## **Supporting information**

Lanthanide complexes-functionalized polyhedral oligomeric silsesquioxane with multicolor emission covered from 450 nm to 1700 nm

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Fig. S1 FT-IR spectra of OA-POSS, bpdc-POSS, and Eu-bpdc-POSS.



(b) bpdc-POSS



(c) Eu-bpdc-POSS

Fig. S2 The ZETA potential charge of OA-POSS (a), bpdc-POSS (b) and Eu-bpdc-POSS (c).



Fig. S3 EDX spectra of OA-POSS (left) and Eu-bpdc-POSS (right).



Fig. S4 The UV-Vis absorption spectrum of Eu-bpdc-POSS (in DMSO).



Fig. S5 The excitation spectrum of Yb-bpdc-POSS material ( $\lambda_{ex} = 976$  nm).



Fig. S6 The digital photographs of Eu-bpdc-POSS (A, B, and C), Tb-bpdc-POSS (D, E, and F) and Sm-bpdc-POSS (G, H, and I), taken under the natural light (A, D, G) and UV light ( $\lambda_{max} = 254$  nm) after one week (B, E, H) and three months (C, F, I), respectively.