

Supporting Information

Experimental and computational insights into the nature of weak intermolecular interactions in trifluoromethyl substituted isomeric crystalline *N*-methyl-*N*-phenylbenzamides.

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Section1. List of synthesized compounds along with their synthesized yields (after column), melting points (from DSC, onset value), and spectroscopic characterization (FTIR, ¹H NMR):

- 1. *N*-methyl-*N*-phenyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide (NM01):** Colourless thick oil; yield = 78%; M.P. = not determined; FTIR (in cm⁻¹: KBr): 3066, 2930, 1660; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.56 (d, *J* = 6.67Hz, 1H), 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.06 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (m, 4H), 3.53 (s, 3H).
- (a) *N*-methyl-*N*-phenyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide (NM02):** White solid; yield = 84%; M.P. = 65°C; FTIR (in cm⁻¹: NaCl round cell plate): 3066, 2930, 1651; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.43 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.19 (tt, *J* = 7.43 Hz, 1.44 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 7.43 Hz, 2H), 3.53 (s, 3H)
- 2. *N*-methyl-*N*-phenyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide (NM03):** White solid; yield = 91%; M.P. = 86°C; FTIR (in cm⁻¹: NaCl round cell plate): 3064, 2932, 1658; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.43 (dt, *J* = 10.87 Hz, 4.25Hz, 4H), 7.27 (tt, *J* = 7.26 Hz, 1.70 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (tt, *J* = 7.35Hz, 1.43 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 7.35 Hz, 2H), 3.53 (s, 3H).

3. ***N*-methyl-*N*-(2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)benzamide (NM10):** White solid; yield = 88%; M.P. 74°C =; FTIR (in cm⁻¹: NaCl round cell plate): 3066, 2925, 1658; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.65 (d, *J* = 7.44 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.44 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 6.65 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.00 Hz, 3H), 3.45 (s, 3H).
4. ***N*-methyl-*N*-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)benzamide (NM20):** Colourless thick oil; yield = 81%; M.P. = not determined; FTIR (in cm⁻¹: NaCl round cell plate): 3063, 2930, 1659; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.41 (d, *J* = 7.76 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.42, 3H), 3.54 (s, 3H).
5. ***N*-methyl-*N*-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)benzamide (NM30):** White low melting solid; yield = 86 %; M.P. = 39°C; FTIR (in cm⁻¹: NaCl round cell plate): 3062, 2931, 1659; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃): 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.29 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (m, 3H), 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.29 Hz, 2H), 3.54 (s, 3H).
6. ***N*-methyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)-*N*-(2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)benzamide (NM11):** White solid; yield = 93 %; M.P. = 88°C; FTIR (in cm⁻¹: NaCl round cell plate): 3074, 2923, 1667; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.81 (d, *J* = 7.95Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 7.95Hz, 1H), 7.70 (qn, *J* = 9.00Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 7.73 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (q, *J* = 7.45, 2H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.73Hz, 1H), 3.11 (s, 3H).
7. ***N*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-*N*-(2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)benzamide (NM12):** White solid; yield = 91 %; M.P. = 58°C; FTIR (in cm⁻¹: NaCl round cell plate): 3076, 2944, 1661; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.66 (d, *J* = 7.70 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 6.80 Hz, 3H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.43 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.42 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.77 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (s, 3H).
8. ***N*-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-*N*-(2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)benzamide (NM13):** Colourless thick oil; yield = 81%; M.P. = not determined; FTIR (in cm⁻¹: NaCl round cell plate): 3069, 2930, 1652; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.73 Hz, 3H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.72 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 7.72 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (s, 3H).
9. ***N*-methyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)-*N*-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)benzamide (NM21):** Colourless thick oil; yield = 88%; M.P. = not determined; FTIR (in cm⁻¹: NaCl round cell plate): 3072, 2926, 1664; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.34 (m, 4H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 3.56 (s, 3H).

- 10. *N*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-*N*-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)benzamide (NM22):**
White solid; yield = 89 %; M.P. = 60°C; FTIR (in cm⁻¹: NaCl round cell plate): 3070, 2930, 1660; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.42 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 9.05 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.96Hz, 1H), 3.56 (s, 3H).
- 11. *N*-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-*N*-(3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)benzamide (NM23):**
White solid; yield = 93 %; M.P. = 67°C; FTIR (in cm⁻¹: NaCl round cell plate): 3069, 2932, 1660; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.01 Hz, 3H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.43 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 7.85 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (s, 3H).
- 12. *N*-methyl-2-(trifluoromethyl)-*N*-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)benzamide (NM31):**
White solid; yield = 87 %; M.P. = 72°C; FTIR (in cm⁻¹: NaCl round cell plate): 3071, 2931, 1667; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.61 (d, *J* = 7.84Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 6.90Hz, 2H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 6.93Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 6.90Hz, 2H), 3.56 (s, 3H).
- 13. *N*-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-*N*-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)benzamide (NM32):**
Colourless thick oil; yield = 90%; M.P. = not determined; FTIR (in cm⁻¹: NaCl round cell plate): 3075, 2930, 1660; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 9.11Hz, 3H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.56Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, *J* = 7.83Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 7.90Hz, 2H), 3.56 (s, 3H).
- 14. *N*-methyl-4-(trifluoromethyl)-*N*-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)benzamide (NM33):**
White solid; yield = 93 %; M.P. = 66°C; FTIR (in cm⁻¹: NaCl round cell plate): 3066, 2931, 1659; ¹H NMR (400MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.54 (t, *J* = 7.65 Hz, 3H), 7.50 (s, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.31 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.02 Hz, 2H), 3.55 (s, 3H).

Table S1: Details of Crystallization Experiments:

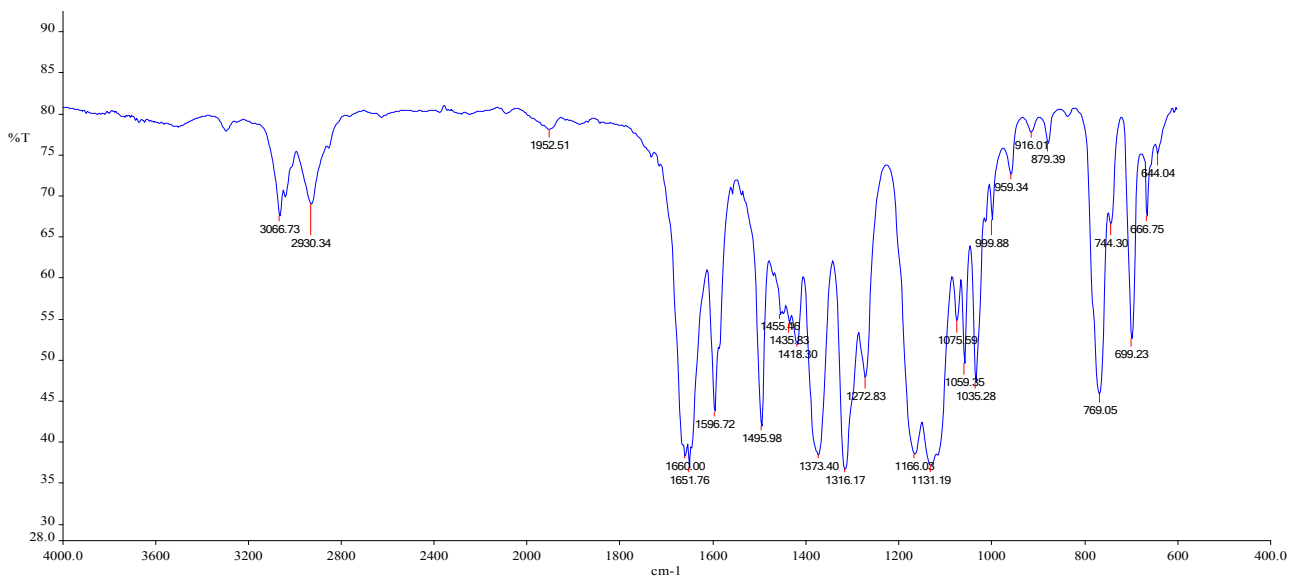
Sl. No.	Compound Code	Solvent and Crystallization conditions ^a
1.	NM02	Hexane (5°C), Chloroform (5°C),
2.	NM03	Hexane (5°C)
3.	NM10	Hexane (5°C), Ether (-20°C), Dichloromethane (5°C), Chloroform (5°C), Benzene (5°C)
4.	NM30 ^b	-----

5.	NM11	Hexane (5°C), Ether (-20°C), Methanol (RT), Dichloromethane + cyclohexane (1:1, 5°C)
6.	NM12	Hexane (5°C), Ether (-20°C)
7.	NM22	Dichloromethane (5°C), Hexane (5°C)
8.	NM23	Hexane (5°C)
9.	NM31	Hexane (5°C), Dichloromethane (5°C)
10.	NM33	Hexane (5°C), Dichloromethane + cyclohexane (1:1, 5°C)

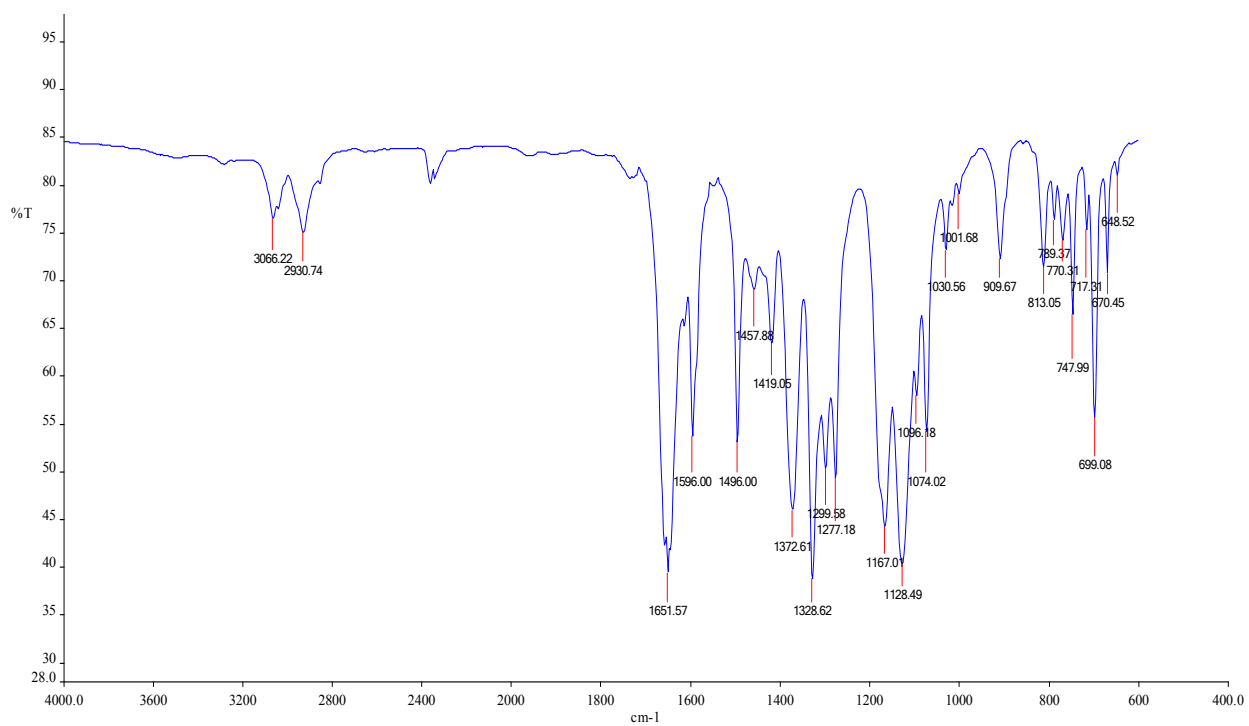
^a All crystals, crystallized from different solvents or conditions for a particular compound, were found to be of the same phase. ^b No solid aggregate could be obtained after crystallization from any solvent. Single crystal of **NM30** was observed directly in the sample vial.

Figure S1: IR-Spectra of the compounds: All IR spectra were recorded on NaCl round cell plate on Perkin Elmer instrument.

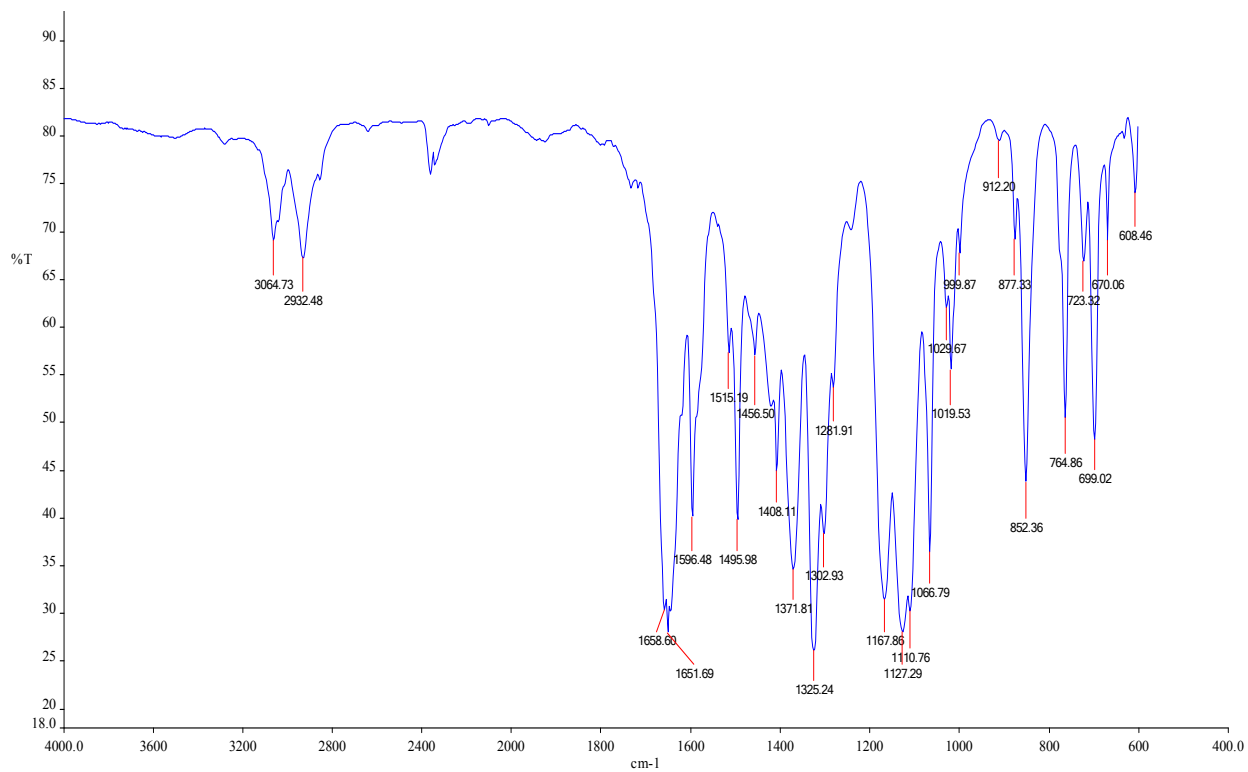
(a) NM01:



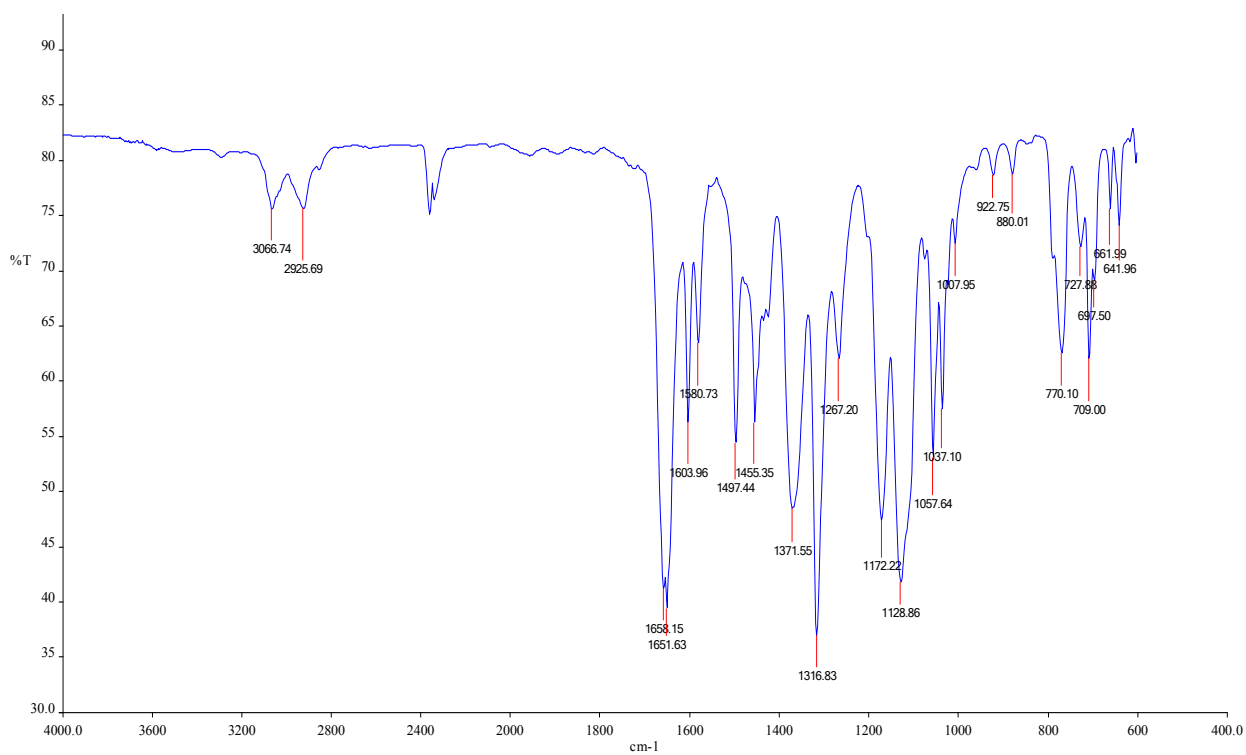
(b) NM02:



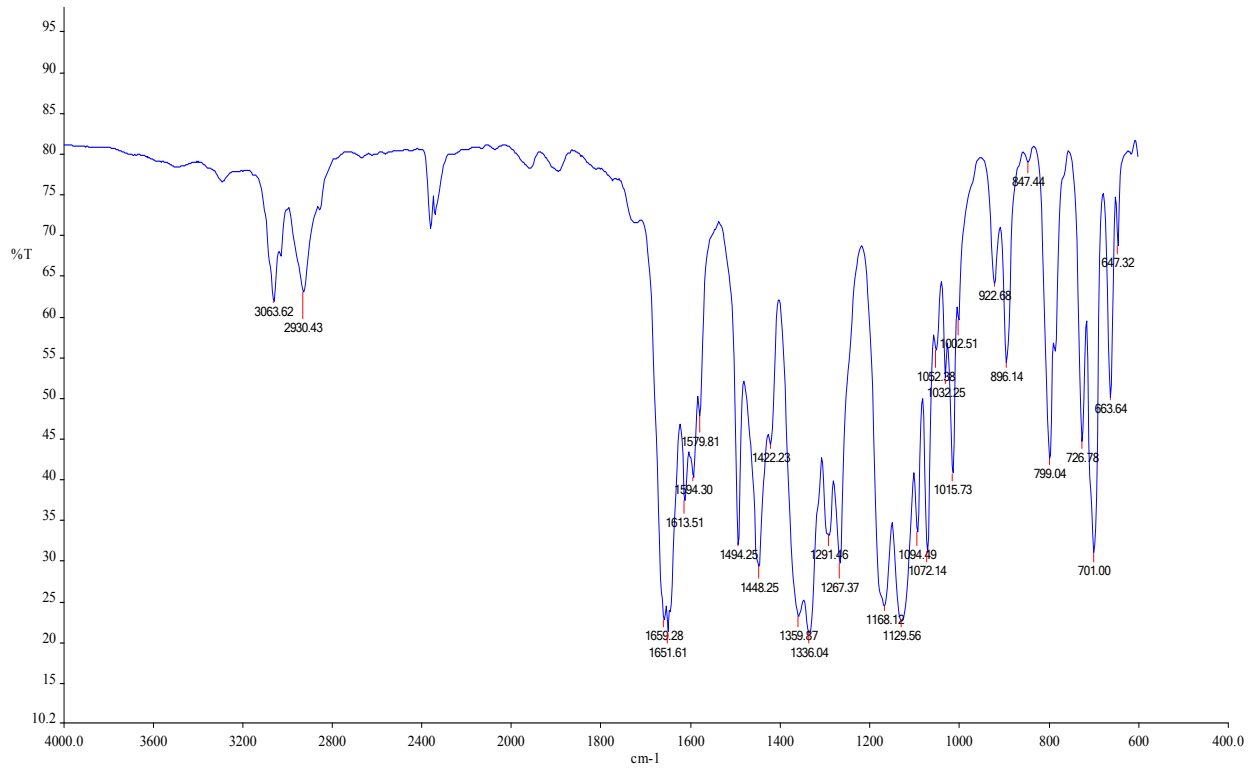
(c) NM03:



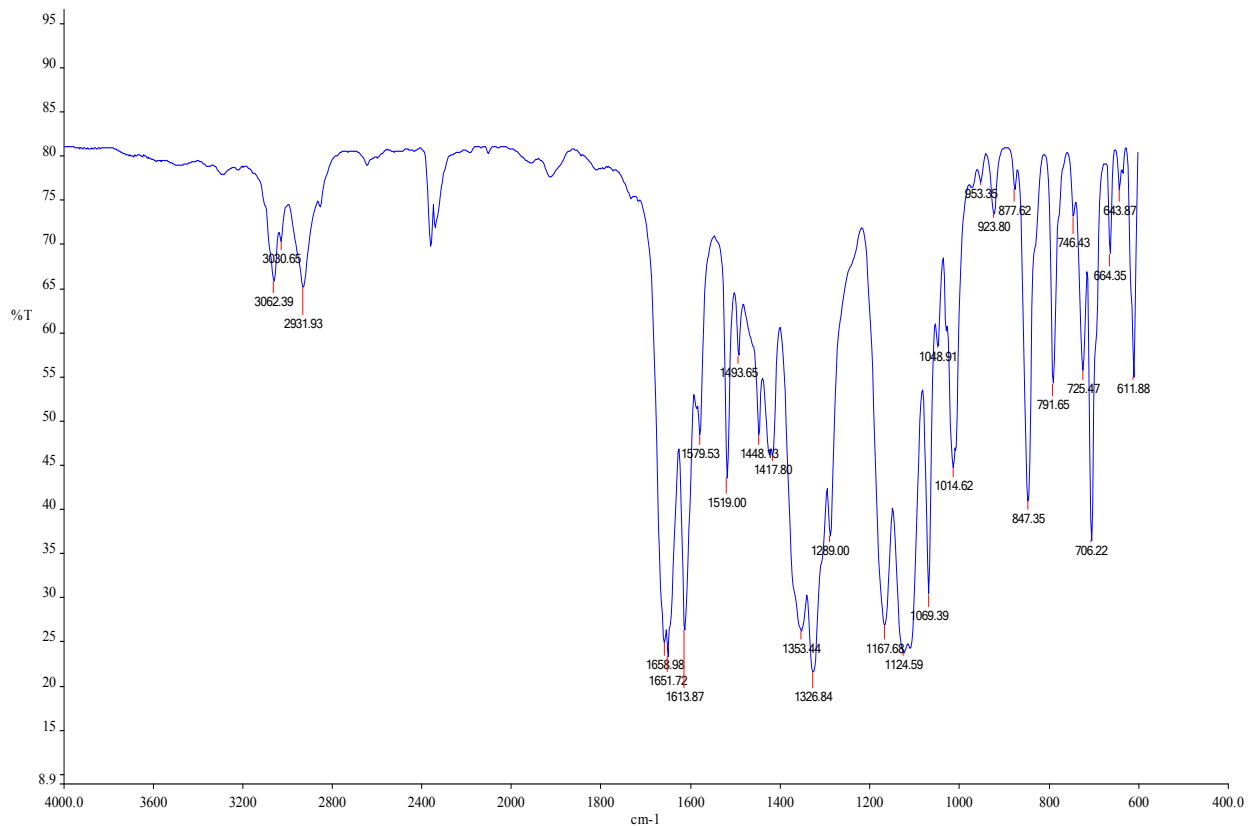
(d) NM10:



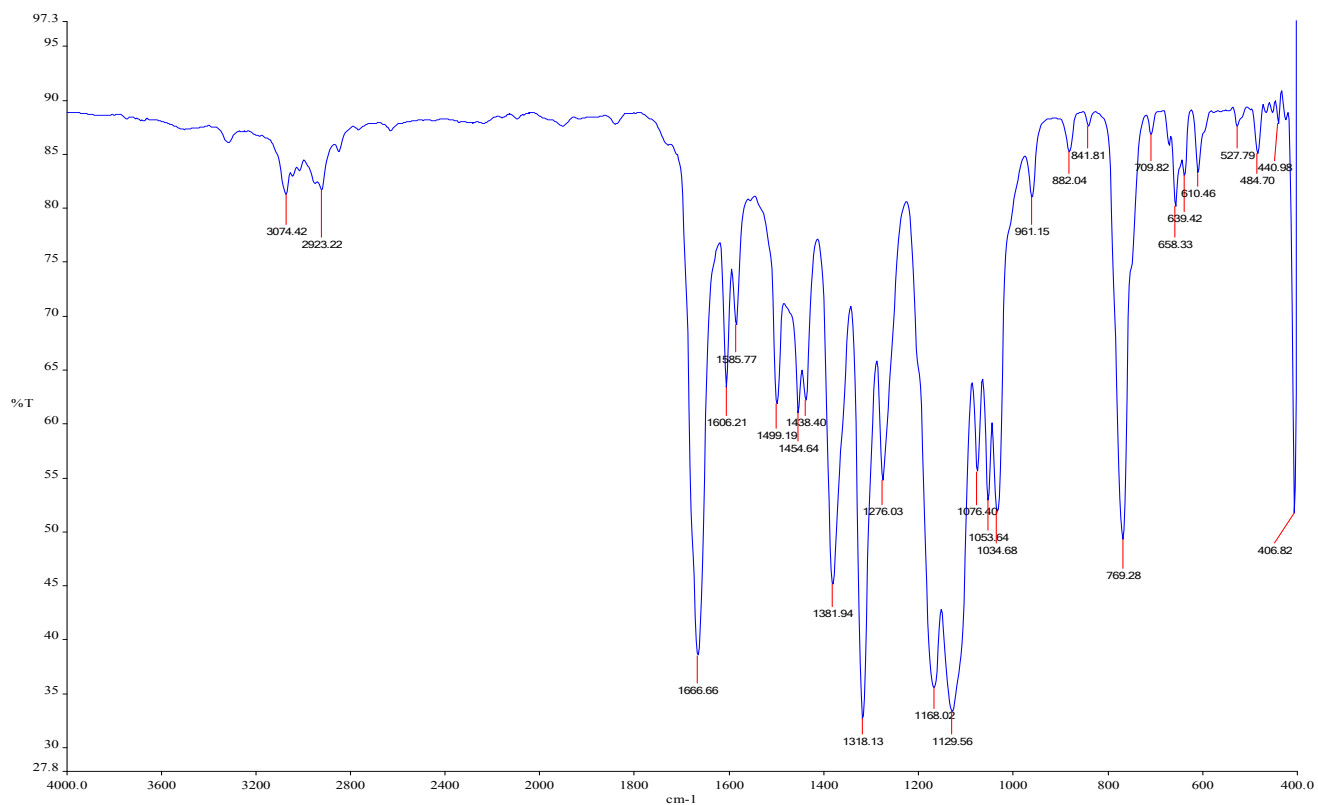
(e) NM20:



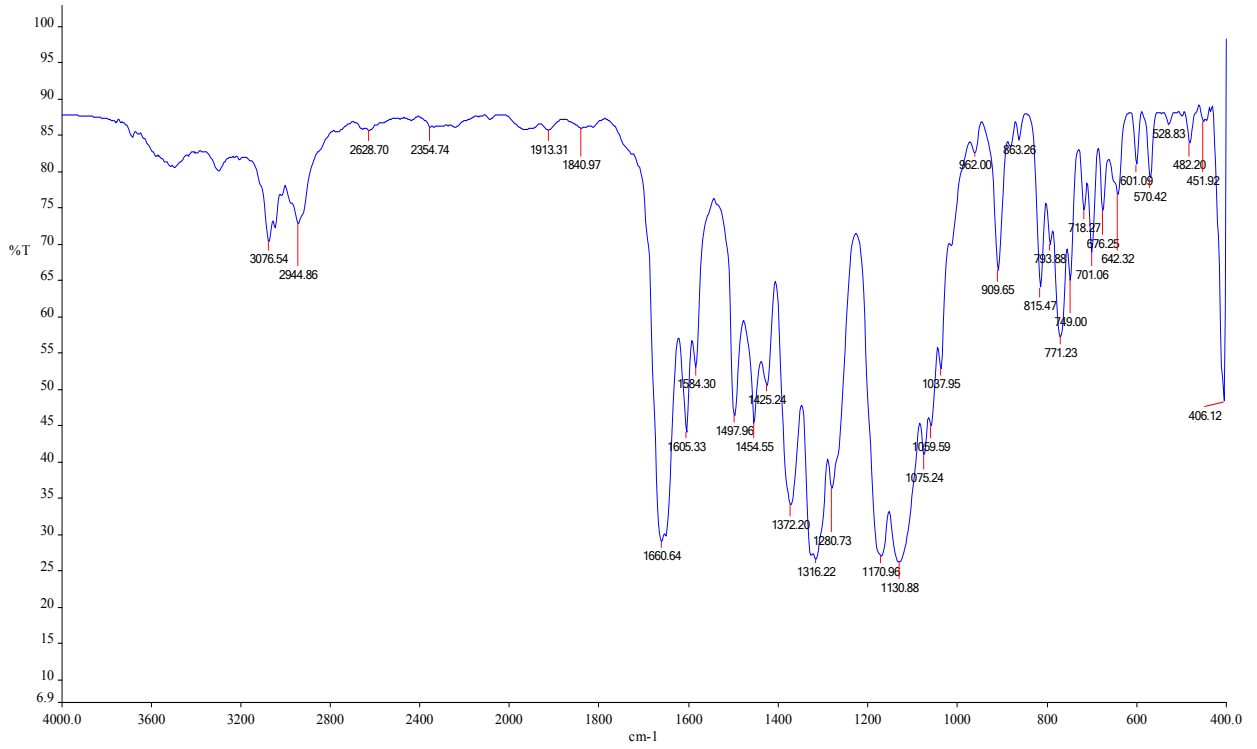
(f) NM30:



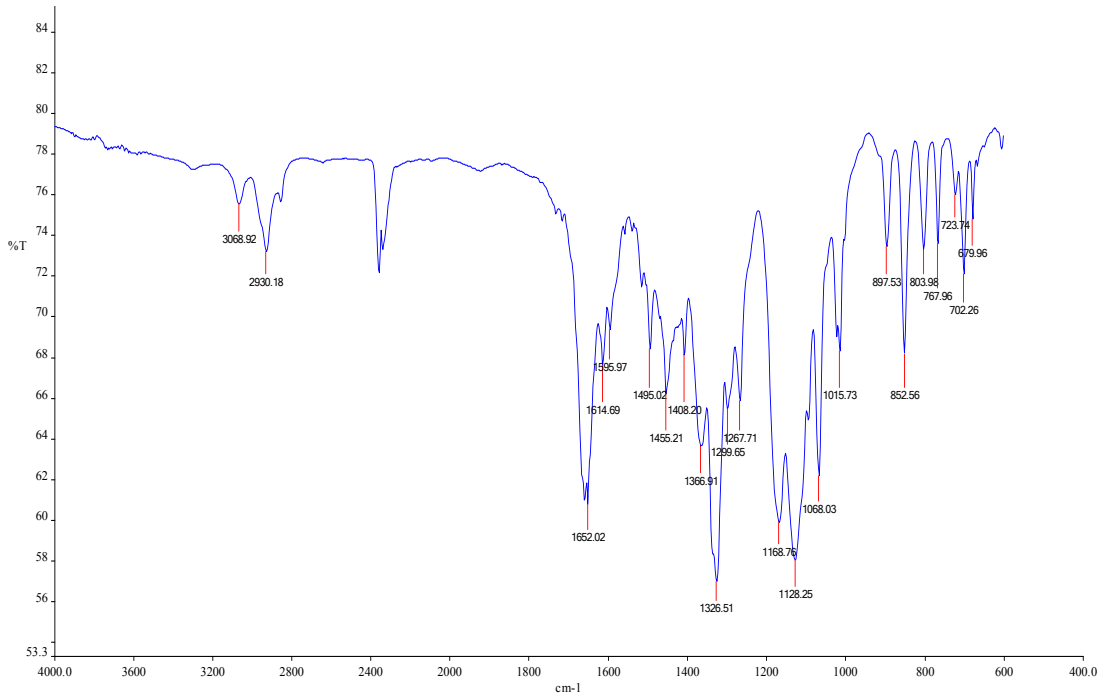
(g) NM11:



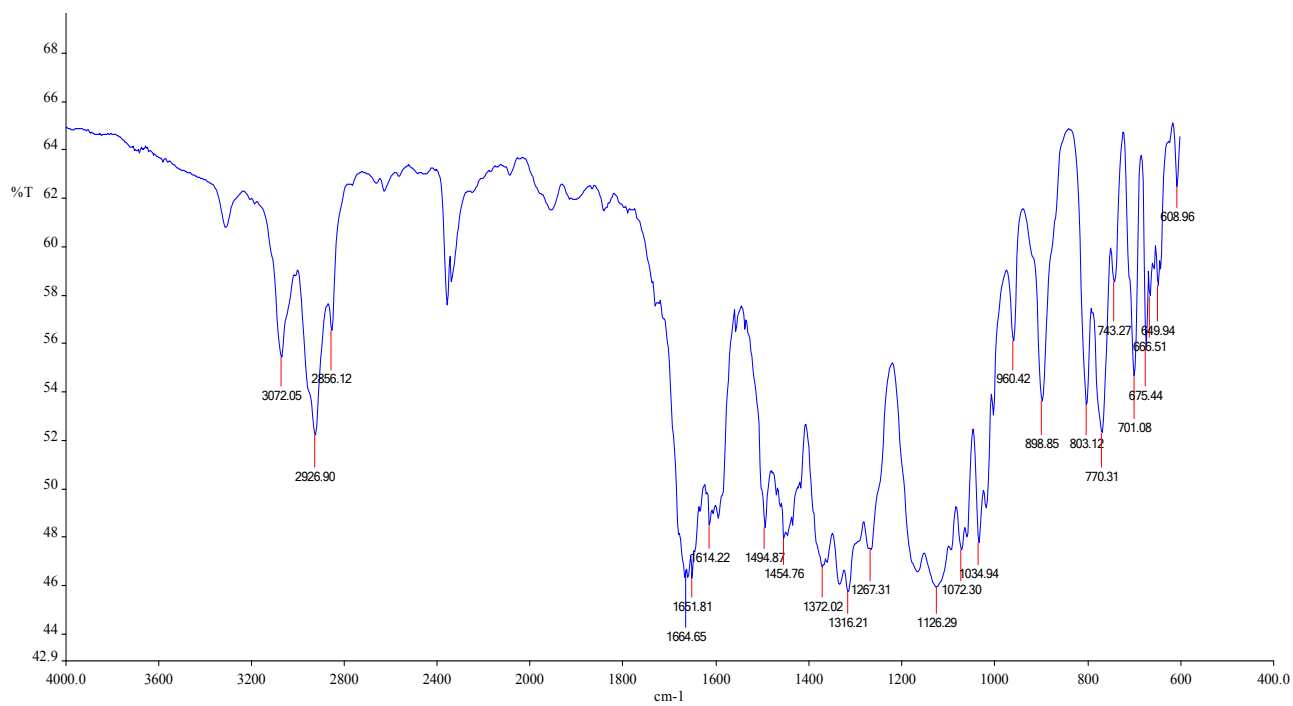
(h) NM12:



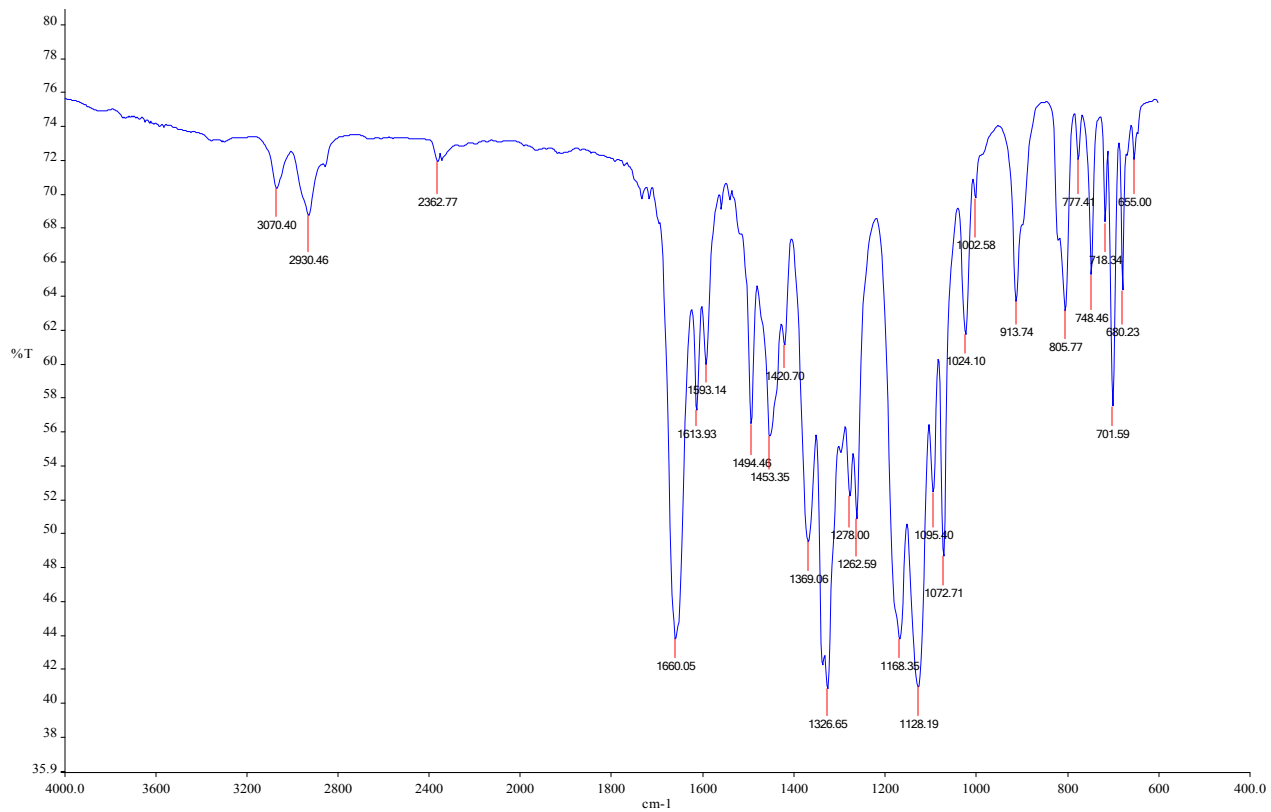
(i) NM13:



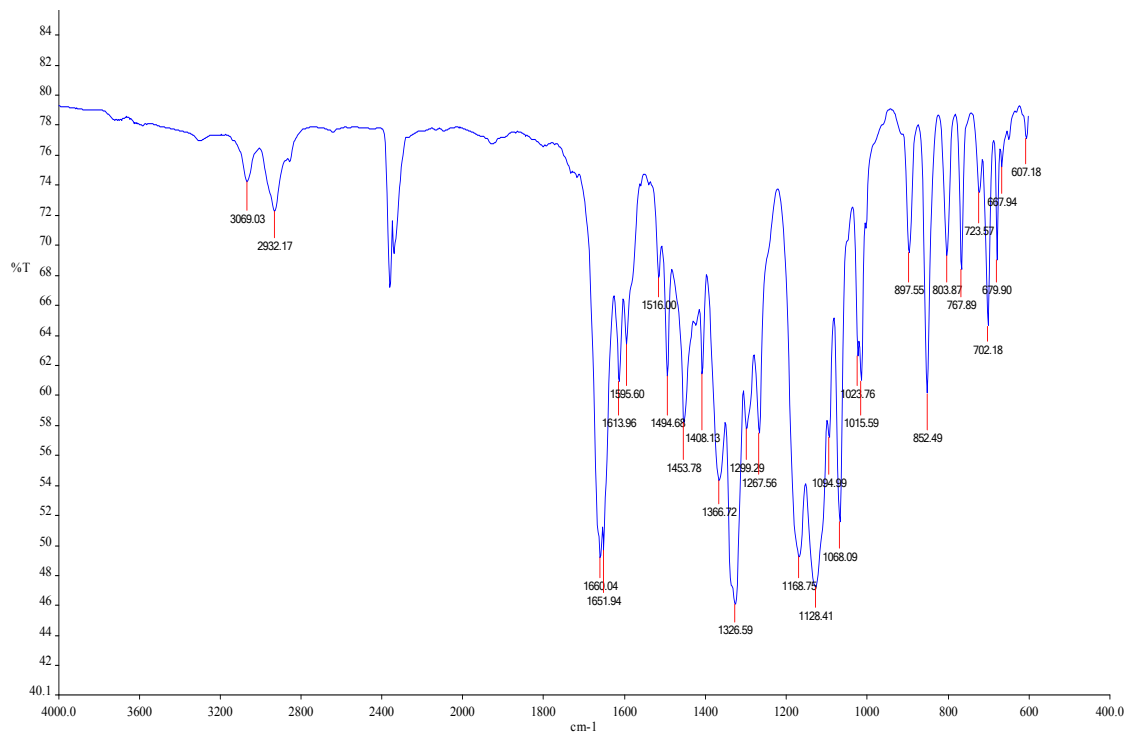
(j) NM21:



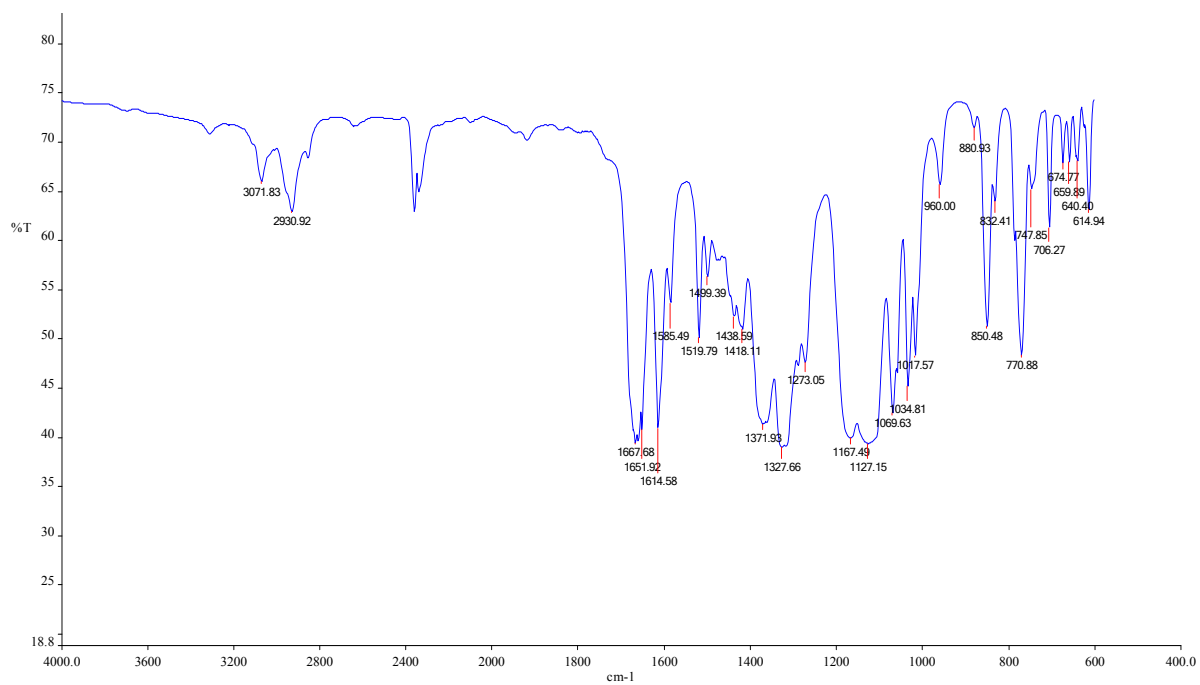
(k) NM22:



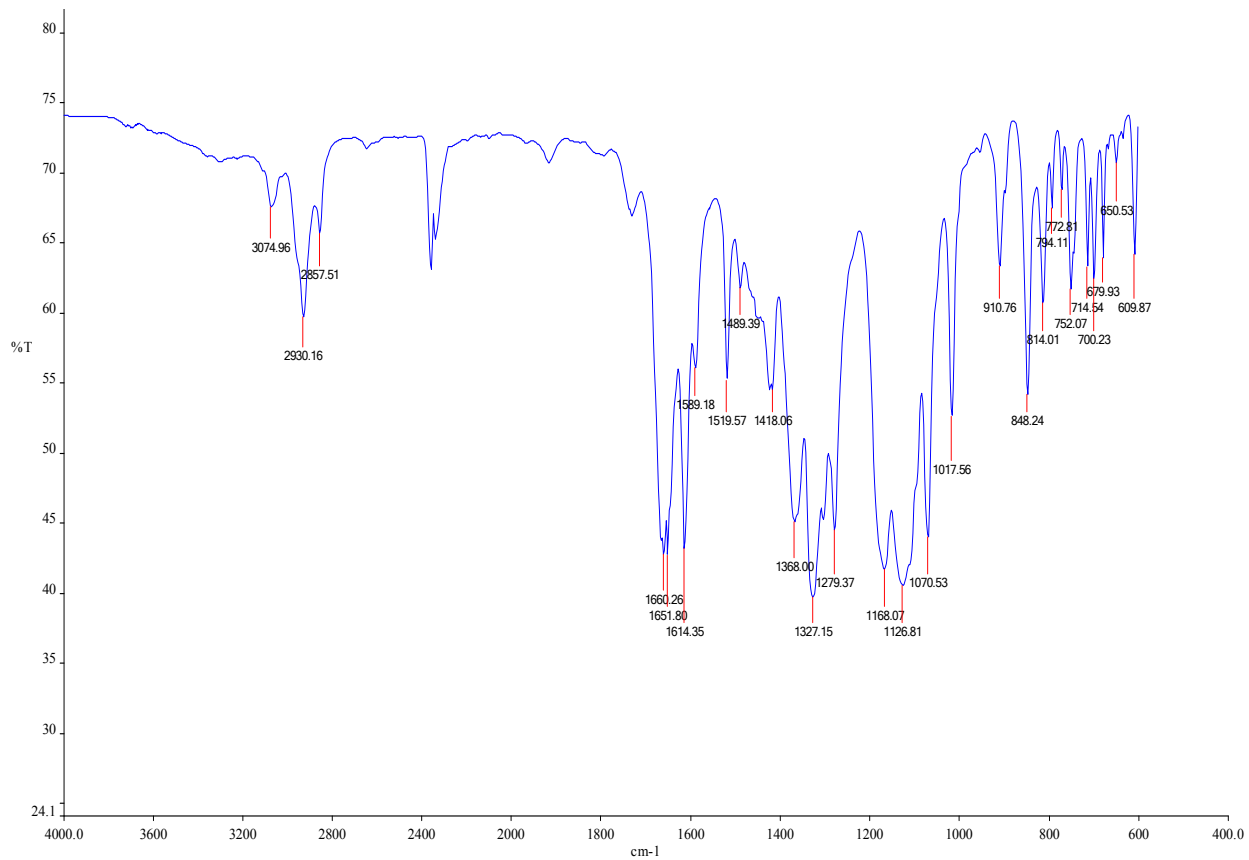
(I) NM 23:



(m) NM31:



(n) NM32:



(o) NM33:

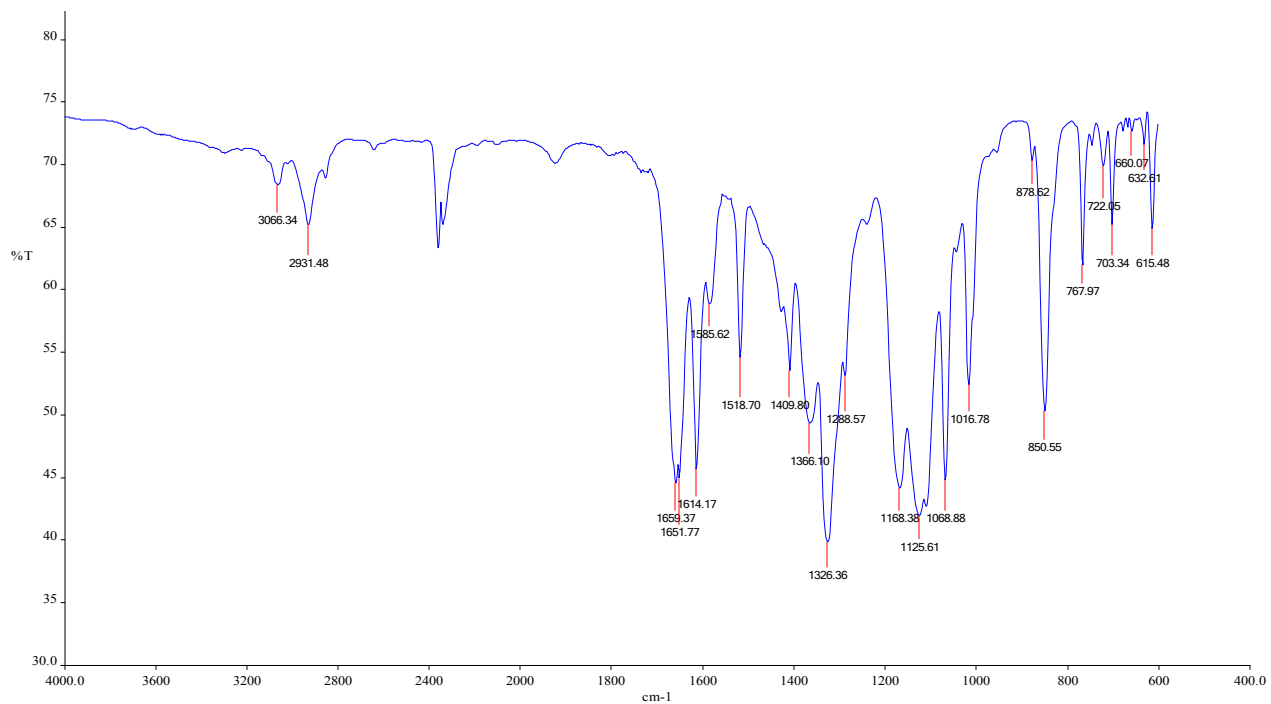
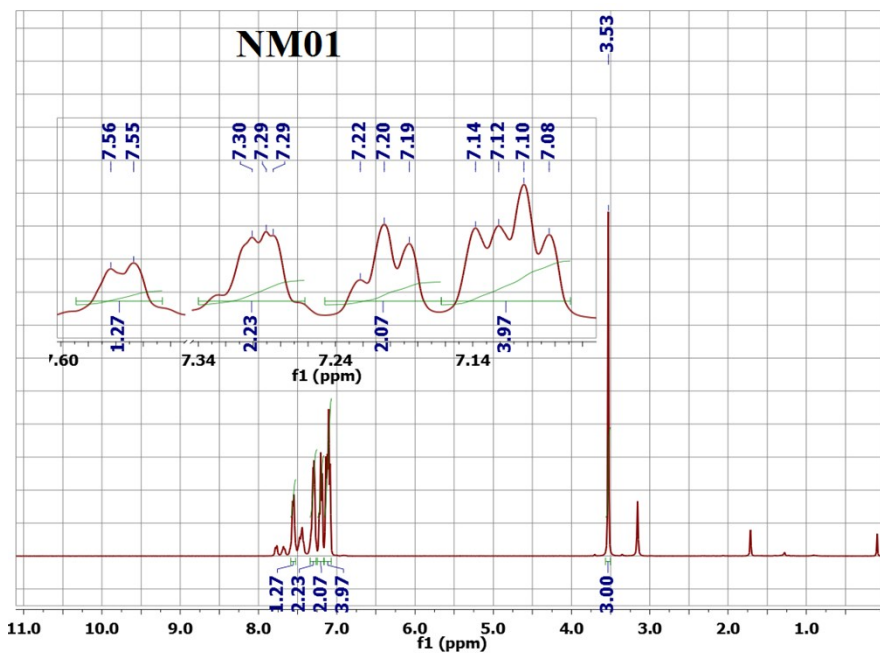
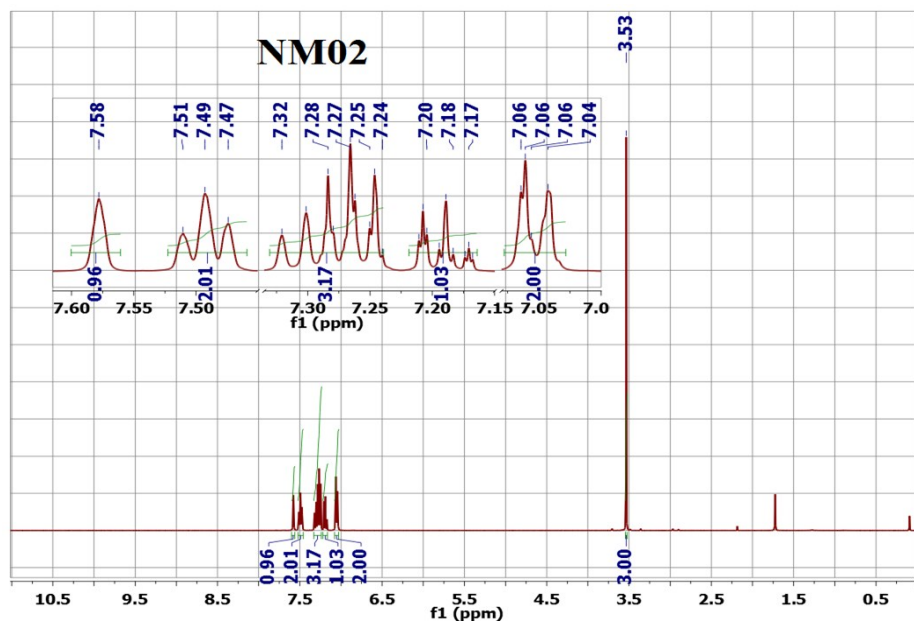


Figure S2: ^1H NMR of all compounds: All NMR spectra were recorded on a 400MHz spectrometer (from Bruker) in CDCl_3 as solvent.

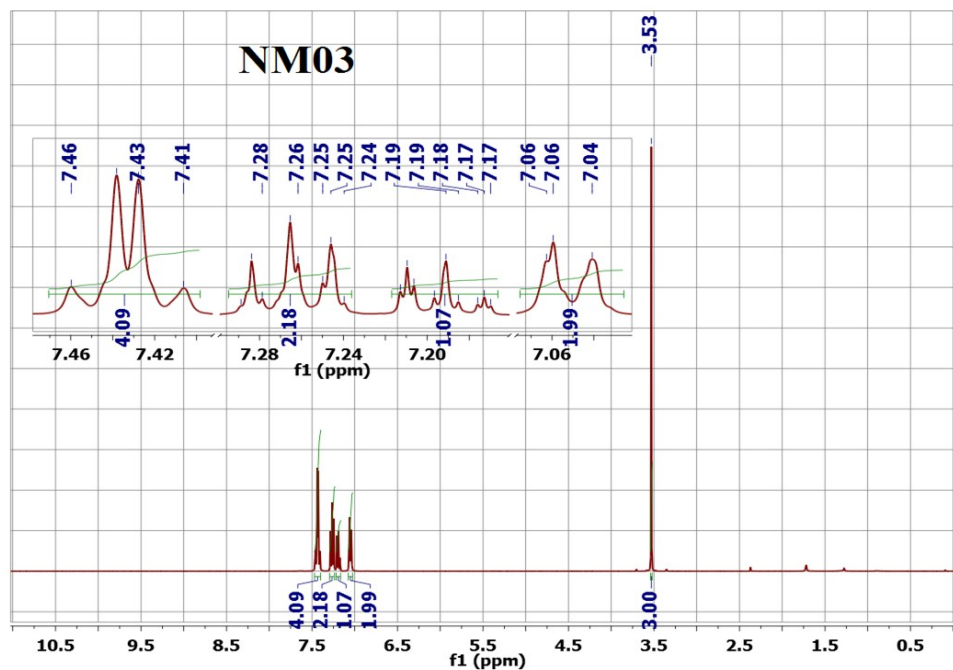
(a) NM01 (12 H): δ 7.56 (d, $J = 6.67\text{Hz}$, 1H), 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.20 (t, $J = 7.06\text{ Hz}$, 2H), 7.11 (m, 4H), 3.53 (s, 3H).



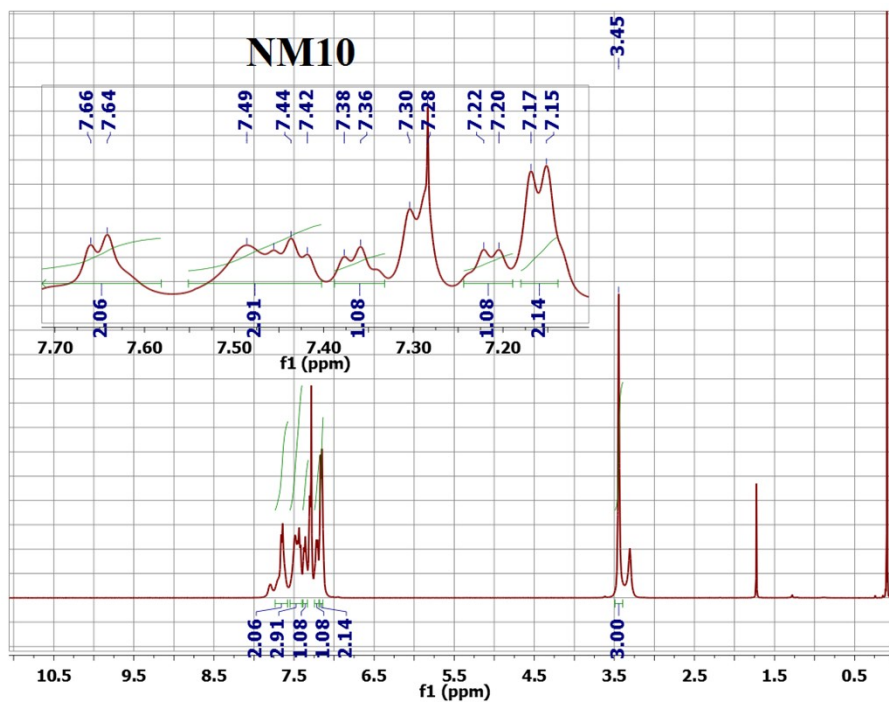
(b) NM02 (12 H): δ 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.49 (t, $J = 7.43\text{ Hz}$, 2H), 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.19 (tt, $J = 7.43\text{ Hz}$, 1.44 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, $J = 7.43\text{ Hz}$, 2H), 3.53 (s, 3H)



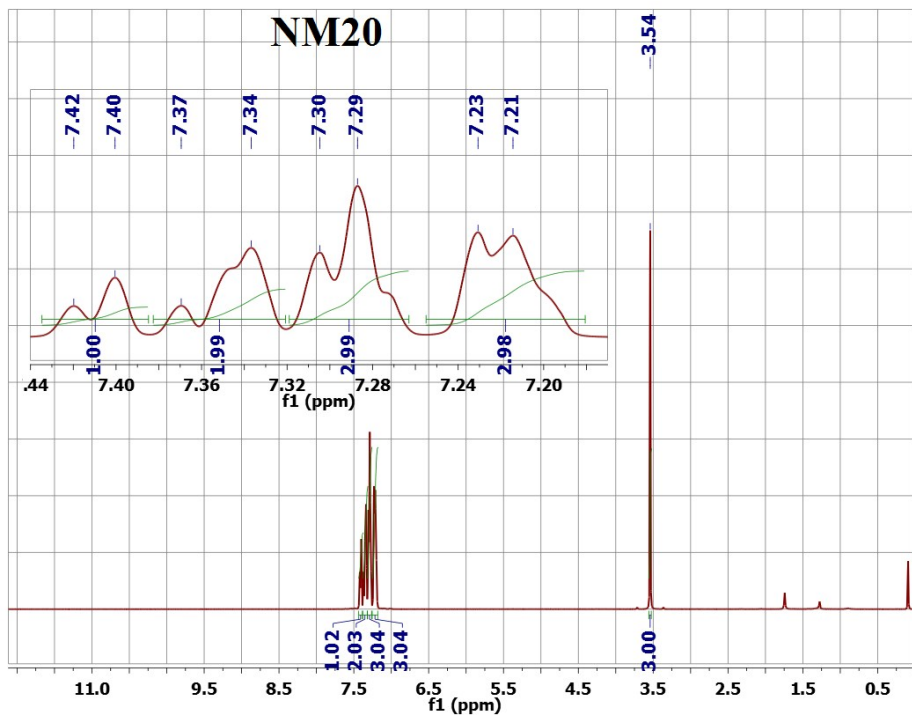
(c) **NM03** (12 H): δ 7.43 (td, $J = 10.87$ Hz, 4.25Hz, 4H), 7.27 (tt, $J = 7.26$ Hz, 1.70 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (tt, $J = 7.35$ Hz, 1.43 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, $J = 7.35$ Hz, 2H), 3.53 (s, 3H)



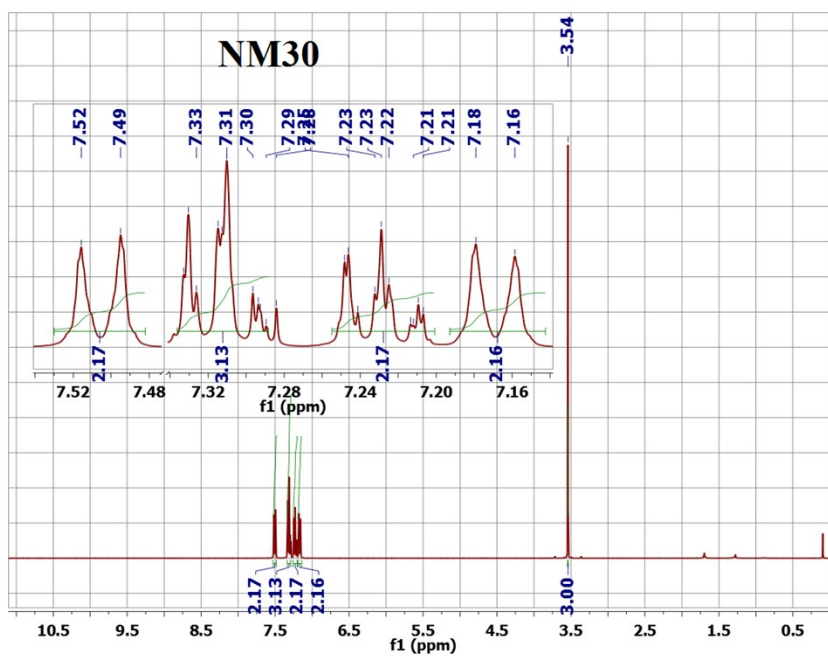
(d) **NM10** (12 H): δ 7.65 (d, $J = 7.44$ Hz, 2H), 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.44$ Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, $J = 6.65$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, $J = 7.00$ Hz, 2H), 3.45 (s, 3H)



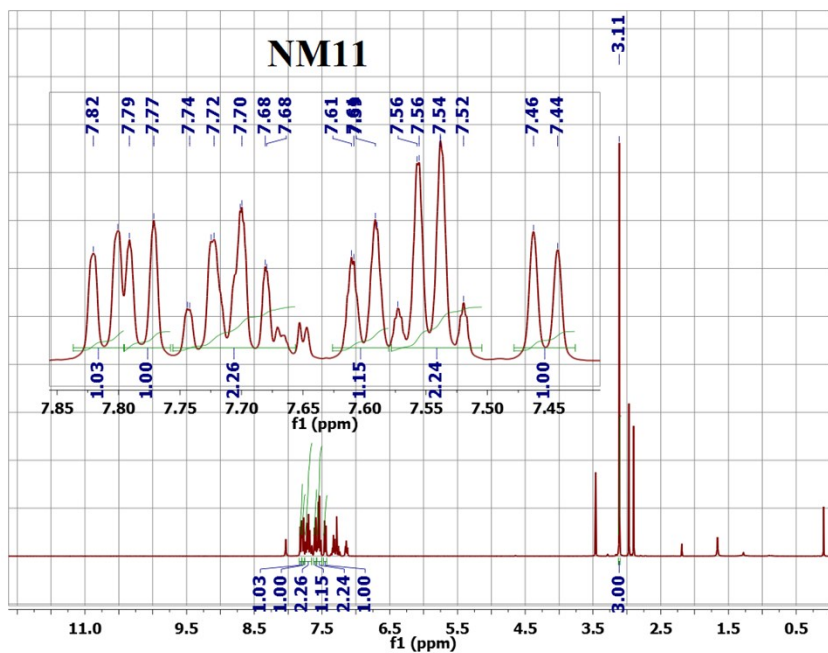
(e) **NM20** (12 H): δ 7.41 (d, $J = 7.76$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.22 (d, $J = 7.42$, 3H), 3.54 (s, 3H).



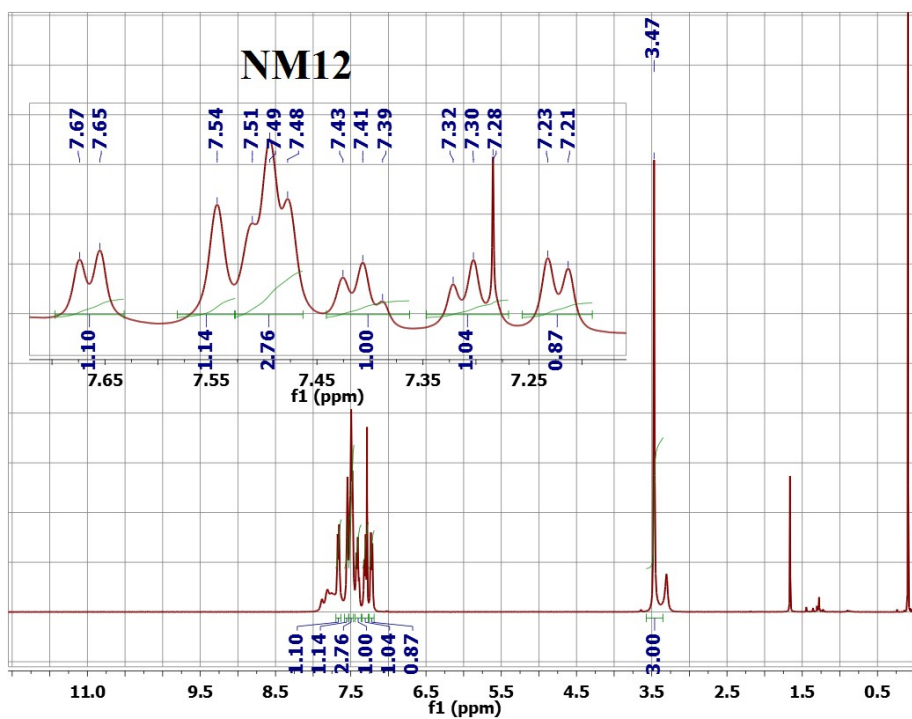
(f) **NM30** (12 H): 7.51 (d, $J = 8.29$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 (m, 3H), 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.17 (d, $J = 8.29$ Hz, 2H), 3.54 (s, 3H).



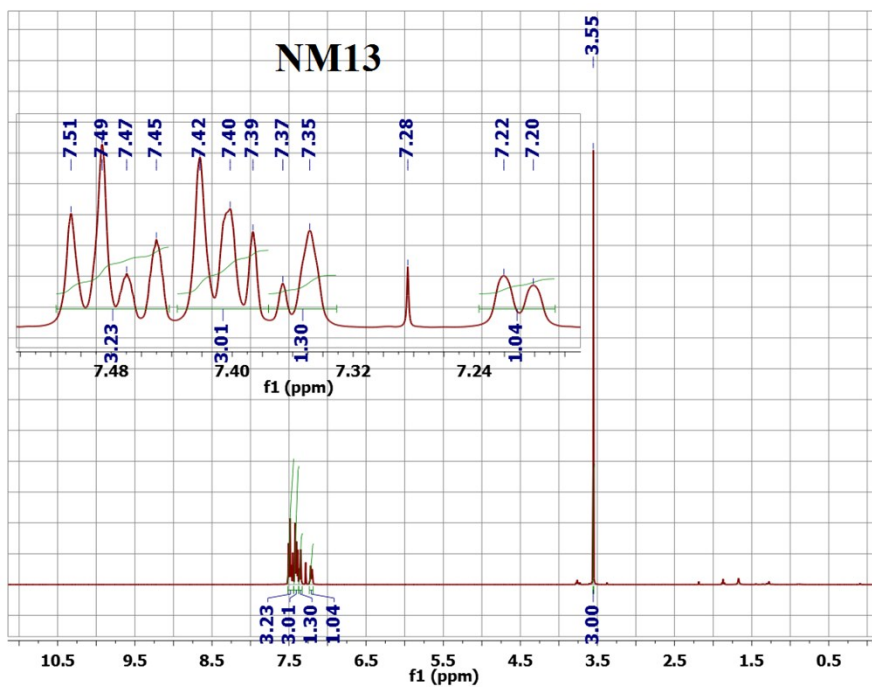
(g) **NM11** (11 H): δ 7.81 (d, $J = 7.95\text{Hz}$, 1H), 7.78 (d, $J = 7.95\text{Hz}$, 1H), 7.70 (qn, $J = 9.00\text{Hz}$, 2H), 7.60 (d, $J = 7.73\text{ Hz}$,1H), 7.55 (q, $J = 7.45$, 2H), 7.45 (d, $J = 7.73\text{Hz}$, 1H), 3.11 (s, 3H).



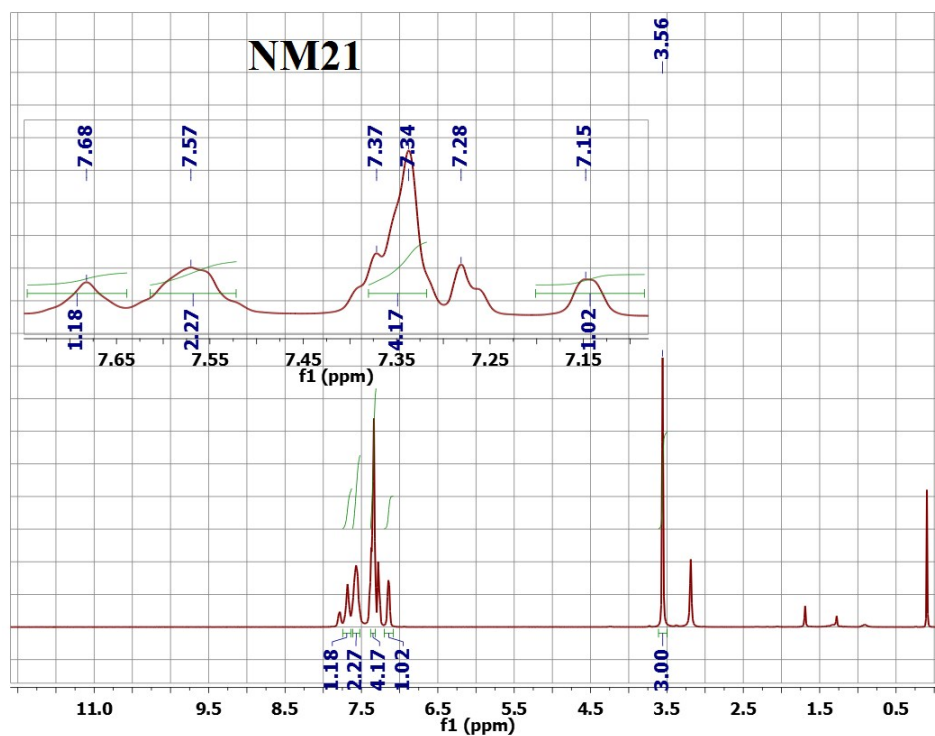
(h) **NM12** (11 H): δ 7.66 (d, $J = 7.70\text{ Hz}$, 1H), 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.49 (t, $J = 6.80\text{ Hz}$, 3H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.43\text{ Hz}$, 1H), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.42\text{ Hz}$, 1H), 7.22 (d, $J = 7.77\text{ Hz}$, 1H), 3.47 (s, 3H).



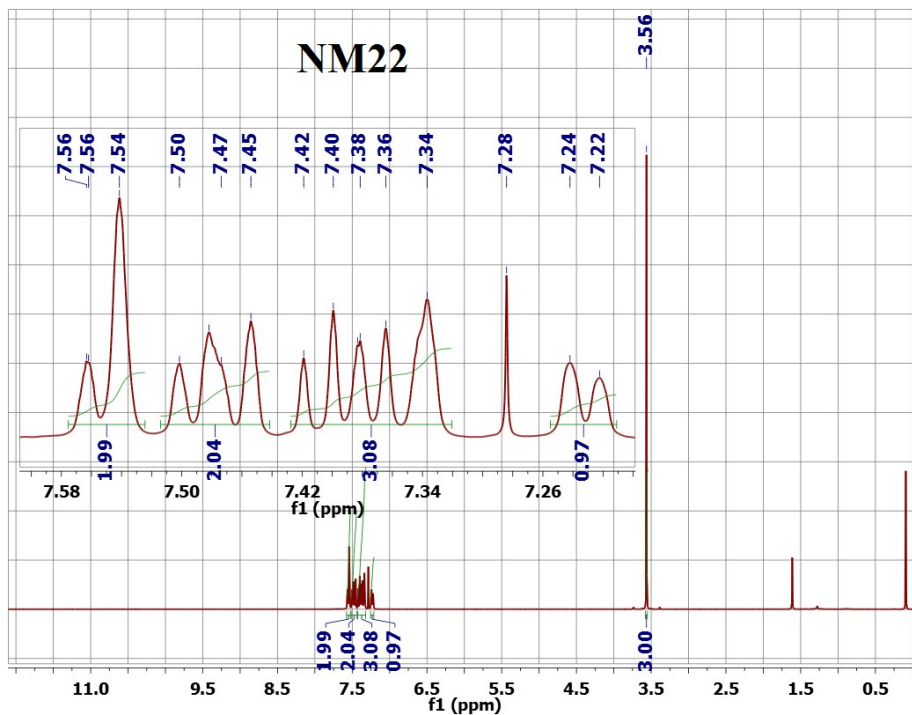
- (i) **NM13** (11 H): δ 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.73$ Hz, 3H), 7.36 (d, $J = 7.72$ Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, $J = 7.72$ Hz, 1H), 3.55 (s, 3H).



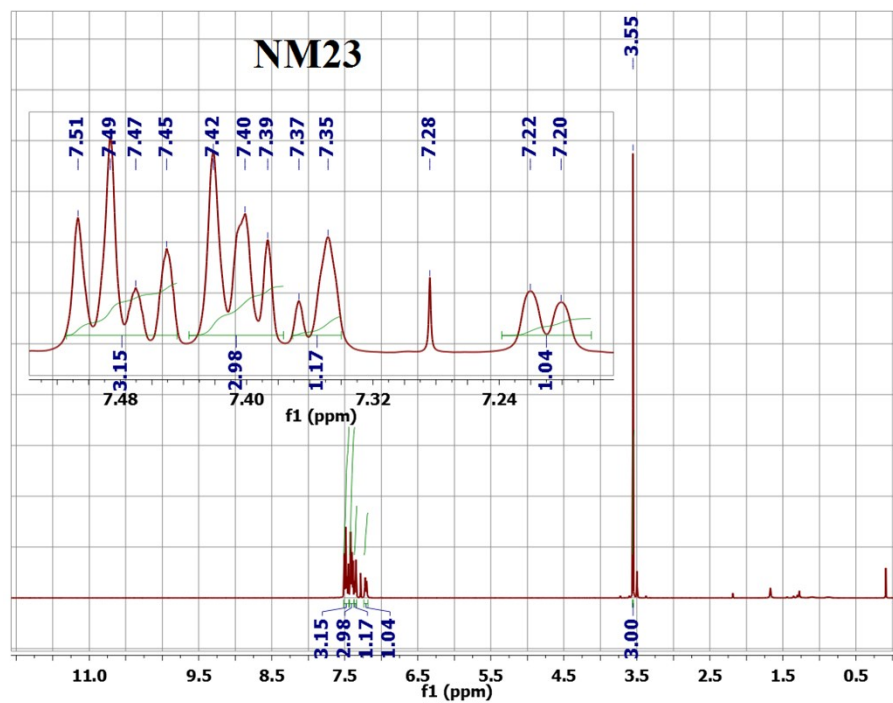
- (j) **NM21** (11H): δ 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.34 (m, 4H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 3.56 (s, 3H)



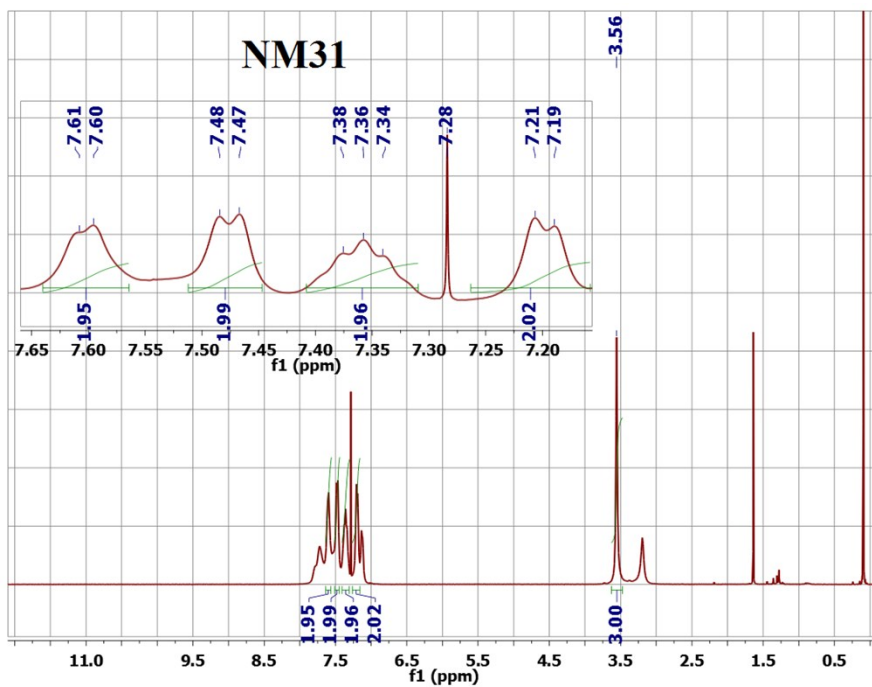
(k) **NM22** (11H): δ 7.55 (d, $J = 8.42$ Hz, 2H), 7.48 (t, $J = 9.05$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.23 (d, $J = 7.96$ Hz, 1H), 3.56 (s, 3H).



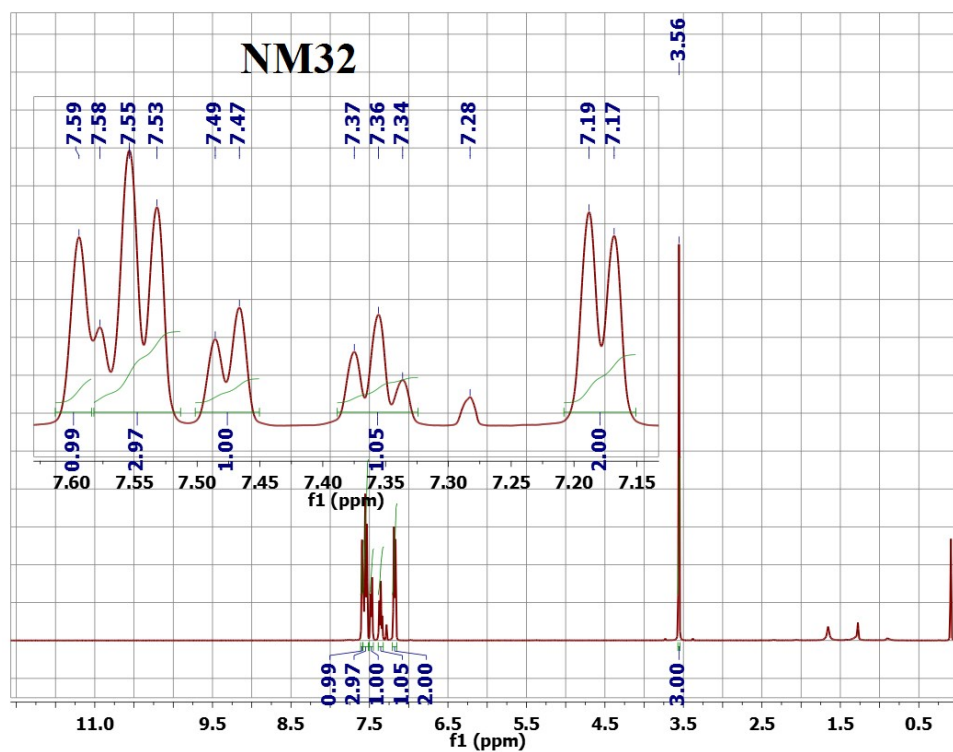
(l) **NM23** (11H): δ 7.48 (m, 3H), 7.40 (t, $J = 7.01$ Hz, 3H), 7.36 (d, $J = 7.43$ Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, $J = 7.85$ Hz, 1H), 3.55 (s, 3H).



(m) **NM31** (11H): δ 7.61 (d, $J = 7.84\text{Hz}$, 2H), 7.48 (d, $J = 6.90\text{Hz}$, 2H), 7.36 (t, $J = 6.93\text{Hz}$, 2H), 7.20 (d, $J = 6.90\text{Hz}$, 2H), 3.56 (s, 3H).



(n) **NM32** (11H): δ 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.55 (t, $J = 9.11\text{Hz}$, 3H), 7.48 (d, $J = 7.56\text{Hz}$, 1H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.83\text{Hz}$, 1H), 7.18 (d, $J = 7.90\text{Hz}$, 2H), 3.56 (s, 3H).



(o) **NM33** (11H): δ 7.54 (t, $J = 7.65$ Hz, 3H), 7.50 (s, 1H), 7.44 (d, $J = 8.31$ Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, $J = 8.02$ Hz, 2H), 3.55 (s, 3H).

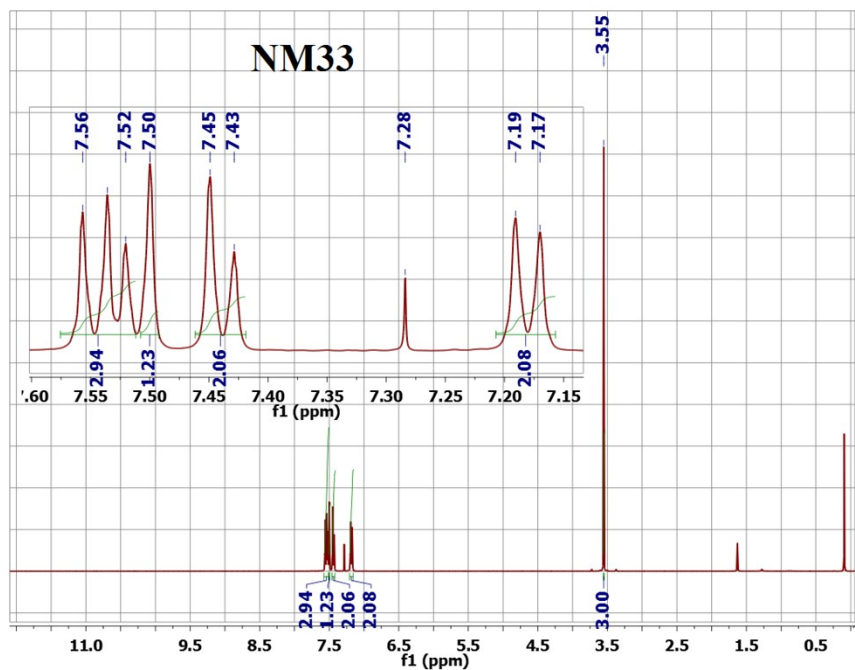
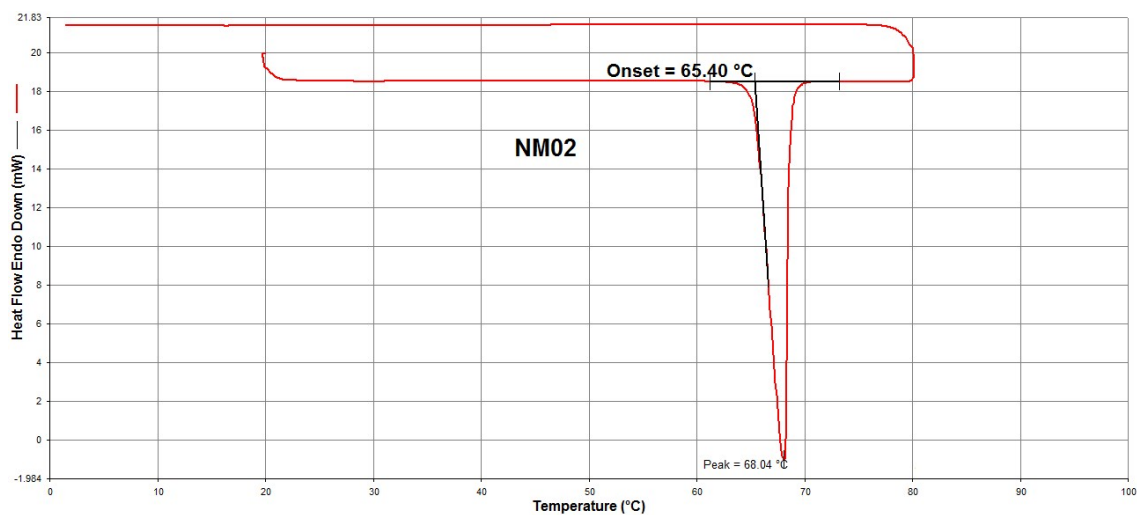
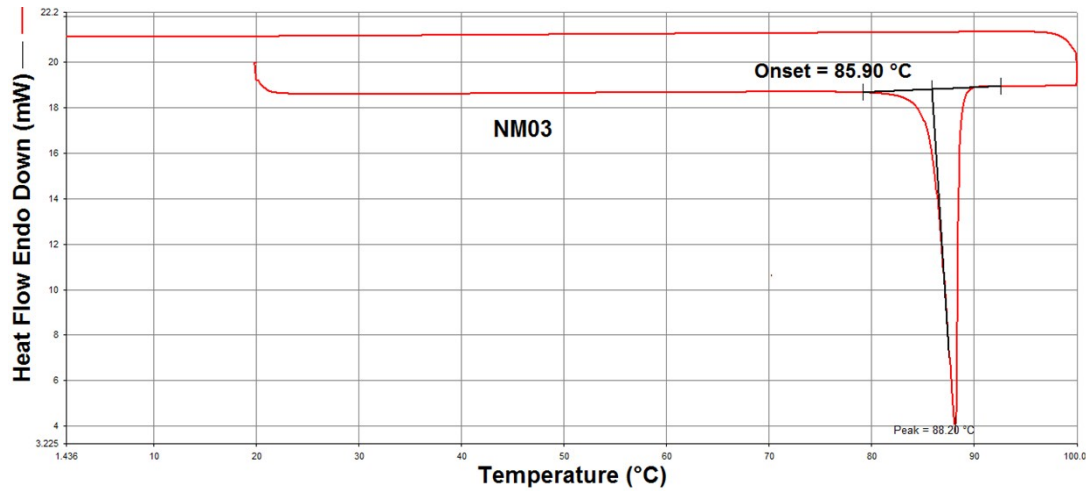


Figure S3: DSC curves of solids (@ 5°C/min) recorded on Perkin Elmer DSC 6000.

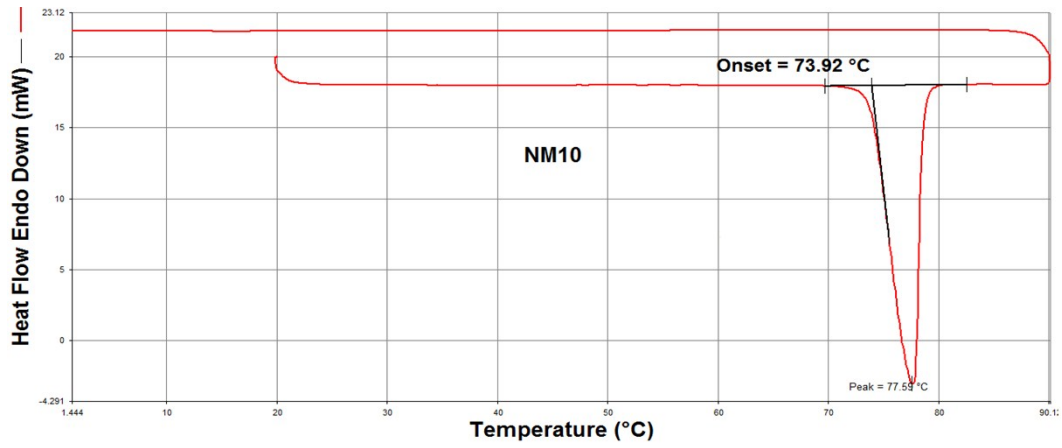
(a) **NM02**



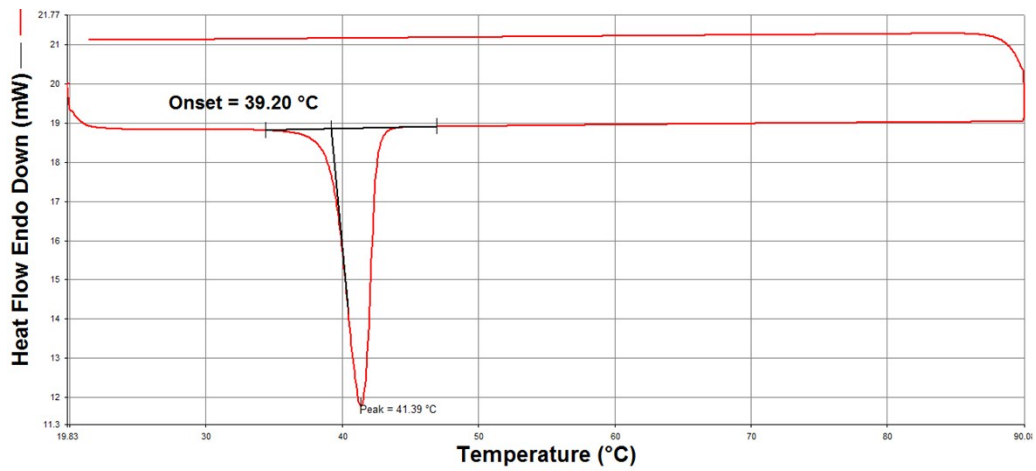
(b) **NM03:**



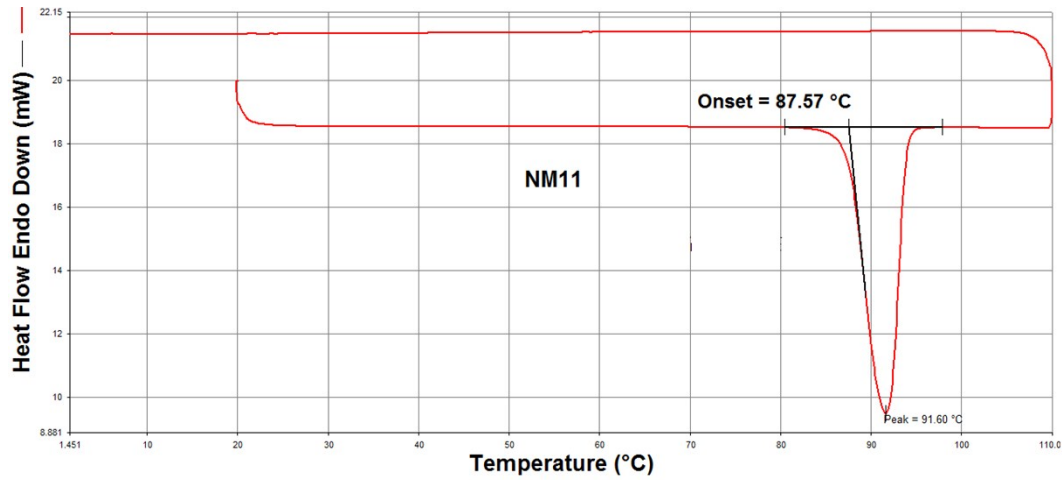
(c) NM10:



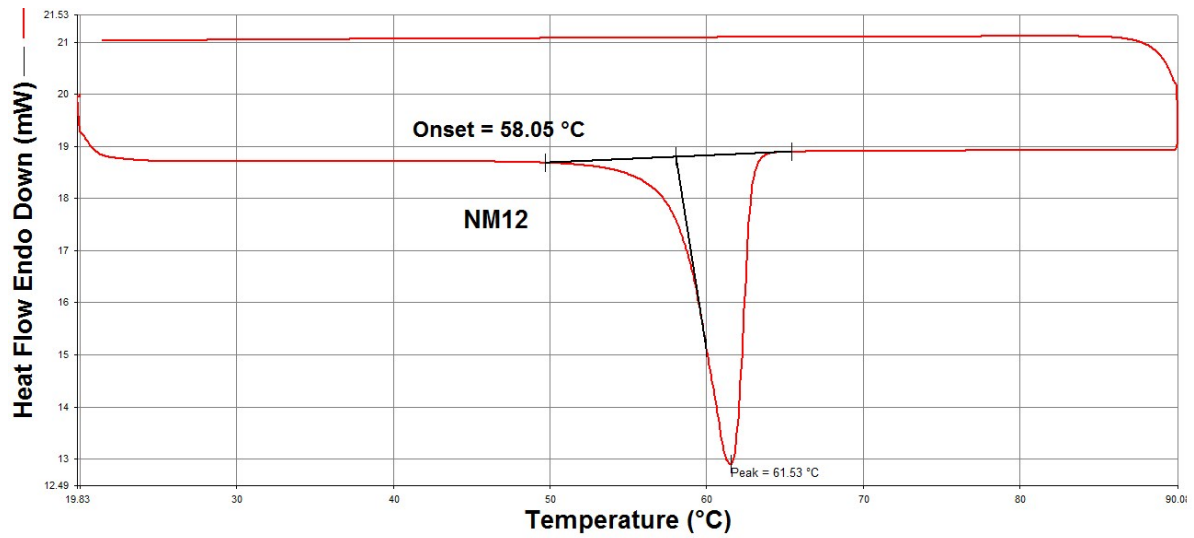
(d) NM30:



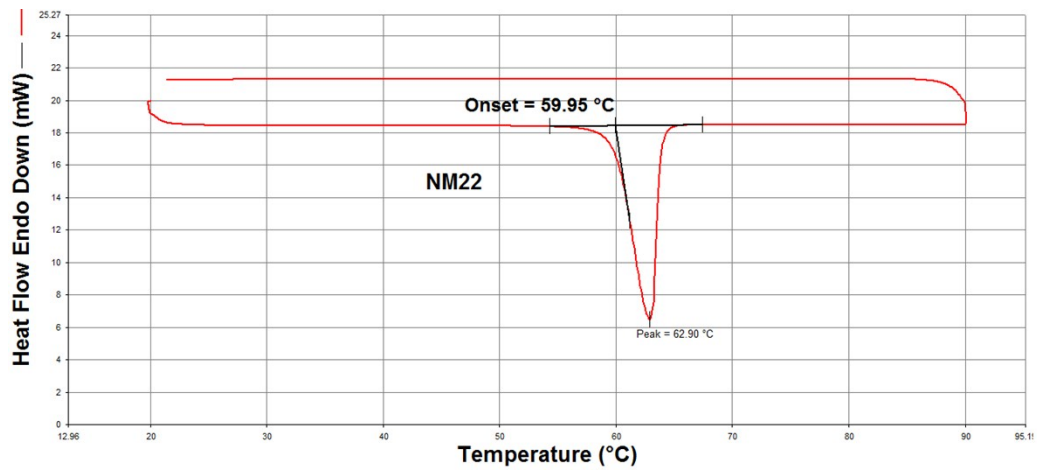
(e) NM11:



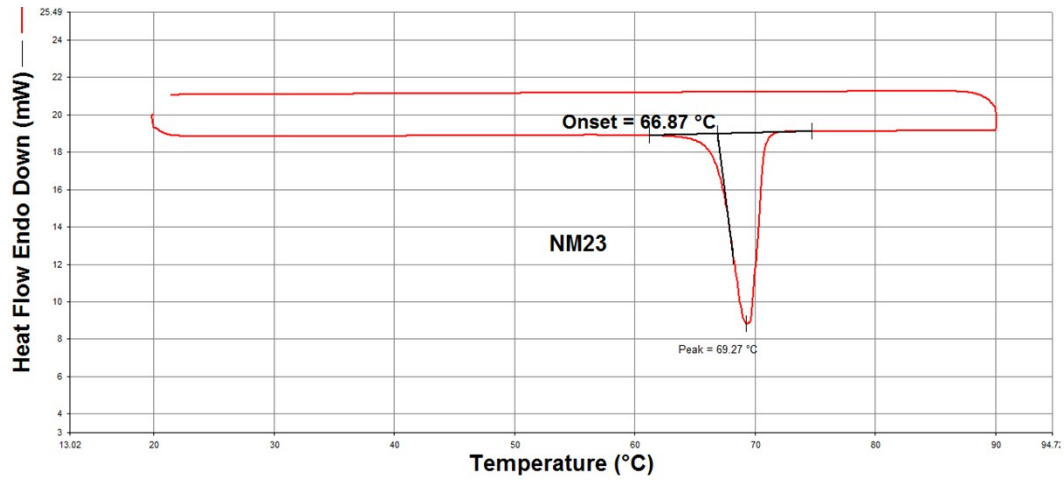
(f) NM12:



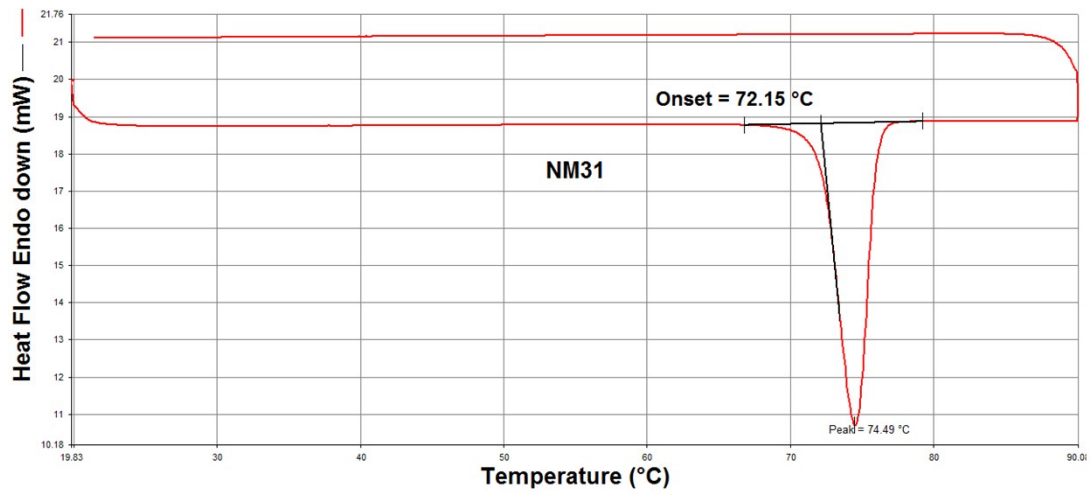
(g) NM22:



(h) NM23:



(i) NM31:



(j) NM33:

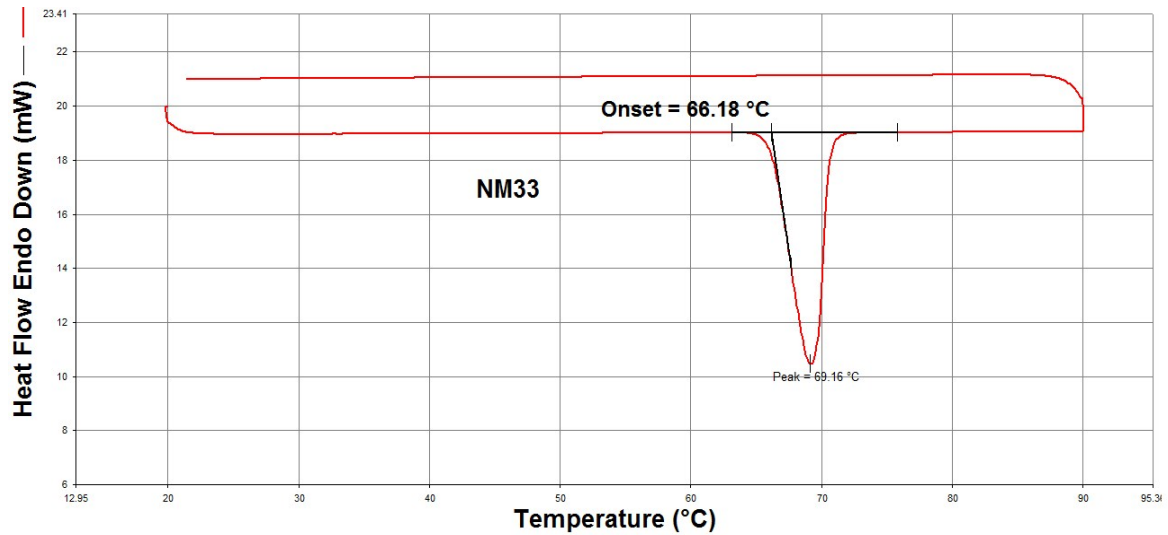
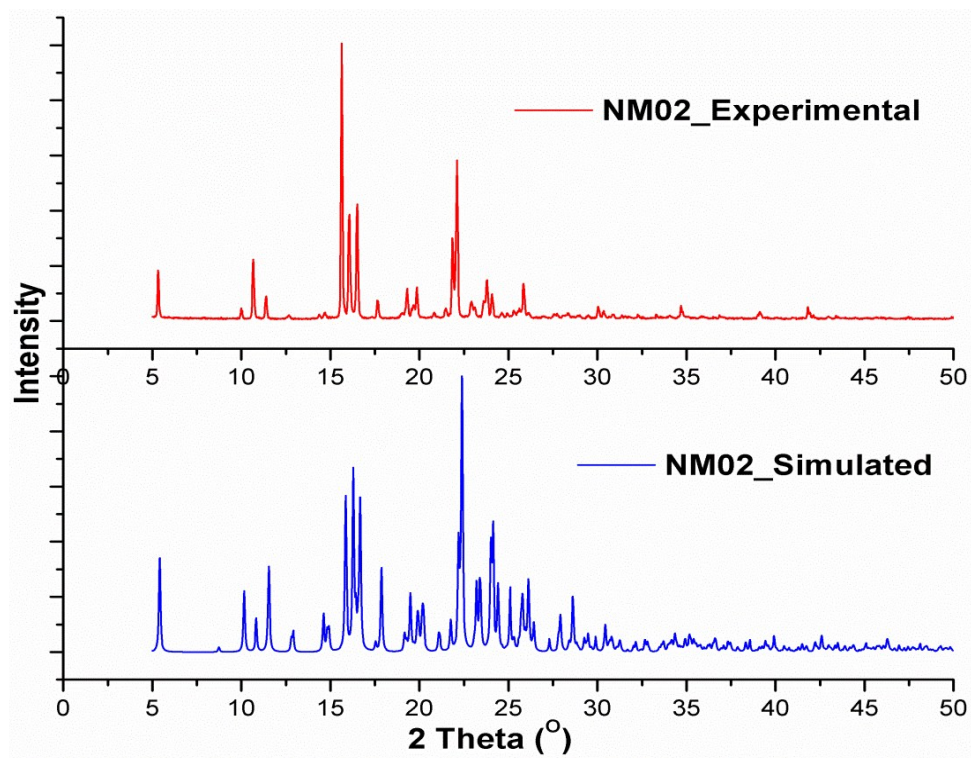
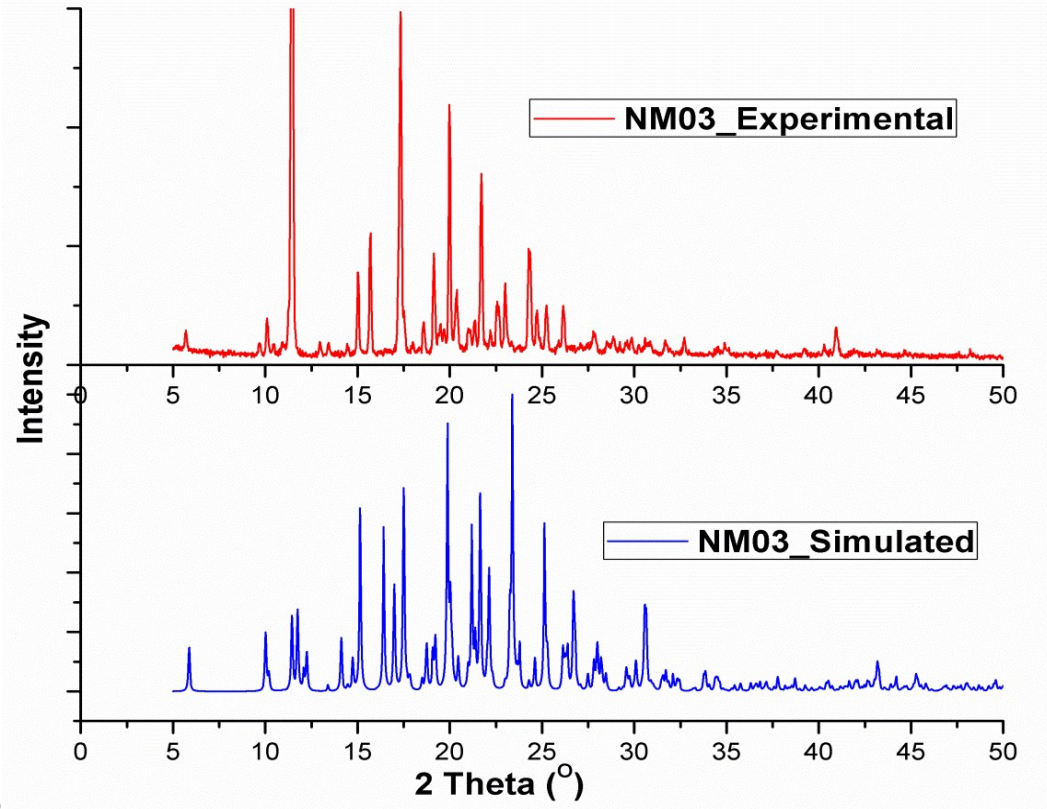


Figure S4: Experimental powder pattern for all solid compounds and its comparison with the simulated powder pattern.

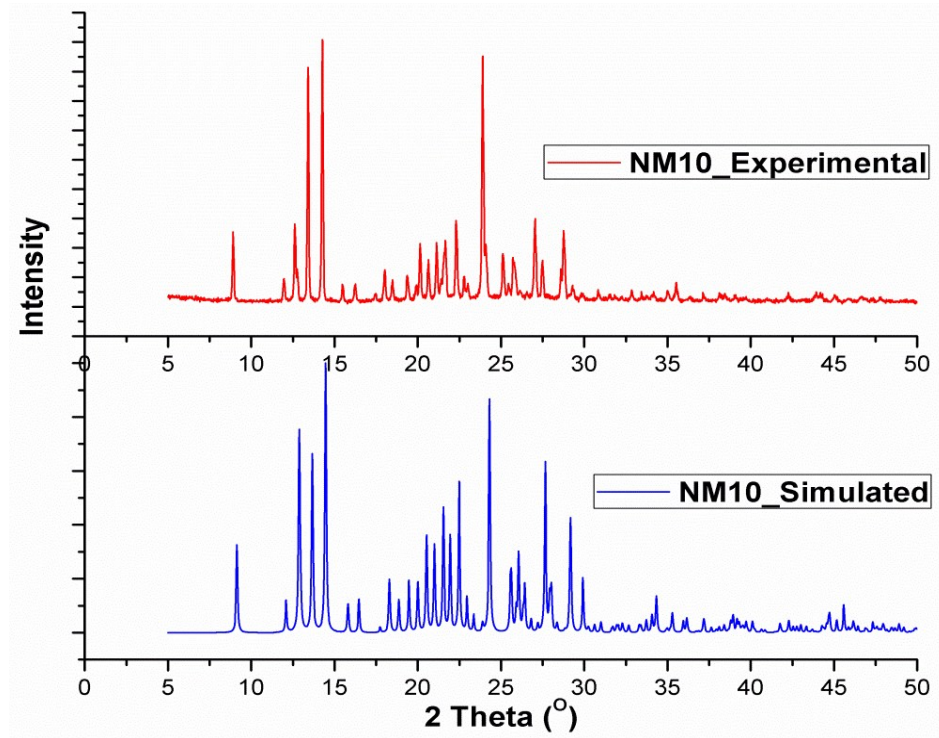
(a) NM02:



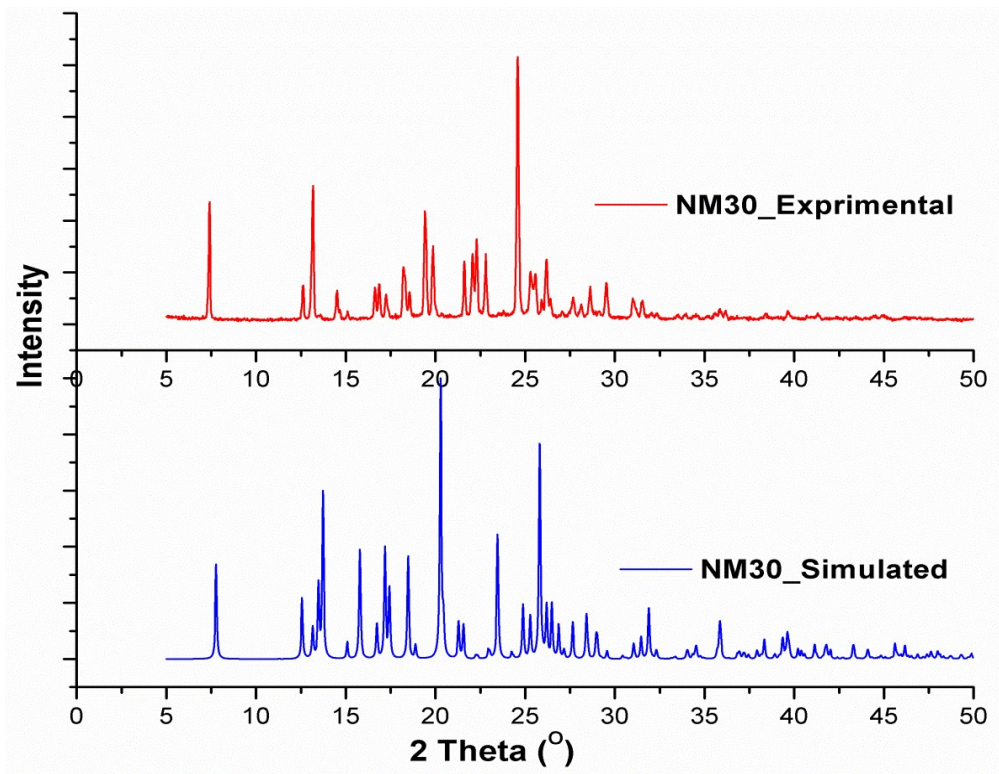


(b) NM03

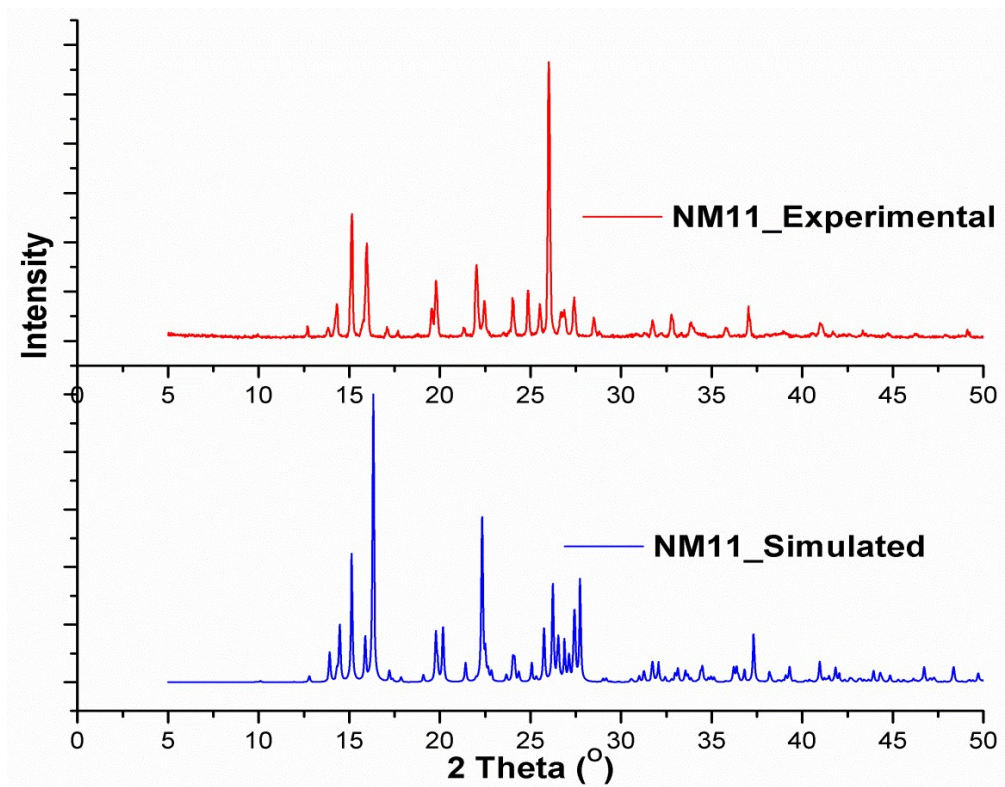
(c) NM10:



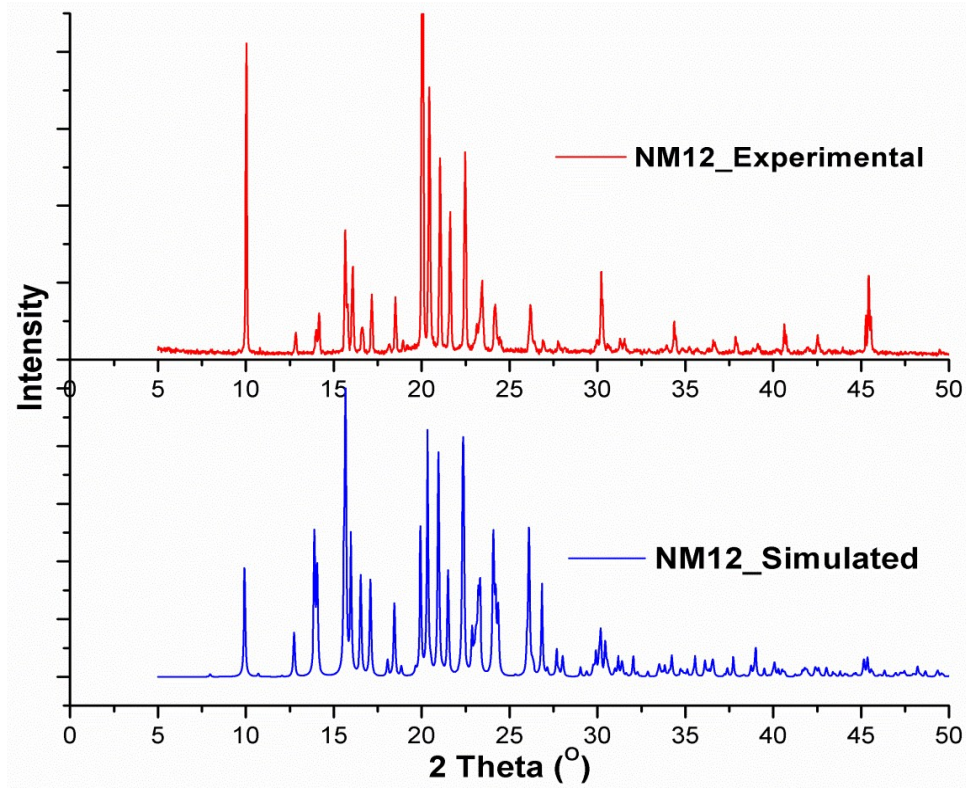
(d) NM30:



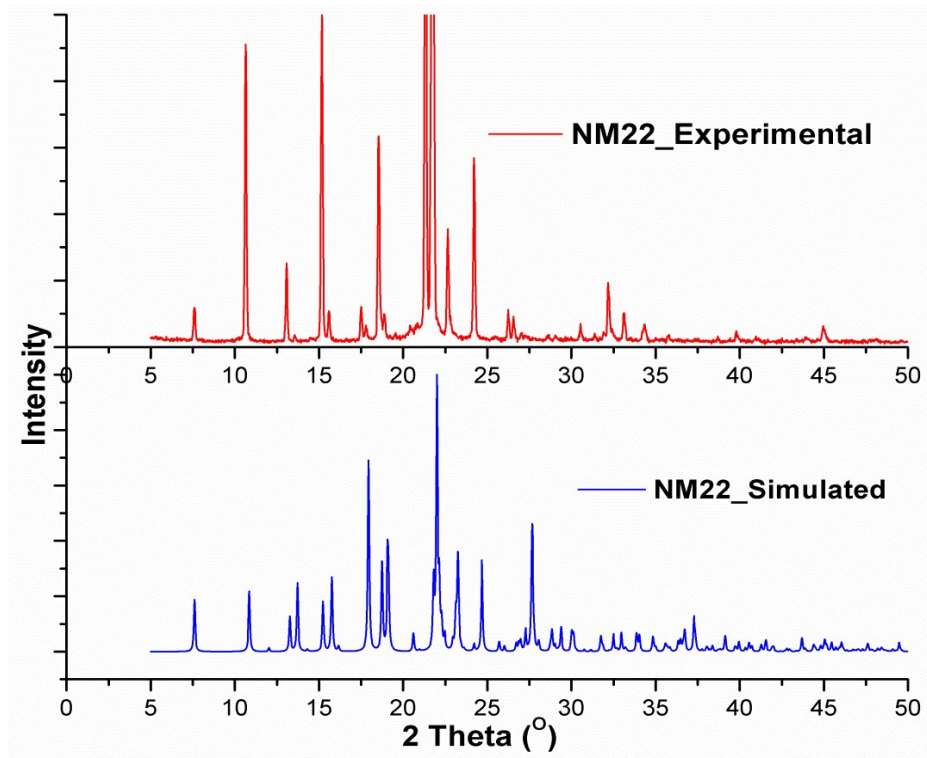
(e) NM11:



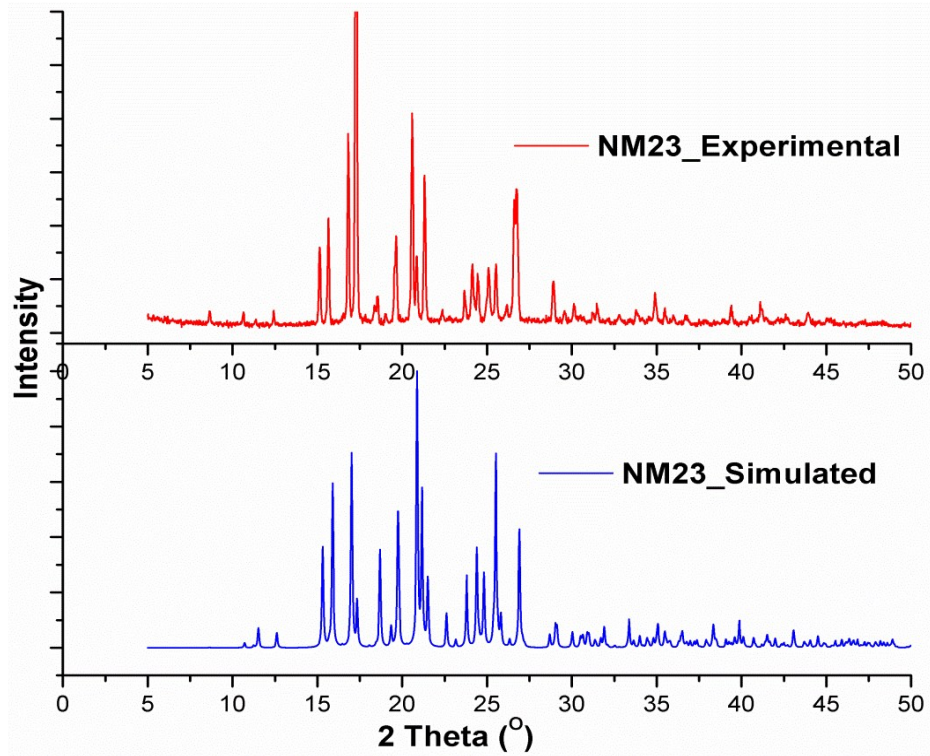
(f) NM12:



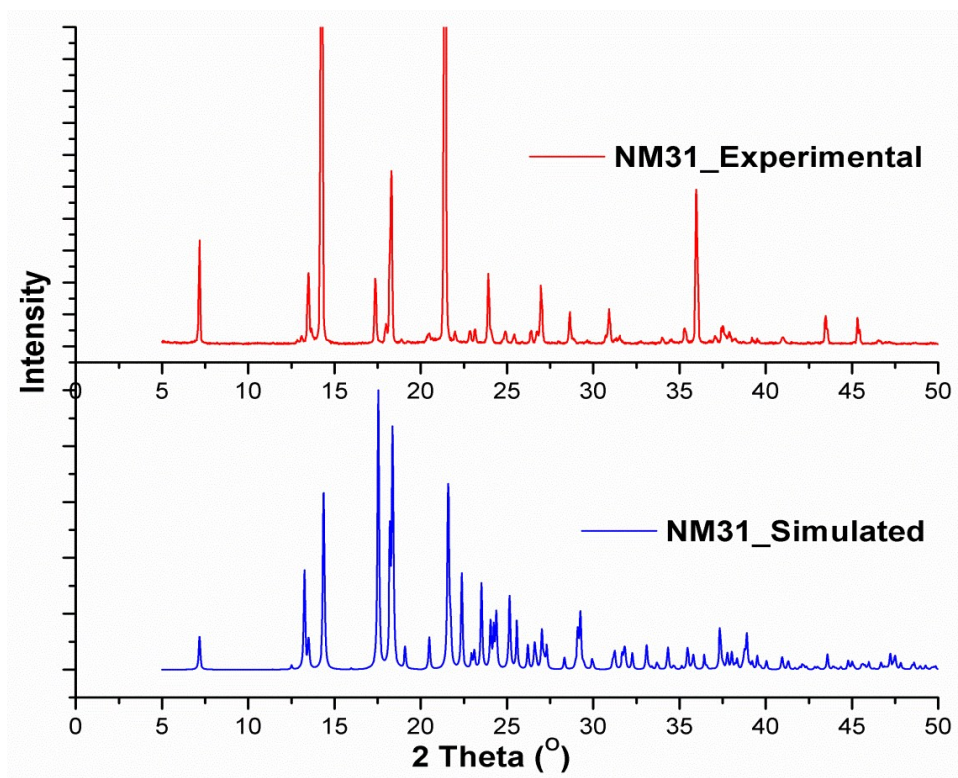
(g) NM22:



(h) NM23:



(i) NM31:



(j) NM33:

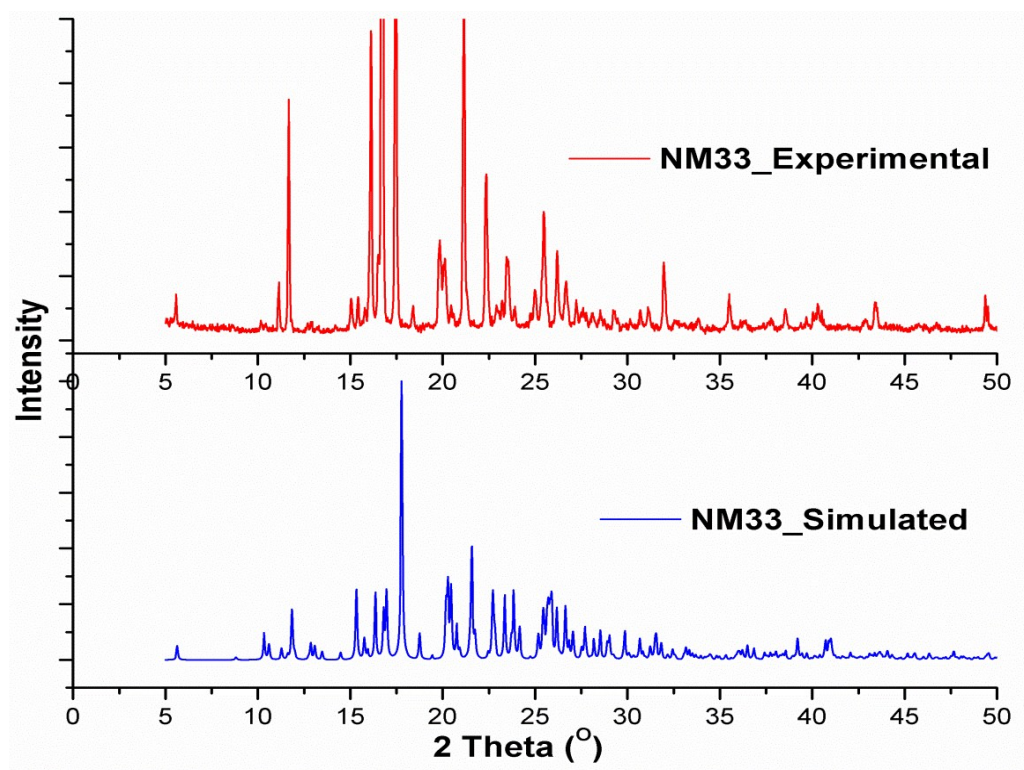
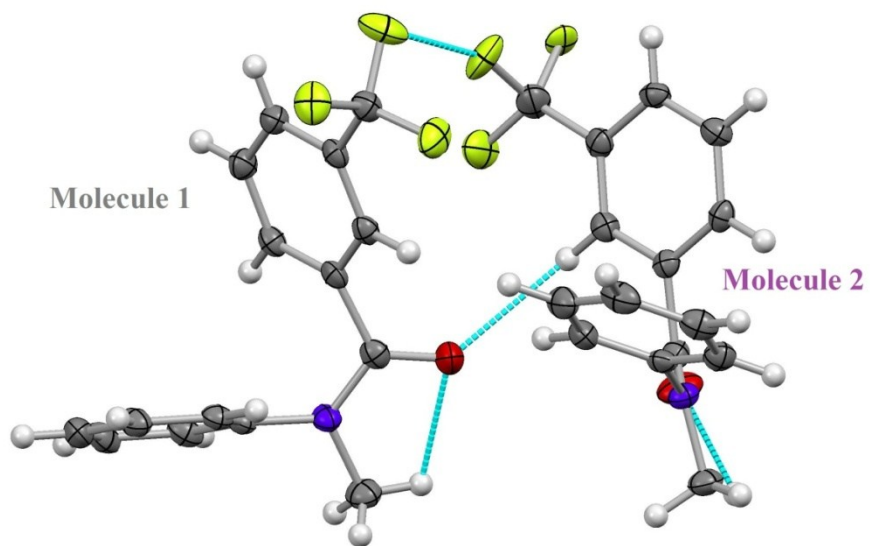
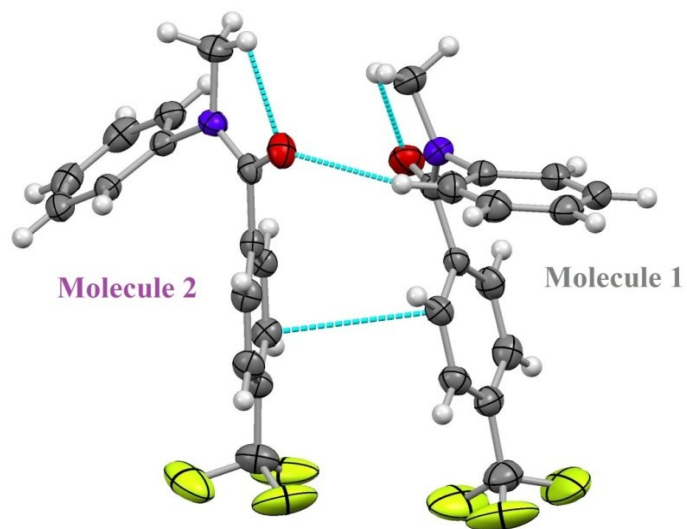


Figure S5: *ORTEP* of all compounds drawn with 50% ellipsoidal probability with atom-numbering scheme. Only the major component was shown in case of disorder for clarity. The dotted lines indicate presence of intra or intermolecular interactions.

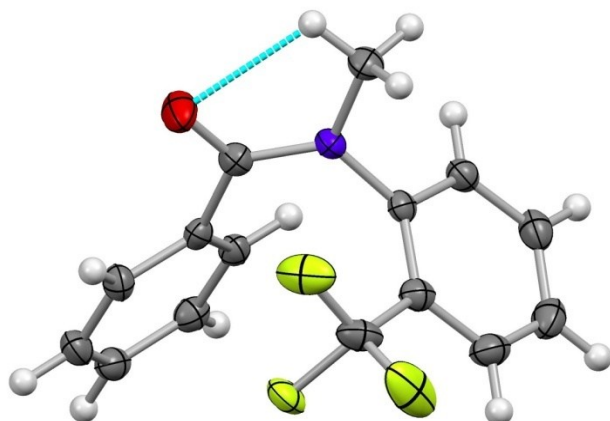
(a) NM02:



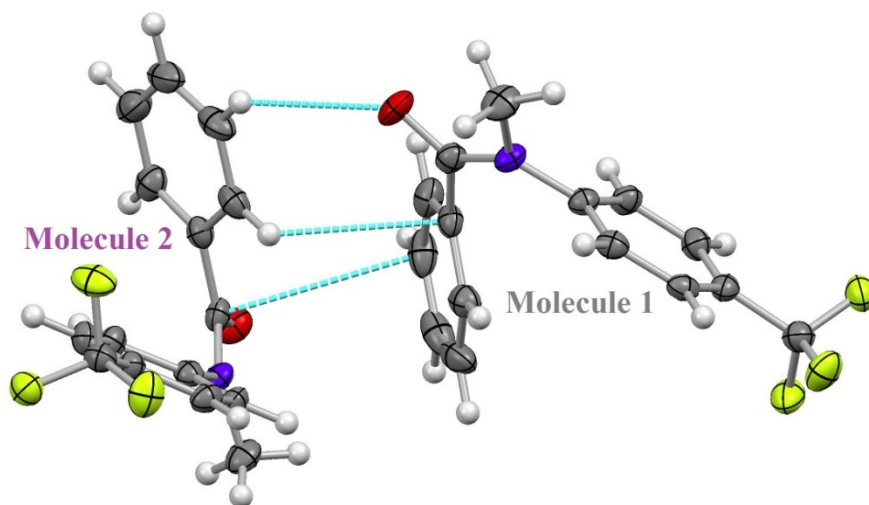
(b) NM03:



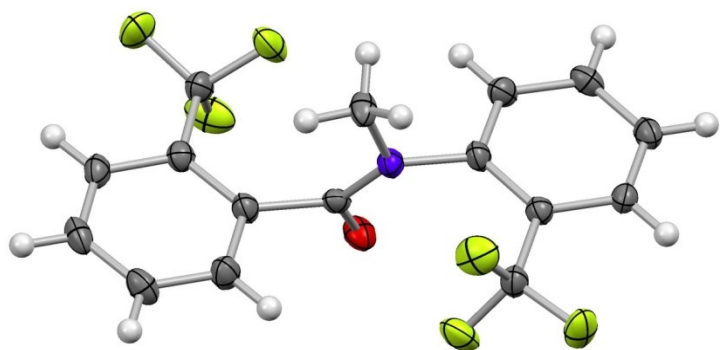
(c) NM10:



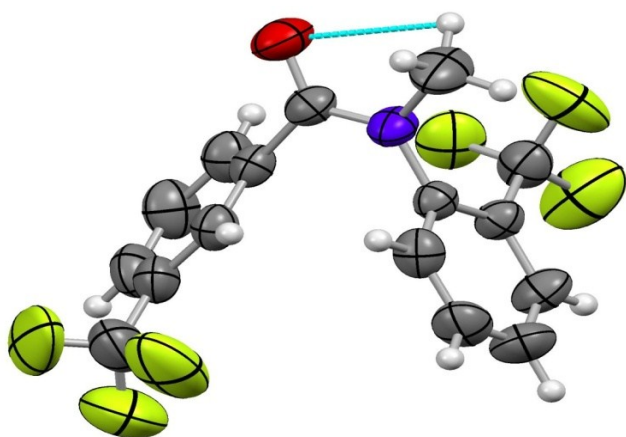
(d) NM30:



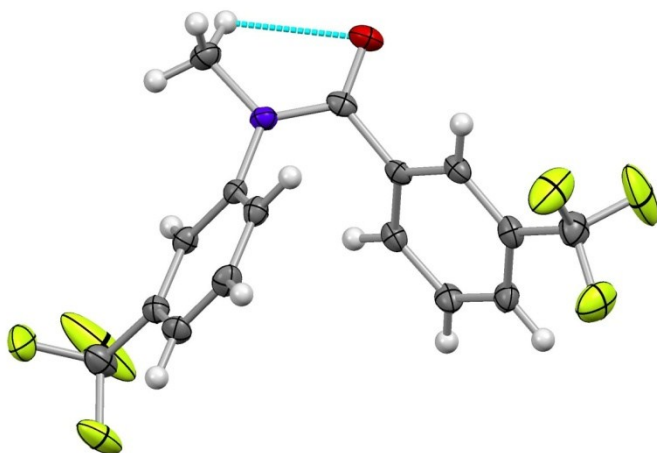
(e) NM11



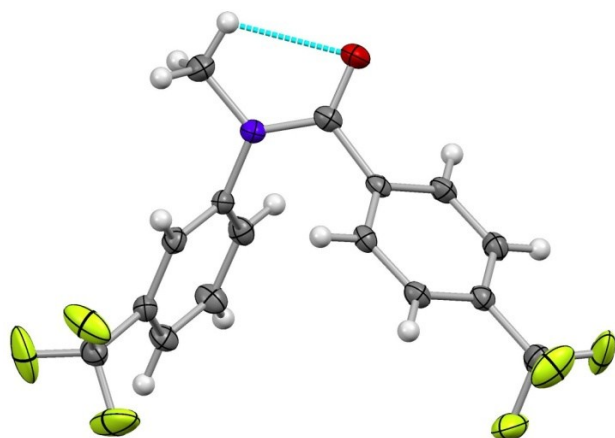
(f) NM12:



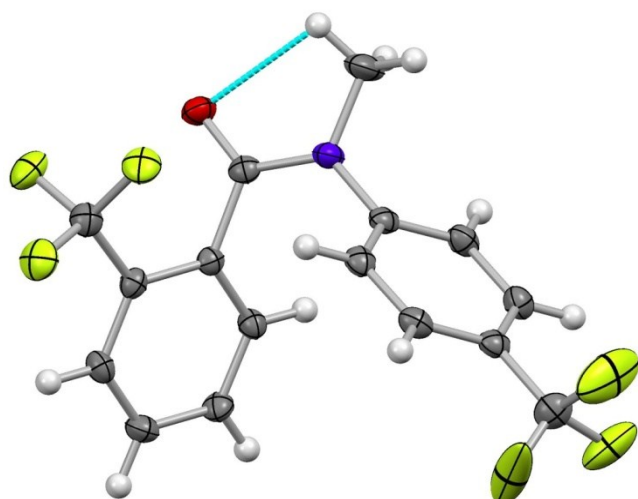
(g) NM22:



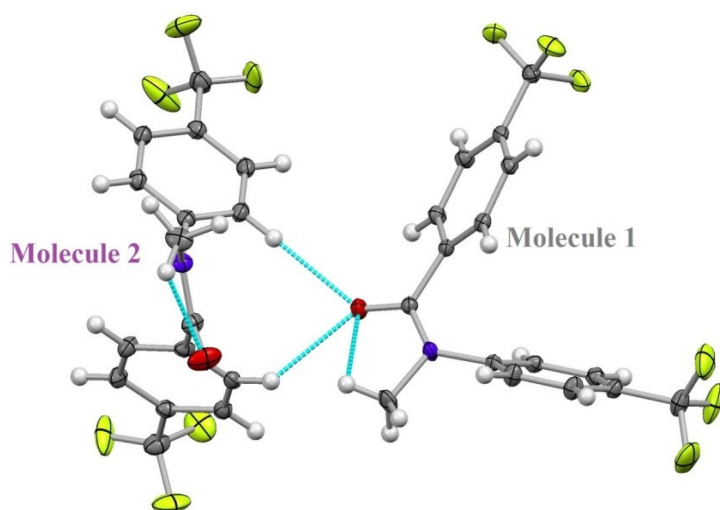
(h) NM23:



(i) NM31:



(j) NM33:



Section 2: XPac analysis: Comparison of Crystal Structures

Figure S7: Presence of 2D supramolecular constructs (SC) in NM02_1 / NM03_2

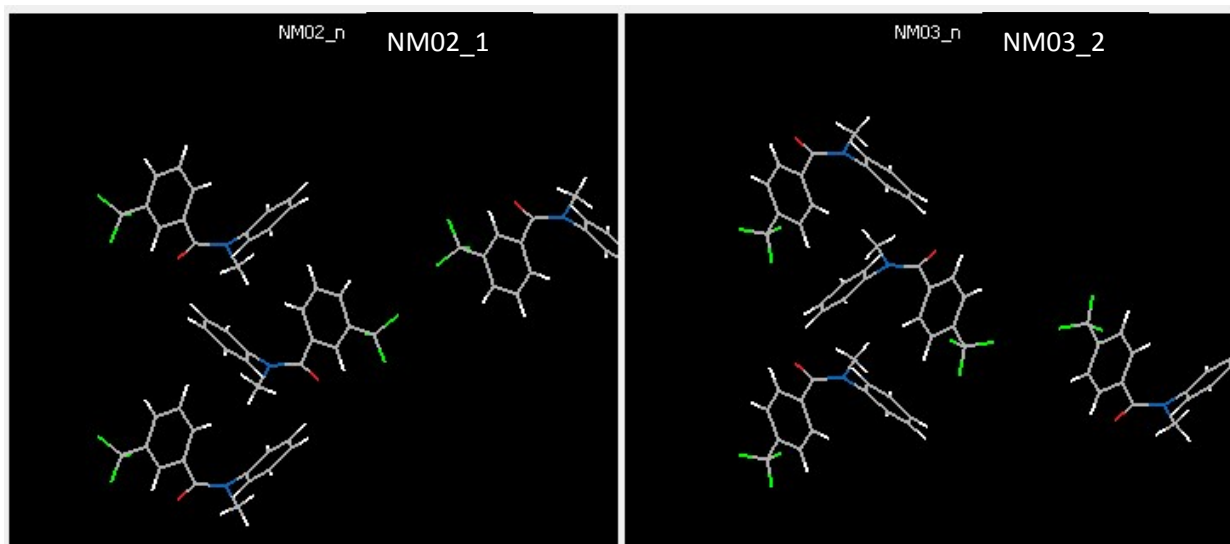
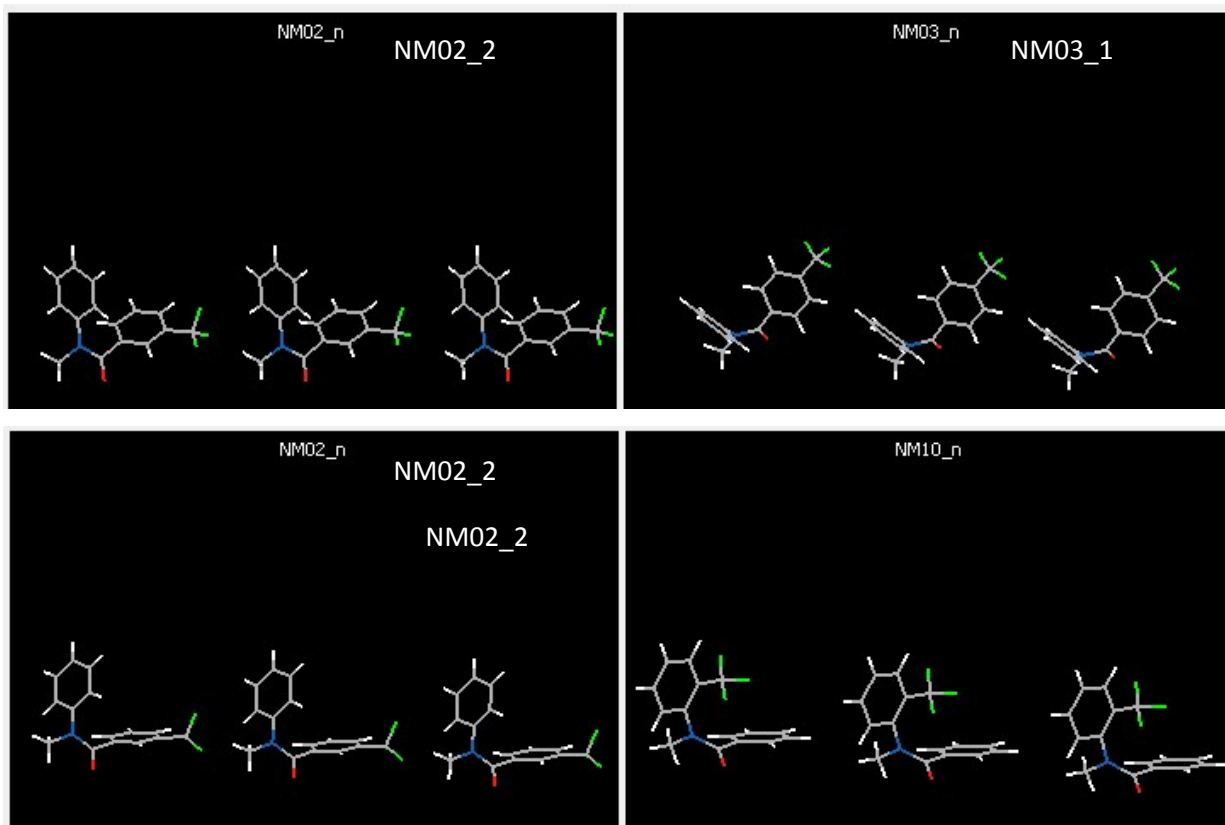
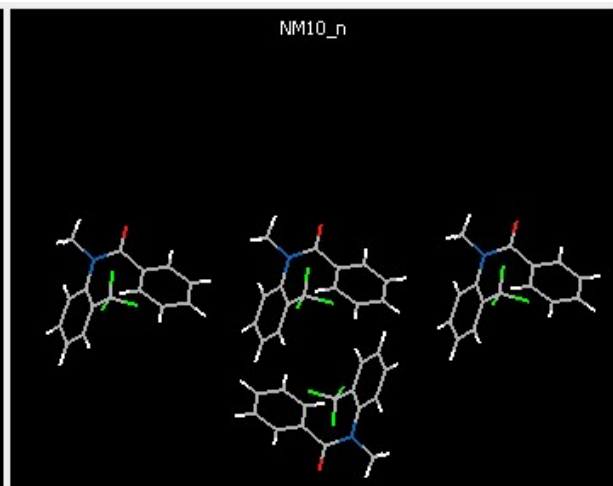
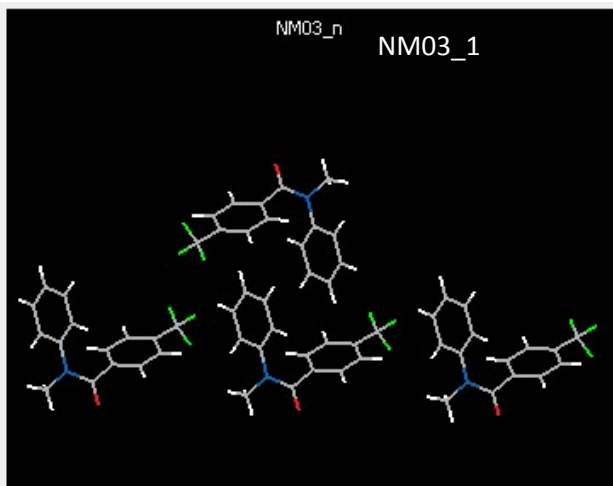


Figure S8: Presence of 1D supramolecular constructs (SC)

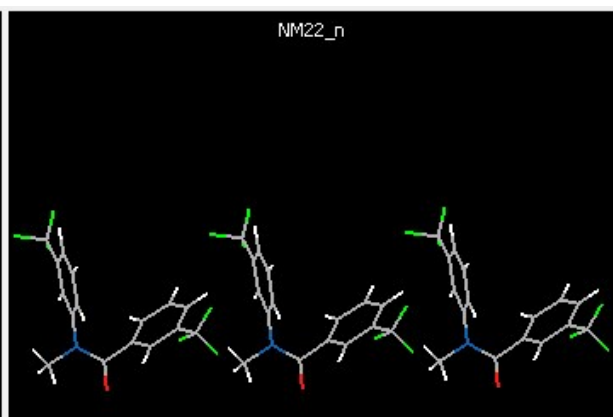
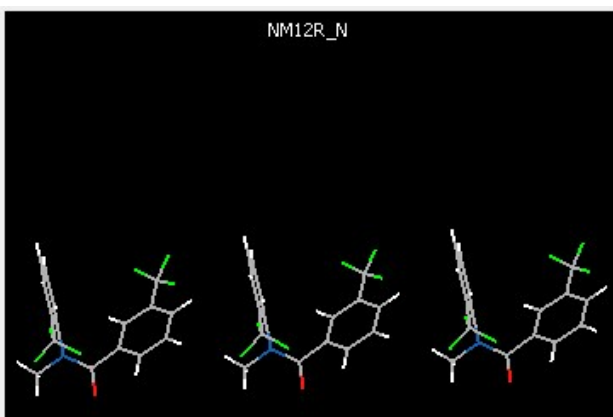
(a) B1



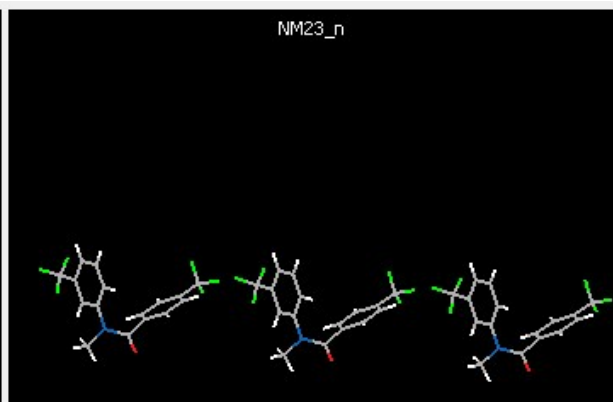
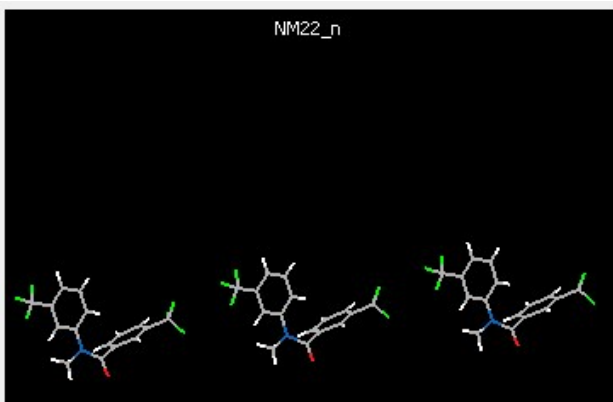
(b) B2



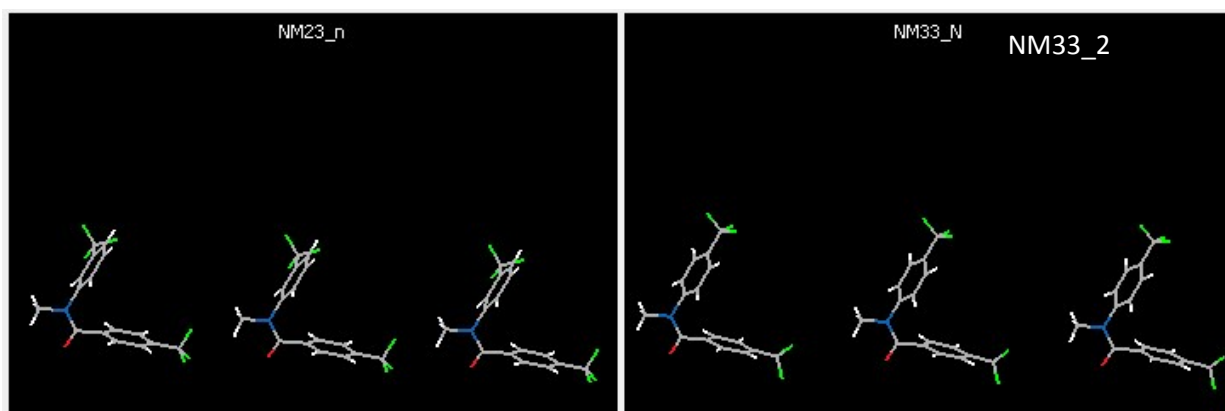
(c) B3:



(d) B4:



(e) B5:



(f) **B6:**

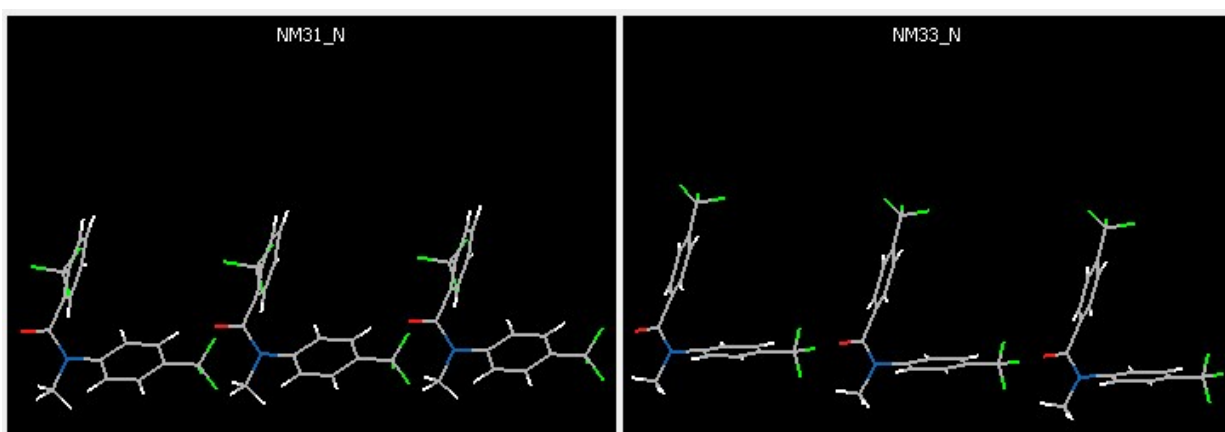
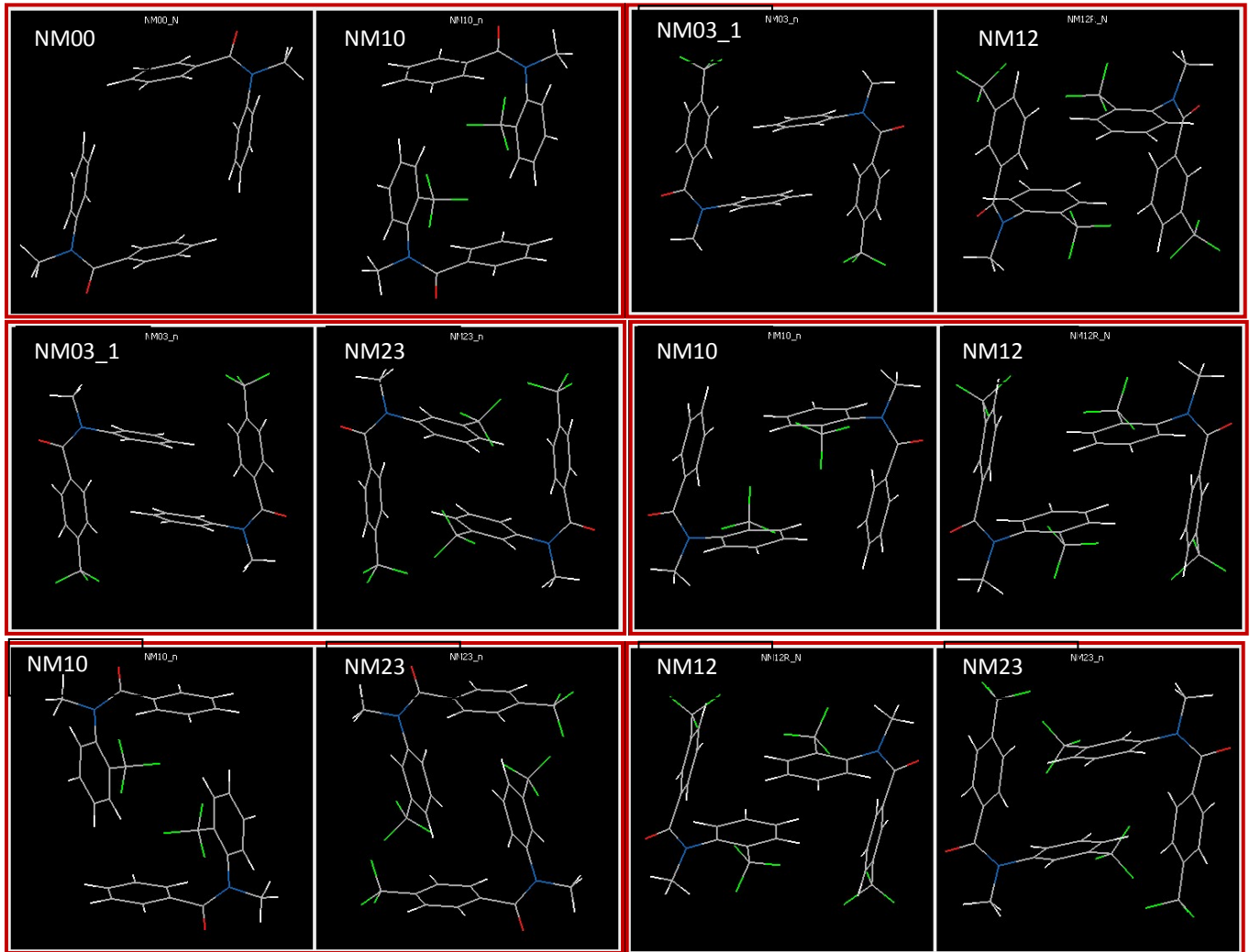
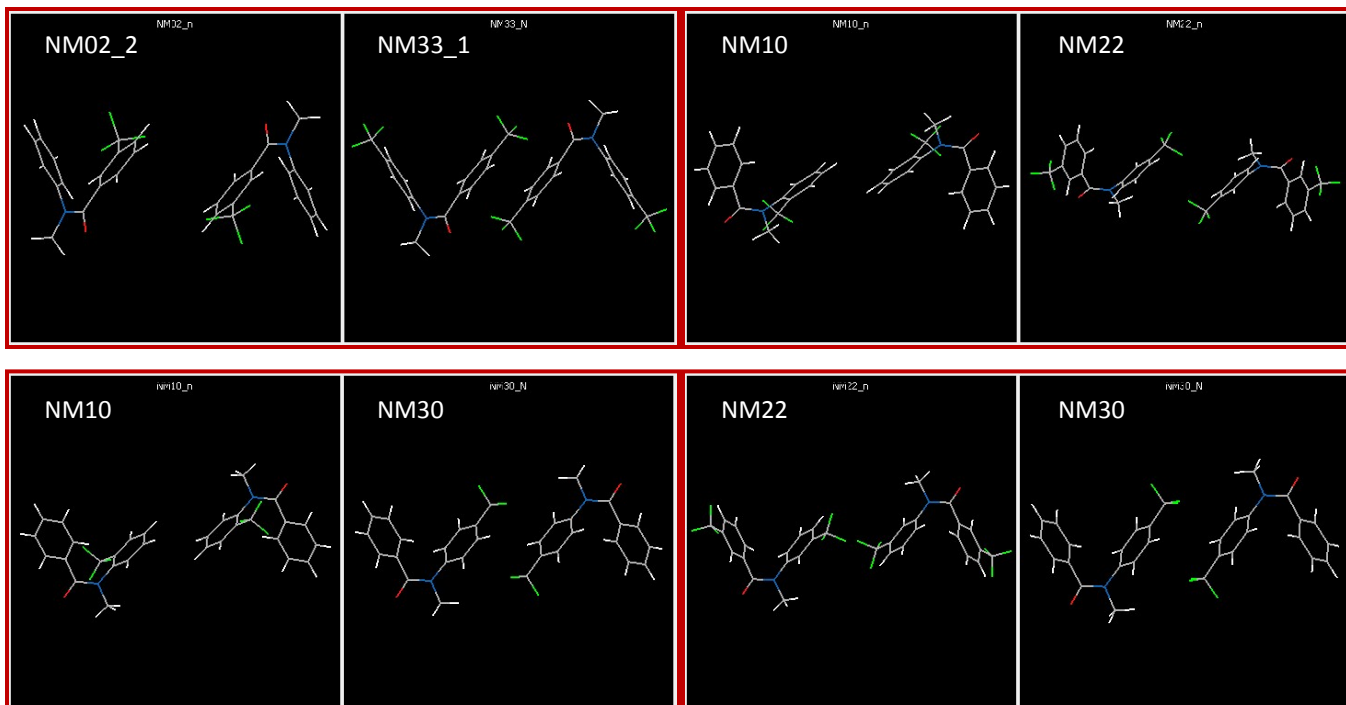


Figure S9: Presence of 0D supramolecular constructs (SC)

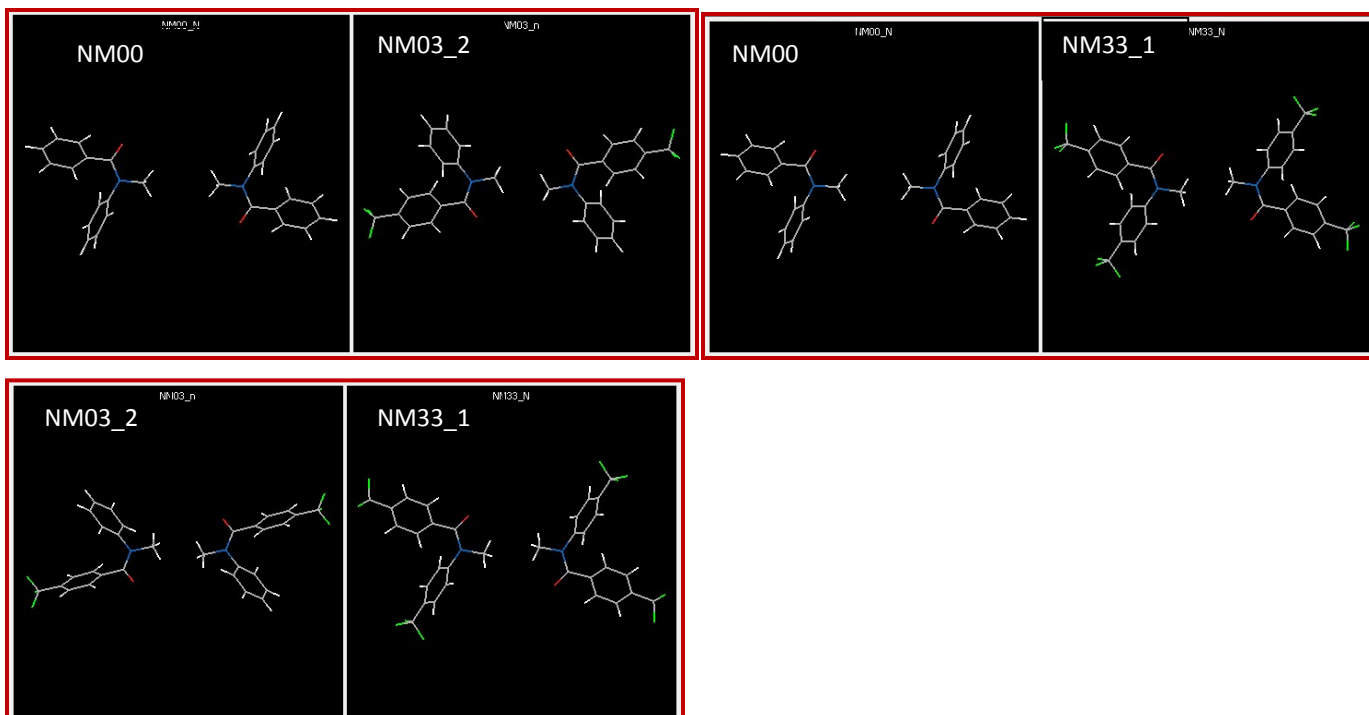
(a) A1:



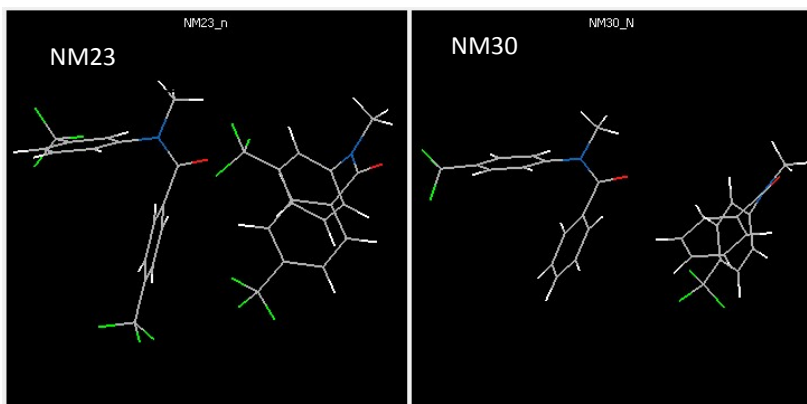
(b) A2:



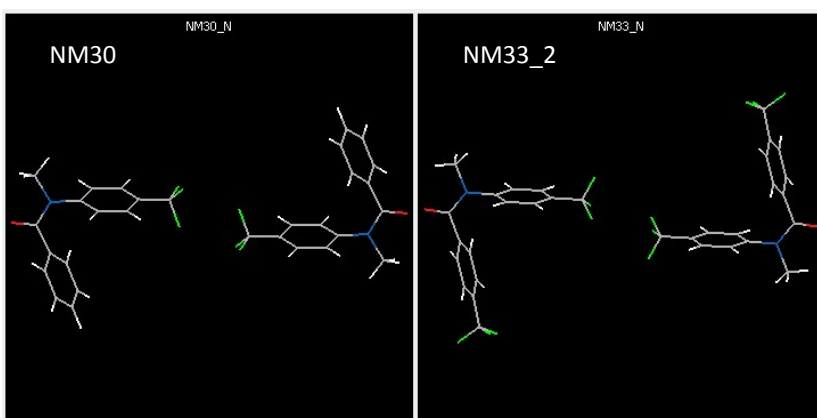
(c) A3:



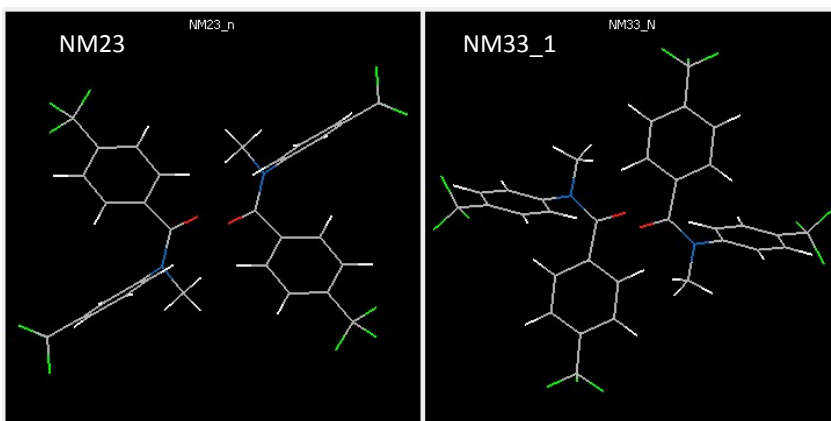
(d) A4:



(e) A5:



(f) A6:



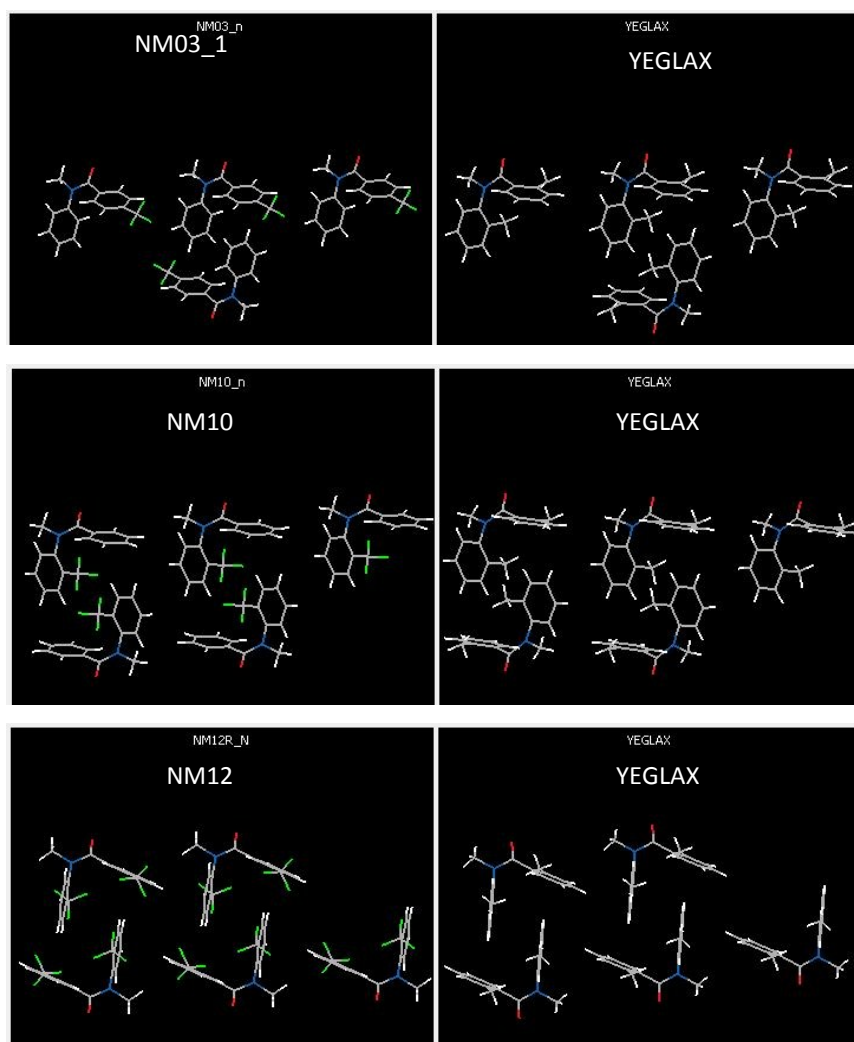
Comparison of crystal structure reported in CSD with the present series by XPac

Table S2: Result of XPac analysis with crystal structure reported in CSD

	NM00	NM02_1	NM02_2	NM03_1	NM03_2	NM10	NM30_1	NM30_1	NM12	NM22	NM23	NM31	NM33_1
YEGKEA	---	---	---	0D (12.1)	---	0D (8.7)	---	---	0D (6.5)	---	0D (17.0)	---	---
YEGKIE	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
YEGKOK	---	0D (10.5)	---	---	---	0D (16.6)	---	---	0D (16.2)	0D (18.9)	---	---	---
Y EGLAX	---	0D (8.3)	---	1D (9.7)	---	1D (15.0)	---	---	1D (7.1)	1D (7.5)	---	0D (14.9)	---

Figure S10: Presence of 1D supramolecular constructs (SC)

(a)



(b)

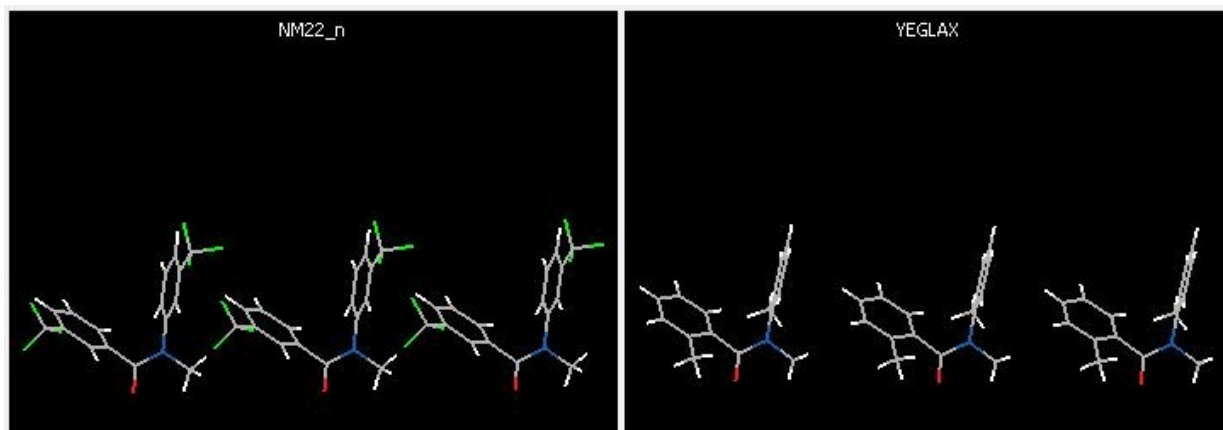
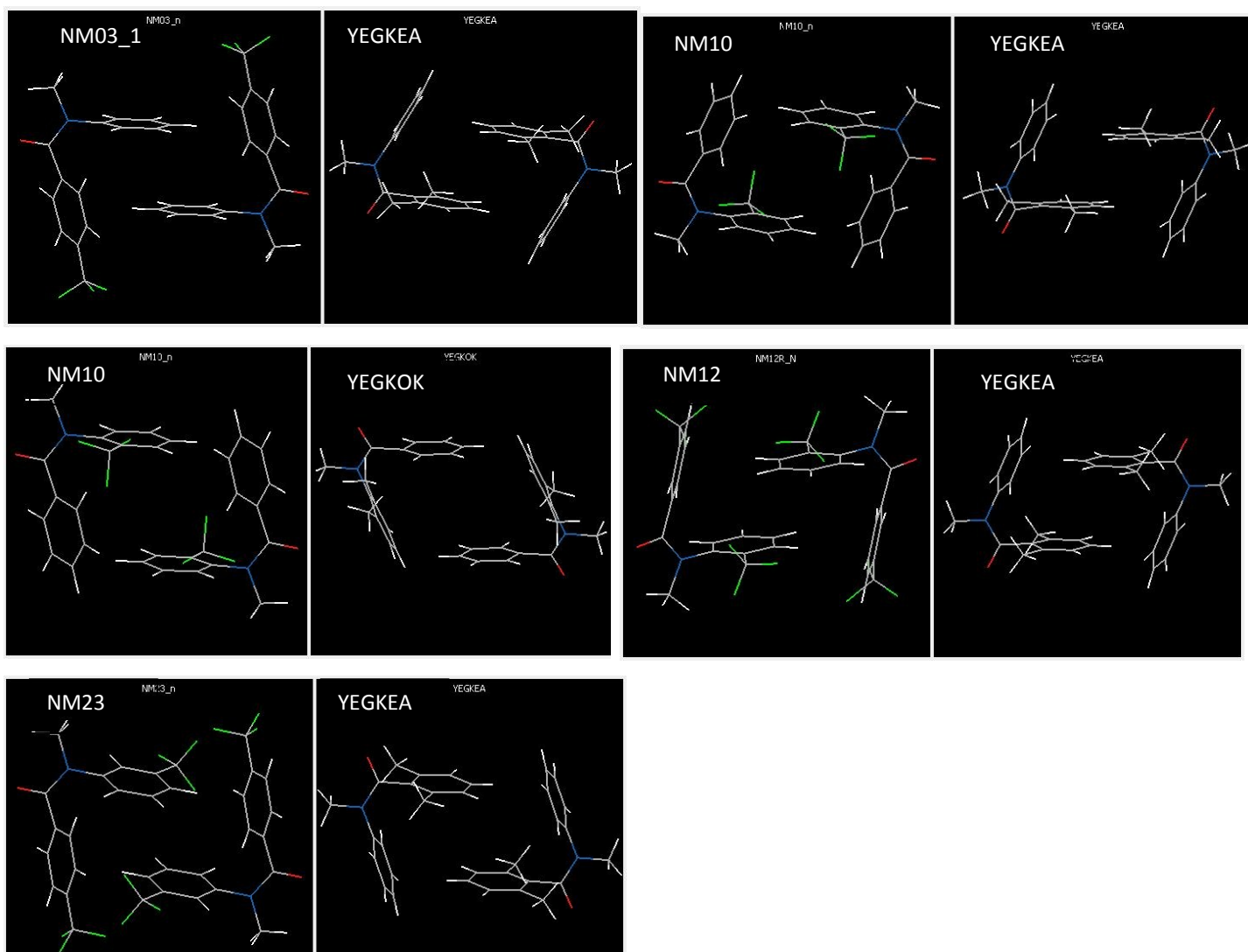
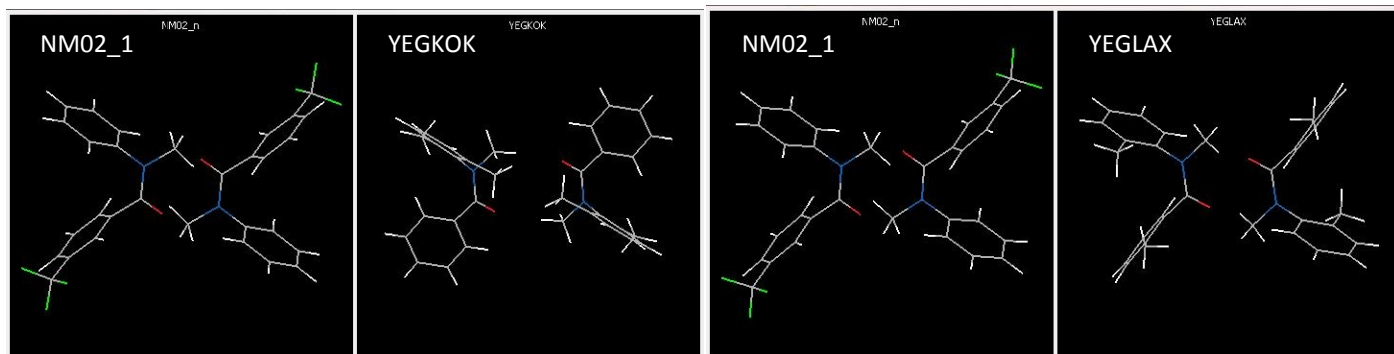


Figure S11: Presence of 0D supramolecular constructs (SC)

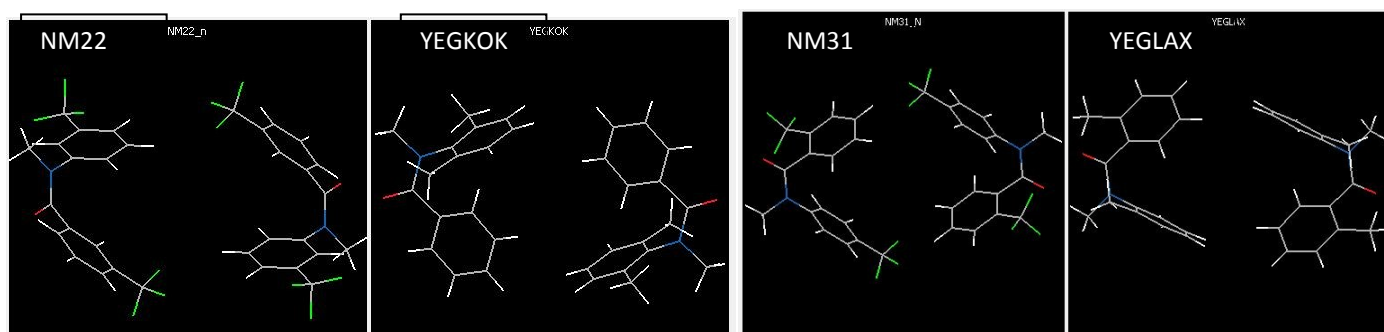
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

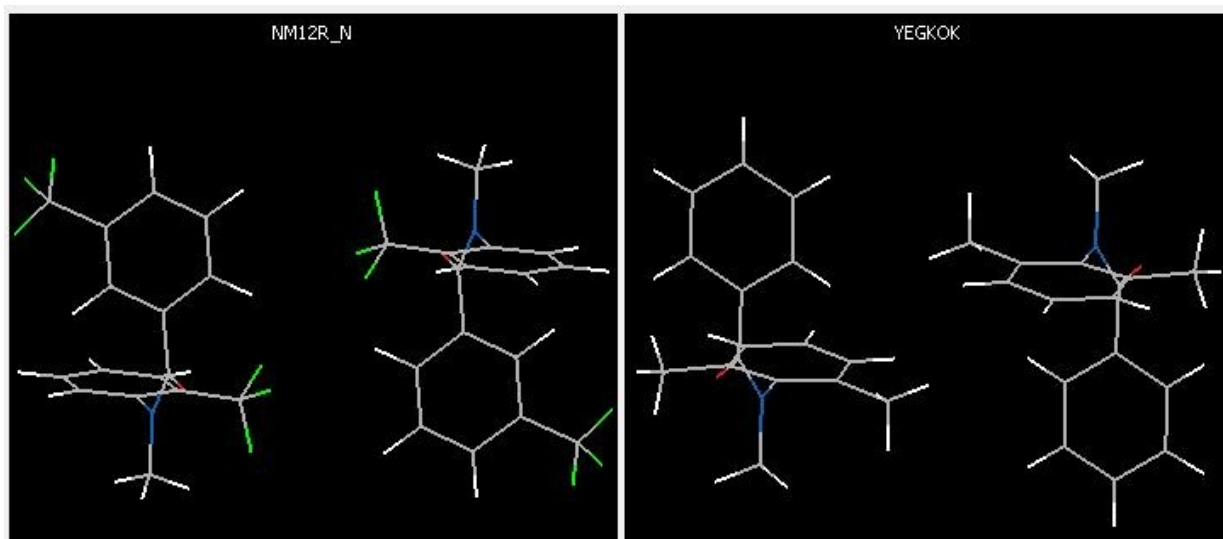
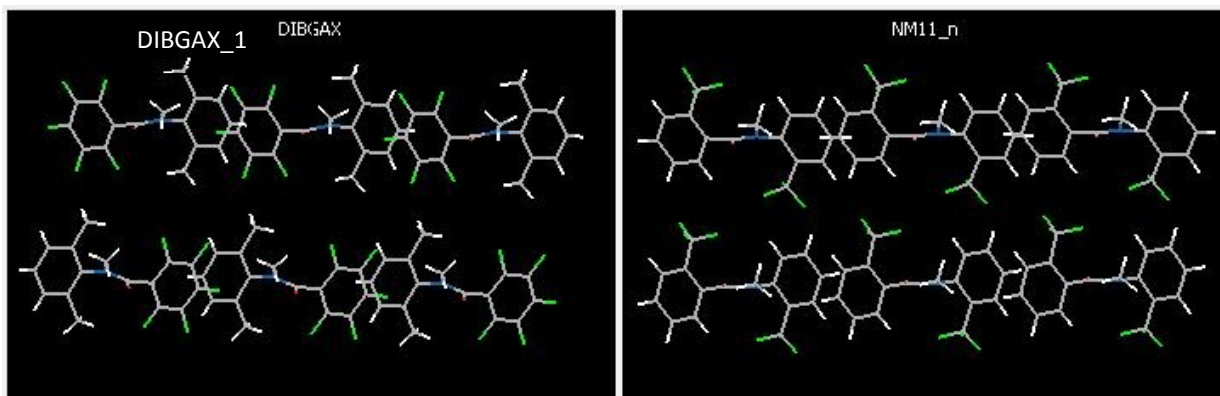


Figure S12: XPac result for comparison of NM11 with molecules reported in CSD having *trans*-geometry (Ref code: YEGJEY, DIBGIF and DIBGAX)

(a) NM11 with DIBGAX_1 (Dissimilarity index, $X = 13.3$)



(b) NM11 with DIBGAX_4 (Dissimilarity index, $X = 13.3$)

