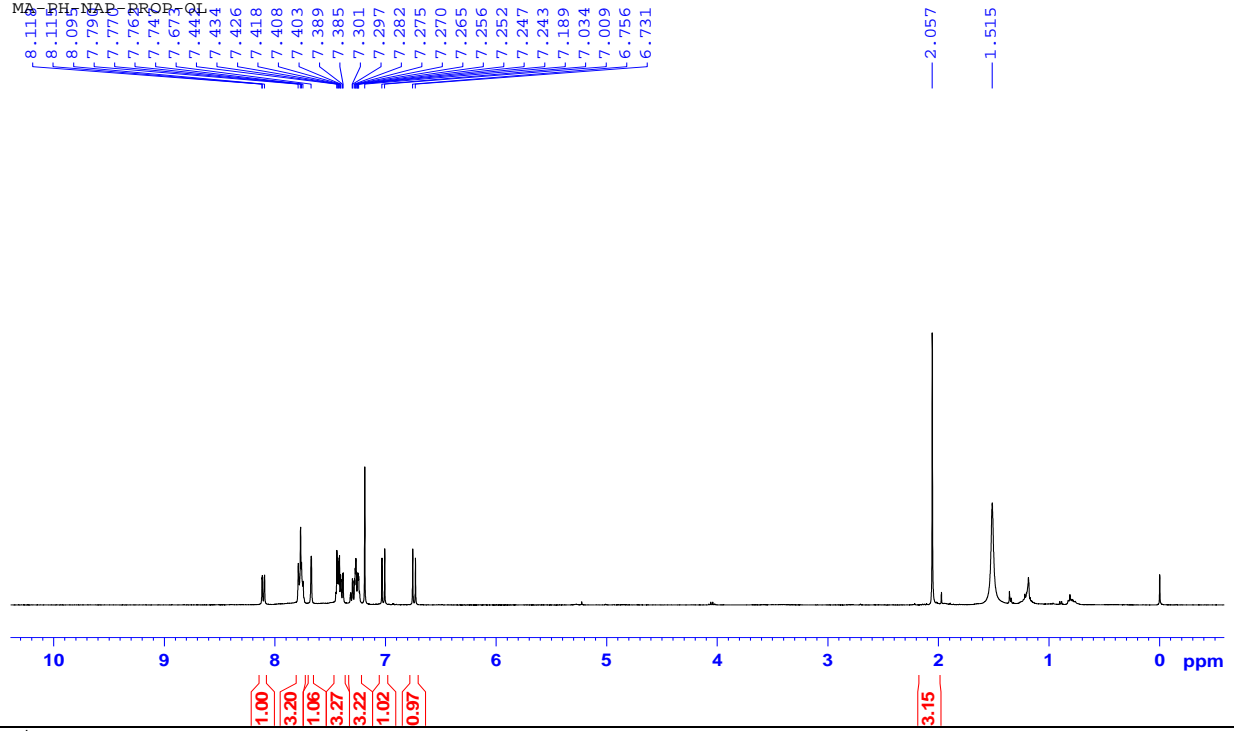
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MA-PH-2-3DIF-PROP-OL



¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 5aj

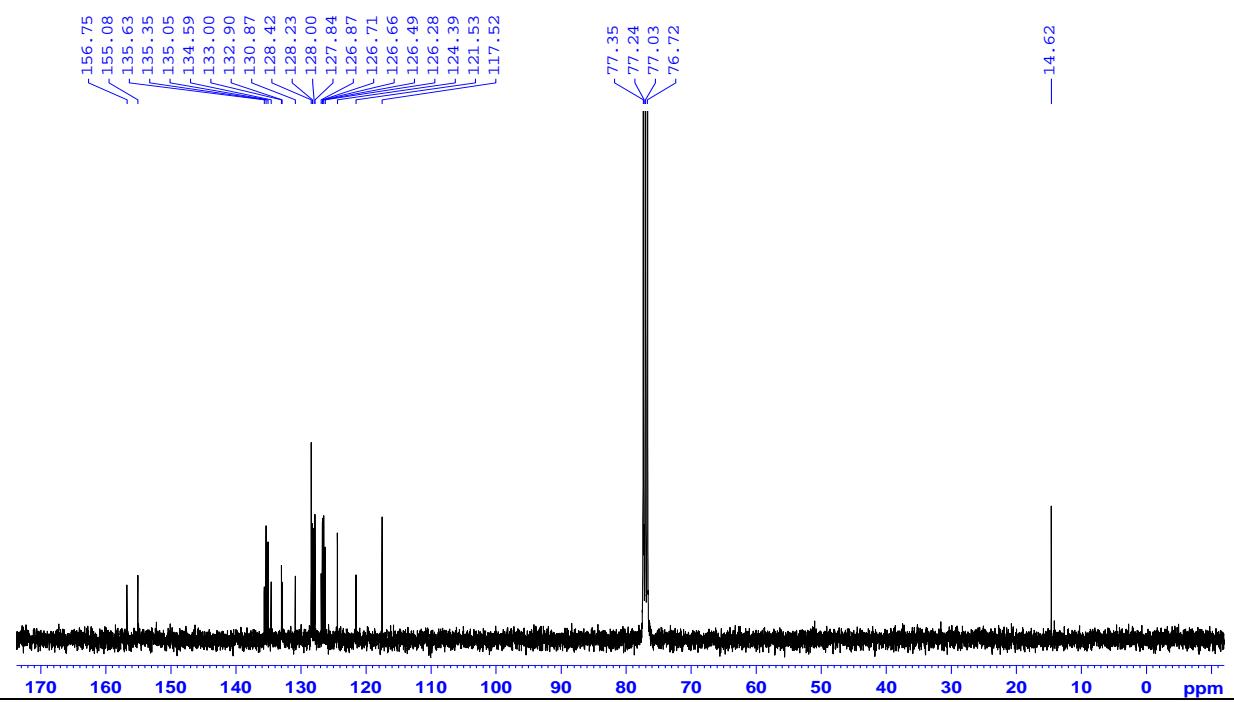
Signature SIF VIT VELLORE

MA-PH-NAP-PROP-OL



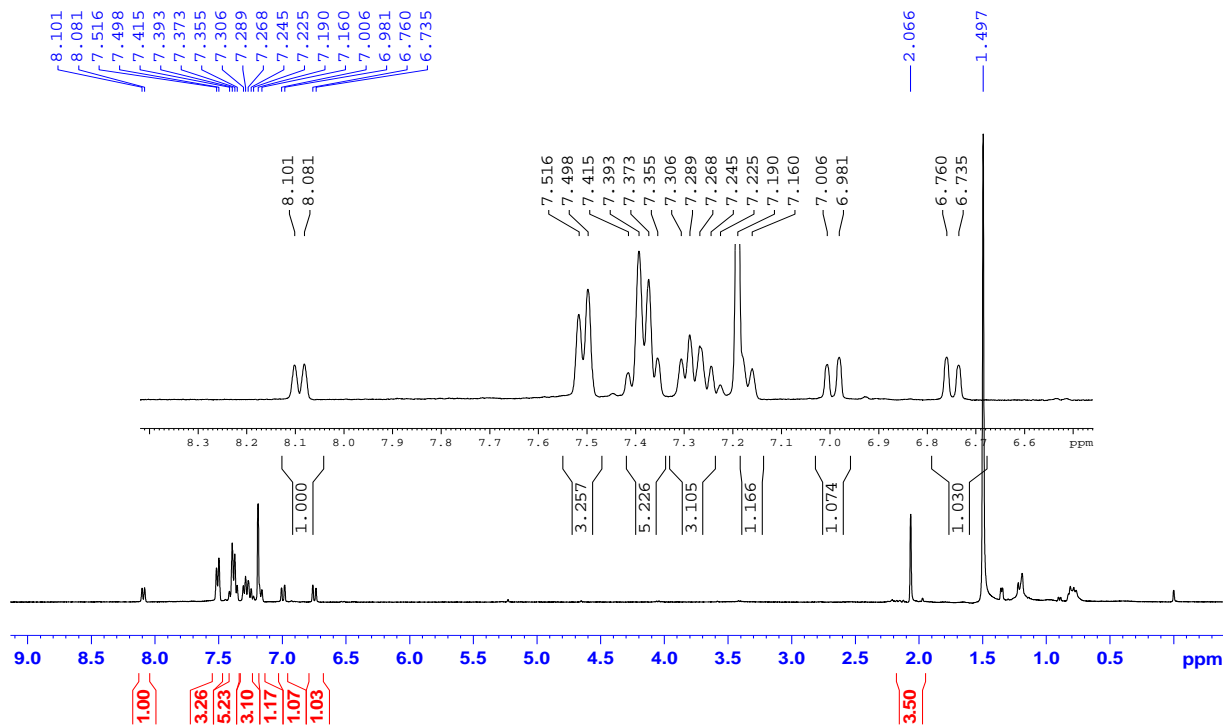
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MA-PH-NAP-PROP-OL

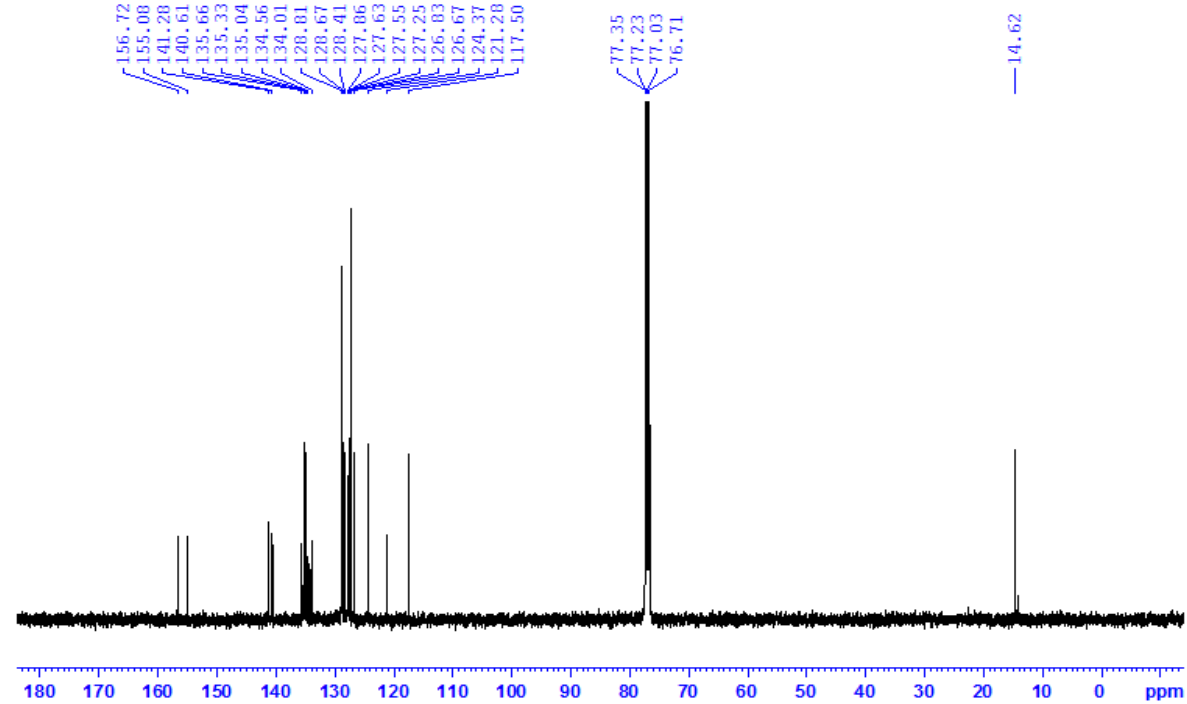


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 5ak

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
MA-PH-BIPHE-PROP-OL

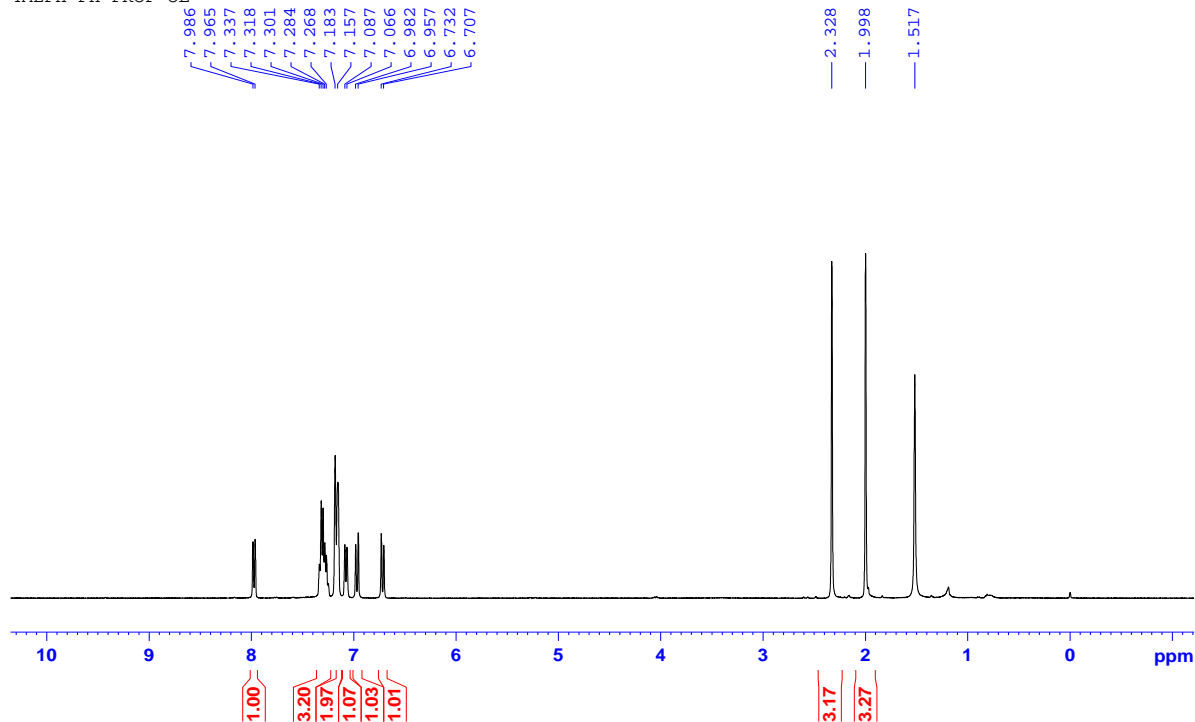


Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
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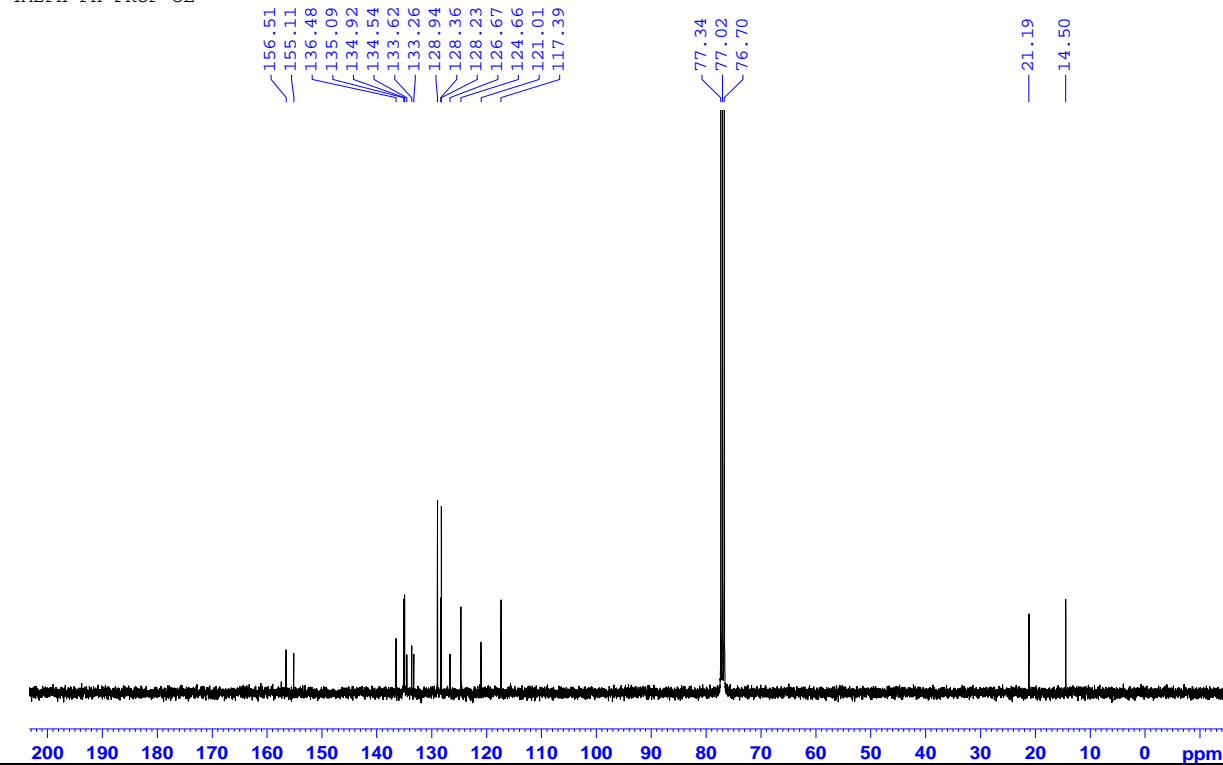


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 5ba

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4MEPH-PH-PROP-OL

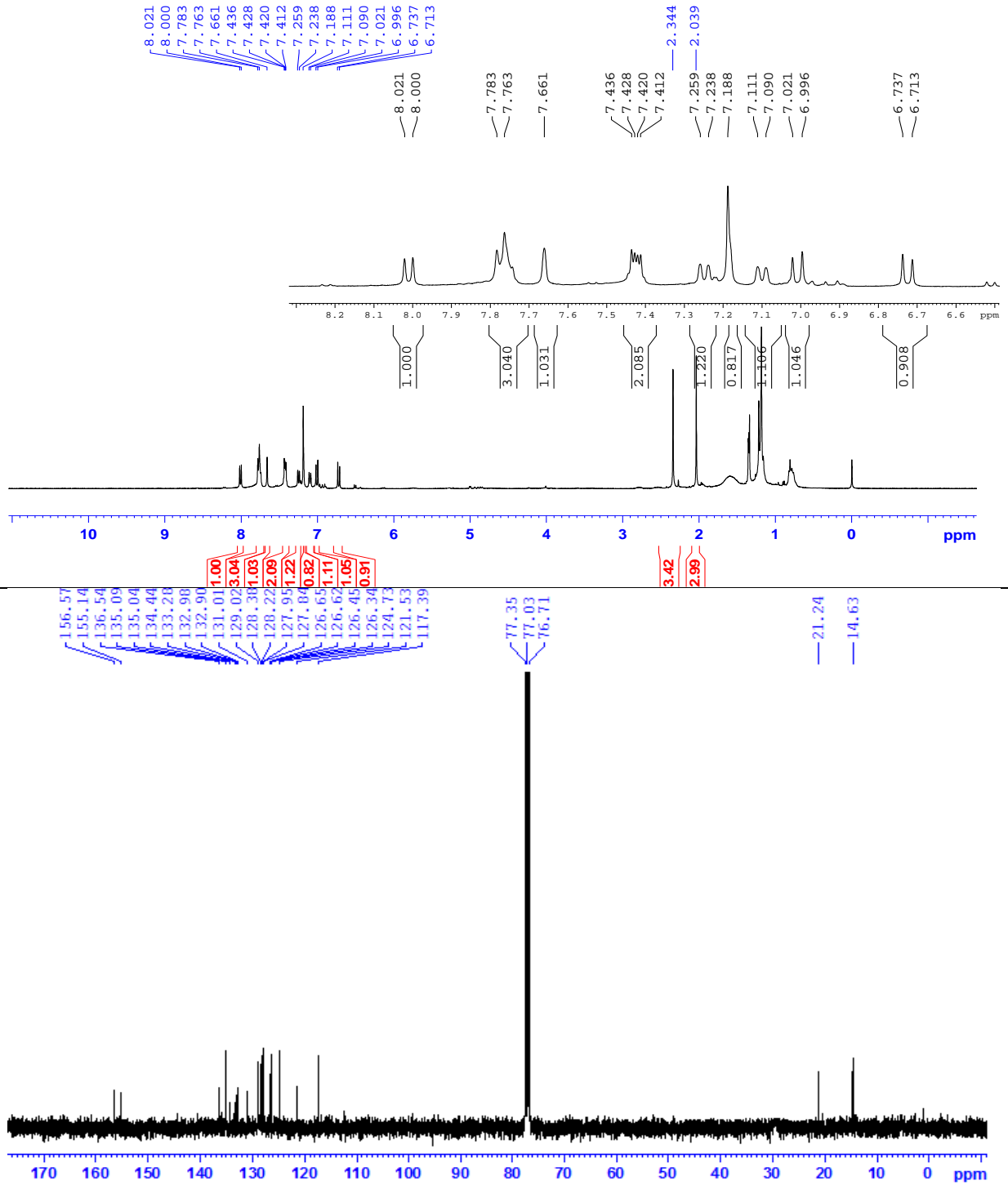


Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4MEPH-PH-PROP-OL



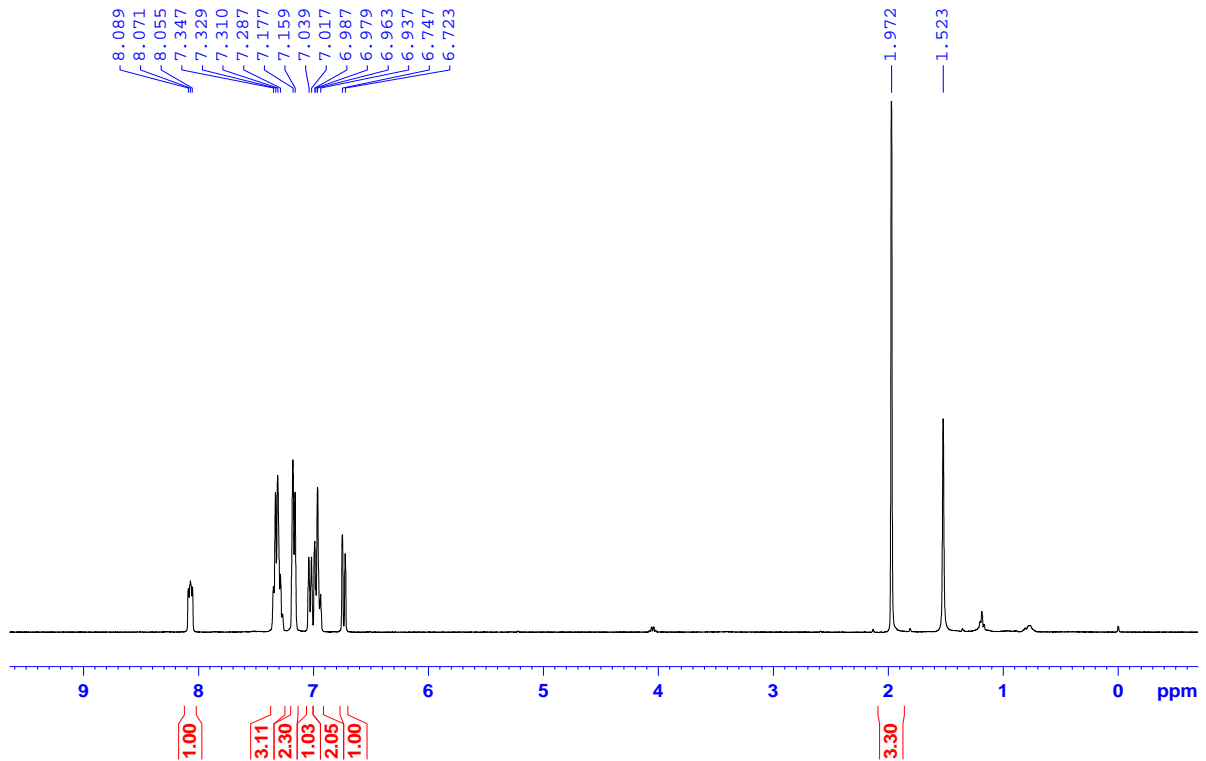
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 5bj

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4MEMA-NAP-PROP-OL

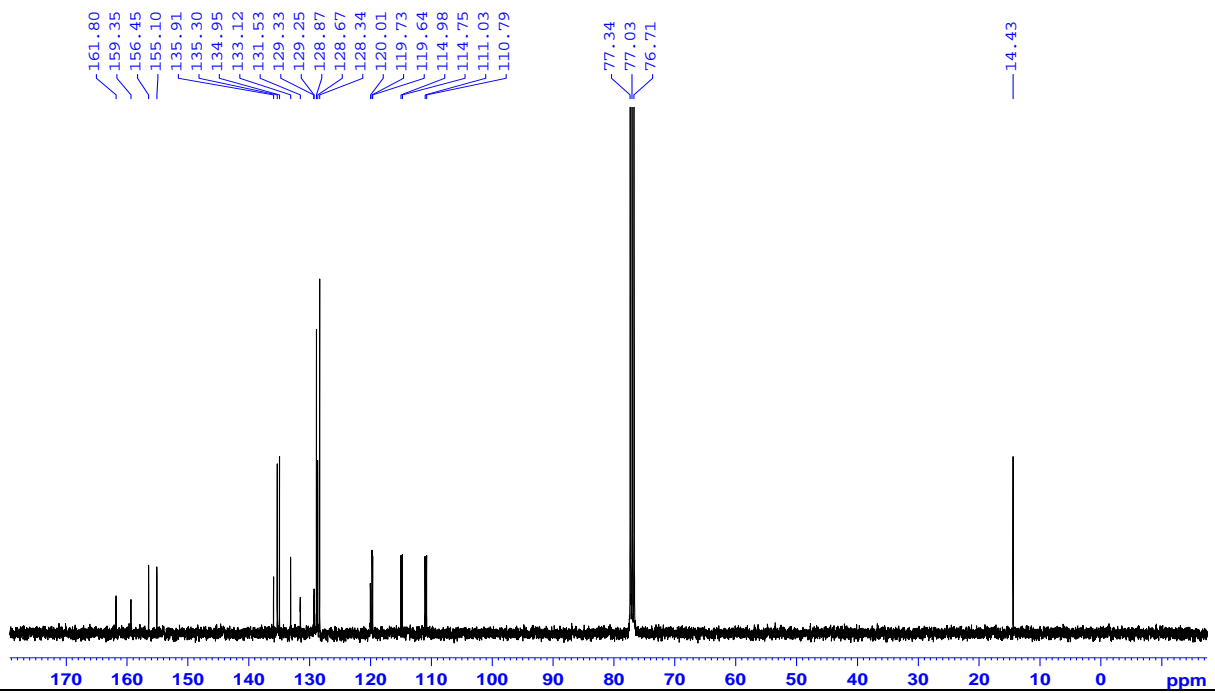


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of **5ca**

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4-F-MA-PH-PROP-OL

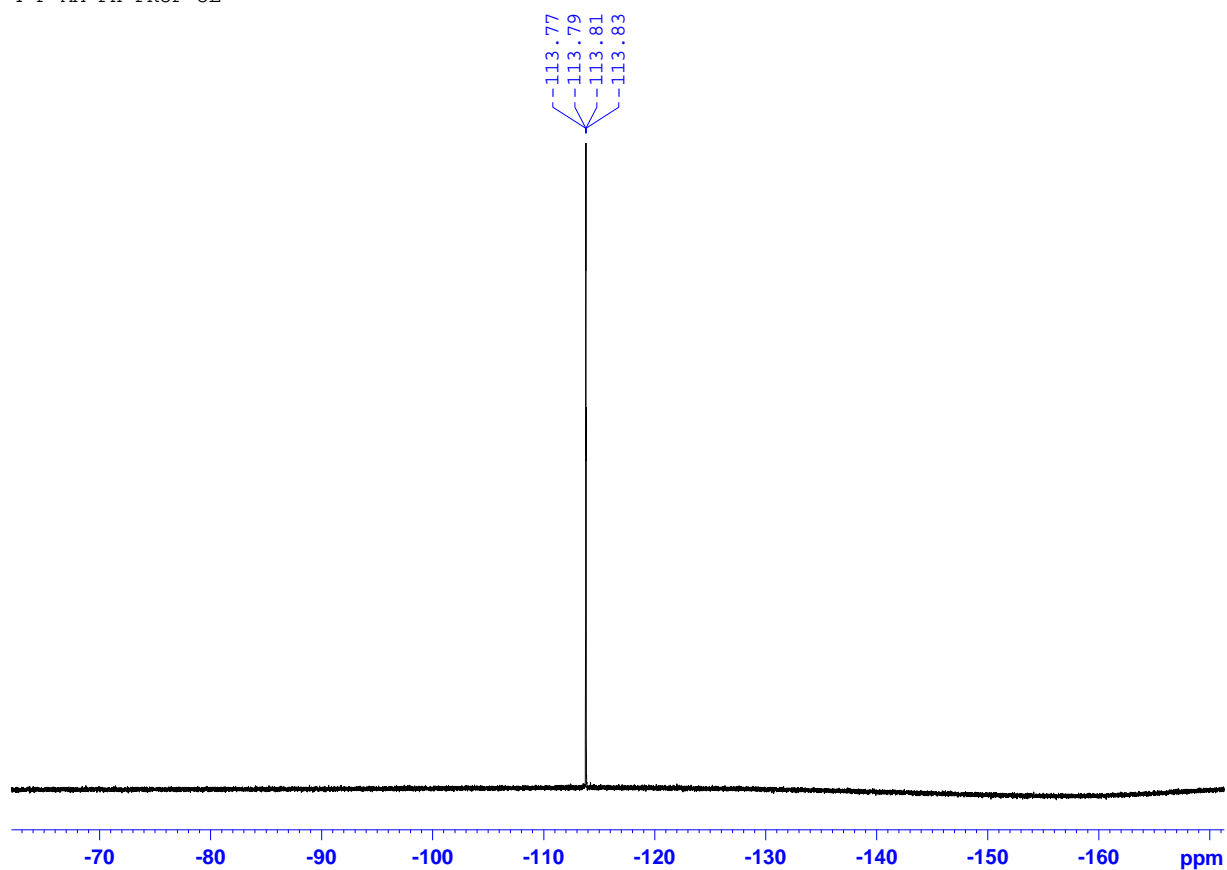


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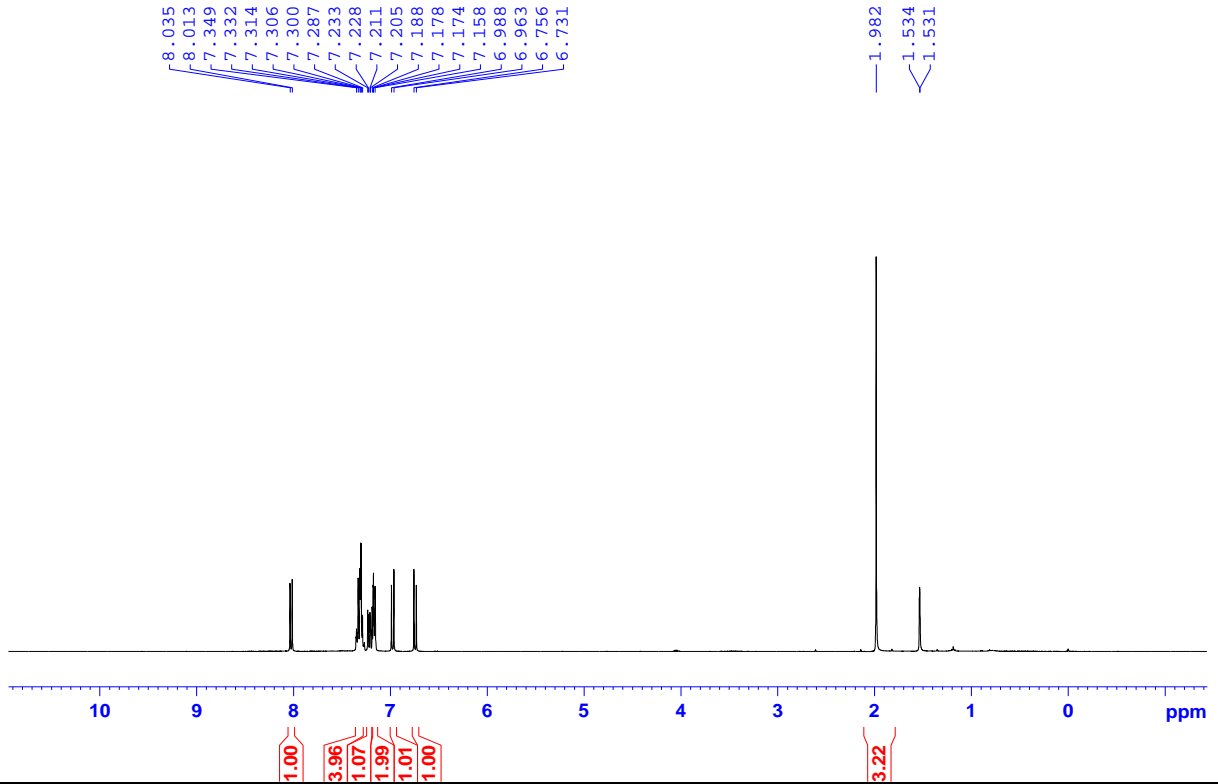
¹⁹F NMR of **5ca**

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
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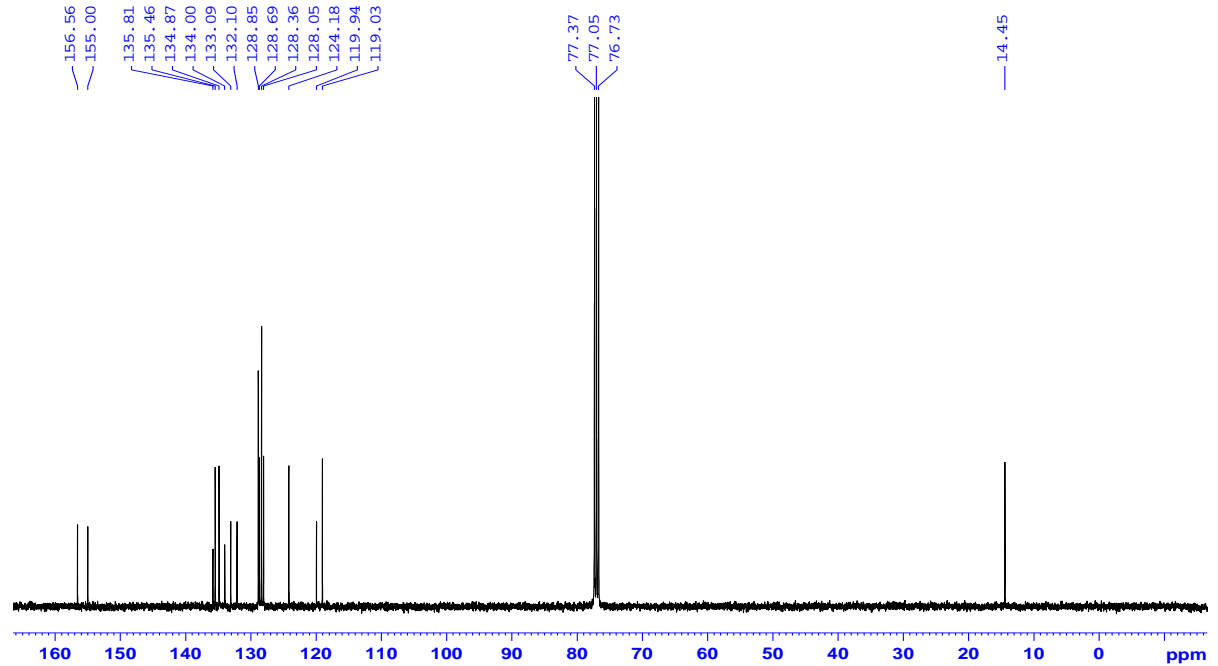


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 5da

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4CL-MA-PH-PROP-OL

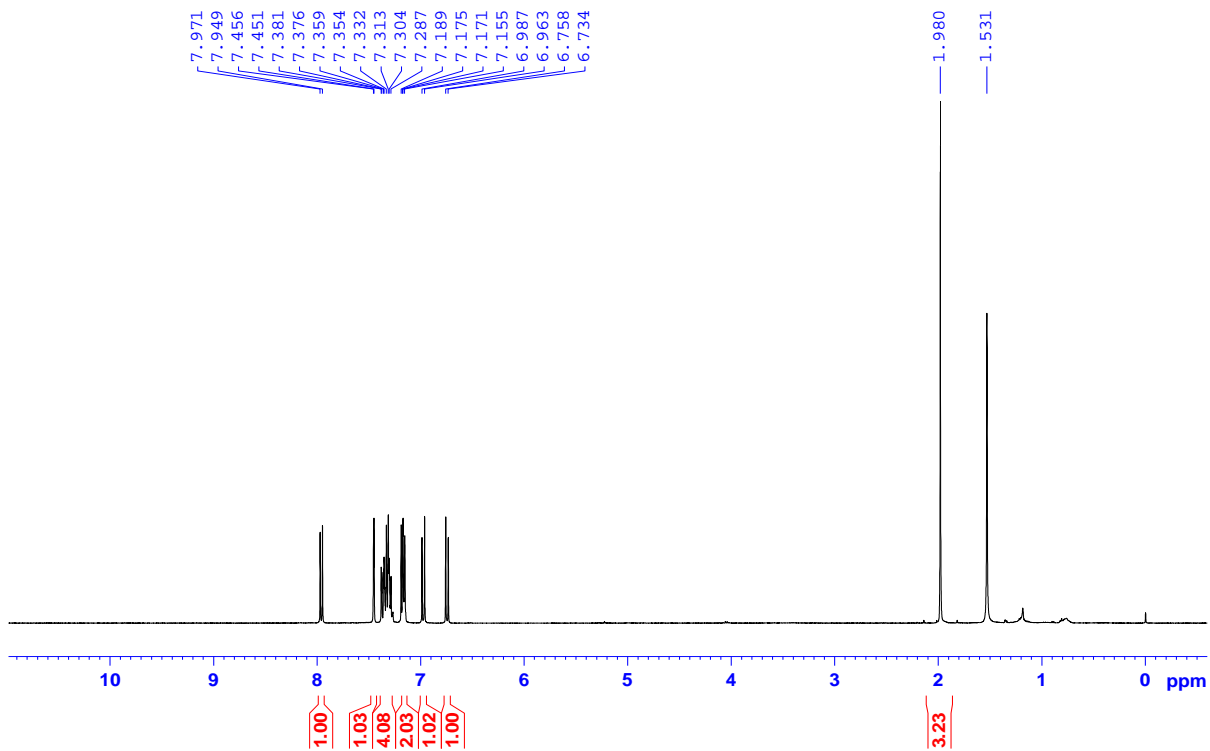


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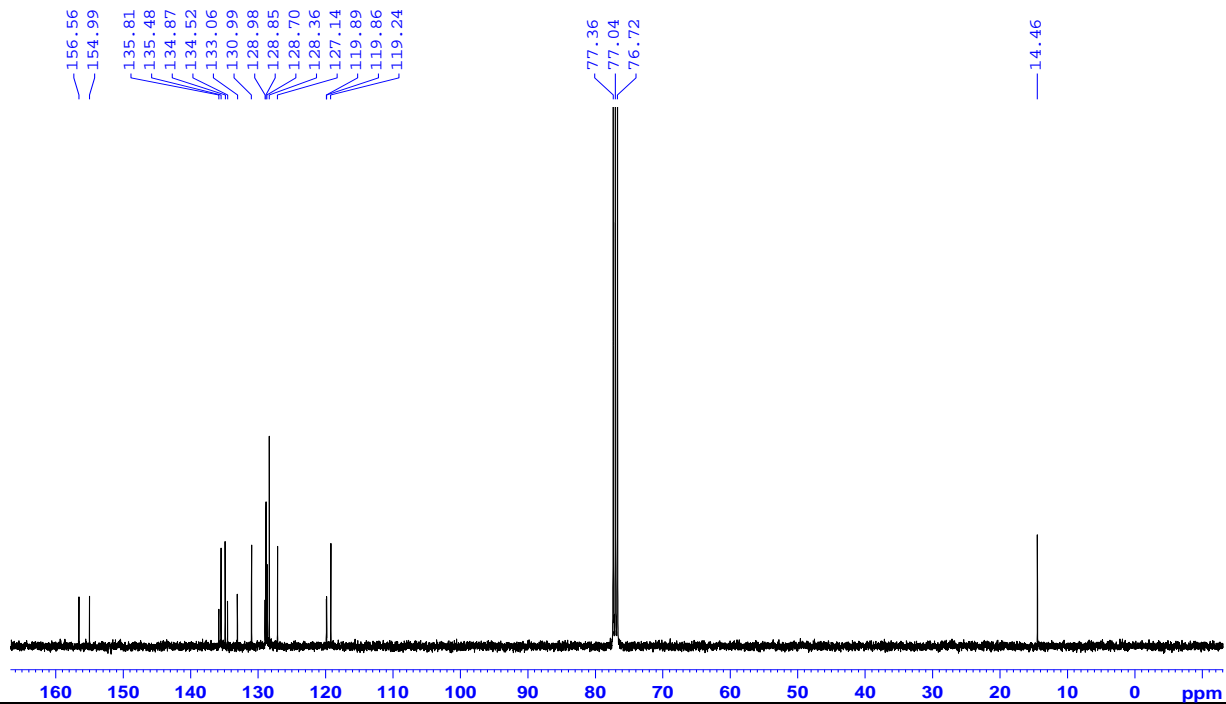


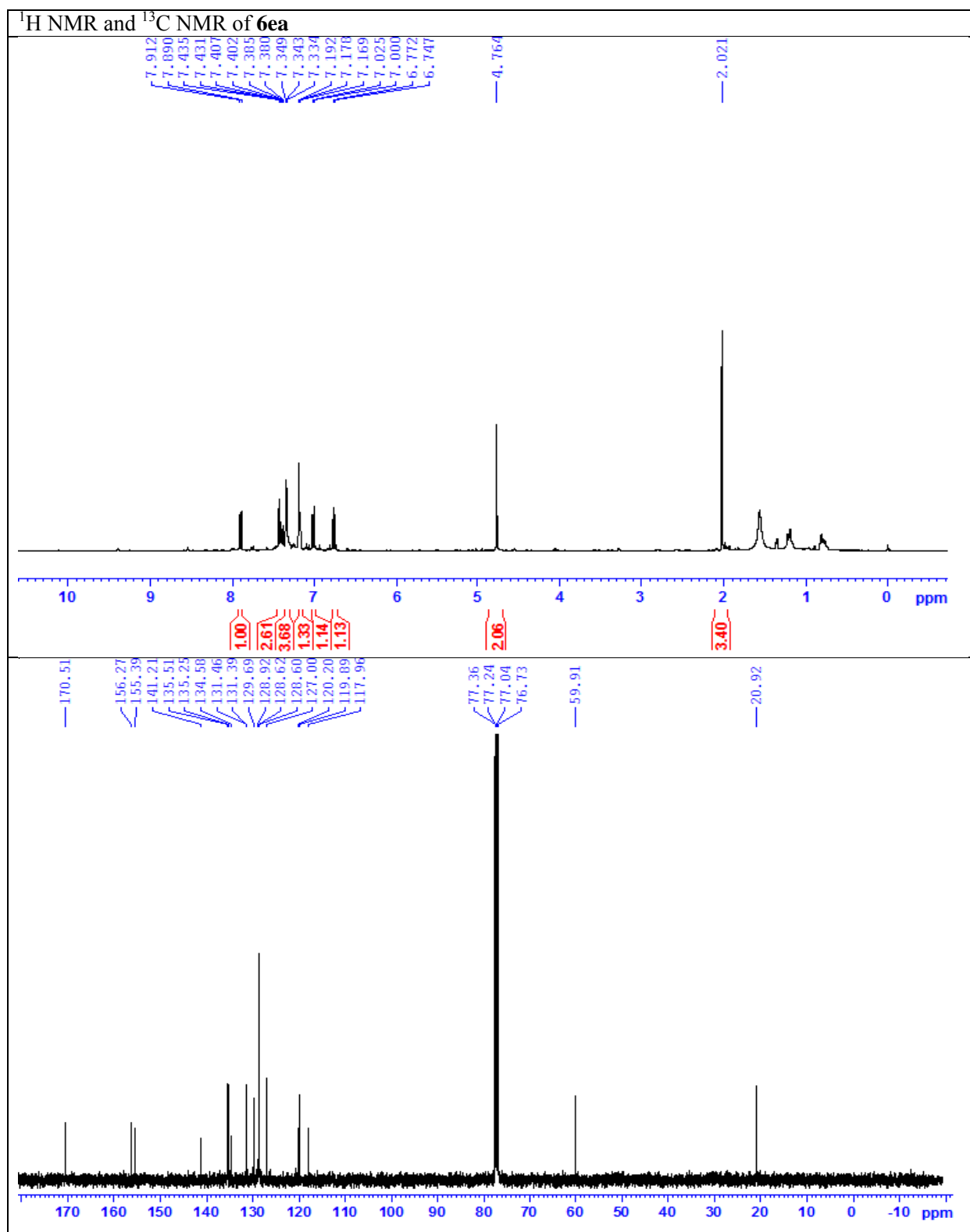
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of **5a**

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4BR-MA-PH-PROP-OL-T



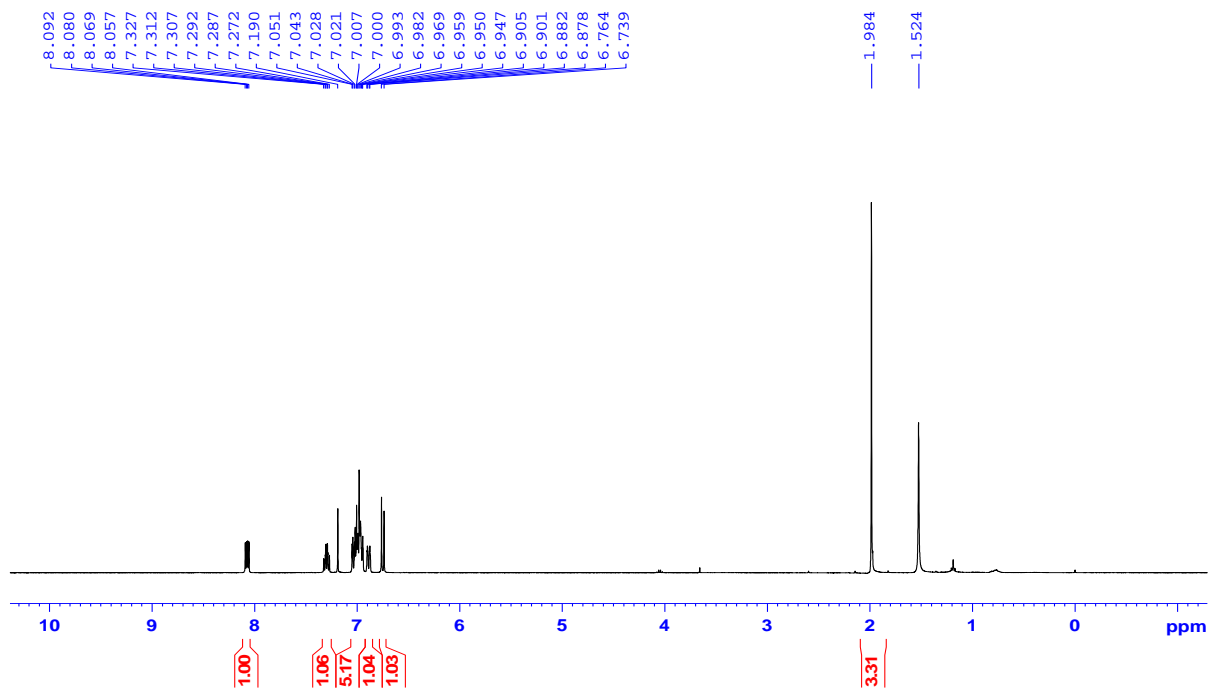
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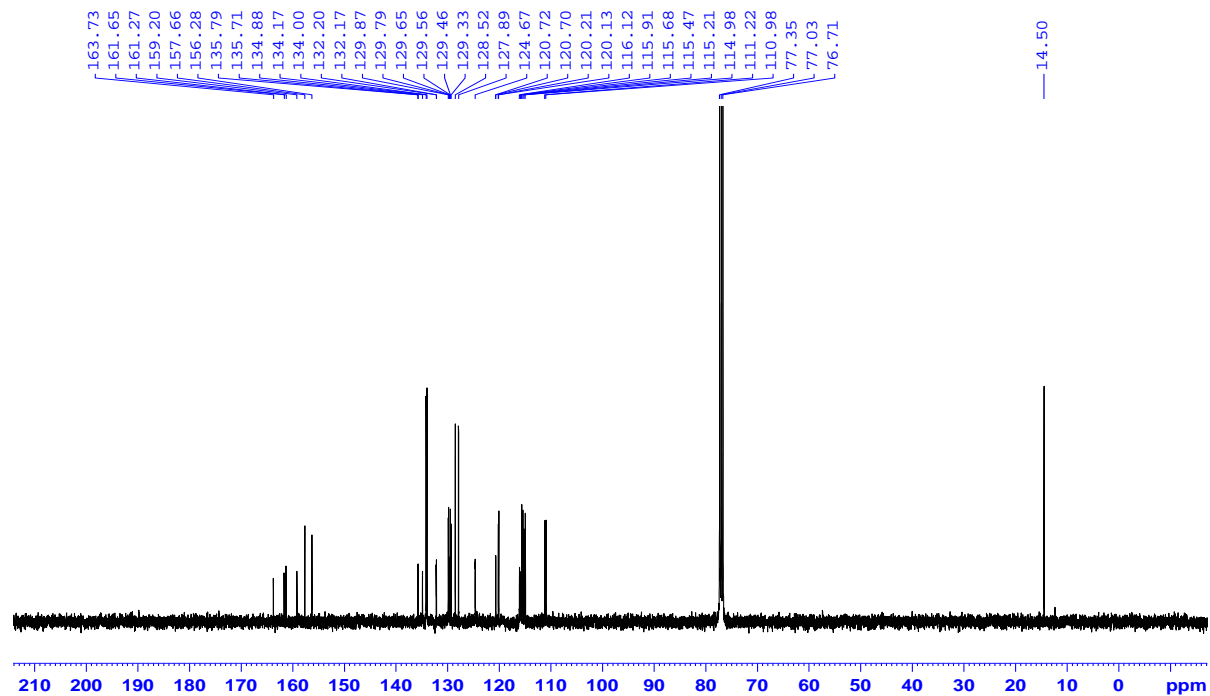


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 5cf

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4F-MA-PH-3F-PROP-OL

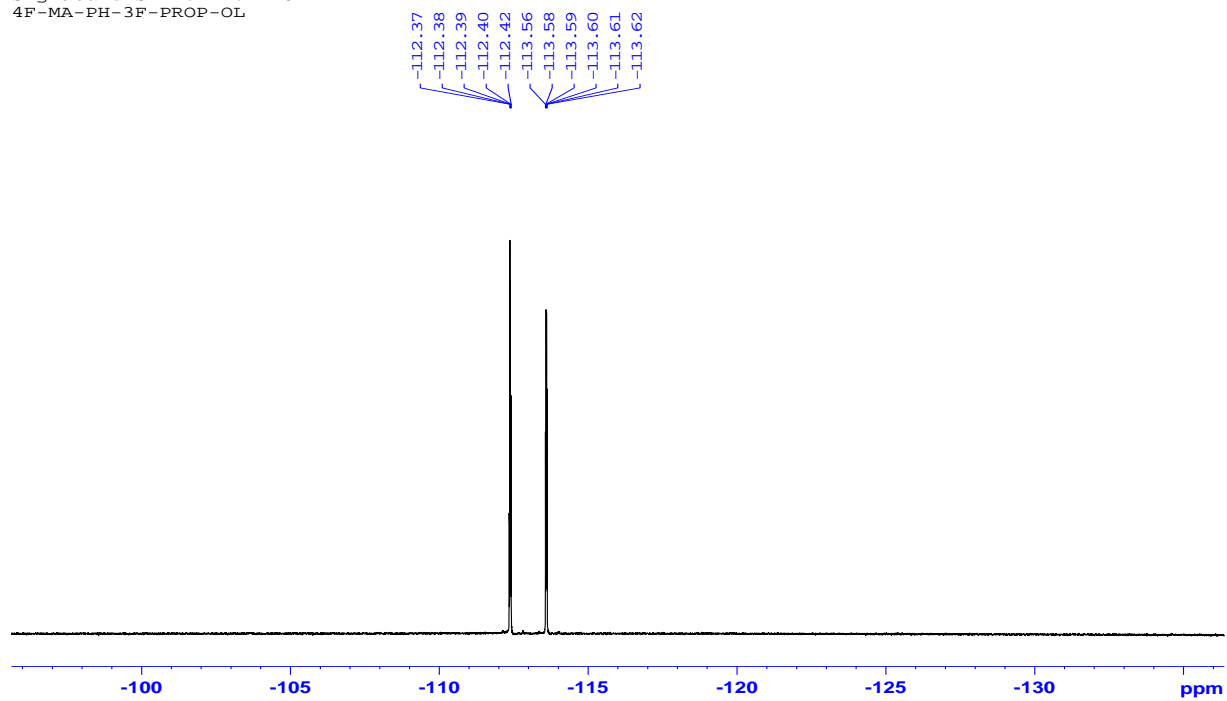


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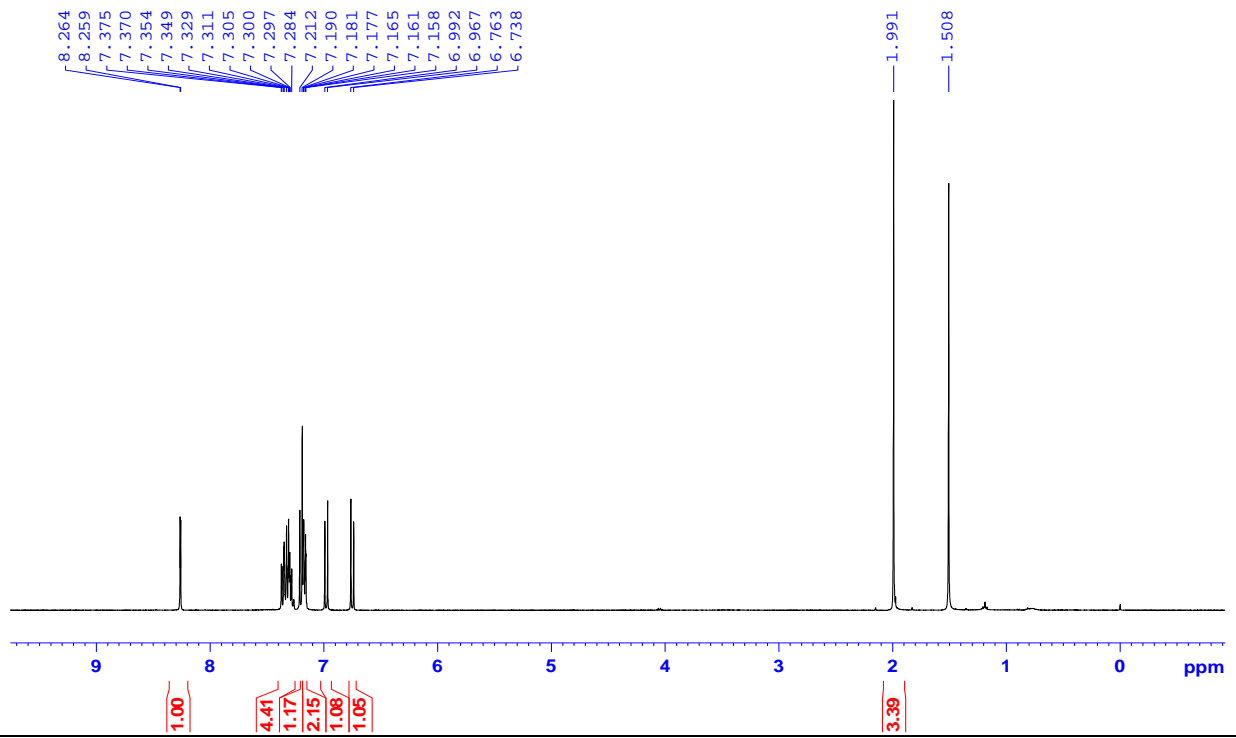
^{19}F NMR of **5cf**

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
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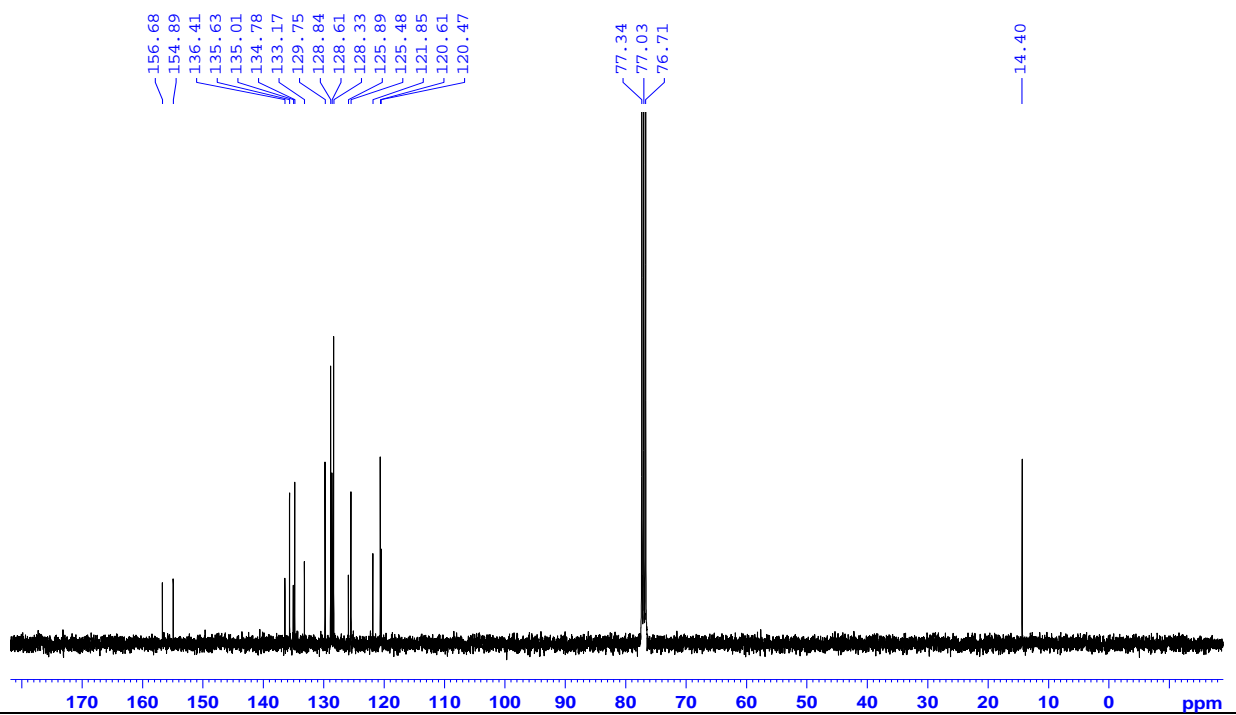


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 5ha

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
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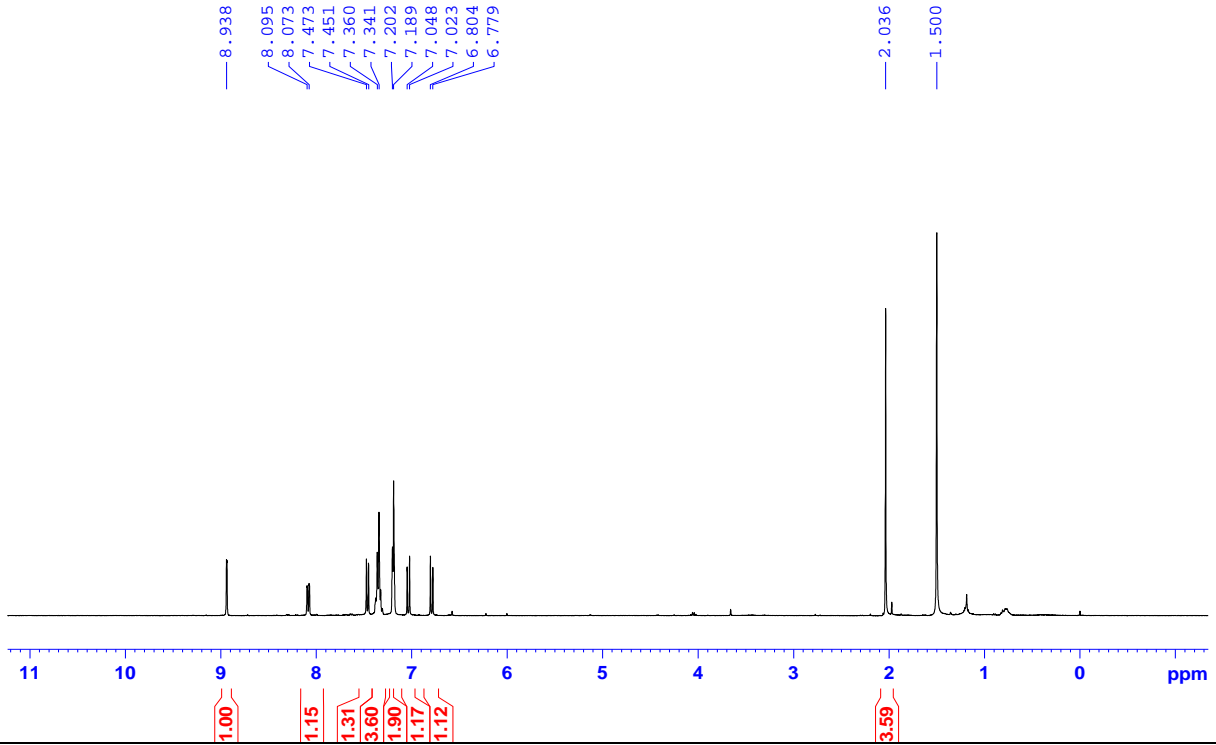


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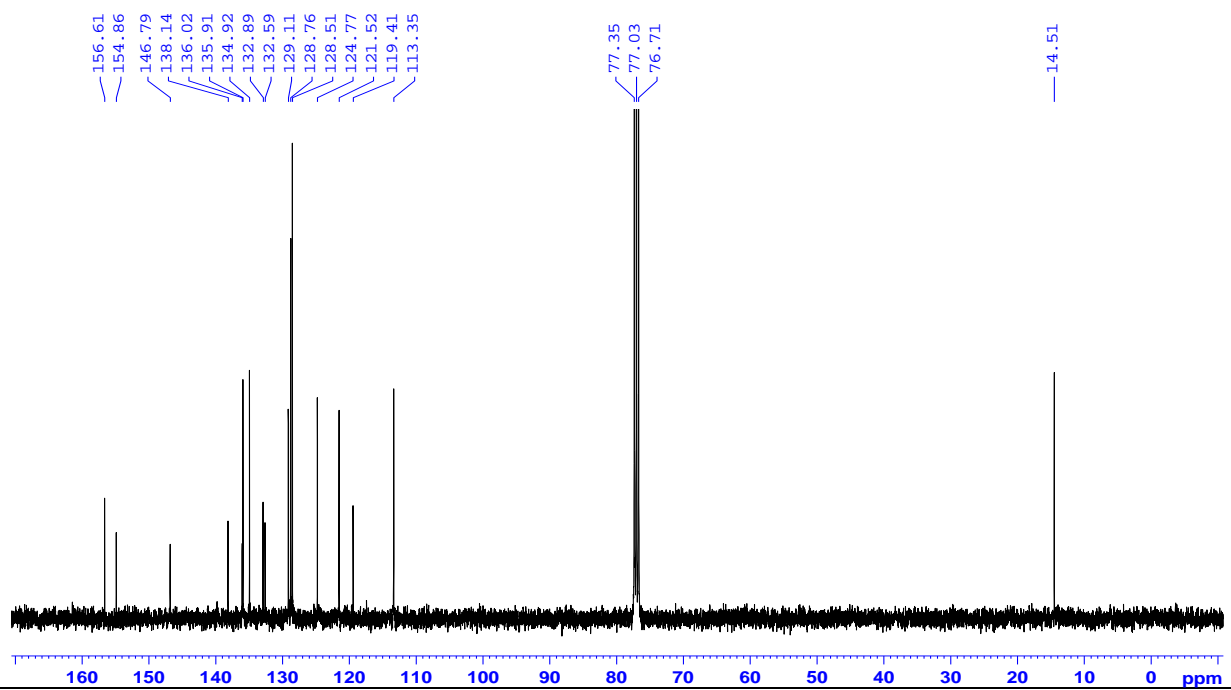


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 5ia

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
3NO2-MA-PH-PROP-OL

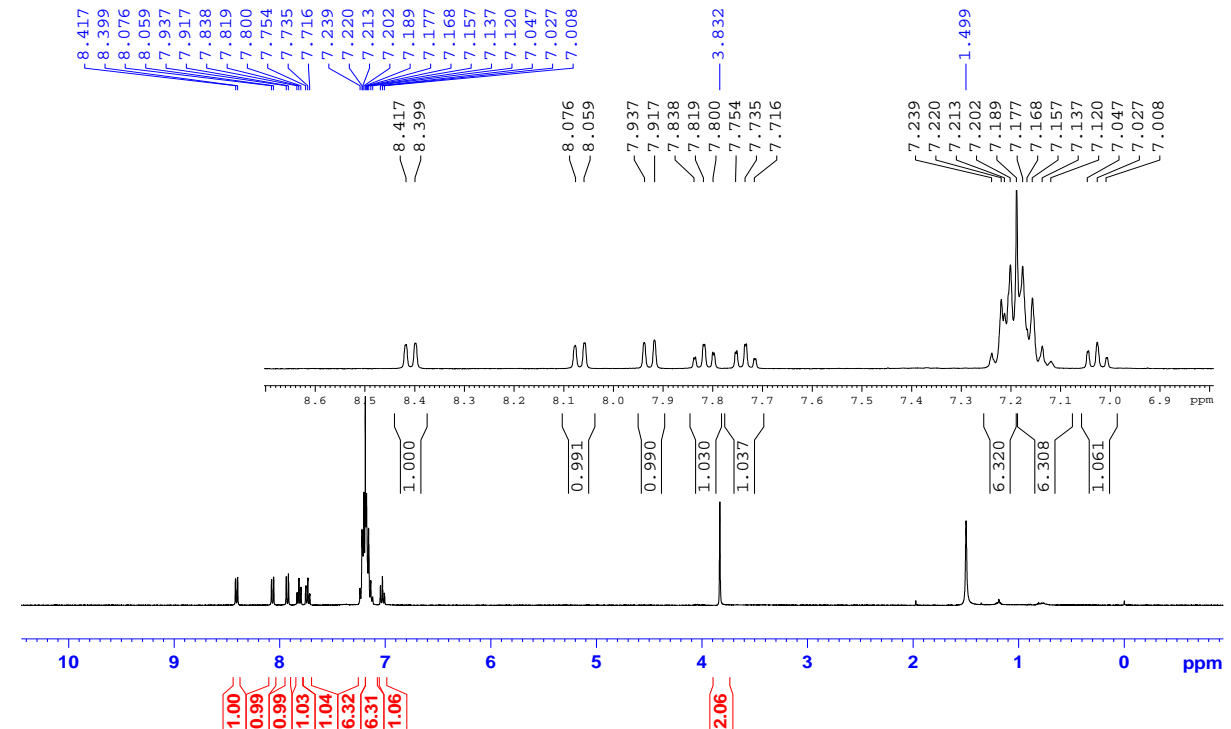


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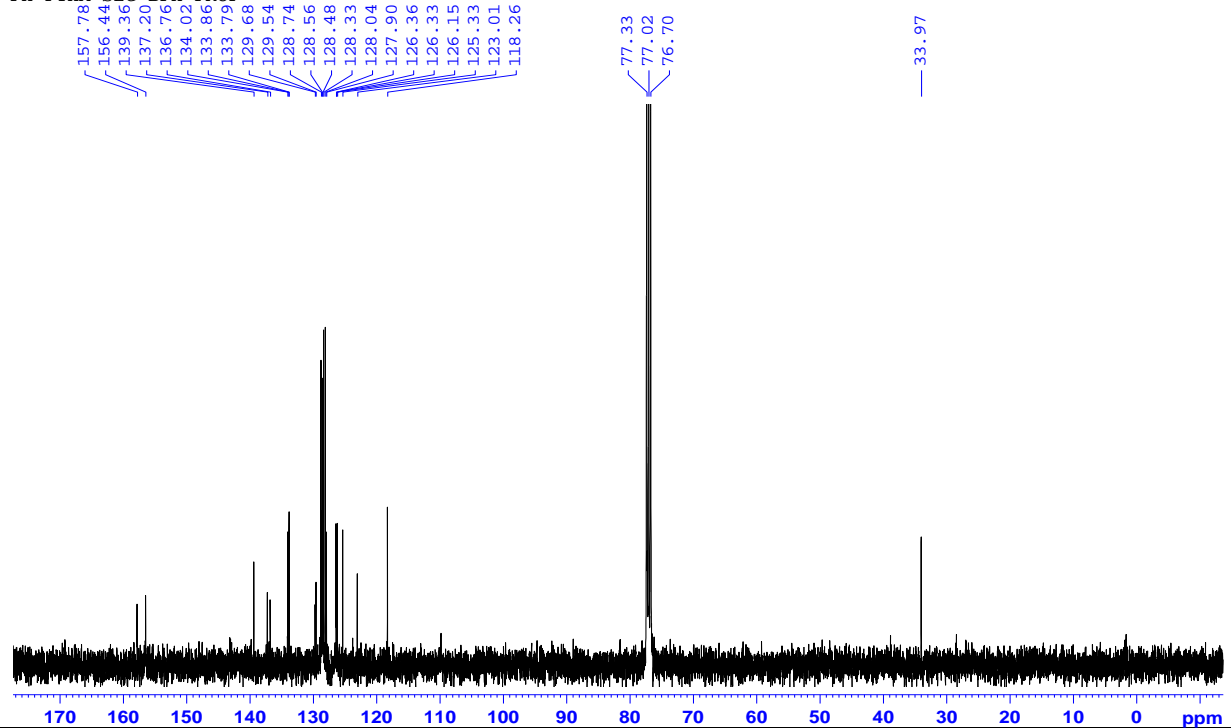


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 7al

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
PH-PTHA-SEC-BPH-PROP



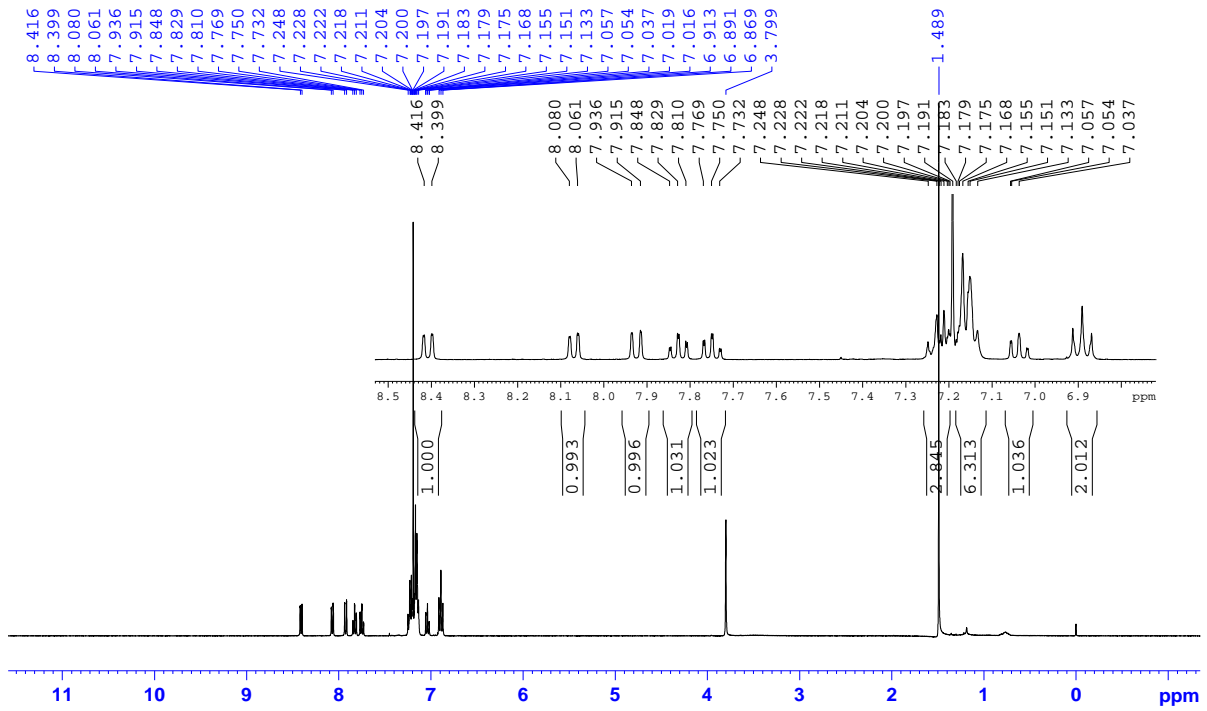
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¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 7am

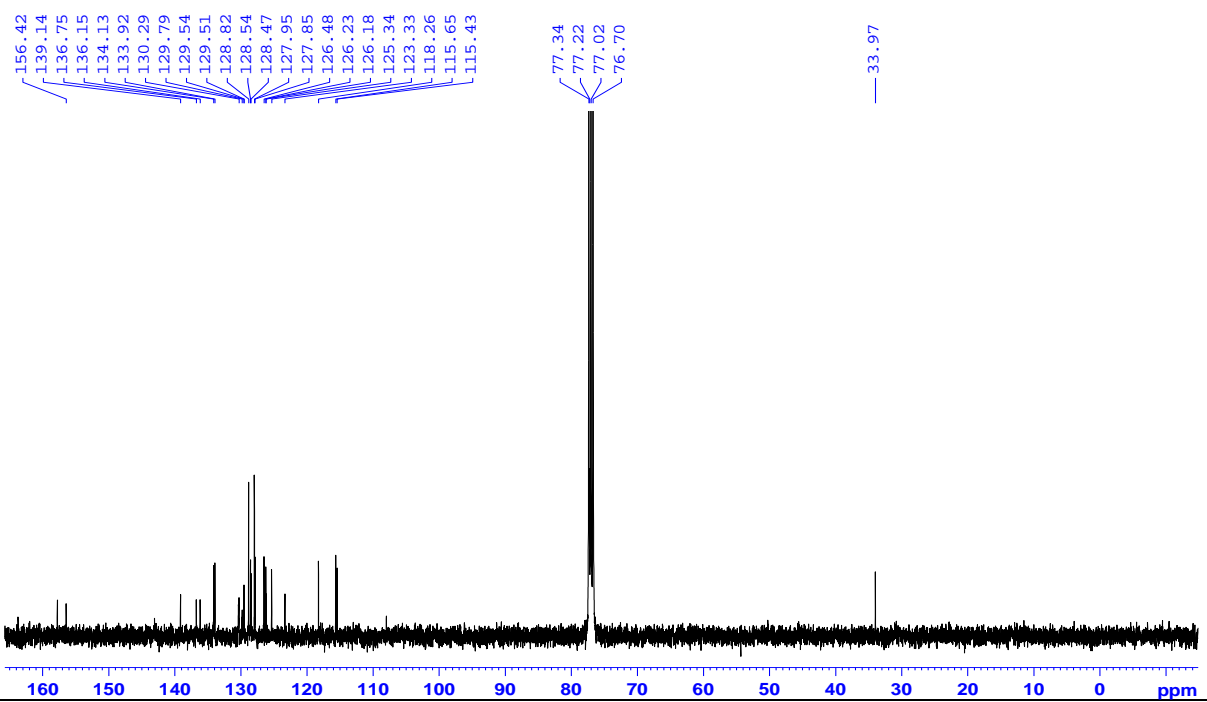
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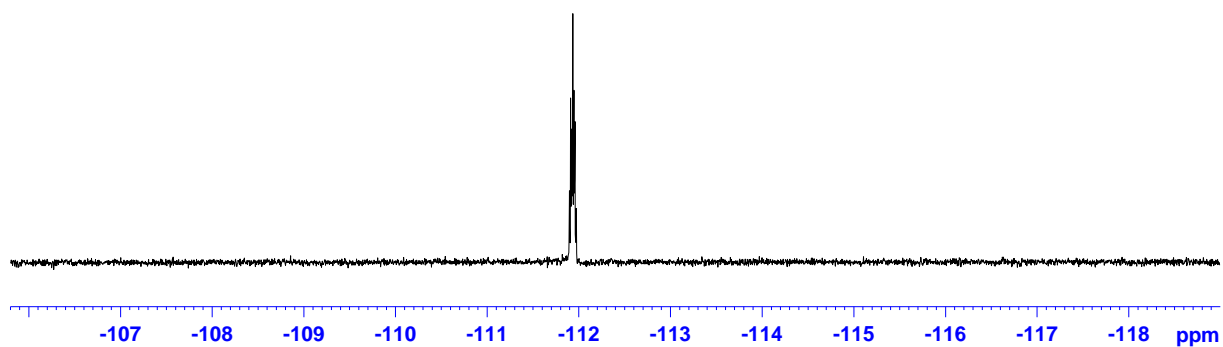
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¹⁹F NMR of **7am**

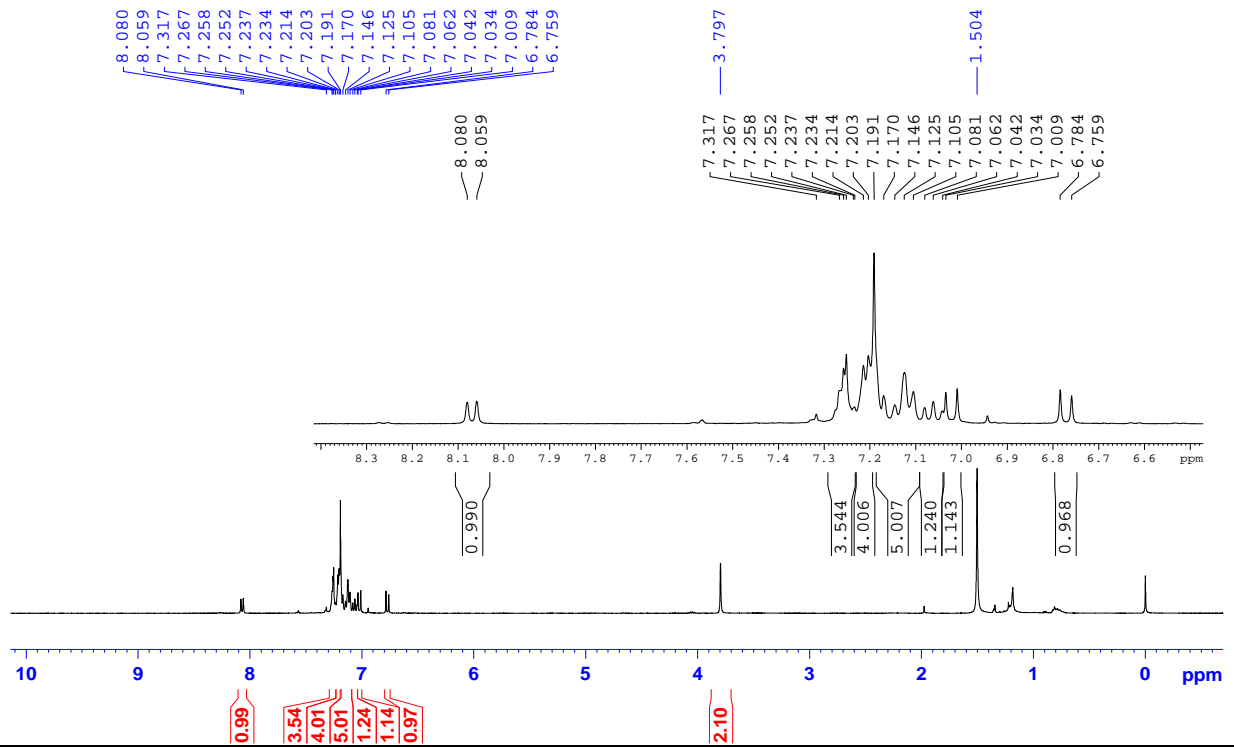
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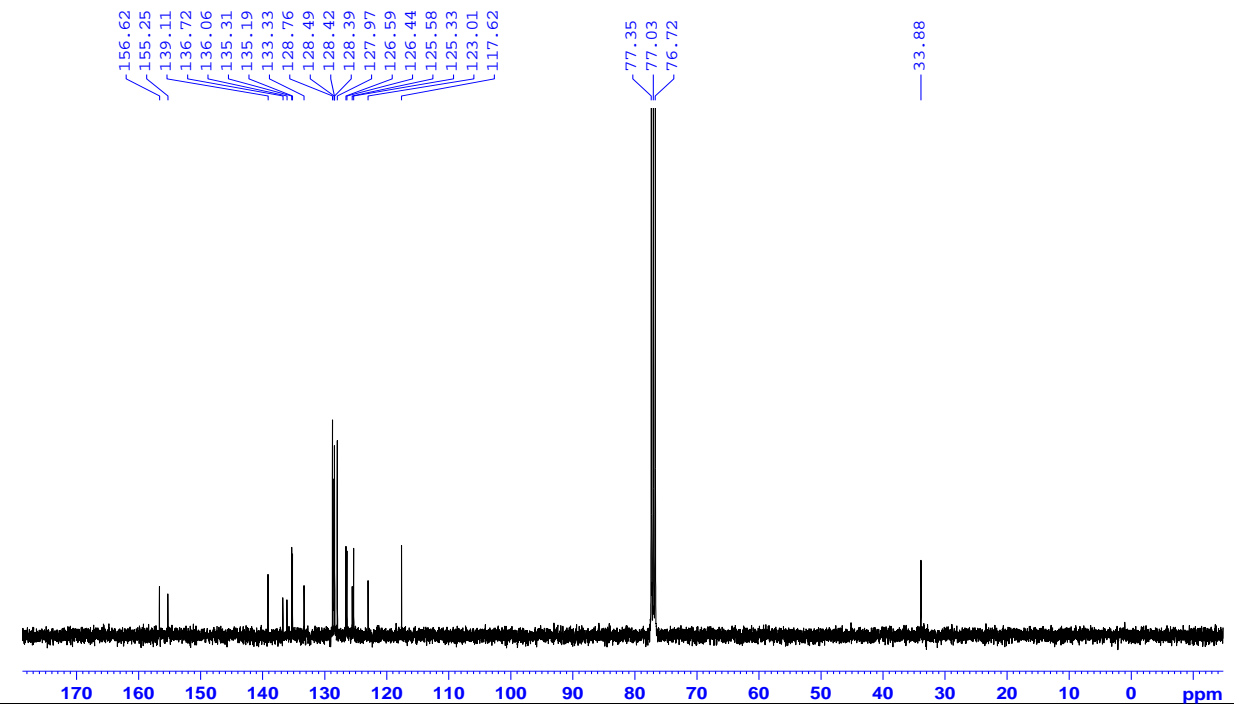


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 8al

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
MA-PH-SEC-DIPHEPROP

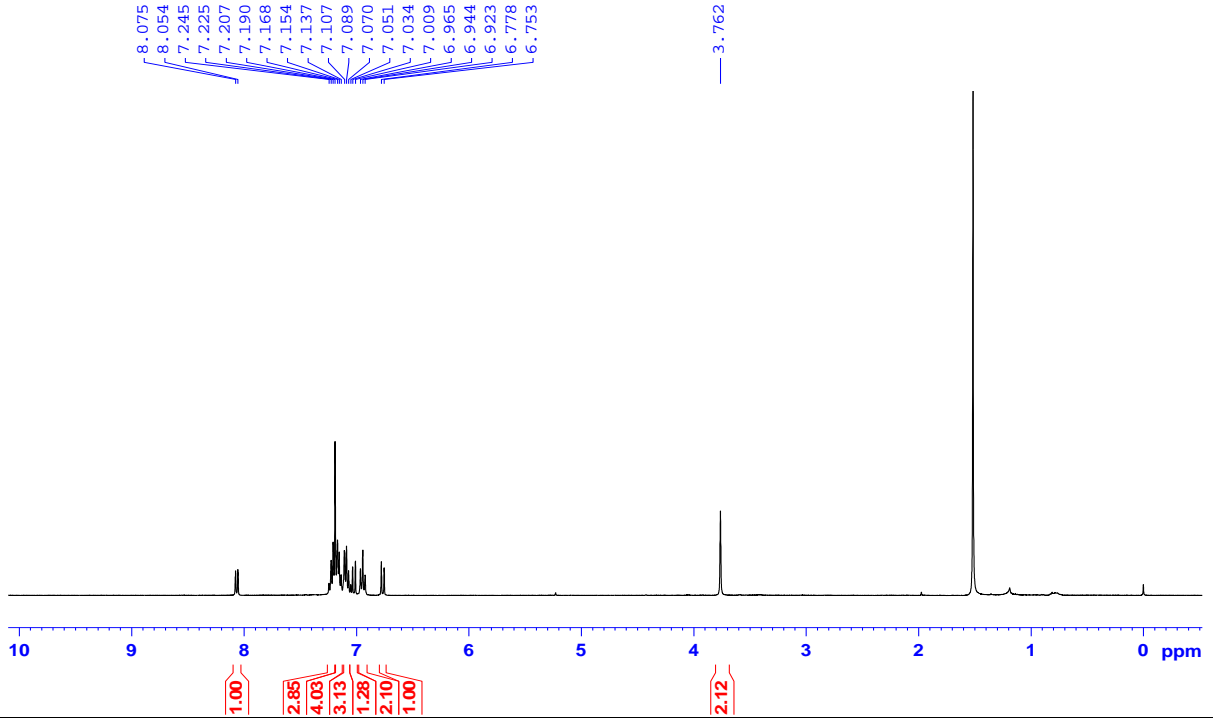


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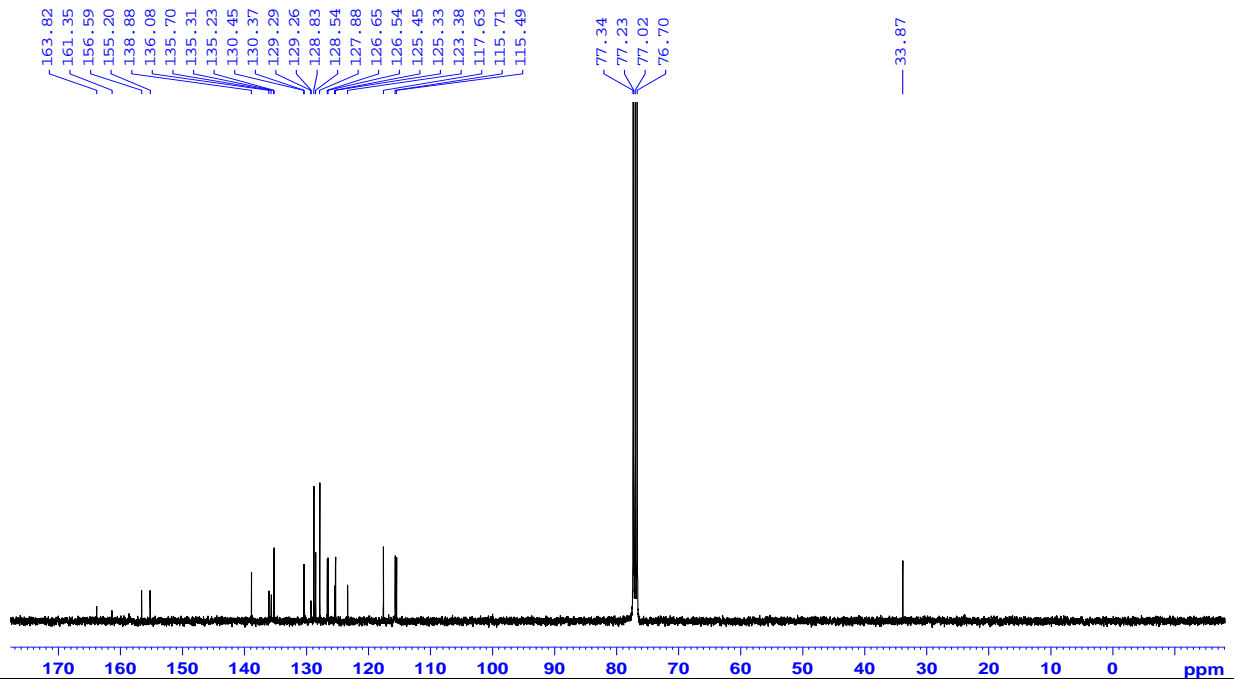


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 8am

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
MA-PH-SEC-PROP-OL



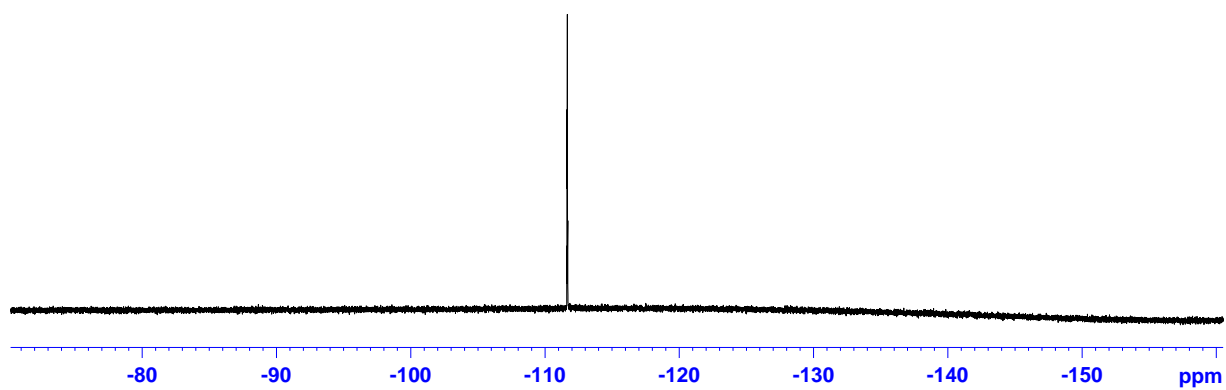
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¹⁹F NMR of **8am**

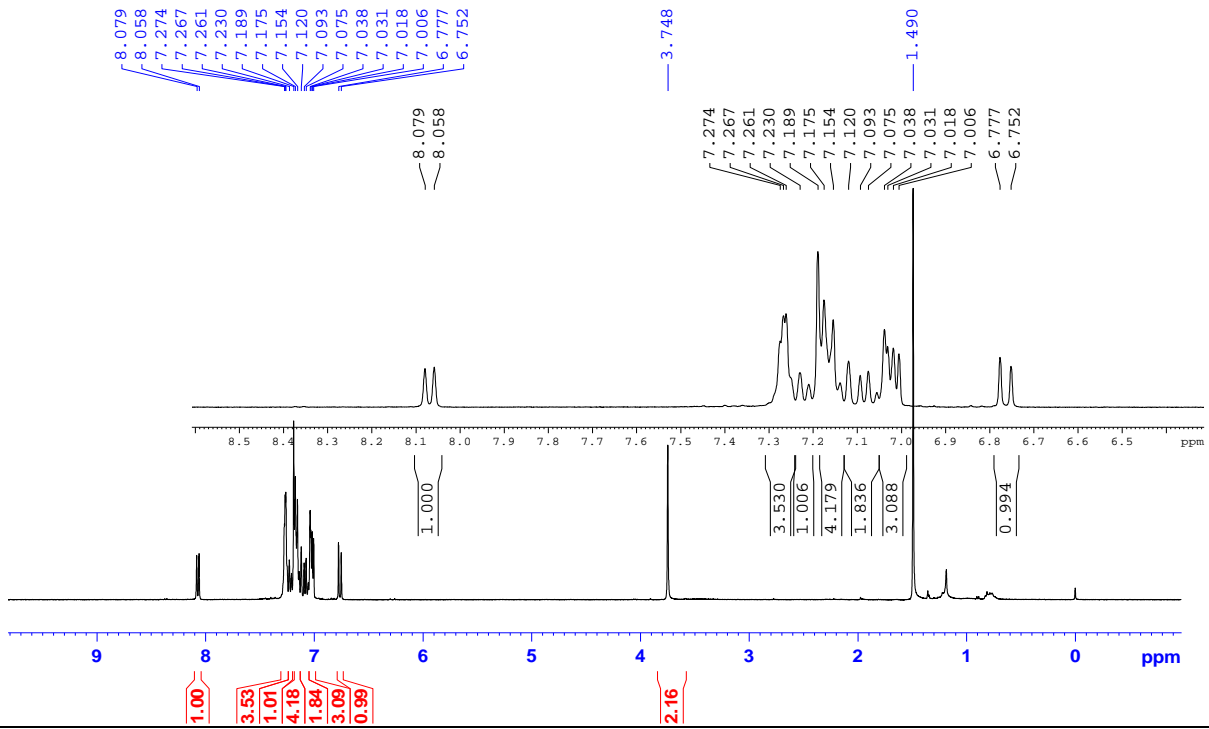
Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
MA-PH-SEC-PROP-OL

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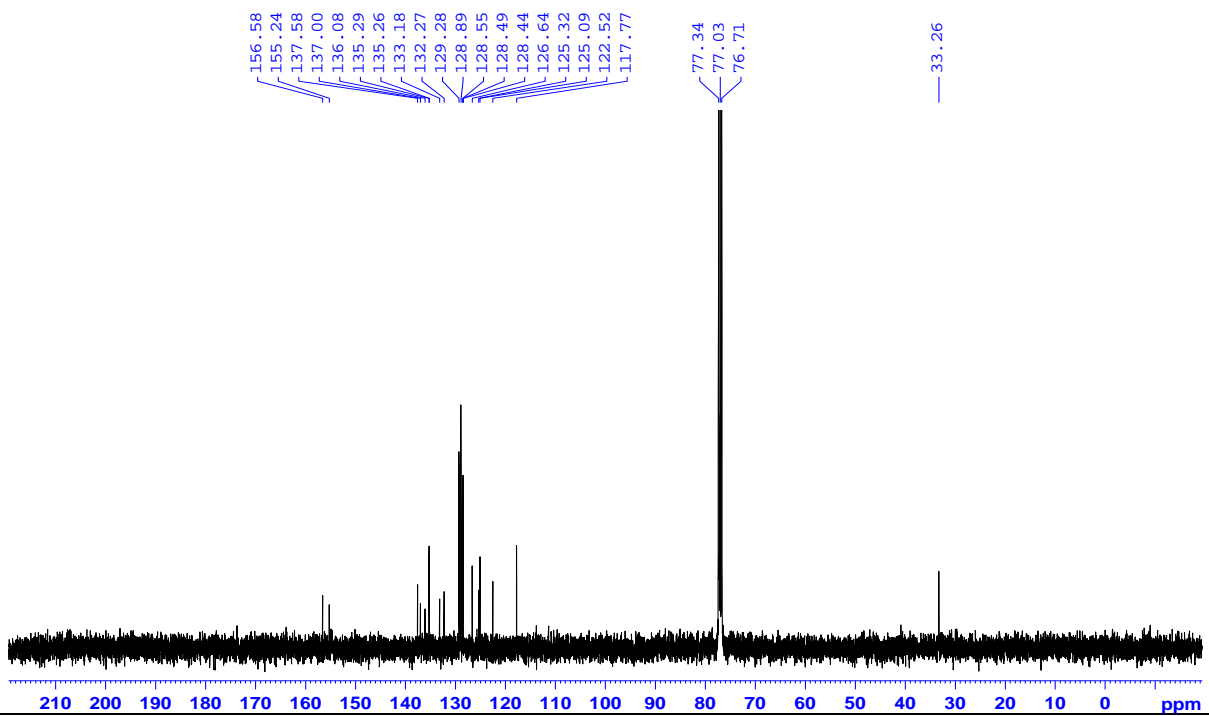


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 8an

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
MA-PH-4CL-SEC-PROP

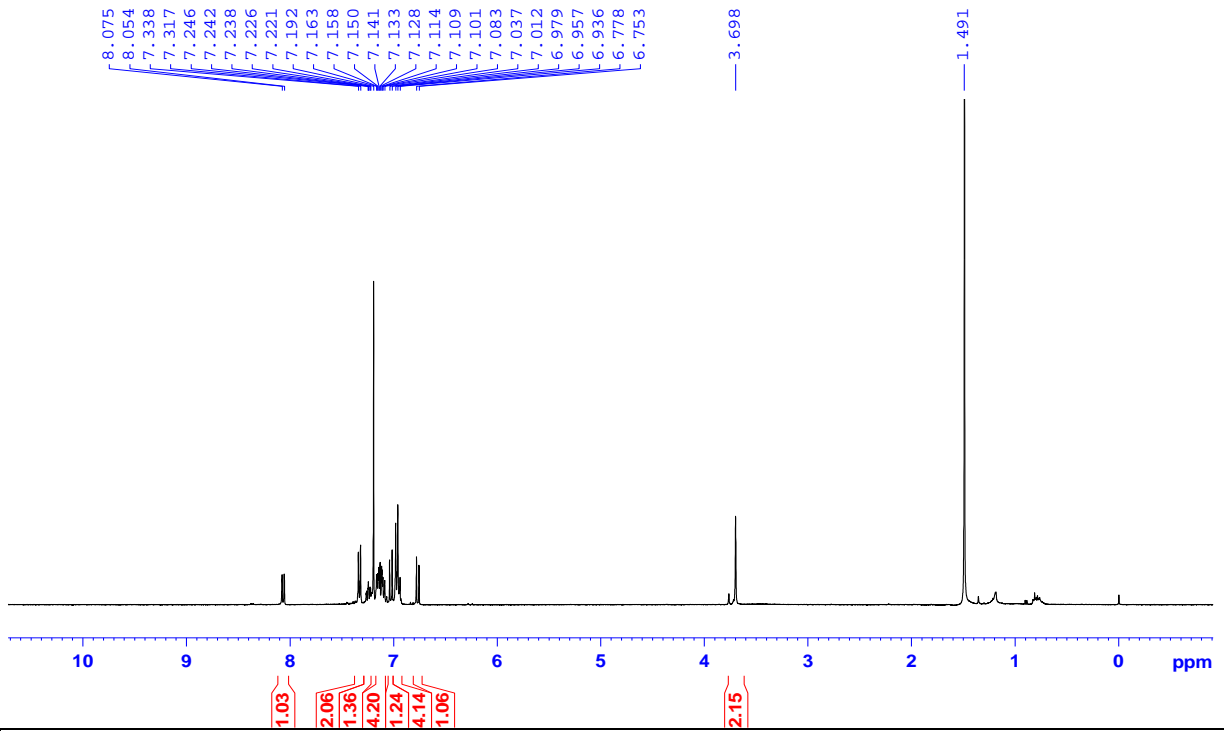


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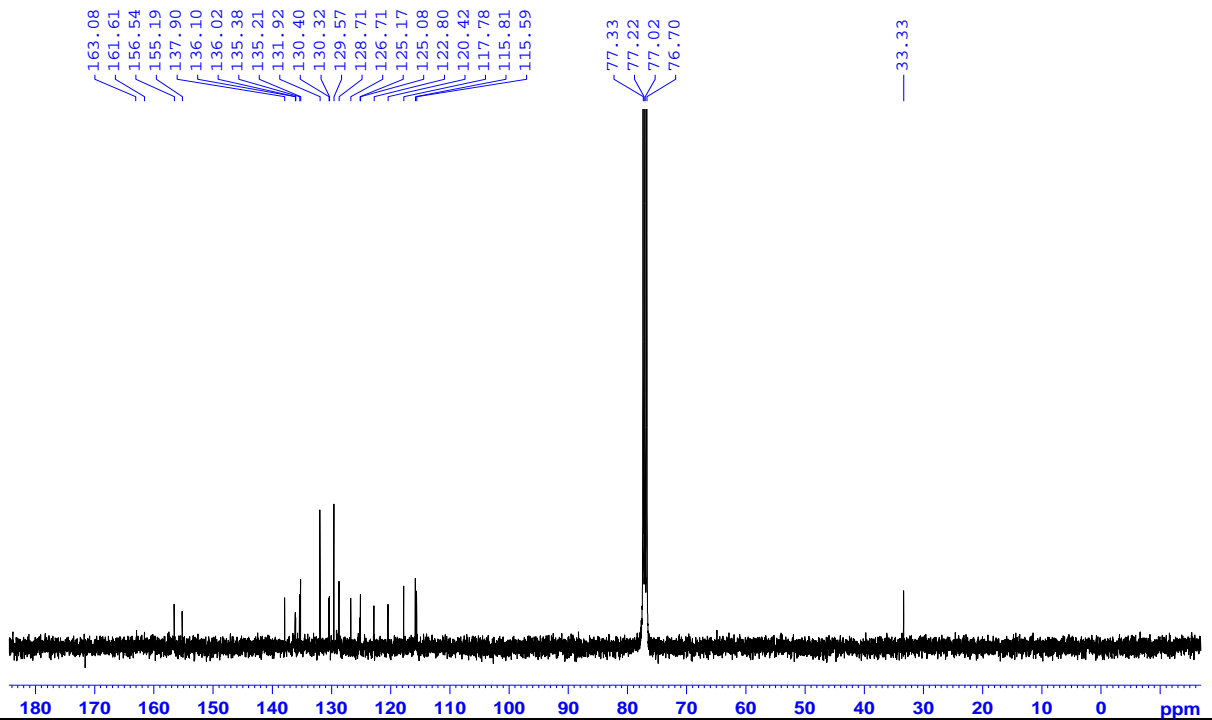


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of **8ao**

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
MA-PH-4BR-SEC-PROP-OL



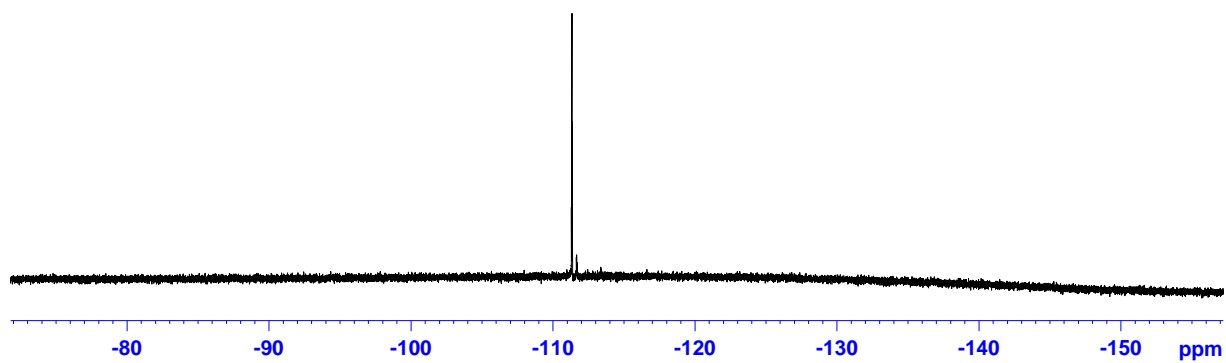
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¹⁹F NMR of **8ao**

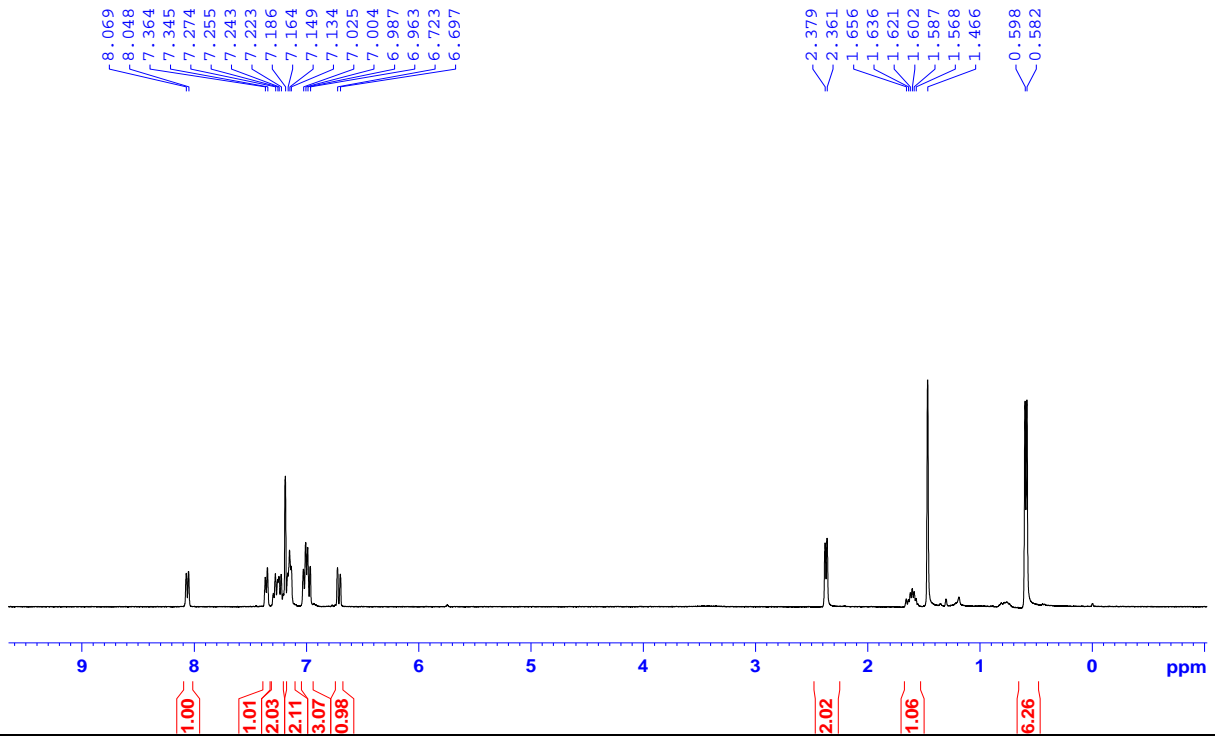
Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
MA-PH-4BR-SEC-PROP

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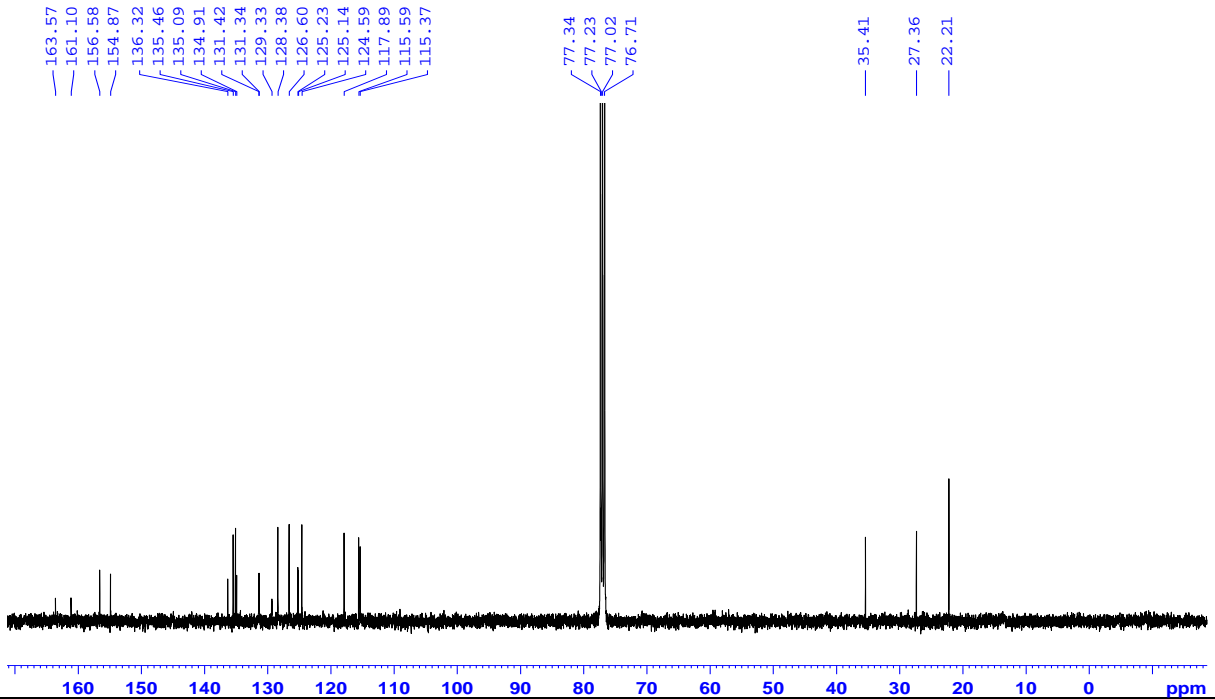


¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 8ap

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
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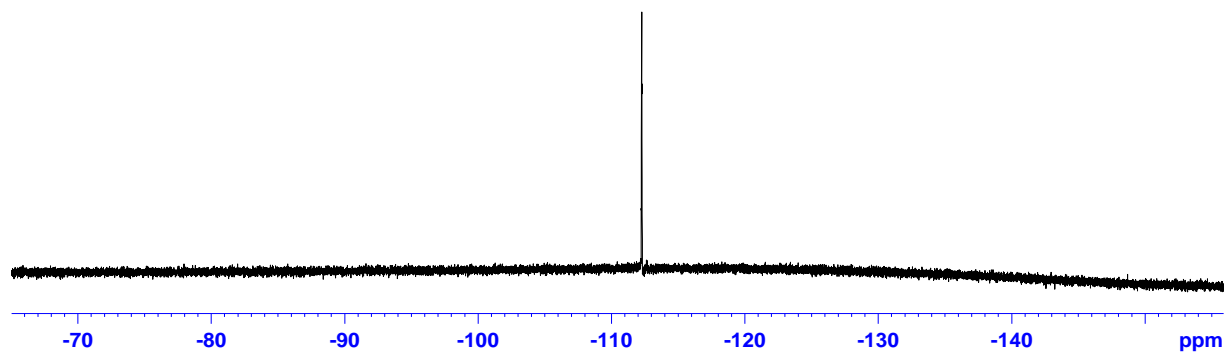
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¹⁹F NMR of **8ap**

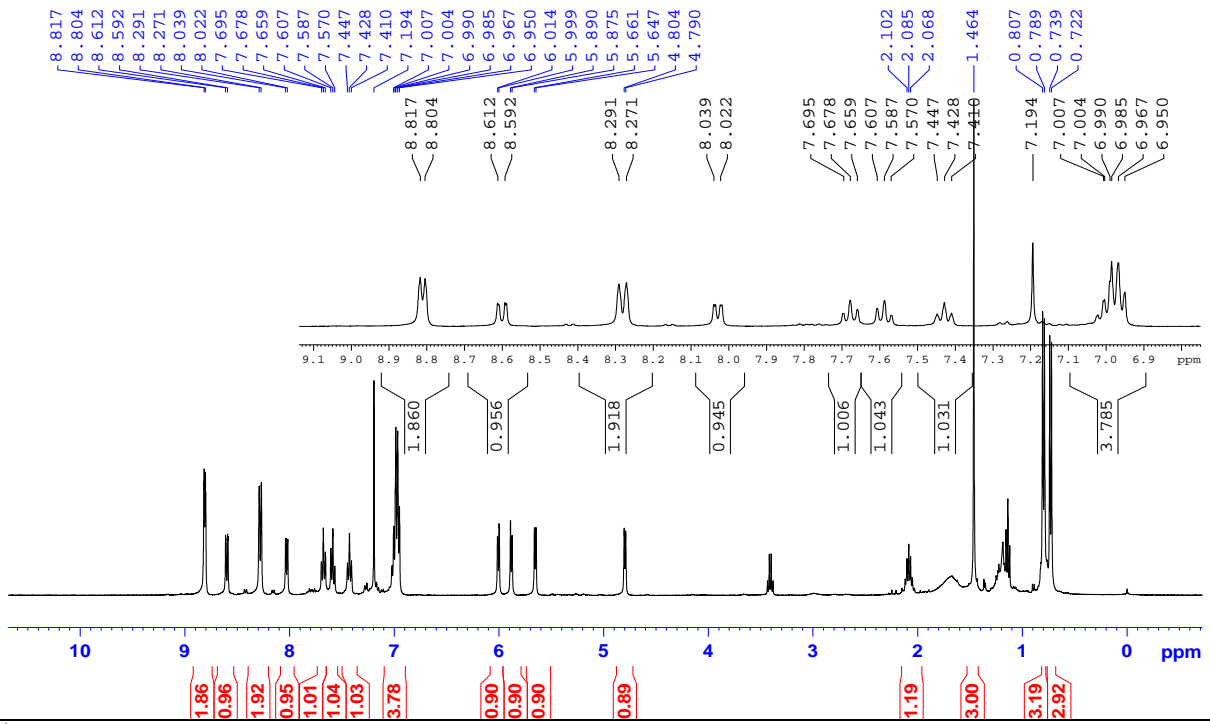
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4F-IBU-SEC-MA-PH

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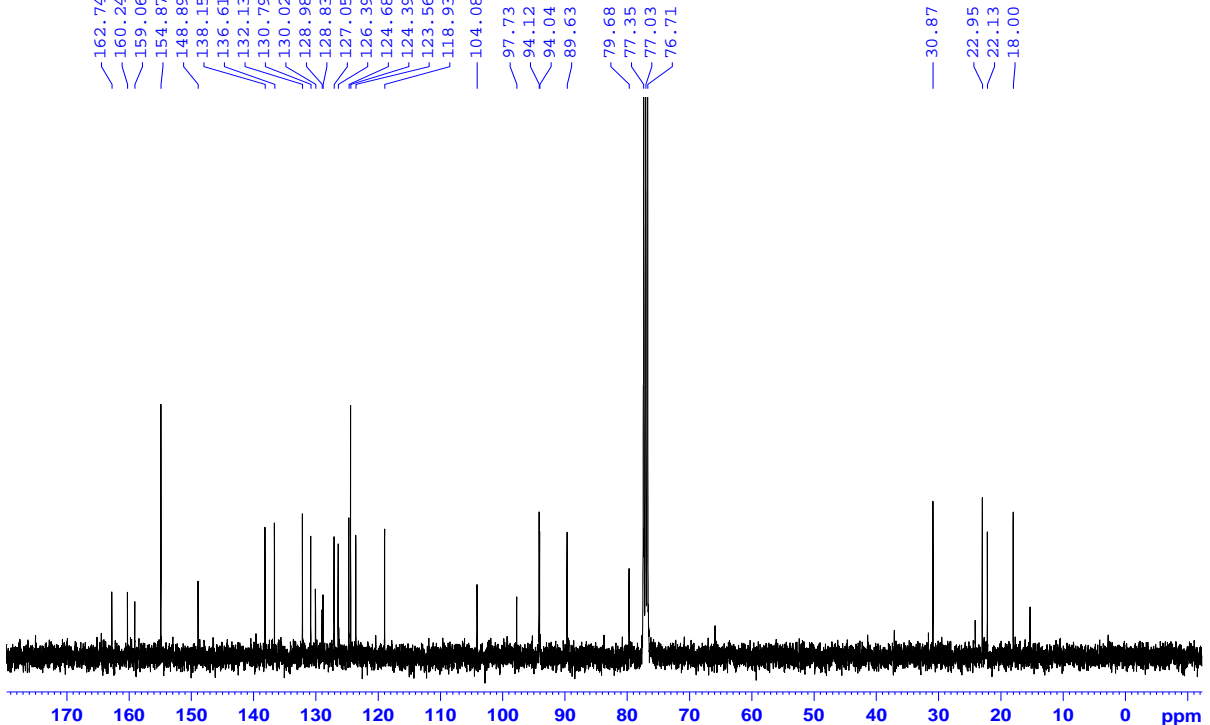


Cycloruthenated complex 1cr

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
PTHA-PCYM

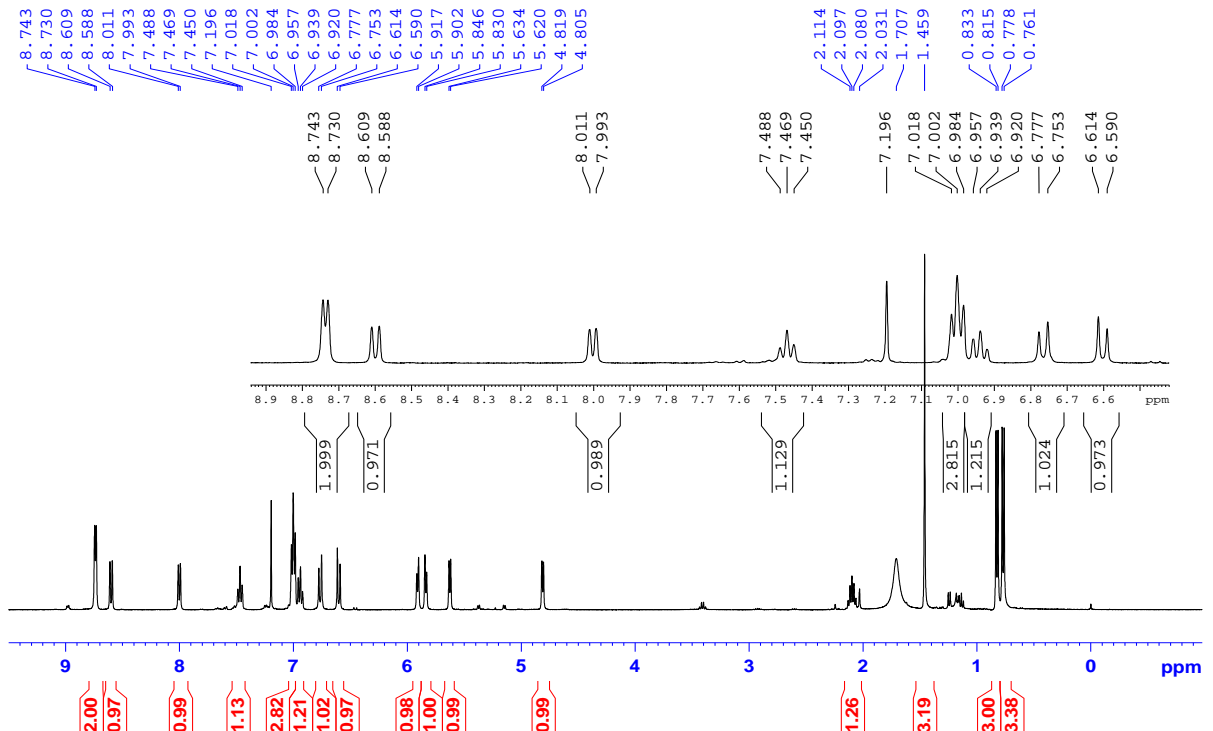


Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
PTHA-PCYM

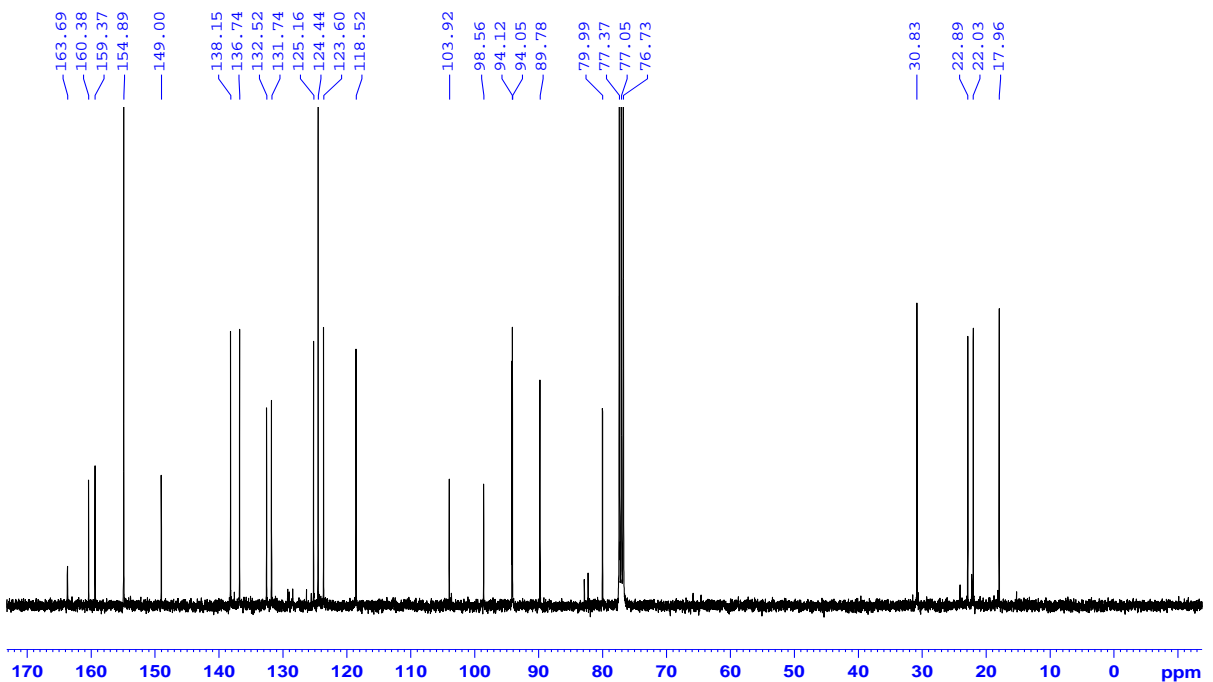


Cycloruthenated complex 4cr

Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
MA=PH-PCYM

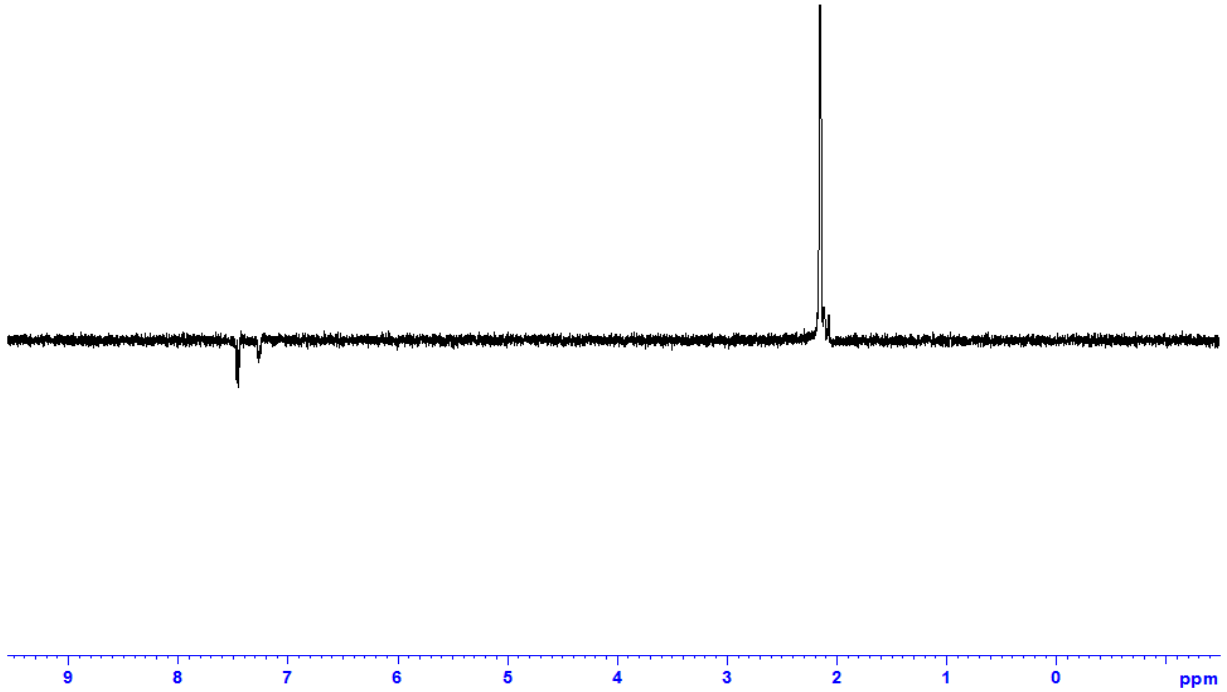


Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
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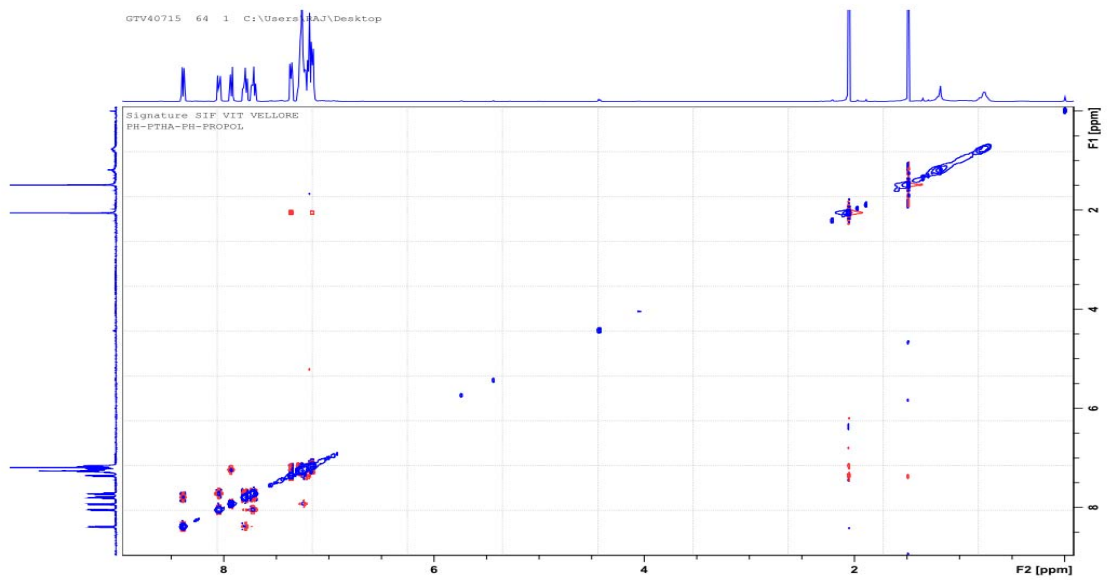


NOE Spectrum of **3aa**

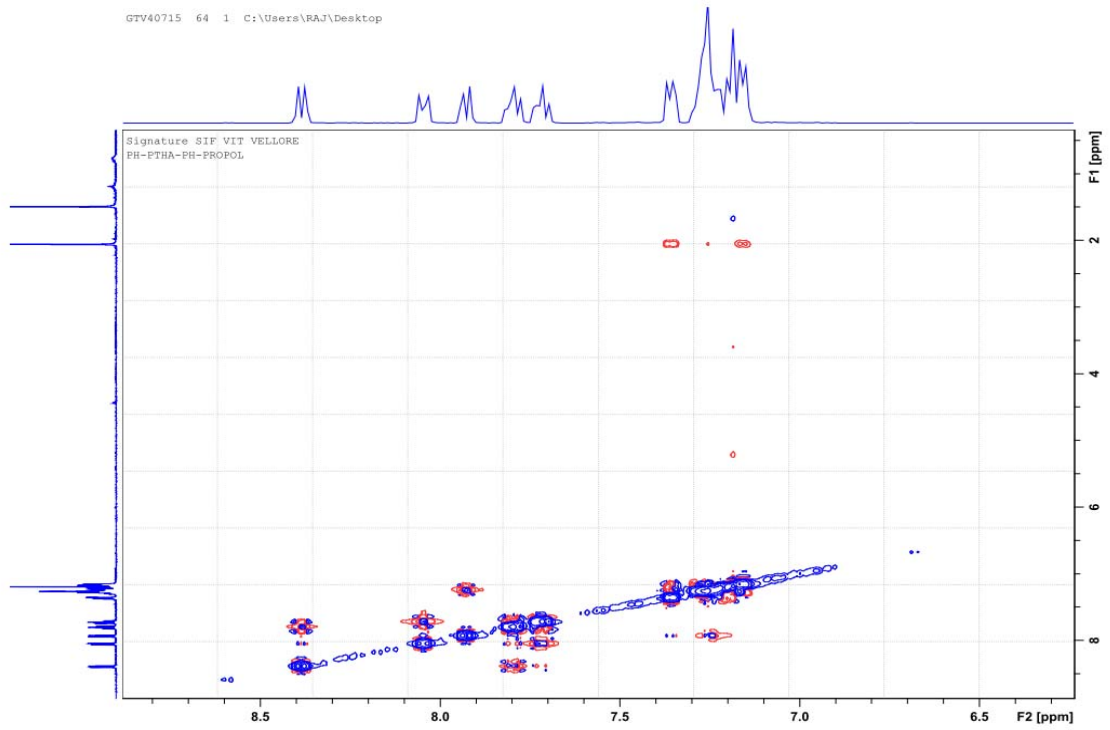
Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
PH-PTHA-PROP-OL



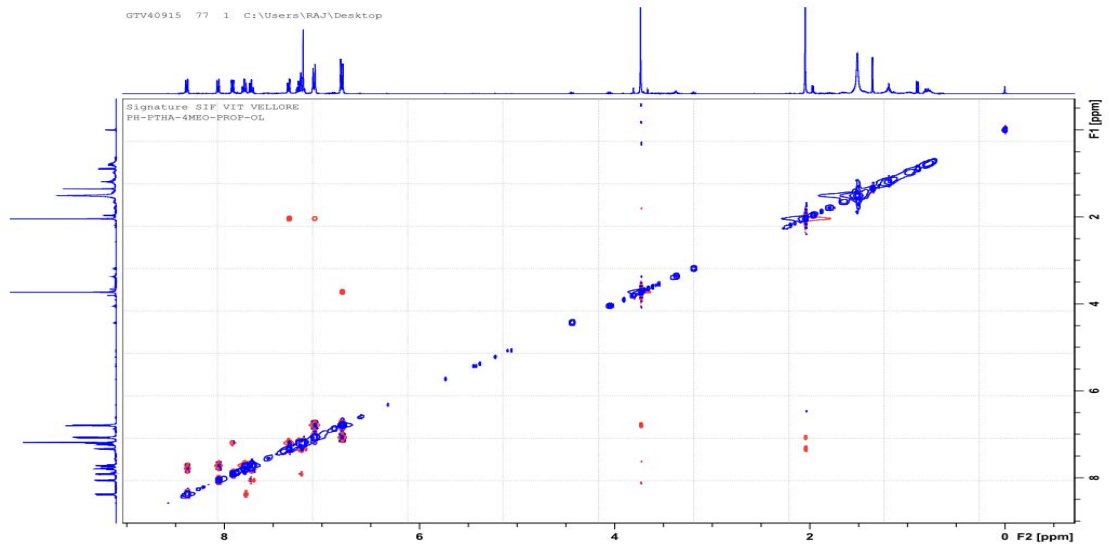
NOESY Spectrum of **3aa**



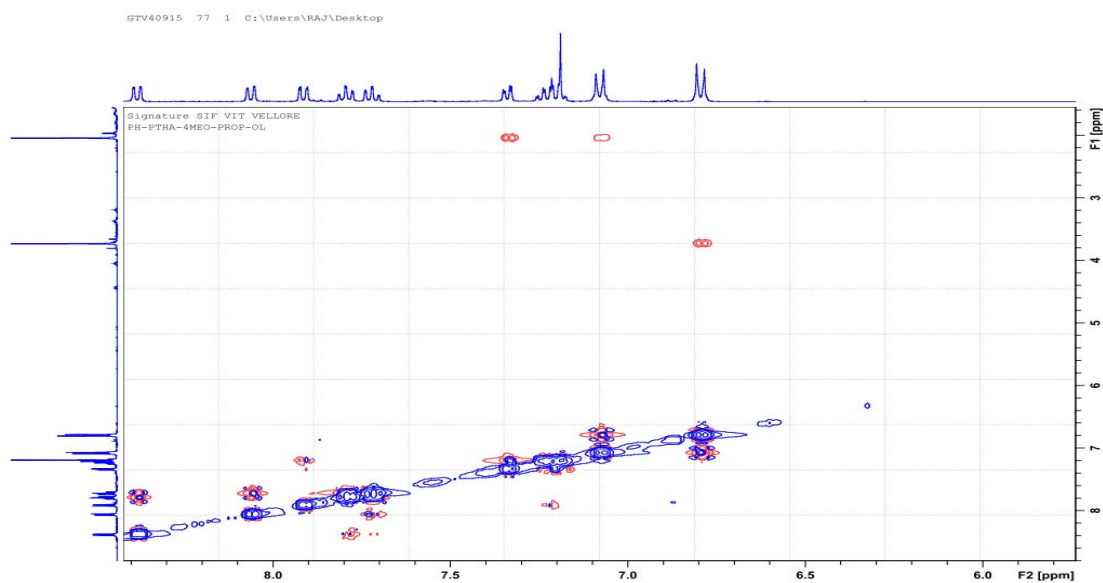
NOESY Expanded Spectrum of **3aa**



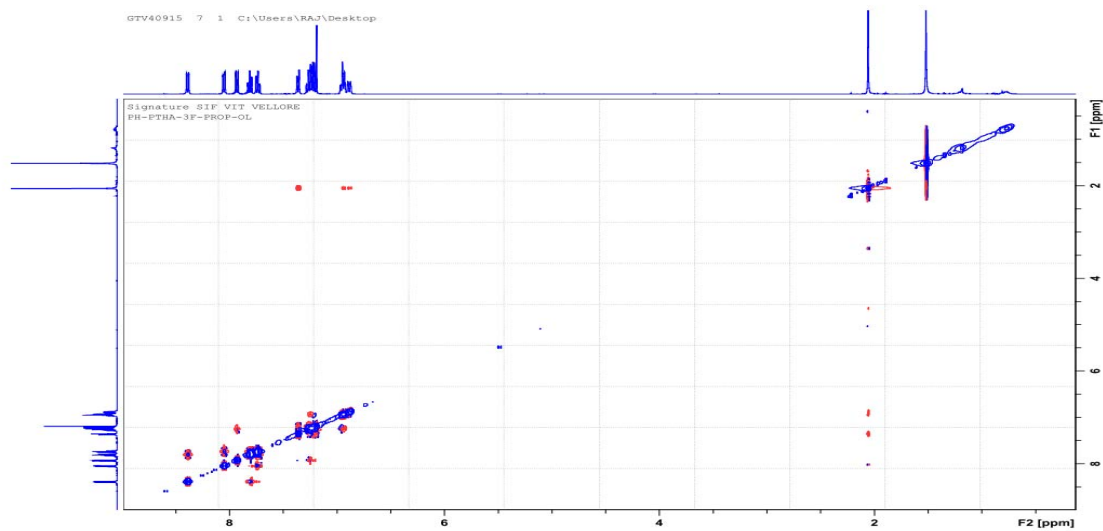
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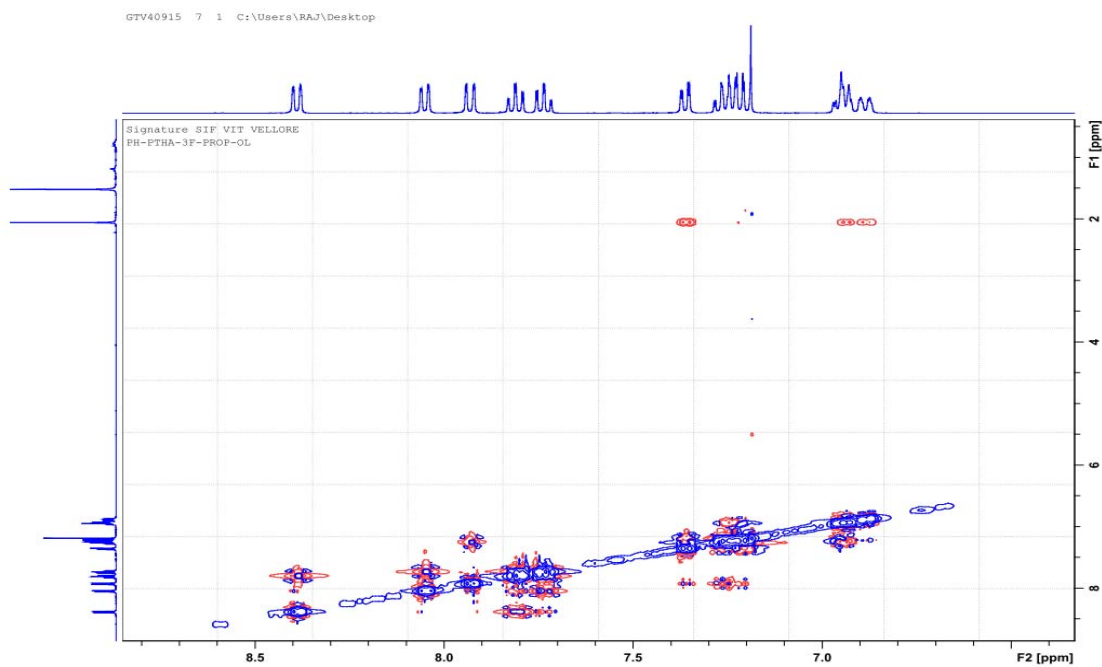
NOESY Expanded Spectrum of **3ac**



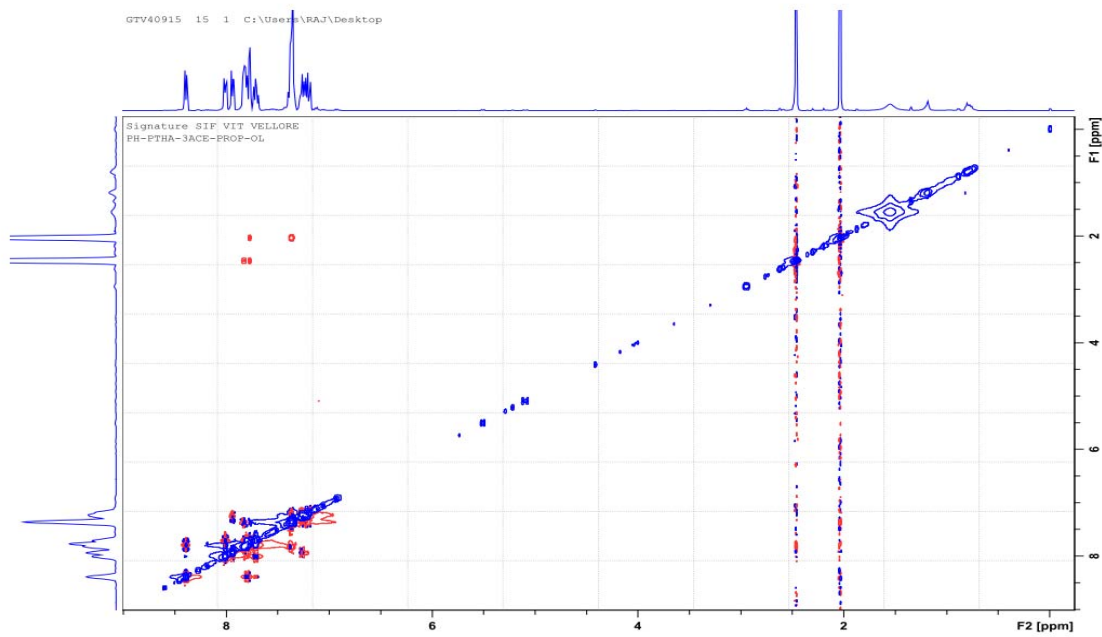
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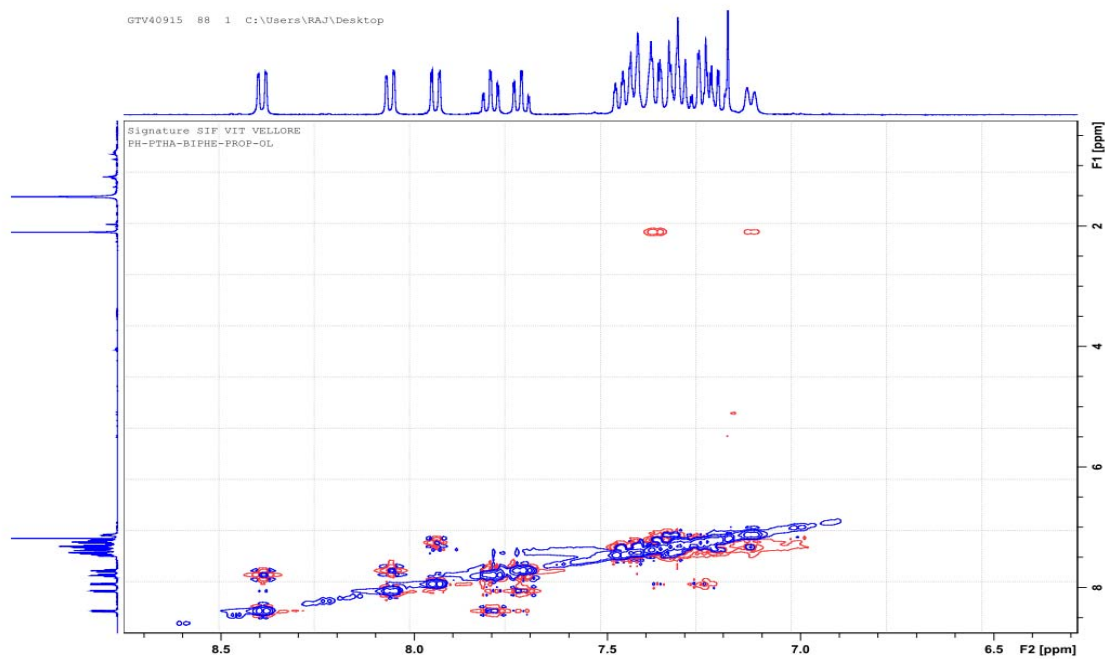
NOESY Expanded Spectrum of **3af**



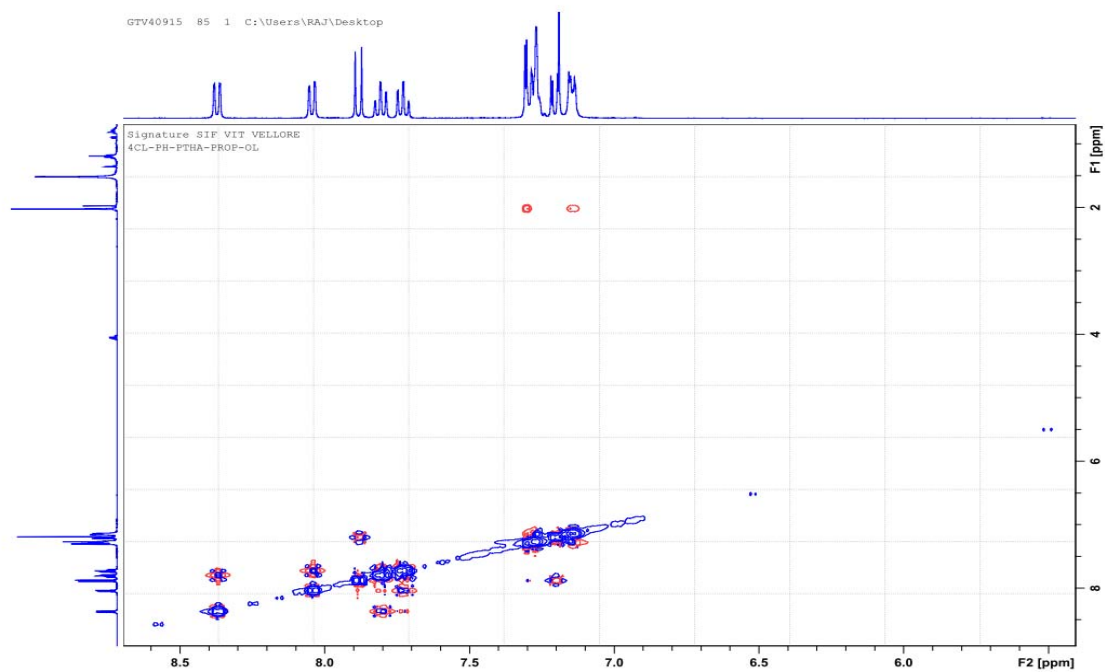
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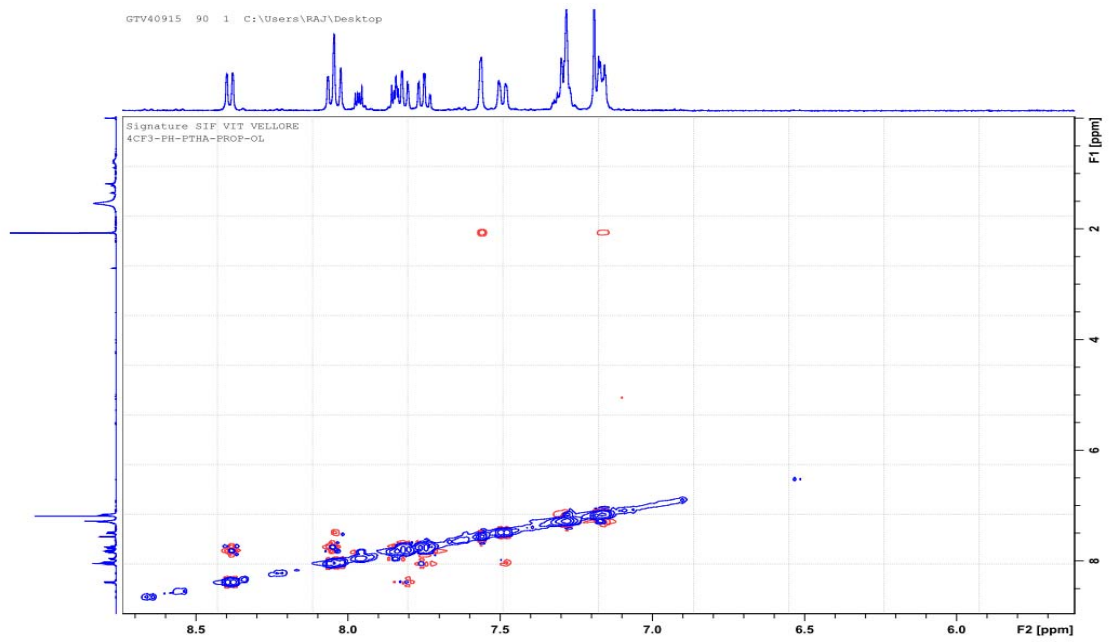
NOESY Spectrum of **3ak**



NOESY Spectrum of **3da**

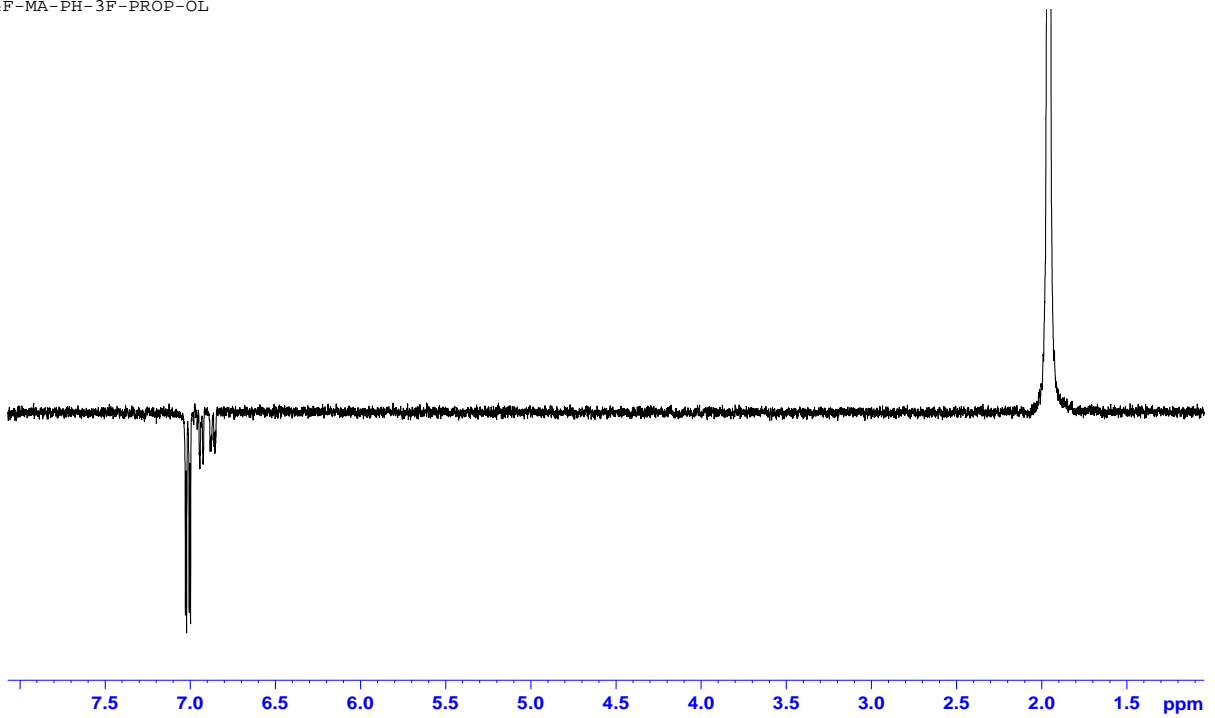


NOESY Spectrum of **3fa**

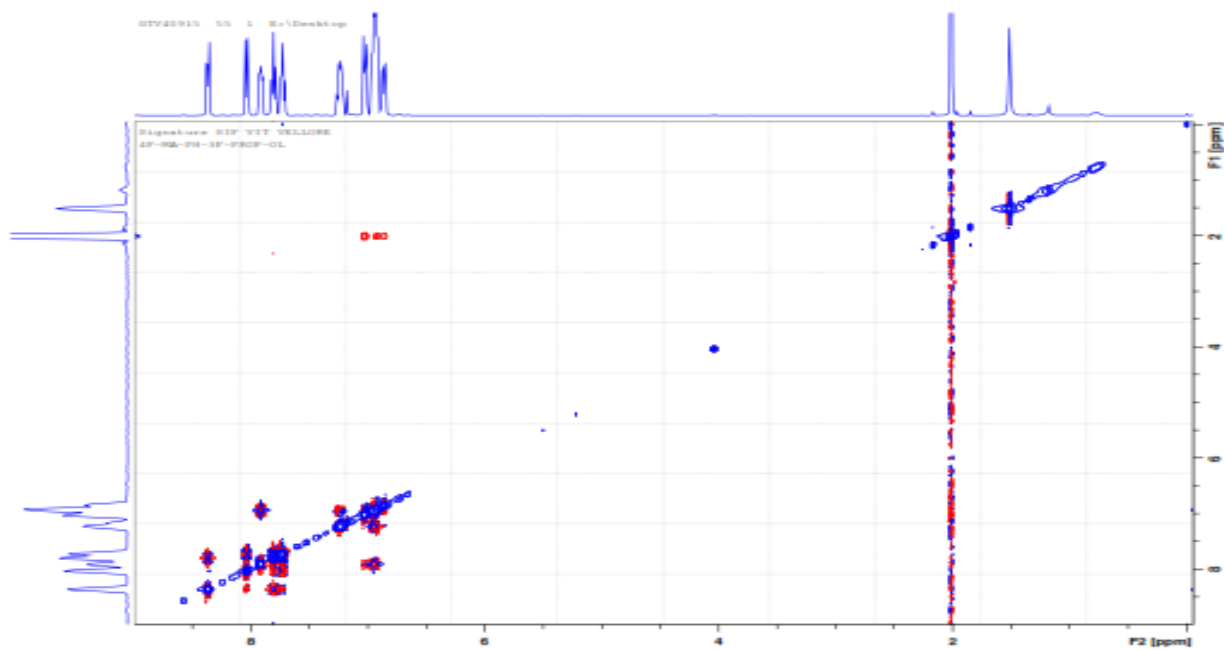


NOE Spectrum of **3cf**

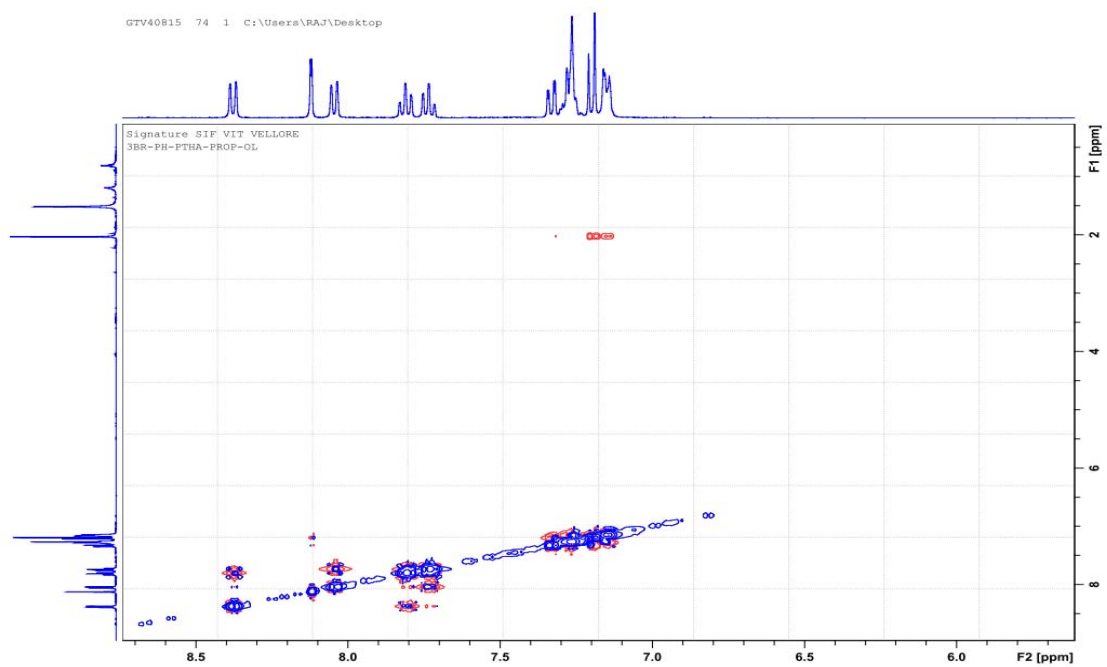
Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4F-MA-PH-3F-PROP-OL



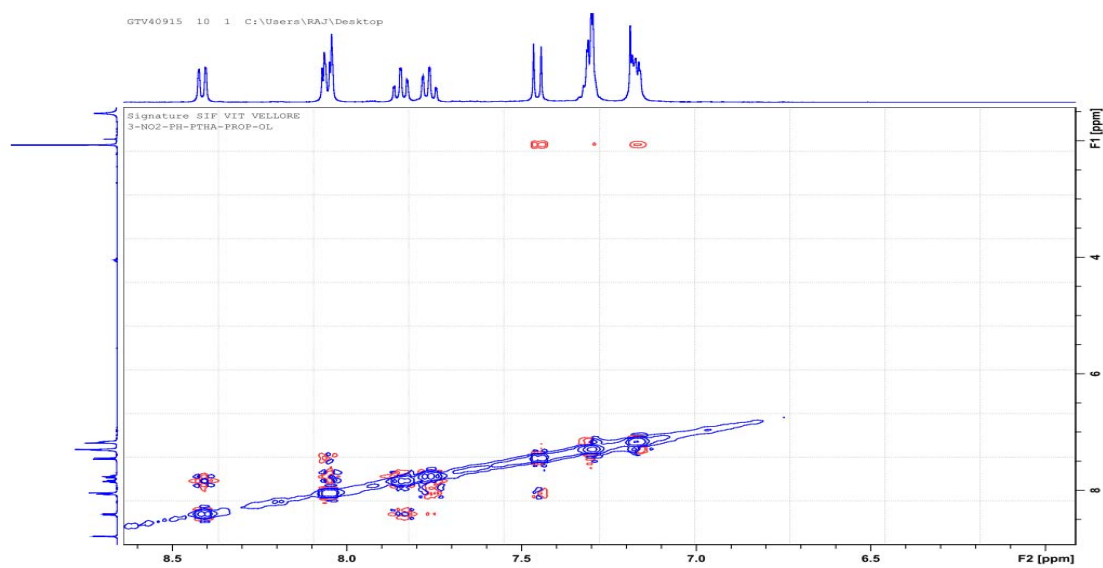
NOESY Spectrum of **3cf**



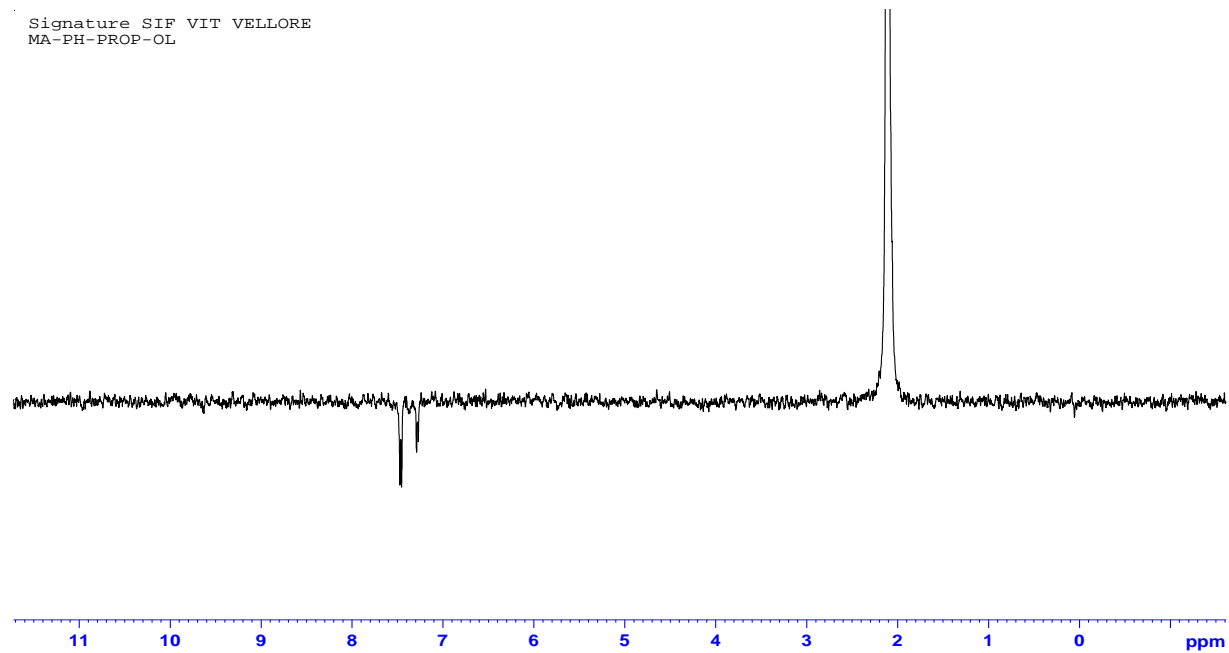
NOESY Spectrum of **3ha**



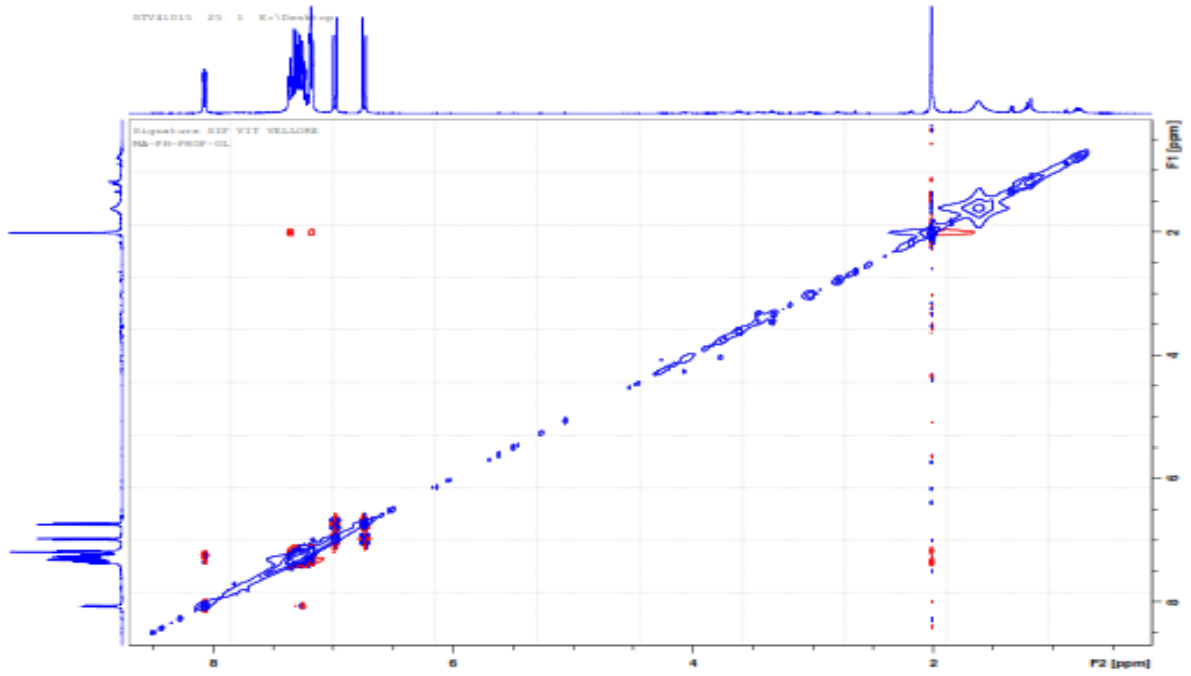
NOESY Spectrum of **3ia**



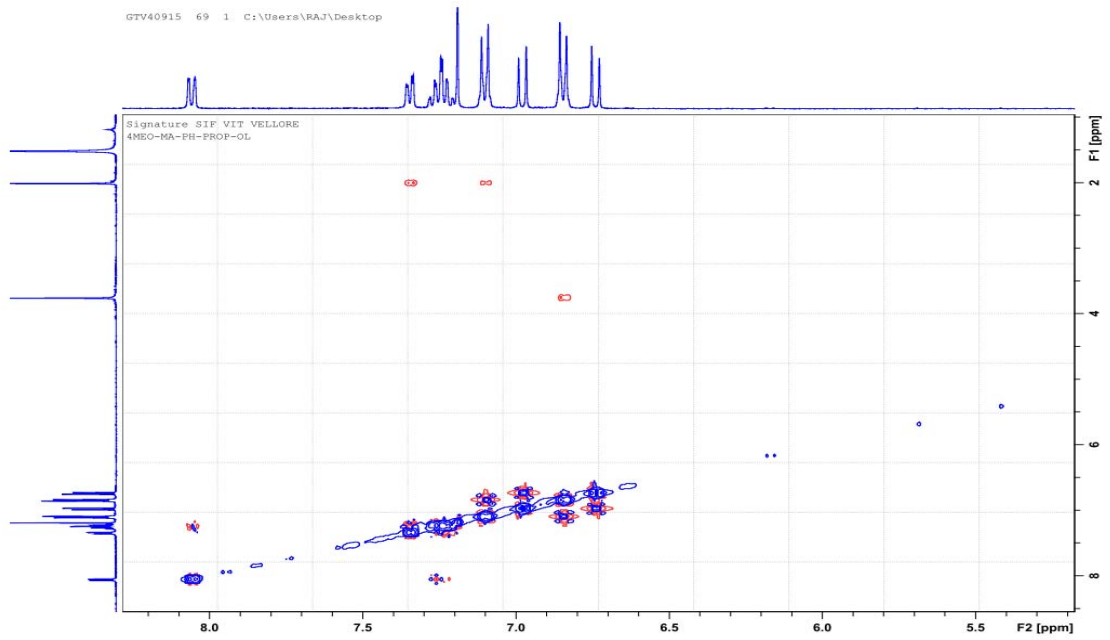
NOE Spectrum of **5aa**



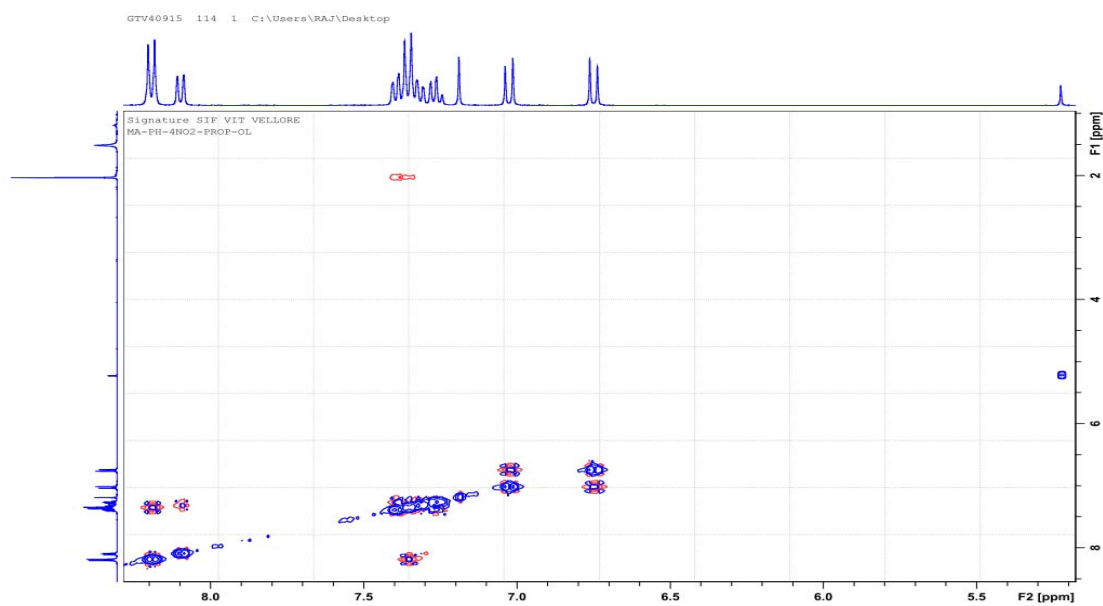
NOESY Spectrum of **5aa**



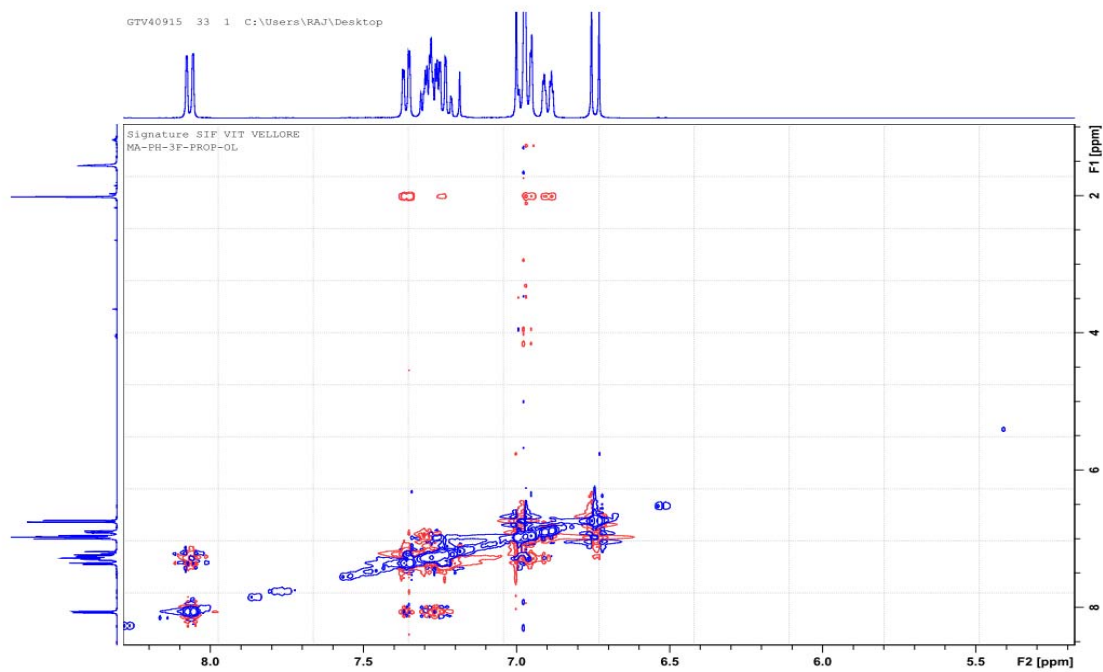
NOESY Spectrum of **5ac**



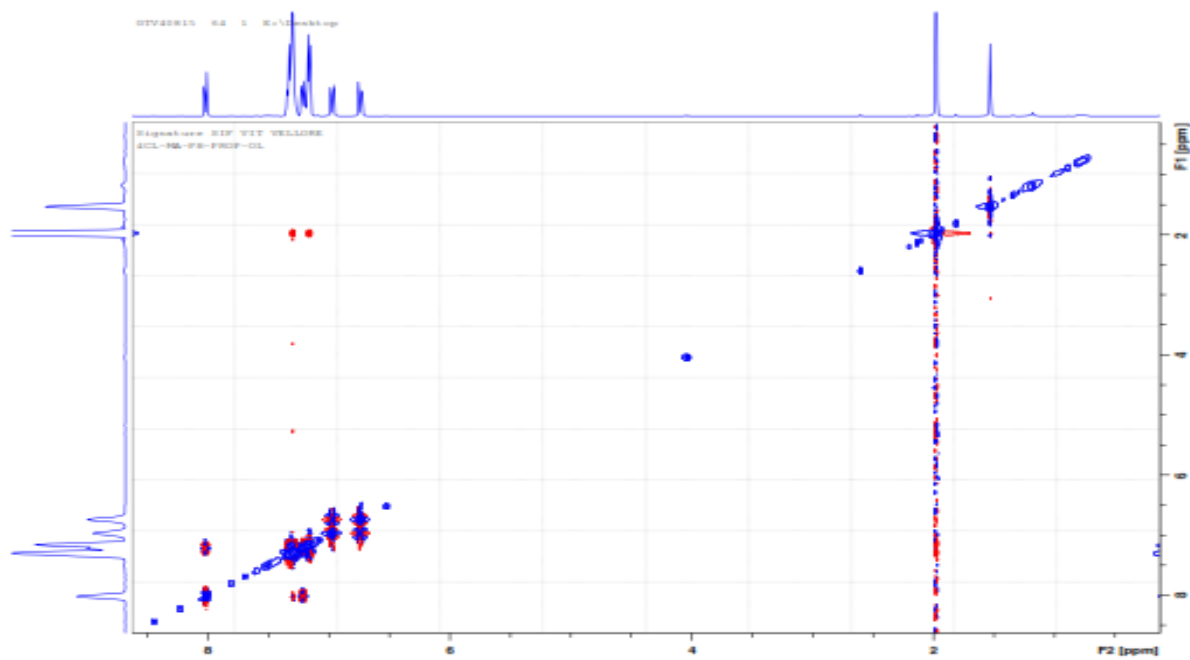
NOESY Spectrum of **5ae**



NOESY Spectrum of **5af**

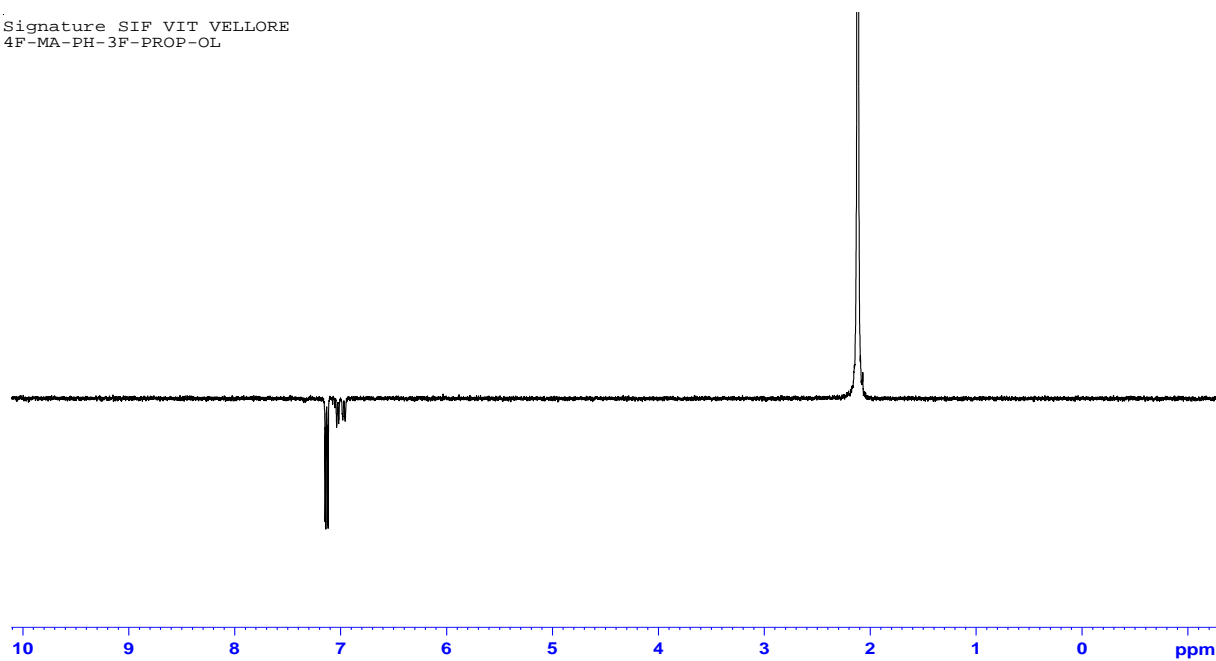


NOESY Spectrum of **5da**

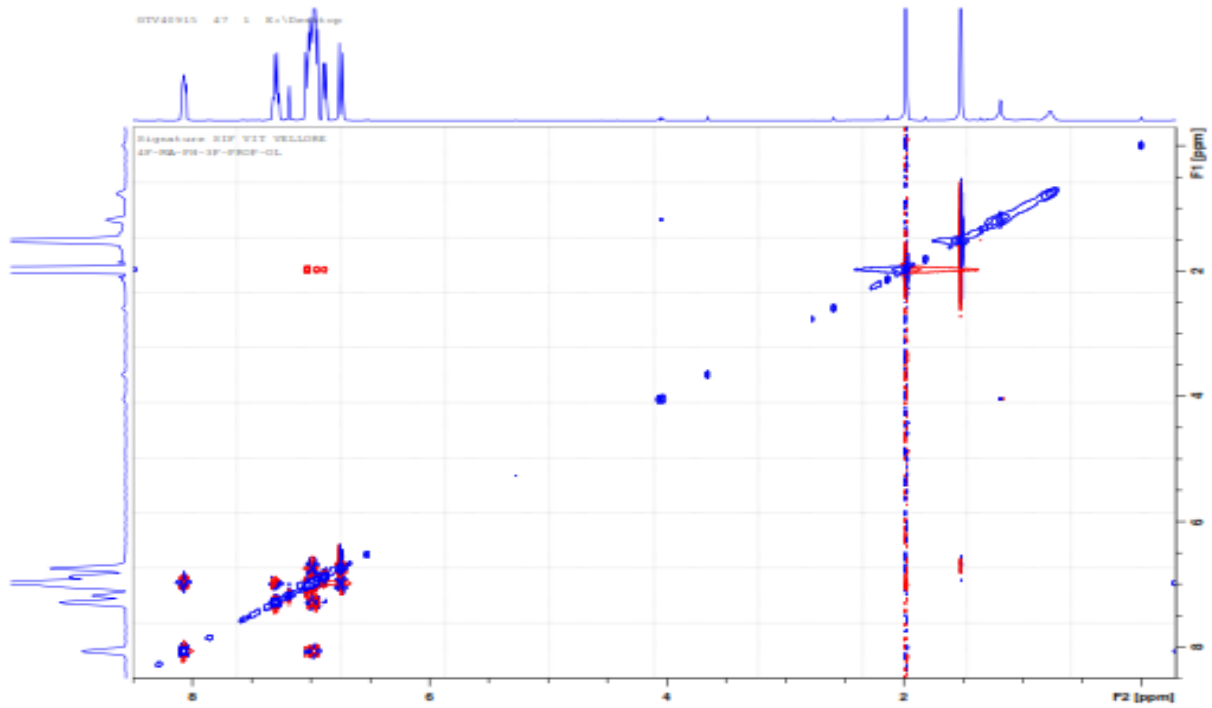


NOE Spectrum of **5cf**

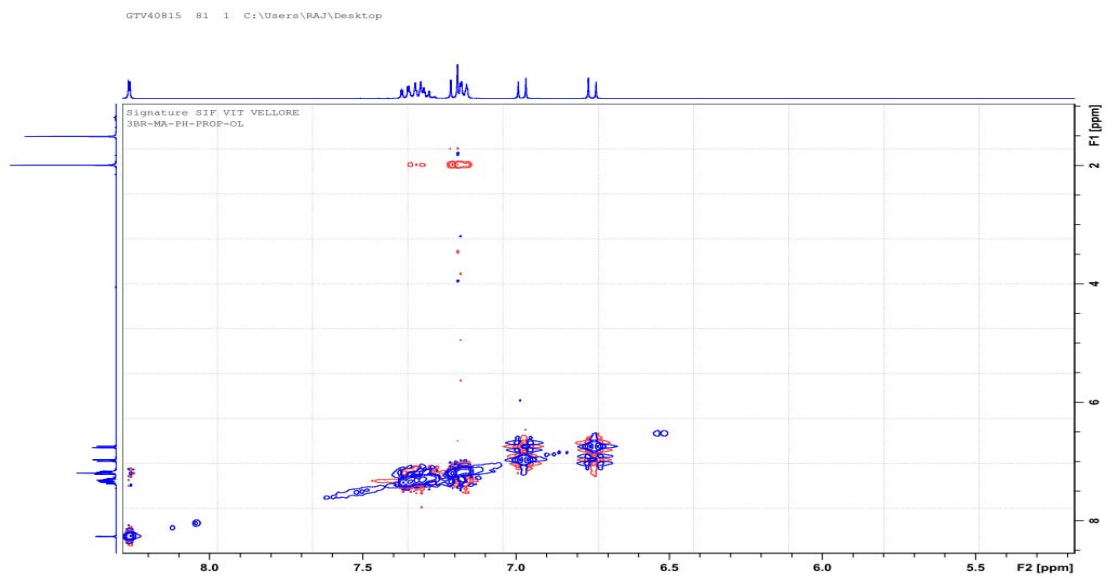
Signature SIF VIT VELLORE
4F-MA-PH-3F-PROP-OL



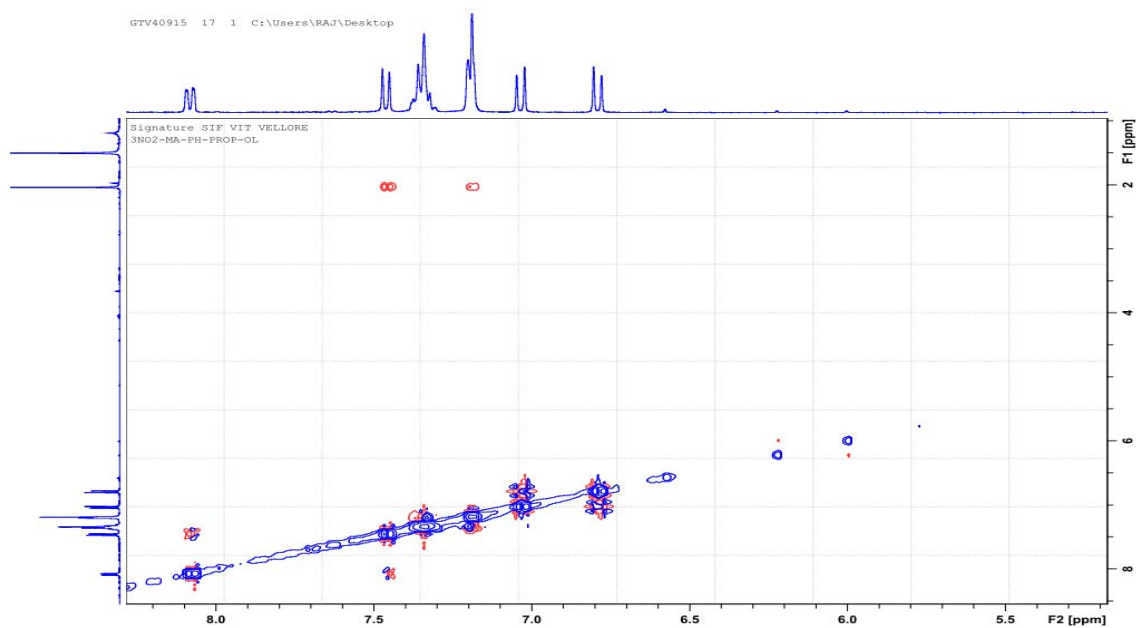
NOESY Spectrum of **5cf**



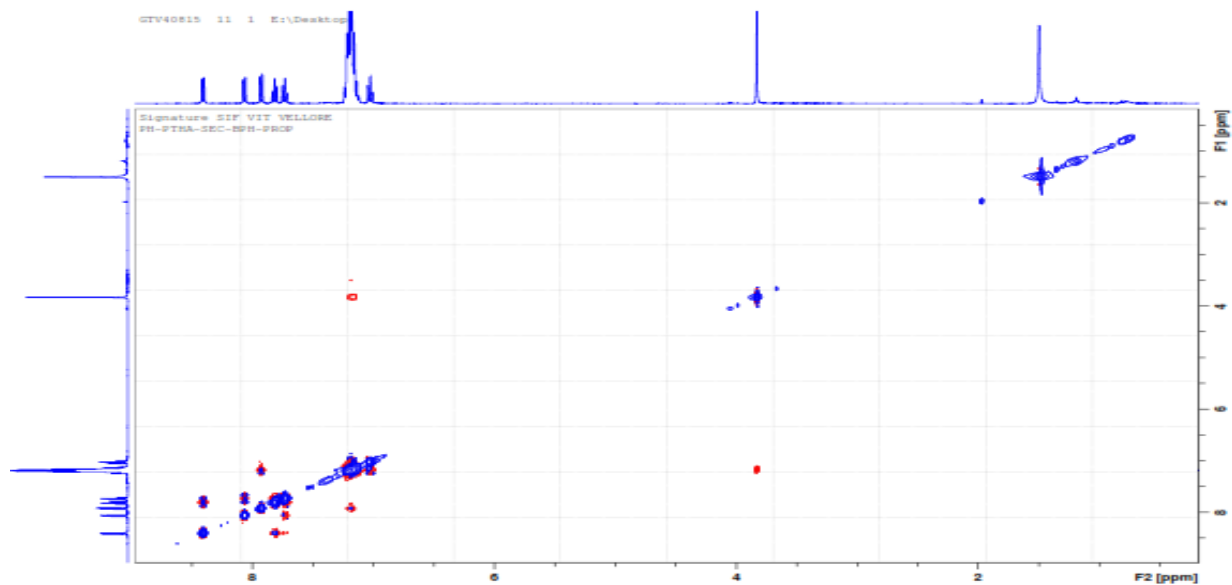
NOESY Spectrum of **5ha**



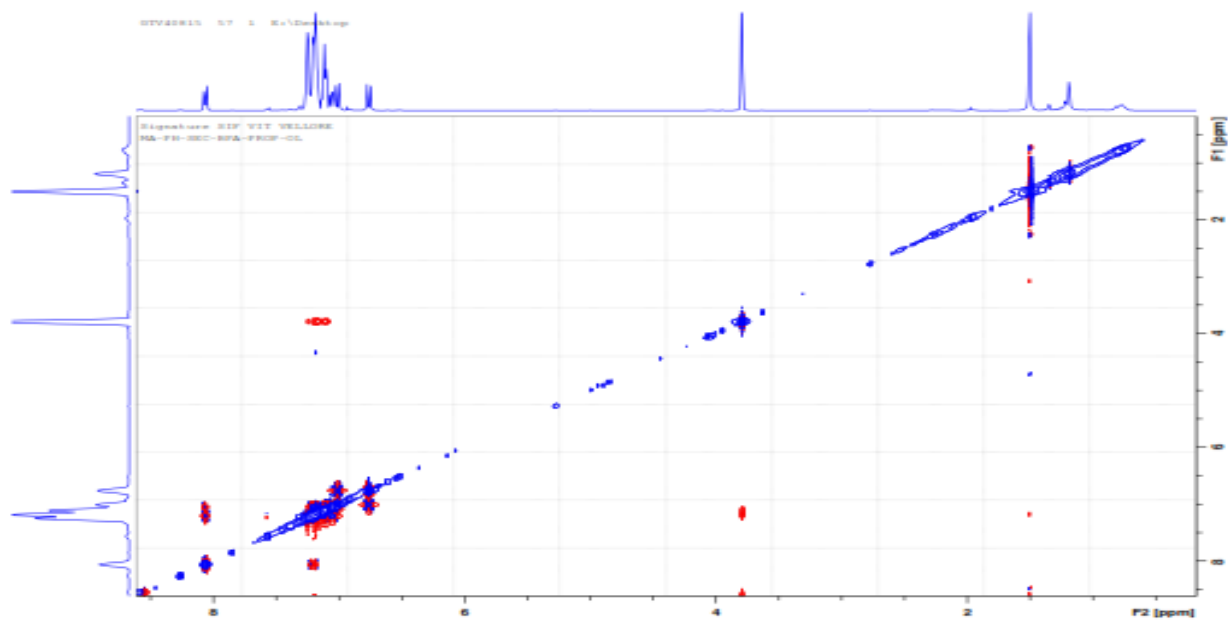
NOESY Spectrum of **5ia**



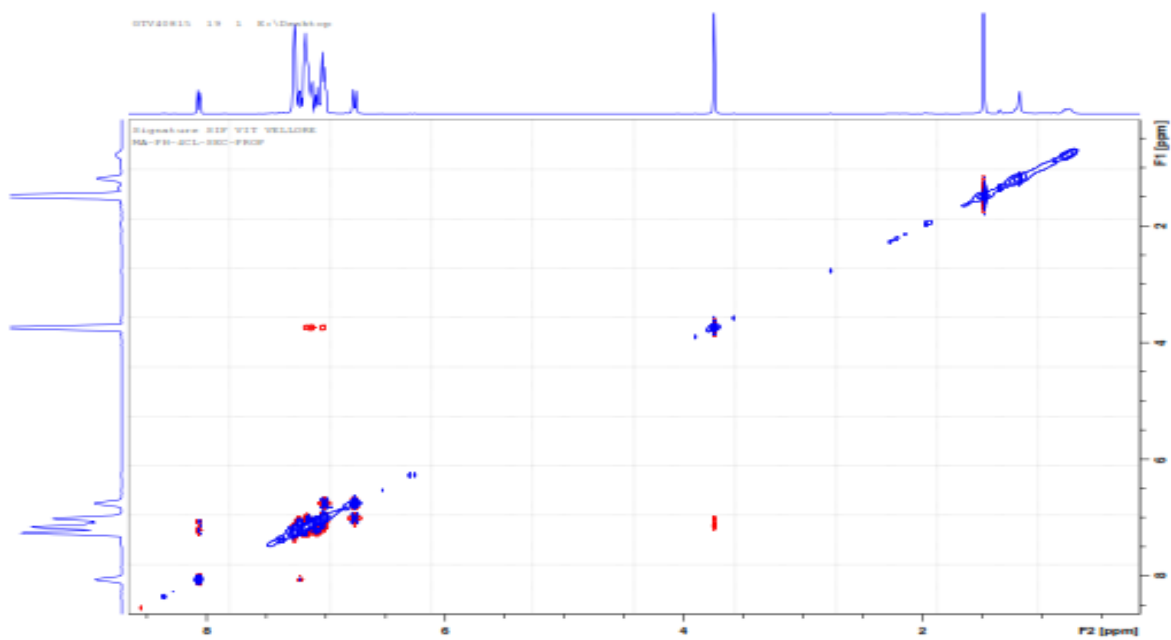
NOESY Spectrum of **7al**



NOESY Spectrum of **8al**



NOESY Spectrum of **8an**



NOESY Spectrum of δ ap

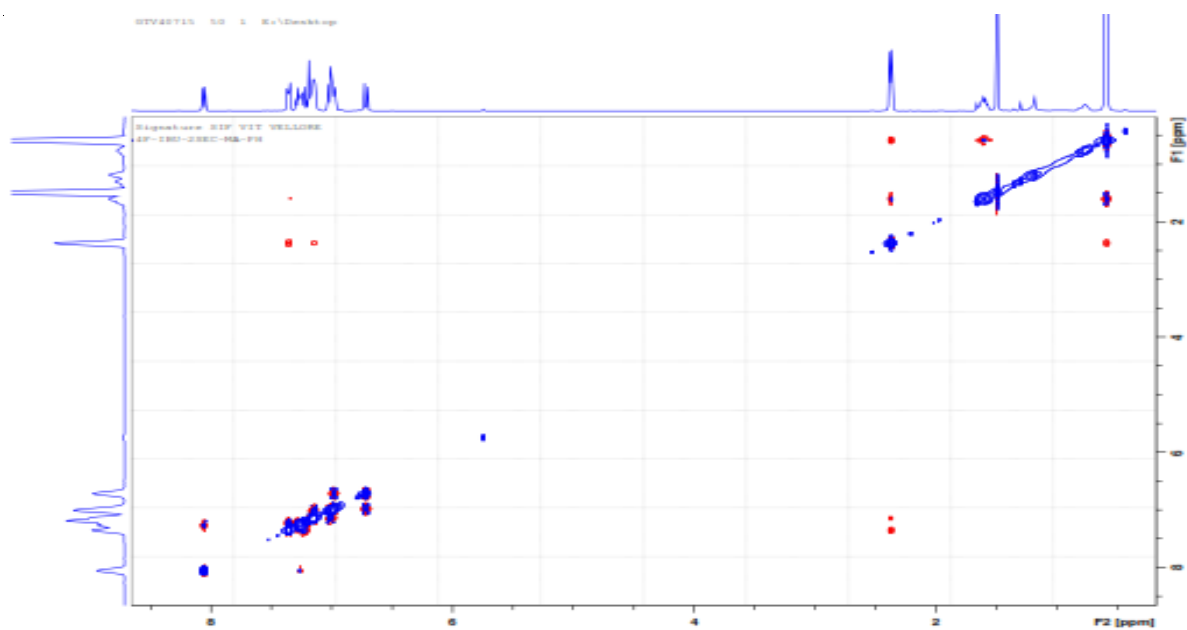
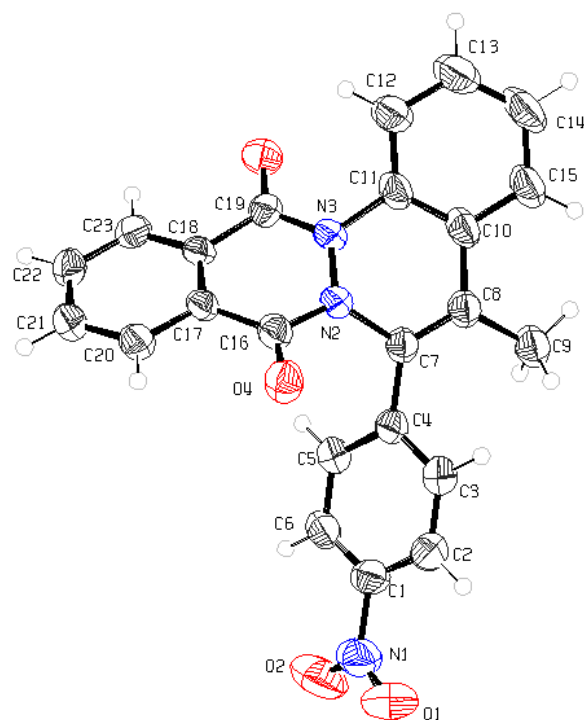
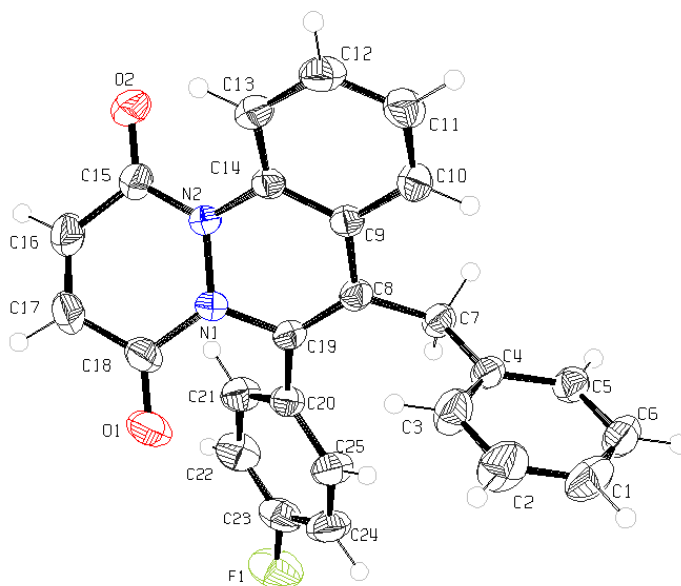


Figure S1: Crystal data and structure refinement for **3ae**



CCDC number	CCDC1434966
Formula	C ₂₃ H ₁₅ N ₃ O ₄
Formula weight	397.38
Color	Yellow
Temperature/K	293(2)
Radiation	MoK α
Wavelength/ \AA	0.71073
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	'P 21/c'
<i>a</i> (\AA)	22.748(6)
<i>b</i> (\AA)	10.773(3)
<i>c</i> (\AA)	15.613(4)
α ($^\circ$)	90
β ($^\circ$)	102.346(8)
γ ($^\circ$)	90
Volume (\AA^3)	3737.7(17)
<i>Z</i>	8
Density (g/ml)	1.412
μ (1/mm)	0.099
<i>F</i> (000)	1648
θ (min, max)	2.101, 28.619
No. of unique reflns	9084
No. of parameters	541
<i>R</i> _{obs} , <i>wR</i> _{2_obs}	0.2069, 0.1076

Figure S2: Crystal data and structure refinement for **8am**



CCDC number	CCDC1434961
Formula	C ₂₅ H ₁₇ FN ₂ O ₂
Formula weight	396.40
Color	Dark red
Temperature/K	293(2)
Radiation	MoK α
Wavelength/Å	0.71073
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	'P 21/c'
<i>a</i> (Å)	10.9284(9)
<i>b</i> (Å)	18.6077(14)
<i>c</i> (Å)	10.9054(8)
α (°)	90
β (°)	118.516(2)
γ (°)	90
Volume (Å ³)	1948.6(3)
<i>Z</i>	4
Density (g/ml)	1.351
μ (1/mm)	0.093
<i>F</i> (000)	824
θ (min, max)	2.121, 28.310
No. of unique reflns	4838
No. of parameters	271
<i>R</i> _{obs} , <i>wR</i> _{2_obs}	0.0493, 0.1333

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