

Supplementary/Supporting Information:

Regioselective Synthesis of 2*H*-Indazoles through Ga/Al- and Al-Mediated

Direct Alkylation Reactions of Indazoles

Mei-Huey Lin,* Han-Jun Liu, Wei-Cheng Lin, Chung-Kai Kuo, Tsung-Hsun Chuang

Department of Chemistry, National Changhua University of Education, Changhua, Taiwan 50007

mhlin@cc.ncue.edu.tw

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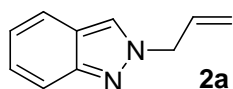
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I. General Information and Materials:

All commercially available chemicals were used without further purification. TLC analyses were run on a TLC glass plate (Silica gel 60 F254) and were visualized using UV and a solution of phosphomolybdic acid in ethanol (5 wt%) or *p*-anisaldehyde stain. Flash chromatography was performed using silica gel (70-230 mesh). ¹H spectra were recorded on a 300 MHz spectrometer. ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a 75 MHz with complete proton decoupling spectrometer. Chemical shifts are reported relative to CHCl₃ [δ_{H} 7.24, δ_{C} (central line) 77.0]. Mass spectra were recorded under electron spray interface (ESI) conditions and high-resolution mass spectra were recorded by electron impact ionization with magnetic sector analyzer.

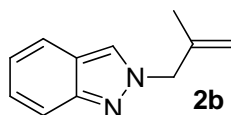
II. Experimental Section:

General procedure for *N*-2 alkylation of indazole: A 25-mL flask was charged with gallium metal (104.6 mg, 1.5 mmol) in DMF/H₂O (0.75 mL/0.25 mL). To the solution, aluminium powder (325 mesh, 41.0 mg, 1.5 mmol), alkyl halide (3.0 mmol) and indazole (118.4 mg, 1.0 mmol) was successively added. The flask was sealed with a septum and heated to 55 °C for 19 h and cooled to rt. Et₂O (10 mL) and water (2 mL) was then added to the reaction and the mixture was transferred to a separatory funnel. The aqueous layer was back extracted with Et₂O (5 mL x 2). The combined organic layers were washed with 1*N* HCl aqueous solution (10 mL) and dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated in a rotary evaporator. The residue was purified by silica-gel chromatography. Procedure for purification of compounds **2c**, **2f-j**, **2q** and **2r** is as follows: The residue was dissolved in CH₂Cl₂ (2 mL), DMAP (12.0 mg, 0.1 mmol), triethylamine (0.21 mL, 1.5 mmol) and Ac₂O (0.14 mL, 1.5 mmol) was added and stirred at rt for 2 h. 1*N* HCl aqueous solution (3 mL) and CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL) was then added to the reaction and the mixture was transferred to a separatory funnel. The aqueous layer was back extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL x 3). The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated in a rotary evaporator. The residue was purified by silica-gel chromatography to give **2c**, **2f-j**, **2q** and **2r**.

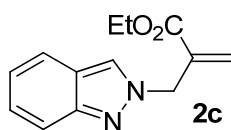


2-Allyl-2*H*-indazole (2a)¹: 139 mg, 88% yield; An oil; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:4)) $R_f = 0.25$; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.00 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2 H), 5.24-5.33 (m, 2 H), 6.03-6.16 (m, 1 H), 7.06 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.26 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.60 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.70 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.91 (s, 1 H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 56.0 (CH₂), 117.3 (CH), 119.3 (CH₂), 120.0 (CH), 121.6 (CH), 121.8 (C), 122.4 (CH), 125.8 (CH), 132.1 (CH), 148.8 (C); IR (neat) 3071, 1630, 1521 cm⁻¹; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 158 (M⁺, 100), 157 (86), 131 (72), 118 (20); HRMS [M]⁺ for C₁₀H₁₀N₂: 158.0844, found 158.0853.

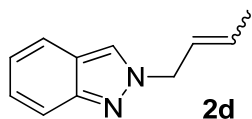
¹ Genung, N. E.; Wei, L.; Aspnes, G. E. *Org. Lett.* **2014**, *16*, 3114.



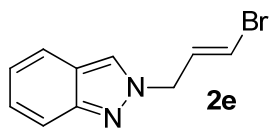
2-(2-Methylallyl)-2H-indazole (2b): 145 mg, 84% yield; Solid, mp 41.7-42.3 °C; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:4)) $R_f = 0.38$; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.64 (s, 3 H), 4.86-4.98 (m, 3 H), 4.98 (d, $J = 0.6$ Hz, 1 H), 7.04 (ddd, $J = 8.5, 6.9, 0.9$ Hz, 1 H), 7.24 (ddd, $J = 8.5, 6.9, 0.9$ Hz, 1 H), 7.61 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1 H), 7.70 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1 H), 7.86 (s, 1 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 19.7 (CH₃), 59.7 (CH₂), 114.7 (CH₂), 117.4 (CH), 120.0 (CH), 121.6 (CH), 121.8 (C), 122.8 (CH), 125.8 (CH), 140.1 (C), 148.7 (C); IR (KBr) 2926, 1613, 1516 cm^{-1} ; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 172 (M^+ , 100), 157 (17), 131 (76), 118 (29); HRMS [M]⁺ for C₁₁H₁₂N₂: 172.1000, found 172.0998.



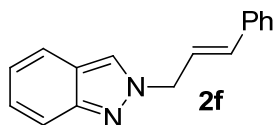
Ethyl 2-((2H-indazol-2-yl)methyl)acrylate (2c): 189 mg, 82% yield; An oil; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:4)) $R_f = 0.25$; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.25 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3 H), 4.19 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2 H), 5.24 (s, 2 H), 5.58 (t, $J = 0.3$ Hz, 1 H), 6.37 (s, 1 H), 7.05 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.25 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.62 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.67 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.95 (s, 1 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.0 (CH₃), 53.8 (CH₂), 61.1 (CH₂), 117.3 (CH), 120.1 (CH), 121.7 (CH), 121.8 (C), 123.8 (CH), 126.0 (CH), 128.5 (CH₂), 135.7 (C), 149.0 (C), 165.1 (C); IR (neat) 2985, 1717, 1124 cm^{-1} ; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 230 (M^+ , 47), 185 (14), 131 (100), 118 (35); HRMS [M]⁺ for C₁₃H₁₄N₂O₂: 230.1055, found 230.1049.



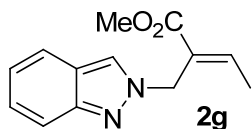
2-(But-2-enyl)-2H-indazole (2d): 122 mg, 71% yield; An oil; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:4)) $R_f = 0.30$; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.66 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2.25 H), 1.71 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 0.75 H), 4.84 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1.5 H), 4.97 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 0.5 H), 5.55-5.78 (m, 2 H), 6.98-7.03 (m, 1 H), 7.18-7.23 (m, 1 H), 7.57 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1 H), 7.67 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1 H), 7.78 (s, 1 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 12.7, 17.4, 49.5, 55.1, 117.0, 117.1, 119.8, 121.2, 121.5, 121.8, 121.9, 123.6, 124.7, 125.4, 129.5, 131.0, 148.4, 148.5; IR (neat) 2937, 1626, 1526 cm^{-1} ; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 172 (M^+ , 32), 157 (33), 131 (8), 118 (100); HRMS [M]⁺ for C₁₁H₁₂N₂: 172.1000, found 172.0998.



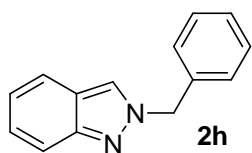
(E)-2-(3-Bromoallyl)-2H-indazole (2e): 213 mg, 90% yield; An oil; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:4)) $R_f = 0.40$; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.19 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 2 H), 6.47 -6.57 (m, 2 H), 7.04-7.09 (m, 1 H), 7.24-7.29 (m, 1 H), 7.61-7.70 (m, 2 H), 7.95 (s, 1 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 52.3 (CH_2), 111.7 (CH), 117.2 (CH), 120.0 (CH), 121.7 (CH), 121.8 (C), 122.7 (CH), 126.0 (CH), 129.0 (CH), 148.9 (C); IR (neat) 3009, 1623, 1288 cm^{-1} ; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 238 ($[\text{M}+2]^+$, 22), 236 (M^+ , 23), 157 (100), 130 (25); HRMS $[\text{M}]^+$ for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_9\text{BrN}_2$: 235.9949, found 235.9943.



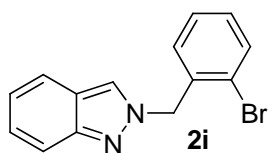
2-Cinnamyl-2H-indazole (2f): 162 mg, 69% yield; Solid, mp 98-99 $^\circ\text{C}$; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:4)) $R_f = 0.38$; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.12 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2 H), 6.37-6.47 (m, 1 H), 6.63 (d, $J = 15.9$ Hz, 1 H), 7.09 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1 H), 7.22-7.38 (m, 6 H), 7.65 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1 H), 7.67 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1 H), 7.91 (s, 1 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 55.4 (CH_2), 117.2 (CH), 119.9 (CH), 121.5 (CH), 121.8 (C), 122.3 (CH), 122.9 (CH), 125.8 (CH), 126.4 (CH x 2), 128.0 (CH), 128.4 (CH x 2), 134.2 (CH), 135.6 (C), 148.7 (C); IR (KBr) 3122, 1514, 978 cm^{-1} ; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 234 (M^+ , 54), 157 (9), 131 (7), 117 (100); HRMS $[\text{M}]^+$ for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2$: 234.1157, found 234.1149.



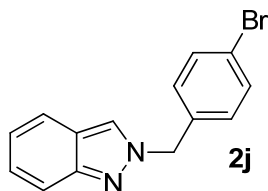
(E)-Methyl 2-((2H-indazol-2-yl)methyl)but-2-enoate (2g): 191 mg, 83% yield; An oil; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:4)) $R_f = 0.23$; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 2.08 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3 H), 3.71 (s, 3 H), 5.31 (s, 2 H), 7.02 (t, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1 H), 7.20-7.30 (m, 2 H), 7.61 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1 H), 7.67 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1 H), 7.98 (s, 1 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 14.9 (CH_3), 48.2 (CH_2), 52.0 (CH_3), 117.3 (CH), 120.1 (CH), 121.4 (CH), 121.6 (C), 123.0 (CH), 125.7 (CH), 127.6 (C), 145.1 (CH), 148.6 (C), 166.7 (C); IR (neat) 2952, 1712, 1275 cm^{-1} ; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 230 (M^+ , 28), 215 (17), 131 (11), 118 (100); HRMS $[\text{M}]^+$ for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 230.1055, found 230.1059.



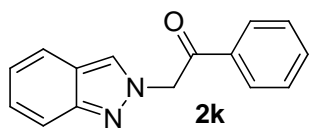
2-Benzyl-2H-indazole (2h)¹: 169 mg, 81% yield; An oil; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:4)) $R_f = 0.20$; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.53 (s, 2 H), 7.05-7.10 (m, 1 H), 7.23-7.35 (m, 6 H), 7.61 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.75 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.83 (s, 1 H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 57.2 (CH₂), 117.3 (CH), 120.0 (CH), 121.5 (CH), 121.9 (C), 122.7 (CH), 125.8 (CH), 127.7 (CH x 2), 128.1 (CH), 128.7 (CH x 2), 135.6 (C), 148.7 (C); IR (neat) 3064, 1628, 1510 cm⁻¹; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 208 (M⁺, 52), 207 (37), 180 (4), 91 (100); HRMS [M]⁺ for C₁₄H₁₂N₂: 208.1000, found 208.0992.



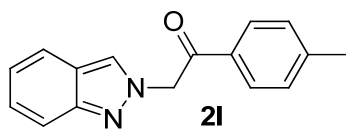
2-(2-Bromobenzyl)-2H-indazole (2i): 258 mg, 90% yield; An oil; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:4)) $R_f = 0.50$; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.59 (s, 2 H), 6.87-6.90 (m, 1 H), 7.02-7.15 (m, 3 H), 7.24 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1 H), 7.50 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1 H), 7.58 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1 H), 7.75 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1 H), 7.88 (s, 1 H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 56.6 (CH₂), 117.1 (CH), 119.9 (CH), 121.4 (CH), 121.6 (C), 122.7 (C), 123.3 (CH), 125.7 (CH), 127.6 (CH), 129.4 (CH x 2), 132.4 (CH), 134.9 (C), 148.6 (C); IR (neat) 3061, 1621, 1421 cm⁻¹; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 288 ([M+2]⁺, 17), 286 (M⁺, 18), 207 (100), 169 (26); HRMS [M]⁺ for C₁₄H₁₁BrN₂: 286.0106, found 286.0111.



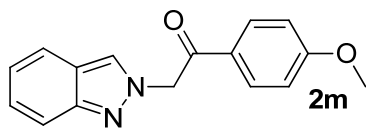
2-(4-Bromobenzyl)-2H-indazole (2j): 218 mg, 76% yield; Solid, mp 112-113 °C; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:4)) $R_f = 0.30$; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.41 (s, 2 H), 7.02-7.08 (m, 3 H), 7.25-7.29 (m, 1 H), 7.37-7.41 (m, 2 H), 7.59 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1 H), 7.73 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1 H), 7.79 (s, 1 H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 56.3 (CH₂), 117.2 (CH), 119.9 (CH), 121.6 (CH), 121.8 (C), 122.0 (C), 122.7 (CH), 125.9 (CH), 129.2 (CH x 2), 131.6 (CH x 2), 134.5 (C), 148.7 (C); IR (KBr) 3115, 1486, 1348 cm⁻¹; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 288 ([M+2]⁺, 70), 286 (M⁺, 70), 207 (18), 169 (100); HRMS [M]⁺ for C₁₄H₁₁BrN₂: 286.0106, found 286.0097.



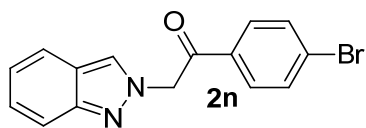
2-(2H-Indazol-2-yl)-1-phenylethanone (2k): 180 mg, 76% yield; Solid, mp 122-124 °C; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:4)) $R_f = 0.08$; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.70 (s, 2 H), 7.02-7.08 (m, 1 H), 7.22-7.28 (m, 1 H), 7.34-7.39 (m, 2 H), 7.50-7.70 (m, 3 H), 7.82-7.93 (m, 3 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 58.9 (CH_2), 117.4 (CH), 120.3 (CH), 121.9 (CH), 122.3 (C), 124.7 (CH), 126.2 (CH), 128.1 (CH x 2), 129.0 (CH x 2), 134.2 (CH), 134.3 (C), 149.0 (C), 191.3 (C); IR (KBr) 2919, 1708, 1236 cm^{-1} ; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 236 (M^+ , 23), 207 (20), 146 (16), 105 (100); HRMS [M] $^+$ for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 236.0950, found 236.0952.



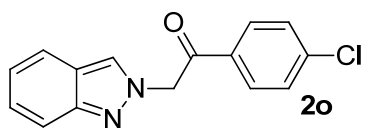
2-(2H-Indazol-2-yl)-1-p-tolyloethanone (2l): 195 mg, 78% yield; Solid, mp 200-201 °C; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:4)) $R_f = 0.20$; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 2.44 (s, 3 H), 6.18 (s, 2 H), 7.08 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.29 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.44 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H), 7.63 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.78 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 8.02 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H), 8.42 (s, 1 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 22.2 (CH_3), 60.1 (CH_2), 117.9 (CH), 121.7 (CH), 122.0 (CH), 122.6 (C), 126.5 (CH), 126.7 (CH), 129.2 (CH x 2), 130.5 (CH x 2), 132.9 (C), 145.7 (C), 149.1 (C), 193.3 (C); IR (KBr) 2938, 1700, 1246 cm^{-1} ; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 250 (M^+ , 20), 222 (16), 119 (100), 91 (35); HRMS [M] $^+$ for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 250.1106, found 250.1115.



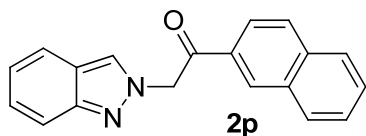
2-(2H-Indazol-2-yl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethanone (2m). 210 mg, 79% yield; Solid, mp 157-158 °C; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:4)) $R_f = 0.20$; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 3.89 (s, 3 H), 6.17 (s, 2 H), 7.09 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.14 (t, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2 H), 7.30 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.65 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.79 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 8.12 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2 H), 8.43 (s, 1 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 56.6 (CH_3), 59.9 (CH_2), 115.2 (CH x 2), 117.9 (CH), 121.7 (CH), 122.0 (CH), 122.7 (C), 126.5 (CH), 126.7 (CH), 128.3 (C), 131.5 (CH x 2), 149.2 (C), 164.8 (C), 192.1 (C); IR (KBr) 2938, 1680, 1597 cm^{-1} ; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 266 (M^+ , 16), 238 (15), 135 (100), 121 (55); HRMS [M] $^+$ for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 266.1055, found 266.1051.



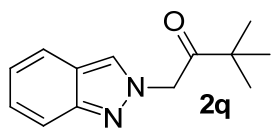
1-(4-Bromophenyl)-2-(2H-indazol-2-yl)ethanone (2n). 246 mg, 78% yield; Solid, mp 169-170 °C; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:4)) $R_f = 0.20$; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 6.22 (s, 2 H), 7.09 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.29 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.64 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.78 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.85 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H), 8.05 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H), 8.42 (s, 1 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 60.2 (CH₂), 117.9 (CH), 121.7 (CH), 122.1 (CH), 122.7 (C), 126.6 (CH), 126.7 (CH), 129.3 (C), 131.1 (CH x 2), 133.1 (CH x 2), 134.4 (C), 149.2 (C), 193.2 (C); IR (KBr) 2965, 1702, 1578 cm⁻¹; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 316 ([M+2]⁺, 26), 314 (M⁺, 26), 250 (60), 183 (100); HRMS [M]⁺ for C₁₅H₁₁BrN₂O: 314.0055, found 314.0061.



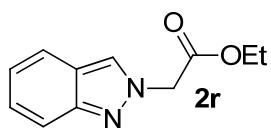
1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-(2H-indazol-2-yl)ethanone (2o). 200 mg, 74% yield; Solid, mp 152-153 °C; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:4)) $R_f = 0.20$; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 6.23 (s, 2 H), 7.09 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.26-7.32 (m, 1 H), 7.63-7.71 (m, 3 H), 7.78 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 8.13 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H), 8.43 (s, 1 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 60.2 (CH₂), 117.9 (CH), 121.7 (CH), 122.1 (CH), 122.7 (C), 126.6 (CH), 126.7 (CH), 130.1 (CH x 2), 131.0 (CH x 2), 134.1 (C), 140.0 (C), 149.2 (C), 193.0 (C); IR (KBr) 2956, 1701, 1228 cm⁻¹; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 272 ([M+2]⁺, 8), 270 (M⁺, 23), 241 (27), 139 (100); HRMS [M]⁺ for C₁₅H₁₁ClN₂O: 270.0560, found 270.0565.



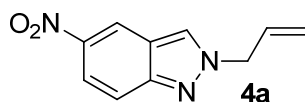
2-(2H-Indazol-2-yl)-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)ethanone (2p). 235 mg, 82% yield; Solid, mp 200-201 °C; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:4)) $R_f = 0.18$; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 6.37 (s, 2 H), 7.10 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1 H), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1 H), 7.64-7.82 (m, 4 H), 8.06-8.14 (m, 3 H), 8.21 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1 H), 8.48 (s, 1 H), 8.92 (s, 1 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 60.2 (CH₂), 117.9 (CH), 121.7 (CH), 122.0 (CH), 122.7 (C), 124.3 (CH), 126.6 (CH), 126.8 (CH), 128.2 (CH), 128.8 (CH), 129.6 (CH), 130.1 (CH), 130.7 (CH), 131.4 (CH), 132.7 (C), 133.1 (C), 136.4 (C), 149.2 (C), 193.8 (C); IR (KBr) 2938, 1690, 1394 cm⁻¹; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 286 (M⁺, 23), 258 (30), 155 (100), 127 (67); HRMS [M]⁺ for C₁₉H₁₄N₂O: 286.1106, found 286.1102.



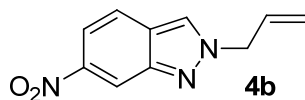
1-(2*H*-Indazol-2-yl)-3,3-dimethylbutan-2-one (2q). 203 mg, 94% yield; Solid, mp 100-101 °C; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:4)) $R_f = 0.20$; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.28 (s, 9 H), 5.39 (s, 2 H), 7.05 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.25 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.64 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.67 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.91 (s, 1 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 25.9 ($\text{CH}_3 \times 3$), 43.3 (C), 56.9 (CH_2), 117.1 (CH), 120.1 (CH), 121.5 (CH), 121.9 (C), 124.6 (CH), 125.9 (CH), 148.7 (C), 206.7 (C); IR (KBr) 2974, 1726, 1486 cm^{-1} ; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 216 (M^+ , 62), 131 (100), 118 (32), 77 (32); HRMS $[\text{M}]^+$ for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 216.1263, found 216.1268.



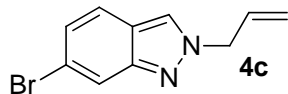
Ethyl 2-(2*H*-indazol-2-yl)acetate (2r). 167 mg, 82% yield; An oil; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:4)) $R_f = 0.20$; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 1.24 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3 H), 4.21 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2 H), 5.14 (s, 2 H), 7.06 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.26 (t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.62 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.68 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H), 7.95 (s, 1 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 13.7 (CH_3), 54.1 (CH_2), 61.8 (CH_2), 117.2 (CH), 120.1 (CH), 121.7 (CH), 121.8 (C), 124.3 (CH), 126.1 (CH), 148.8 (C), 166.9 (C); IR (neat) 2934, 1744, 1209 cm^{-1} ; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 204 (M^+ , 70), 131 (100), 118 (11), 103 (19); HRMS $[\text{M}]^+$ for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 204.0899, found 204.0894.



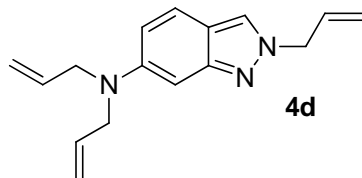
2-Allyl-5-nitro-2*H*-indazole (4a). 112 mg, 55% yield; An oil; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:2)) $R_f = 0.30$; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.06 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2 H), 5.31-5.41 (m, 2 H), 6.04-6.18 (m, 1 H), 7.71 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1 H), 8.05 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1 H), 8.21 (s, 1 H), 8.68 (s, 1 H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 56.6 (CH_2), 118.3 (CH), 119.3 (CH), 120.1 (C), 120.2 (CH), 120.6 (CH_2), 126.7 (CH), 131.1 (CH), 143.0 (C), 149.8 (C); IR (neat) 2928, 1496, 1329 cm^{-1} ; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 203 ($[\text{M}]^+$, 100), 202 (71), 176 (41), 130 (25); HRMS $[\text{M}]^+$ for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_9\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$: 203.0695, found 203.0686.



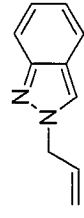
2-Allyl-6-nitro-2H-indazole (4b). 102 mg, 50% yield; An oil; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:2)) $R_f = 0.30$; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.07 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2 H), 5.30-5.38 (m, 2 H), 6.03-6.16 (m, 1 H), 7.71 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1 H), 7.82 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1 H), 8.04 (s, 1 H), 8.62 (s, 1 H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 56.7 (CH_2), 115.4 (CH), 115.6 (CH), 120.4 (CH_2), 121.4 (CH), 123.5 (CH), 124.3 (C), 131.2 (CH), 146.3 (C), 146.7 (C); IR (neat) 2938, 1523, 1338 cm^{-1} ; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 203 ($[\text{M}]^+$, 100), 202 (64), 176 (40), 130 (21); HRMS $[\text{M}]^+$ for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_9\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$: 203.0695, found 203.0700.



2-Allyl-6-bromo-2H-indazole (4c). 185 mg, 78% yield; An oil; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:4)) $R_f = 0.28$; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 4.98 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2 H), 5.25-5.34 (m, 2 H), 6.01-6.14 (m, 1 H), 7.12 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1 H), 7.49 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1 H), 7.86 (s, 1 H), 7.88 (s, 1 H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 56.0 (CH_2), 119.6 (CH), 119.7 (CH_2), 119.8 (C), 120.3 (C), 121.4 (CH), 123.0 (CH), 125.3 (CH), 131.7 (CH), 149.4 (C); IR (neat) 2934, 1612, 920 cm^{-1} ; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 238 ($[\text{M}+2]^+$, 97), 236 (M^+ , 100), 211 (64), 209 (66); HRMS $[\text{M}]^+$ for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_9\text{BrN}_2$: 235.9949, found 235.9956.

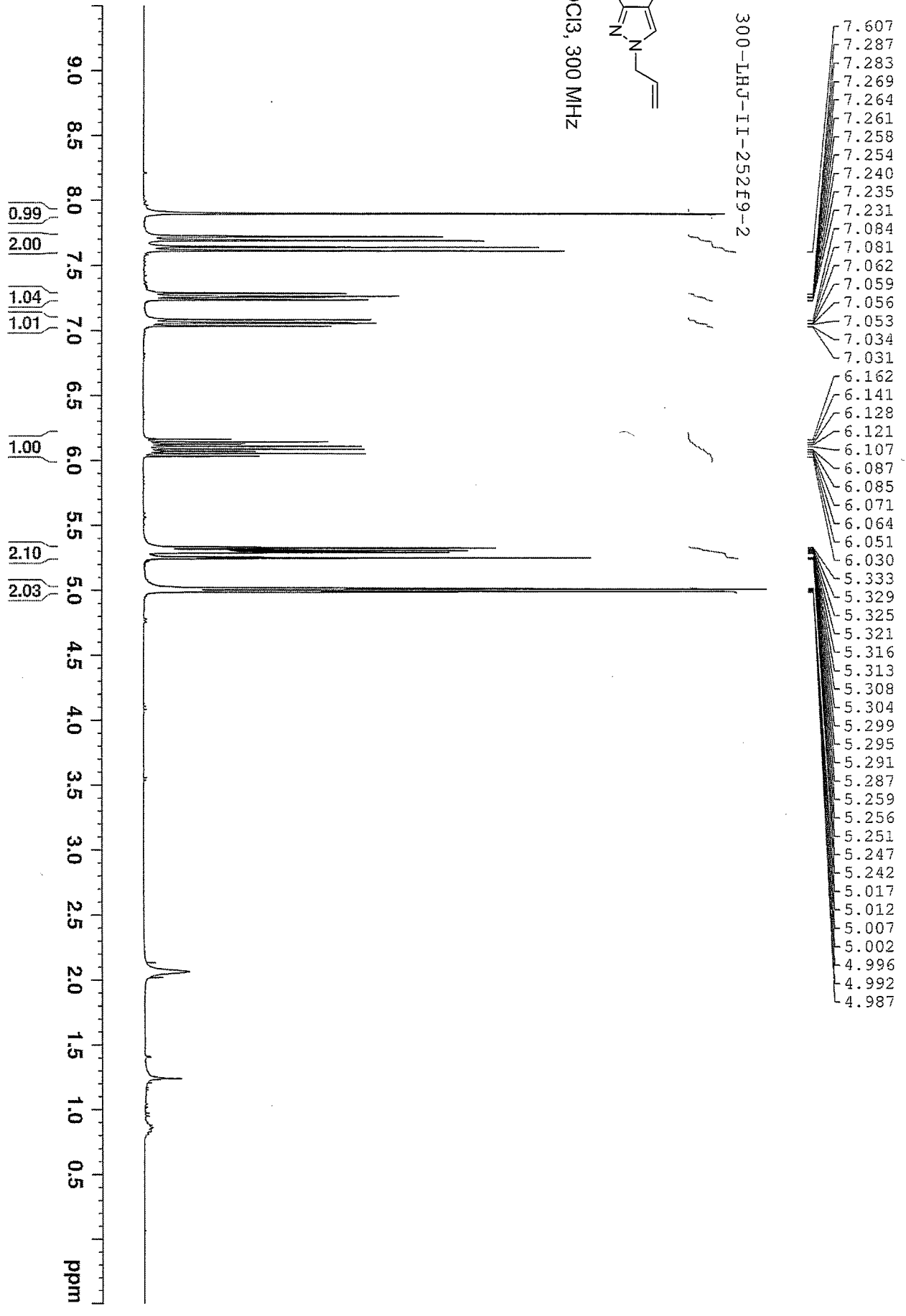


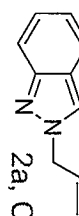
***N,N*,2-Triallyl-2H-indazol-6-amine (4d).** 203 mg, 80% yield; An oil; TLC (EtOAc/hexanes (1:2)) $R_f = 0.45$; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.93 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 4 H), 4.86 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2 H), 5.11-5.26 (m, 6 H), 5.79-5.91 (m, 2 H), 5.98-6.11 (m, 1 H), 6.74 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1 H), 6.77 (s, 1 H), 7.41 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1 H), 7.65 (s, 1 H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 53.0 ($\text{CH}_2 \times 2$), 55.4 (CH_2), 94.7 (CH), 114.3 (CH), 115.7 (C), 116.0 ($\text{CH}_2 \times 2$), 118.7 (CH_2), 120.1 (CH), 122.1 (CH), 132.5 (CH), 133.9 (CH $\times 2$), 147.3 (C), 150.5 (C); IR (neat) 2929, 1625, 1496 cm^{-1} ; EI-MS m/z (rel intensity) 253 ($[\text{M}]^+$, 100), 238 (29), 212 (39), 184 (27); HRMS $[\text{M}]^+$ for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_3$: 253.1579, found 253.1581.



2a, CDCl₃, 300 MHz

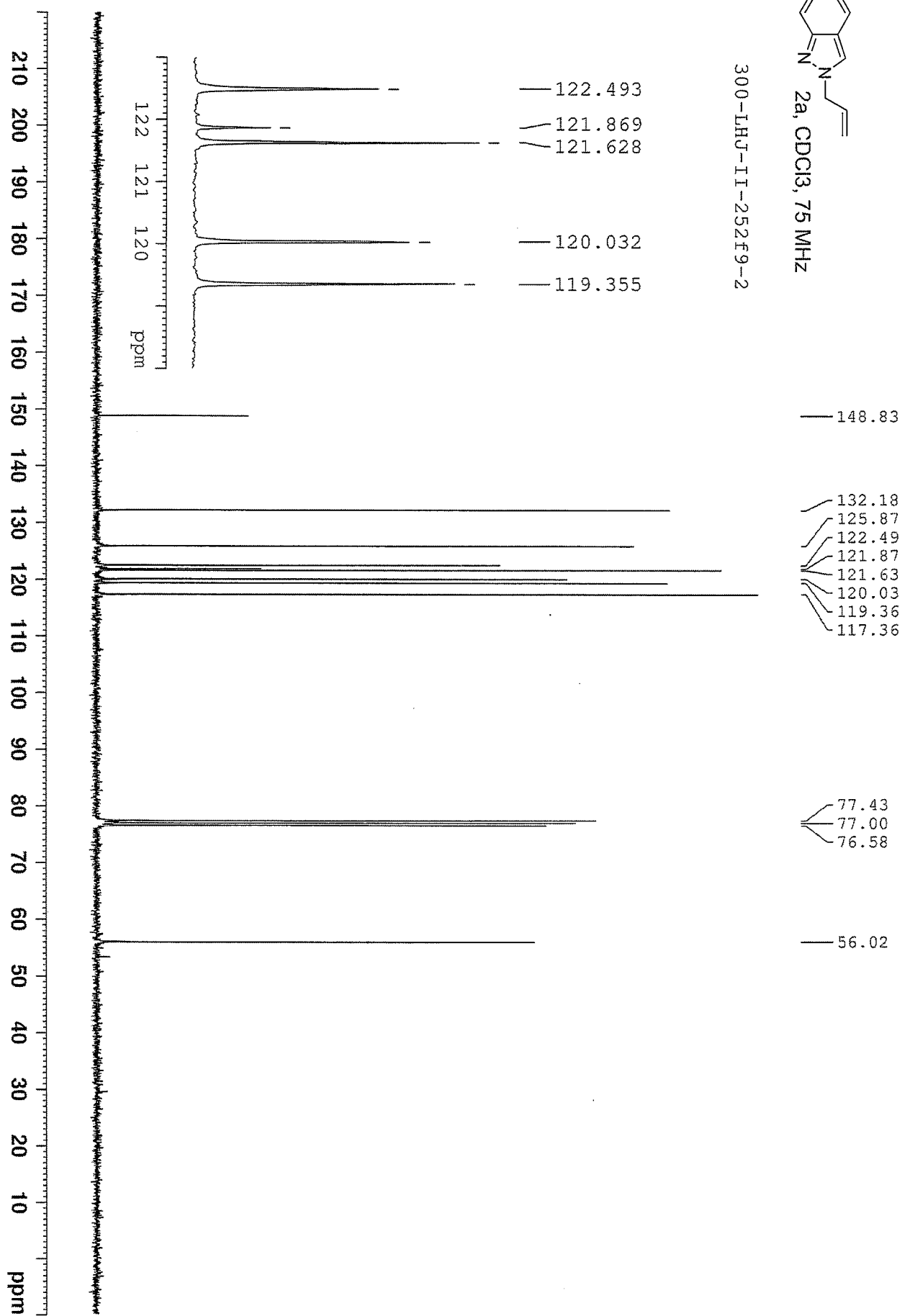
300-LHJ-II-252F9-2



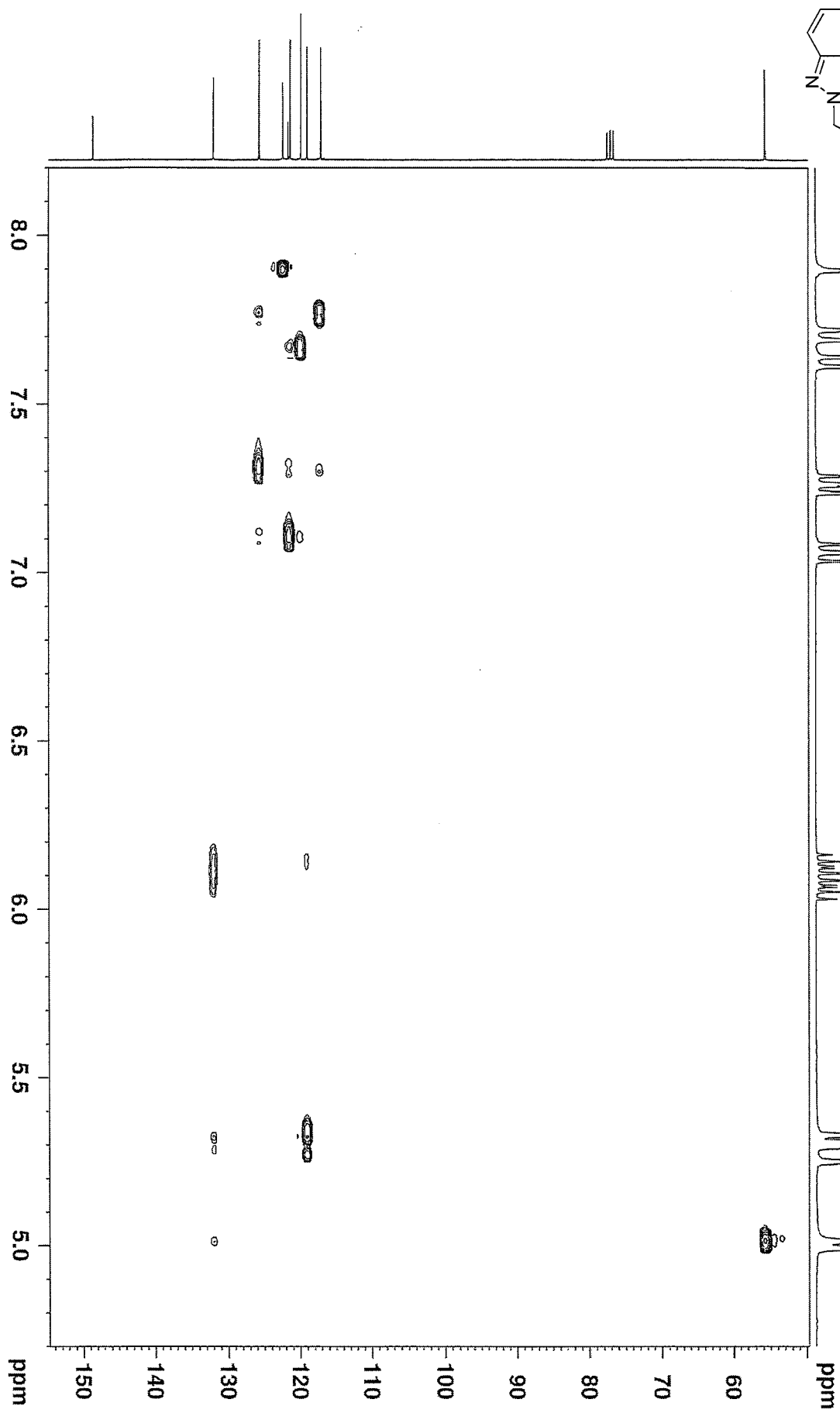
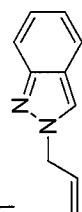


2a, CDCl₃, 75 MHz

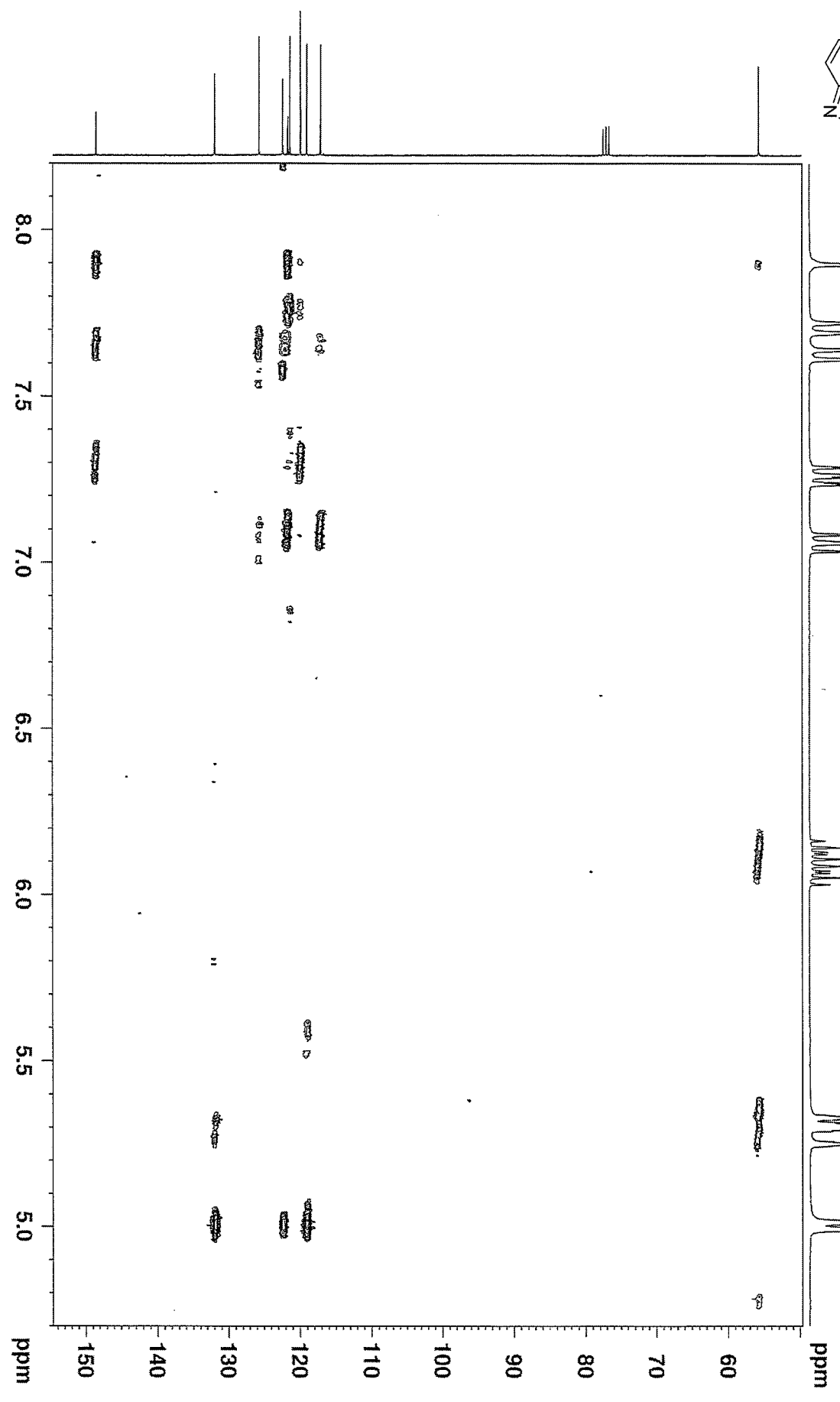
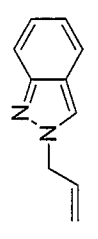
300-LHJ-II-2521F9-2

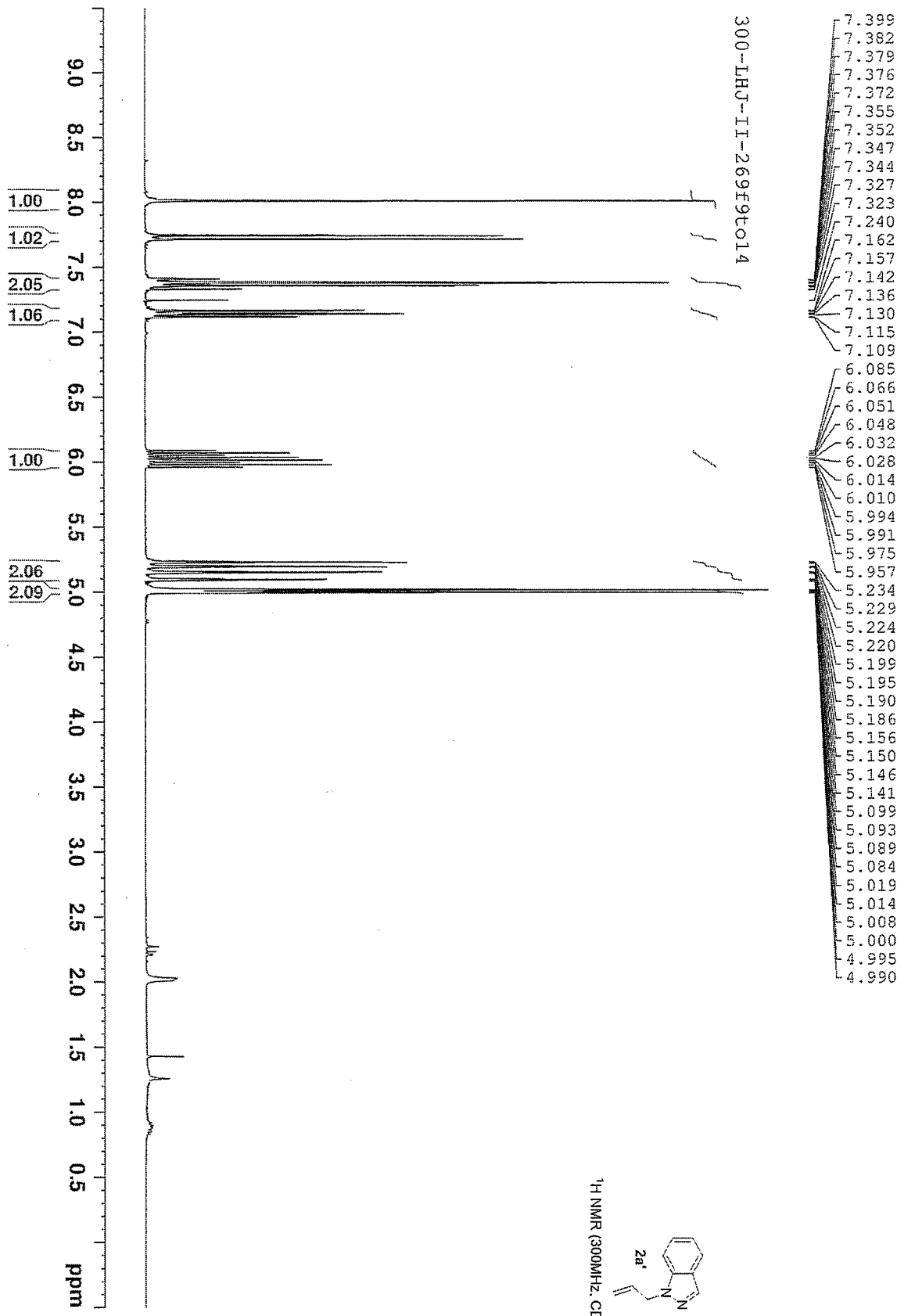


300-LHJ-III-3purity2 (HSQC)

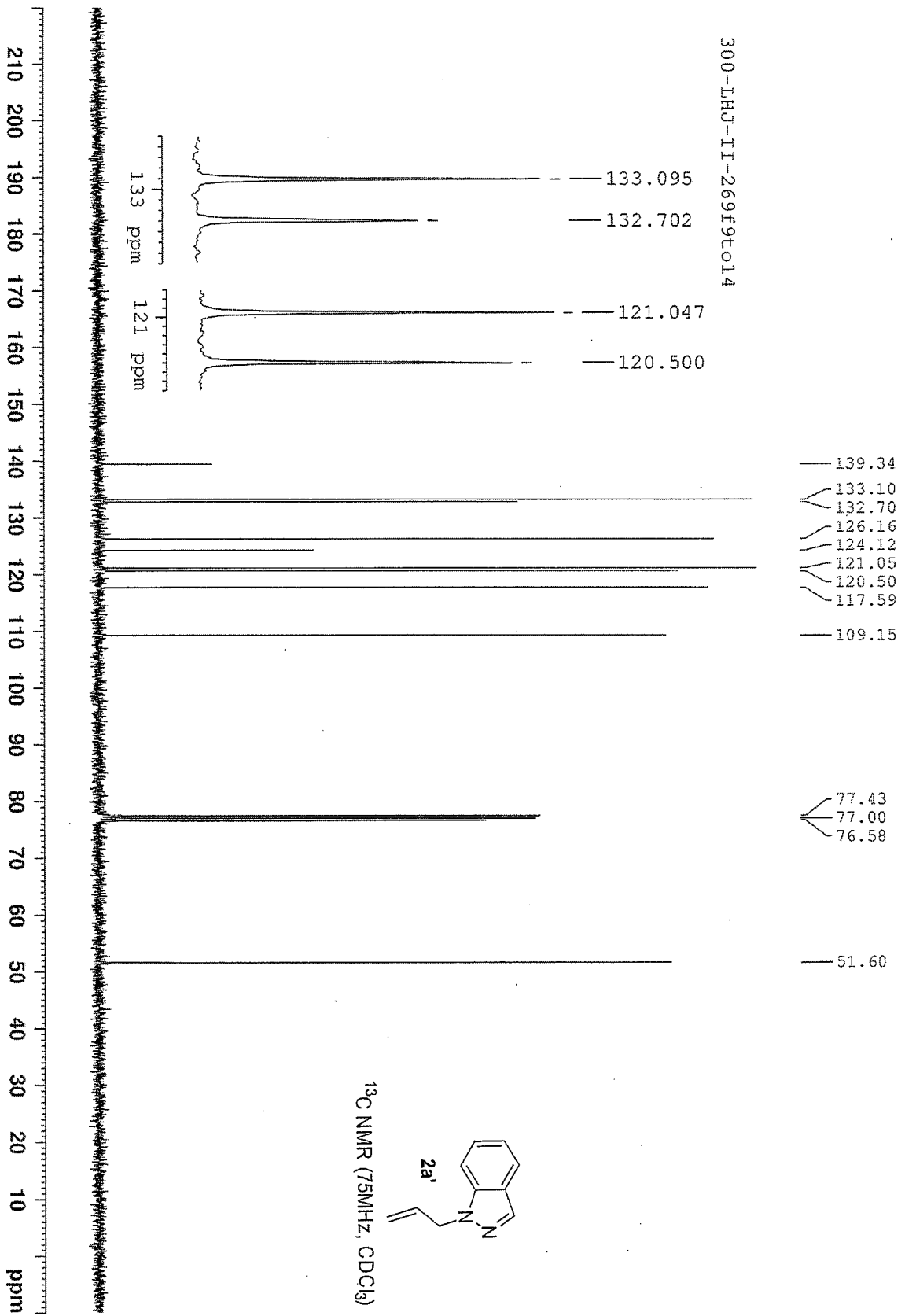


300-LHJ-III-3purity4 (HMBC)

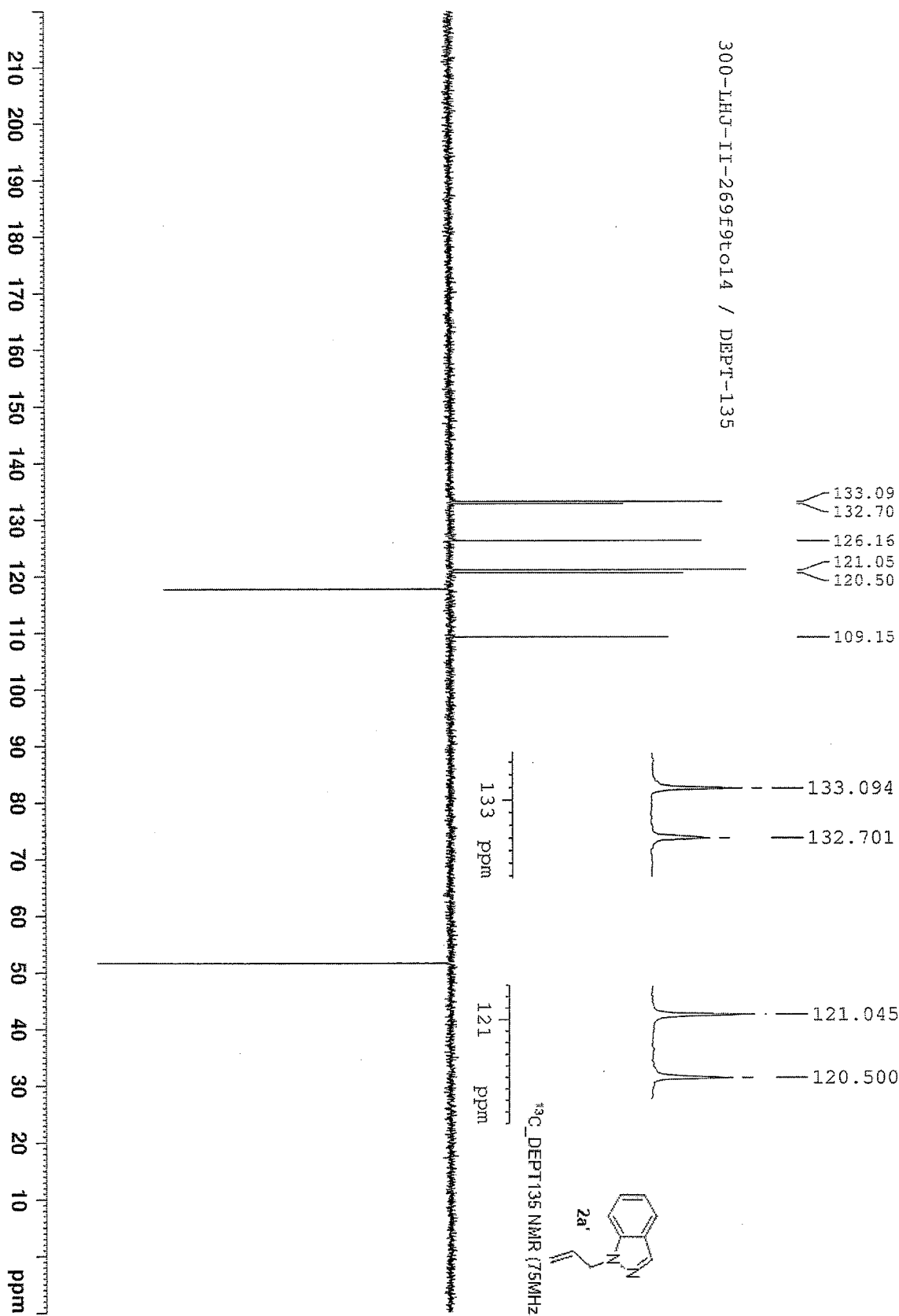




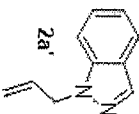
300-LHJ-II-269F9To14

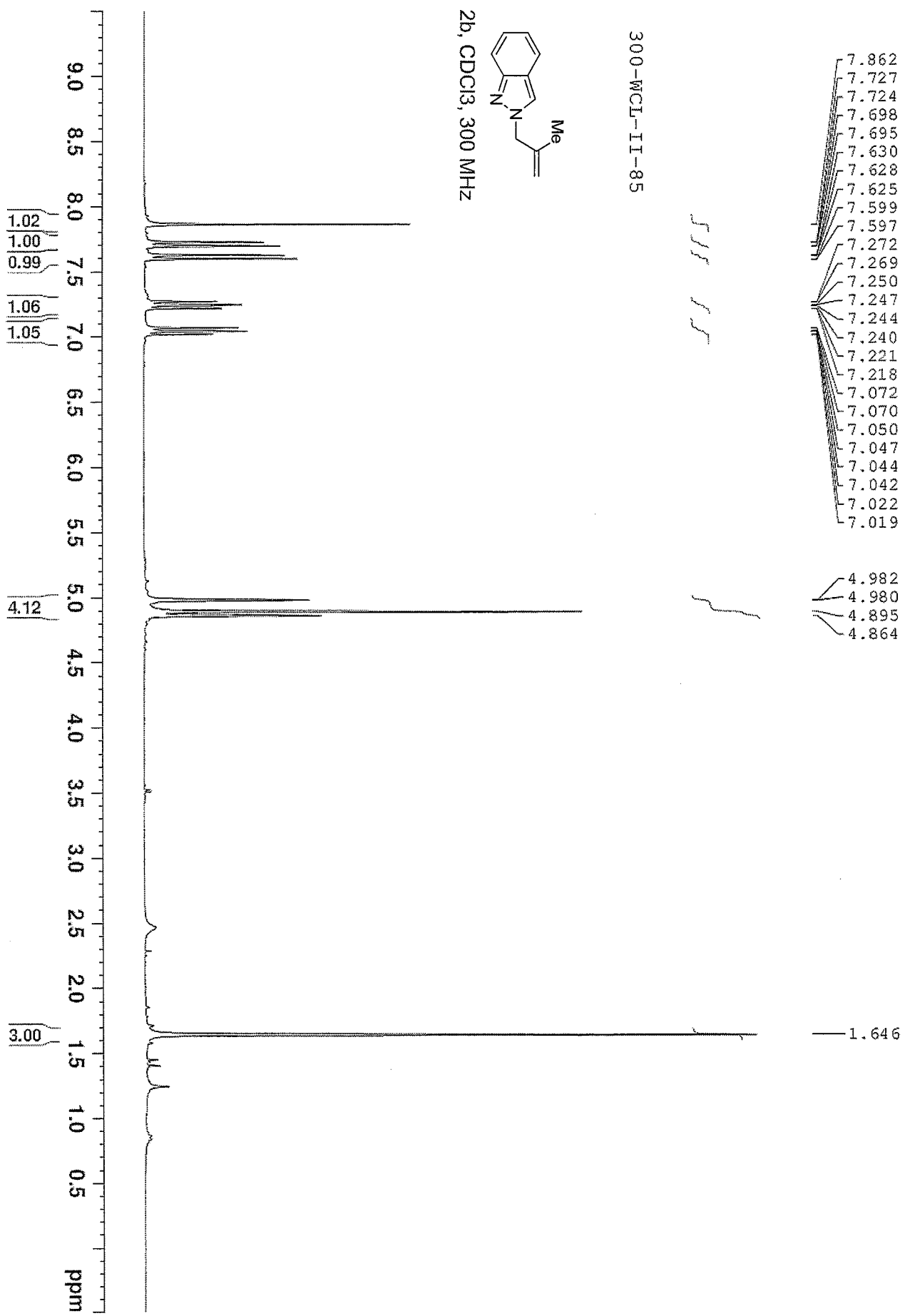


300-LHJ-II-269F9C014 / DEPT-135

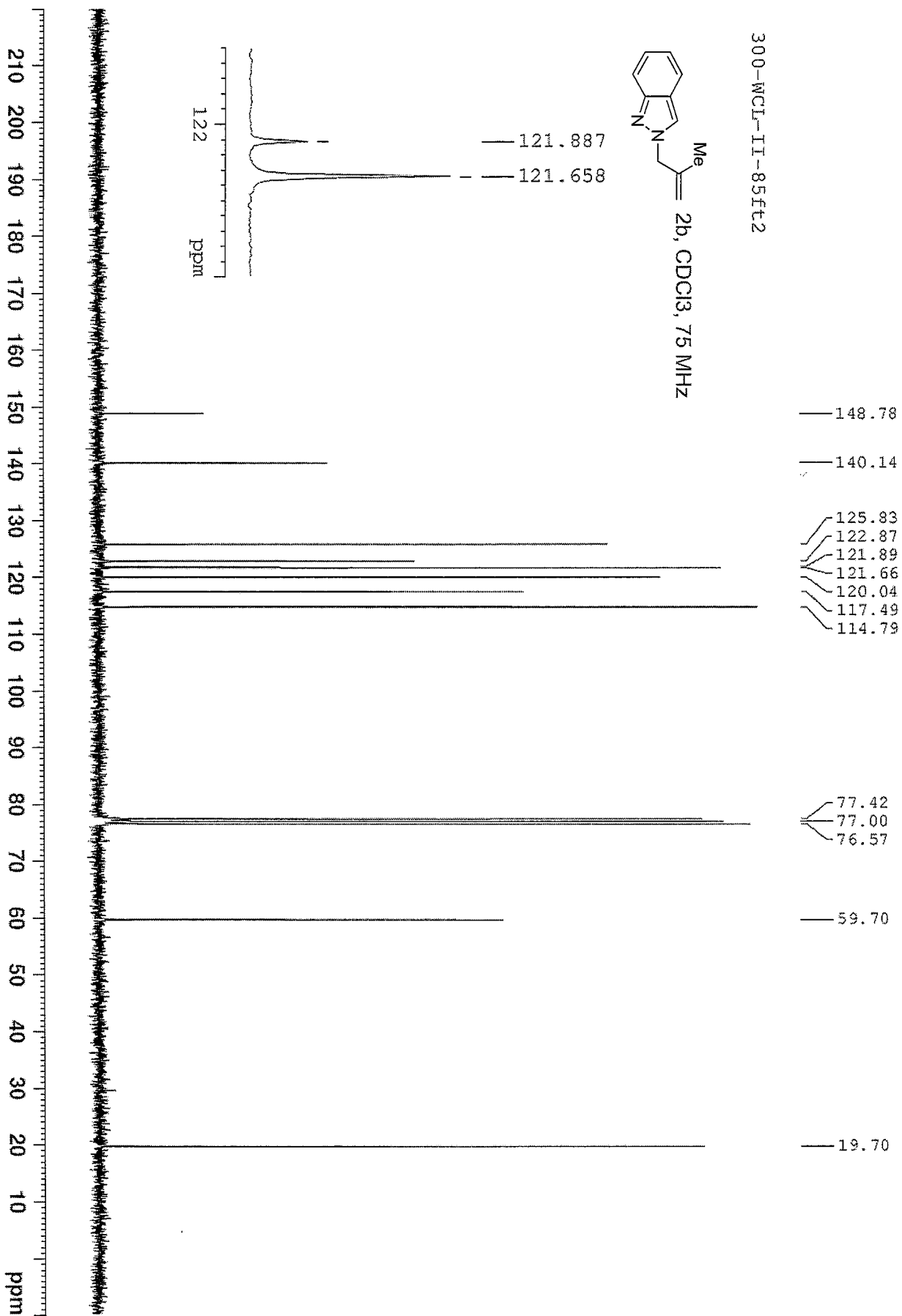
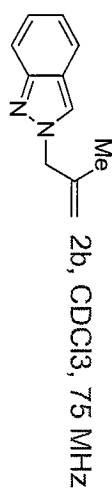


^{13}C DEPT135 NMR (75MHz, CDCl_3)

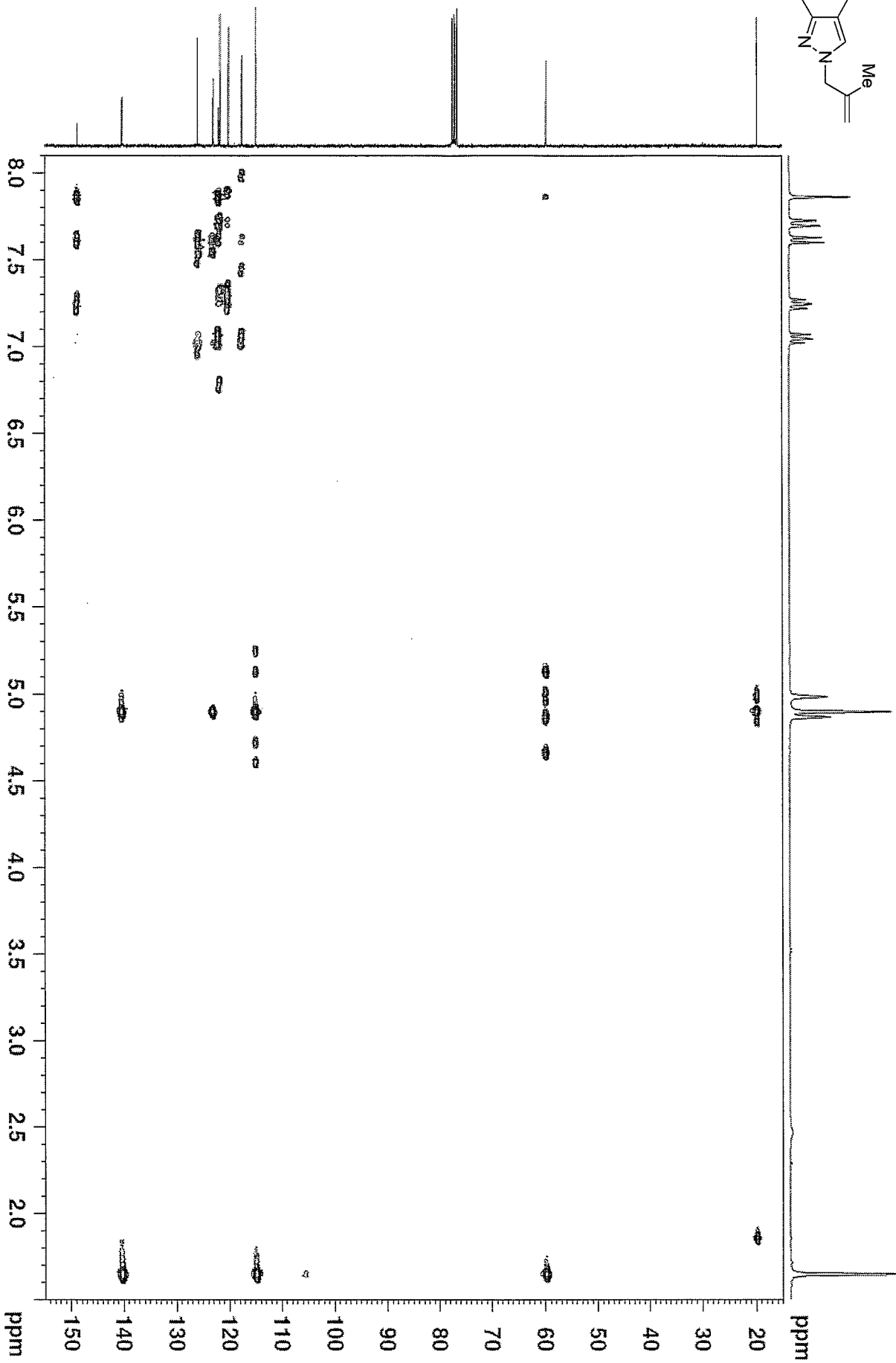
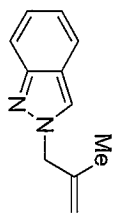




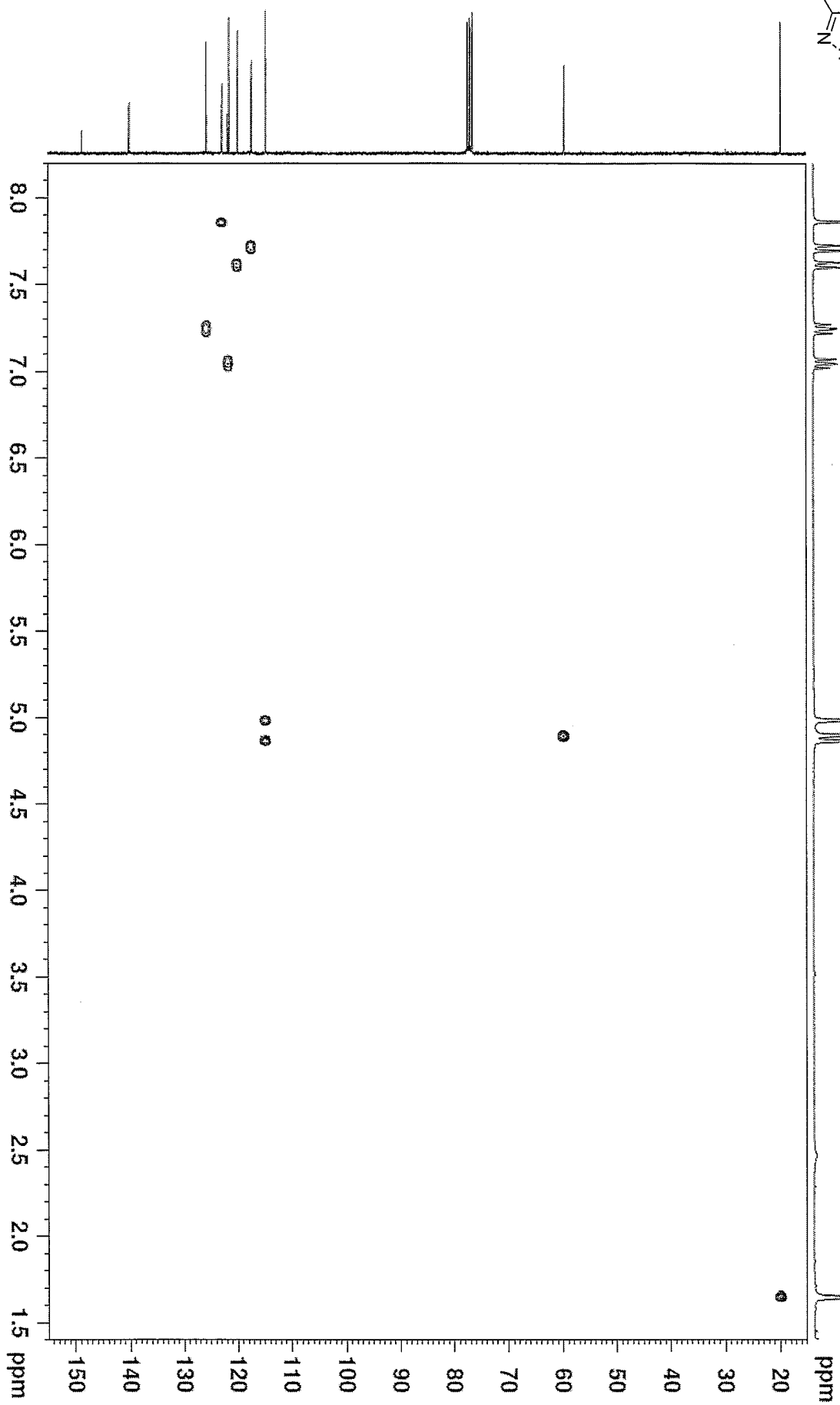
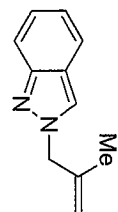
300-WCL-11-85fct2

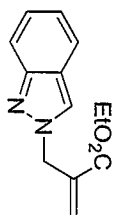


300-WCL-II-85FTL2 (HMBC)



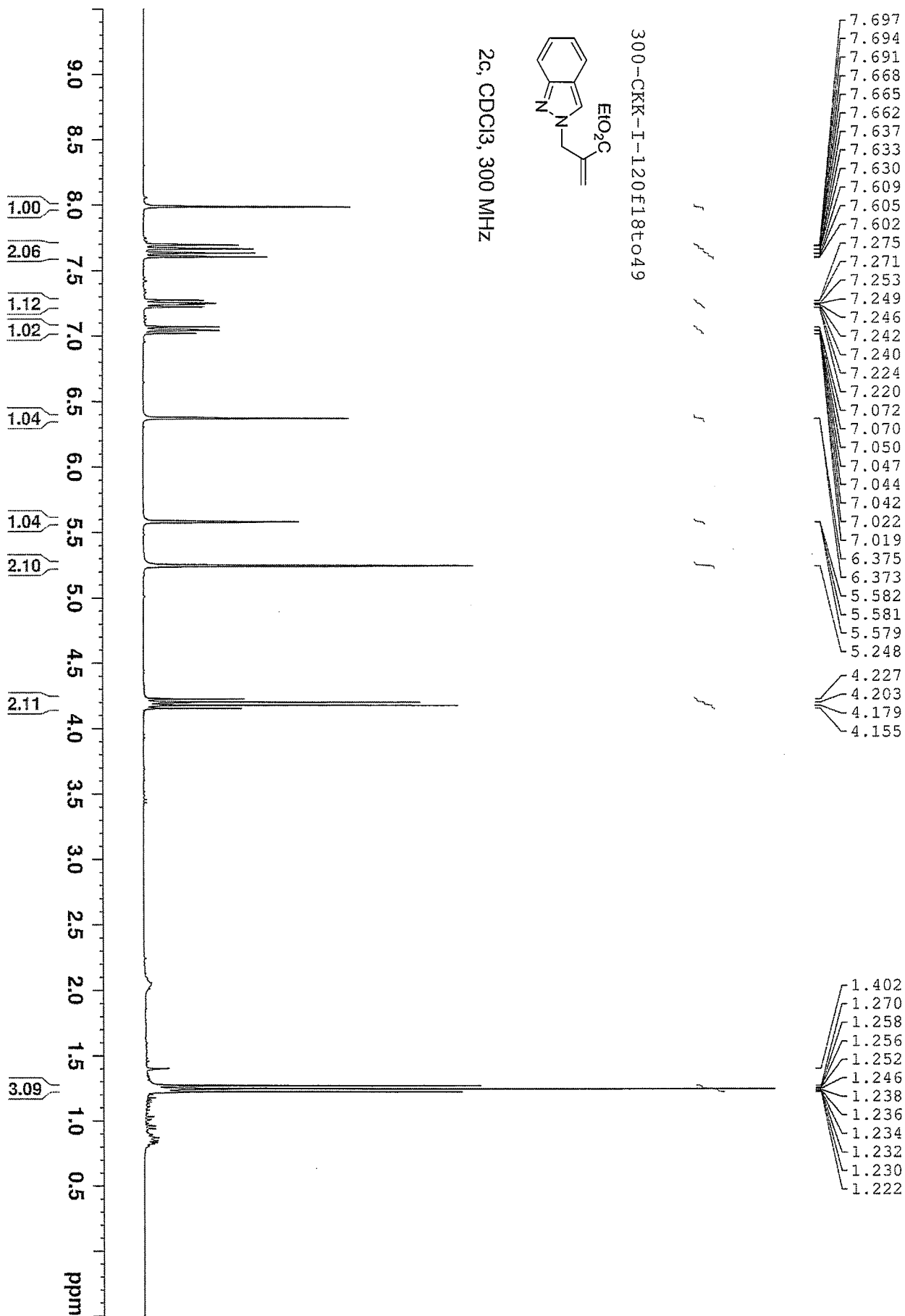
300-WCL-II-85ft2 (HSQC)

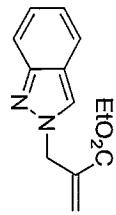




300-CKK-I-120F18t049

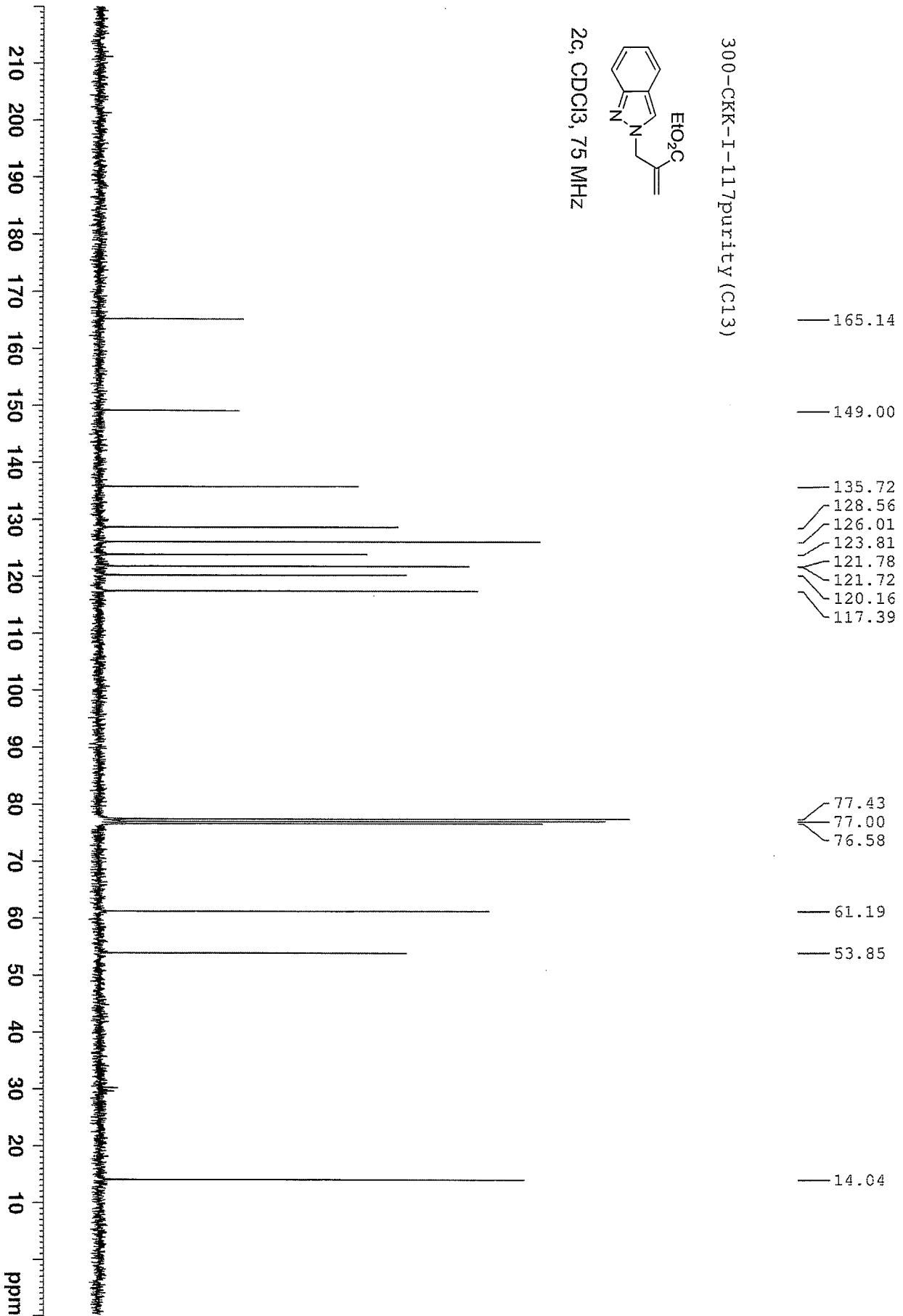
2c, CDCl₃, 300 MHz

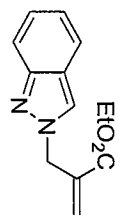




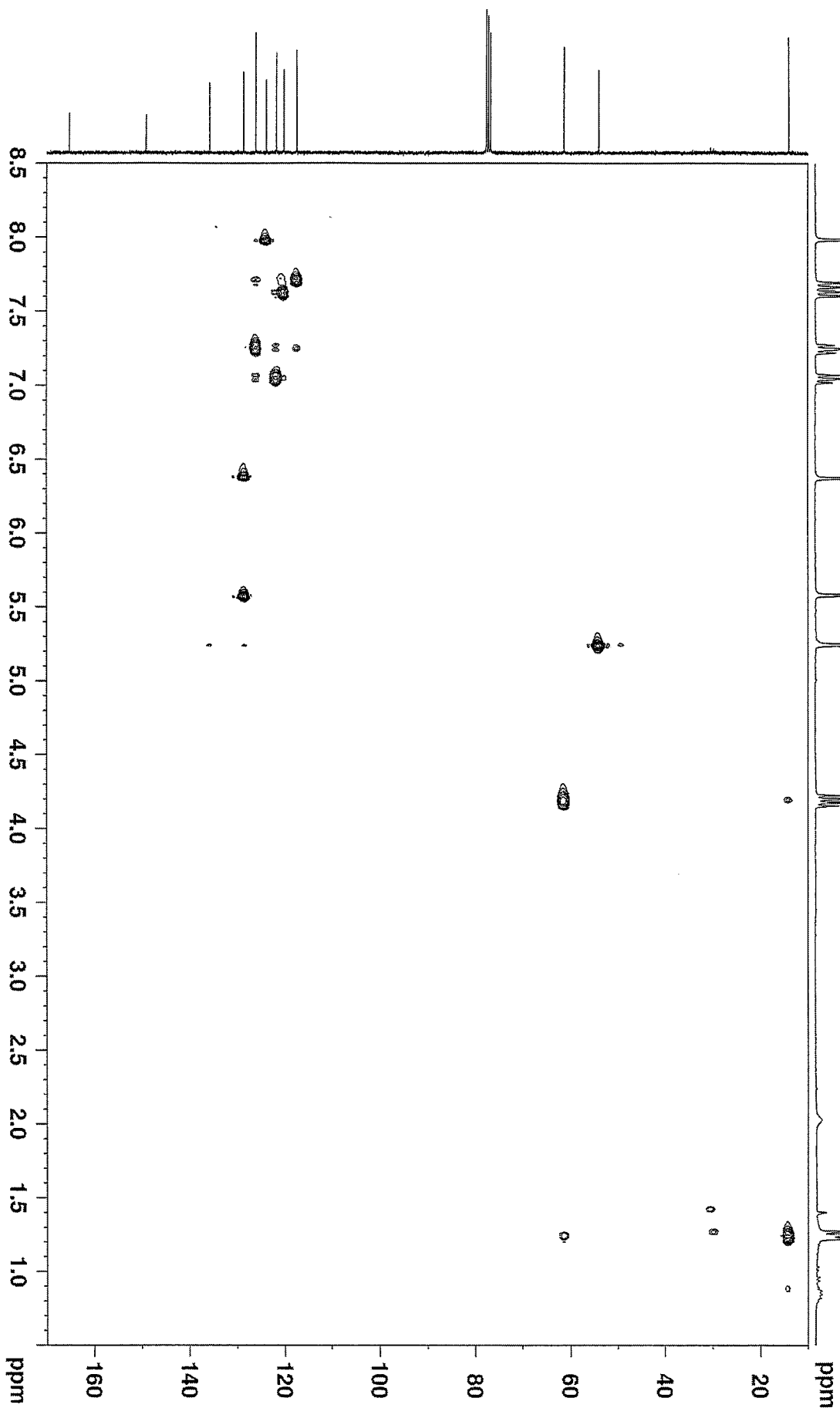
2c, CDCl₃, 75 MHz

300-CKK-I-117purity (C13)

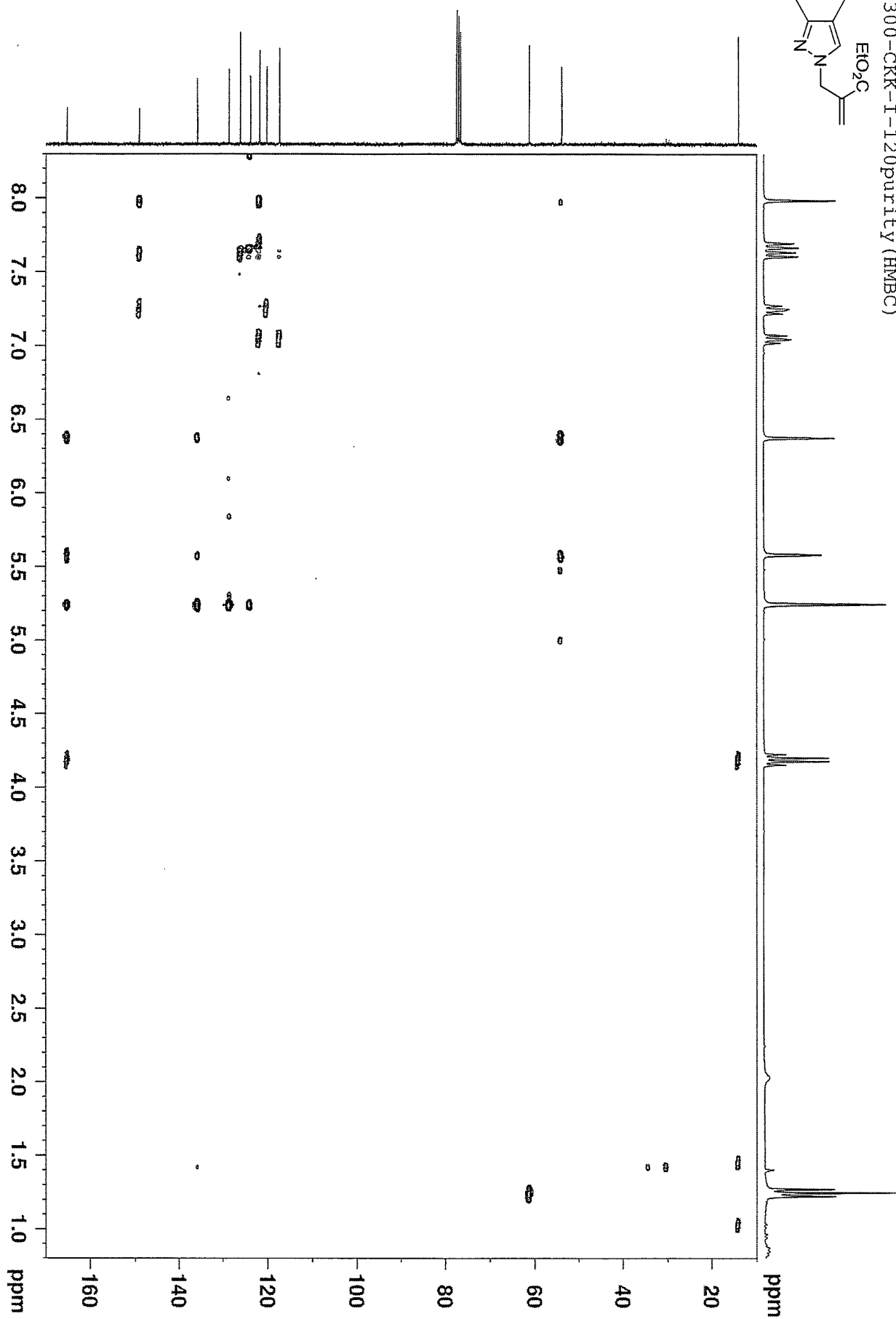
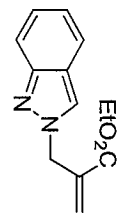


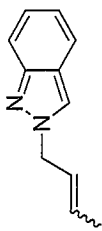


300-CKK-I-120purity (HSQC)



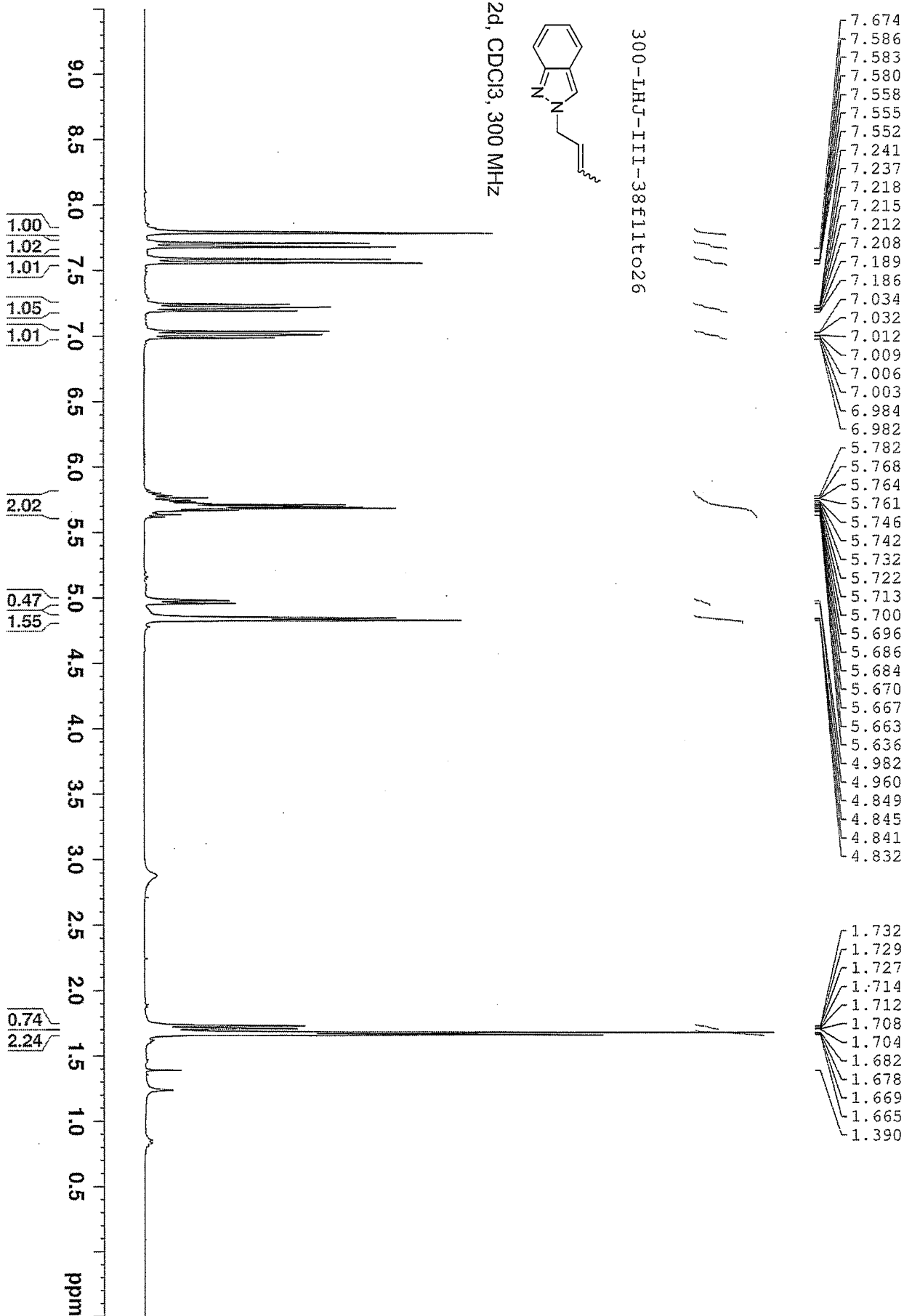
300-CKK-I-120purity (HMBC)

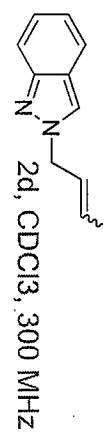




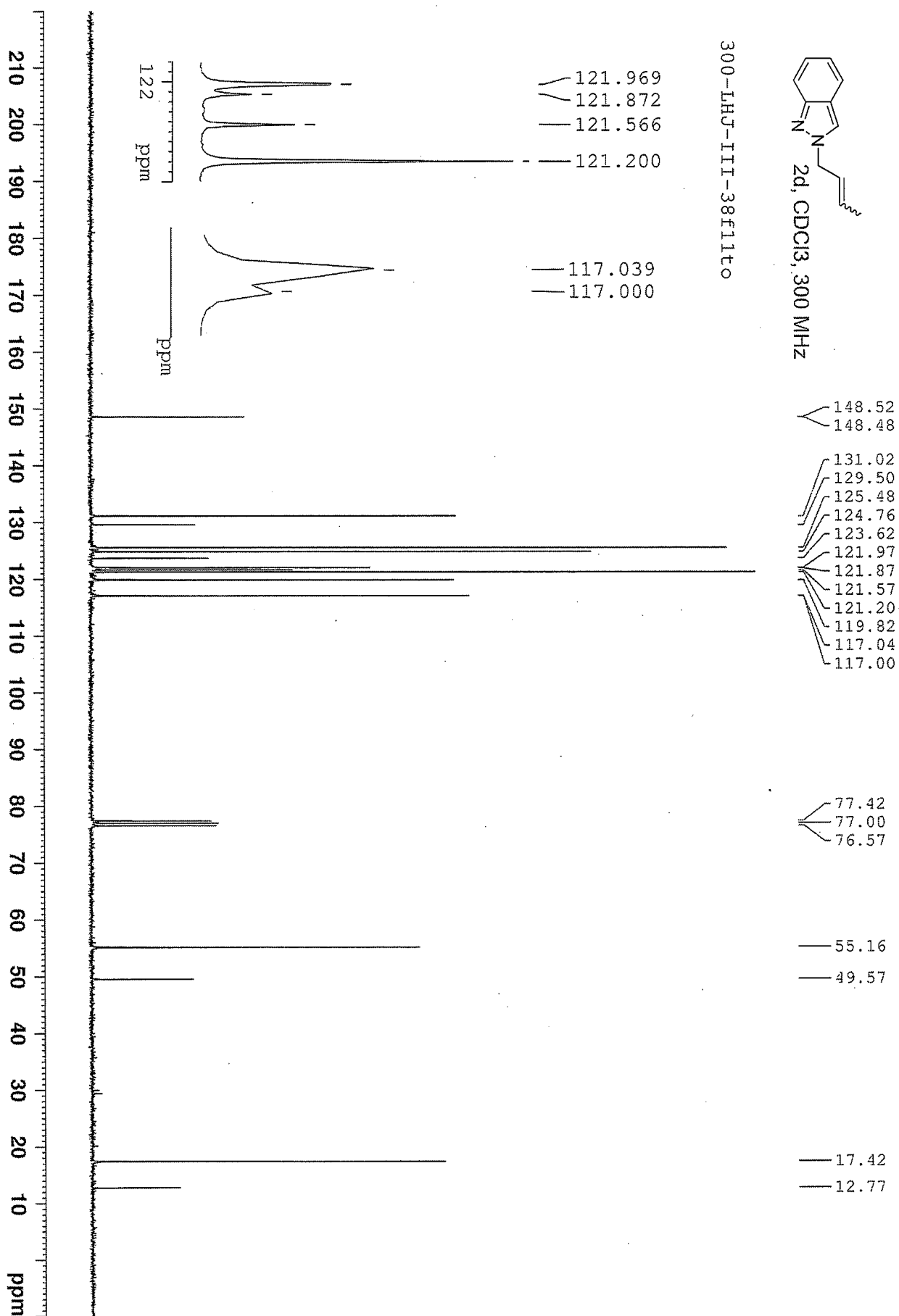
2d, CDCl₃, 300 MHz

300-LHJ-III-38f11to26

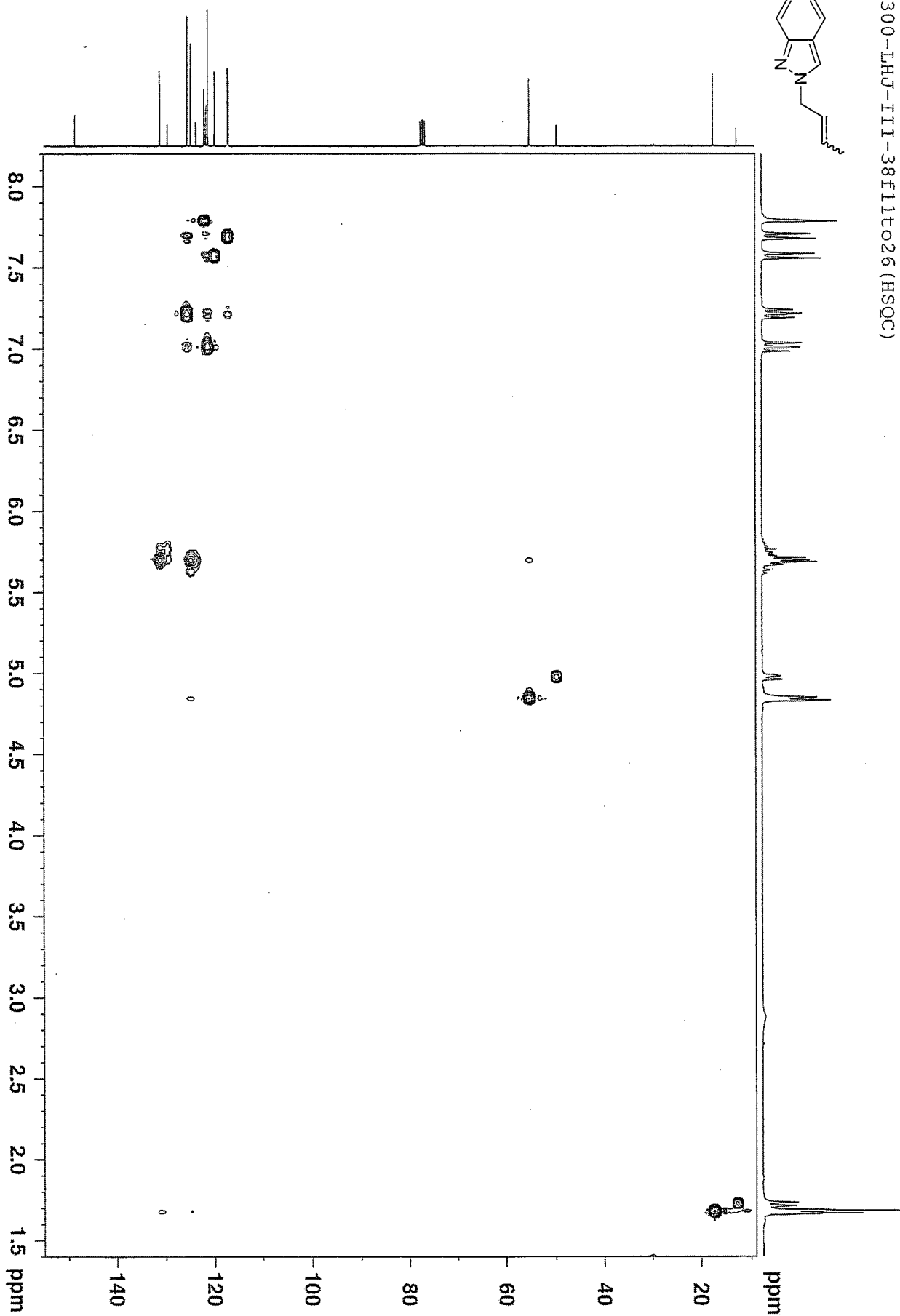
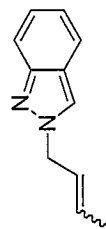




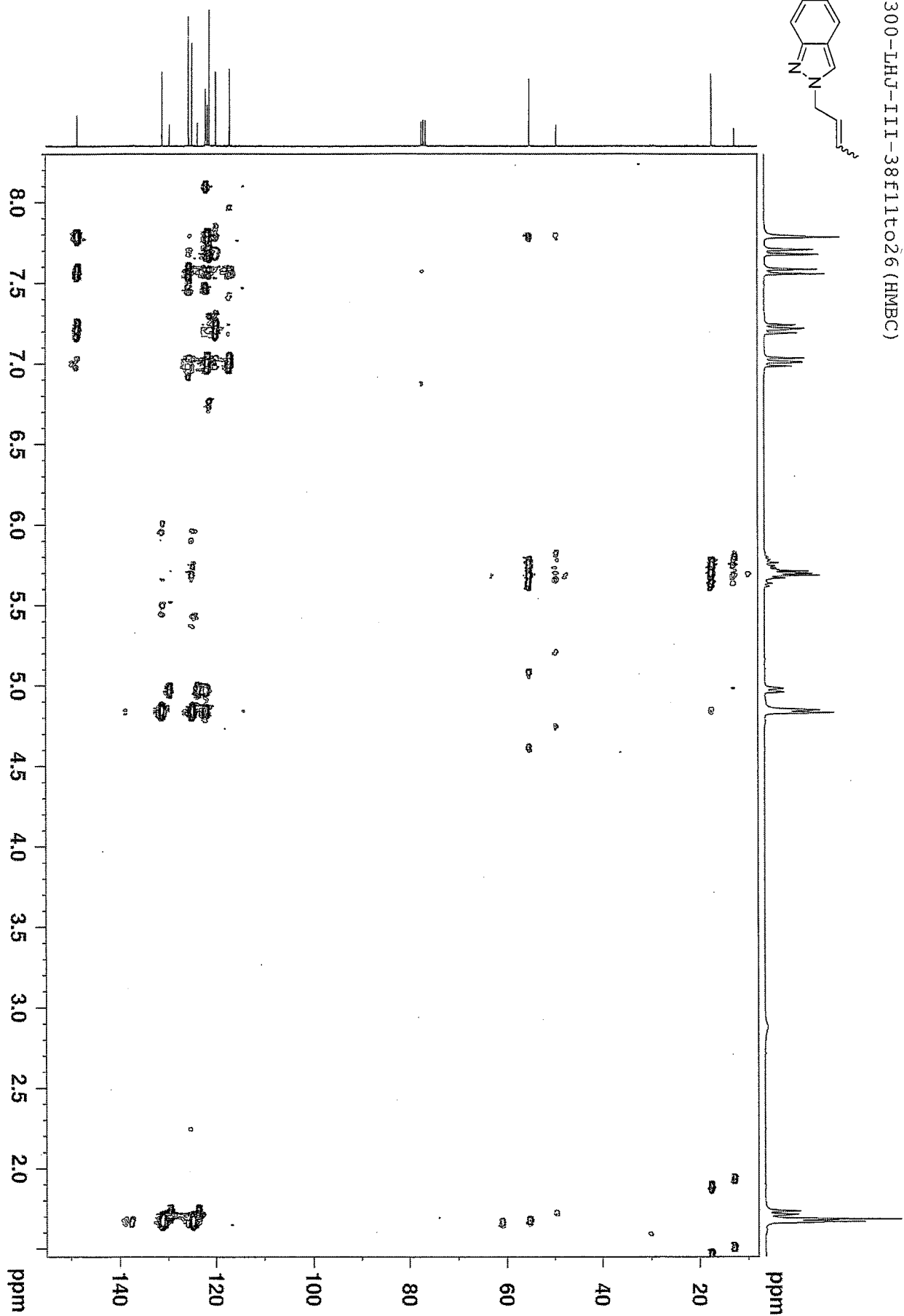
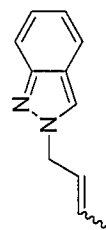
300-LHJ-III-38F11tO

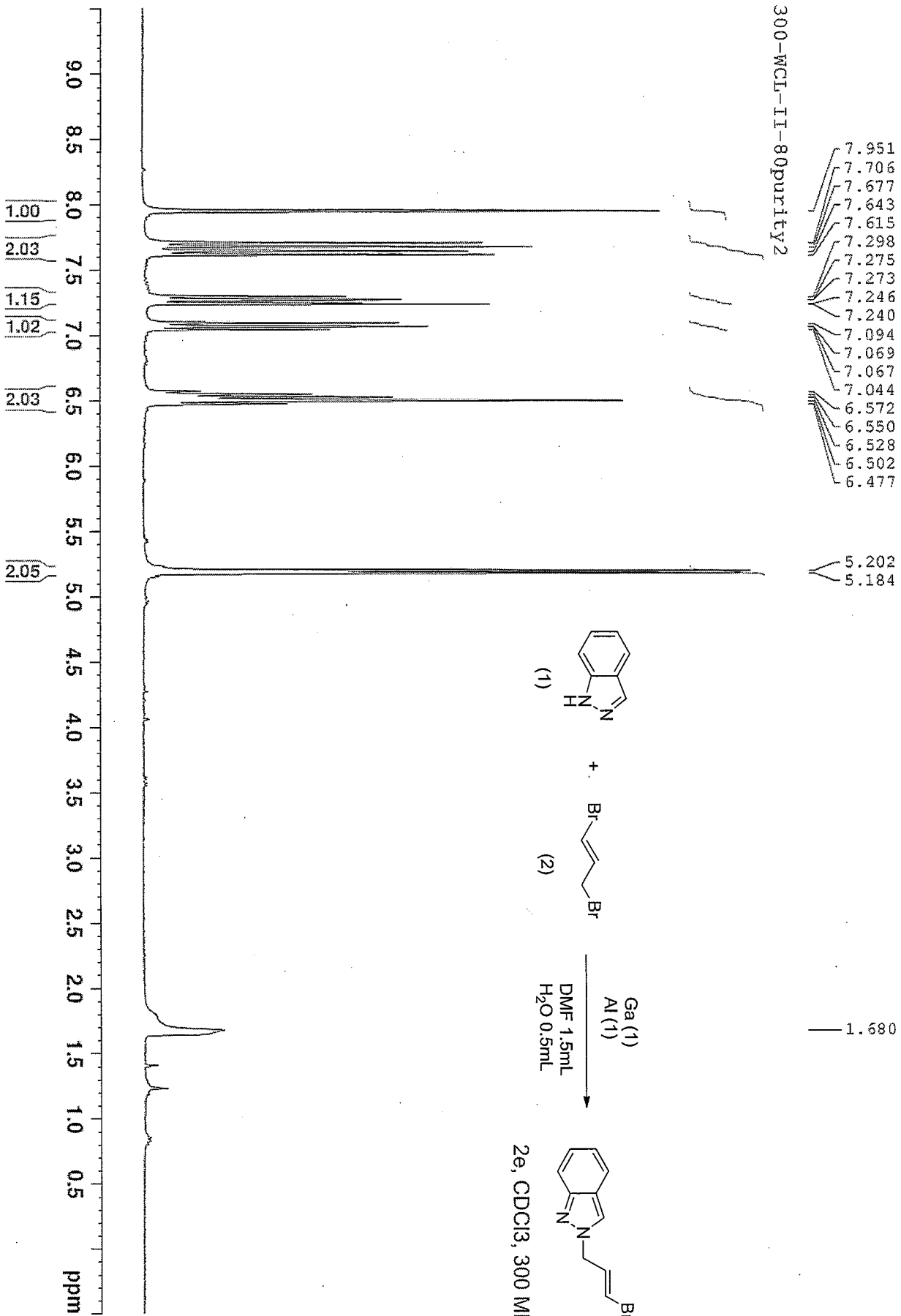


300-LHJ-III-38F11to26 (HSQC)

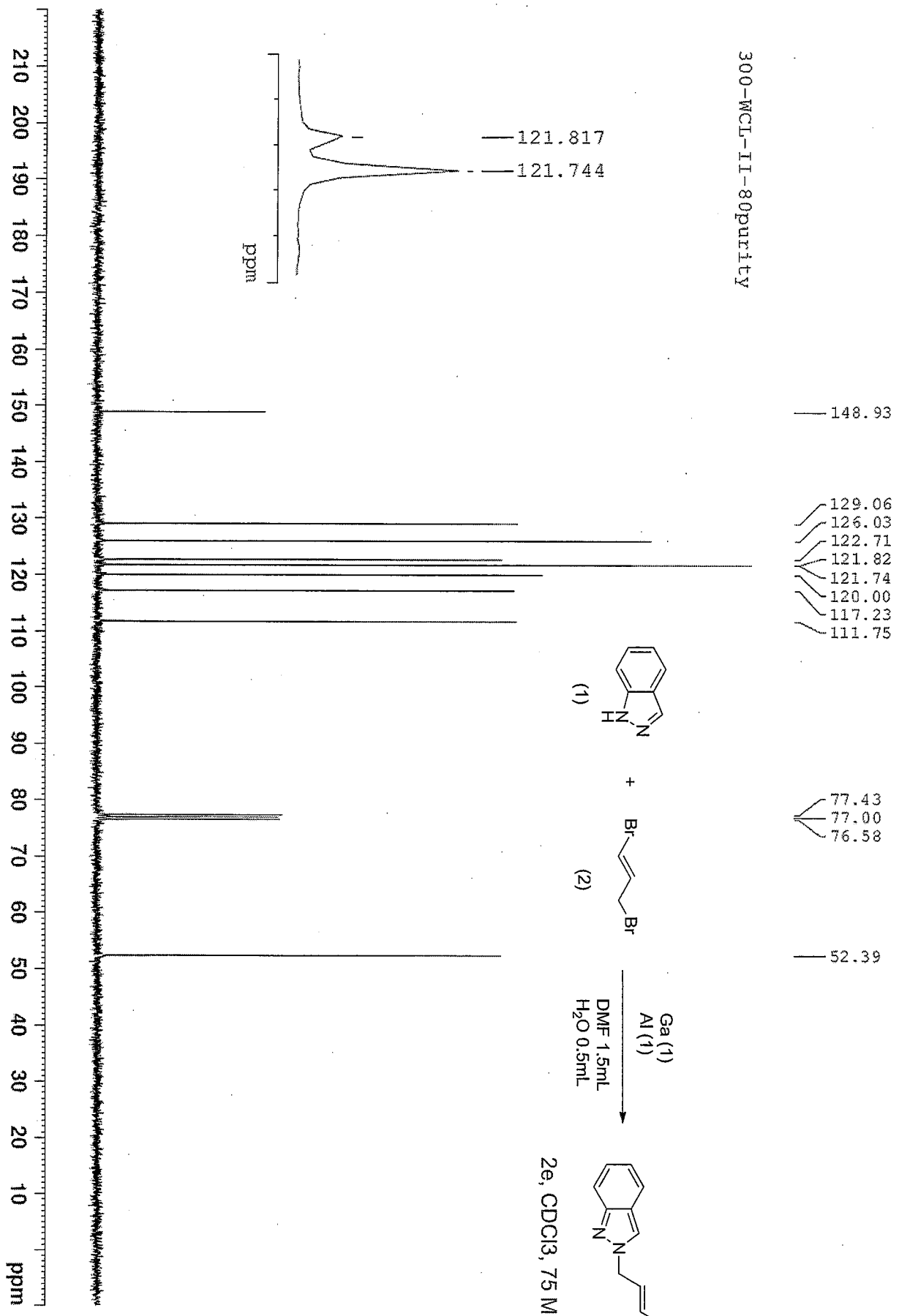


300-LHJ-III-38F11to26 (HMBC)

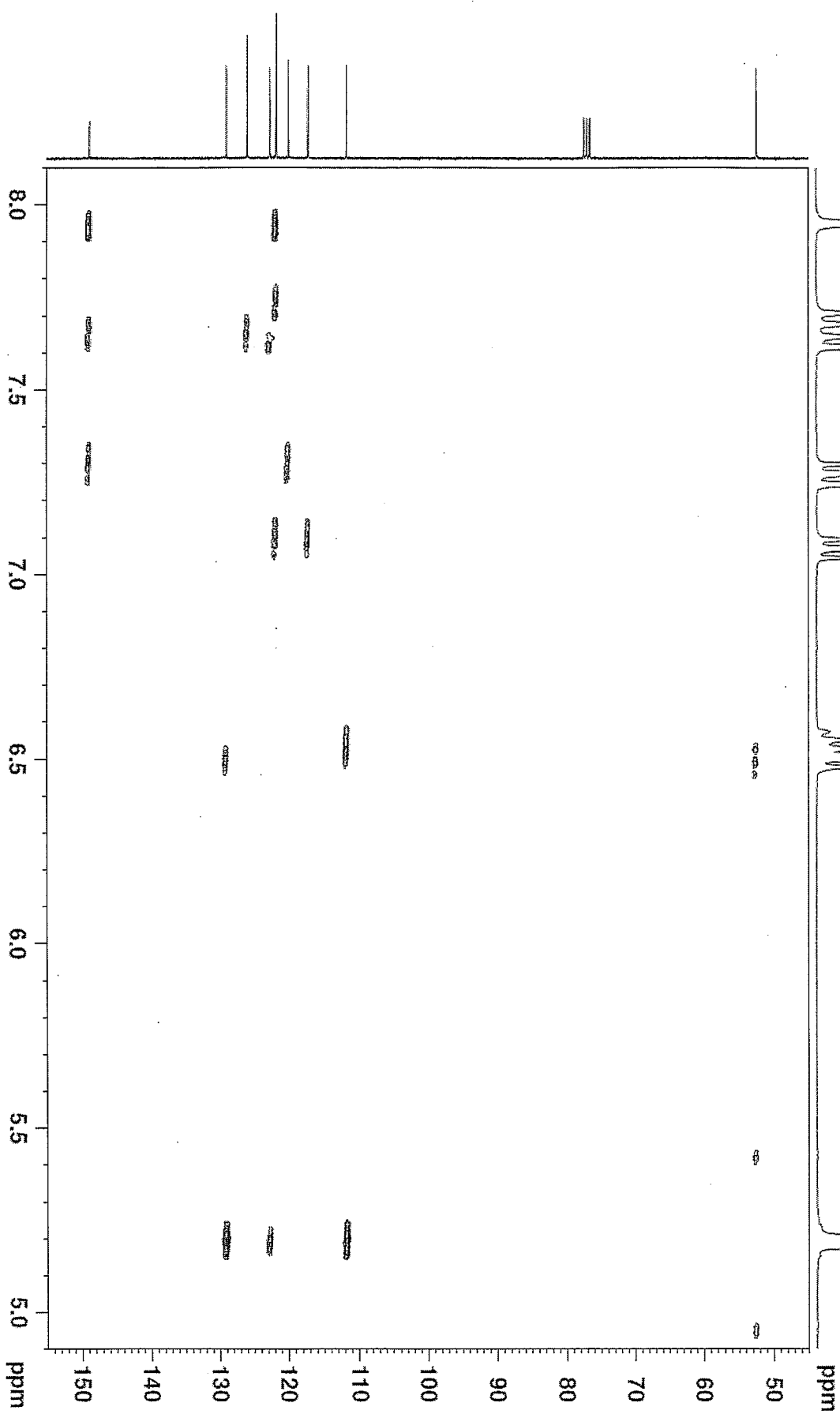
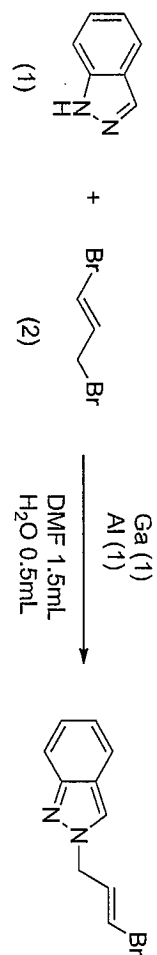


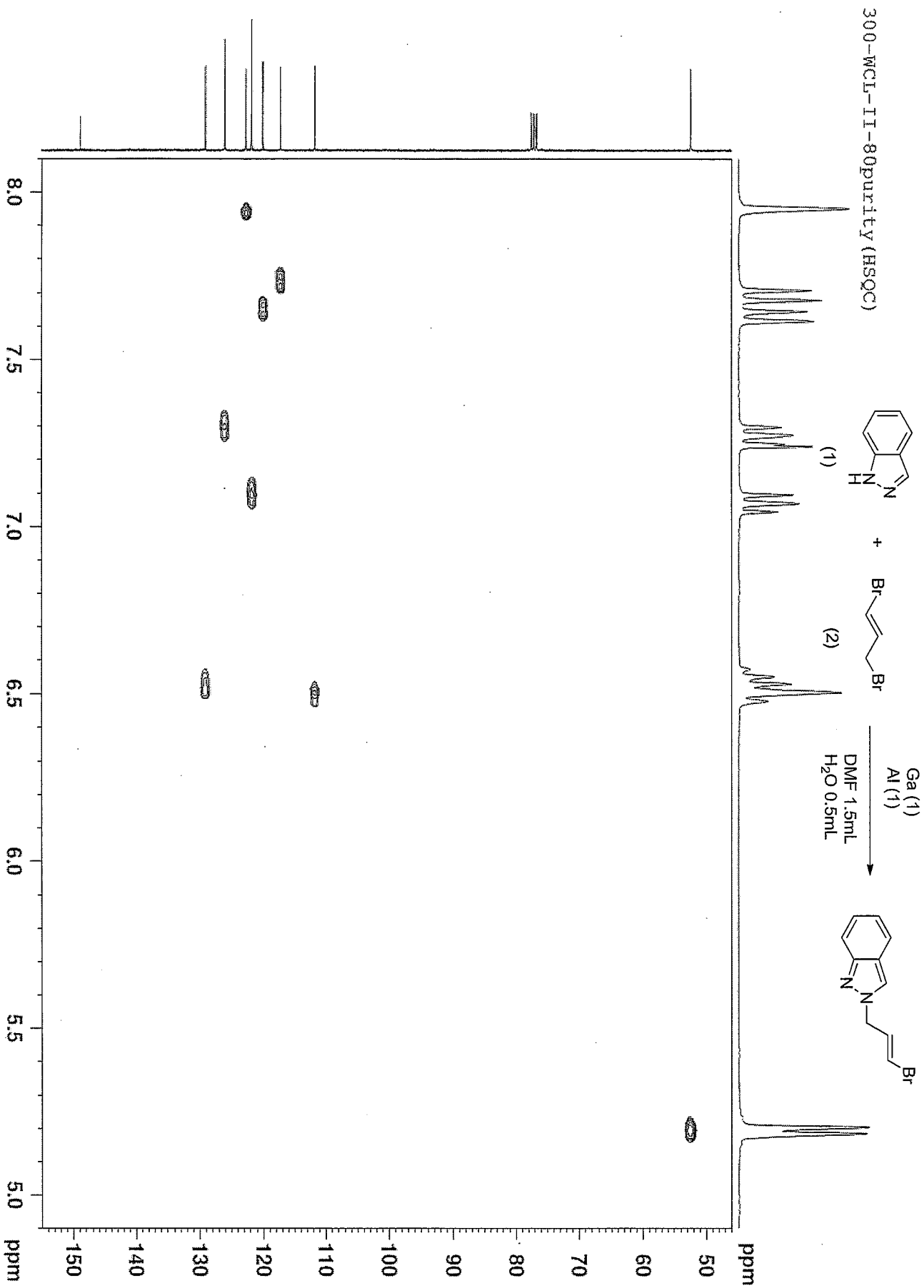


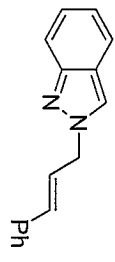
300-WCL-II-80purity



300-MCL-II-80purity (HMBC)

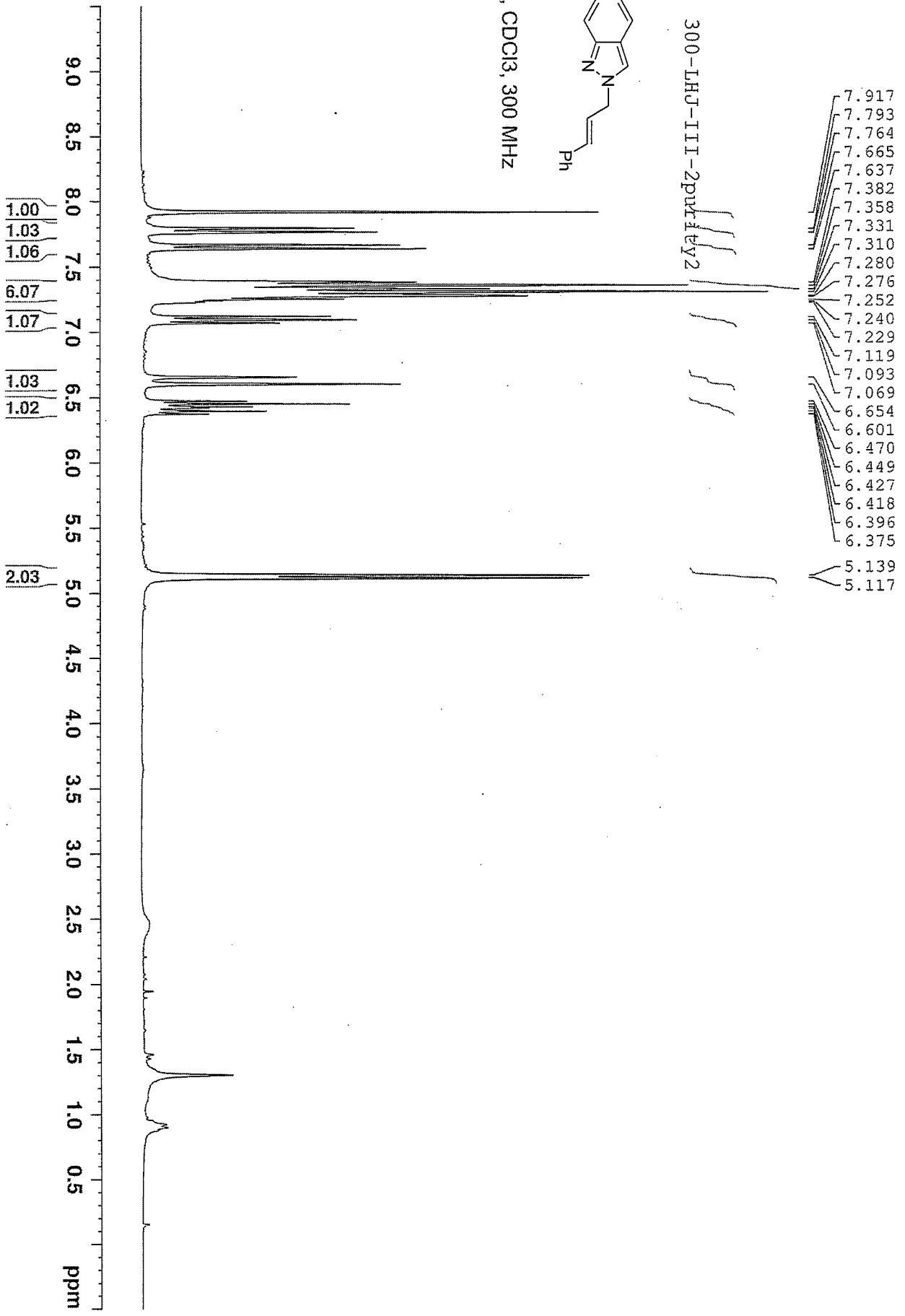


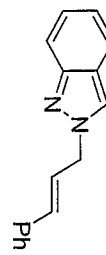




2f, CDCl3, 300 MHz

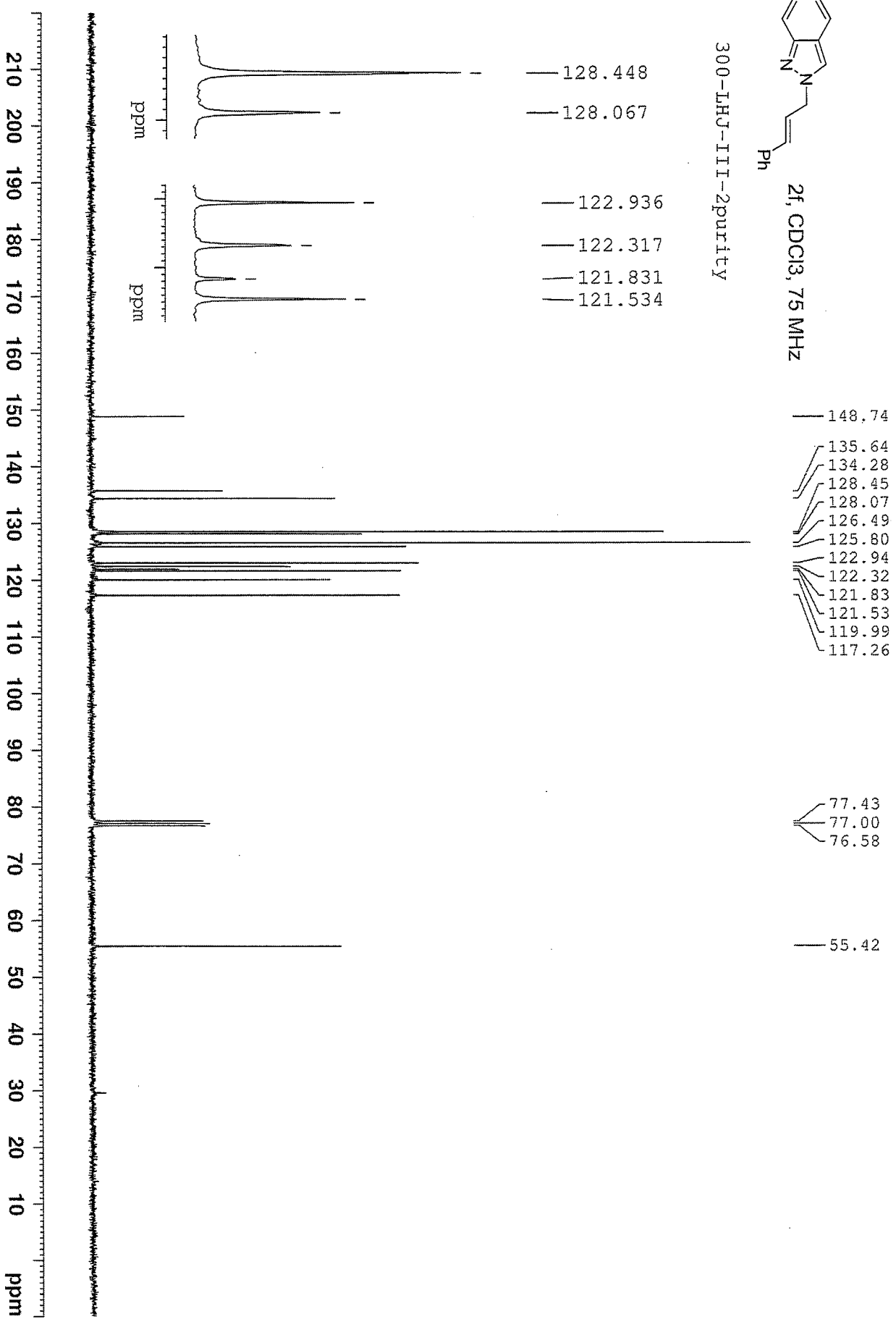
300-LHJ-111-2pvt1v2



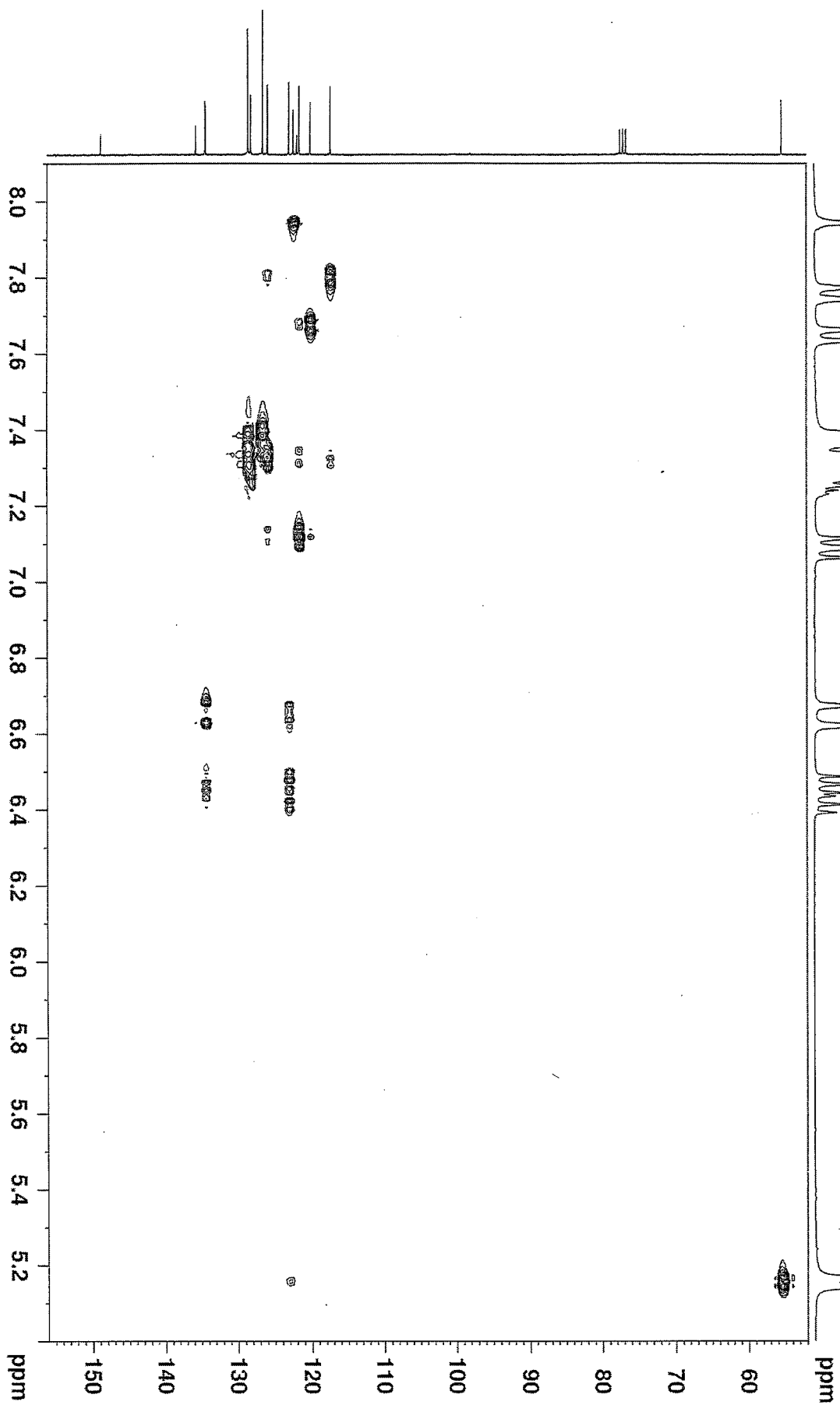
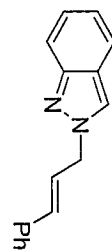


2f, CDCl₃, 75 MHz

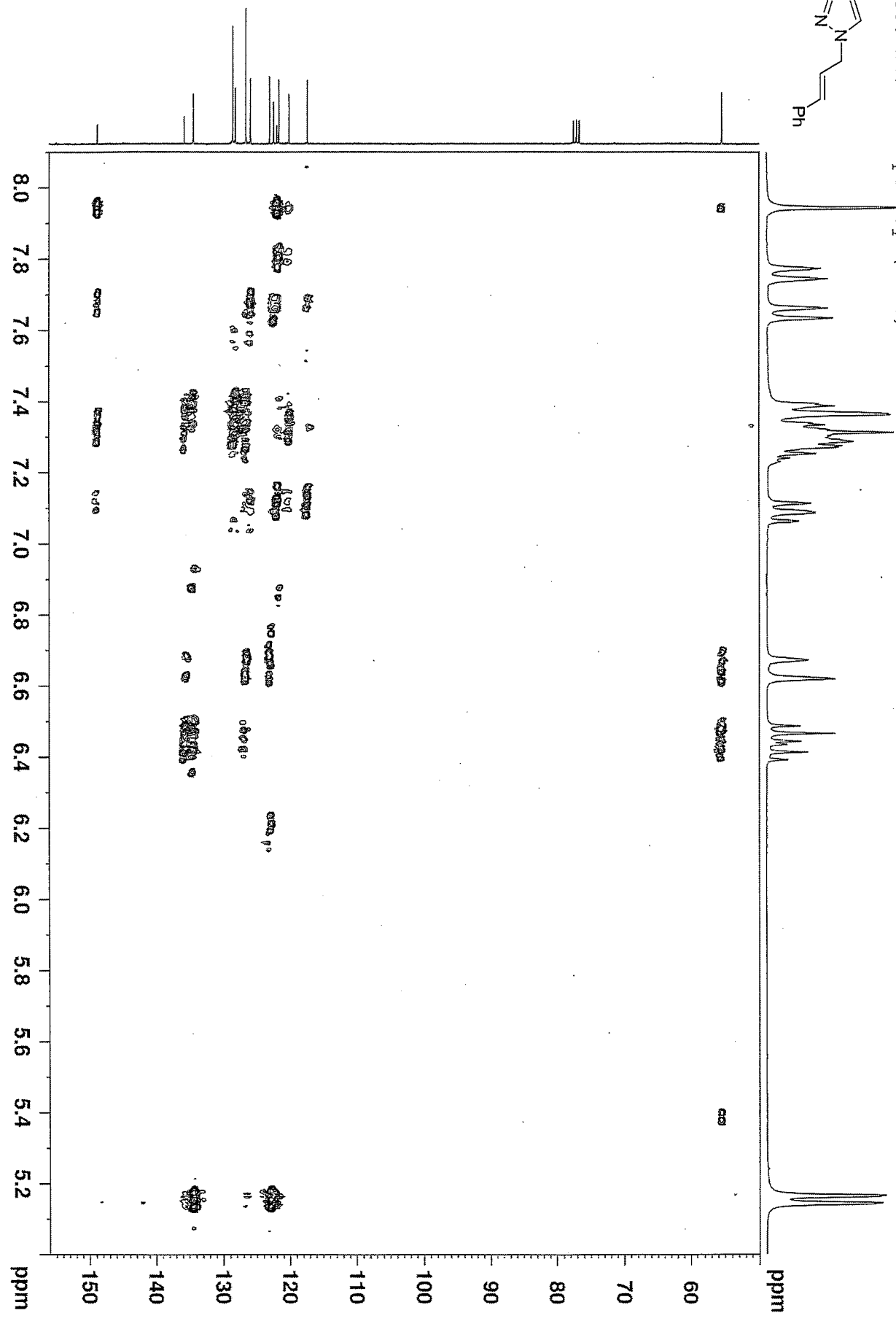
300-LHJ-III-2purity

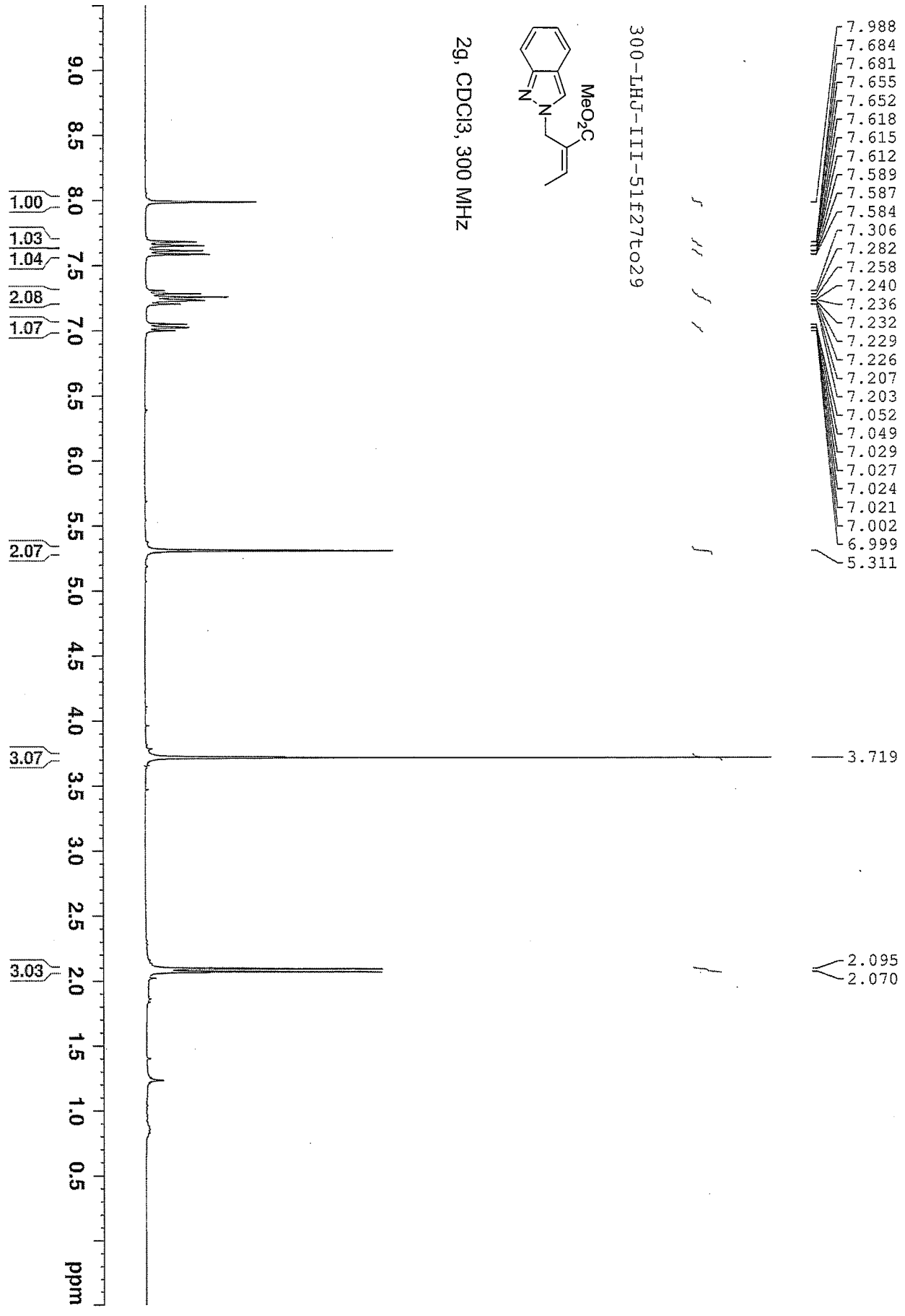


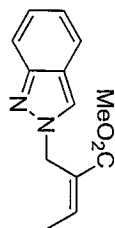
300-LHJ-III-2purity (HSQC)



300-LHJ-III-2purity2 (HMBC)

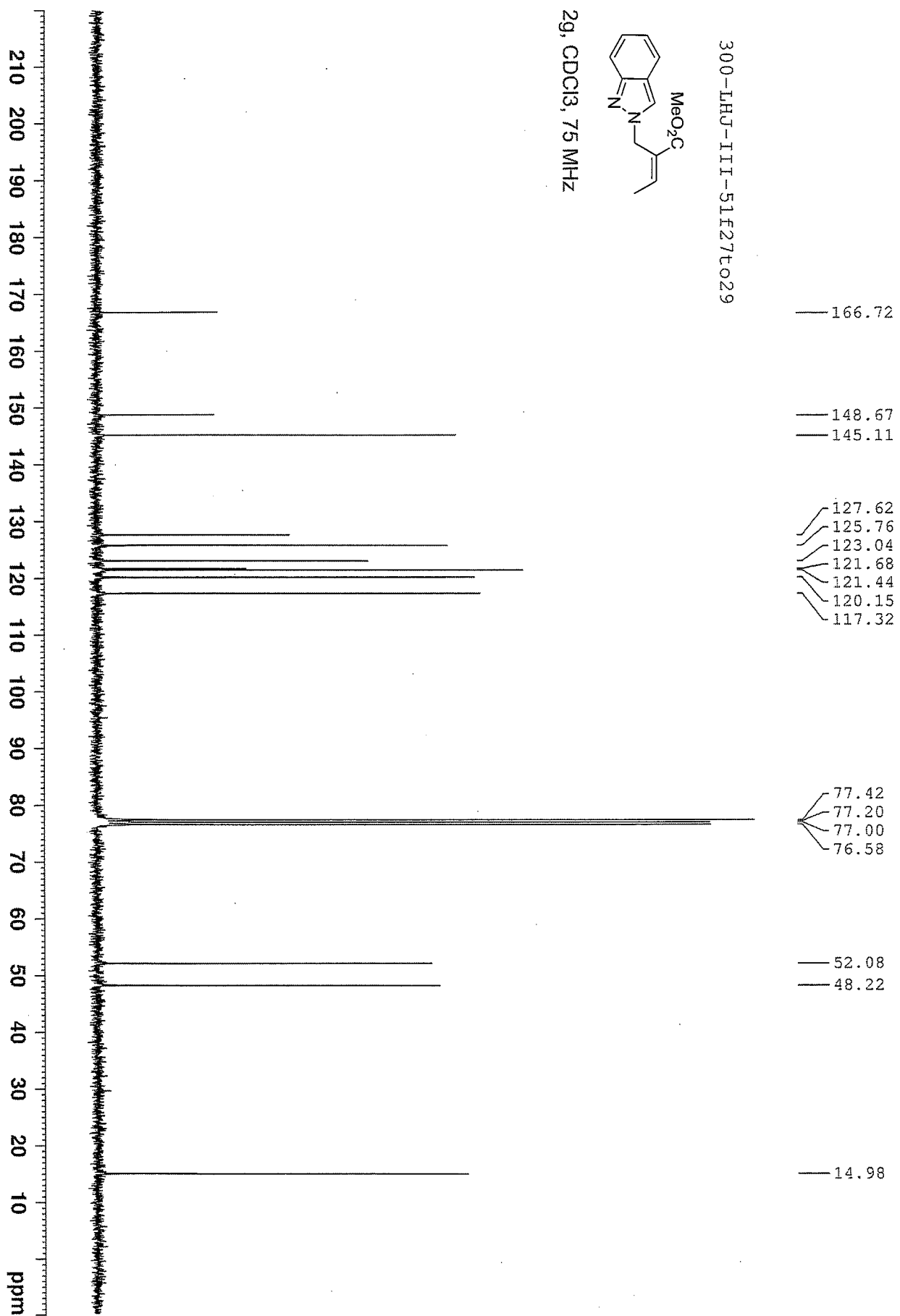




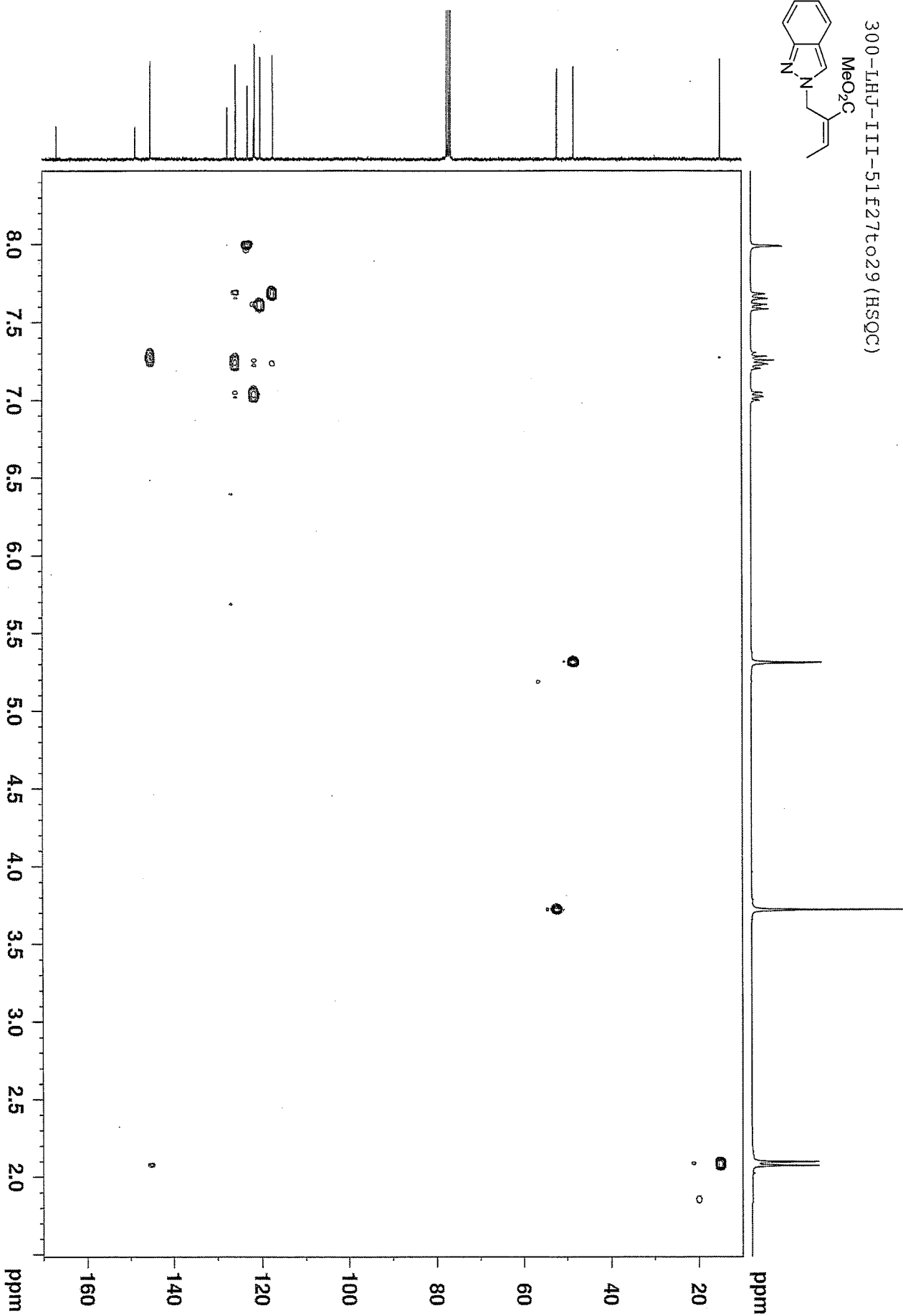
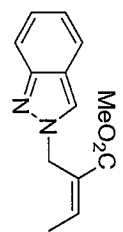


2g, CDCl₃, 75 MHz

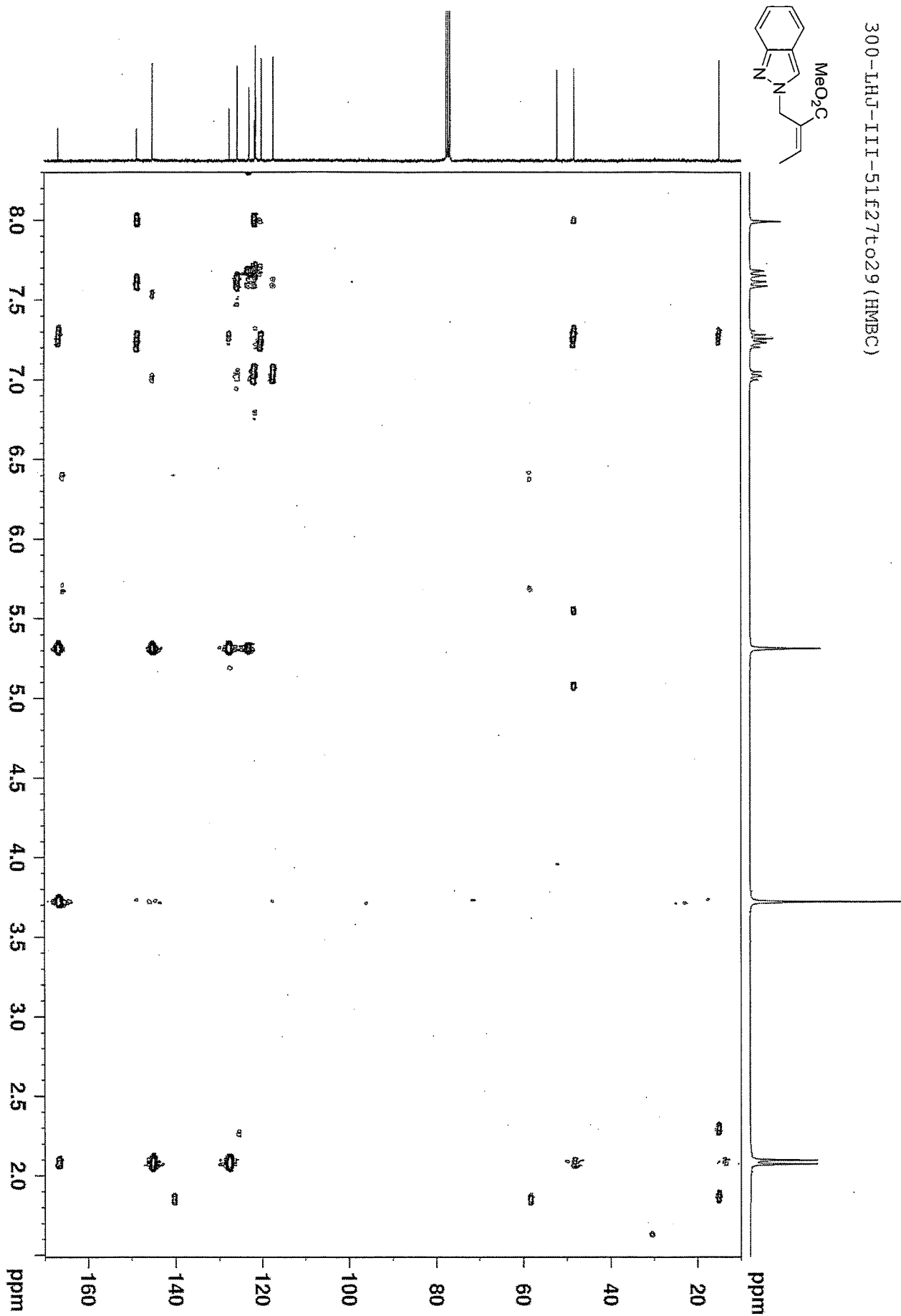
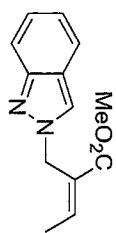
300-LHJ-III-51F27to29

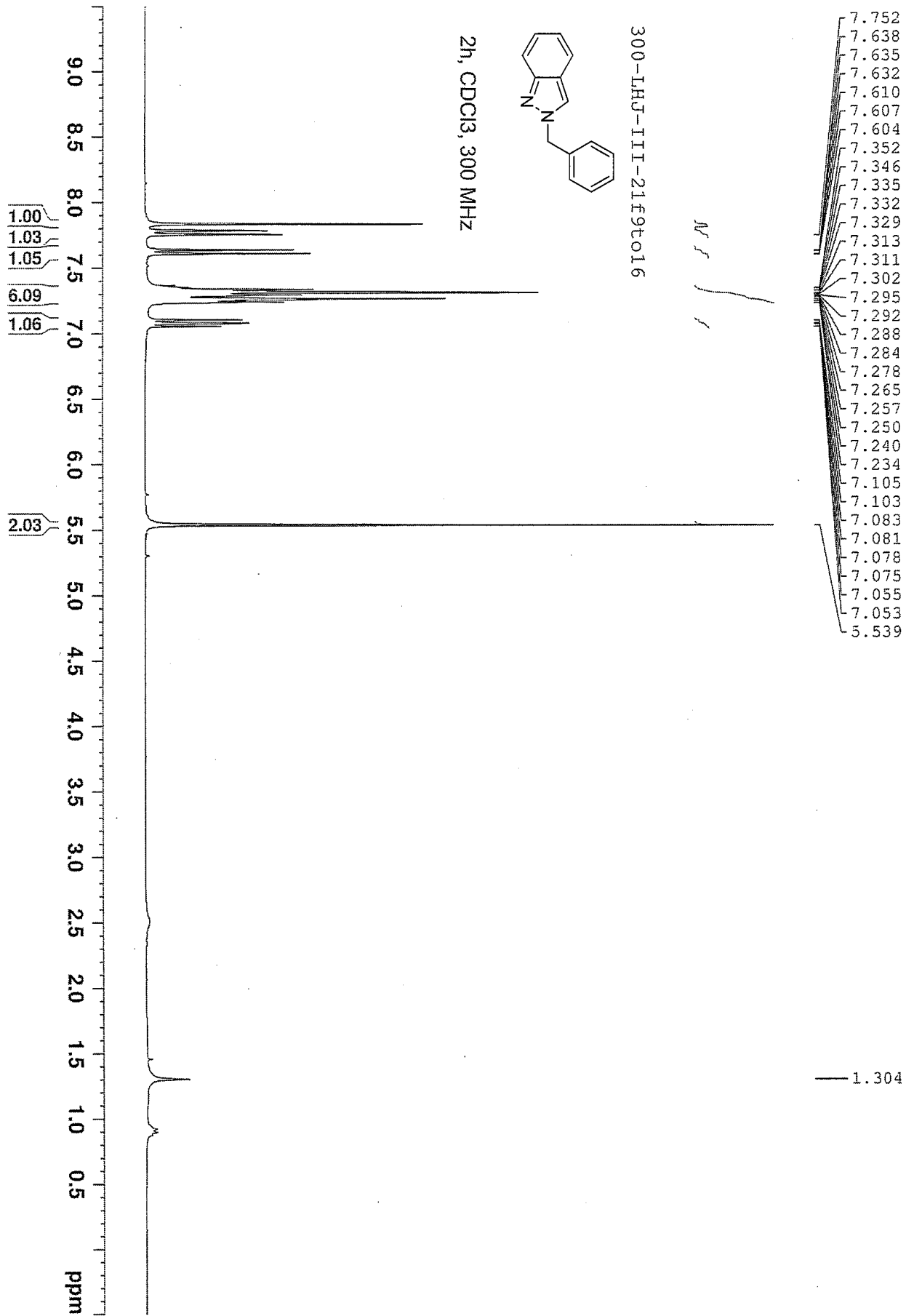


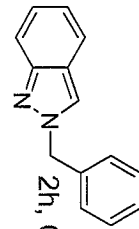
300-LHJ-III-51F27to29 (HSQC)



300-LHJ-III-51f27c029 (HMBC)

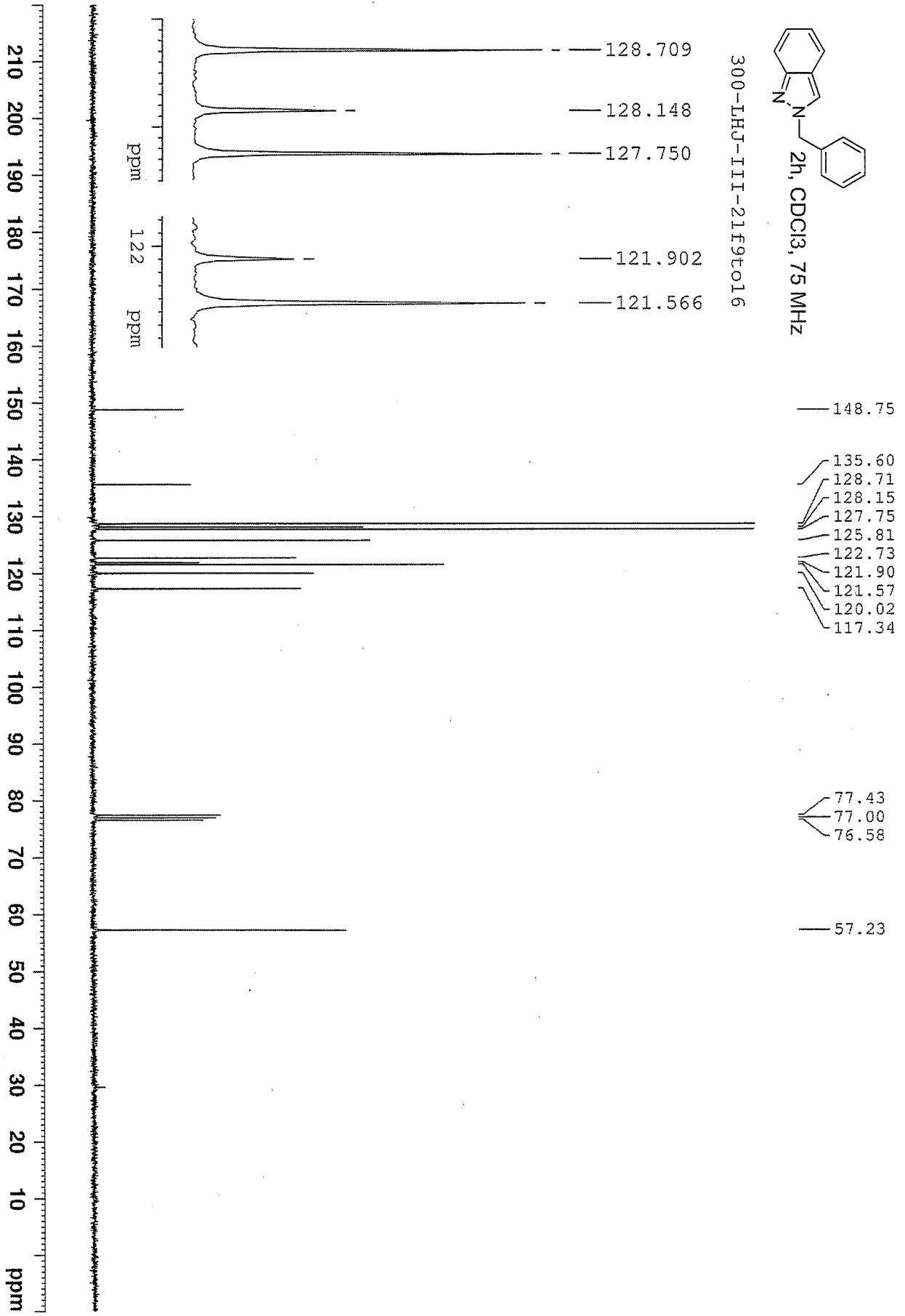




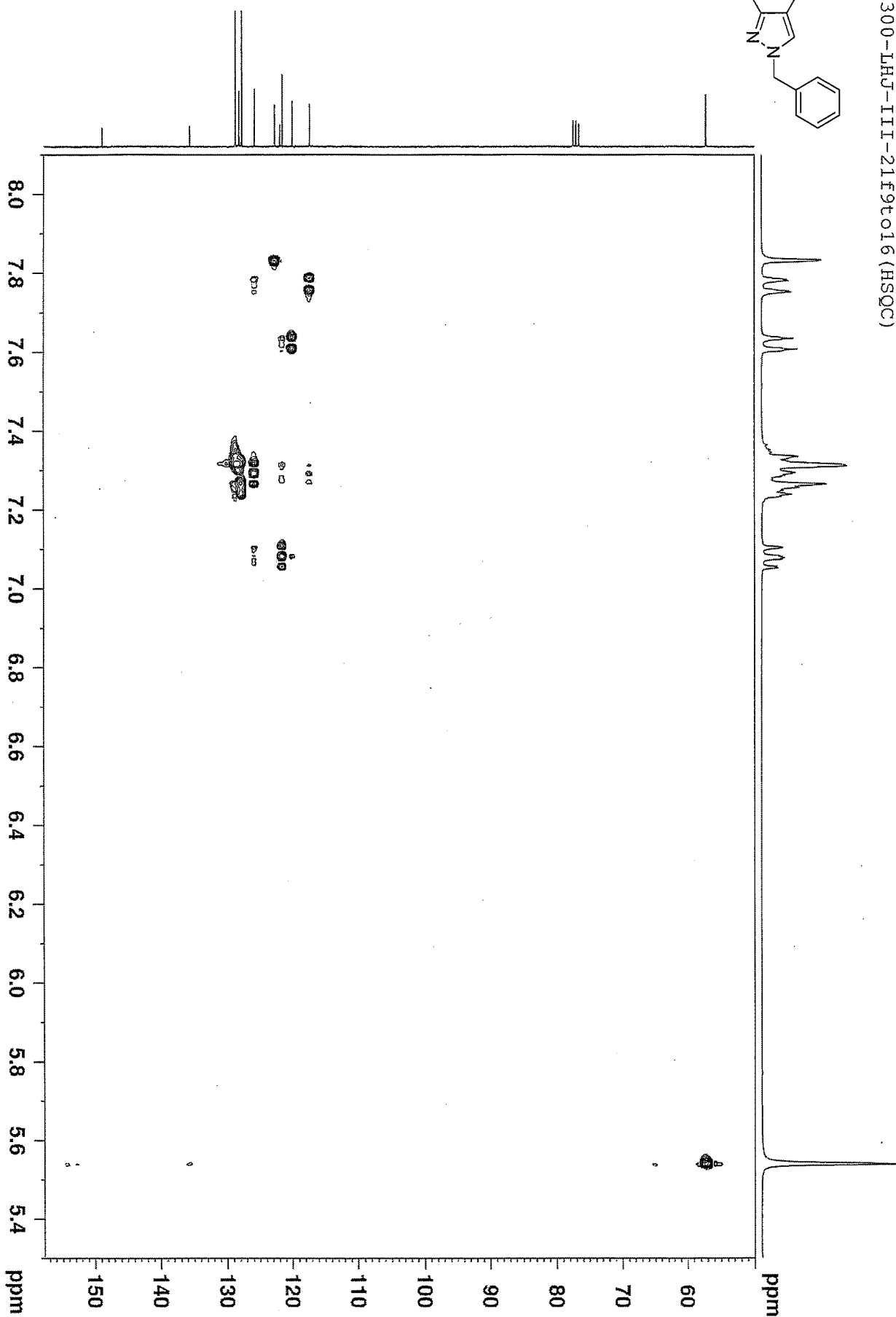
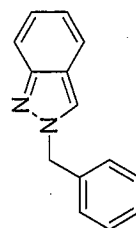


300-LHJ-III-21F9t016

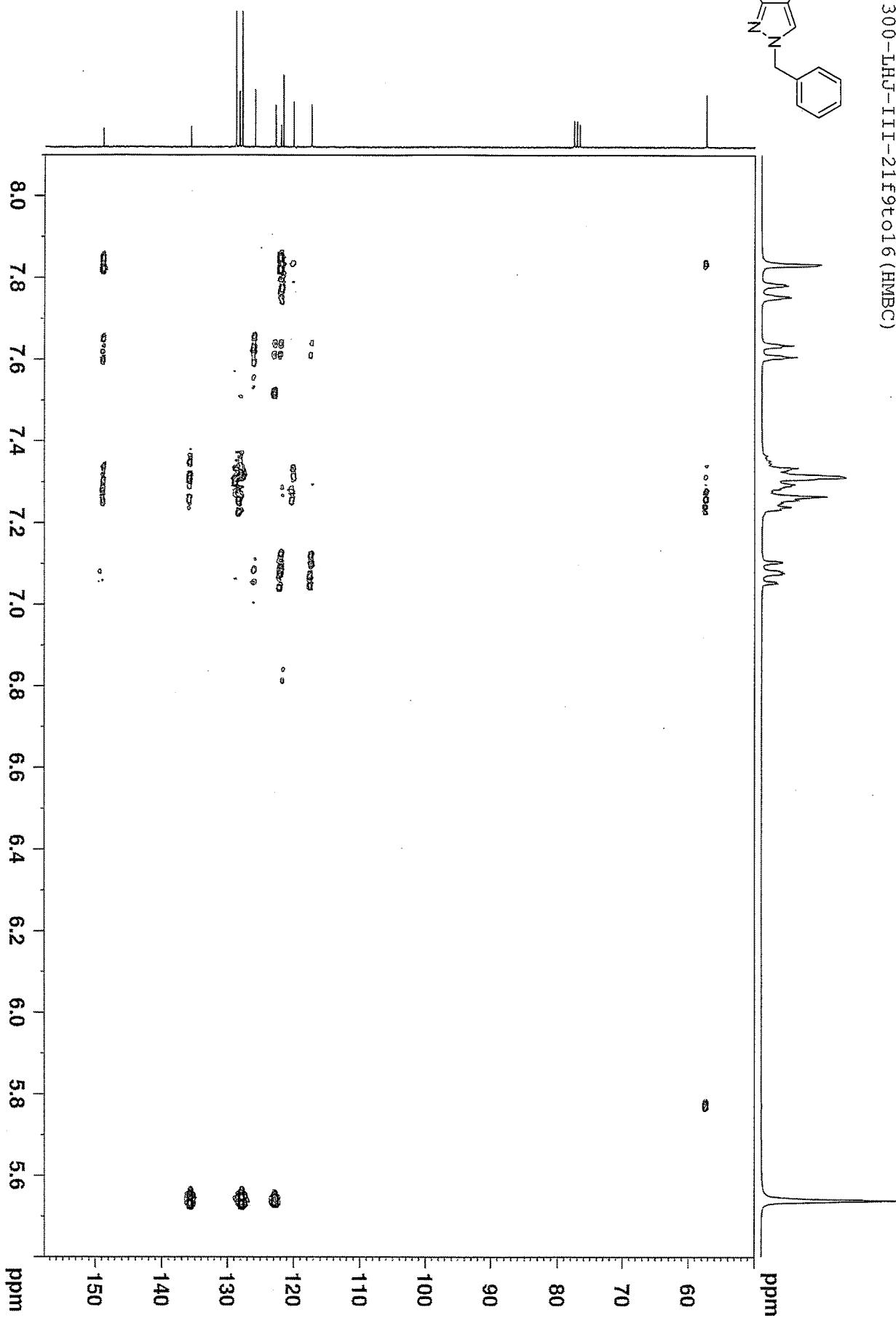
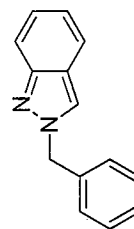
2h, CDCl₃, 75 MHz



300-LHJ-III-21F9t016 (HSQC)



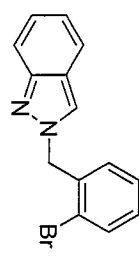
300-LHJ-III-21F9t016 (HMBC)



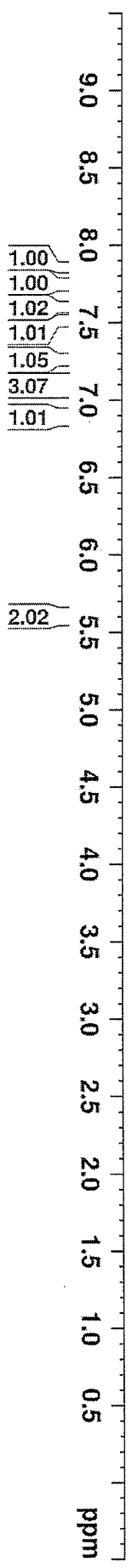
7.581
7.526
7.522
7.500
7.496
7.283
7.280
7.261
7.257
7.255
7.250
7.232
7.228
7.150
7.146
7.126
7.121
7.101
7.096
7.088
7.081
7.074
7.072
7.062
7.054
7.050
7.047
7.044
7.037
7.031
7.024
7.022
6.904
6.898
6.880
6.874
5.597

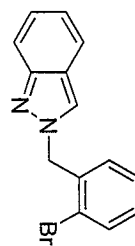
Handwritten notes: s s s s s

300-LHJ-III-20F2t016



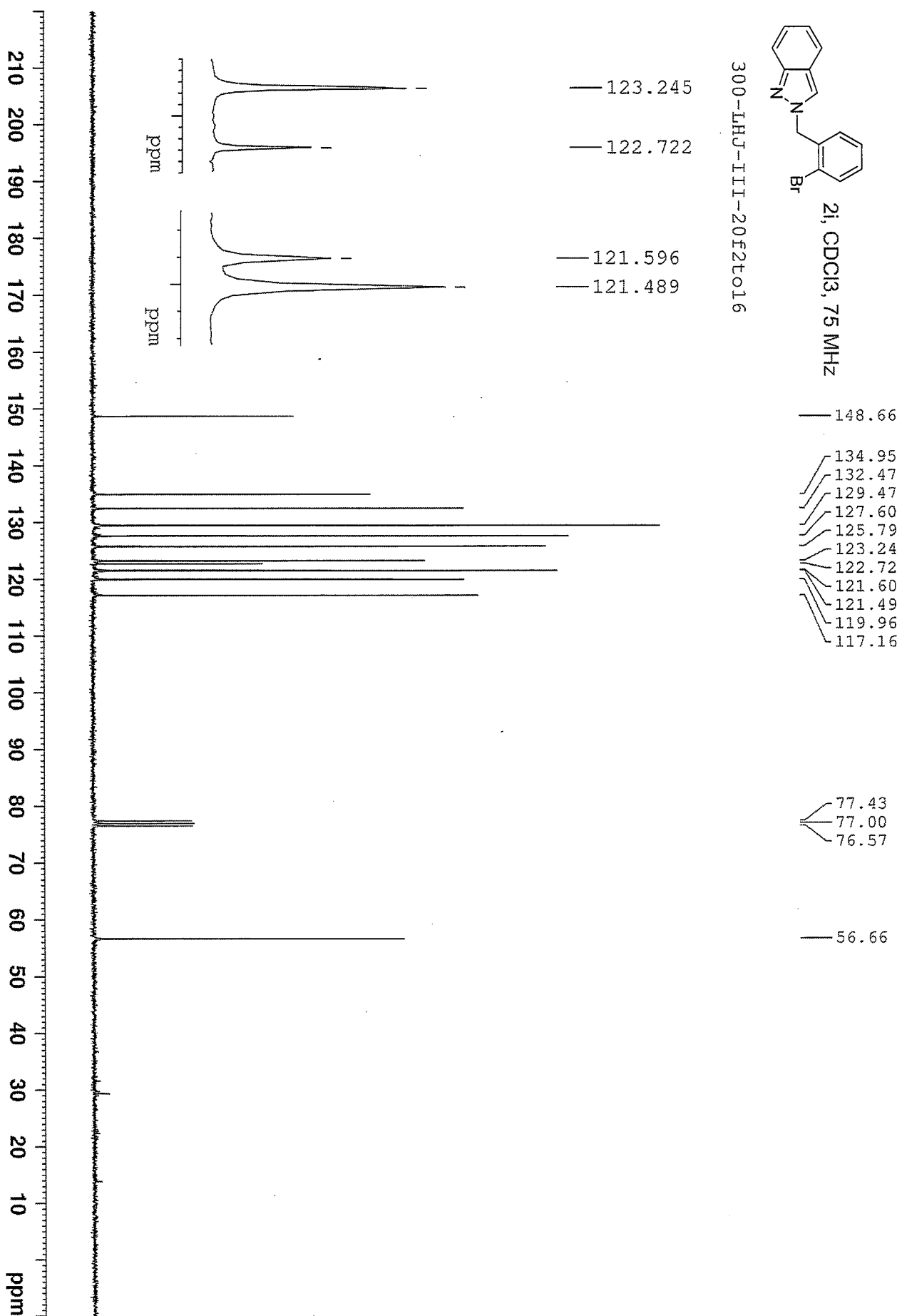
21, CDCl3, 300 MHz



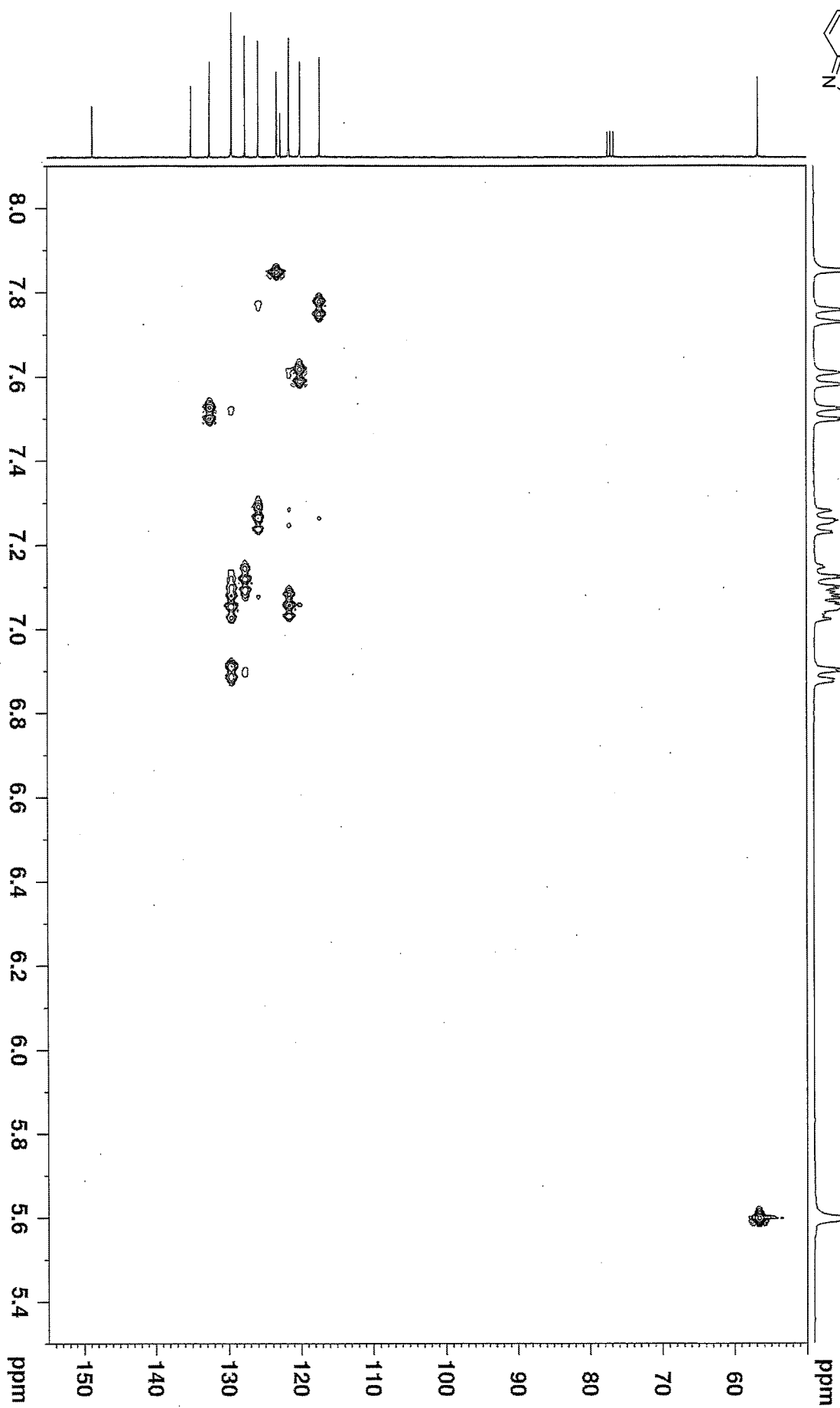
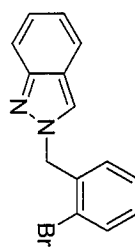


2i, CDCl₃, 75 MHz

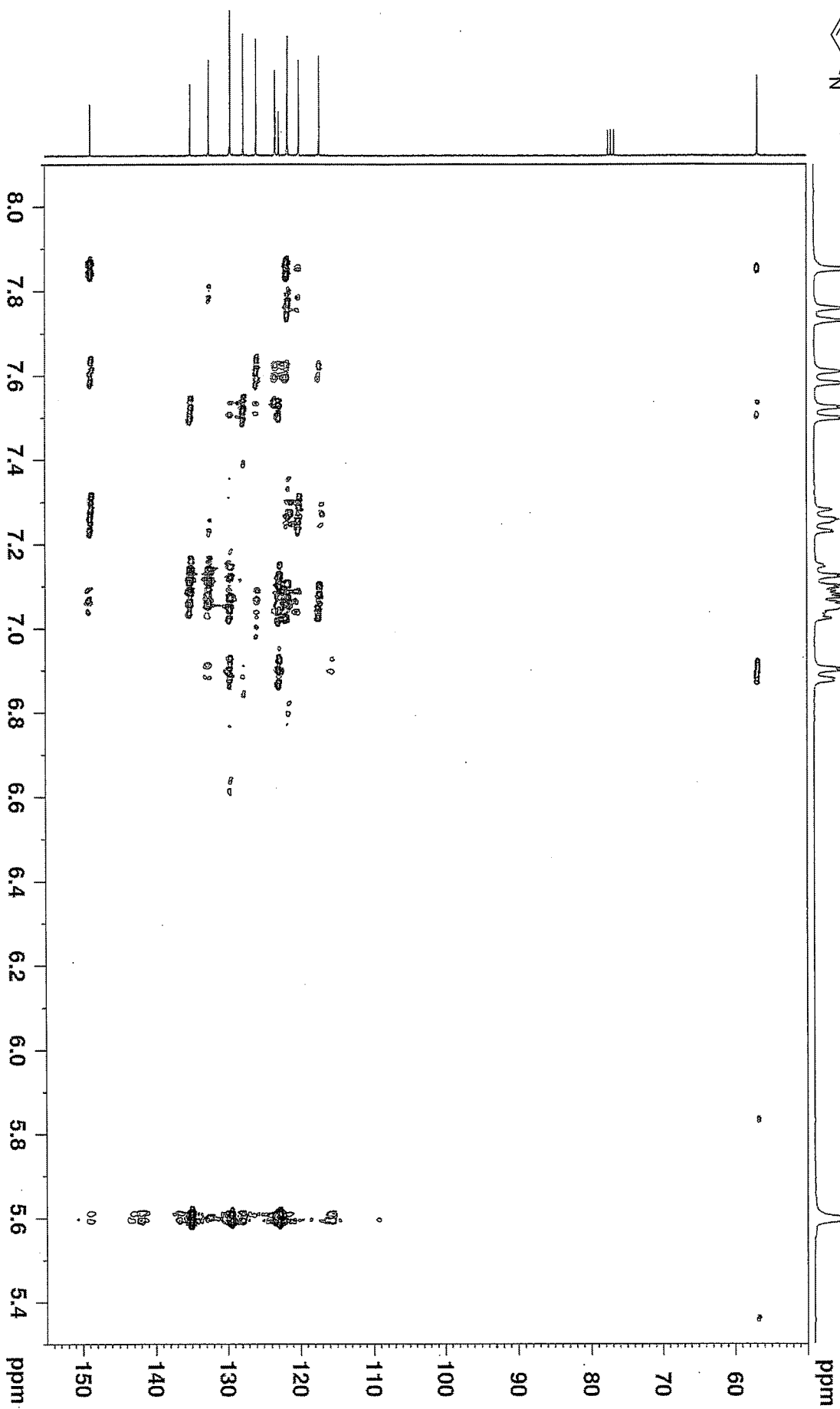
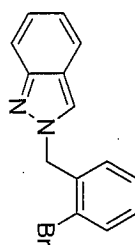
300-LHJ-III-20F2t016

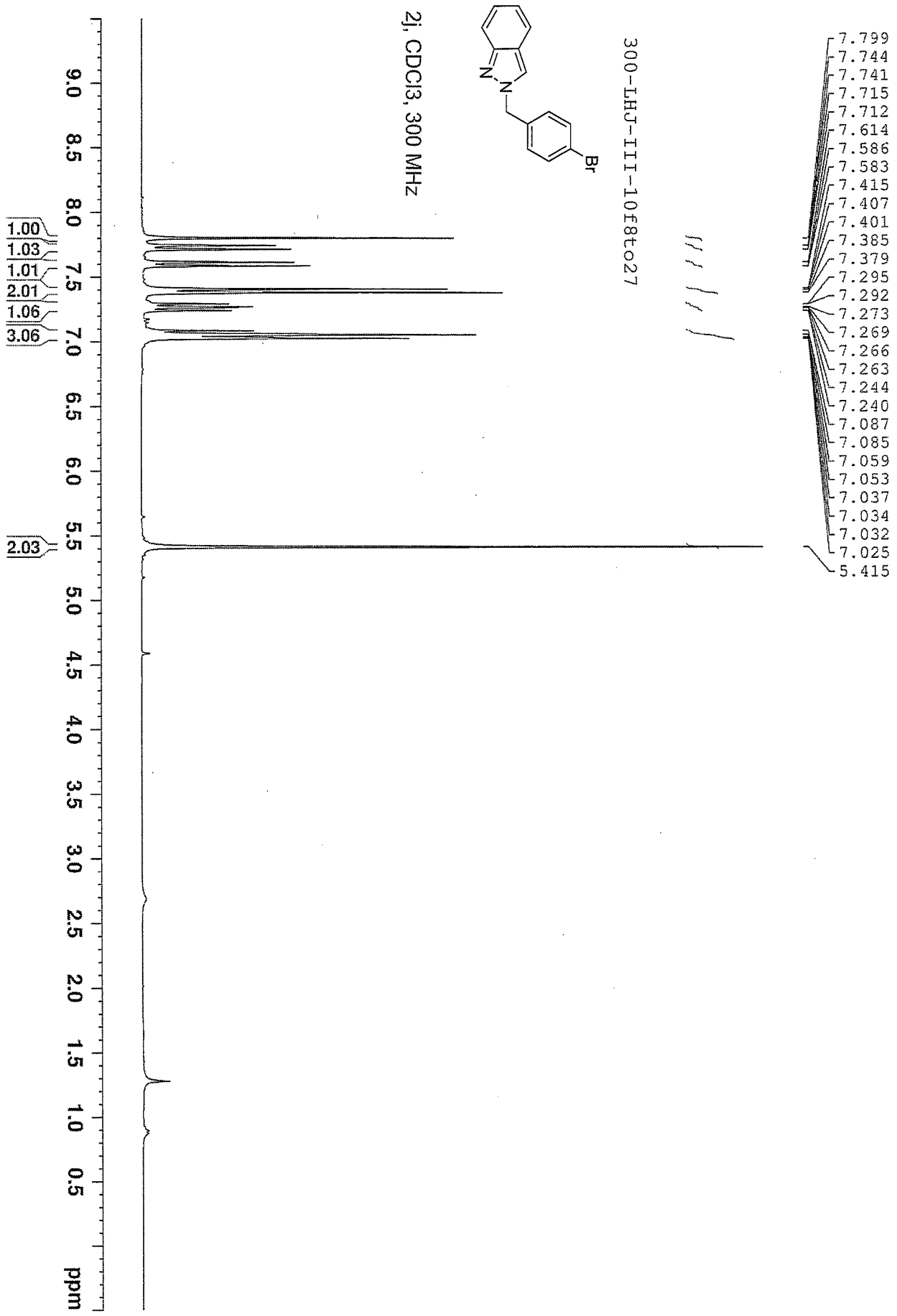


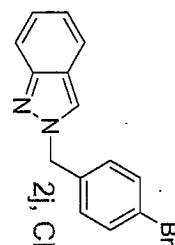
300-LHJ-III-20F2t016 (HSQC)



300-LHJ-III-20F2t016 (HMBC)







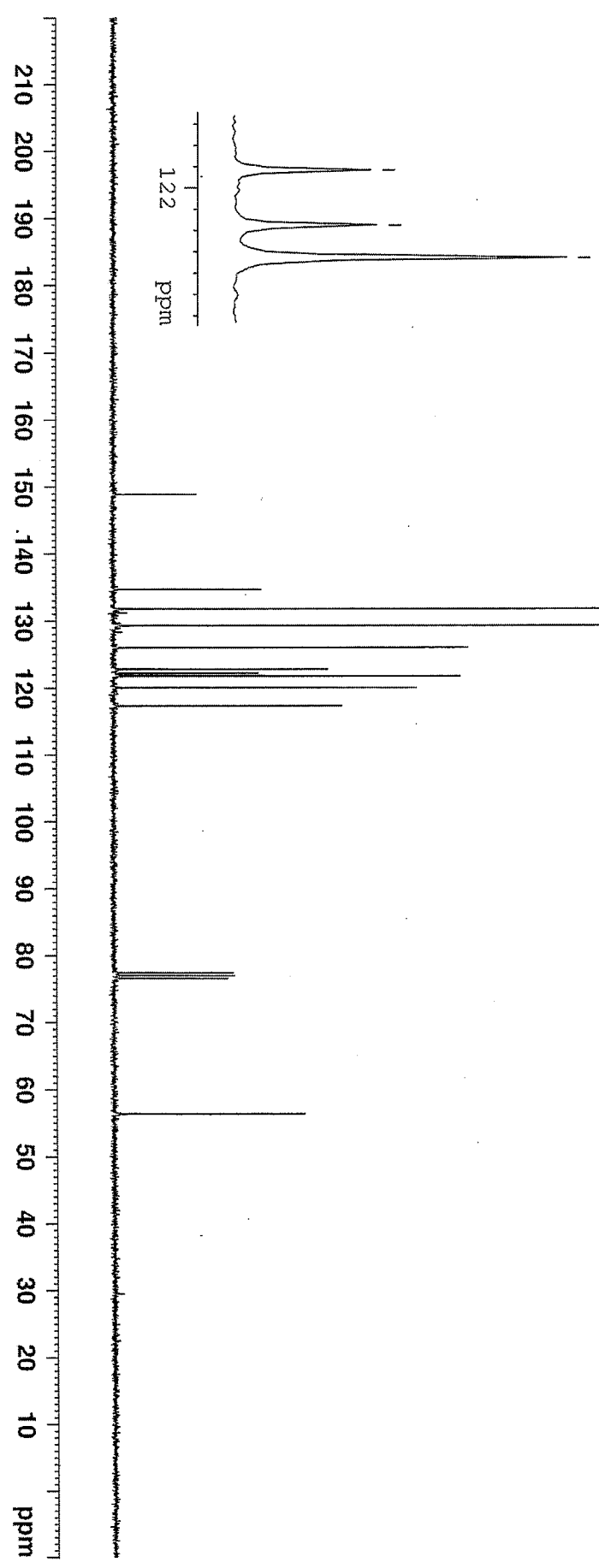
300-LHF-III-10F8to27

122.083
121.824
121.672

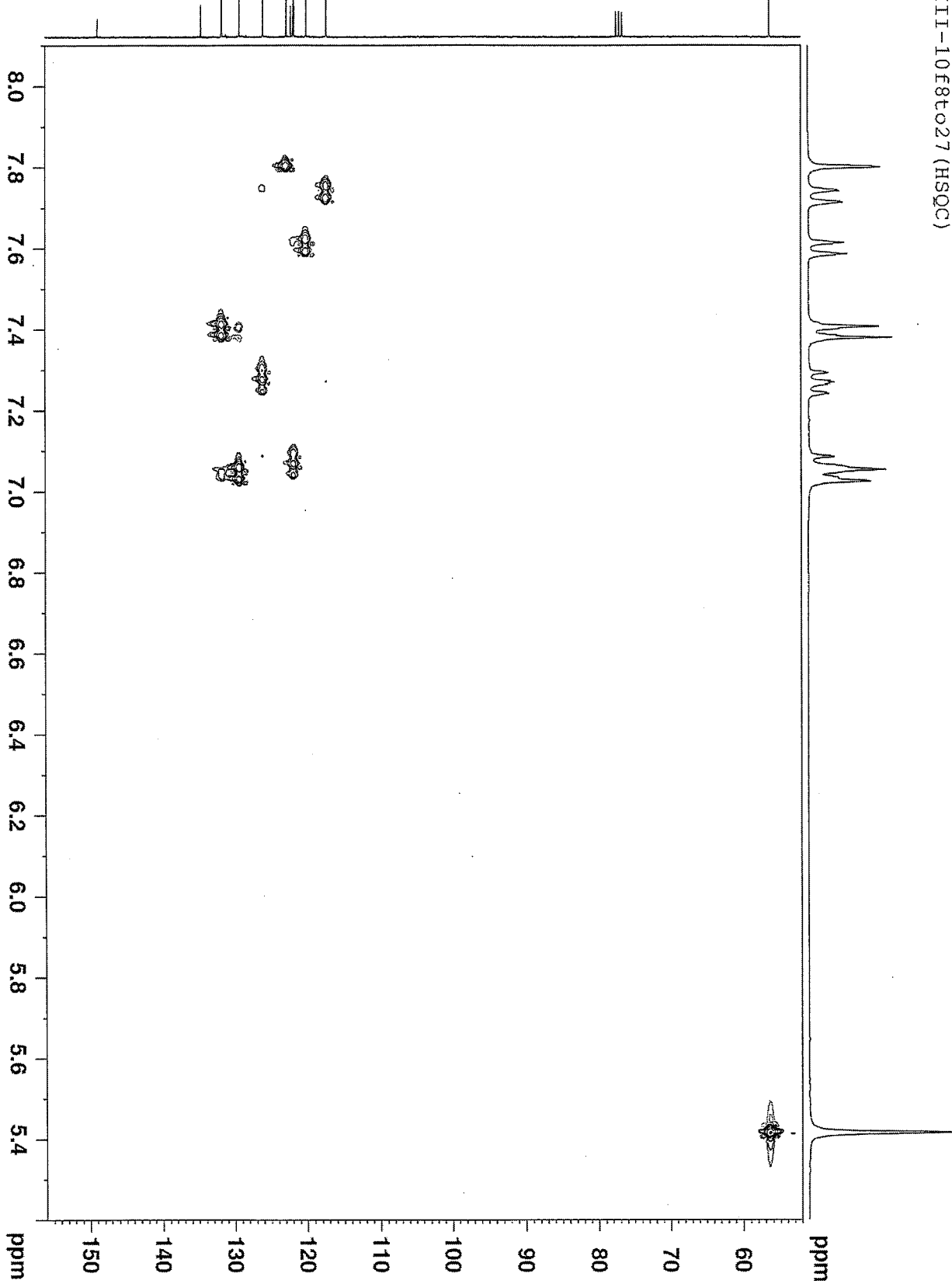
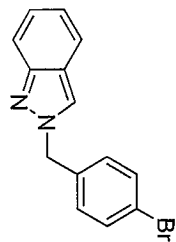
148.78
134.59
131.69
129.23
125.92
122.73
122.08
121.82
121.67
119.97
117.25

77.43
77.00
76.58

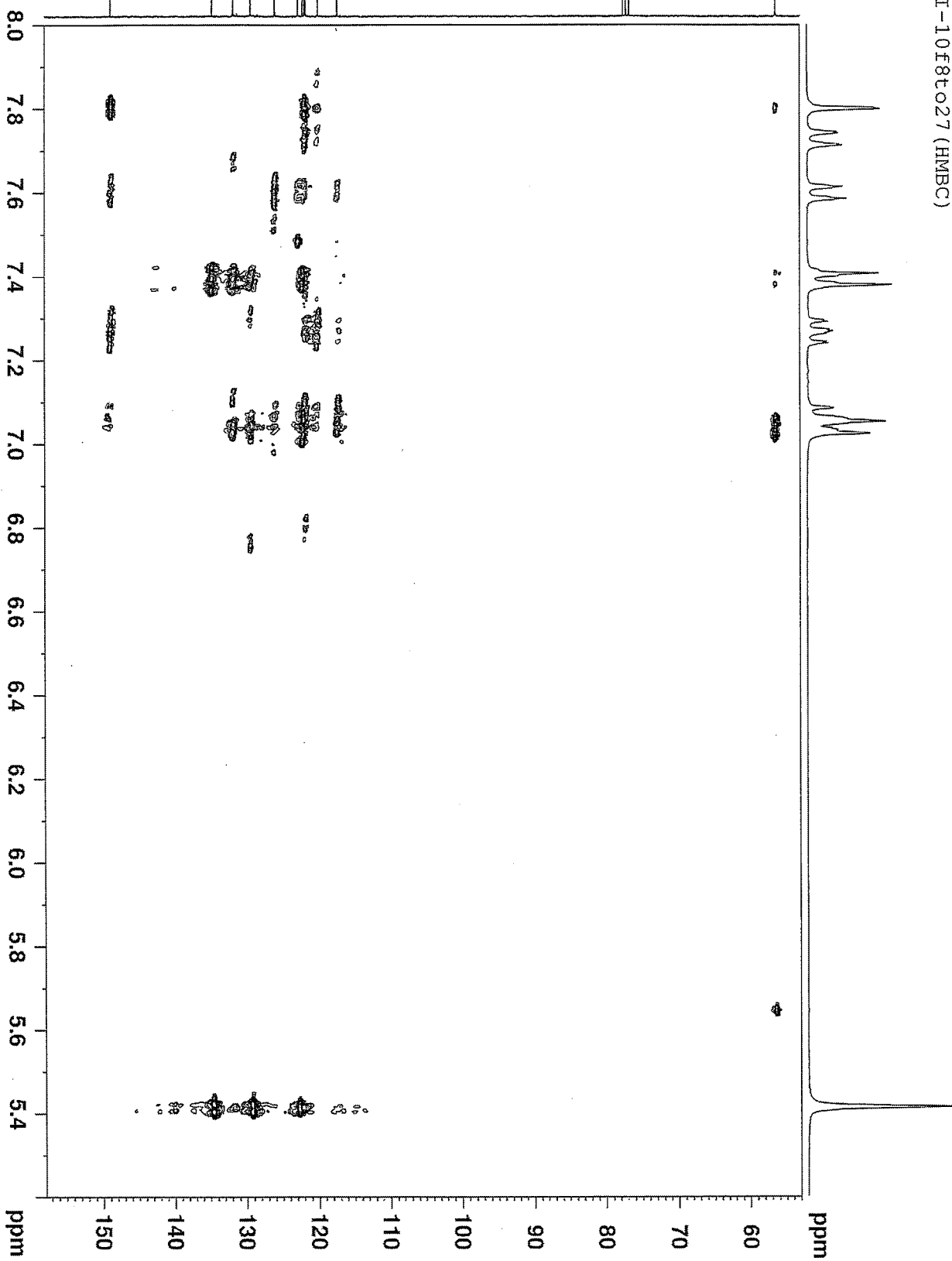
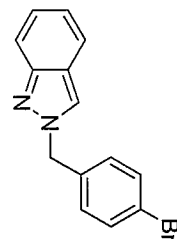
56.37

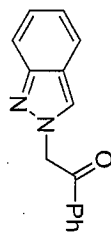


300-LHJ-III-10f8to27 (HSQC)



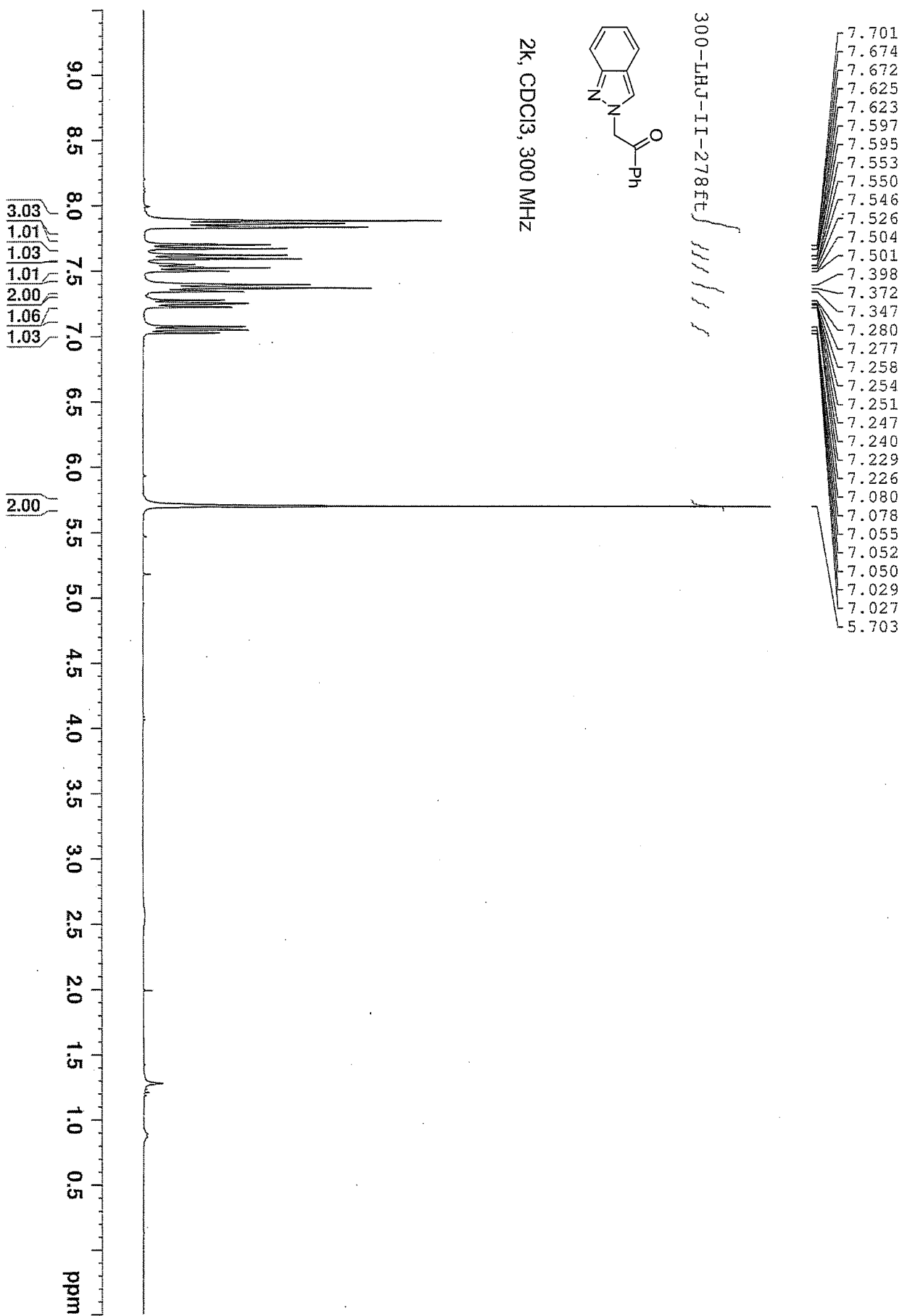
300-LHJ-III-10F8t027 (HMBC)

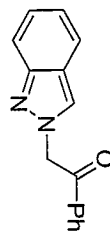




300-LHJ-II-278ft

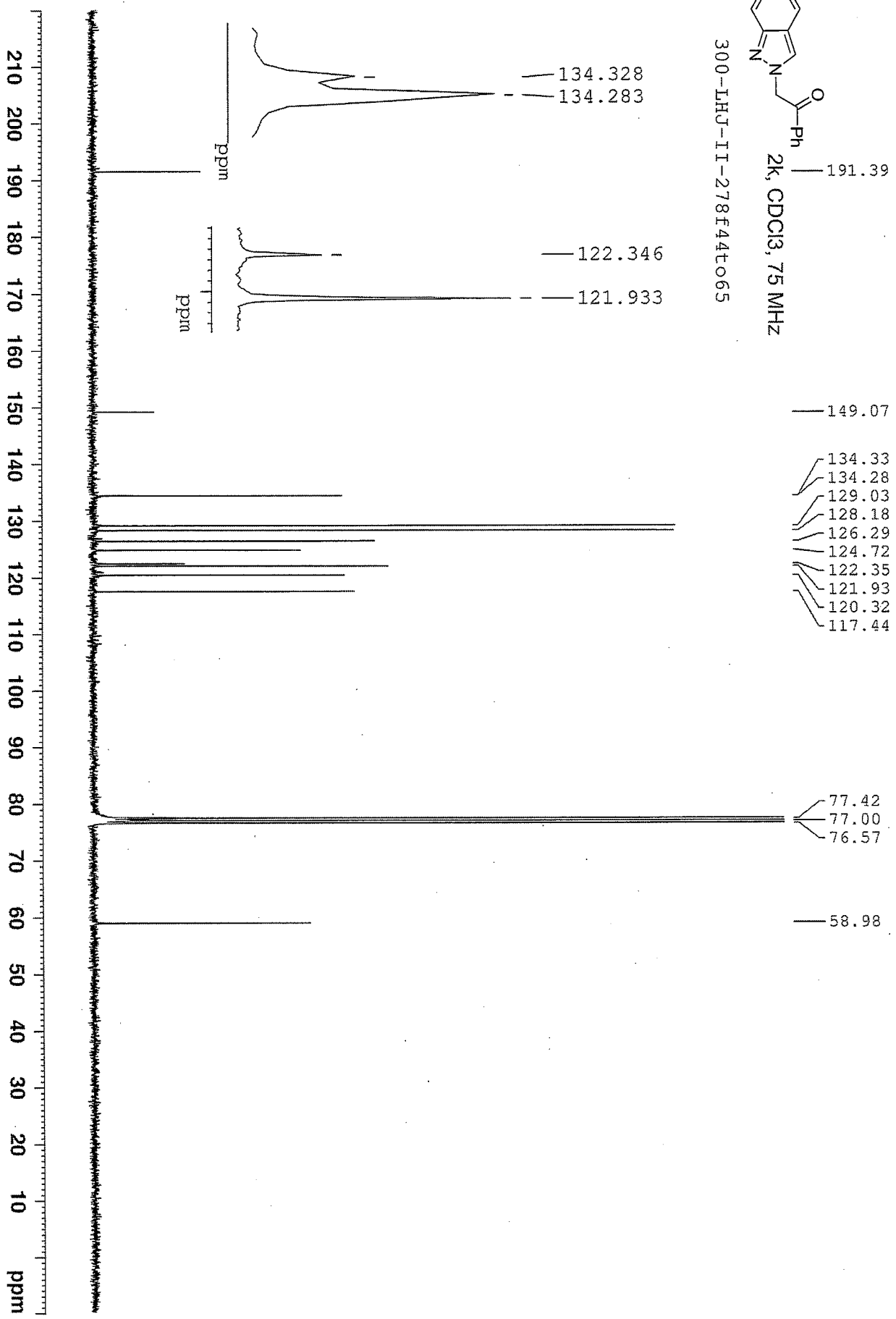
2K, CDCl₃, 300 MHz



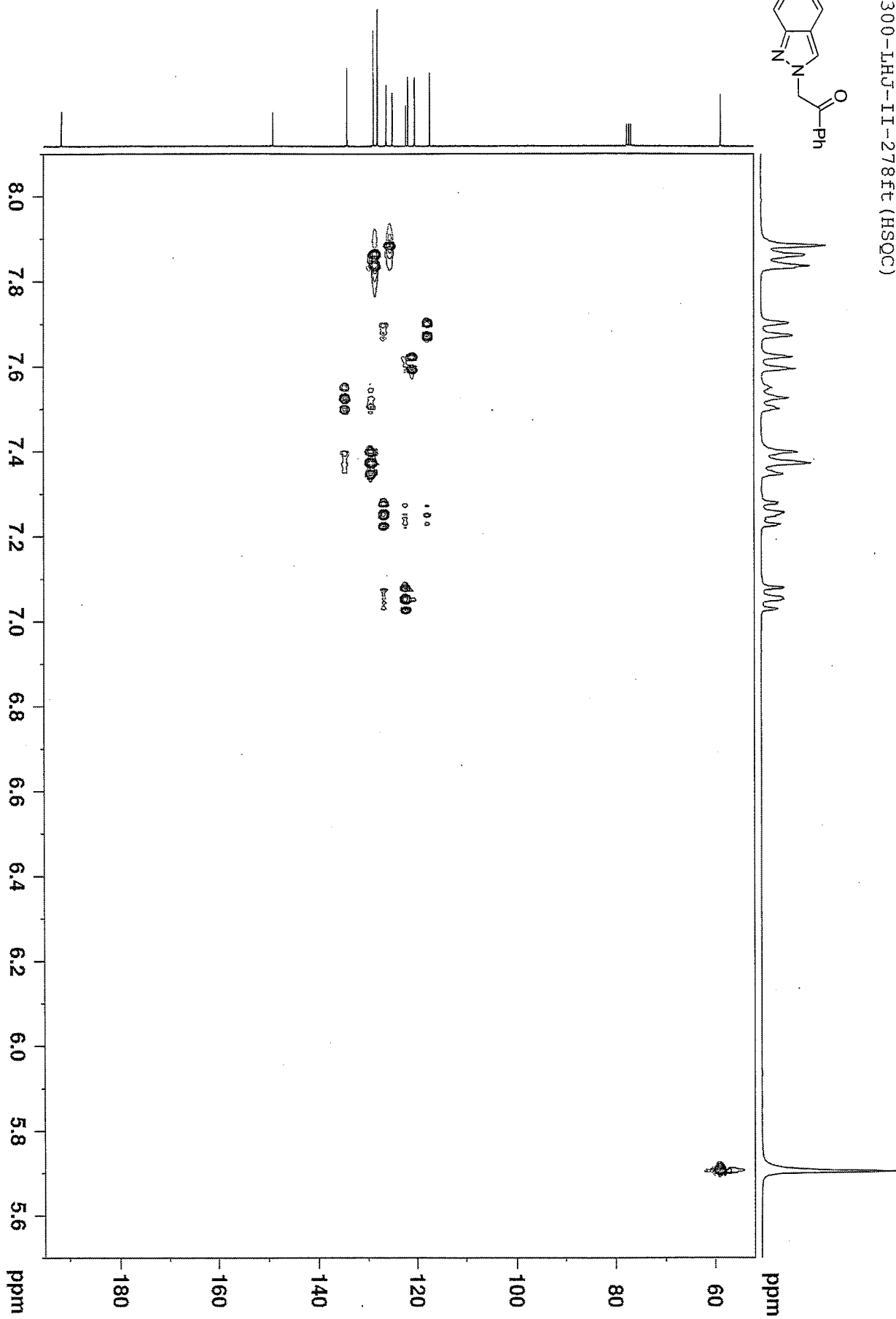
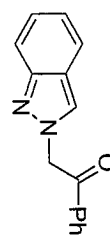


2k, CDCl₃, 75 MHz

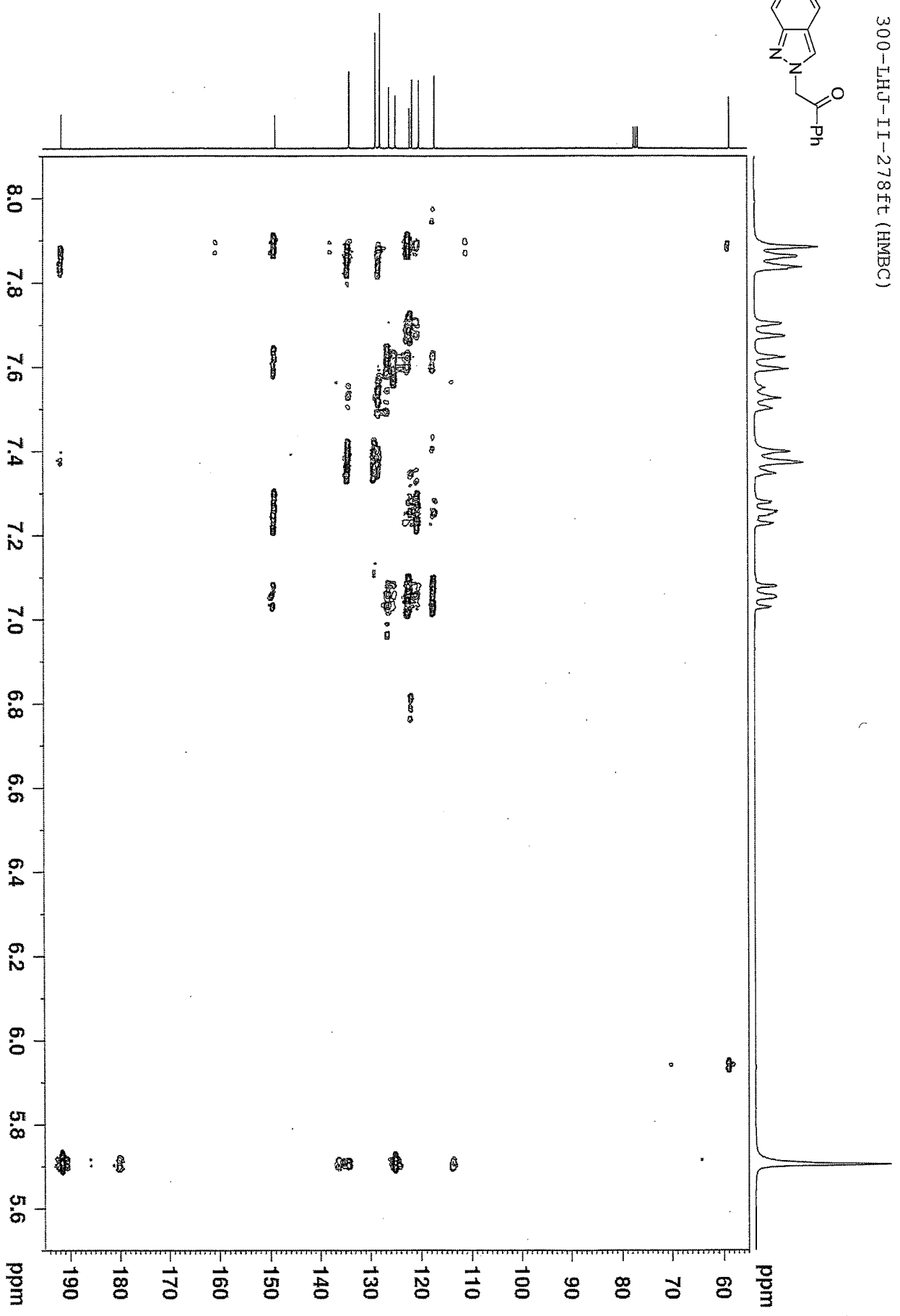
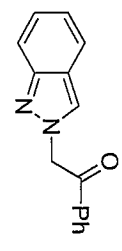
300-LHJ-II-278F44E065

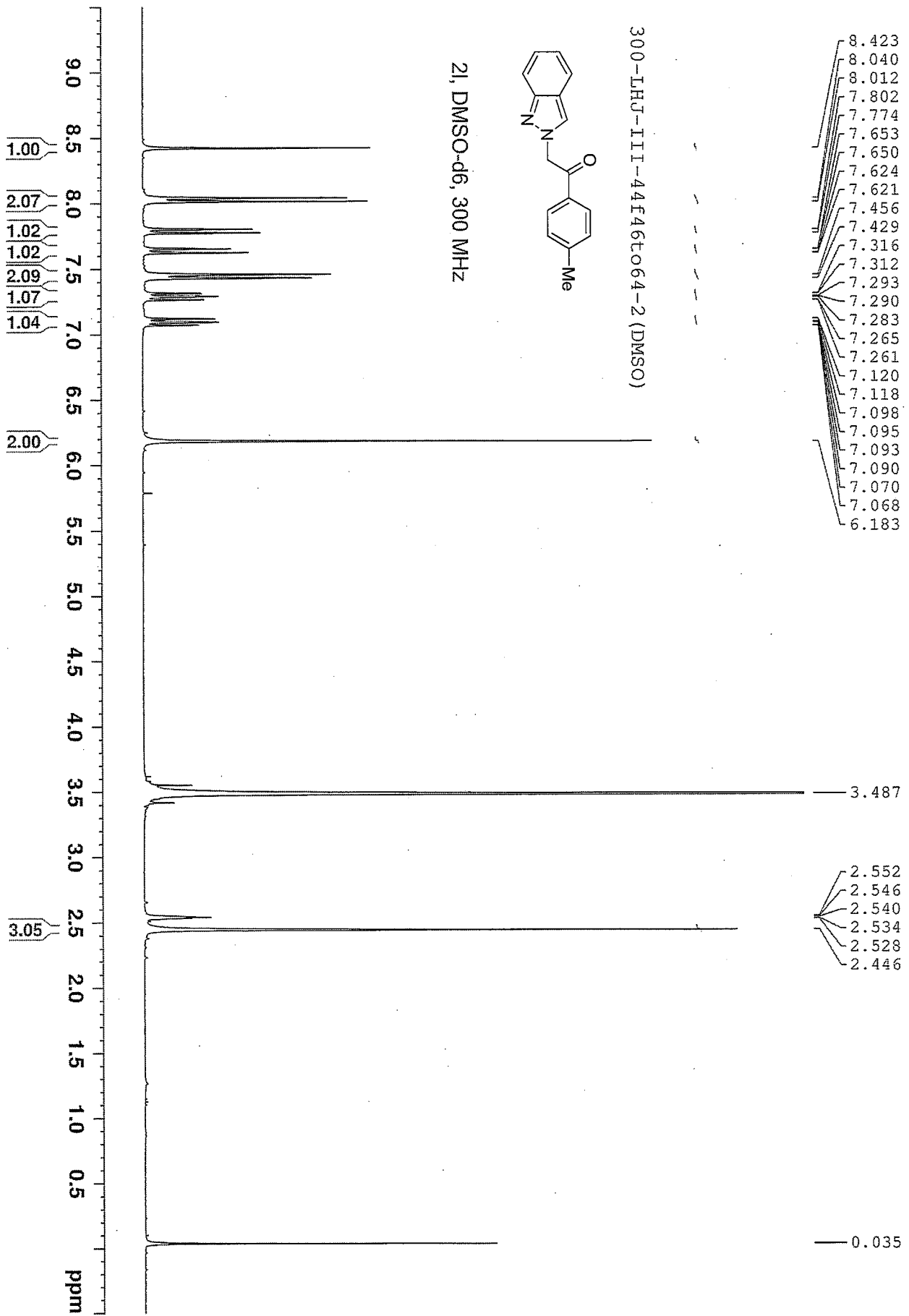


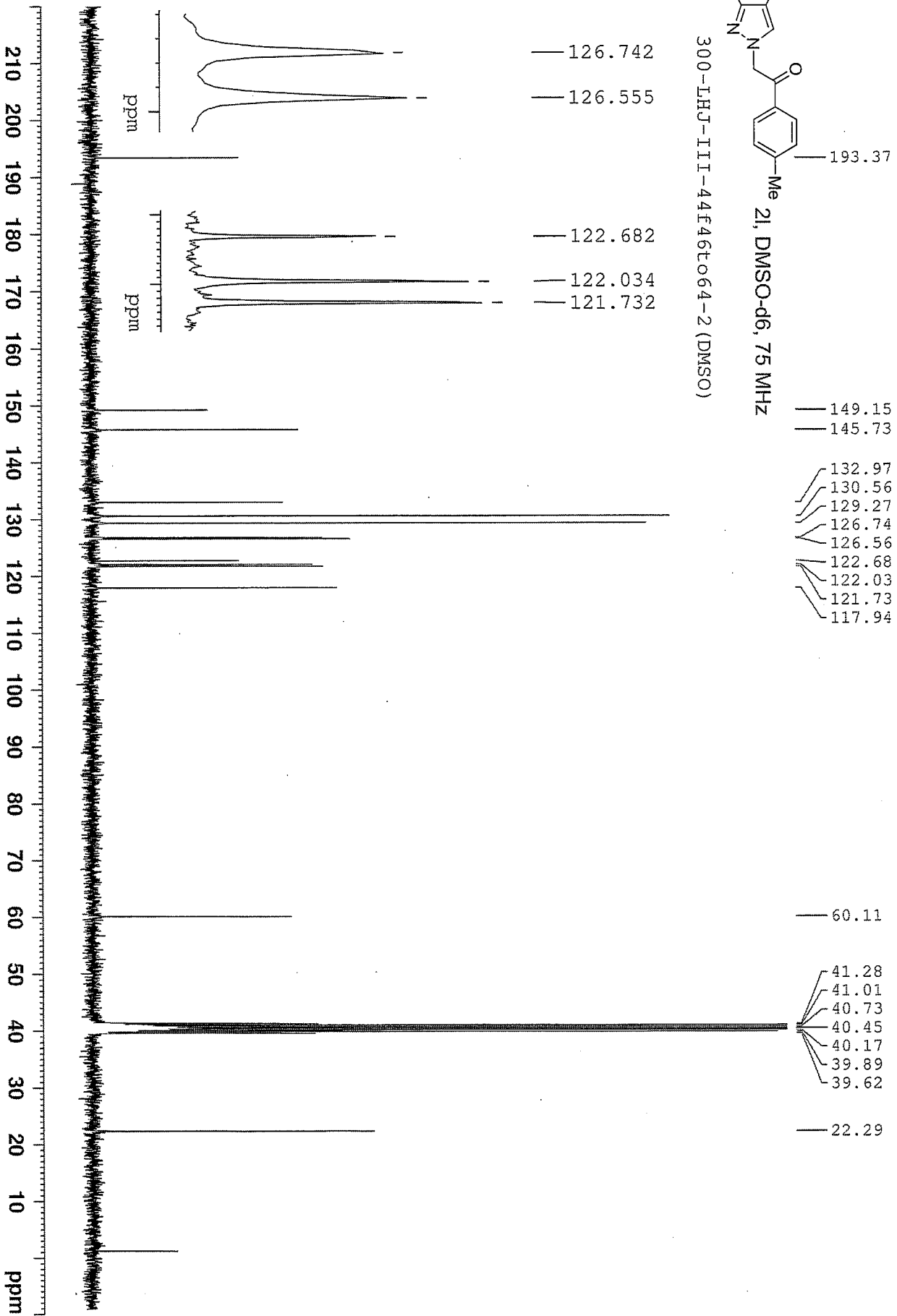
300-LHJ-II-278Ft (HSQC)



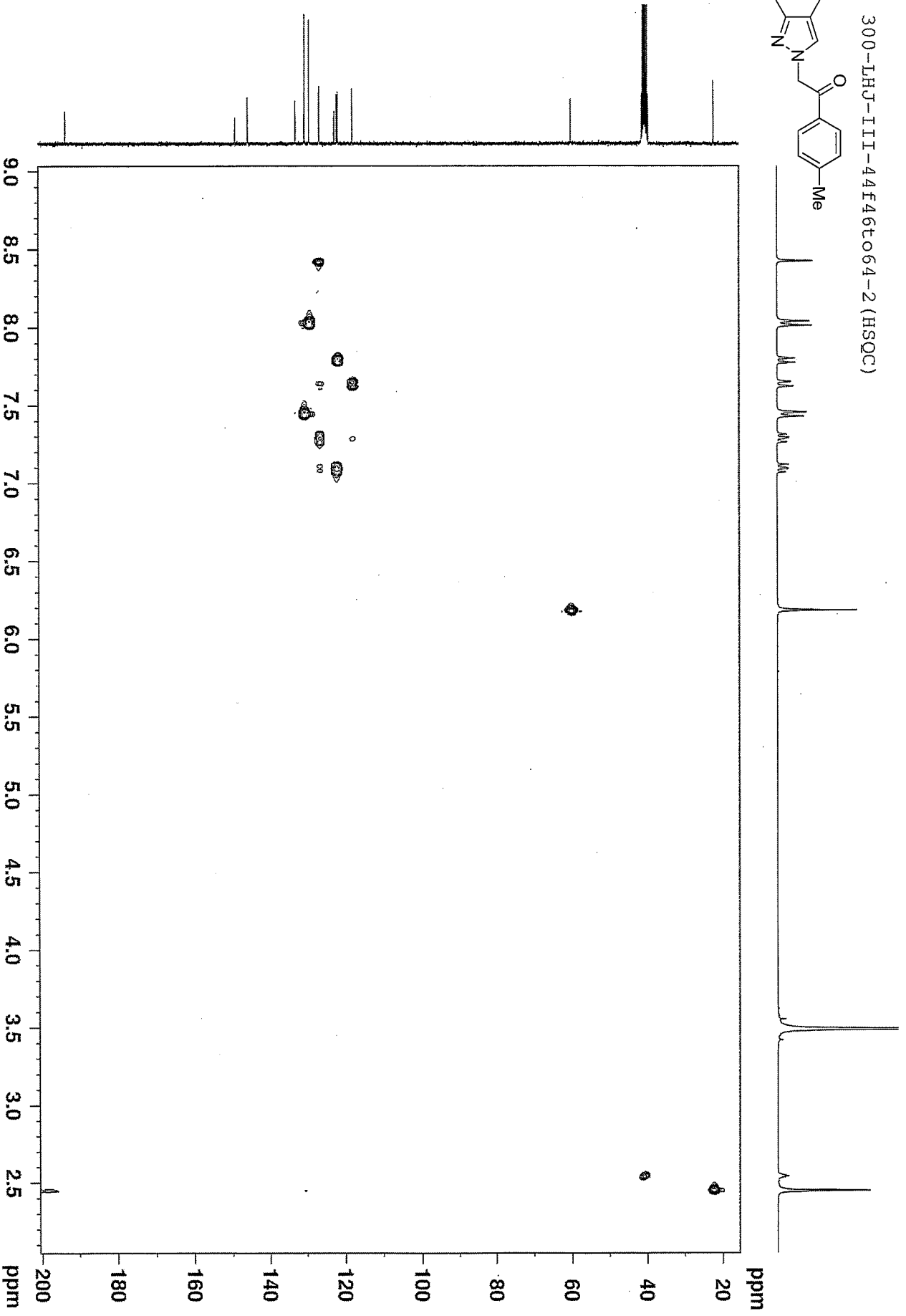
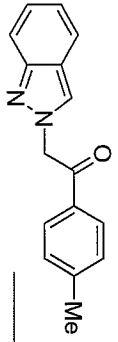
300-LHJ-II-278ft (HMBC)



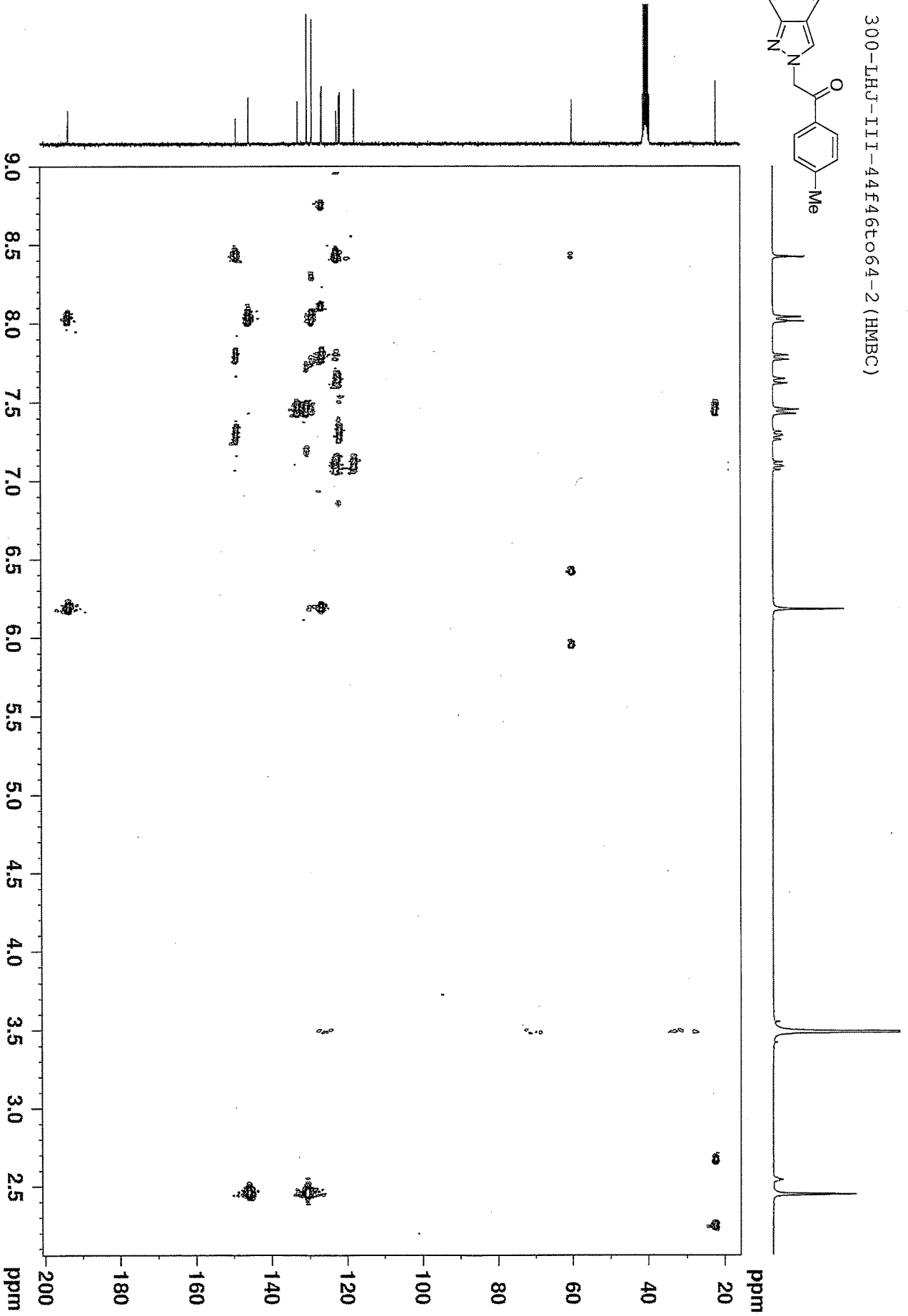
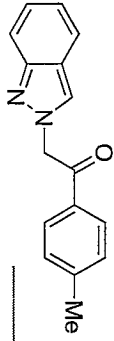


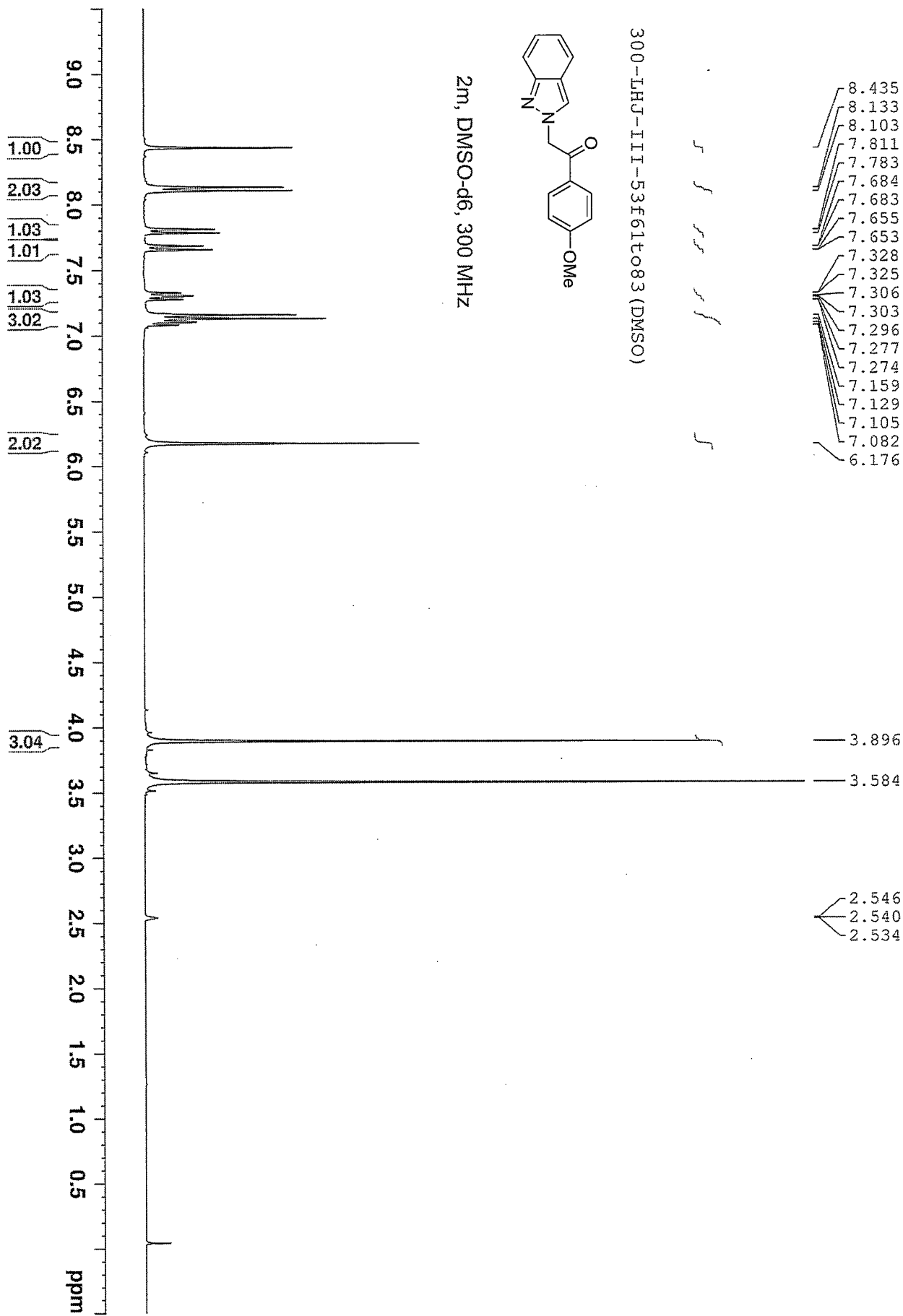


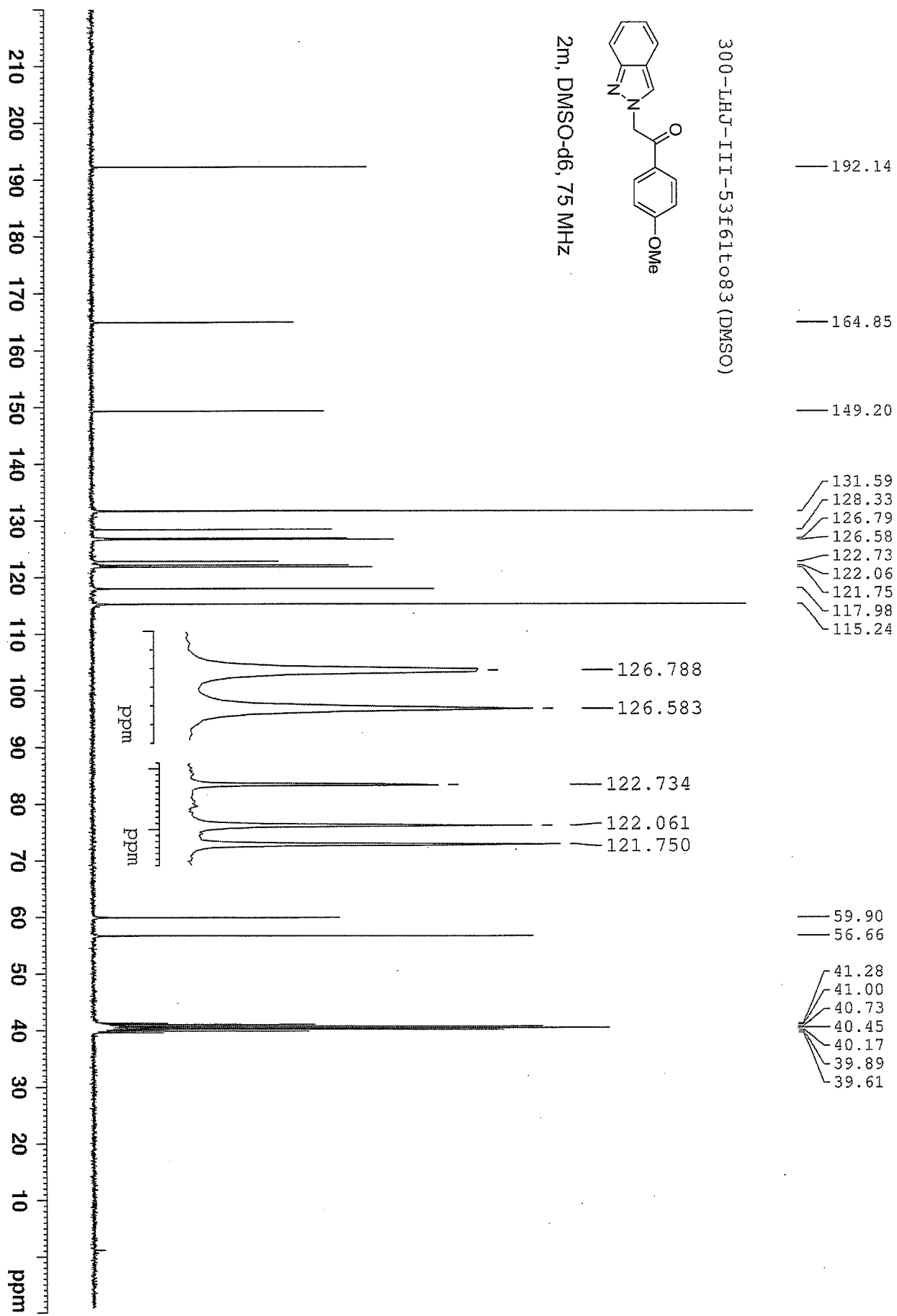
300-LHJ-III-44F46t064-2 (HSQC)



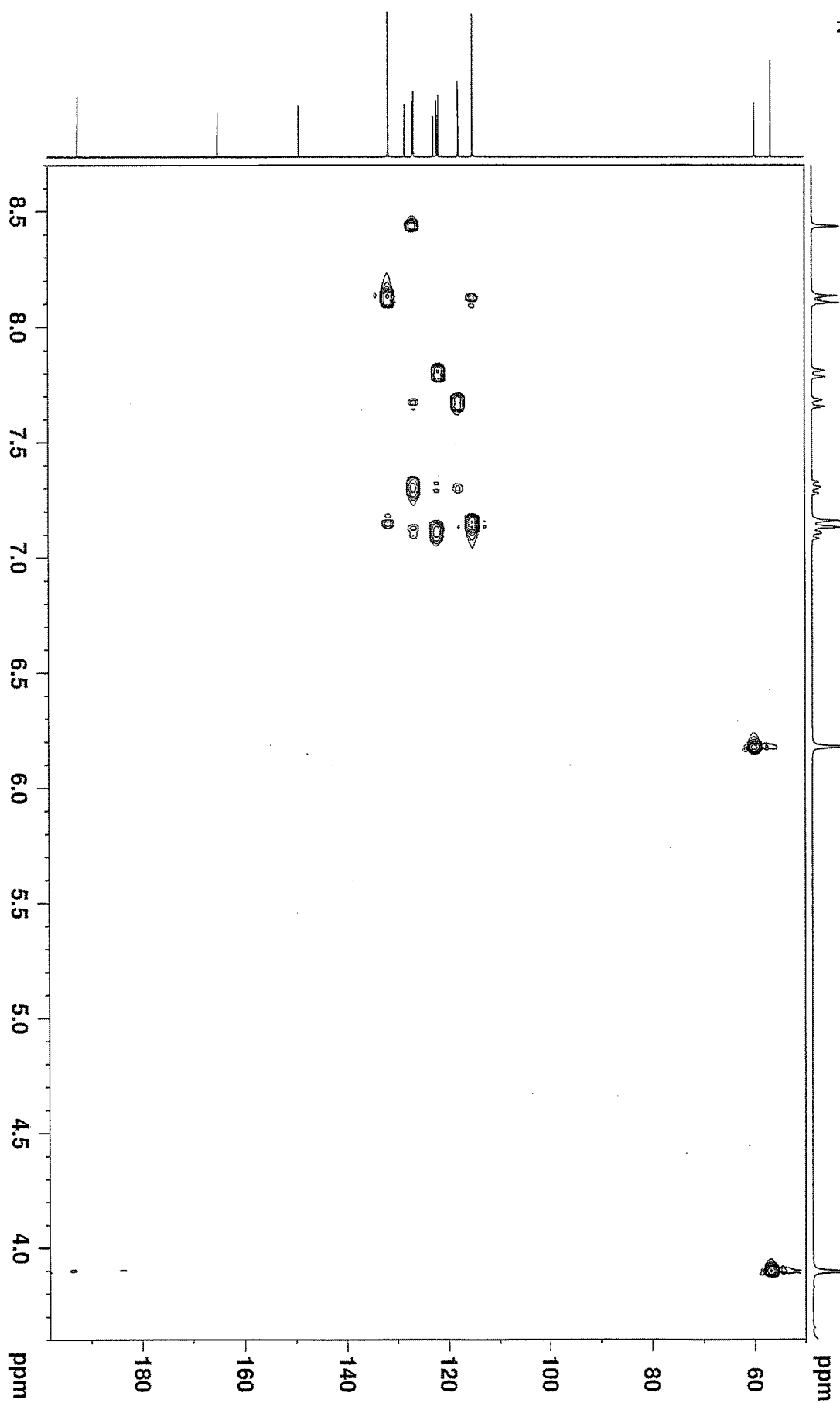
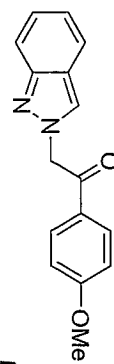
300-LHJ-III-44F46t064-2 (HMBC)



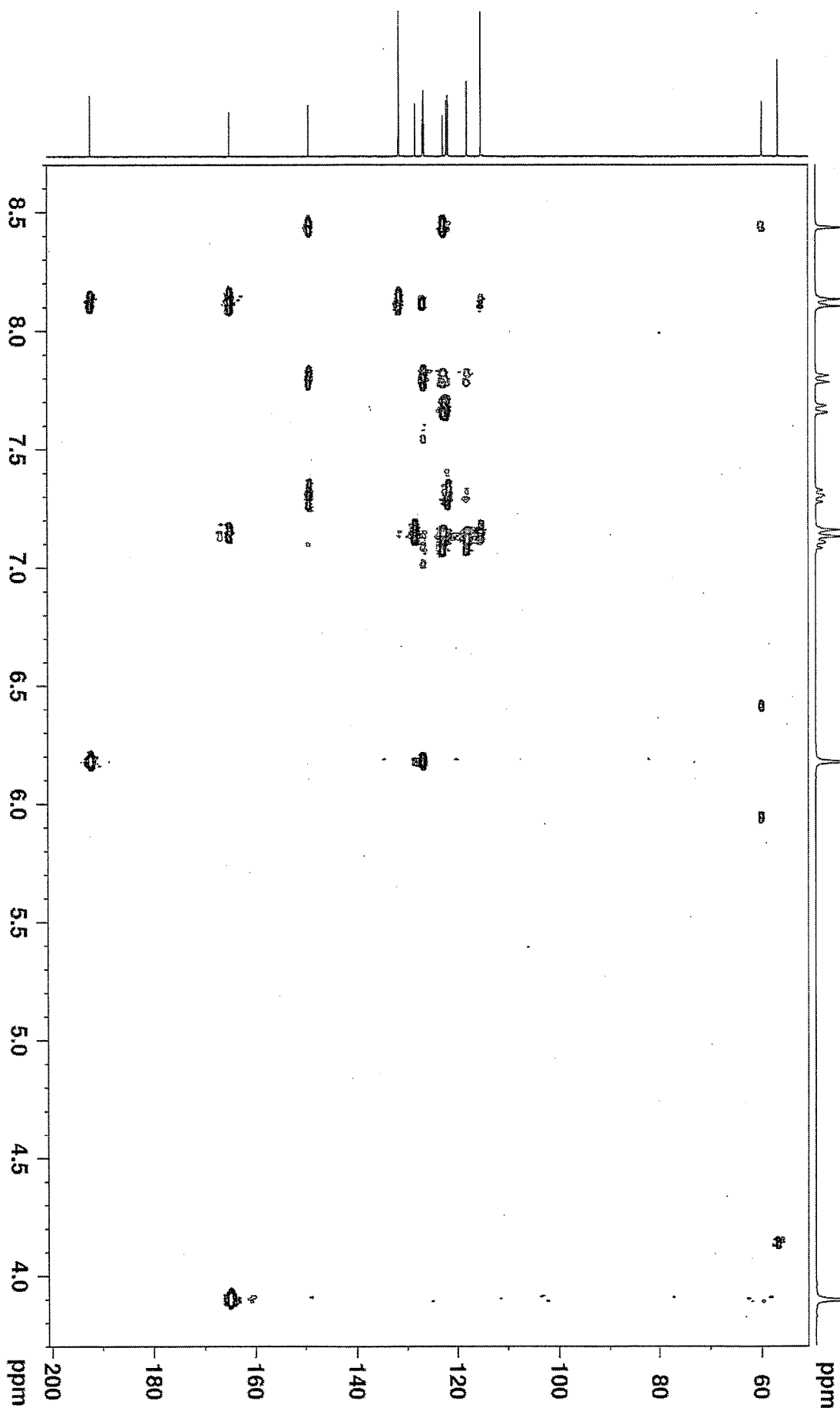
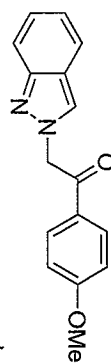




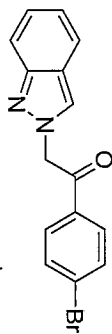
300-LHJ-III-53F61t083 (HSQC)



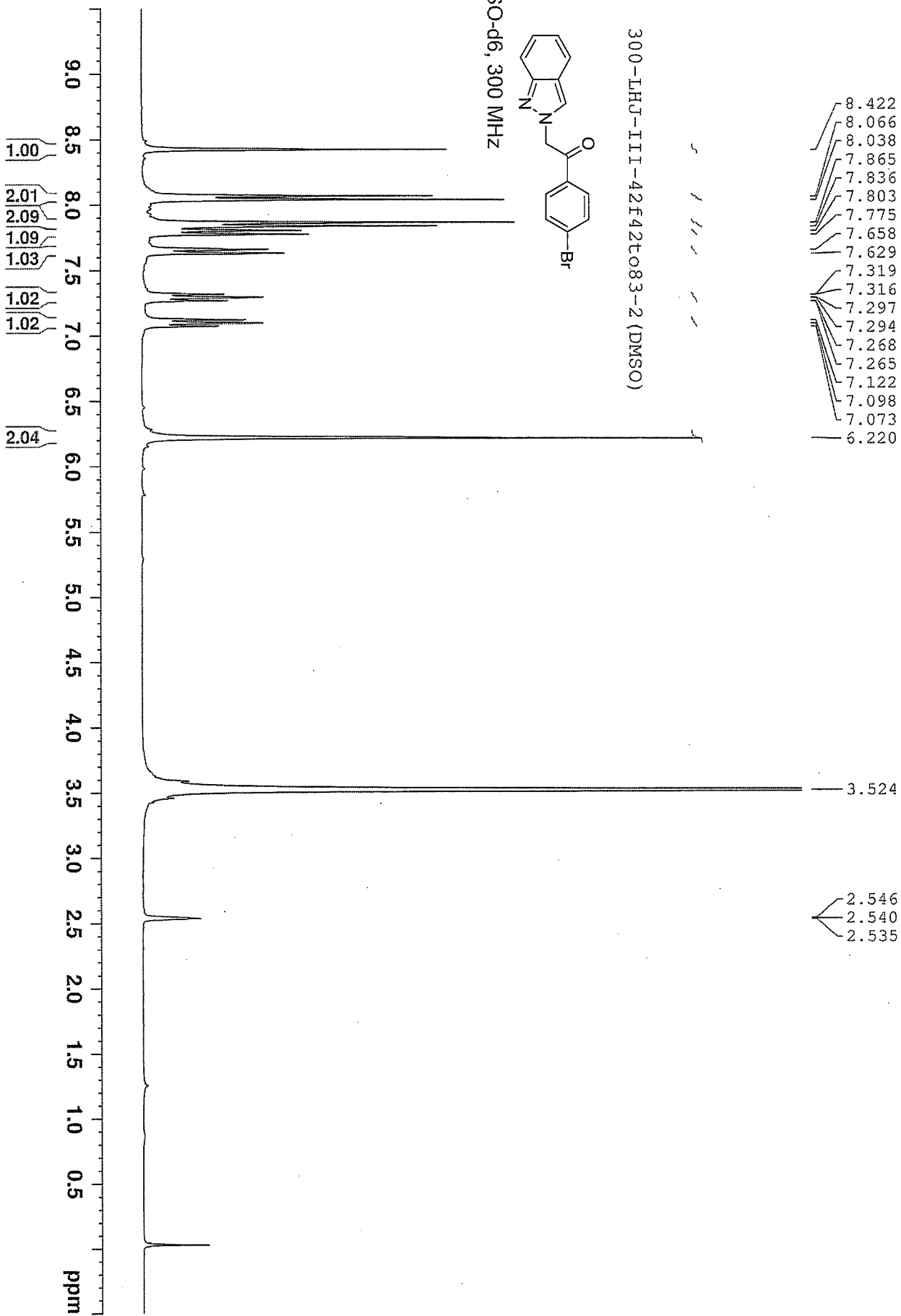
300-LHJ-III-53F61t083 (HMBC)

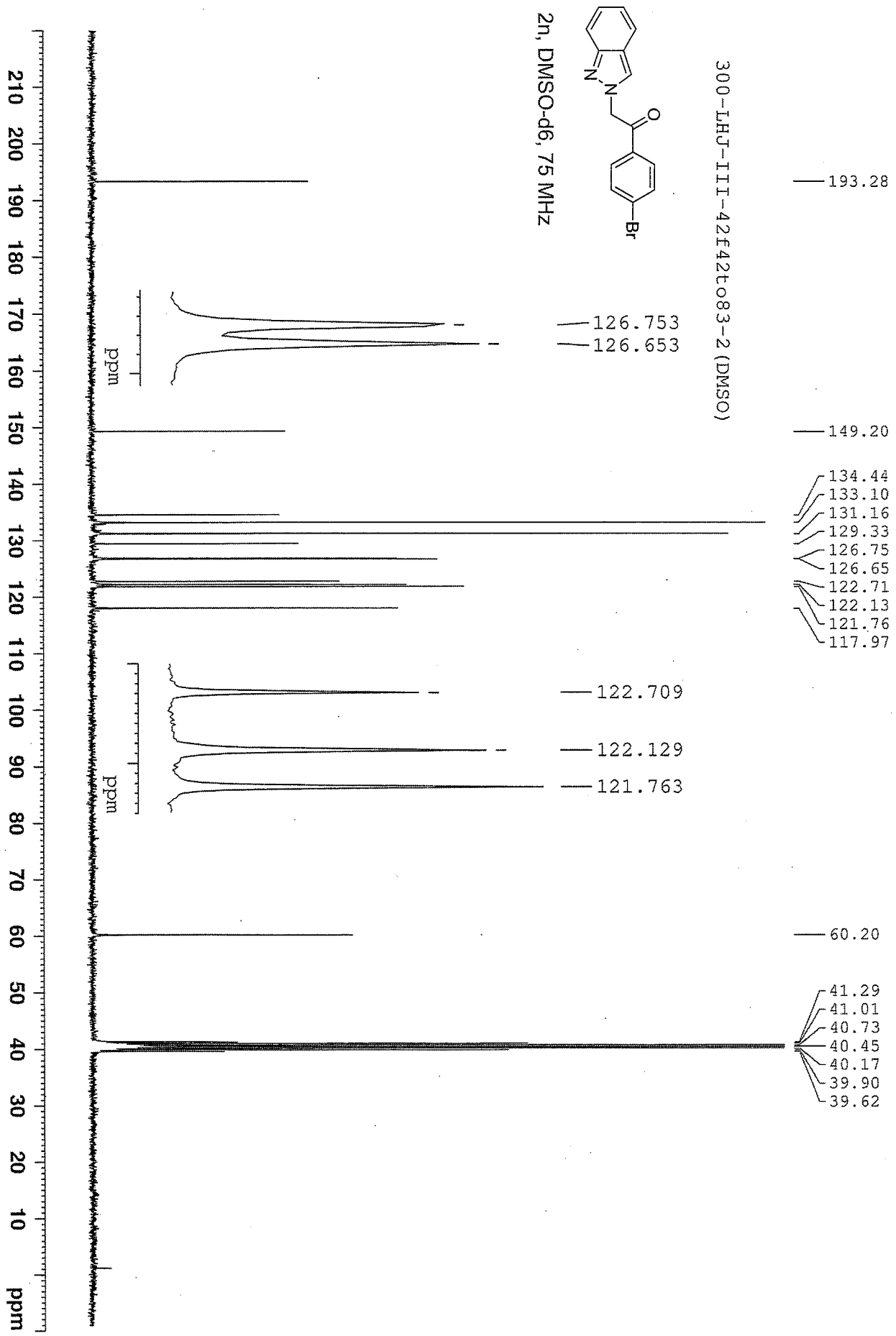


2n, DMSO-d6, 300 MHz

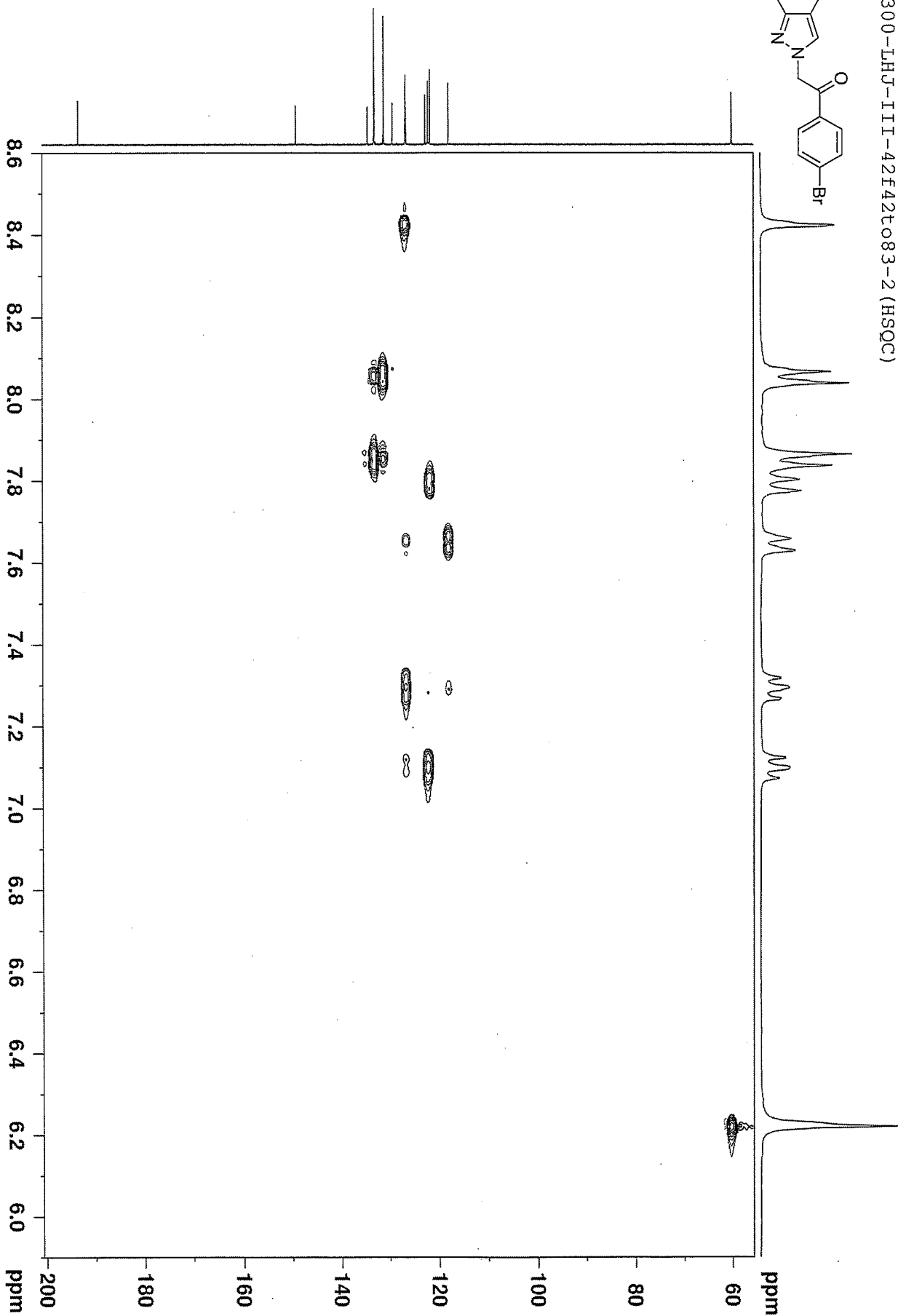
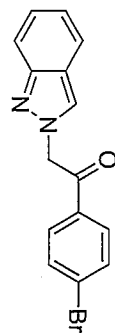


300-LHF-III-42F42C083-2 (DMSO)

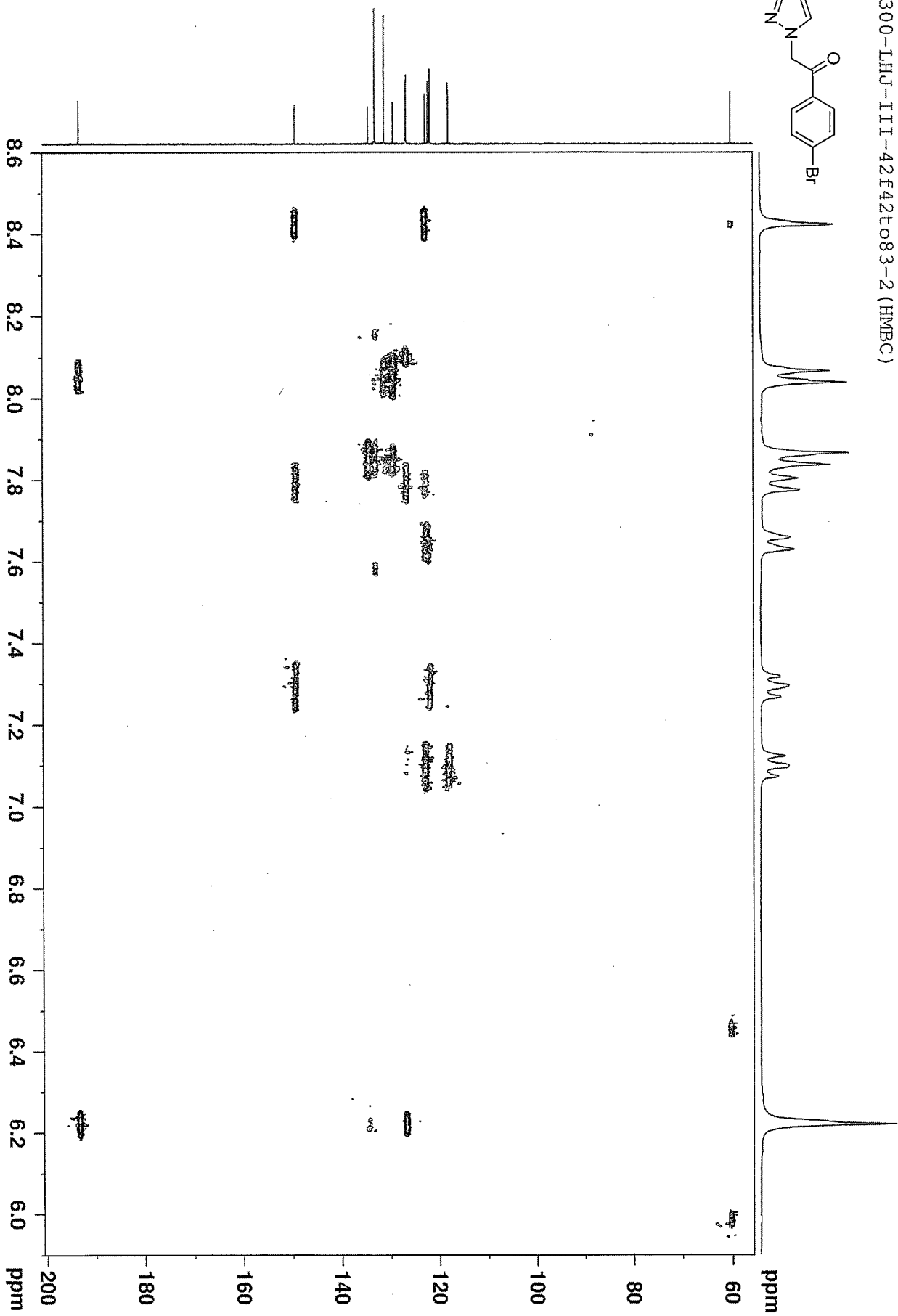
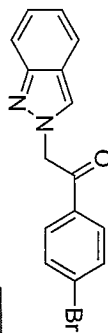


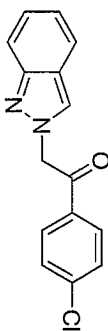


300-LHJ-III-42f42t083-2 (HSQC)



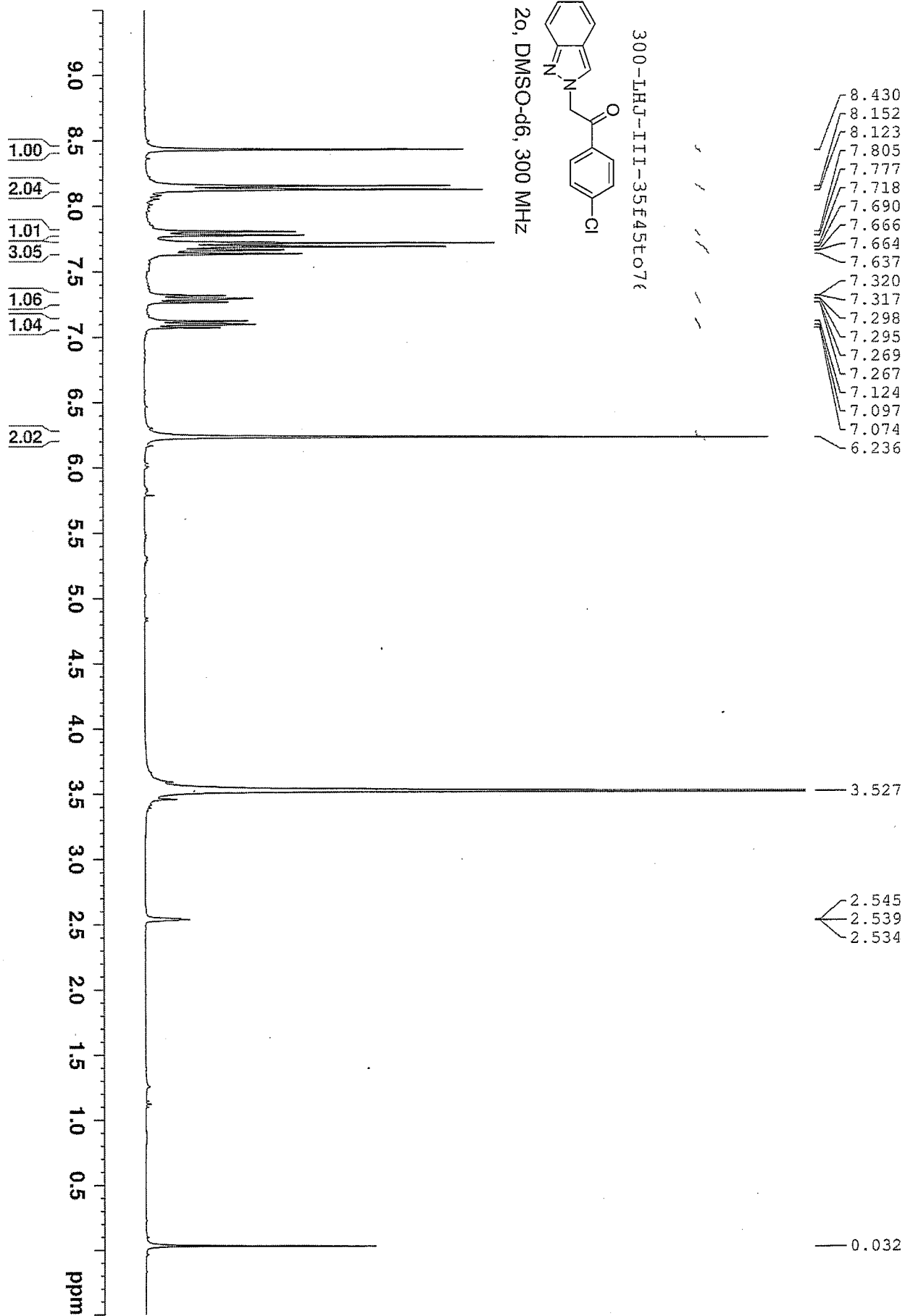
300-LHJ-III-42F42L083-2 (HMBC)

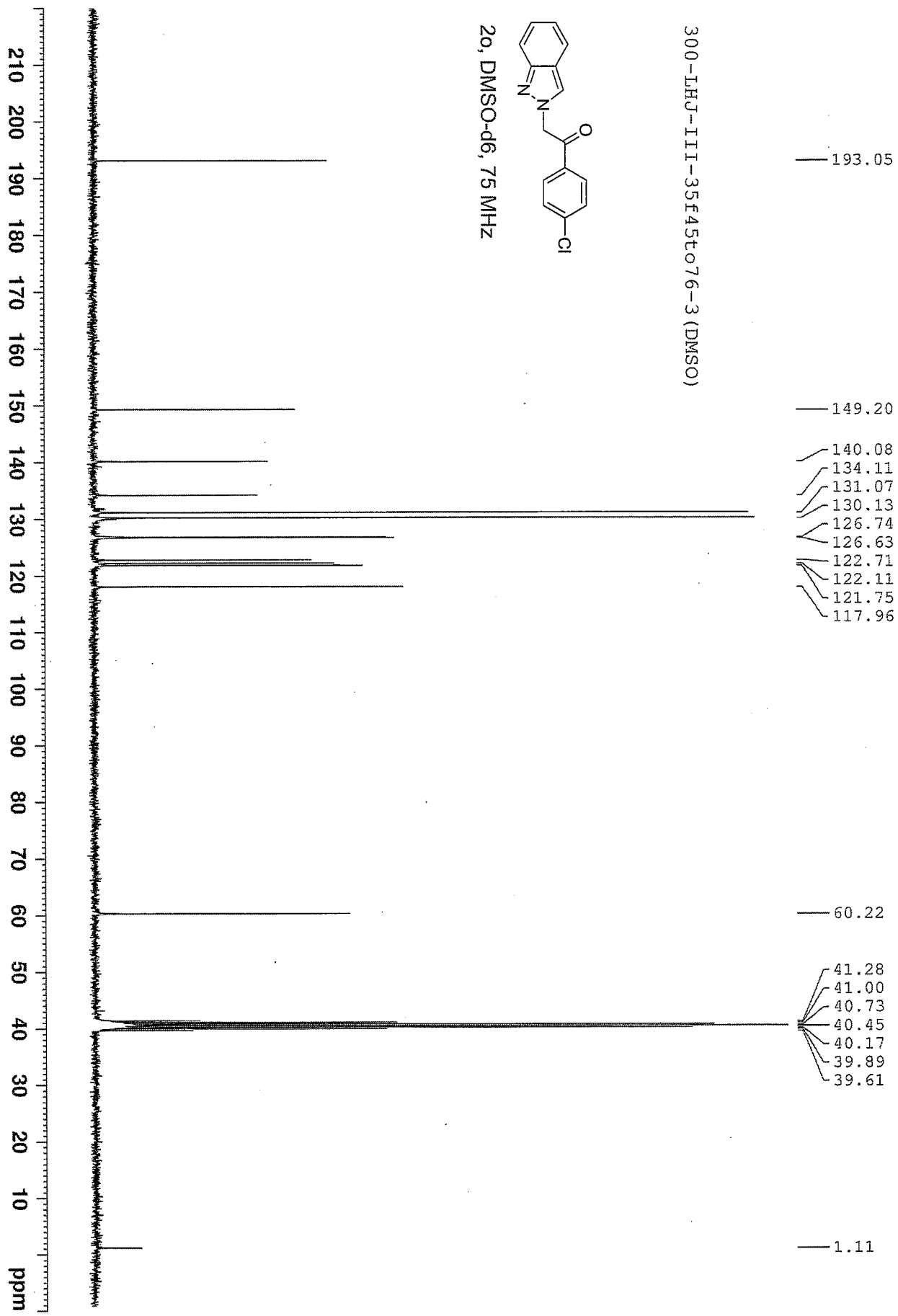




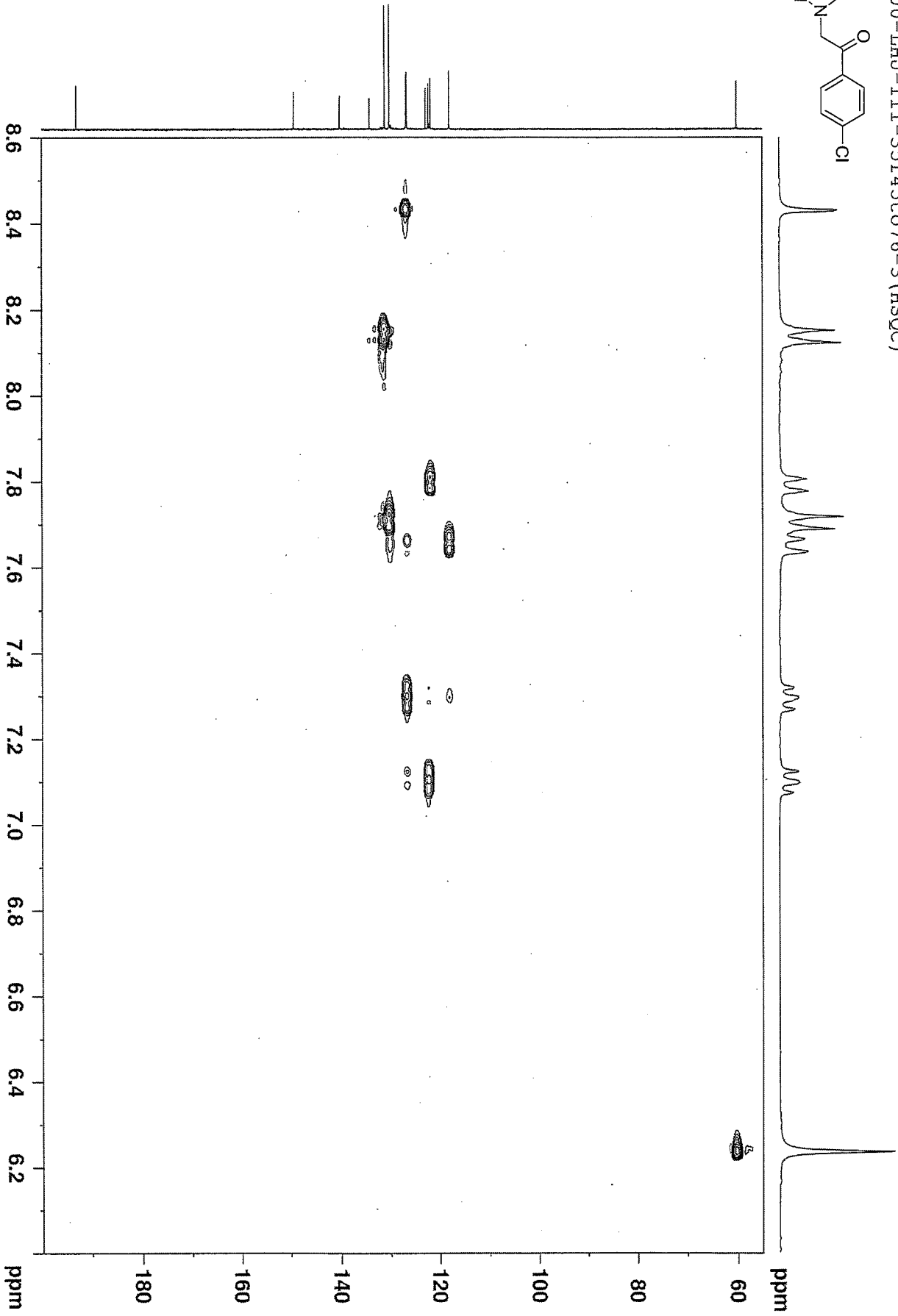
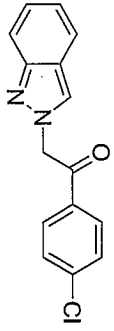
20, DMSO-d6, 300 MHz

300-LHJ-III-35F45to76

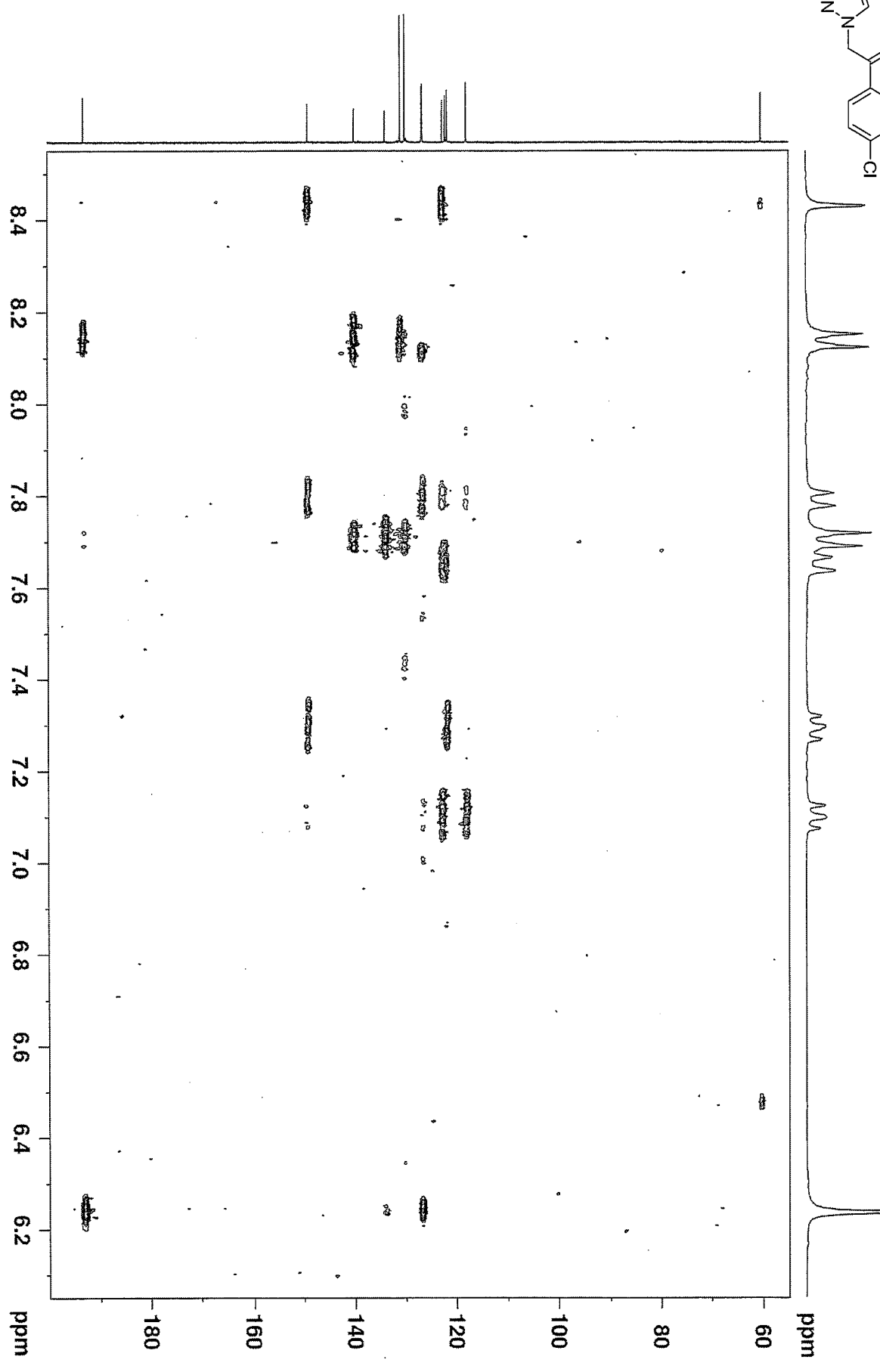
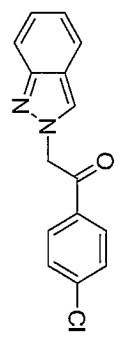


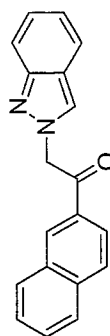


300-LHJ-III-35F45t076-3 (HSQC)



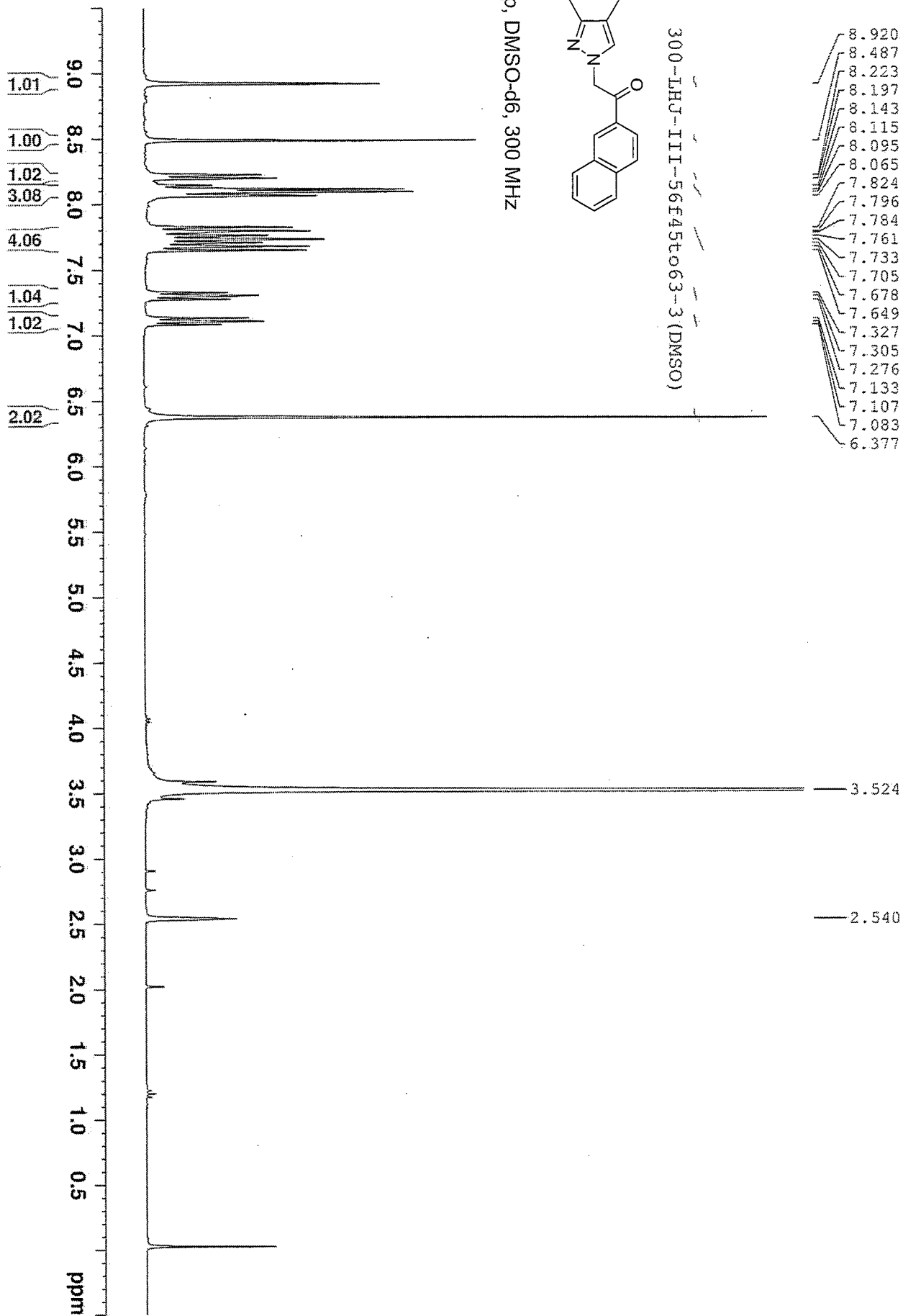
300-LHU-III-35F45t076-3 (HMBC)



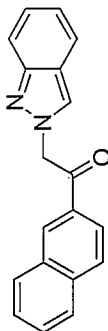


300-LHJ-III-56F45t063-3 (DMSO)

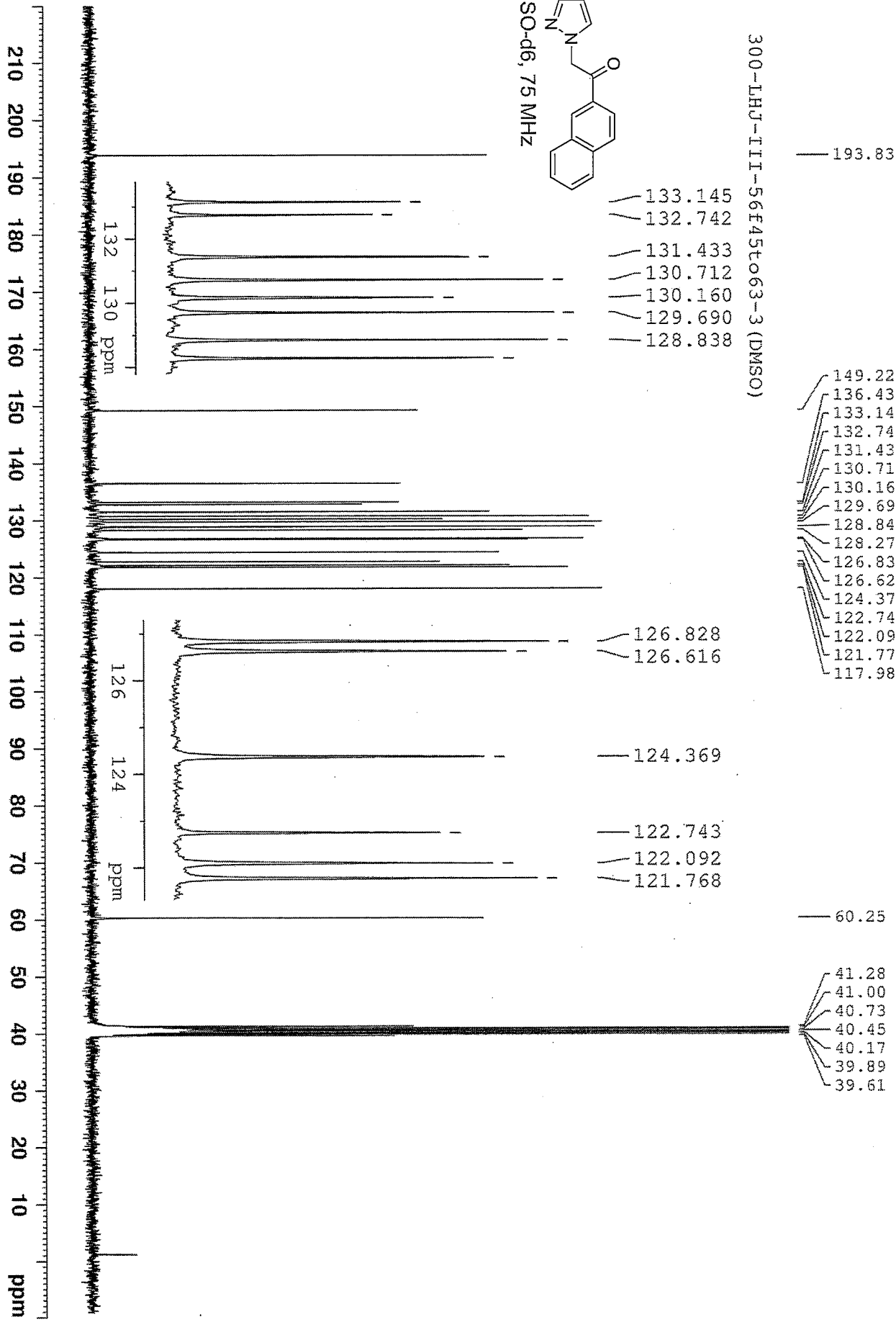
2p, DMSO-d6, 300 MHz



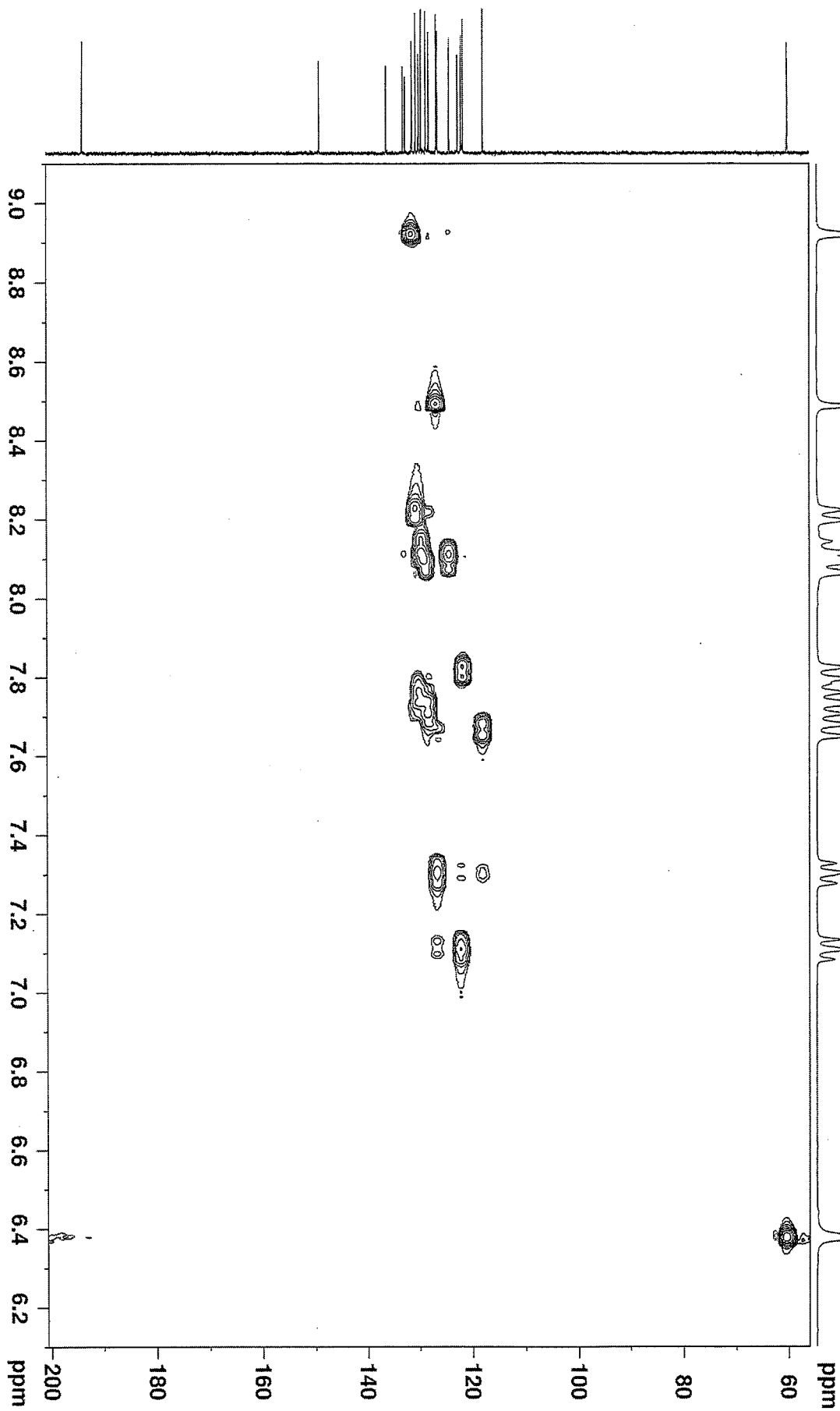
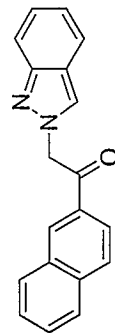
2p, DMSO-d6, 75 MHz



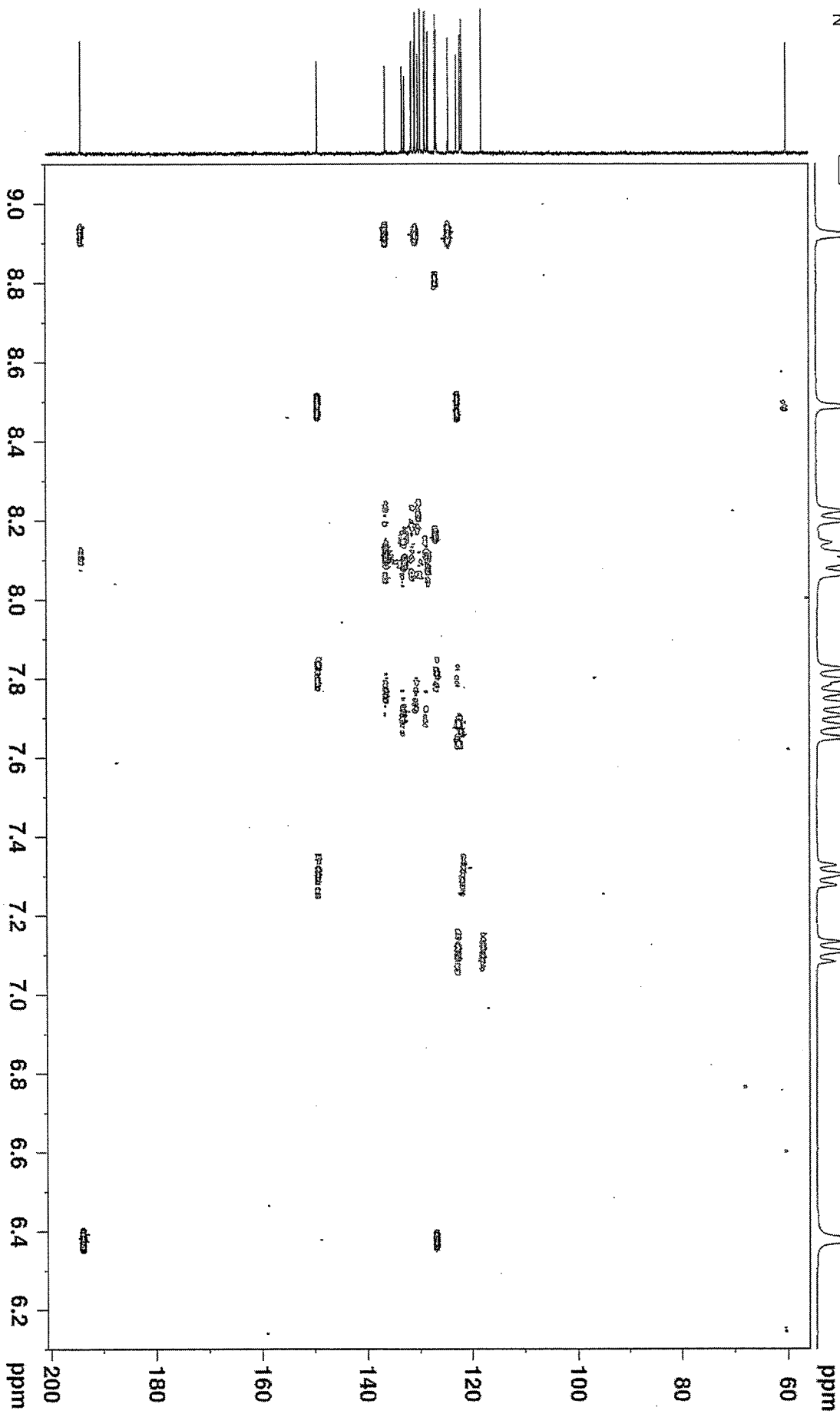
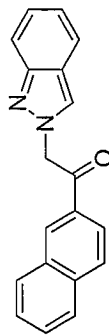
300-LHJ-TII-56F45t063-3 (DMSO)

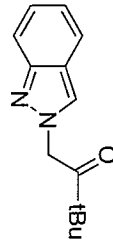


300-LHJ-III-56F45t063-3 (HSQC)



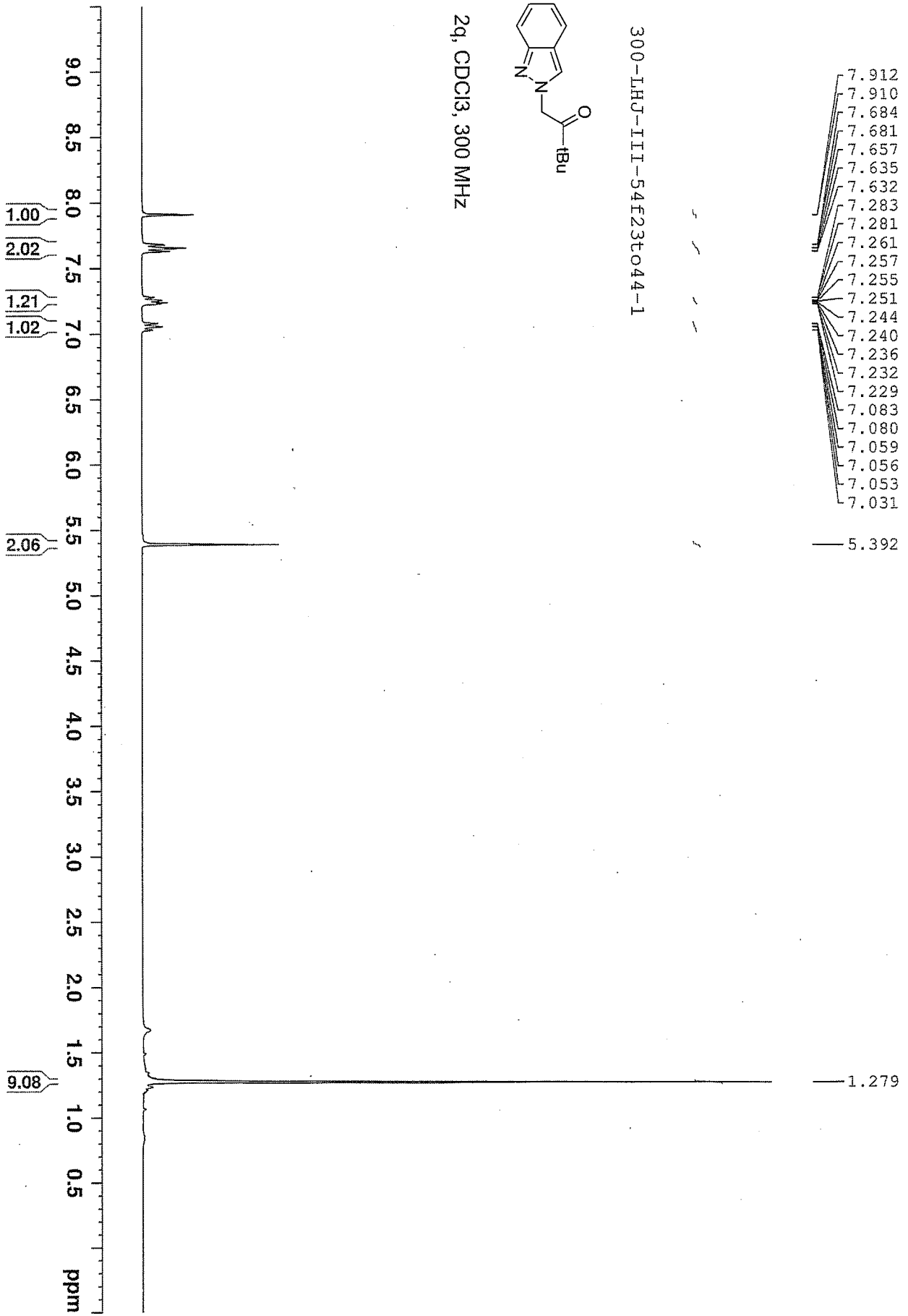
300-LHJ-II-56F45t063-3 (HMBC)

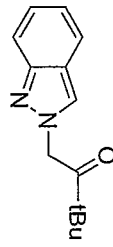




2q, CDCl₃, 300 MHz

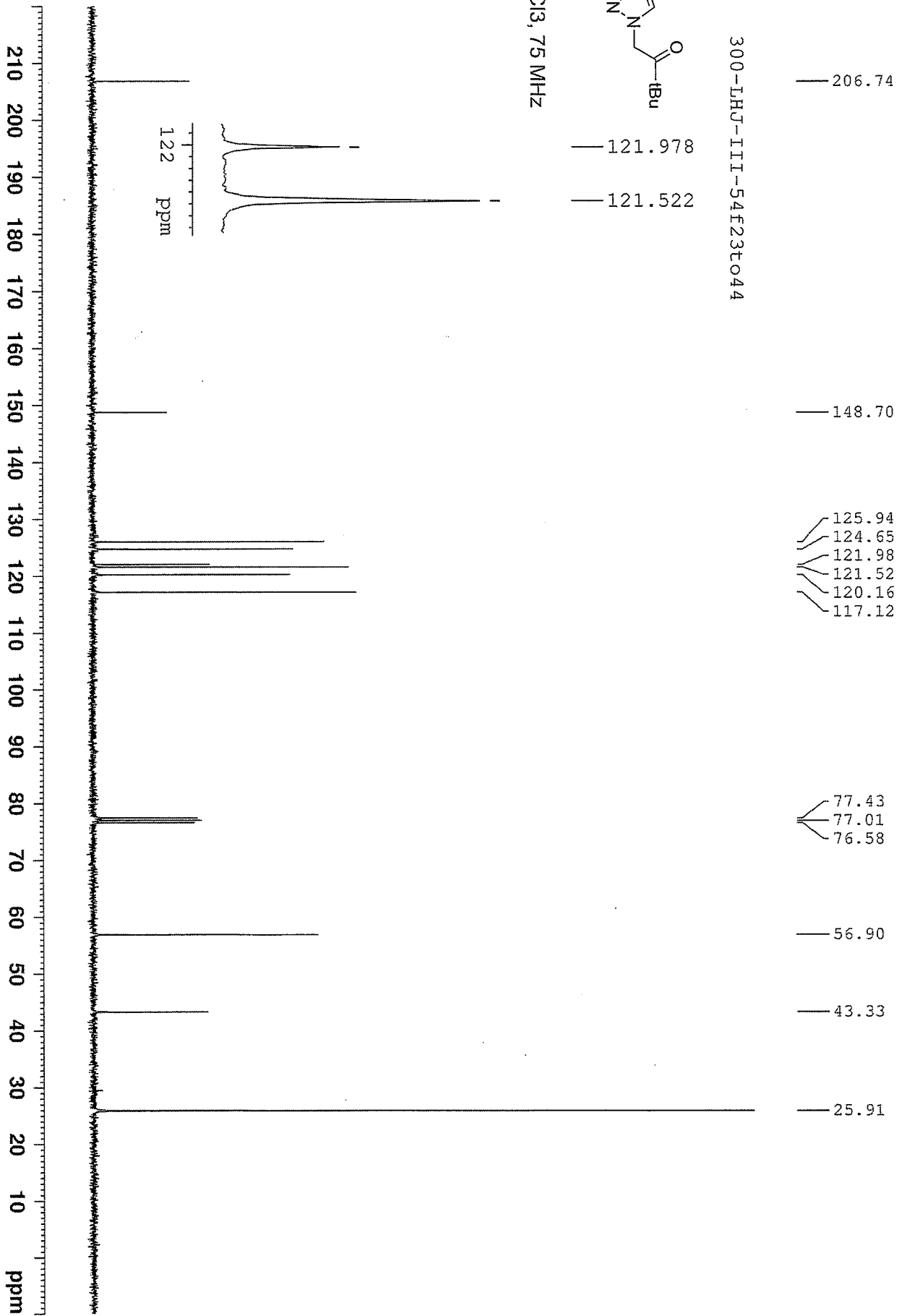
300-LHJ-III-54F23t044-1



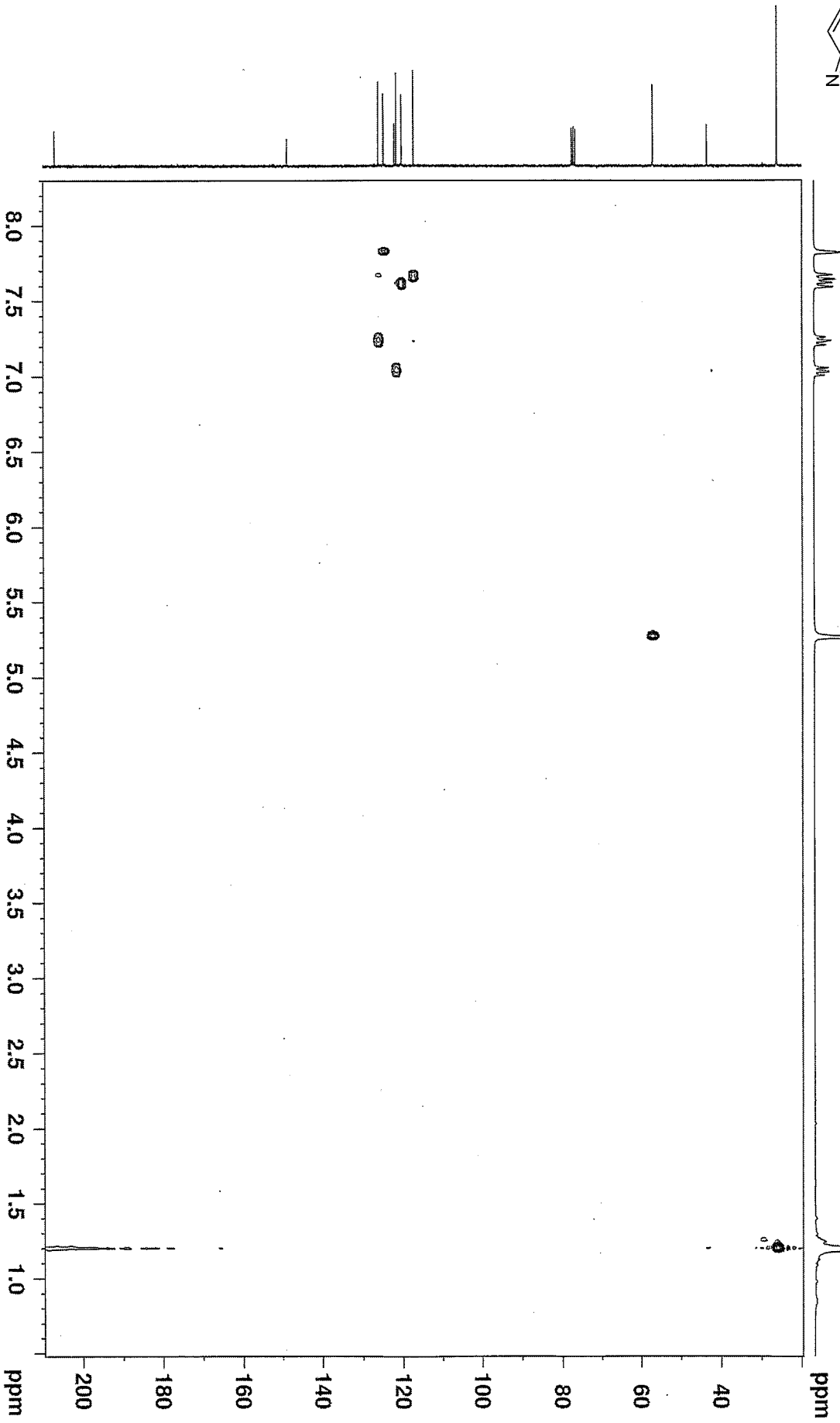
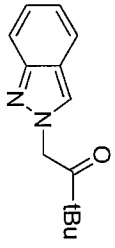


2q, CDCl₃, 75 MHz

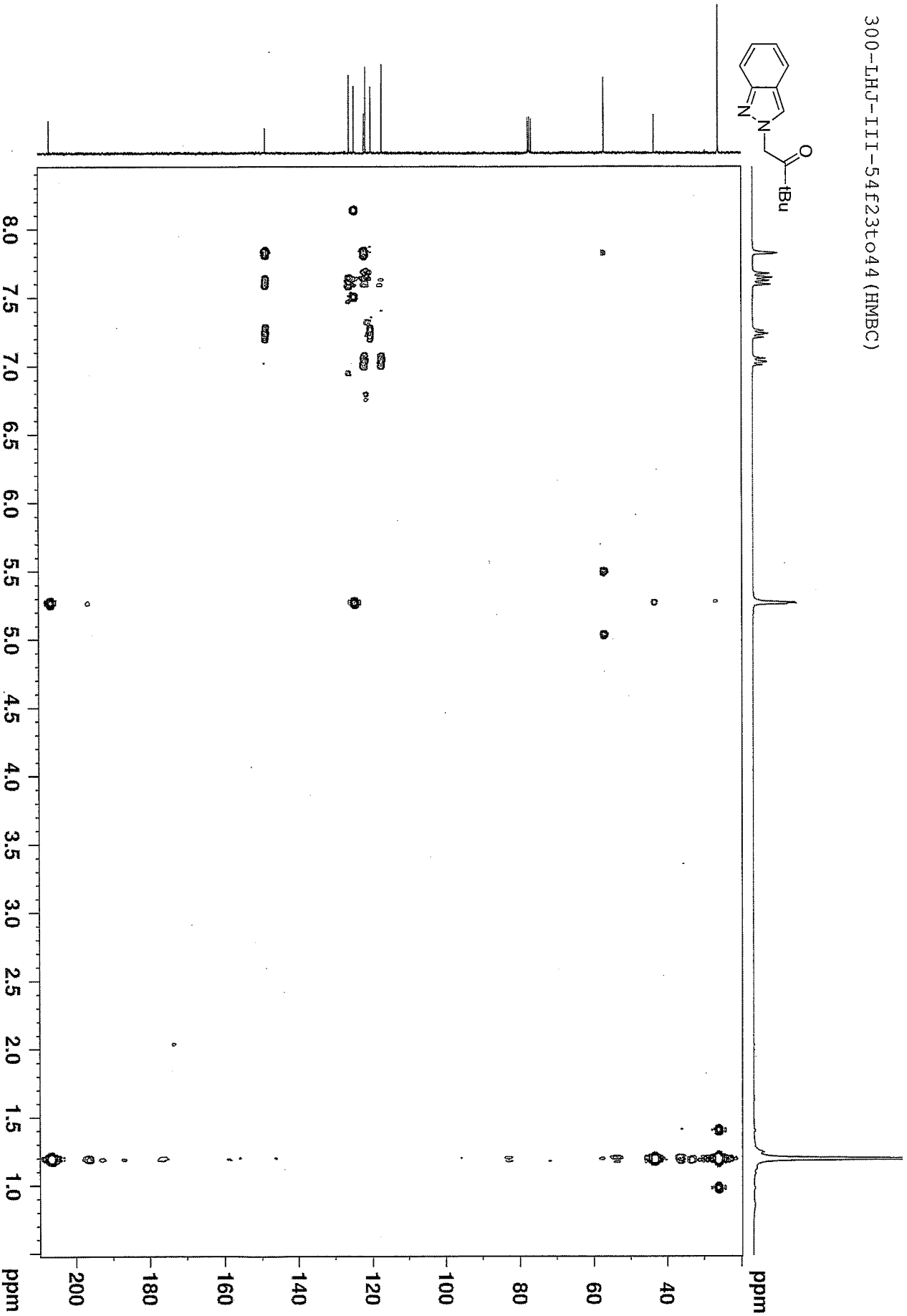
300-LHJ-TII-54F23t044

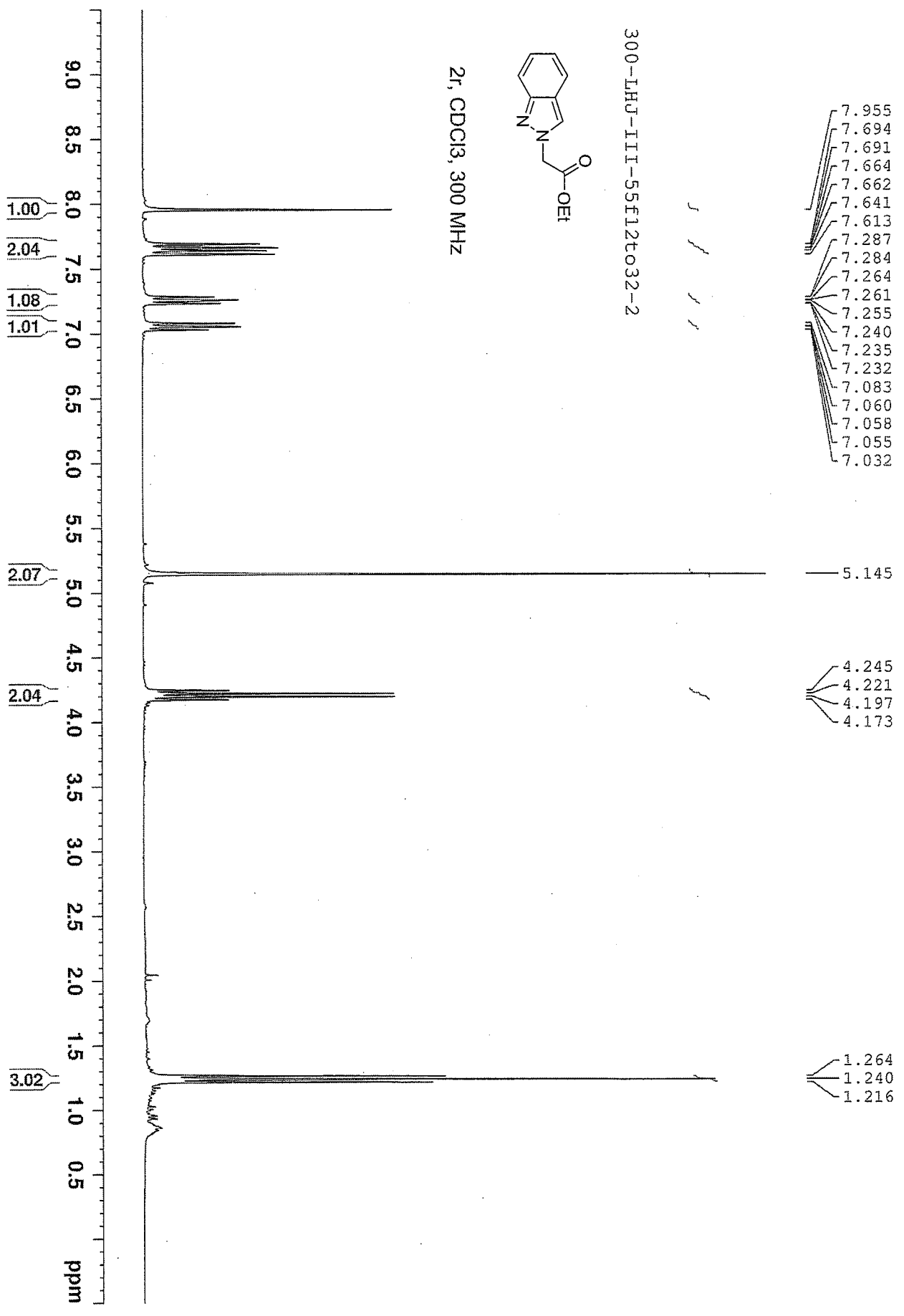


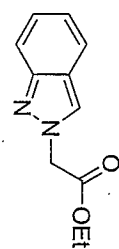
300-LHJ-III-54F23t044 (HSQC)



300-LHJ-III-54F23to44 (HMBC)

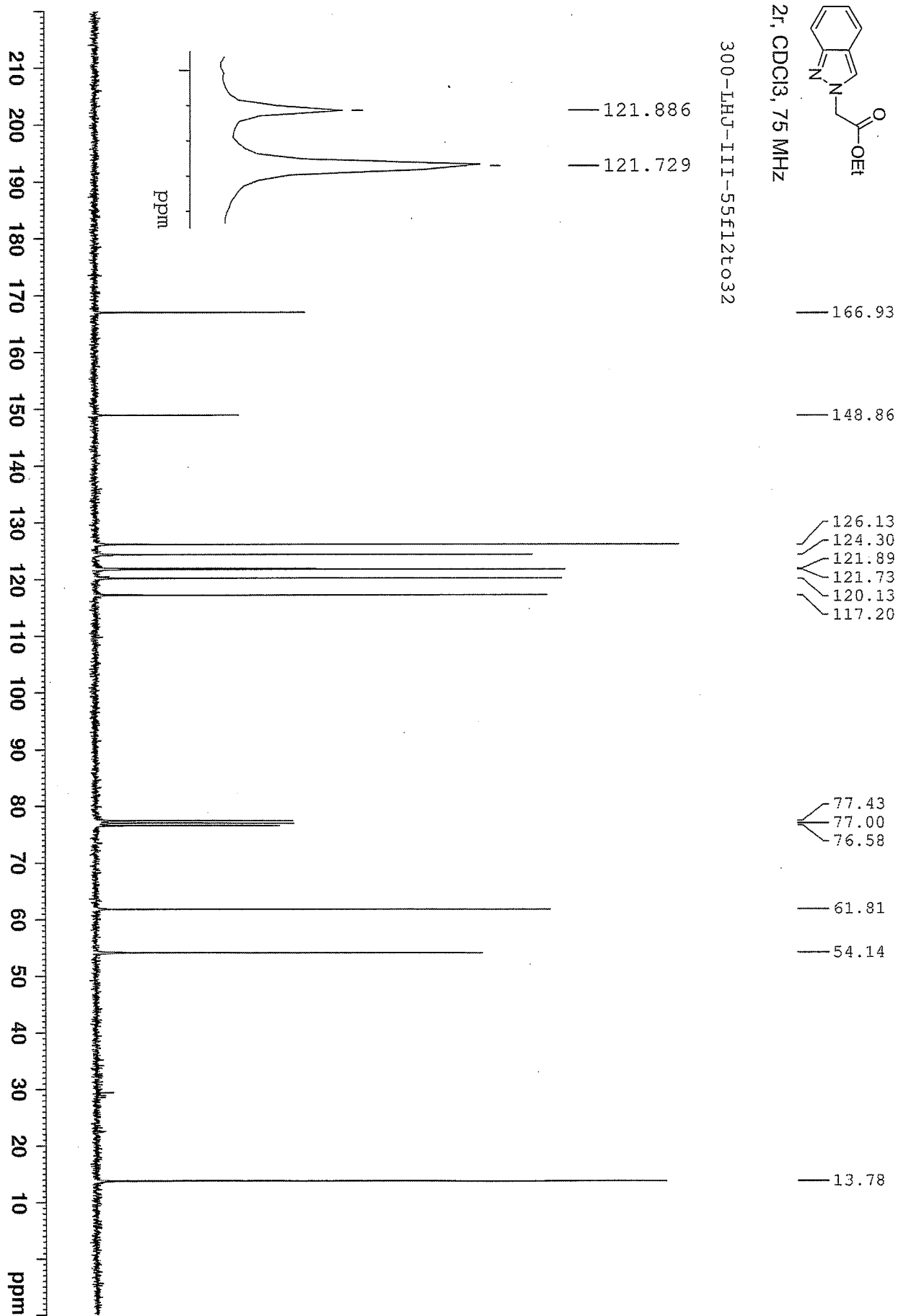


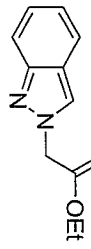




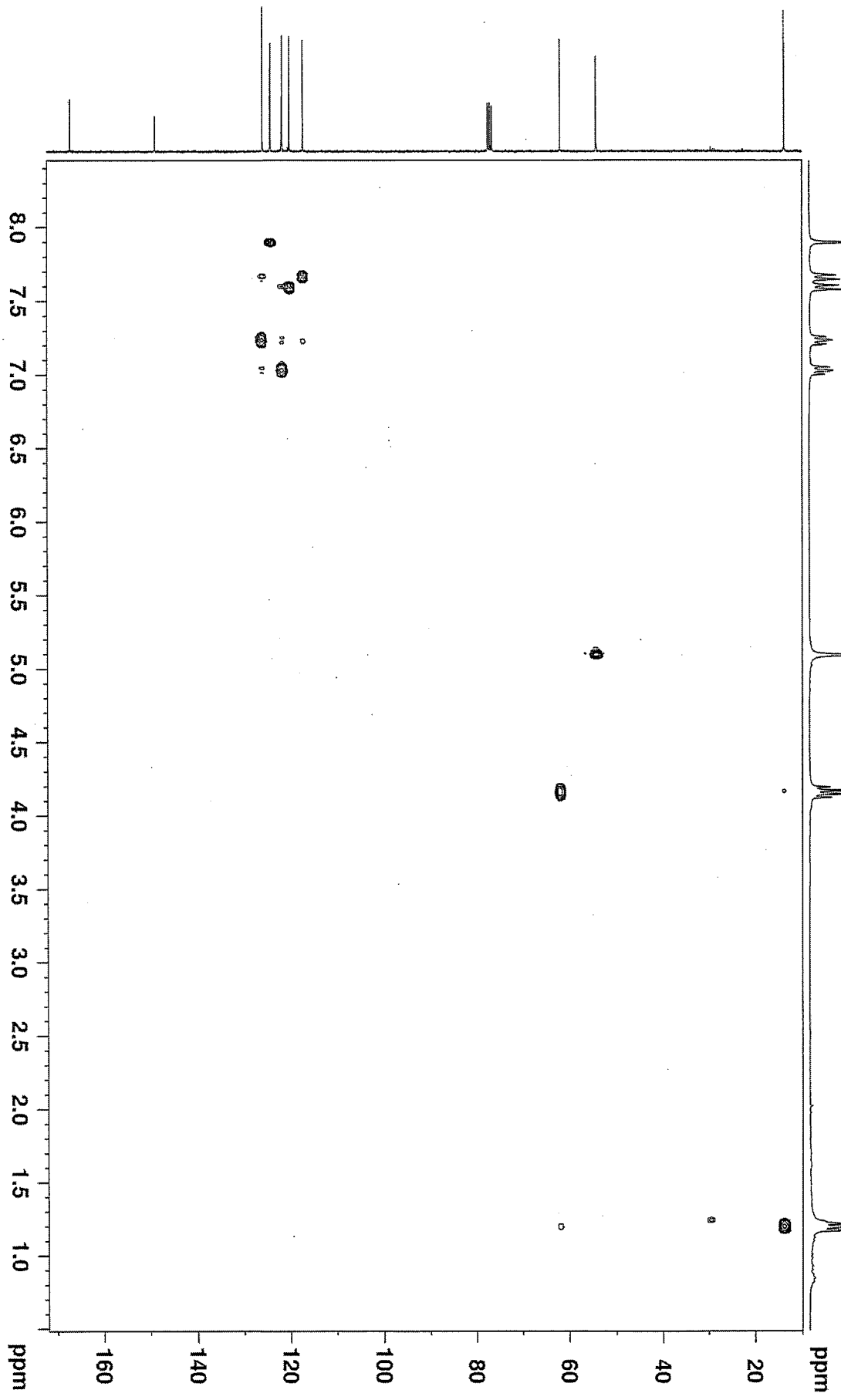
2f, CDCl₃, 75 MHz

300-LHJ-III-55F12t032

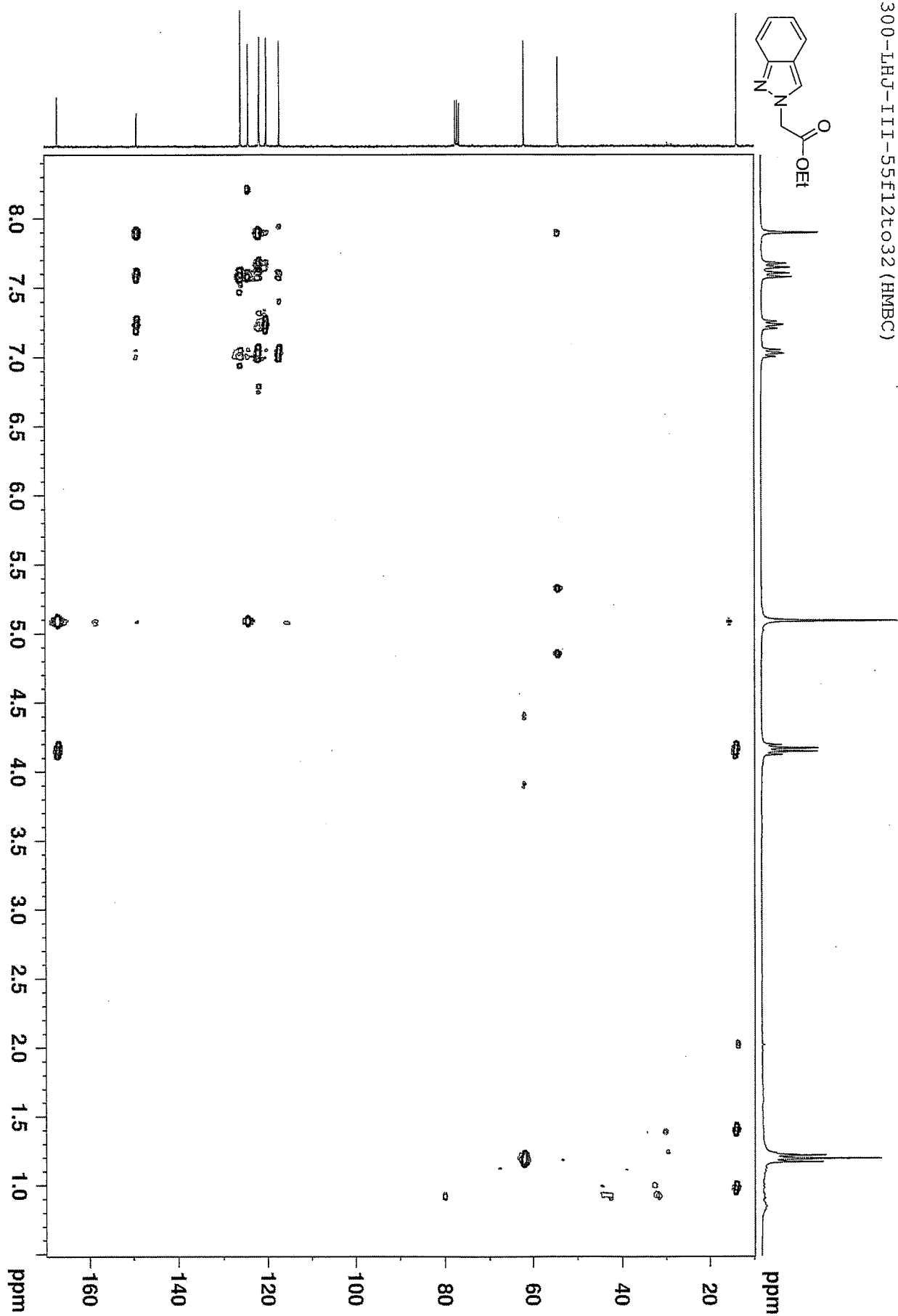




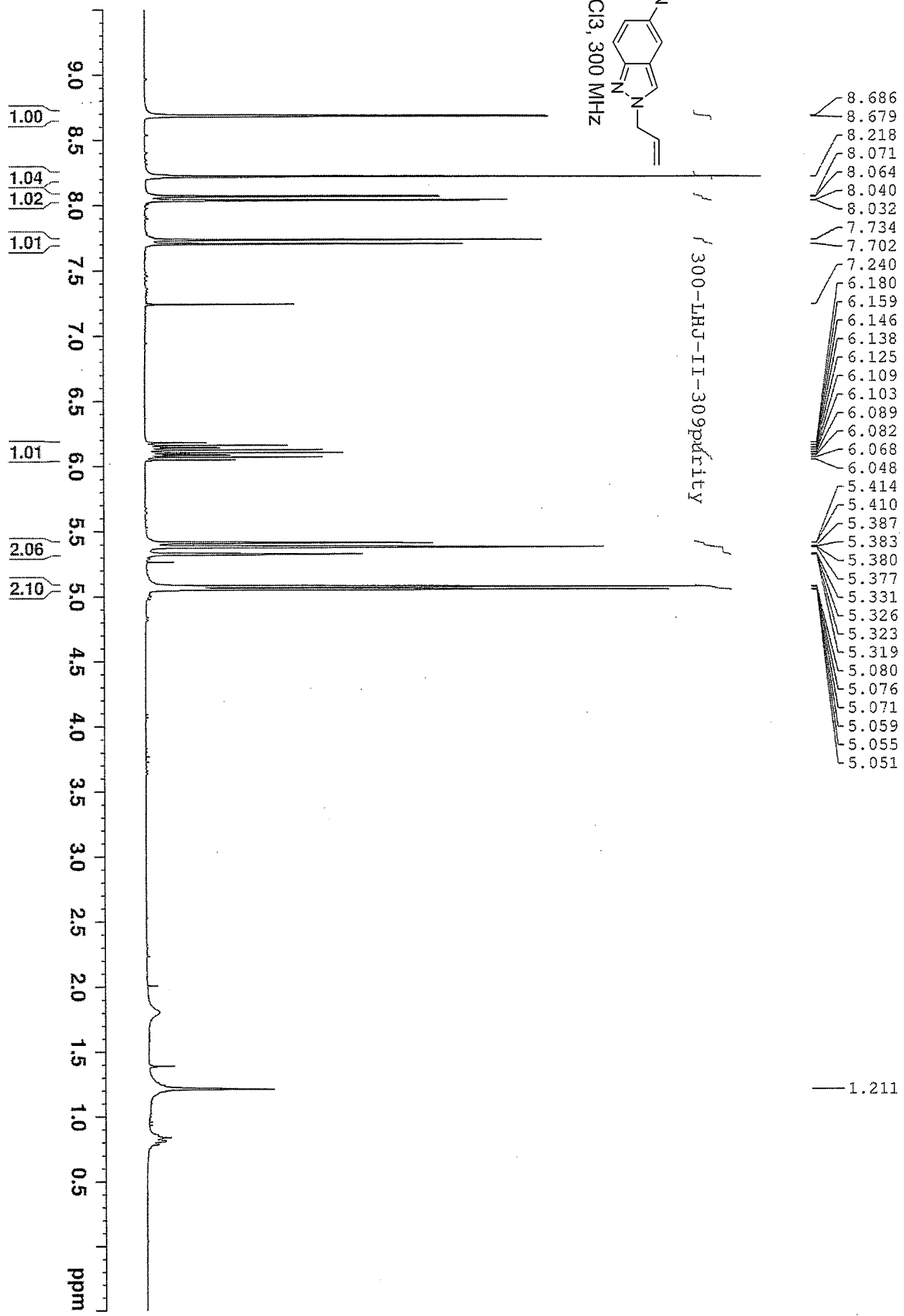
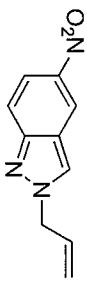
300-LHJ-III-55F12t032 (HSQC)

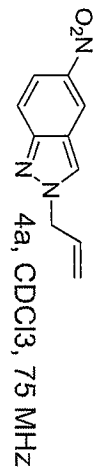


300-LHJ-III-55FI2FO32 (HMBC)

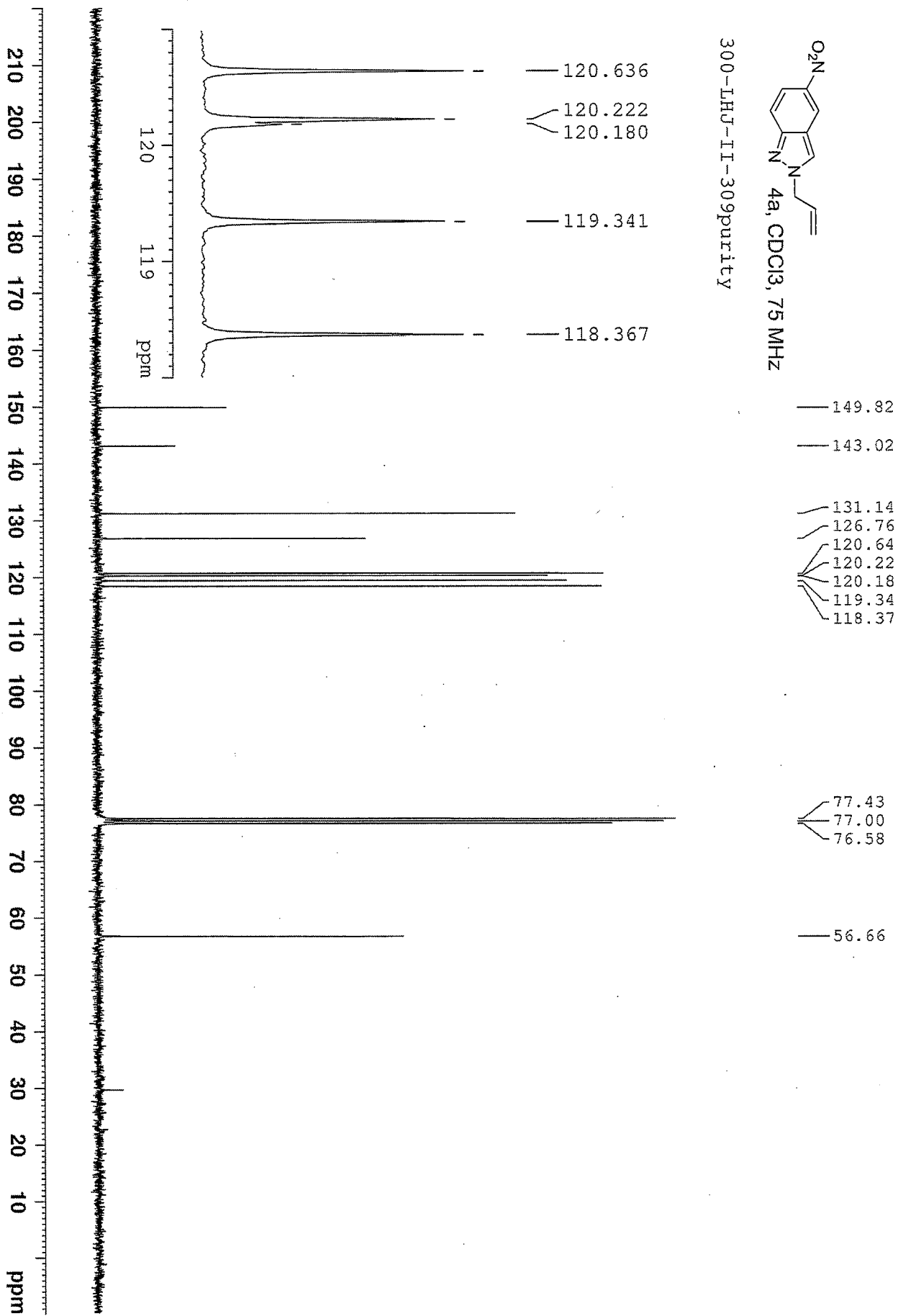


4a, CDCl₃, 300 MHz

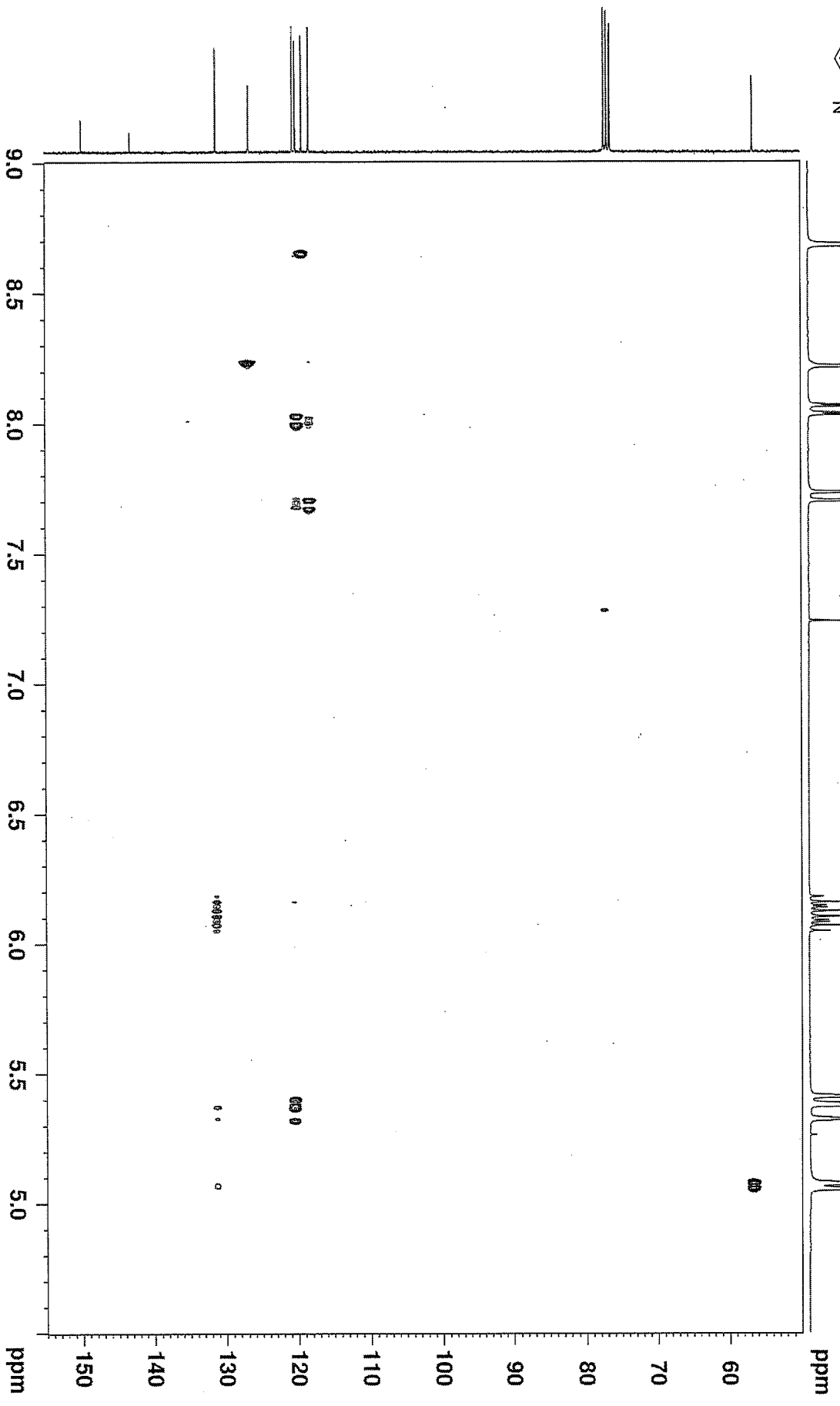
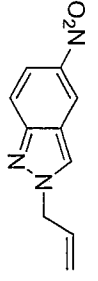




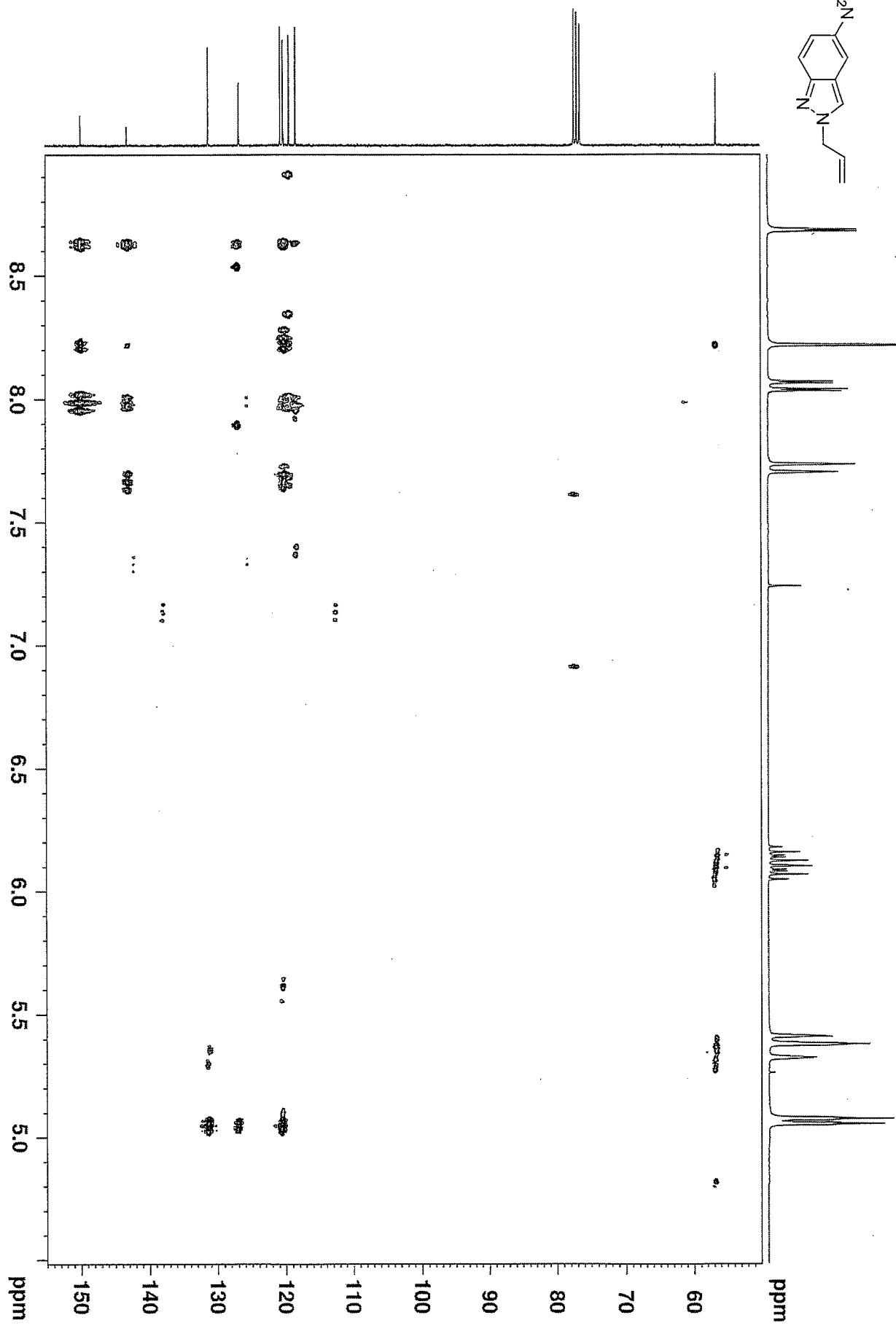
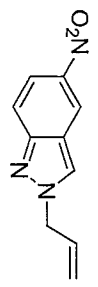
300-LHF-II-309purity

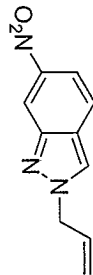


300-LHJ-III-127f21t036 (HSQC)

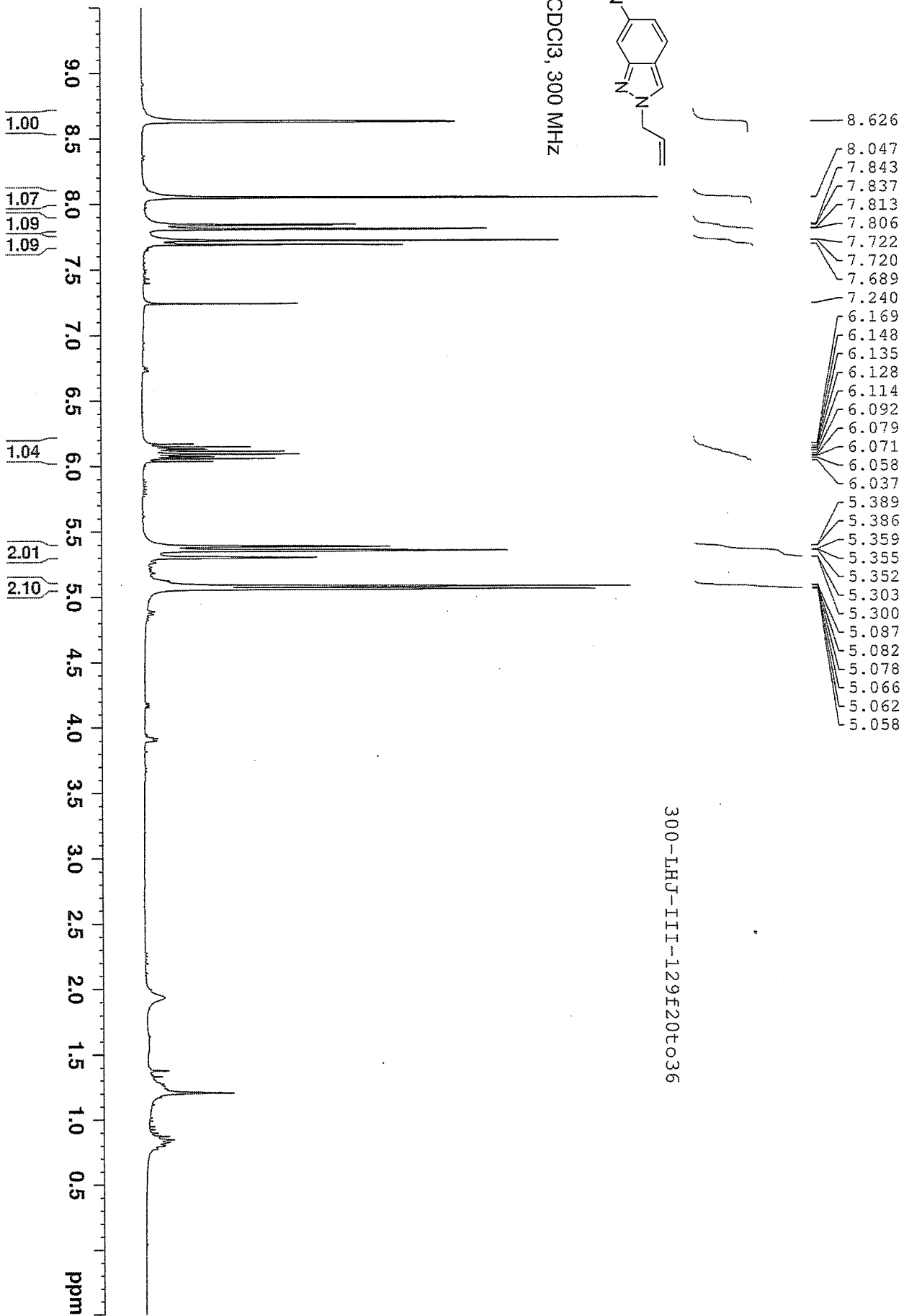


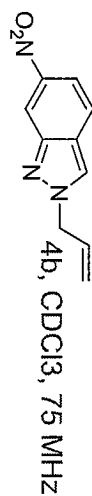
300-LHJ-III-127f21t036 (HMBC)



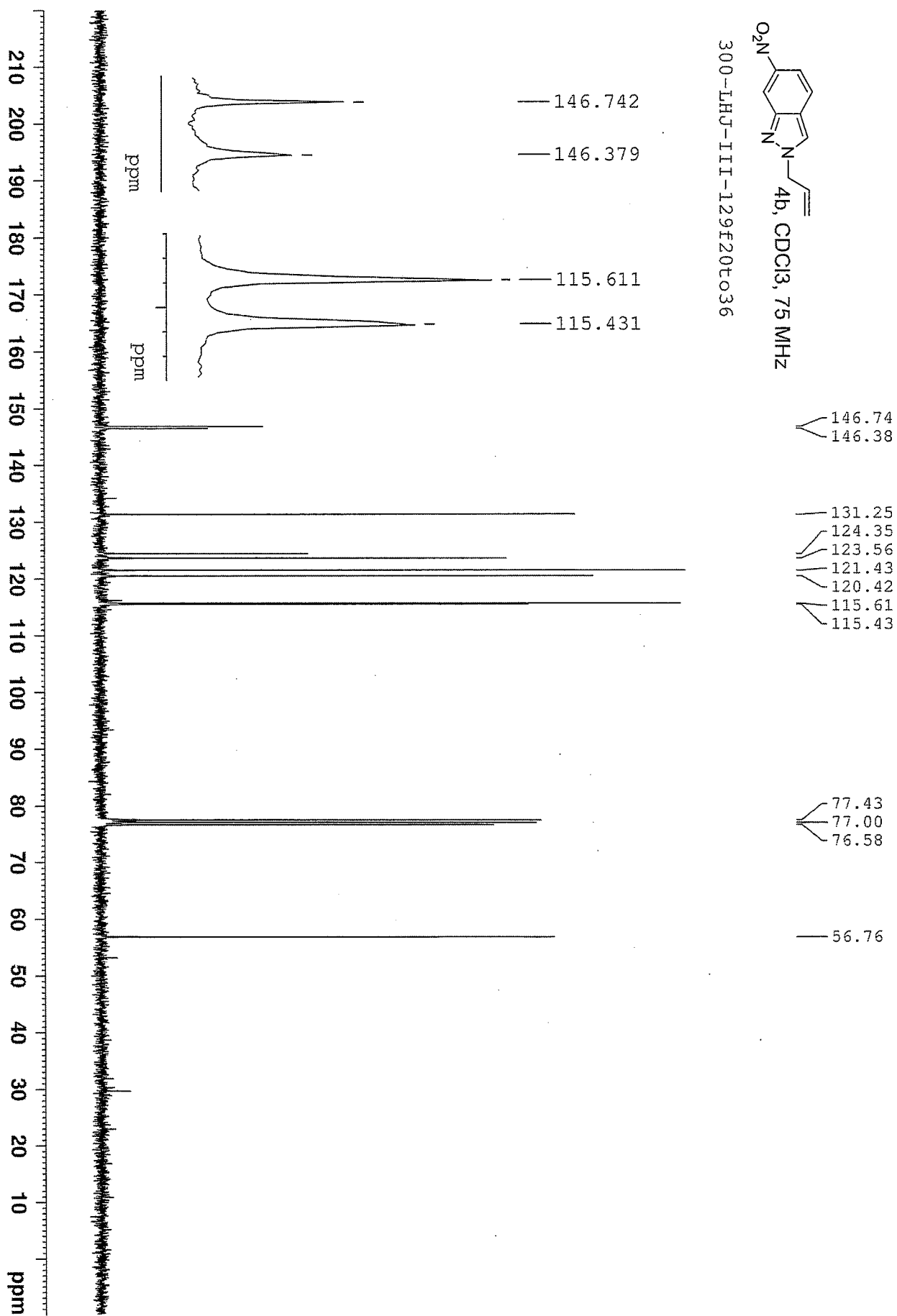


4b, CDCl₃, 300 MHz

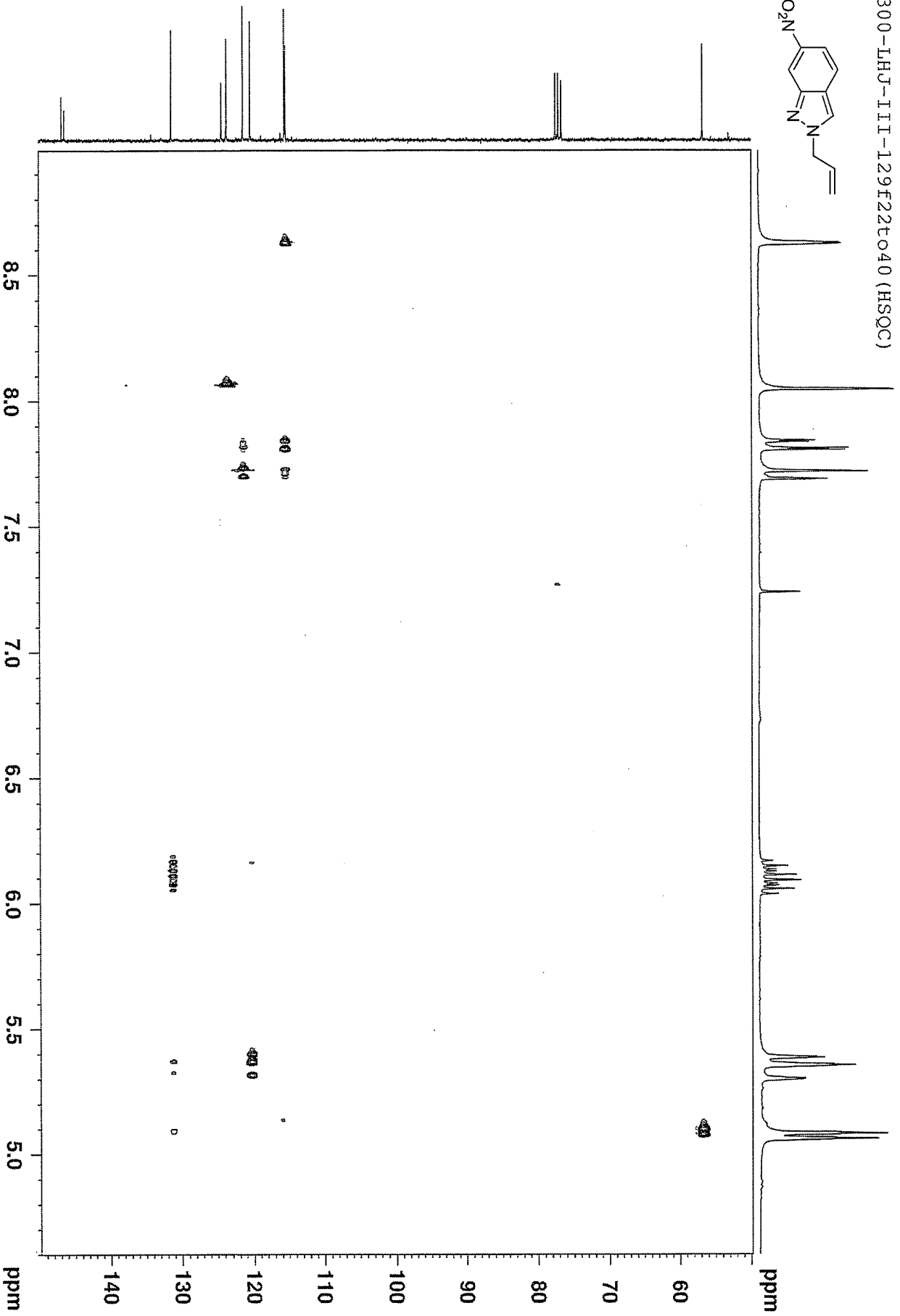
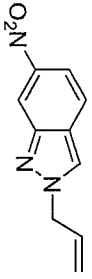




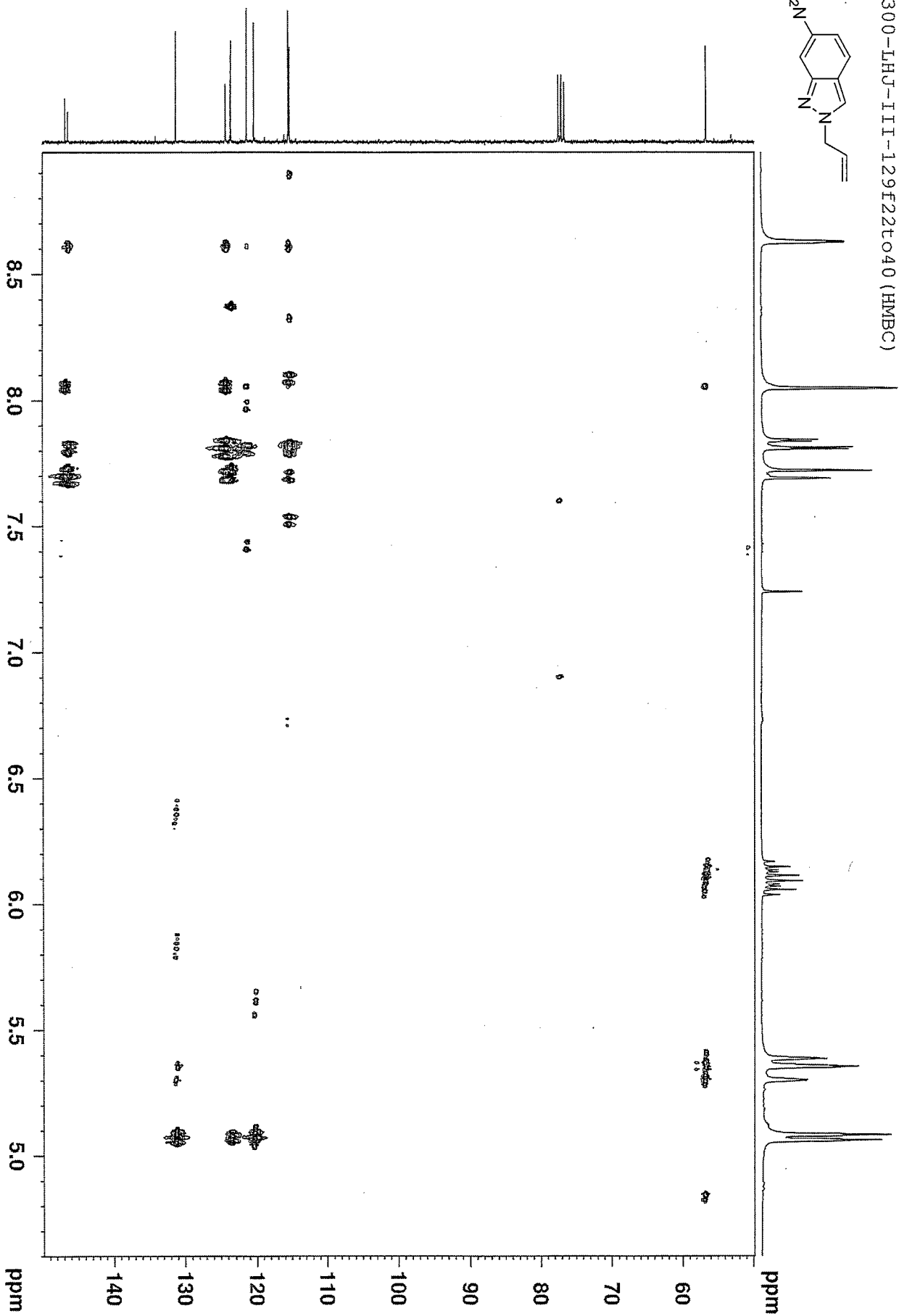
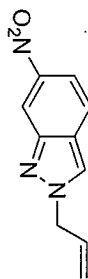
300-LHJ-III-129F20t036

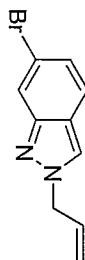


300-LHJ-III-129F22to40 (HSQC)

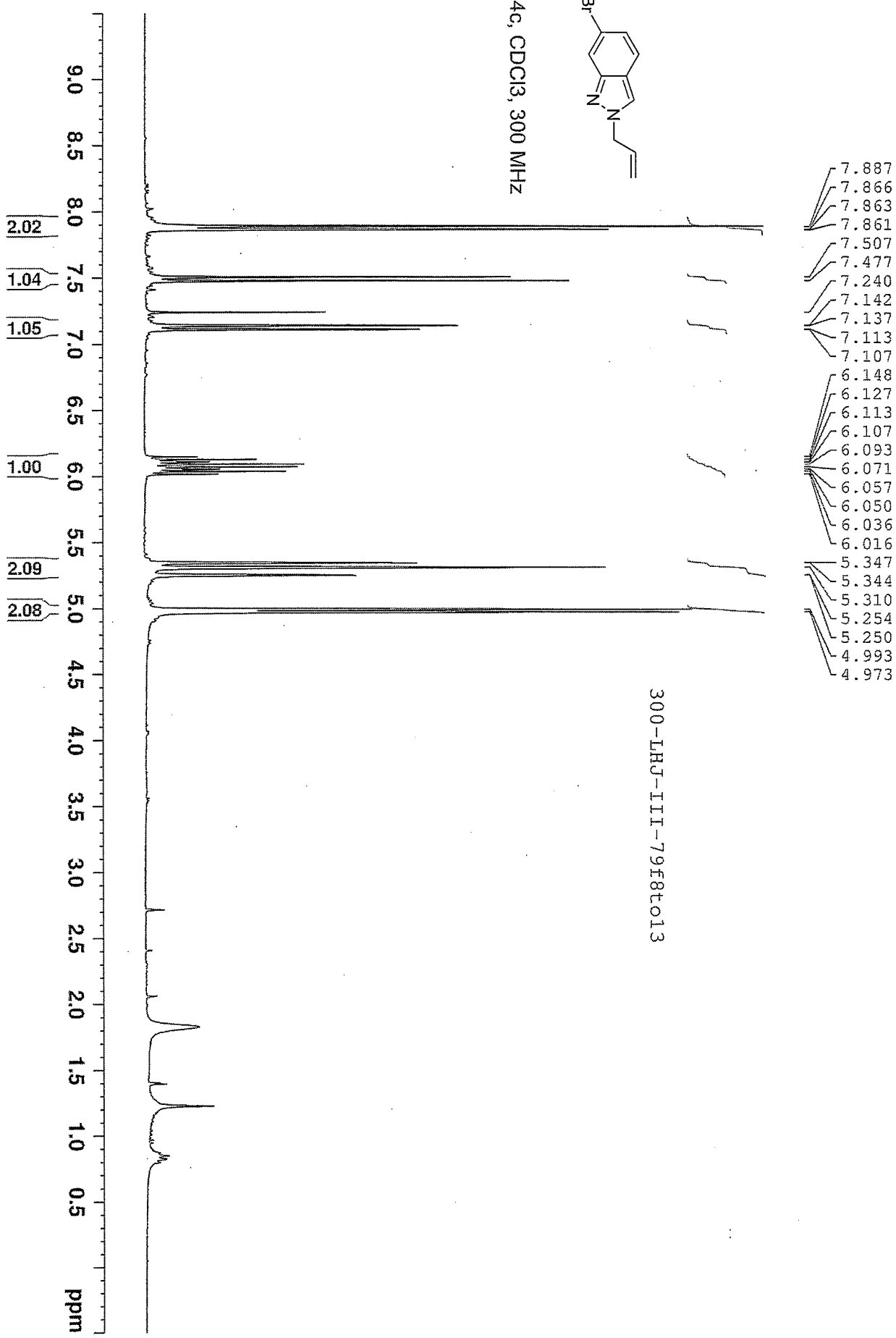


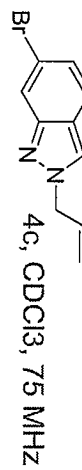
300-LHJ-III-129F22t040 (HMBC)



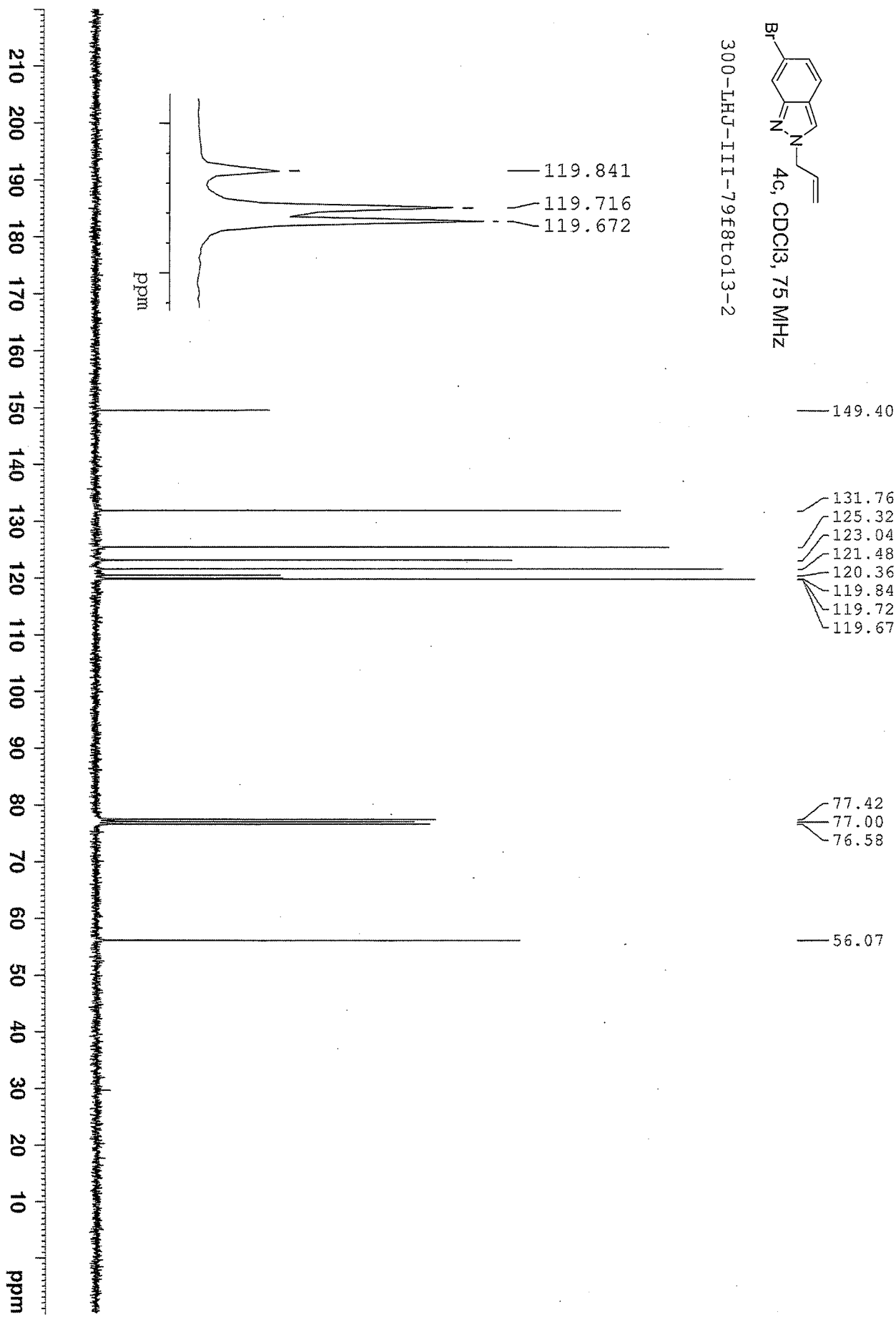


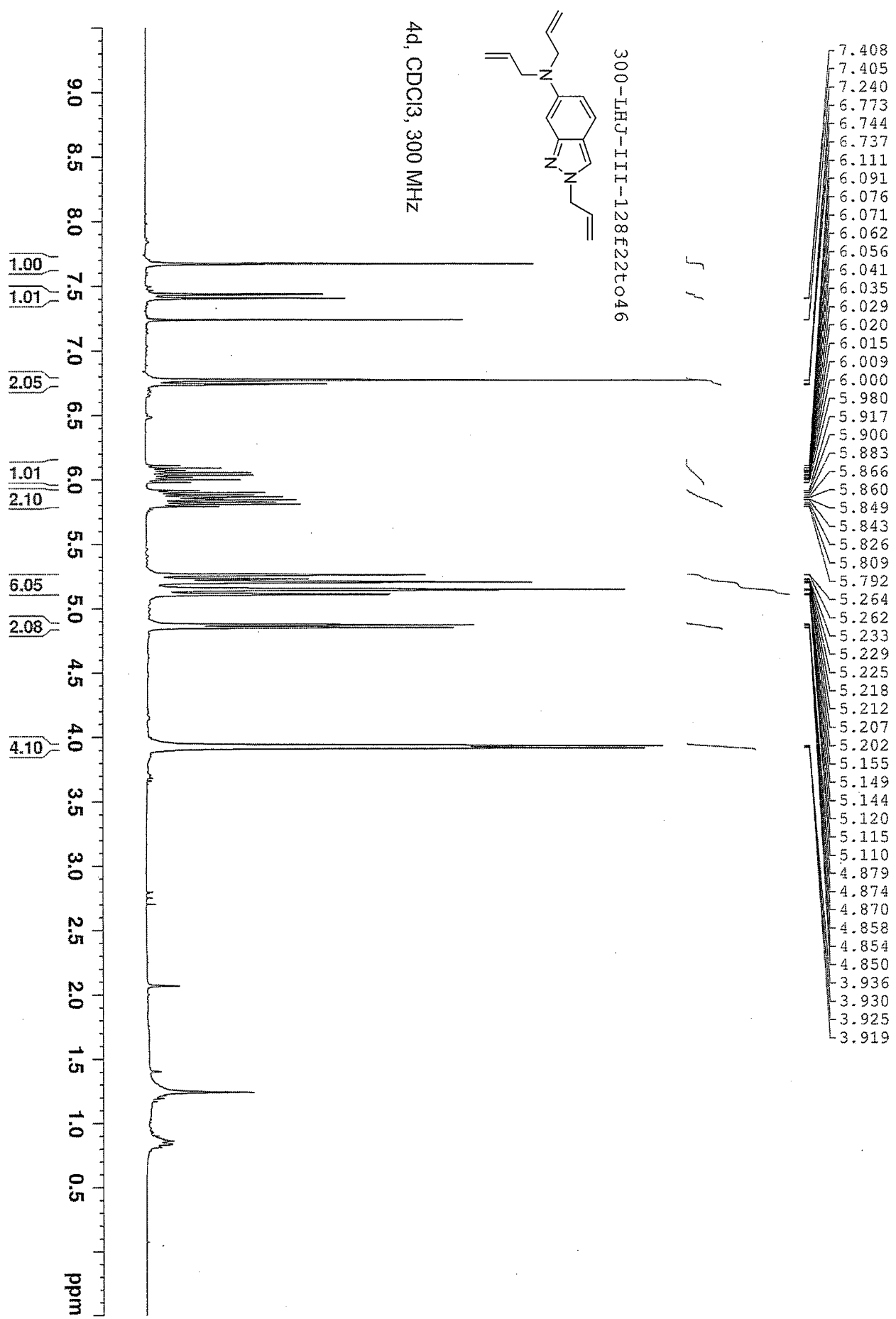
4c, CDCl₃, 300 MHz

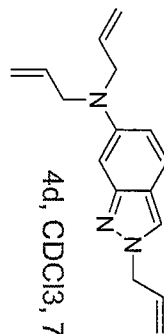




300-LHJ-III-79f8t013-2

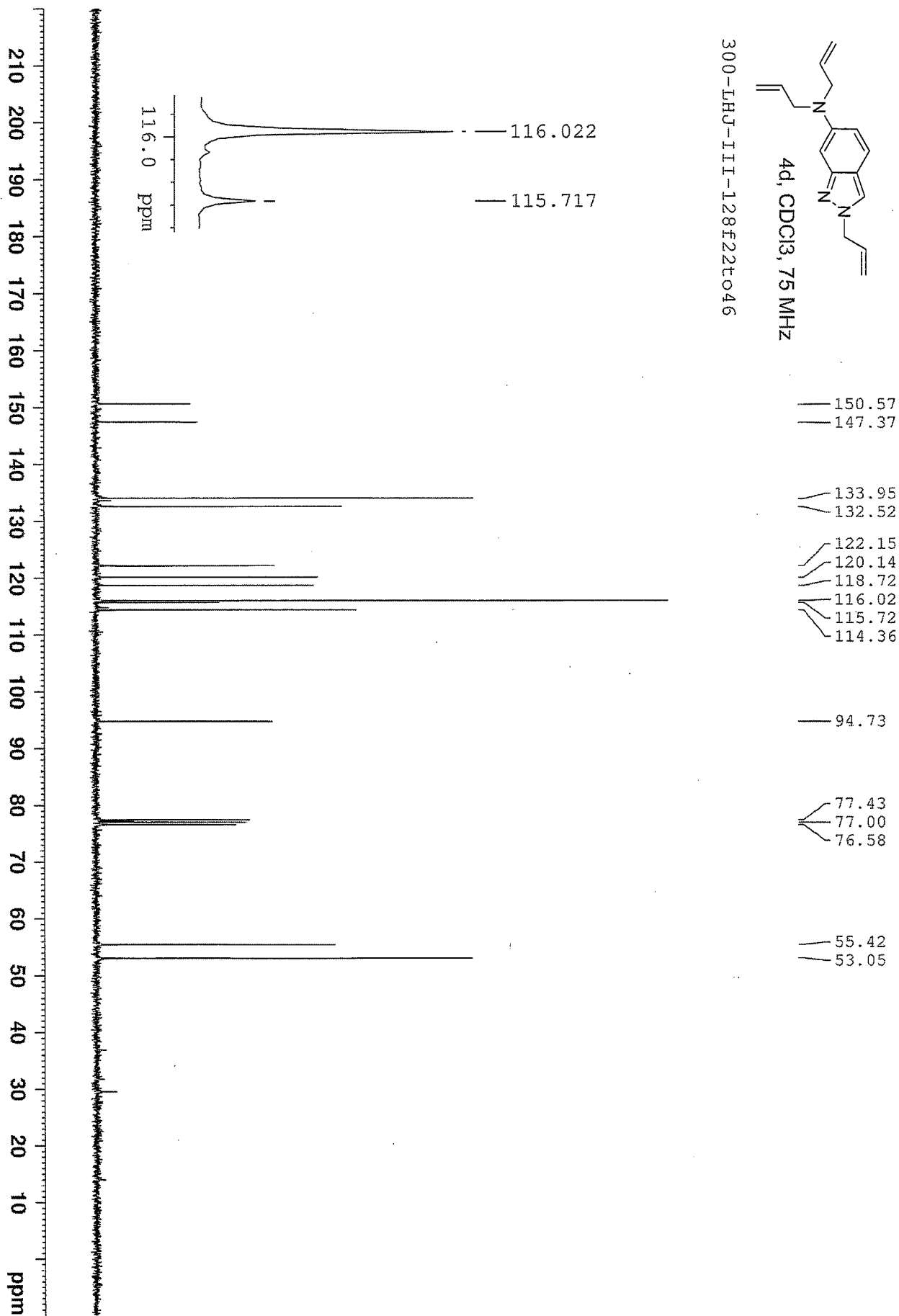




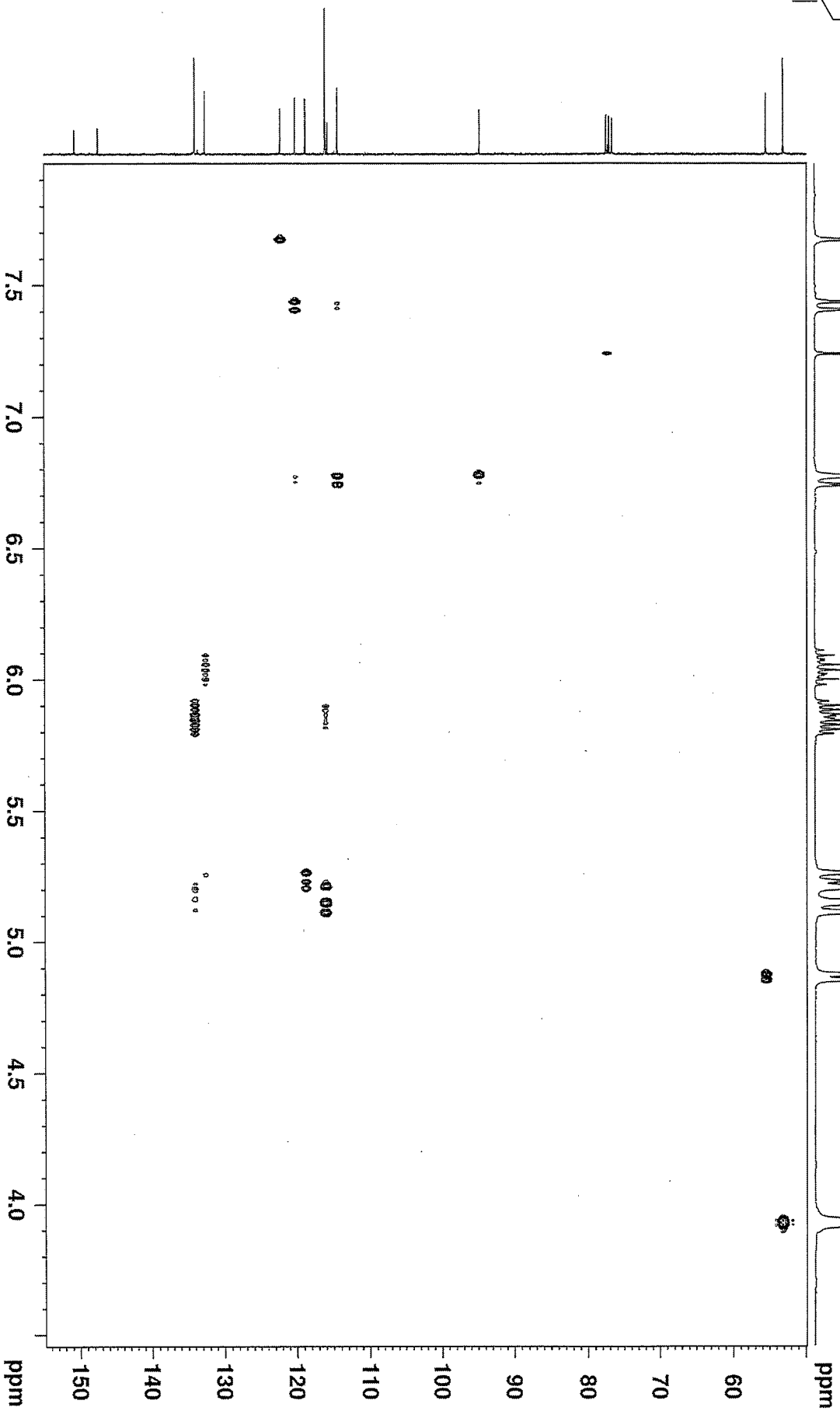
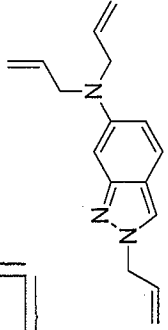


4d, CDCl₃, 75 MHz

300-LHJ-III-128F22t046



300-LHF-III-128F22E046 (HSQC)



300-LHJ-III-128F22t046 (HMBC)

