

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI) for

**Zwitterionic Ni(II) Complexes Bearing Pyrazolyl-Ether-
Imidazolium Ligands: Synthesis, Structural Characterization
and use in Ethylene Oligomerization**

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Table S1. Crystallographic data for **L1^{PF6}** and **L3^{PF6}**.

	L1^{PF6}	L3^{PF6}
Formula	C ₁₃ H ₂₁ N ₄ O, F ₆ P	C ₁₄ H ₂₃ N ₄ O, F ₆ P
CCDC	1055620	1055623
Mol. wt.	394.31	408.33
Temperature (K)	120 (2)	100(2)
Crystal System	Triclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	P-1	P 2 ₁ /n
<i>a</i> (Å)	7.3802	9.8869 (4)
<i>b</i> (Å)	8.3070	8.5977 (3)
<i>c</i> (Å)	14.538	21.7613 (9)
α (°)	93.277	90 °
β (°)	99.516	94.160 (2) °
γ (°)	96.900	90 °
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	870.0 (2)	1844.94 (12)
<i>Z</i>	2	4
Density (g/cm ³)	1.505	1.47
Abs. Coeff., (mm ⁻¹)	0.228	0.218
<i>F</i> (000)	408	848
Crystal size, (mm)	0.15 x 0.14 x 0.13	0.33 x 0.26 x 0.15
θ range, deg	3.5 – 27.48 °	3,02 – 27.48 °
Limiting indices	-9 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 9 -10 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 10 -18 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 18	-9 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 12 -10 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 6 -28 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 26
Reflections collected/indepent [<i>R</i> _(int)]	15450/3980 [<i>R</i> _(int) =0.0477]	9900/4181 [<i>R</i> _(int) = 0.0343]
Reflections [<i>I</i> >2σ]		
Completeness to θ (%)	99.5	99.2
Absorption correction type	Multi-scan	Multi-scan
Max. and min. transmission	0.971; 0.957	0.968; 0.866
Data/ restraints/para.	3980 / 0 / 232	4181 / 0 / 238
Goodness-of-fit	1.046	1.021
<i>R</i> ₁ [<i>I</i> >2σ(<i>I</i>)] (all data)	0.0348	0.0409
<i>wR</i> ₂ [<i>I</i> >2σ(<i>I</i>)] (all data)	0.0978	0.097
Largest diff. (e·Å ⁻³)	0.296 and -0.42	0.269 and -0.358

Table S2. Crystallographic data for **Ni1**, **Ni2** and **Ni3**.

	Ni1	Ni2	Ni3
Formula	2(C ₁₃ H ₂₁ Cl ₃ N ₄ Ni O)	C ₁₄ H ₁₉ Cl ₃ N ₄ Ni O	C ₁₄ H ₂₃ Cl ₃ N ₄ Ni O
CCDC	1055629	1055632	1406895
Mol. wt.	828.8	400.37	428.42
Temperature (K)	150 (2)	150(2)	100(2)
Crystal System	Orthorhombic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	Pc2 ₁ b	P 2 ₁ /c	P 2 ₁ /n
<i>a</i> (Å)	8.1781(2)	13.3573 (4)	8.08500(10)
<i>b</i> (Å)	15.6069(3)	7.7215 (2)	17.5163(3)
<i>c</i> (Å)	28.0616(6)	17.1025 (4)	13.4475(2)
α (°)	90	90	90
β (°)	90	104.3550 (10)	99.5100(10)
γ (°)	90	90	90
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	3581.64(14)	1708.85 (8)	1878.25(5)
<i>Z</i>	4	4	4
Density (g/cm ³)	1.537	1.556	1.515
Abs. Coeff., (mm ⁻¹)	1.536	1.607	1.467
<i>F</i> (000)	1712	824	888
Crystal size, (mm)	0.28 x 0.18 x 0.07	0.38 x 0.29 x 0.13	0.26 x 0.19 x 0.09
θ range, deg	3.56 – 27.44°	1.57 – 27.49	2.99 – 27.48
Limiting indices	-10 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 10 -20 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 20 -36 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 36	-17 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 17 -9 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 10 -22 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 22	-10 ≤ <i>h</i> ≤ 10 -22 ≤ <i>k</i> ≤ 22 -17 ≤ <i>l</i> ≤ 13
Reflections collected/indepent	54557 / 8156	14787 / 3902	15723 / 4278
[<i>R</i> _(int)]	[<i>R</i> (int) = 0.0338]	[<i>R</i> (int) = 0.0417]	[<i>R</i> (int) = 0.0251]
Completeness to θ (%)	99.7	99.7	99.1
Absorption correction type	Multi-scan	Multi-scan	Multi-scan
Max. and min. transmission	0.898; 0.767	0.811; 0.685	0.876 ; 0.695
Data/ restraints/para.	8156 / 1 / 403	3092/ 0 / 194	4278 / 0 / 212
Goodness-of-fit	1.034	1.019	1.021
<i>R</i> ₁ [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)] (all data)	0.0192	0.0279	0.0258
<i>wR</i> ₂ [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)] (all data)	0.0467	0.0678	0.0638
Largest diff. (e·Å ⁻³)	0.293 and -0.191	0.286 and -0.267	0.777 e -0.285