Supplementary Data

Fabrication of copper sulfide using a Cu-based metal organic framework for colorimetric determination and efficient removal of Hg²⁺ in aqueous solutions

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| Catalyst | Substance | K _m /mM | V _{max} /10 ⁻⁸ M s ⁻¹ |
|----------|-----------|--------------------|--|
| PCuS | TMB | 0.029 | 29 |
| | H_2O_2 | 0.15 | 16 |

Table S1. Michaelis-Menten constant (K_m) and maximum reaction rate (V_{max}) of the

oxidation reaction catalyzed by the PCuS.

| Target added (µM) | Found (µM) | Recovery (%) | RSD (%) |
|-------------------|------------|--------------|---------|
| 5 | 5.4 | 108 | 5.4 |
| 15 | 14.8 | 93.6 | 2.8 |
| 30 | 30.2 | 100.7 | 4.2 |

Table S2. Determination results of Hg^{2+} in pond water sample.

| Adsorbents | Maximum adsorption capacity (mg g ⁻¹) | Reference |
|--|--|-----------|
| Thiol-functionalization of HKUST-1 | 714.29 | [22] |
| Porphyrin-functionalized $Fe_3O_4@SiO_2$ | <10 | [30] |
| Mesoporous silica spheres | <100 | [31] |
| SBA-15-Ag | 0.06 | [32] |
| ZnS | 2000 | [33] |
| PCuS | 2105 | This work |

Table S3. The comparison of the adsorption capacity of PCuS with other adsorbents.

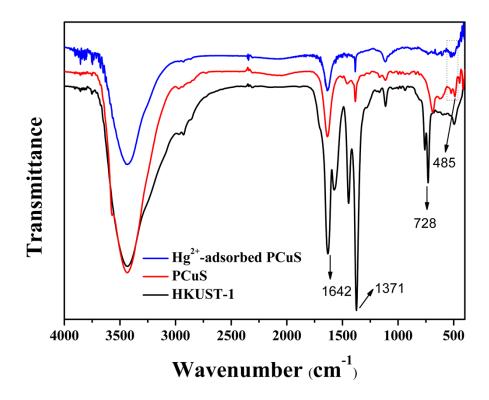


Fig. S1 FT-IR spectra of HKUST-1 and PCuS

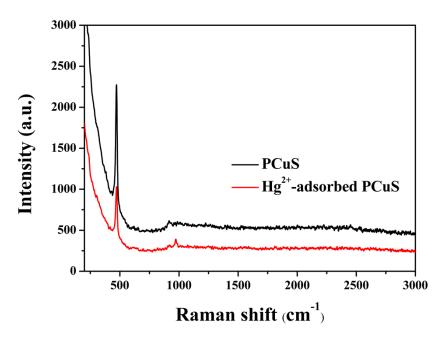


Fig. S2 Raman spectra for PCuS before and after Hg²⁺ sorption

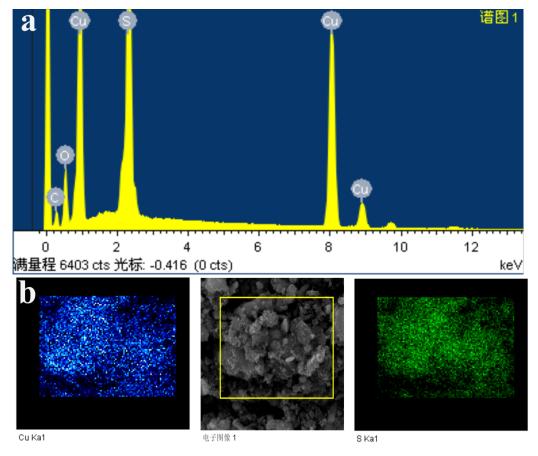


Fig. S3 The EDS spectrum (a) and elemental mapping (b) of the PCuS.

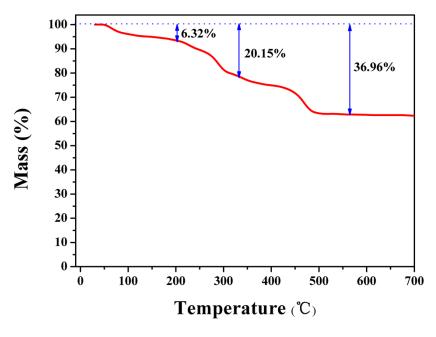


Fig. S4 TGA curve of the PCuS

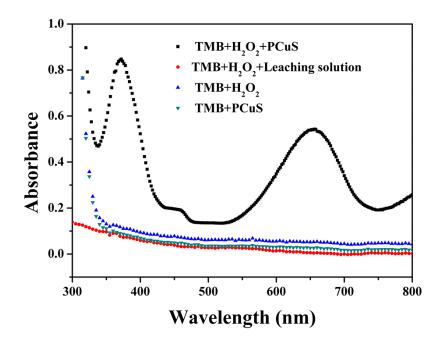


Fig. S5 UV–Vis spectra of TMB buffer solution containing H₂O₂/PCuS, H₂O₂/leaching solution,

 H_2O_2 and PCuS

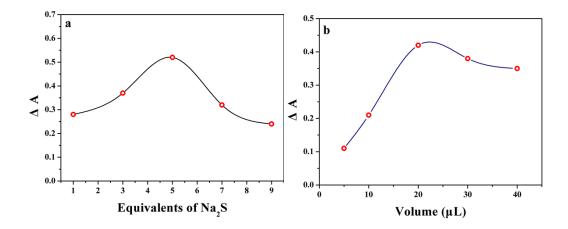


Fig. S6 Effects of the amounts of Na_2S used in the PCuS fabrication (a) and dosage of PCuS (b)

for Hg^{2+} detection

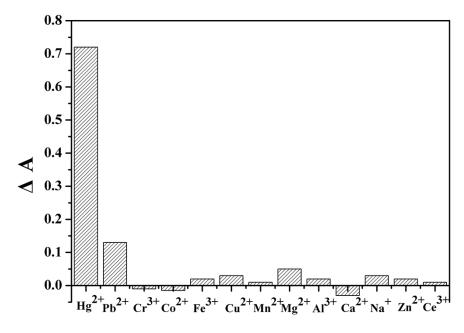


Fig. S7 Determination of the selectivity of Hg^{2+} detection

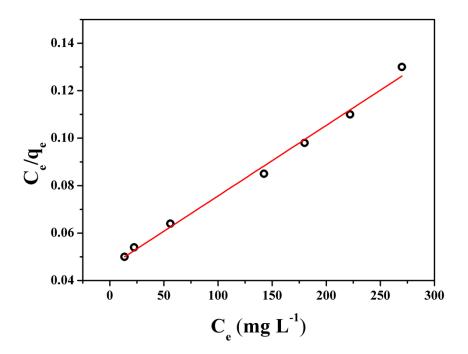


Fig. S8 The fitted adsorption isotherms of Hg^{2+} on PCuS by the Langmuir equation

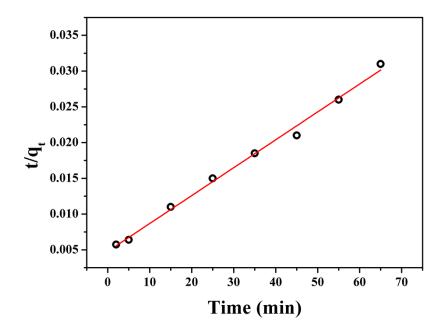


Fig. S9 Plots of pseudo-second-order kinetics for the adsorption of Hg^{2+} on PCuS