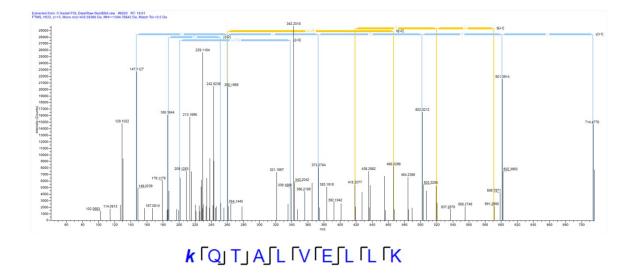
Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for RSC Advances. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry 2015

Supplementary Fig S1

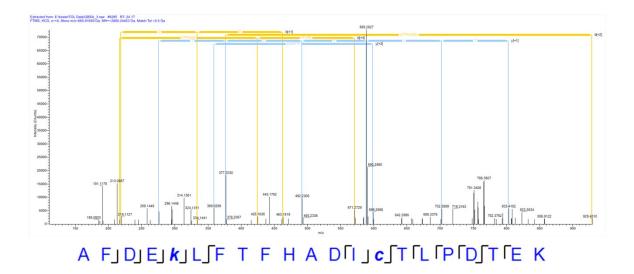
Native BSA



Sequence: KQTALVELLK K1-Hex (162.05282 Da) Charge: +3, Monoisotopic m/z: 435.59366 (-0.26 mmu/-0.61 ppm), MH+: 1304.76642 Da, RT: 18.61 min,

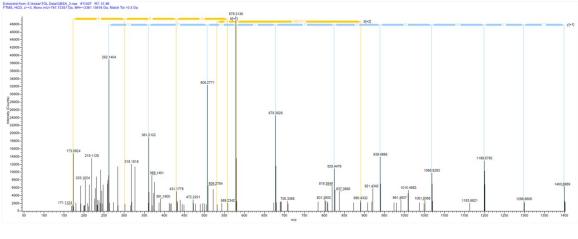
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:2.22, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da

Glycated BSA



Sequence: AFDEKLFTFHADICTLPDTEK K5-Hex (162.05282 Da), C14-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da) Charge: +4, Monoisotopic m/z: 665.81659 (+0.2 mmu/+0.3 ppm), MH+: 2660.24453 Da, RT: 24.17 min,

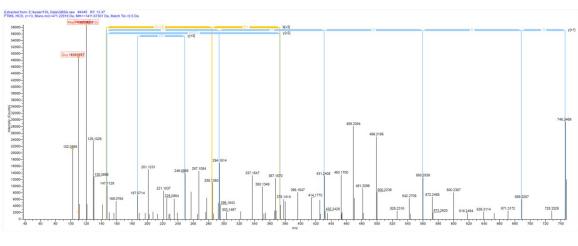
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:1.37, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



A TJEJEJQJL KTJVJMJEINFFVJAFFVID K

Sequence: ATEEQLKTVMENFVAFVDK K7-Hex (162.05282 Da) Charge: +3, Monoisotopic m/z: 787.72357 (+1.01 mmu/+1.28 ppm), MH+: 2361.15616 Da, RT: 31.86 min,

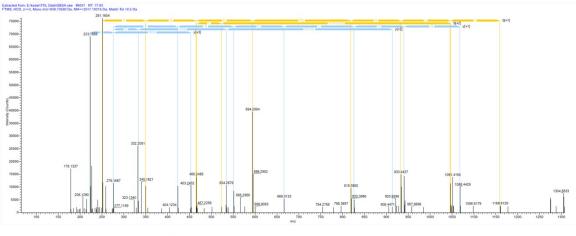
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:3.77, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



F **k**jd l[g[e]e[h]f[k

Sequence: FKDLGEEHFK K2-Hex (162.05282 Da) Charge: +3, Monoisotopic m/z: 471.22919 (-0.35 mmu/-0.73 ppm), MH+: 1411.67301 Da, RT: 13.37 min,

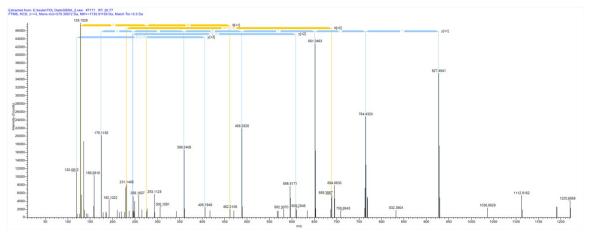
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:1.04, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



H LJVJDJEJP[QJNJLJI]**k**[Q[N[c[D[Q]F[E K

Sequence: HLVDEPQNLIKQNCDQFEK K11-Hex (162.05282 Da), C14-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da) Charge: +3, Monoisotopic m/z: 839.73590 (+0.15 mmu/+0.18 ppm), MH+: 2517.19315 Da, RT: 17.93 min,

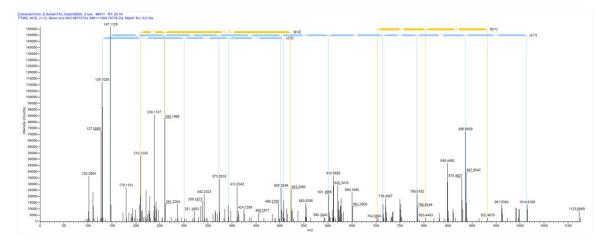
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:3.97, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



KJFJWG**[**K[Y[L[Y]E]] [A[R

Sequence: KFWGKYLYEIAR K5-Hex (162.05282 Da) Charge: +3, Monoisotopic m/z: 579.30872 (+2.06 mmu/+3.55 ppm), MH+: 1735.91159 Da, RT: 20.77 min,

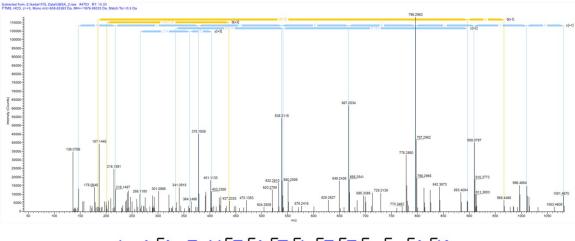
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:2.67, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



k[Q]TJA[LJVJEJLJL[K

Sequence: KQTALVELLK K1-Hex (162.05282 Da) Charge: +2, Monoisotopic m/z: 652.88733 (+0.08 mmu/+0.13 ppm), MH+: 1304.76738 Da, RT: 20.16 min,

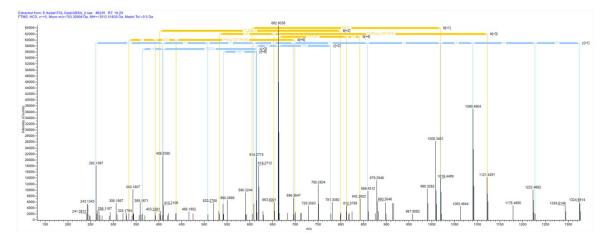
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:2.72, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



L AJK EJYTEJAJTTLTEJETCJCTATK

Sequence: LAKEYEATLEECCAK K3-Hex (162.05282 Da), C12-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), C13-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da) Charge: +3, Monoisotopic m/z: 659.63263 (+0.17 mmu/+0.26 ppm), MH+: 1976.88333 Da, RT: 14.33 min,

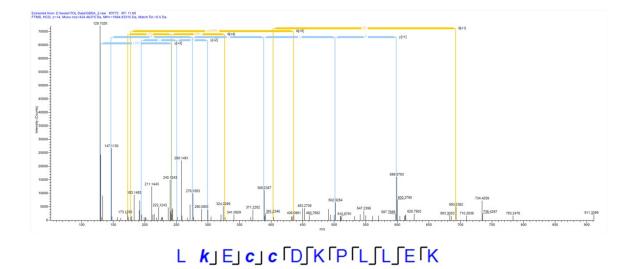
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:2.46, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



L A K E[Y]E[A]T L]E E c c]A]k]D D]P[H[A[c]Y[S[T[V[F]D]K]

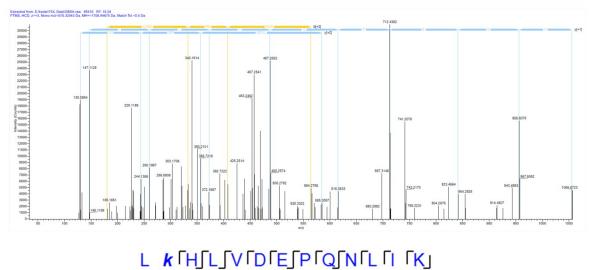
Sequence: LAKEYEATLEECCAKDDPHACYSTVFDK C12-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), C13-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), K15-Hex (162.05282 Da), C21-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da) Charge: +5, Monoisotopic m/z: 703.30908 (-0.33 mmu/-0.47 ppm), MH+: 3512.51630 Da, RT: 18.29 min,

Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:3.03, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



Sequence: LKECCDKPLLEK K2-Hex (162.05282 Da), C4-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), C5-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da) Charge: +4, Monoisotopic m/z: 424.46375 (-0.22 mmu/-0.51 ppm), MH+: 1694.83315 Da, RT: 11.65 min,

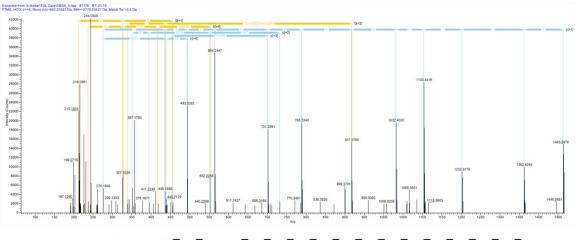
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:1.78, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



LKIHJLJVIDIEJPIQINILIIIKJ

Sequence: LKHLVDEPQNLIK K2-Hex (162.05282 Da) Charge: +3, Monoisotopic m/z: 570.32043 (-0.43 mmu/-0.76 ppm), MH+: 1708.94675 Da, RT: 16.24 min,

Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:2.05, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



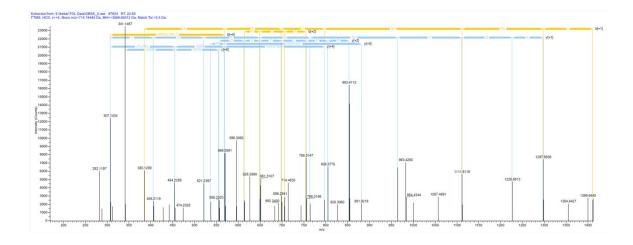
L VJNJEJL TIEIFJAJKJTICIVJAIDIEISIHJAIGICIE K

Sequence: LVNELTEFAKTCVADESHAGCEK

K10-Hex (162.05282 Da), C12-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), C21-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da)

Charge: +4, Monoisotopic m/z: 693.31927 (+0.14 mmu/+0.2 ppm), MH+: 2770.25527 Da, RT: 21.15 min,

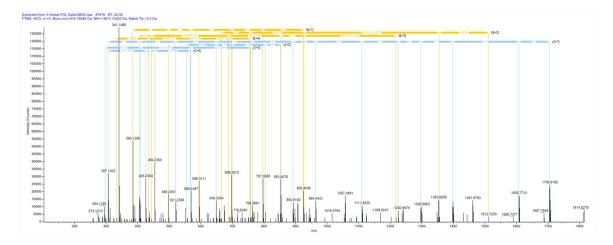
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:3.41, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



S H c[i Ajejv[e[k]djA]ijpje n[l[p[p[l[t]A[d[f[A e[d[k[d[v[c k

Sequence: SHCIAEVEKDAIPENLPPLTADFAEDKDVCK C3-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), K9-Carboxymethyl (58.00548 Da), C30-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da) Charge: +5, Monoisotopic m/z: 714.74445 (+3.1 mmu/+4.34 ppm), MH+: 3569.69312 Da, RT: 22.60 min,

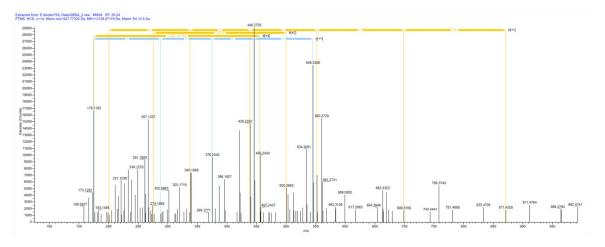
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:4.11, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



S H cjijajejvjejkjdja[ijp ejnjl[p]p ljtja[d]f[a]e[d]k[d[v[c kj

Sequence: SHCIAEVEKDAIPENLPPLTADFAEDKDVCK C3-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), K9-Hex (162.05282 Da), C30-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da) Charge: +4, Monoisotopic m/z: 919.18646 (-0.24 mmu/-0.26 ppm), MH+: 3673.72402 Da, RT: 22.92 min,

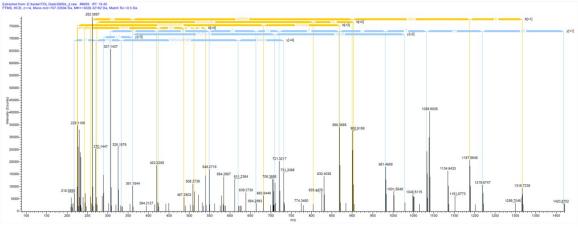
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:4.91, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



S「L」H」T」L」F」G DJEJL「c k「V「A「S」L「R

Sequence: SLHTLFGDELCKVASLR C11-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), K12-Hex (162.05282 Da) Charge: +4, Monoisotopic m/z: 527.77325 (+0.47 mmu/+0.89 ppm), MH+: 2108.07119 Da, RT: 25.24 min,

Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:1.86, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da

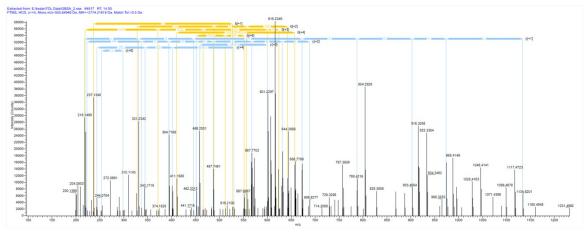


T「c」V」A D「E」S H」A「G」C」E」K「S「L「H「T「L」F「G「D「E」L「c K

Sequence: TCVADESHAGCEKSLHTLFGDELCK

C2-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), C11-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), K13-Hex (162.05282 Da), C24-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da) Charge: +4, Monoisotopic m/z: 757.33594 (+1.05 mmu/+1.38 ppm), MH+: 3026.32192 Da, RT: 19.40 min,

Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:3.73, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da

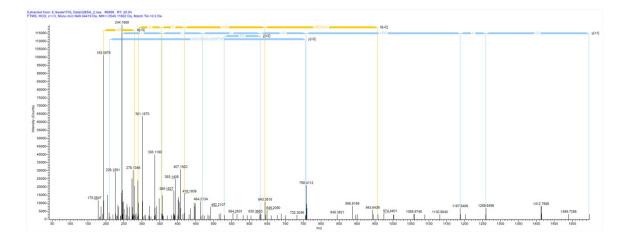


V HJ KJE[c c]HJG[D]L]L [E]c]A]D[D[RJA[D[L]A]KJ

Sequence: VHKECCHGDLLECADDRADLAK

K3-Hex (162.05282 Da), C5-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), C6-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), C13-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da) Charge: +5, Monoisotopic m/z: 555.64946 (+0.04 mmu/+0.08 ppm), MH+: 2774.21819 Da, RT: 14.50 min,

Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:2.29, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da

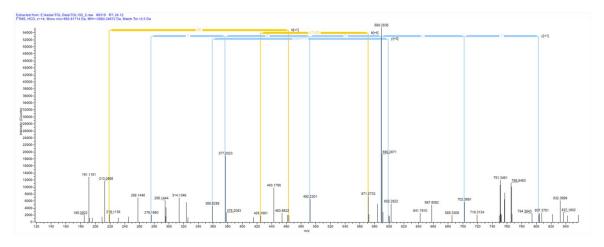


Y NGJV FJQJEJCC QATED KG ACLTLP K

Sequence: YNGVFQECCQAEDKGACLLPK C8-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), C9-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), K14-Carboxymethyl (58.00548 Da), C17-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da) Charge: +3, Monoisotopic m/z: 849.04419 (+0.77 mmu/+0.9 ppm), MH+: 2545.11802 Da, RT: 20.04 min,

Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:2.42, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da

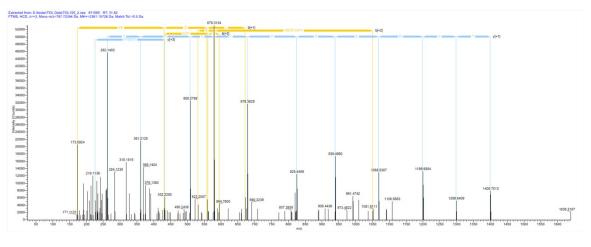
TOL 100 μM



A FJD EJKJL F T F H A DIJC TIL PIDTE K

Sequence: AFDEKLFTFHADICTLPDTEK K5-Hex (162.05282 Da), C14-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da) Charge: +4, Monoisotopic m/z: 665.81714 (+0.75 mmu/+1.12 ppm), MH+: 2660.24672 Da, RT: 24.12 min,

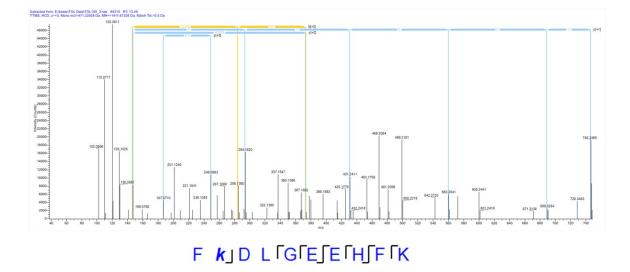
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:1.25, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



A TJE EJQJLJ**k**[T]V[M[E[N[F]V]A[F[V]D K

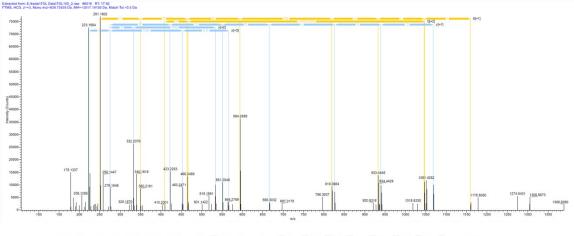
Sequence: ATEEQLKTVMENFVAFVDK K7-Hex (162.05282 Da) Charge: +3, Monoisotopic m/z: 787.72394 (+1.38 mmu/+1.75 ppm), MH+: 2361.15726 Da, RT: 31.82 min,

Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:3.93, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



Sequence: FKDLGEEHFK K2-Hex (162.05282 Da) Charge: +3, Monoisotopic m/z: 471.22928 (-0.25 mmu/-0.54 ppm), MH+: 1411.67328 Da, RT: 13.49 min,

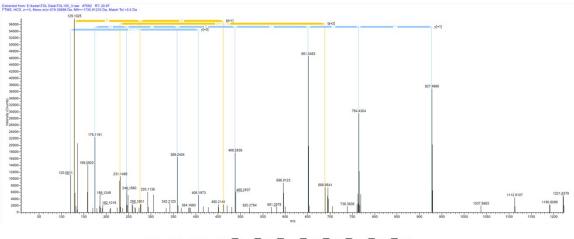
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:1.11, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



H LJVJDJEJP Q[NJLJI JK [Q[N]c[D[Q[F[E K

Sequence: HLVDEPQNLIKQNCDQFEK K11-Hex (162.05282 Da), C14-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da) Charge: +3, Monoisotopic m/z: 839.73535 (-0.4 mmu/-0.47 ppm), MH+: 2517.19150 Da, RT: 17.92 min,

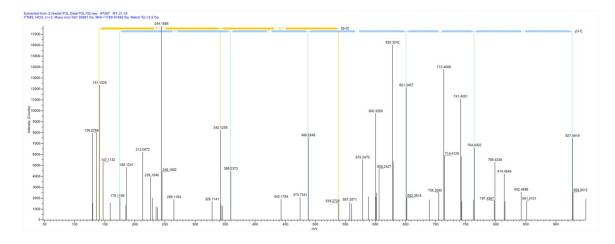
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:4.01, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



KJFJWJG**F** [YFL [Y]EJI FAFR

Sequence: KFWGKYLYEIAR K5-Hex (162.05282 Da) Charge: +3, Monoisotopic m/z: 579.30896 (+2.3 mmu/+3.97 ppm), MH+: 1735.91233 Da, RT: 20.97 min,

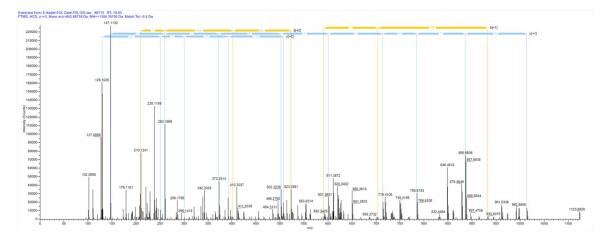
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:2.52, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



k FJWJG **k**[Y]L[Y]E[I A]R

Sequence: KFWGKYLYEIAR K1-FL-1H20 (144.04230 Da), K5-Carboxyethyl (72.02113 Da) Charge: +3, Monoisotopic m/z: 597.30981 (-0.38 mmu/-0.64 ppm), MH+: 1789.91489 Da, RT: 21.33 min,

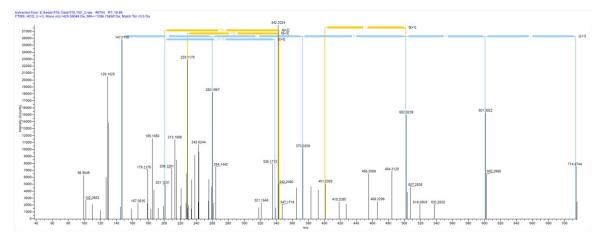
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:1.32, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



k[Q]TJAJLJVJEJLJL [K

Sequence: KQTALVELLK K1-Hex (162.05282 Da) Charge: +2, Monoisotopic m/z: 652.88739 (+0.14 mmu/+0.22 ppm), MH+: 1304.76750 Da, RT: 19.83 min,

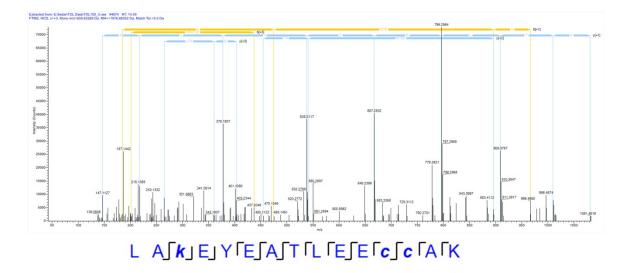
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:2.80, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



k [Q] TJ A [L] V [E [L] L [K

Sequence: KQTALVELLK K1-FL-1H20 (144.04230 Da) Charge: +3, Monoisotopic m/z: 429.59048 (+0.07 mmu/+0.16 ppm), MH+: 1286.75690 Da, RT: 19.86 min,

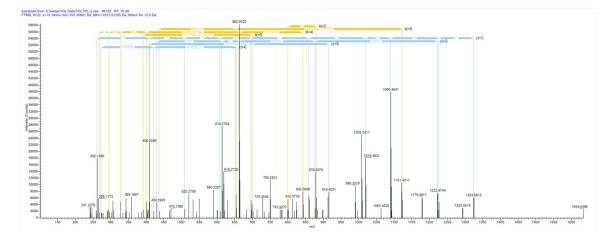
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:1.95, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



Sequence: LAKEYEATLEECCAK

K3-Hex (162.05282 Da), C12-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), C13-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da) (57.02146 Da) Charge: +3, Monoisotopic m/z: 659.63269 (+0.24 mmu/+0.36 ppm), MH+: 1976.88352 Da, RT: 14.49 min,

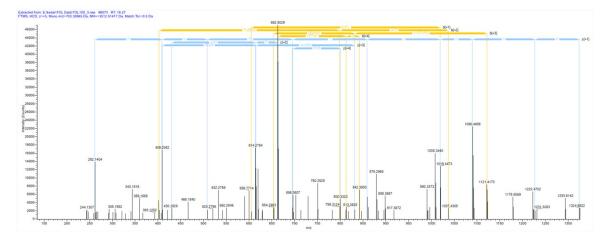
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:2.60, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



L A K E Y E A TILJEJE CJCJA KJD D P H A CJY S T V F D KJ

Sequence: LAKEYEATLEECCAKDDPHACYSTVFDK K3-Hex (162.05282 Da), C12-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), C13-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), C21-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da) Charge: +5, Monoisotopic m/z: 703.30841 (-1 mmu/-1.43 ppm), MH+: 3512.51295 Da, RT: 18.28 min,

Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:3.14, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da

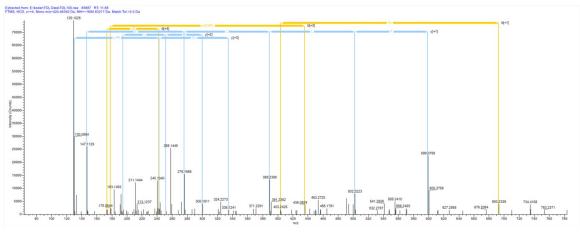


L A KIEIYJEIAJT LJE E c cjaikjdjdipihiajcjyis tivifjdjk

Sequence: LAKEYEATLEECCAKDDPHACYSTVFDK C12-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), C13-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), K15-Hex

(162.05282 Da), C21-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da) Charge: +5, Monoisotopic m/z: 703.30865 (-0.76 mmu/-1.08 ppm), MH+: 3512.51417 Da, RT: 18.27 min,

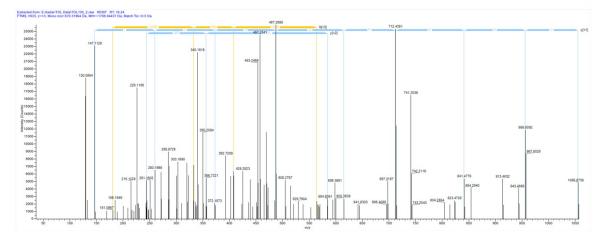
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:3.13, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



L **k**jej**c**[**c**[**d**]K[**p**[**l**]**l**]**e**[**k**

Sequence: LKECCDKPLLEK K2-Hex (162.05282 Da), C4-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), C5-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da) Charge: +4, Monoisotopic m/z: 424.46350 (-0.46 mmu/-1.09 ppm), MH+: 1694.83217 Da, RT: 11.68 min,

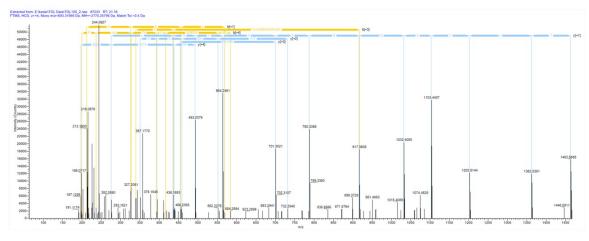
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:1.88, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



L K [H]L [V[D[E]P[Q]N[L [I [K]

Sequence: LKHLVDEPQNLIK K2-Hex (162.05282 Da) Charge: +3, Monoisotopic m/z: 570.31964 (-1.23 mmu/-2.15 ppm), MH+: 1708.94437 Da, RT: 16.24 min,

Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:1.84, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



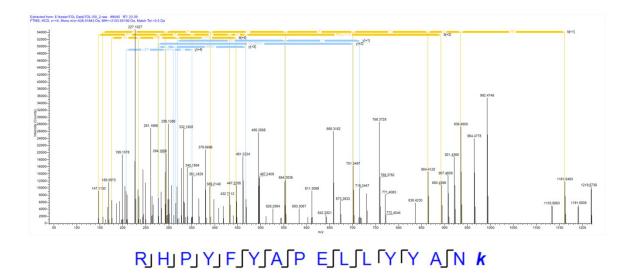
L VJNJEJLJT EFJA KJT CV A DES HAGGCE KJ

Sequence: LVNELTEFAKTCVADESHAGCEK

K10-Hex (162.05282 Da), C12-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), C21-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da)

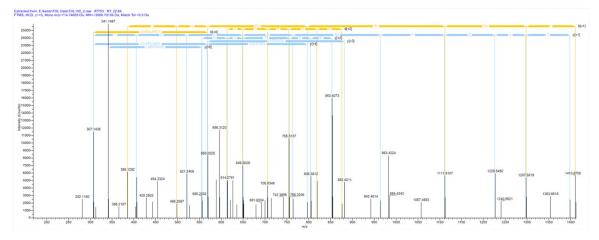
Charge: +4, Monoisotopic m/z: 693.31995 (+0.81 mmu/+1.17 ppm), MH+: 2770.25796 Da, RT: 21.16 min,

Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:3.56, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



Sequence: RHPYFYAPELLYYANK K16-Carboxymethyl (58.00548 Da) Charge: +4, Monoisotopic m/z: 526.51843 (+4.61 mmu/+8.76 ppm), MH+: 2103.05190 Da, RT: 23.39 min,

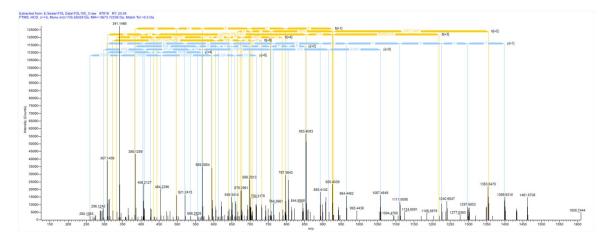
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:2.07, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



S H c[i]AJE V[E[k]DJA[i]P]EJNJL[P[P[L[T]A[D[F[A E[D[K[D[V[c K

Sequence: SHCIAEVEKDAIPENLPPLTADFAEDKDVCK C3-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), K9-Carboxymethyl (58.00548 Da), C30-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da) Charge: +5, Monoisotopic m/z: 714.74609 (+4.75 mmu/+6.65 ppm), MH+: 3569.70136 Da, RT: 22.64 min,

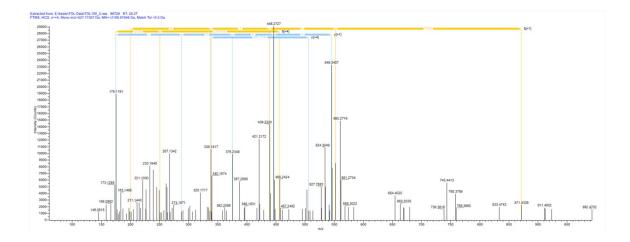
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:3.82, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



STH cji jajejvjejkjdjaji jpjejnjl [pfp[ljtja[d]fjaje[d]K[d[v]c]K]

Sequence: SHCIAEVEKDAIPENLPPLTADFAEDKDVCK C3-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), K9-Hex (162.05282 Da), C30-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da) Charge: +5, Monoisotopic m/z: 735.55029 (-0.52 mmu/-0.71 ppm), MH+: 3673.72236 Da, RT: 23.04 min,

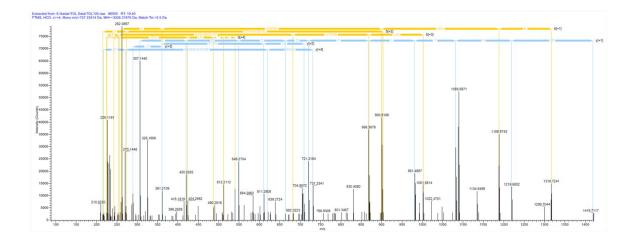
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:4.57, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



S[L]H]T]L]F]G[D]E]L[c k[V[A[S[L[R

Sequence: SLHTLFGDELCKVASLR C11-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), K12-Hex (162.05282 Da) Charge: +4, Monoisotopic m/z: 527.77307 (+0.28 mmu/+0.54 ppm), MH+: 2108.07046 Da, RT: 25.27 min,

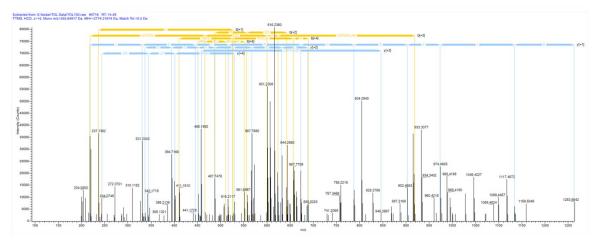
Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:1.80, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



$\mathsf{T}[c] \mathsf{V}] \mathsf{A}] \mathsf{D}[\mathsf{E}] \mathsf{S}] \mathsf{H}] \mathsf{A}] \mathsf{G}] \mathsf{c}] \mathsf{E}] \mathsf{k}[\mathsf{S}] \mathsf{L}[\mathsf{H}] \mathsf{T}[\mathsf{L}] \mathsf{F}[\mathsf{G}[\mathsf{D}[\mathsf{E}] \mathsf{L}[\mathsf{c} \mathsf{K}]$

Sequence: TCVADESHAGCEKSLHTLFGDELCK C2-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), C11-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), K13-Hex (162.05282 Da), C24-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da) Charge: +4, Monoisotopic m/z: 757.33514 (+0.25 mmu/+0.33 ppm), MH+: 3026.31875 Da, RT: 19.40 min,

Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:3.59, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da

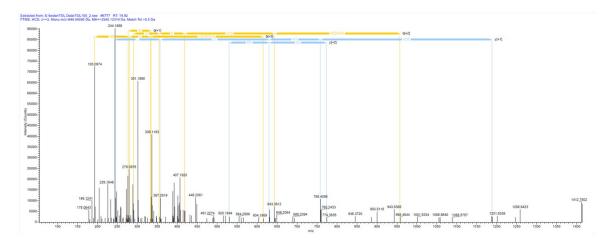


V HJKJEJC CJHJGTDJLJLTEJCJAJDTDJRJAJDTLJAJKJ

Sequence: VHKECCHGDLLECADDRADLAK

K3-Hex (162.05282 Da), C5-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), C6-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), C13-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da) Charge: +5, Monoisotopic m/z: 555.64917 (-0.25 mmu/-0.44 ppm), MH+: 2774.21674 Da, RT: 14.49 min,

Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:2.69, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da



Y NJGJV FJQJEJCJC QJAFEFD K GJAJC L L P K

Sequence: YNGVFQECCQAEDKGACLLPK

C8-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), C9-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da), K14-Carboxymethyl (58.00548 Da), C17-Carbamidomethyl (57.02146 Da) Charge: +3, Monoisotopic m/z: 849.04590 (+2.48 mmu/+2.92 ppm), MH+: 2545.12314 Da, RT: 19.92 min,

Identified with: Sequest HT (v1.3); XCorr:2.09, Matched Ions: 0/0 Fragment Match Tolerance: 0.5 Da