

Supporting information for

**Aldehyde-Alkyne-Amine ( $A^3$ ) Coupling Catalyzed by a Highly Efficient Dicopper Complex**

Hong-Bin Chen,<sup>a\*</sup> Yan Zhao,<sup>a</sup> Yi Liao<sup>b\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Department of Chemistry, College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Xiamen University, Xiamen 361005, P. R. China. E-mail: hbchan@xmu.edu.cn

<sup>b</sup>Department of Chemistry, Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, FL 32901, USA. E-mail: yliao@fit.edu

**List of contents**

<b>I. General methods</b>	<b>S2</b>
<b>II. Experimental procedures and characterization data</b>	<b>S2</b>
<b>III. Copies of <math>^1H</math> and <math>^{13}C</math> NMR spectra</b>	<b>S13</b>

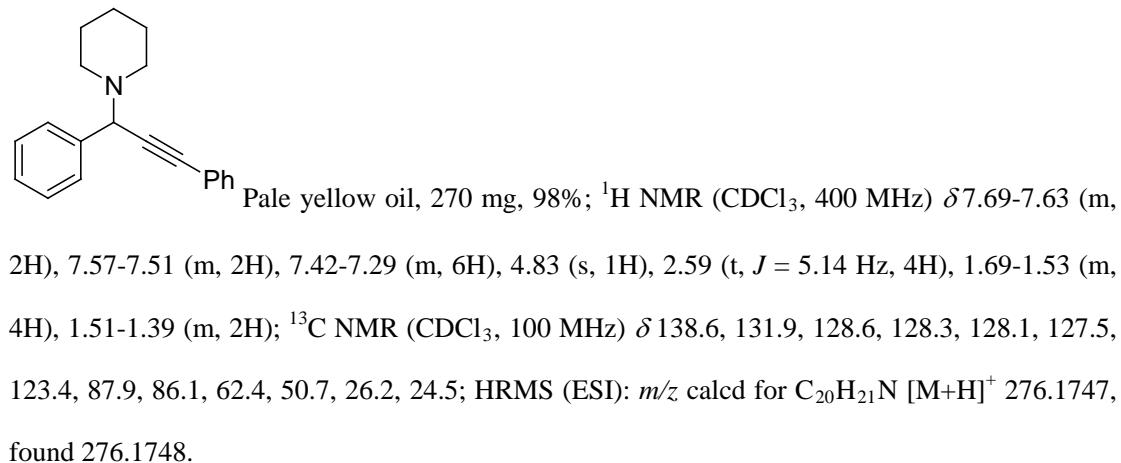
## I. General methods

Unless otherwise noted, reagents and solvents were commercially available and used as received without any further purification. Toluene was dried over calcium hydride prior to use. All the A<sup>3</sup>-coupling reactions were performed in flame-dried glassware under nitrogen atmosphere. <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were determined in deuterated solvents on a Bruker av400 NMR spectrometer. Chemical shifts were reported in delta ( $\delta$ ) units, parts per million (ppm) downfield from TMS. High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on a Bruker Apex ultra 7.0T FT-MS.

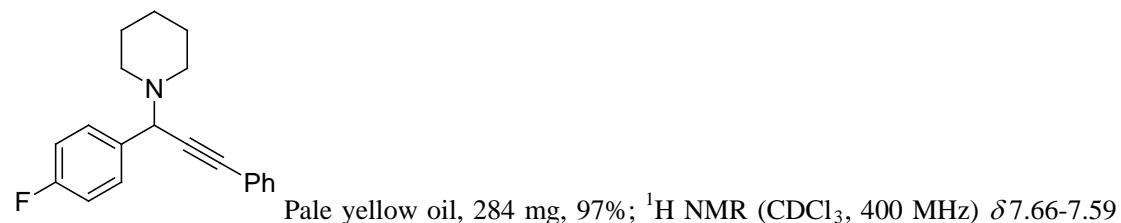
## II. Experimental procedure and characterization data

General procedure for A<sup>3</sup>-coupling: To a solution of Cu<sup>I</sup><sub>2</sub>(pip)<sub>2</sub> (2.0 mg, 0.4% mmol) in toluene (3 mL) was added alkyne (1.2 mmol), aldehyde (1.0 mmol) and amine (1.0 mmol) under nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction mixture was heated at 110 °C for 2 hrs, cooled, and then subjected to column chromatography on silica gel (300-400 mesh) eluting with petroleum ether-ethyl acetate to which give the desired propargylamine.

**1-(1,3-diphenylprop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 2, entry 1)

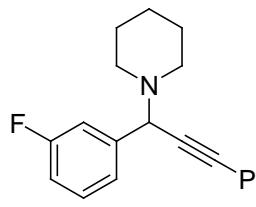


**1-(1-(4-fluorophenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 2, entry 2)

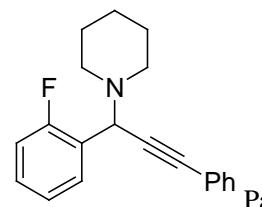


(m, 2H), 7.56-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.09-7.00 (m, 2H), 4.79 (s, 1H), 2.65-2.47 (m, 4H), 1.72-1.51 (m, 4H), 1.50-1.40 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  162.2 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 244.1$  Hz), 134.4 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 3.0$  Hz), 131.8, 130.0 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 8.0$  Hz), 128.3, 128.2, 123.2, 114.8 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 21.2$  Hz), 88.1, 85.7, 61.7, 50.6, 29.7, 26.2, 24.4; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{FN} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  294.1653, found 294.1654.

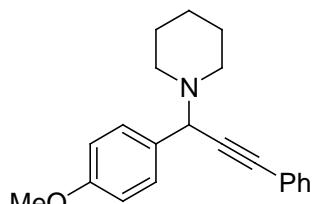
**1-(1-(3-fluorophenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 2, entry 3)

 Pale yellow oil, 288 mg, 98%;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  7.58-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.30 (m, 6H), 7.00 (td,  $J = 2.60, 8.28$  Hz, 1H), 4.81 (s, 1H), 2.65-2.48 (m, 4H), 1.71-1.54 (m, 4H), 1.53-1.40 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  162.8 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 243.6$  Hz), 141.5 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 7.0$  Hz), 131.8, 129.4 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 8.0$  Hz), 128.3, 128.2, 124.0 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 2.7$  Hz), 123.1, 115.3 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 22.3$  Hz), 114.3 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 21.1$  Hz), 88.2, 85.3, 61.9 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 2.0$  Hz), 50.7, 26.2, 24.4; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{FN} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  294.1653, found 294.1648.

**1-(1-(2-fluorophenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 2, entry 4)

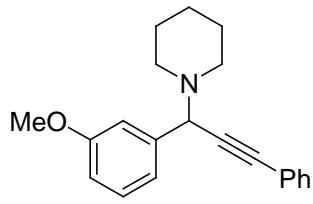
 Pale yellow oil, 287 mg, 98%;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  7.69 (td,  $J = 1.80, 7.52$  Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.26 (m, 4H), 7.17 (td,  $J = 1.20, 7.56$  Hz, 1H), 7.08 (m, 1H), 5.10 (s, 1H), 2.62 (t,  $J = 5.16$  Hz, 4H), 1.67-1.54 (m, 4H), 1.47-1.37 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  160.8 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 246.9$  Hz), 131.8, 130.8 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 3.6$  Hz), 129.4 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 8.3$  Hz), 128.3, 128.2, 125.3 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 13.3$  Hz), 123.5 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 3.6$  Hz), 123.2, 115.5 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 22.1$  Hz), 86.9, 86.0, 55.7 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 2.4$  Hz), 50.8, 26.1, 24.4; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{FN} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  294.1653, found 294.1648.

**1-(1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 2, entry 5)



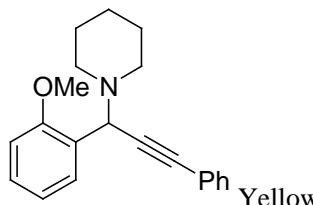
Yellow solid, 293 mg, 96%;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  7.59-7.49 (m, 4H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 3H), 6.94-6.88 (m, 2H), 4.76 (s, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.63-2.48 (m, 4H), 1.66-1.51 (m, 4H), 1.50-1.38 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  159.0, 131.8, 130.8, 129.7, 128.3, 128.0, 123.4, 113.4, 87.7, 86.5, 61.8, 55.3, 50.7, 26.3, 24.5; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  306.1852, found 306.1847.

**1-(1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 2, entry 6)



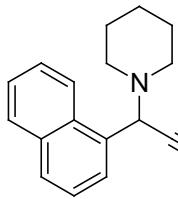
Yellow oil, 296 mg, 97%;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  7.57-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.28 (m, 4H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 2H), 6.86 (ddd,  $J$  = 1.56, 2.32, 7.80 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (s, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.66-2.48 (m, 4H), 1.70-1.53 (m, 4H), 1.50-1.41 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  159.6, 140.4, 131.9, 129.0, 128.3, 128.1, 123.4, 120.9, 114.2, 112.8, 87.8, 86.1, 62.4, 55.3, 50.8, 26.3, 24.5; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  306.1852, found 306.1859.

**1-(1-(2-methoxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 2, entry 7)



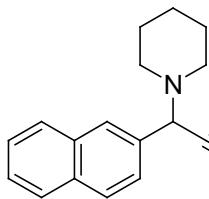
Yellow oil, 297 mg, 97%;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  7.65 (dd,  $J$  = 1.76, 7.60 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 4H), 6.99 (td,  $J$  = 1.04, 7.48 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (dd,  $J$  = 0.96, 8.24 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (s, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.74-2.51 (m, 4 H), 1.67-1.52 (m, 4H), 1.47-1.37 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  158.4, 132.4, 129.9, 128.4, 127.3, 122.7, 120.8, 114.0, 86.8, 80.9, 56.1, 50.8, 44.9, 25.8, 25.3; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  306.1852, found 306.1849.

**1-(1-(naphthalen-1-yl)-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 2, entry 8)



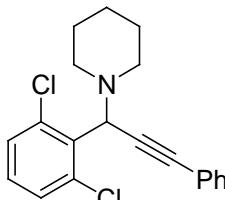
Yellow solid, 309 mg, 95%;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  8.43 (d,  $J$  = 8.36 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d,  $J$  = 7.04 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d,  $J$  = 7.80 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d,  $J$  = 8.20 Hz, 1H), 7.61-7.43 (m, 5H), 7.41-7.31 (m, 3H), 5.45 (s, 1H), 2.77-2.54 (m, 4H), 1.63-1.51 (m, 4H), 1.49-1.43 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  134.3, 134.1, 132.0, 131.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 126.9, 125.8, 125.6, 125.1, 124.8, 123.5, 88.6, 86.0, 60.6, 50.8, 26.4, 24.7; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{23}\text{N} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  326.1903, found 326.1904.

**1-(1-(naphthalen-2-yl)-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 2, entry 9)



Pale yellow solid, 316 mg, 97%;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  8.11 (s, 1H), 7.95-7.75 (m, 4H), 7.64-7.55 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.32 (m, 3H), 4.97 (s, 1H), 2.63 (t,  $J$  = 5.32 Hz, 4H), 1.79-1.54 (m, 4H), 1.54-1.39 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  136.4, 133.2, 133.1, 131.9, 128.4, 128.2, 128.2, 127.8, 127.7, 127.4, 126.8, 126.0, 125.9, 123.5, 88.2, 86.1, 62.6, 50.9, 26.3, 24.6; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{23}\text{N} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  326.1903, found 326.1900.

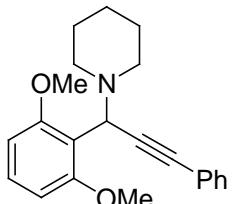
**1-(1-(2,6-dichlorophenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 2, entry 10)



Pale yellow oil, 302 mg, 88%;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  7.50-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.34 (d,  $J$  = 4.52 Hz, 2H), 7.32-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.16 (dd,  $J$  = 7.64, 8.44 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (s, 1H), 2.93-2.74 (br, 2H), 2.52-2.38 (m, 2H), 1.66-1.53 (m, 4H), 1.50-1.39 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  136.5, 134.5, 131.8, 129.4, 128.9, 128.2, 128.1, 123.4, 86.3, 86.2, 58.4, 52.1, 26.2,

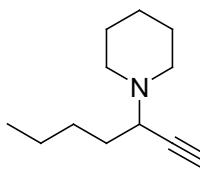
24.5; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{20}H_{19}Cl_2N$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 344.0967, found 344.0968.

**1-(1-(2,6-dimethoxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 2, entry 11)



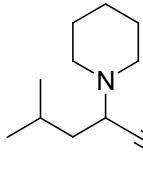
Yellow solid, 329 mg, 98%; <sup>1</sup>H NMR ( $CDCl_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  7.48-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.22 (m, 4H), 6.61 (d,  $J$  = 8.32 Hz, 2H), 5.37 (s, 1H), 3.96 (s, 6H), 2.79-2.62 (m, 4H), 2.52-2.38 (m, 2H), 1.69-1.52 (m, 4H), 1.46-1.36 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR ( $CDCl_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  159.2, 131.7, 129.2, 128.1, 127.4, 124.4, 114.9, 105.1, 89.0, 83.1, 56.2, 51.7, 51.4, 26.0, 24.3; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{22}H_{25}NO_2$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 336.1958, found 336.1959.

**1-(1-phenylhept-1-yn-3-yl)piperidine** (Table 2, entry 12)



Brown red oil, 253 mg, 99%; <sup>1</sup>H NMR ( $CDCl_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  7.48-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 3H), 3.49 (dd,  $J$  = 1.88, 9.08 Hz, 1H), 2.76-2.64 (m, 2H), 2.56-2.44 (m, 2H), 1.78-1.70 (m, 2H), 1.68-1.54 (m, 5H), 1.52-1.37 (m, 5H), 0.94 (t,  $J$  = 7.20 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR ( $CDCl_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  131.7, 128.2, 127.8, 123.6, 88.1, 85.7, 58.6, 50.7, 33.2, 29.2, 26.2, 24.6, 22.5, 14.1; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{18}H_{25}N$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 256.2060, found 256.2066.

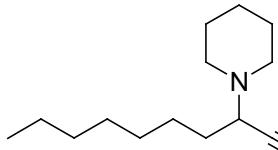
**1-(5-methyl-1-phenylhex-1-yn-3-yl)piperidine** (Table 2, entry 13)



Yellow oil, 252 mg, 99%; <sup>1</sup>H NMR ( $CDCl_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  7.47-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 3H), 3.59 (dd,  $J$  = 5.64, 9.76 Hz, 1H), 2.77-2.63 (m, 2H), 2.58-2.44 (m, 2H), 1.96-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.74-1.55 (m, 6H), 1.51-1.44 (m, 2H), 0.99 (d,  $J$  = 6.68 Hz, 3H), 0.96 (d,  $J$  = 6.60 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR ( $CDCl_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  131.7, 128.2, 127.7, 123.7, 88.2, 85.7, 56.7, 50.6, 42.3, 26.2, 25.4, 24.6, 23.2, 22.1; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $C_{18}H_{25}N$  [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 256.2060, found

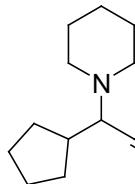
256.2058.

**1-(1-phenyldec-1-yn-3-yl)piperidine** (Table 2, entry 14)



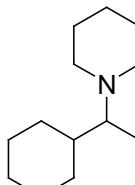
Ph Yellow oil, 289 mg, 97%;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  7.48-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 3H), 3.49 (dd,  $J$  = 5.64, 9.24 Hz, 1H), 2.76-2.65 (m, 2H), 2.58-2.44 (m, 2H), 1.79-1.53 (m, 8H), 1.51-1.43 (m, 3H), 1.36-1.26 (m, 7H), 0.90 (t,  $J$  = 7.04 Hz, 3H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  131.7, 128.2, 127.7, 123.6, 88.2, 85.6, 58.7, 50.6, 33.5, 31.9, 29.4, 29.2, 26.9, 26.2, 24.6, 22.7, 14.1; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}$  [M+H] $^+$  298.2529, found 298.2527.

**1-(1-cyclopentyl-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 2, entry 15)



Ph Pale yellow oil, 243 mg, 91%;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  7.48-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.28 (m, 3H), 3.24 (d,  $J$  = 9.32 Hz, 1H), 2.74-2.63 (m, 2H), 2.51-2.39 (m, 2H), 2.32-2.17 (m, 1H), 1.96-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.72 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.56 (m, 7H), 1.55-1.43 (m, 5H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  131.7, 128.2, 127.7, 123.8, 88.0, 85.6, 63.7, 50.8, 42.4, 30.8, 30.5, 26.2, 25.5, 25.3, 24.7; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}$  [M+H] $^+$  268.2060, found 268.2060.

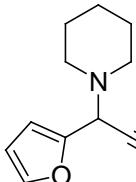
**1-(1-cyclohexyl-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 2, entry 16)



Ph Pale yellow oil, 264 mg, 94%;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  7.51-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.23 (m, 3H), 3.13 (d,  $J$  = 9.80 Hz, 1H), 2.71-2.57 (m, 2H), 2.49-2.32 (m, 2H), 2.20-1.99 (m, 2H), 1.86-1.72 (m, 2H), 1.72-1.50 (m, 6H), 1.50-1.39 (m, 2H), 1.36-1.12 (m, 3H),

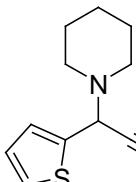
1.10-0.86 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  131.7, 128.2, 127.6, 123.9, 87.8, 86.2, 64.4, 50.8, 39.6, 31.4, 30.5, 26.9, 26.3(4), 26.3(1), 26.2, 24.8; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  282.2216, found 282.2222.

**1-(1-(furan-2-yl)-3-phenylprop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 2, entry 17)



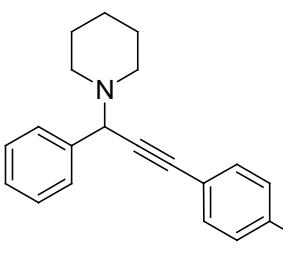
Ph Brown oil, 236 mg, 89%;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  7.54-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.44 (dd,  $J = 0.84, 1.72$  Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.31 (m, 3H), 6.50 (dt,  $J = 0.84, 3.20$  Hz, 1H), 6.36 (dd,  $J = 1.84, 3.20$  Hz, 1H), 4.89 (s, 1H), 2.68-2.52 (m, 4H), 1.75-1.55 (m, 4H), 1.53-1.40 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  151.6, 142.6, 131.9, 128.3, 122.9, 110.0, 109.3, 86.4, 83.8, 56.6, 50.5, 26.0, 24.3; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}$   $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$  288.1359, found 288.1360.

**1-(3-phenyl-1-(thiophen-2-yl)prop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 2, entry 18)



Ph Brown solid, 228 mg, 81%;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  7.57-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.29 (ddd,  $J = 0.40, 1.20, 5.08$  Hz, 1H), 7.24 (dt,  $J = 1.24, 3.48$  Hz, 1H), 6.98 (dd,  $J = 3.52, 9.16$  Hz, 1H), 5.01 (s, 1H), 2.73-2.53 (m, 4H), 1.71-1.55 (m, 4H), 1.52-1.40 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  144.1, 131.9, 128.4, 128.3, 126.2, 125.9, 125.4, 123.1, 87.0, 85.4, 58.3, 50.7, 26.2, 24.5; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{NS}$   $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  282.1311, found 282.1316.

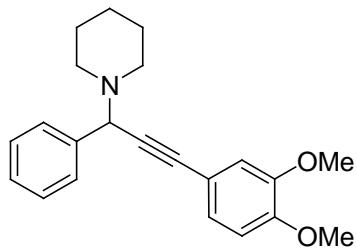
**1-(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenylprop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 3, entry 1)



OMe Yellow solid, 296 mg, 97%;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)

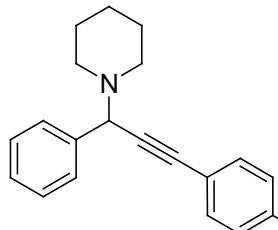
$\delta$  7.70-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.23 (m, 3H), 6.92-6.82 (m, 2H), 4.79 (s, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.57 (t,  $J$  = 5.36 Hz, 4H), 1.69-1.52 (m, 4H), 1.50-1.38 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  159.5, 138.9, 133.2, 128.6, 128.1, 127.4, 115.6, 113.9, 87.7, 84.6, 62.5, 55.3, 50.7, 26.3, 24.5; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  306.1852, found 306.1856.

**1-(3-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-phenylprop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 3, entry 2)



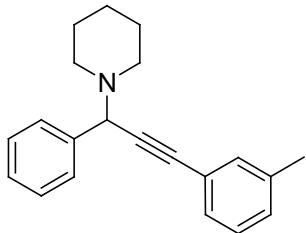
Pale yellow oil, 319 mg, 95%;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  7.68-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.13 (dd,  $J$  = 1.80, 8.24 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d,  $J$  = 1.80 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d,  $J$  = 8.32 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (s, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 2.58 (t,  $J$  = 5.04 Hz, 4H), 1.68-1.54 (m, 4H), 1.50-1.40 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  149.3, 148.6, 138.7, 128.6, 128.1, 127.5, 125.1, 115.6, 114.5, 111.0, 87.7, 84.5, 62.5, 55.9(4), 55.9(1), 50.8, 26.2, 24.4; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_2 [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$  357.1778, found 358.1776.

**1-(1-phenyl-3-p-tolylprop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 3, entry 3)



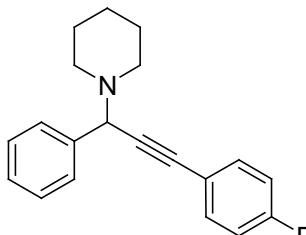
Pale yellow oil, 280 mg, 97%;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  7.69-7.63 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 1H), 7.19-7.13 (m, 2H), 4.81 (s, 1H), 2.58 (t,  $J$  = 5.16 Hz, 4H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.68-1.54 (m, 4H), 1.50-1.42 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  138.8, 138.1, 131.8, 129.1, 128.6, 128.1, 127.5, 120.4, 88.0, 85.4, 62.5, 50.7, 26.3, 24.5, 21.5; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{N} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  290.1903, found 290.1906.

**1-(1-phenyl-3-m-tolylprop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 3, entry 4)



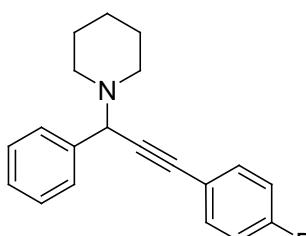
Pale yellow oil, 283 mg, 98%;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  7.69-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.27-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.13 (m, 1H), 4.82 (s, 1H), 2.59 (t,  $J = 5.04$  Hz, 4H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.71-1.53 (m, 4H), 1.50-1.40 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  138.8, 138.0, 132.4, 129.0, 128.9, 128.6, 128.2, 128.1, 127.5, 123.2, 88.1, 85.7, 62.4, 50.8, 26.3, 24.5, 21.3; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{N} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  290.1903, found 290.1901.

**1-(3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-phenylprop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 3, entry 5)



Pale yellow oil, 273 mg, 93%;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  7.66-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.47 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.08-7.00 (m, 2H), 4.80 (s, 1H), 2.57 (t,  $J = 5.40$  Hz, 4H), 1.71-1.52 (m, 4H), 1.51-1.38 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  162.4 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 247.5$  Hz), 138.5, 133.6 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 8.2$  Hz), 128.5, 128.1, 127.5, 119.4 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 3.5$  Hz), 115.5 (d,  $J_{\text{CF}} = 21.8$  Hz), 86.8, 85.8, 62.4, 50.8, 26.2, 24.5; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{FN} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  294.1653, found 294.1654.

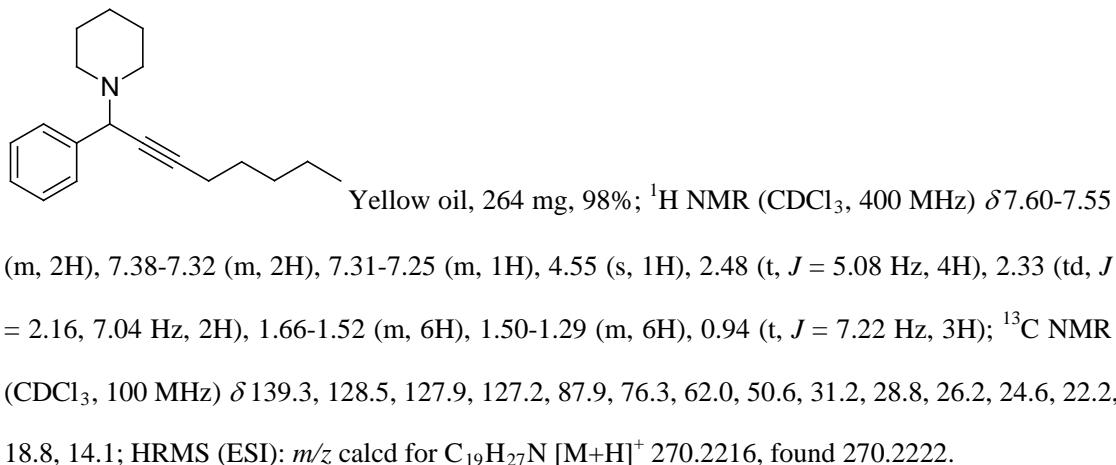
**1-(3-(4-bromophenyl)-1-phenylprop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 3, entry 6)



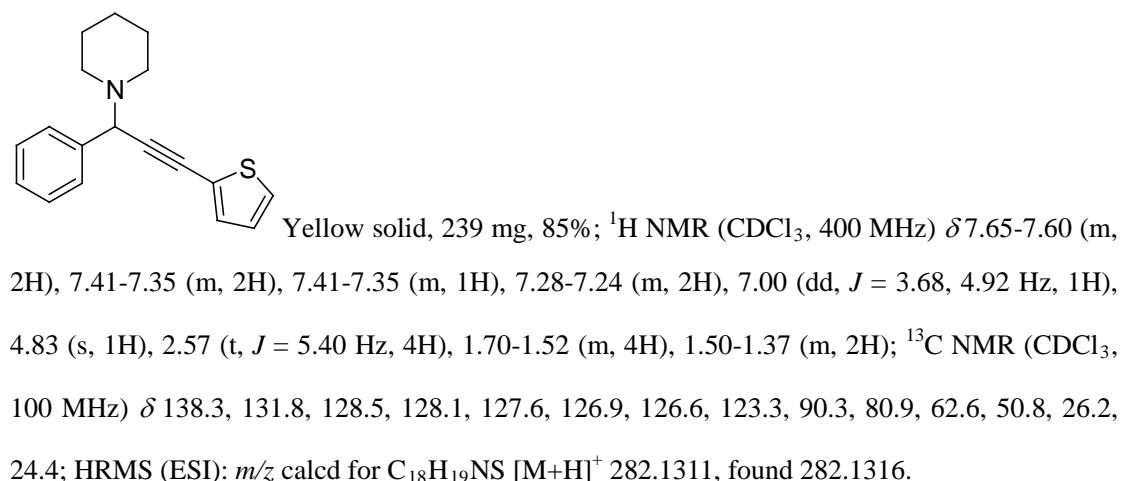
Yellow solid, 346 mg, 98%;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  7.65-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 1H), 4.79 (s, 1H), 2.56 (t,  $J = 5.20$  Hz, 4H), 1.68-1.53 (m, 4H), 1.50-1.39 (m, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  138.4, 133.3, 131.6, 128.5, 128.2, 127.6, 122.3, 122.2, 87.5, 86.8, 62.5, 50.8, 26.2, 24.5; HRMS (ESI):

*m/z* calcd for C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>20</sub>BrN [M+H]<sup>+</sup> 354.0852, found 354.0854.

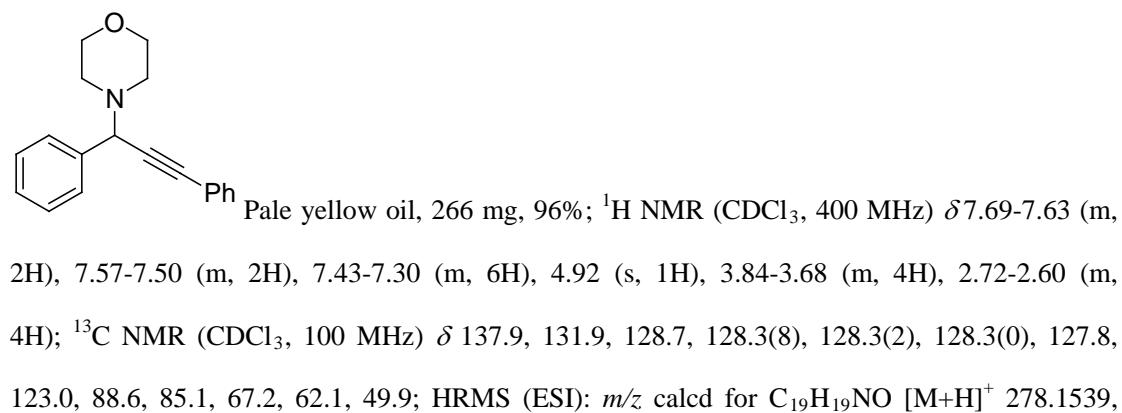
**1-(1-phenyl-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 3, entry 7)



**1-(1-phenyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)prop-2-ynyl)piperidine** (Table 3, entry 8)

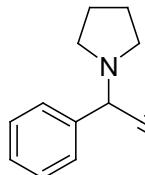


**4-(1,3-diphenylprop-2-ynyl)morpholine** (Table 4, entry 1)



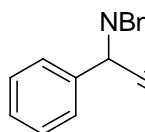
found 278.1539.

**1-(1,3-diphenylprop-2-ynyl)pyrrolidine** (Table 4, entry 2)

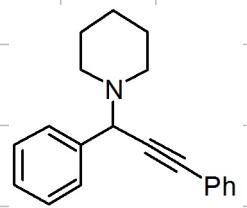


Pale yellow oil, 228 mg, 87%;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  7.66-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.29 (m, 6H), 4.92 (s, 1H), 2.80-2.64 (m, 4H), 1.89-1.76 (m, 4H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  139.5, 131.8, 128.3(4), 128.3(1), 128.1, 127.6, 123.3, 87.0, 86.7, 59.2, 50.3, 23.5; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{N} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  262.1590, found 262.1590.

**N,N-dibenzyl-1,3-diphenylprop-2-yn-1-amine** (Table 4, entry 3)



Colorless solid, 376 mg, 97%;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  7.80-7.74 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.51-7.23 (m, 16H), 4.97 (s, 1H), 3.83 (d,  $J = 13.44$  Hz, 2H), 3.58 (d,  $J = 13.48$  Hz, 2H);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  139.7, 139.3, 132.1, 129.1, 128.6, 128.5, 128.40, 128.3, 127.6, 127.2, 123.4, 88.8, 84.9, 56.2, 54.8; HRMS (ESI):  $m/z$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{25}\text{N} [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  388.2060, found 388.2059.

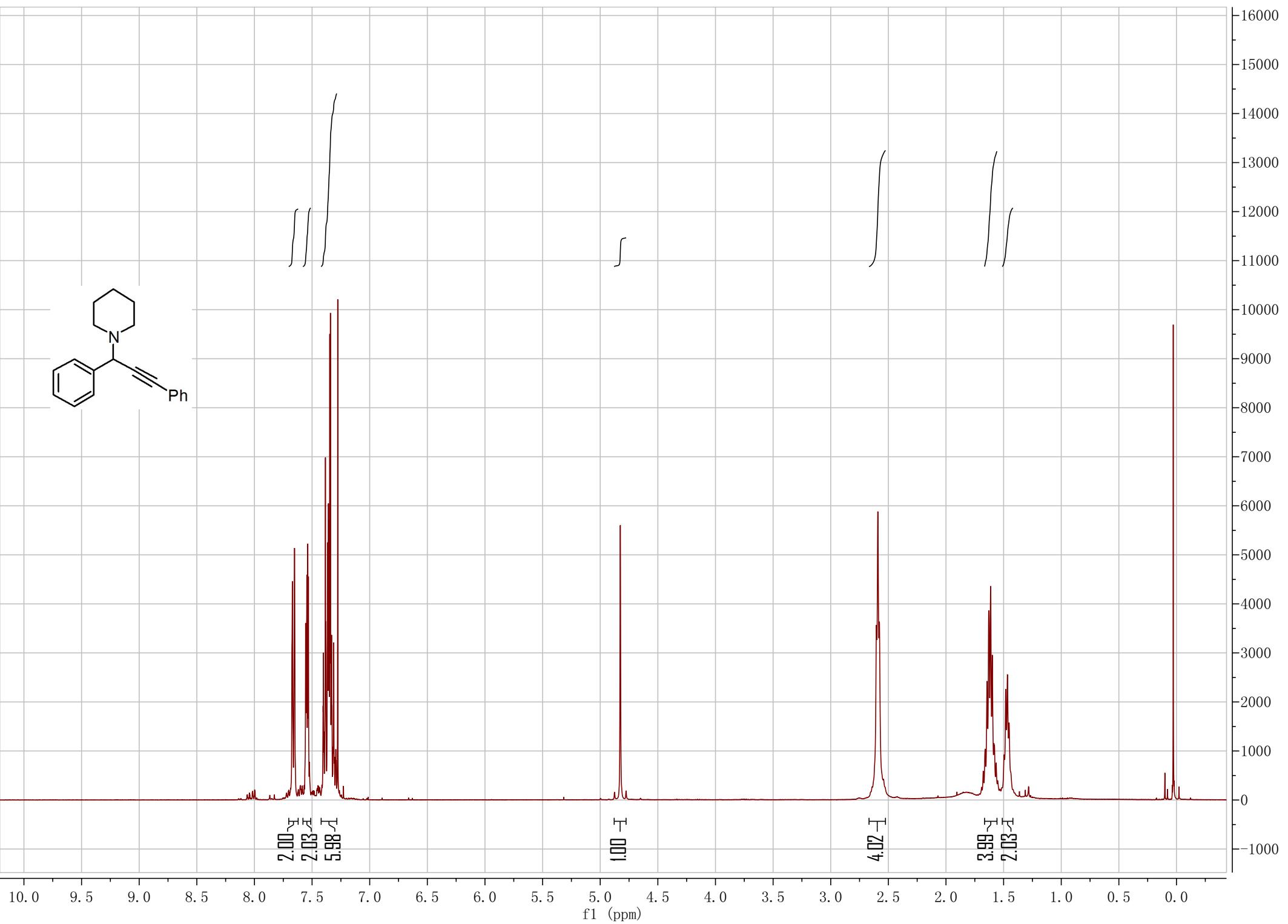


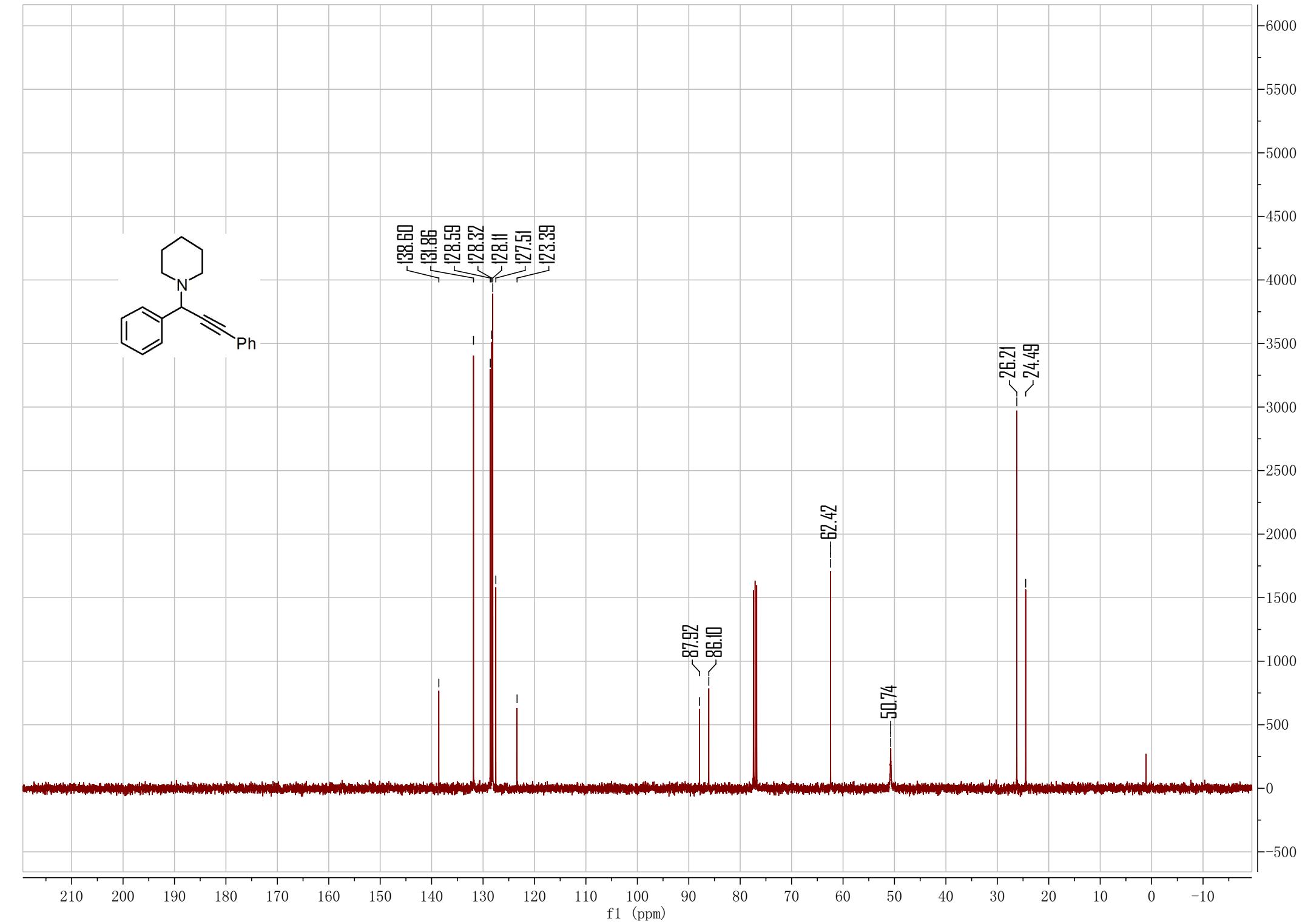
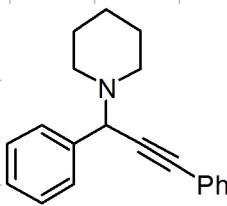
2.00  
2.03  
5.98

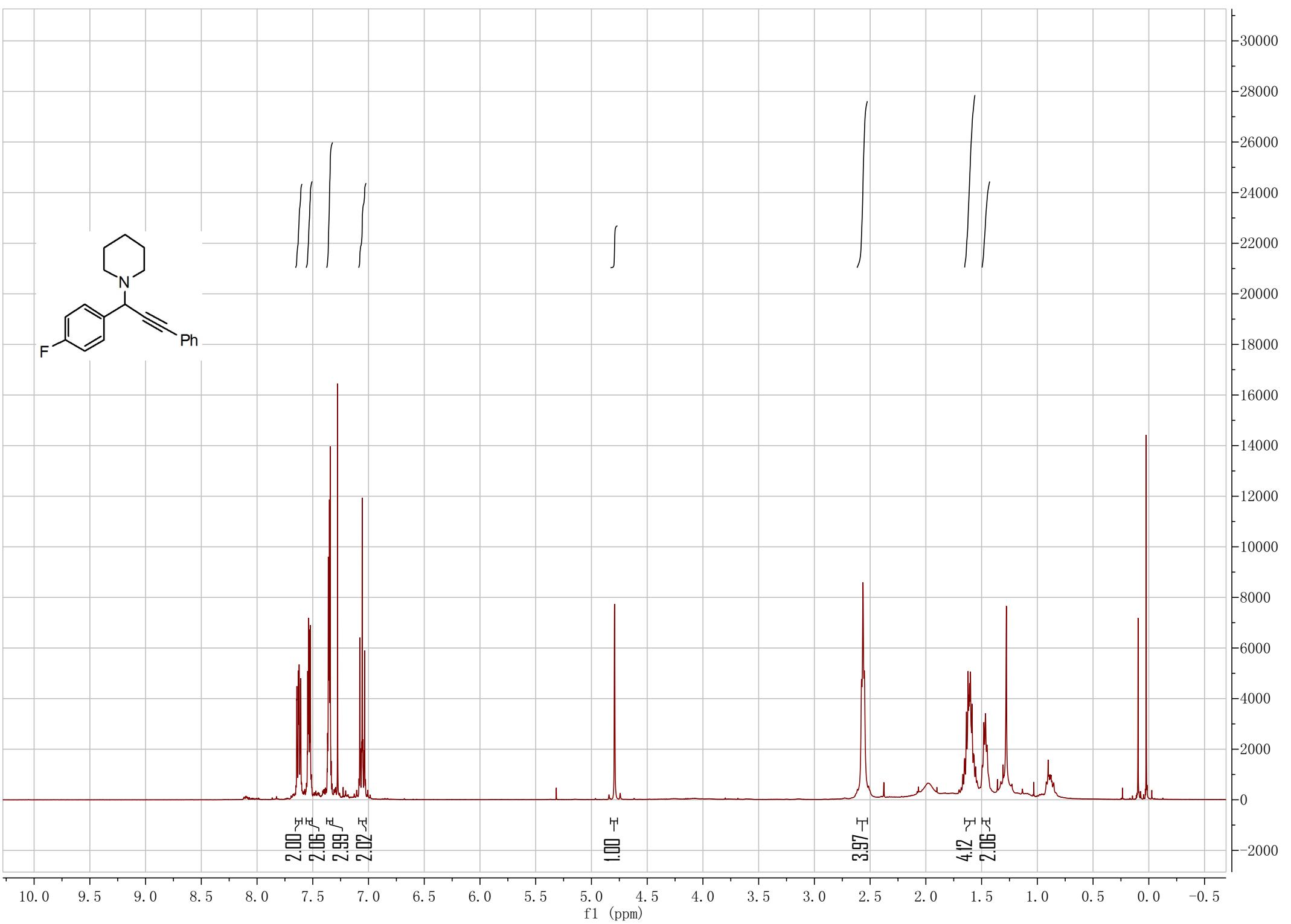
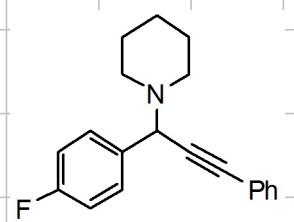
—H—  
1.01

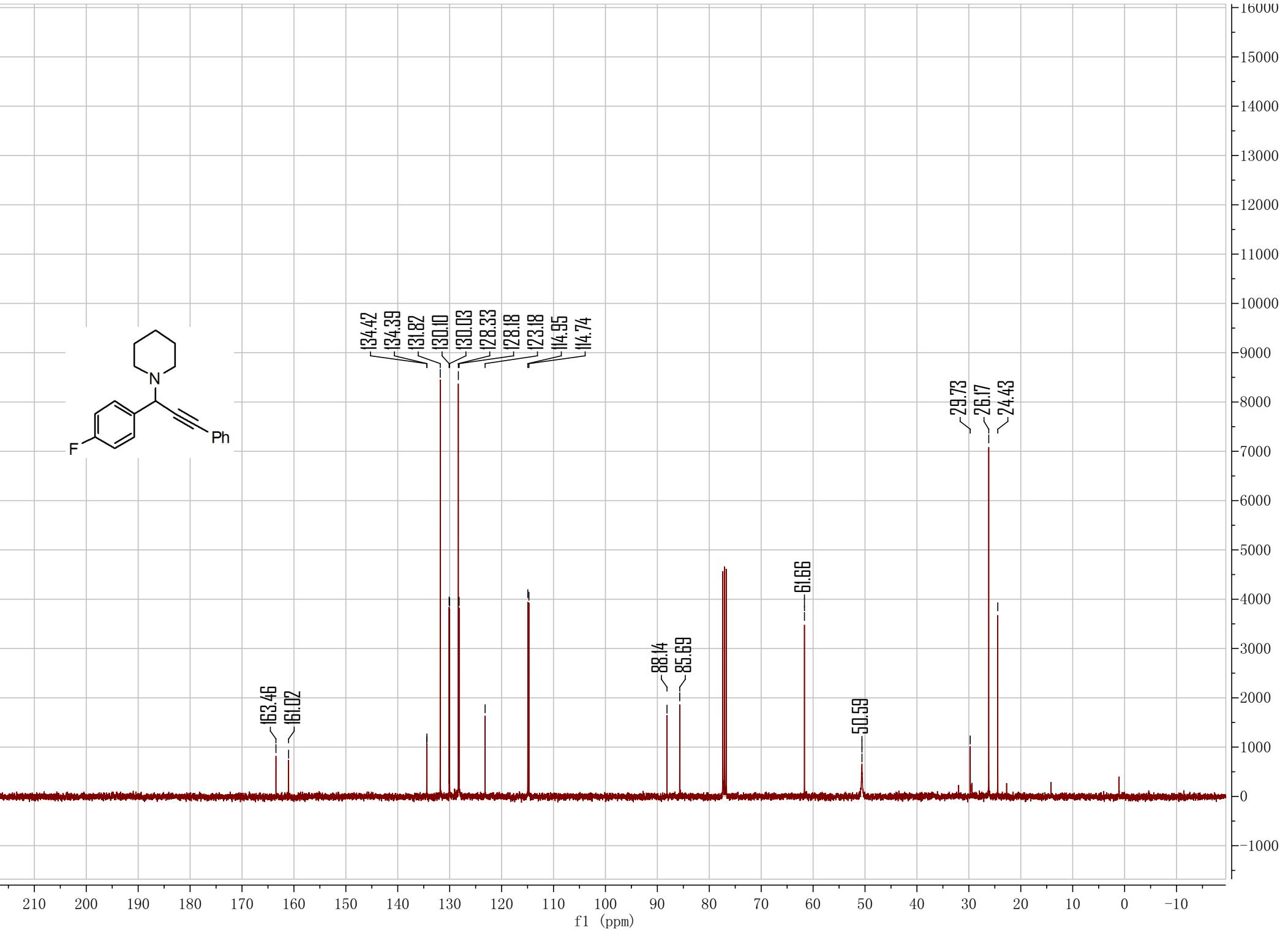
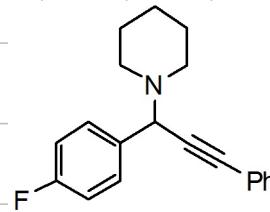
—H—  
4.02

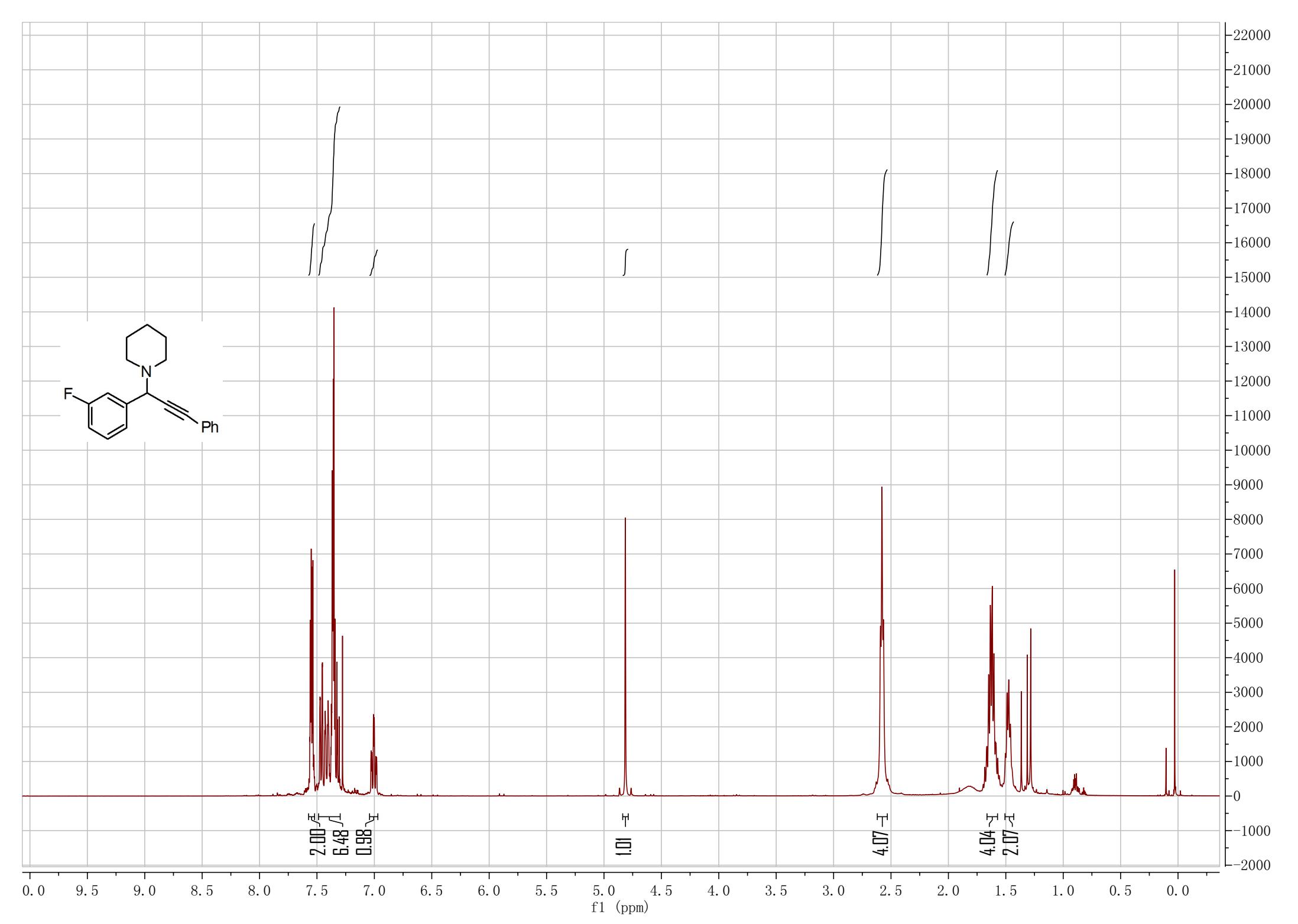
—H—  
3.99  
2.03

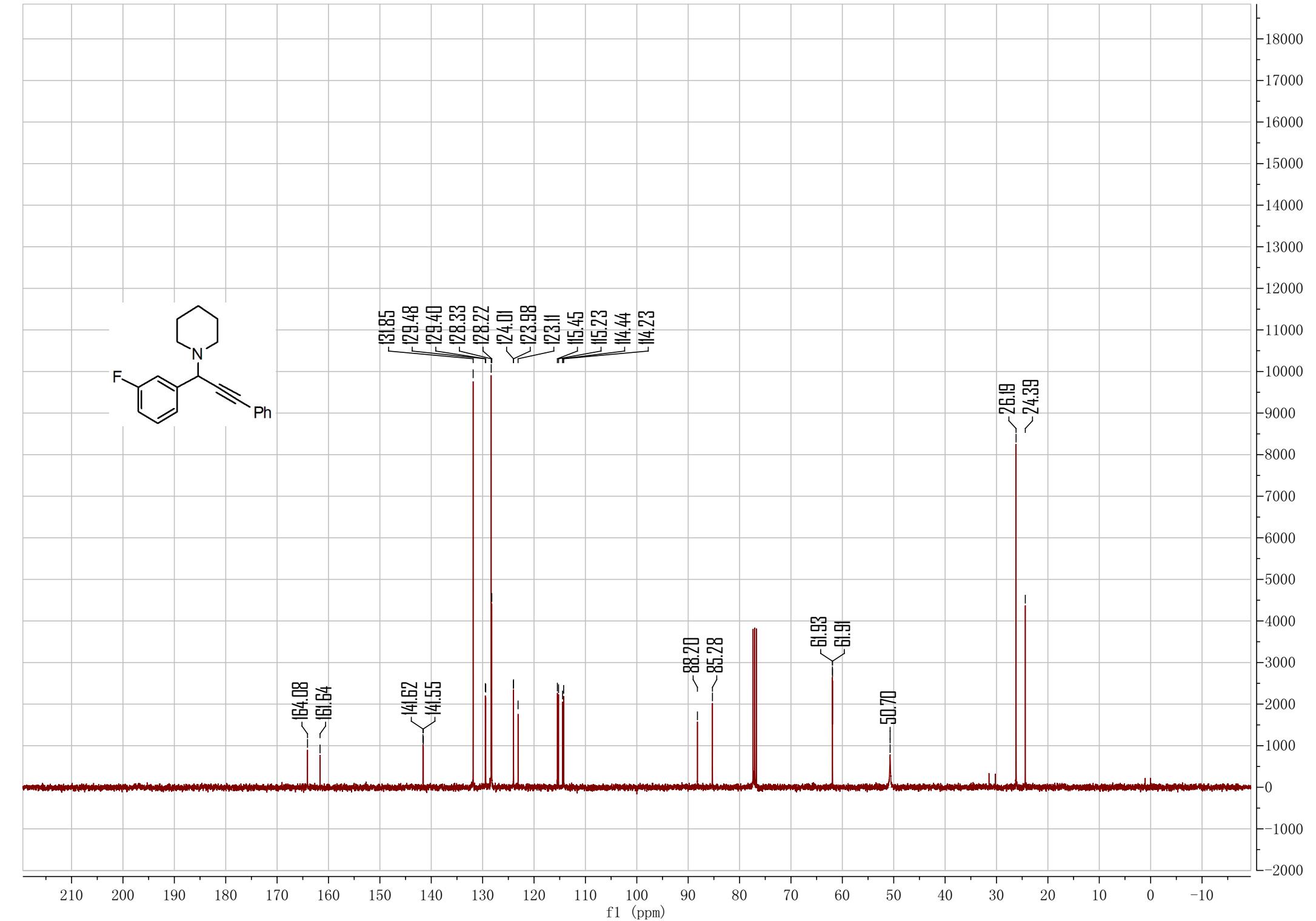
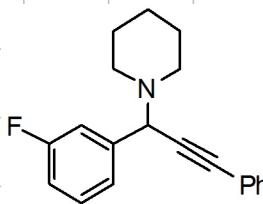


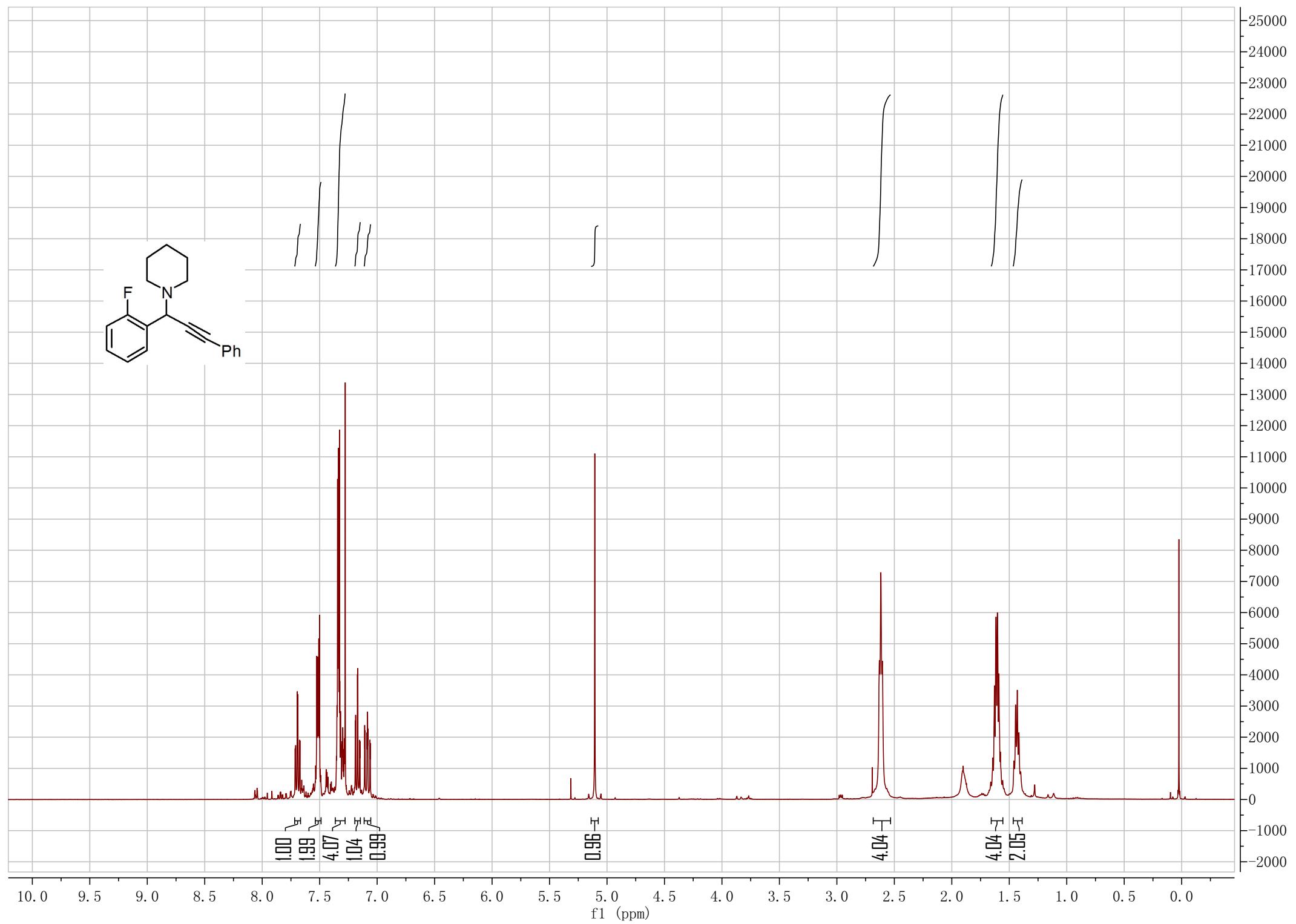
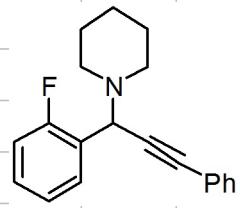


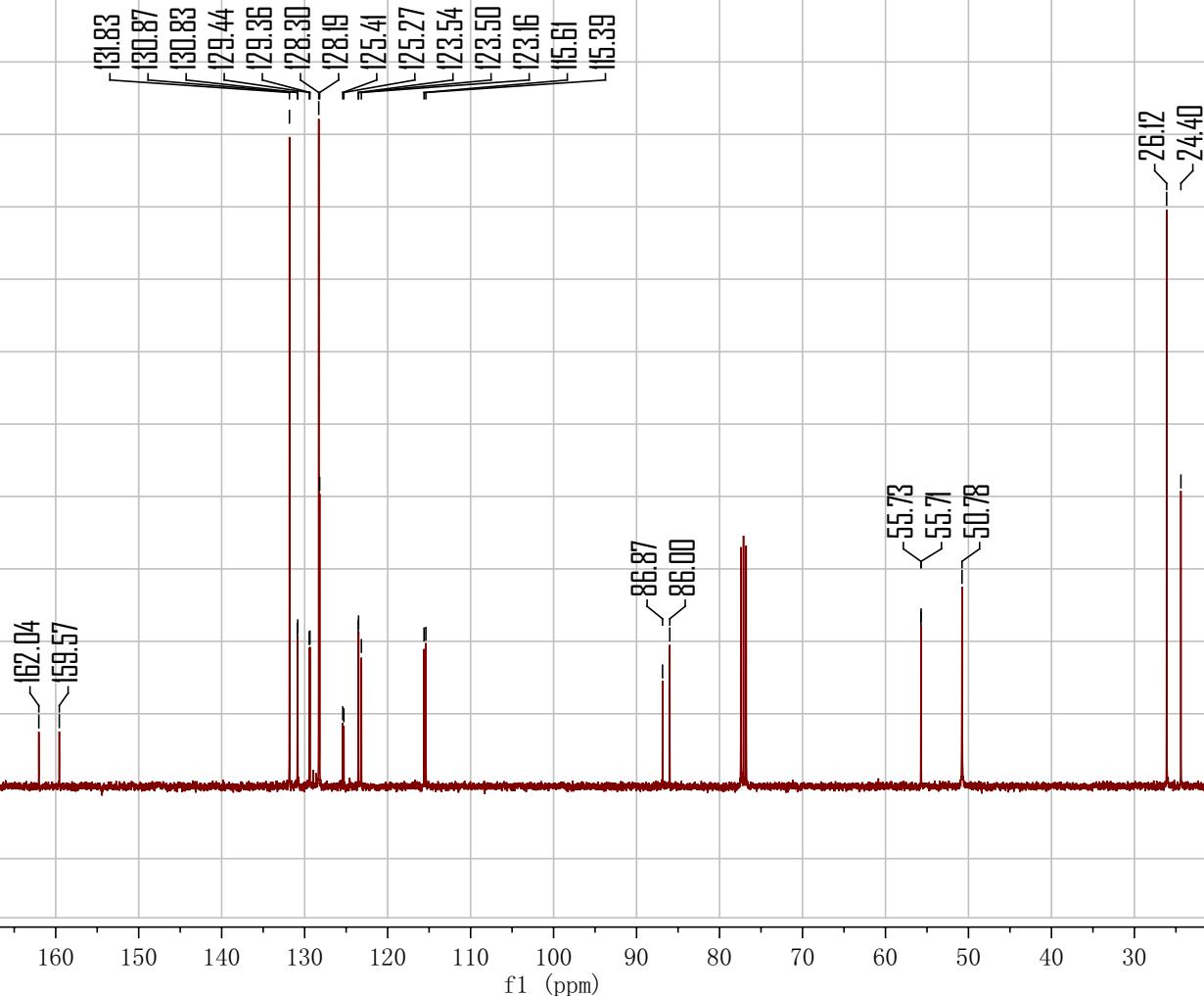
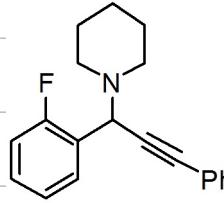


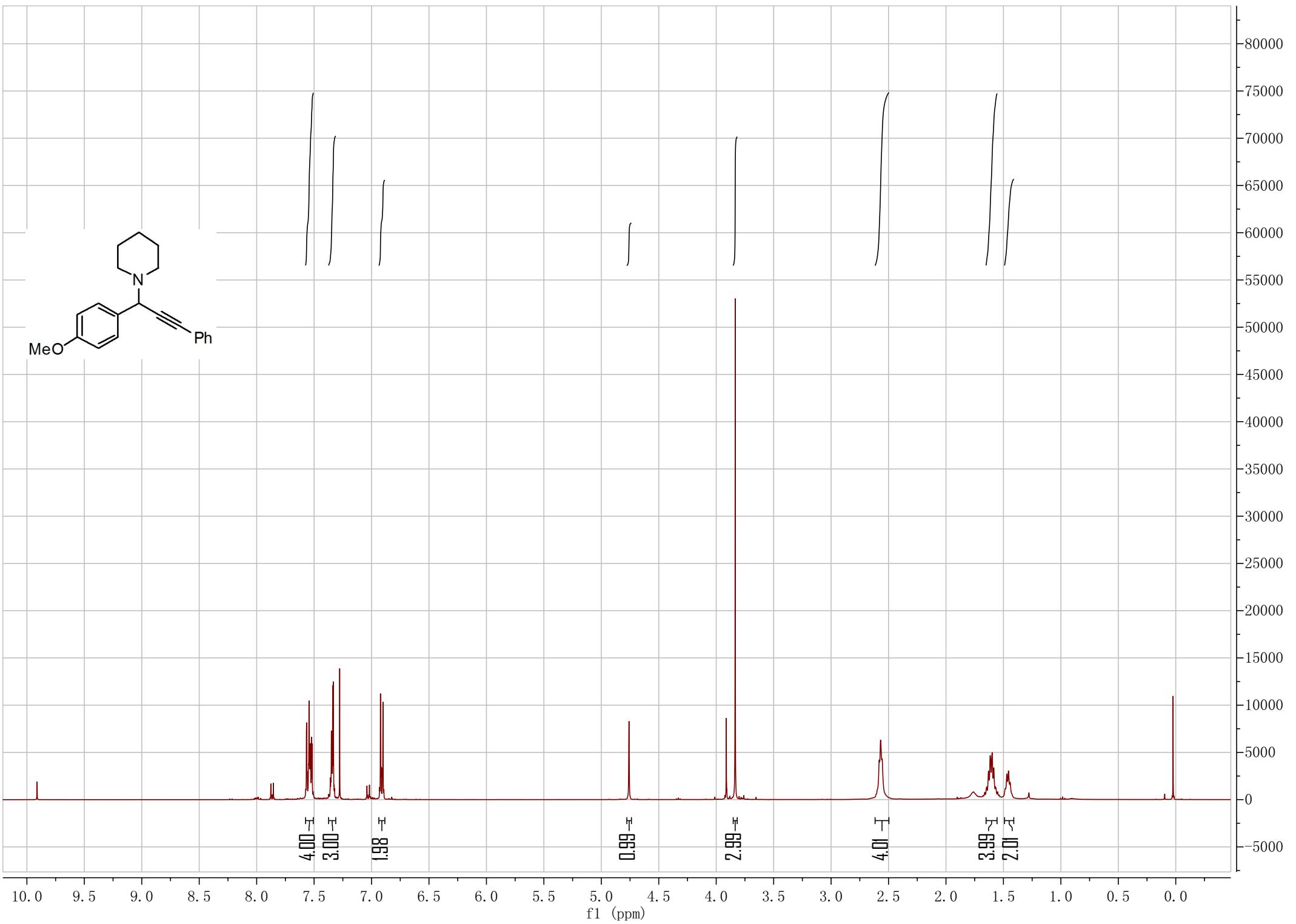
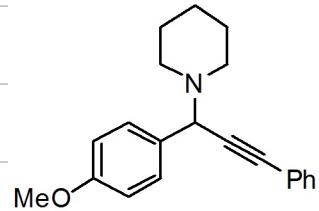


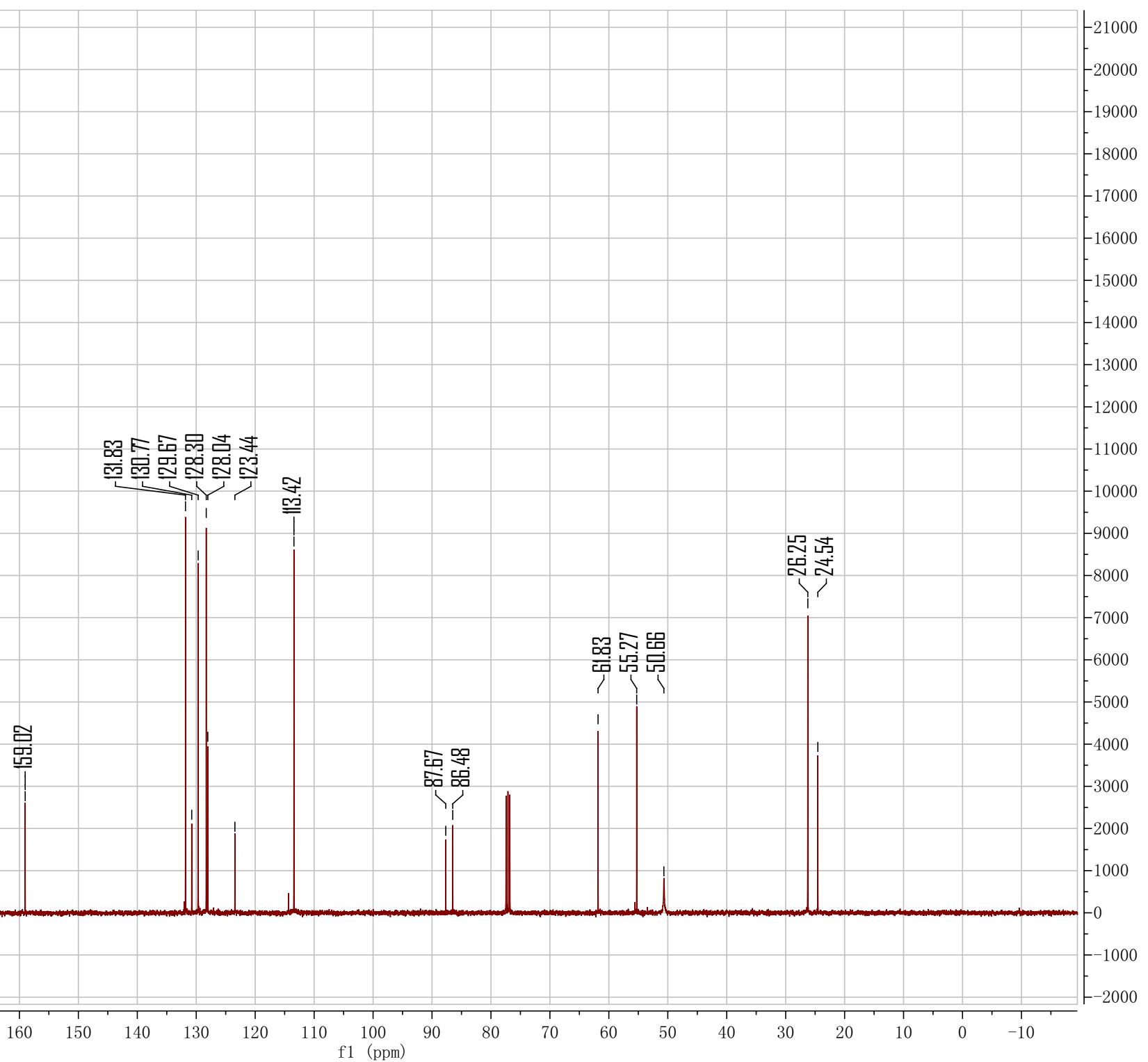
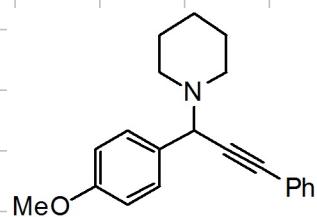


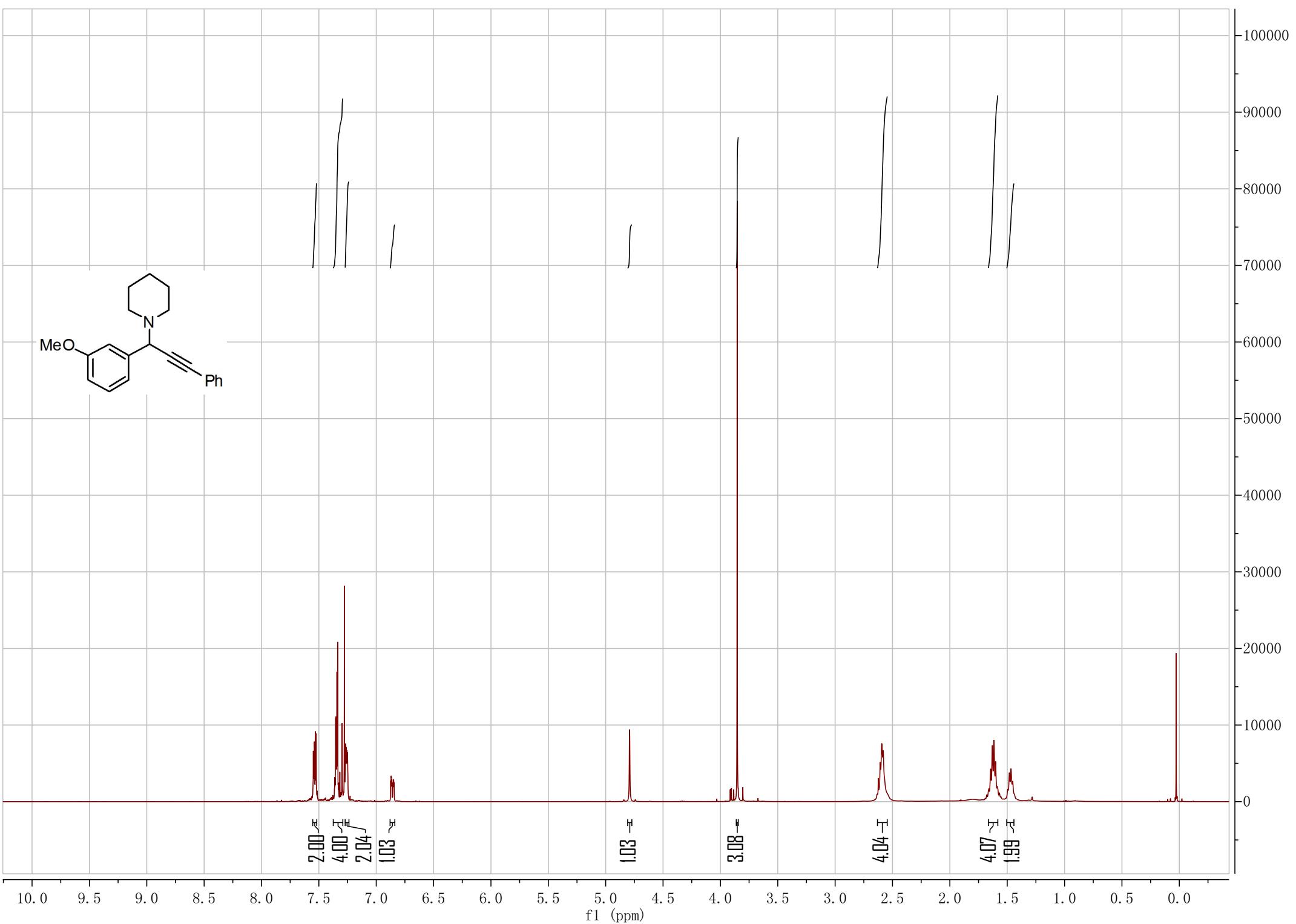
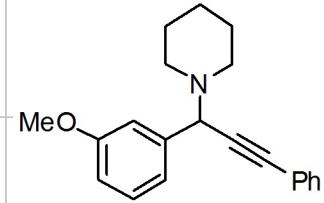


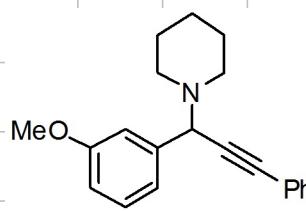






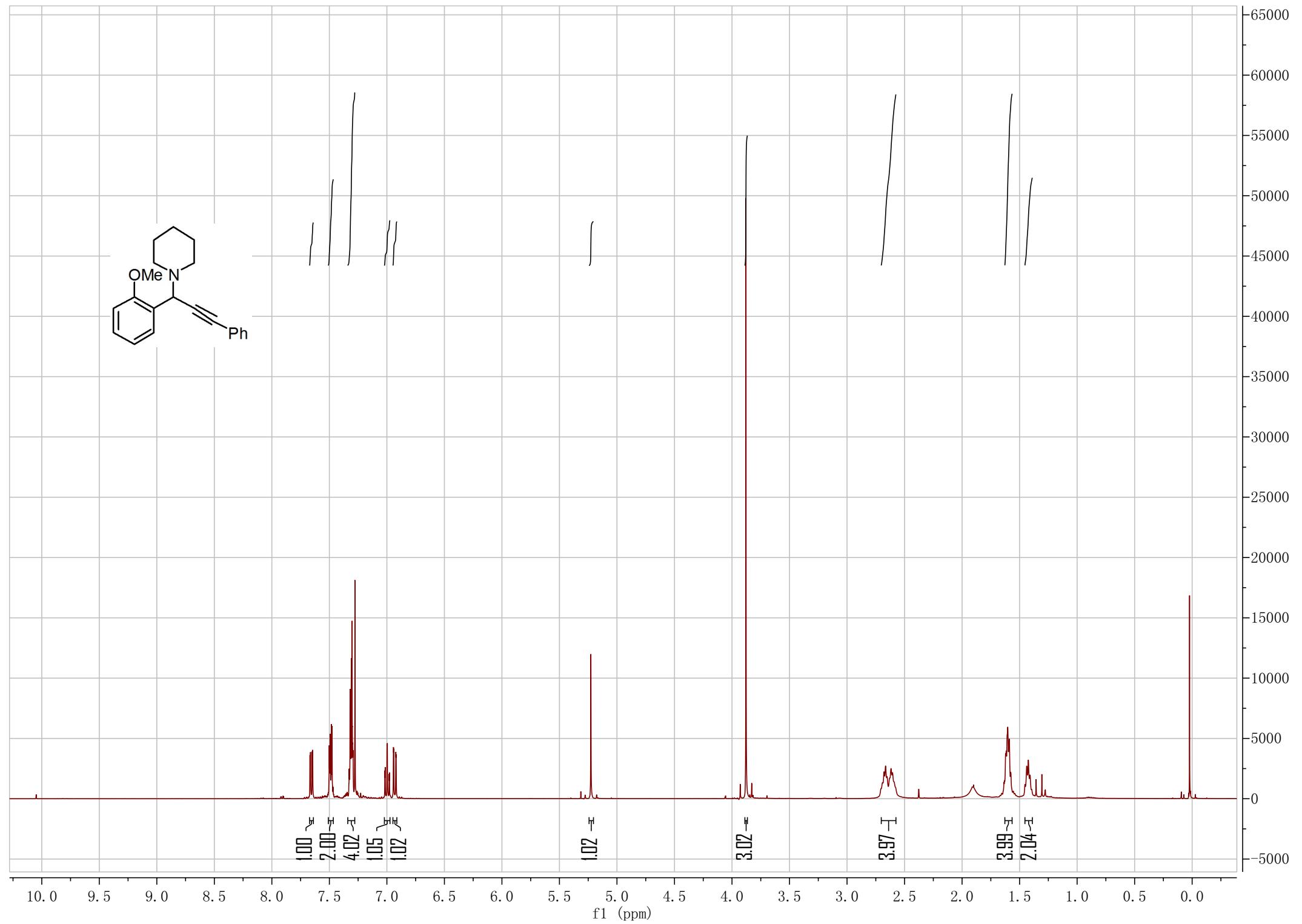
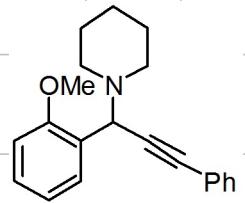


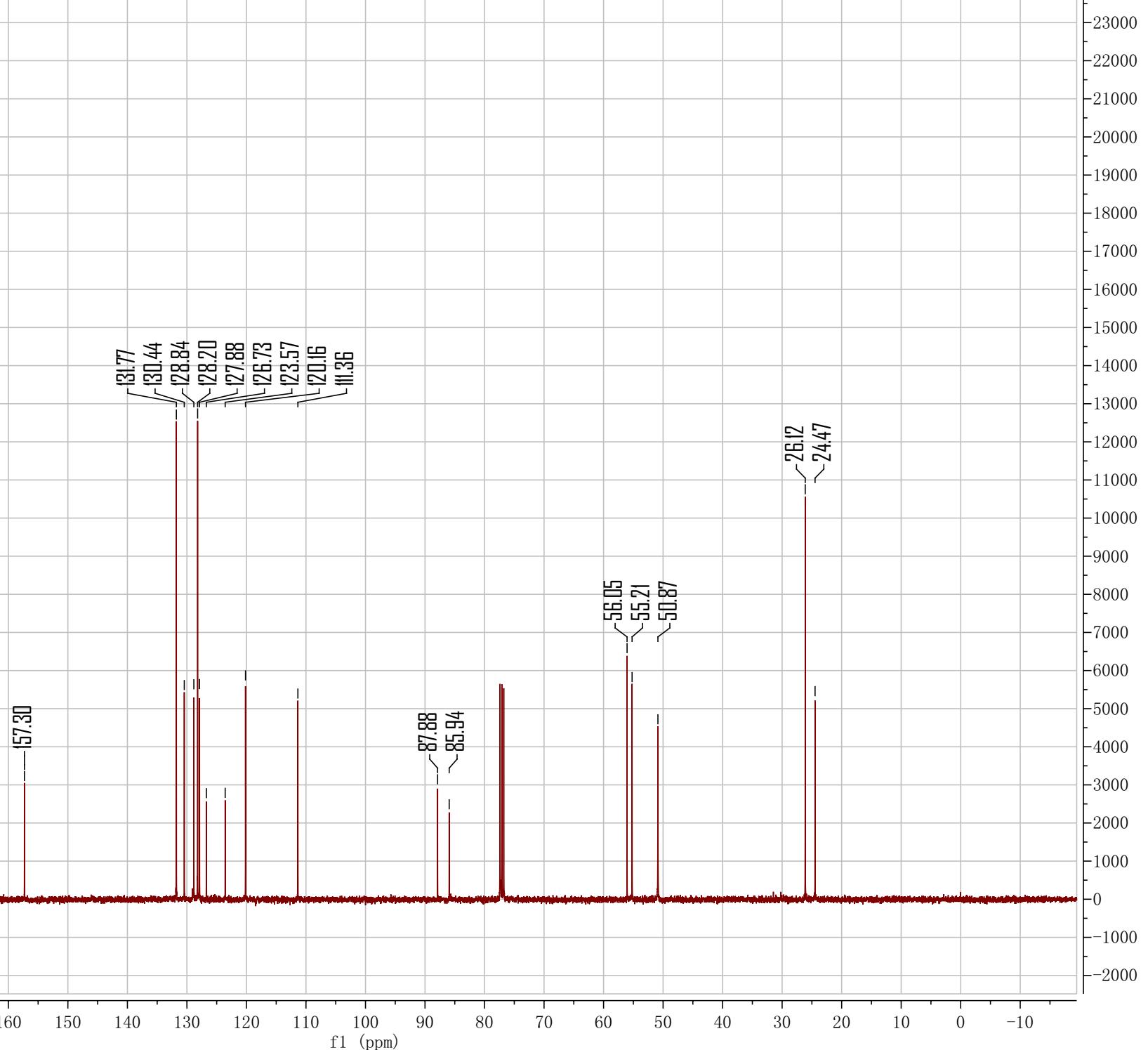
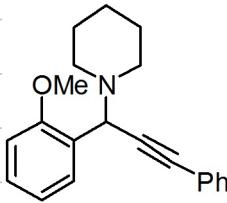


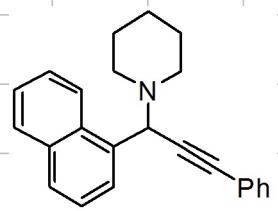


210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

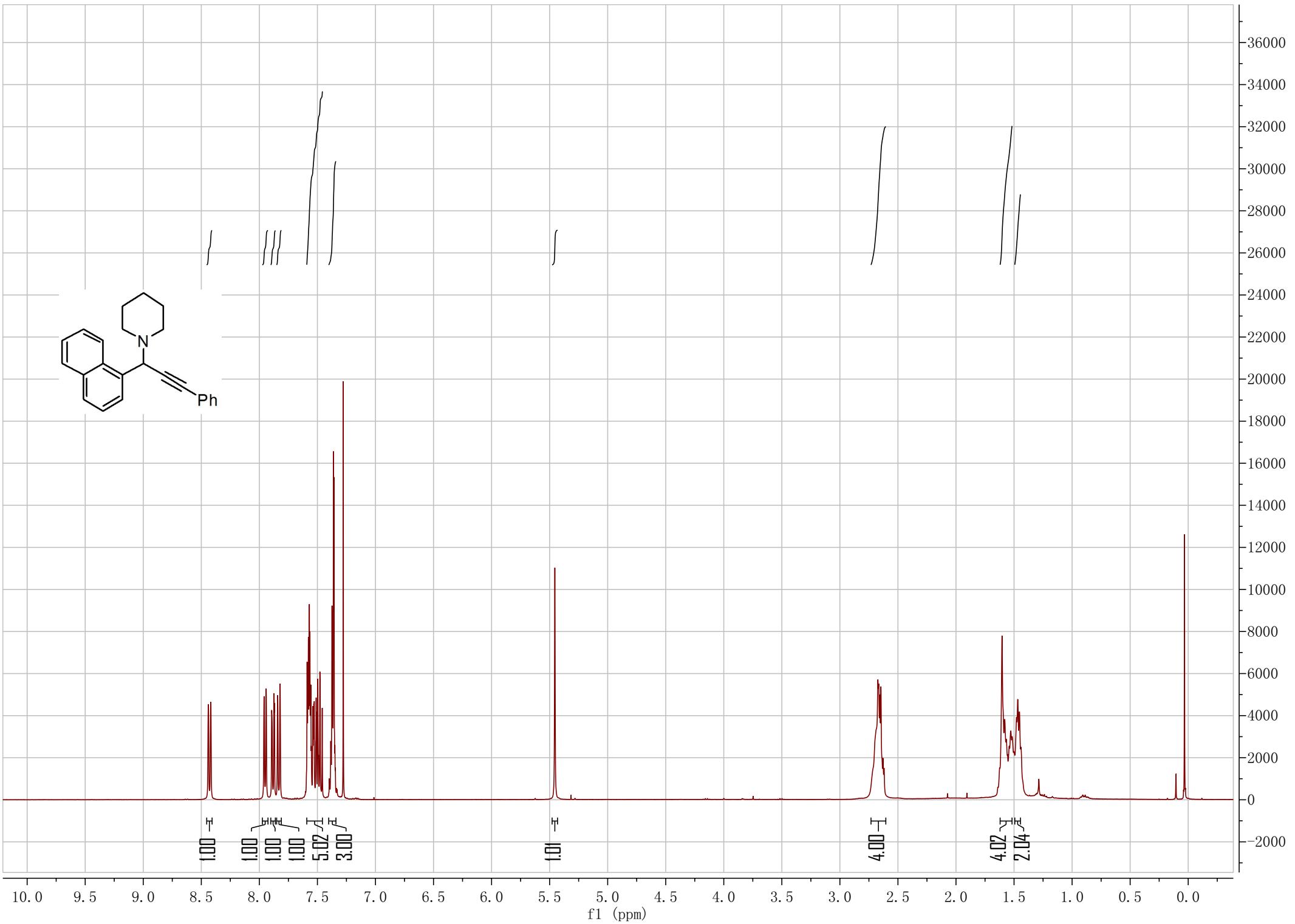
f1 (ppm)

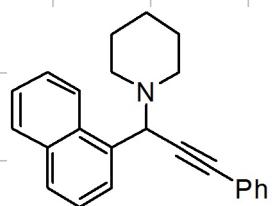






Ph





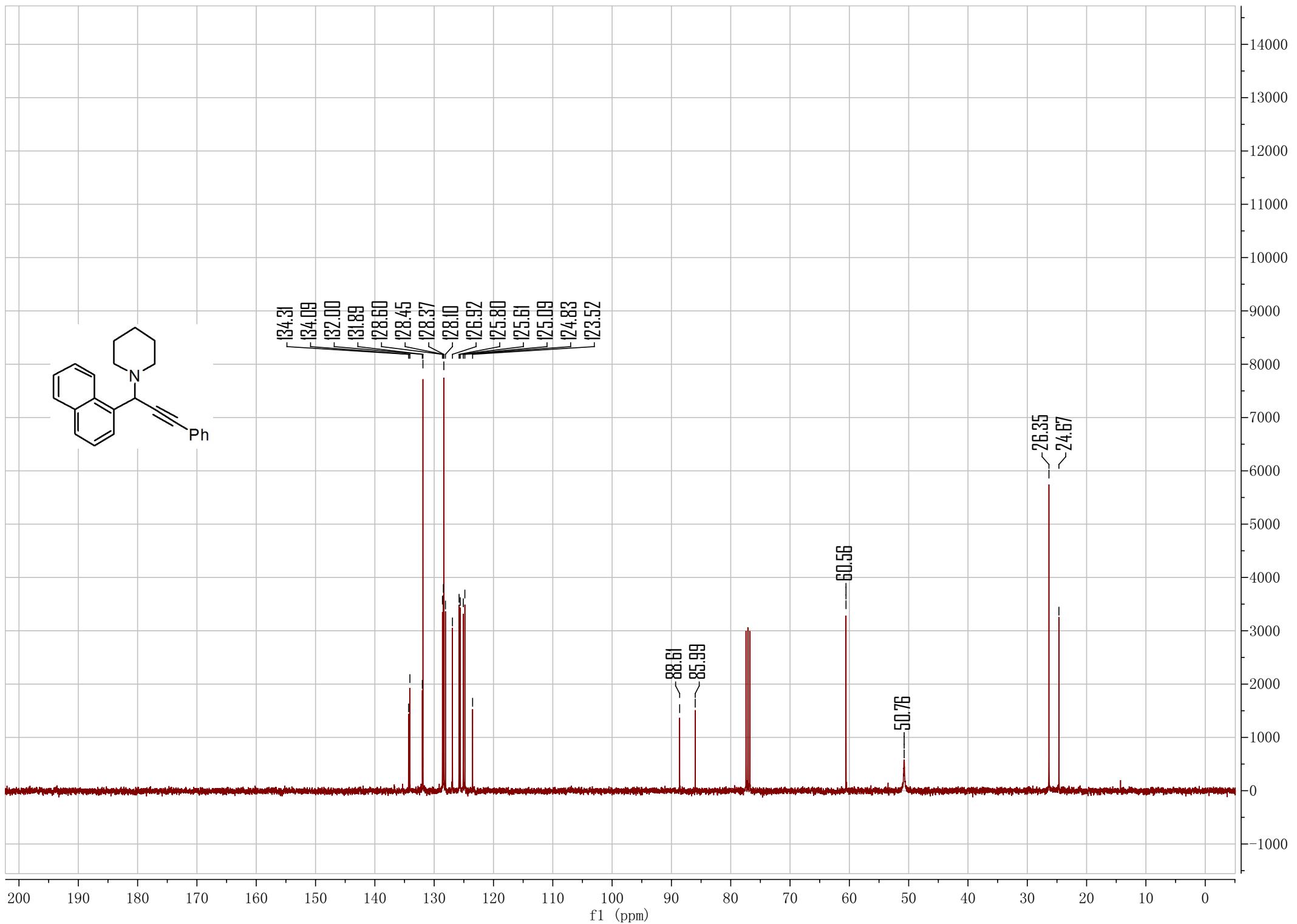
134.3  
134.09  
132.00  
131.89  
128.60  
128.45  
128.37  
128.10  
126.92  
125.80  
125.61  
125.09  
124.83  
123.52

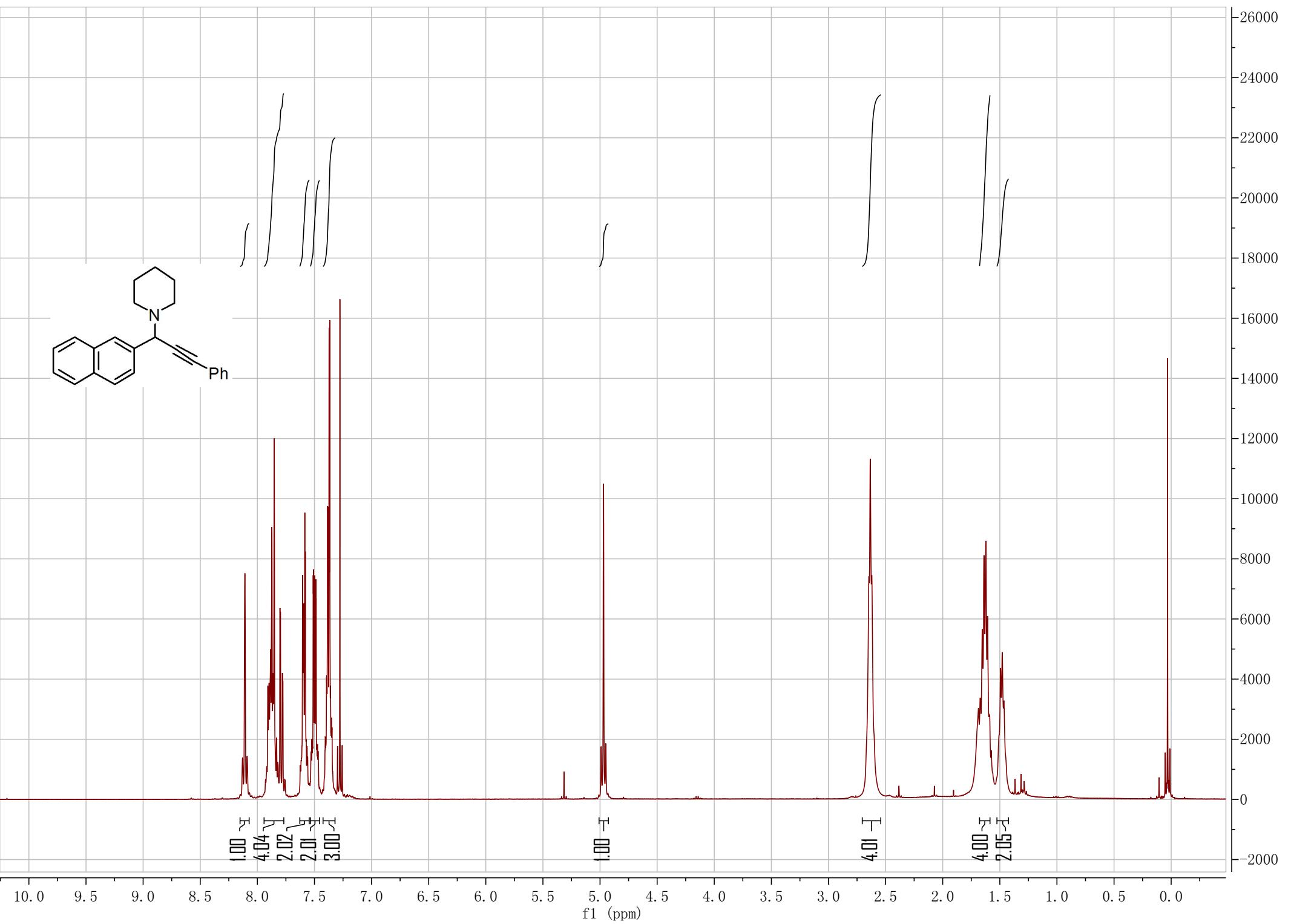
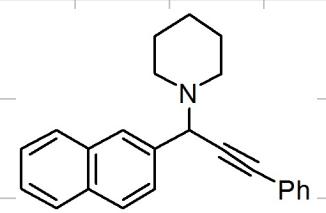
88.61  
85.99

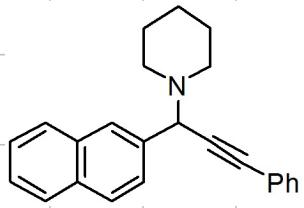
60.56

50.76

-26.35  
-24.67







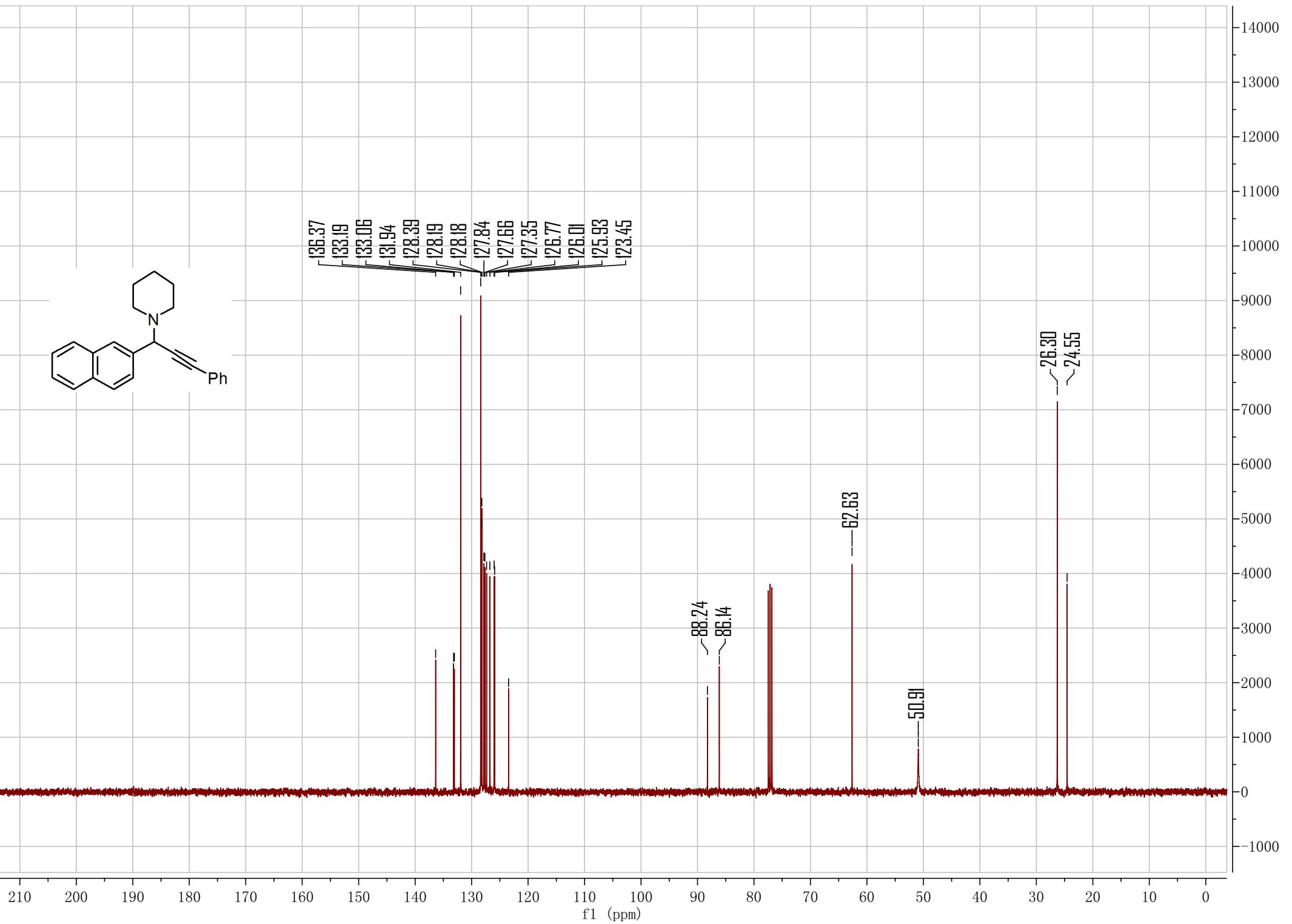
126.37  
133.19  
133.06  
133.06  
131.94  
128.39  
128.39  
128.18  
128.18  
127.84  
127.66  
127.35  
126.77  
126.01  
125.93  
123.45

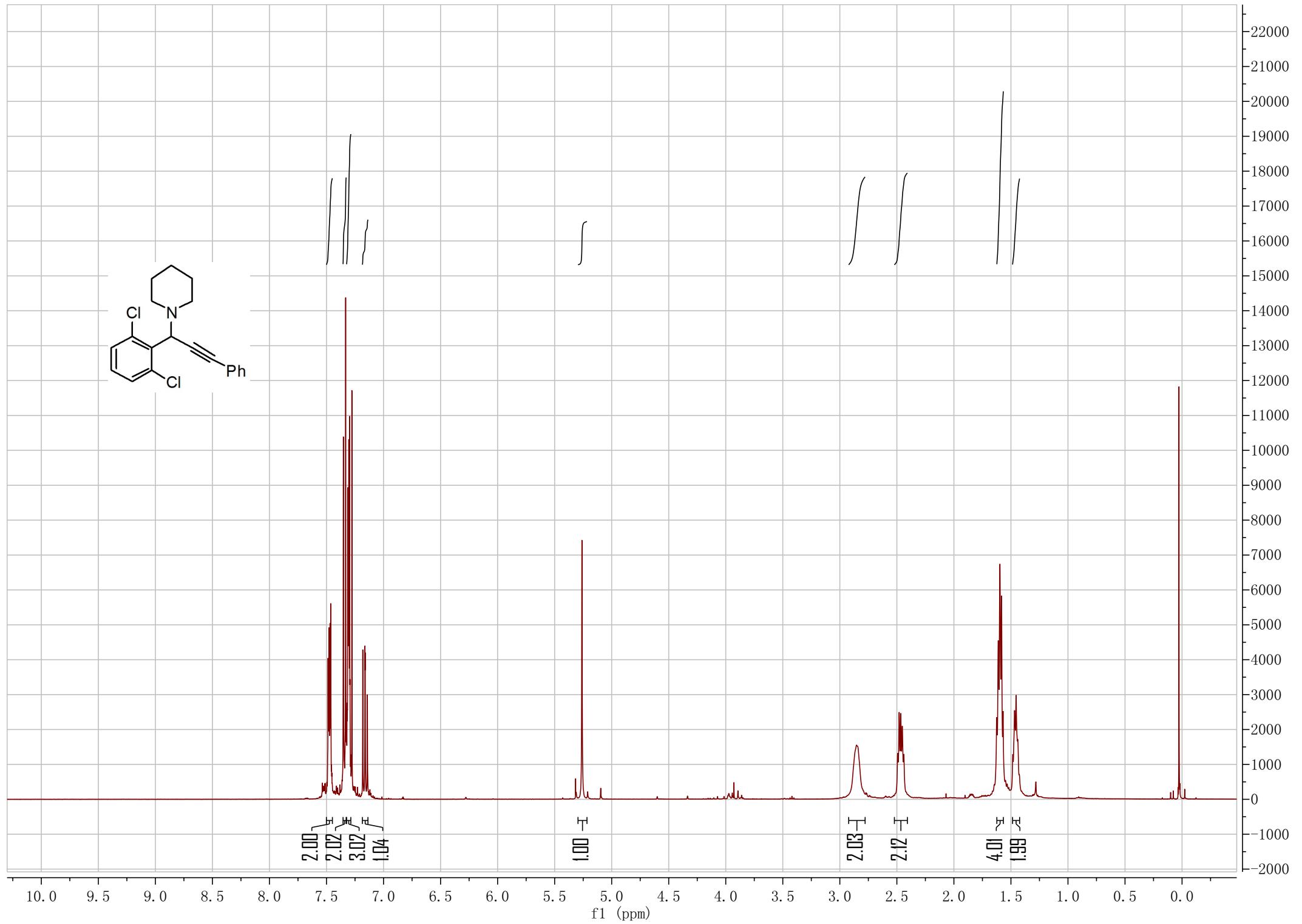
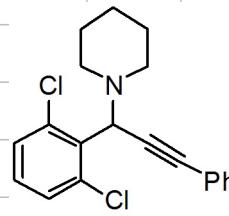
~88.24  
~86.14

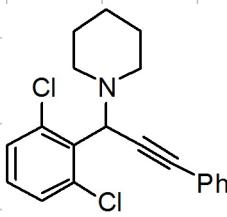
~52.63

~50.91

~26.30  
~24.55







136.46  
134.52  
131.75  
129.35  
128.91  
128.77  
128.07  
123.44

—58.4|  
—52.07

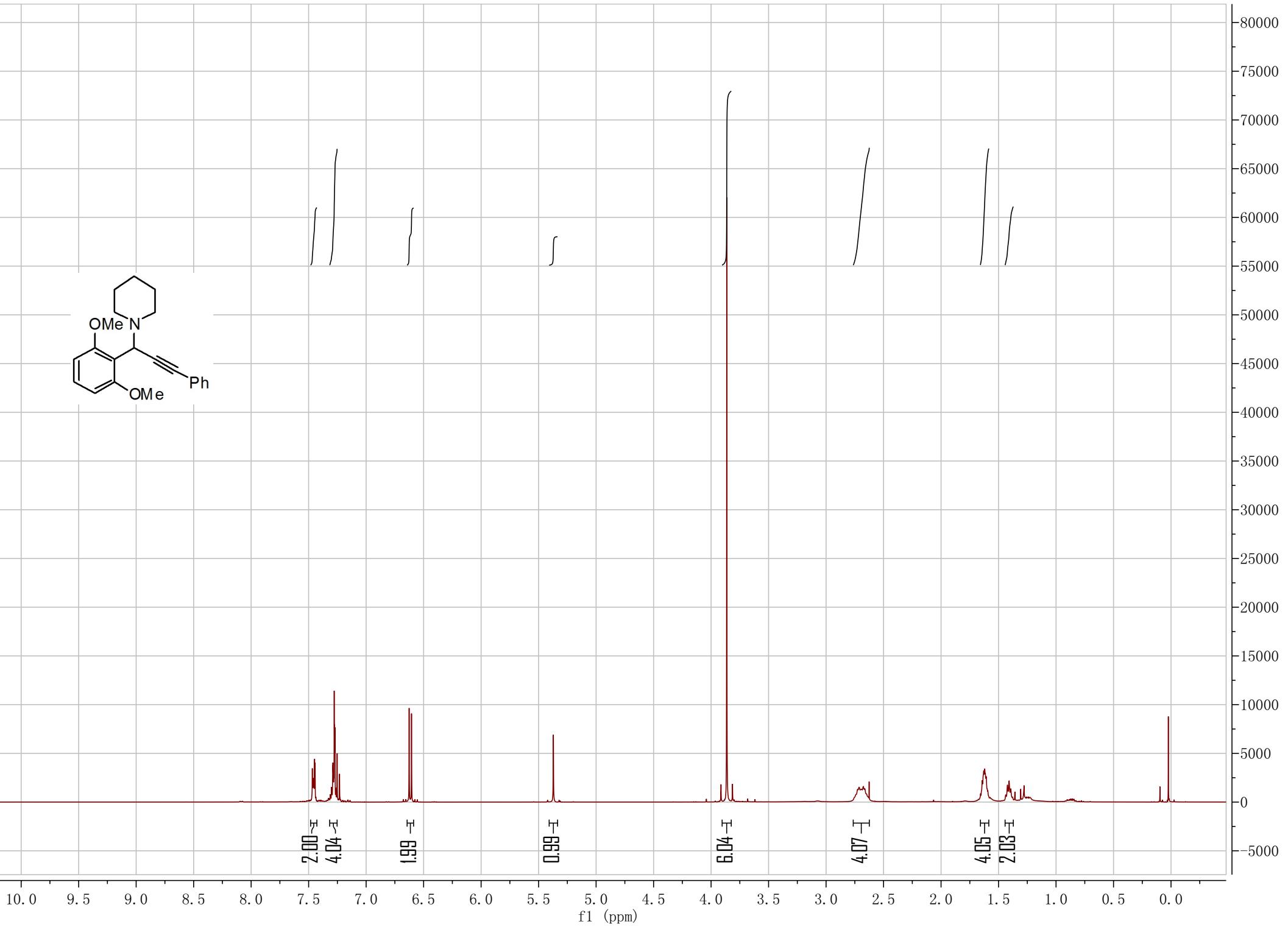
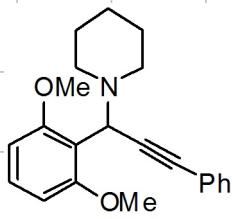
—26.18  
—24.48

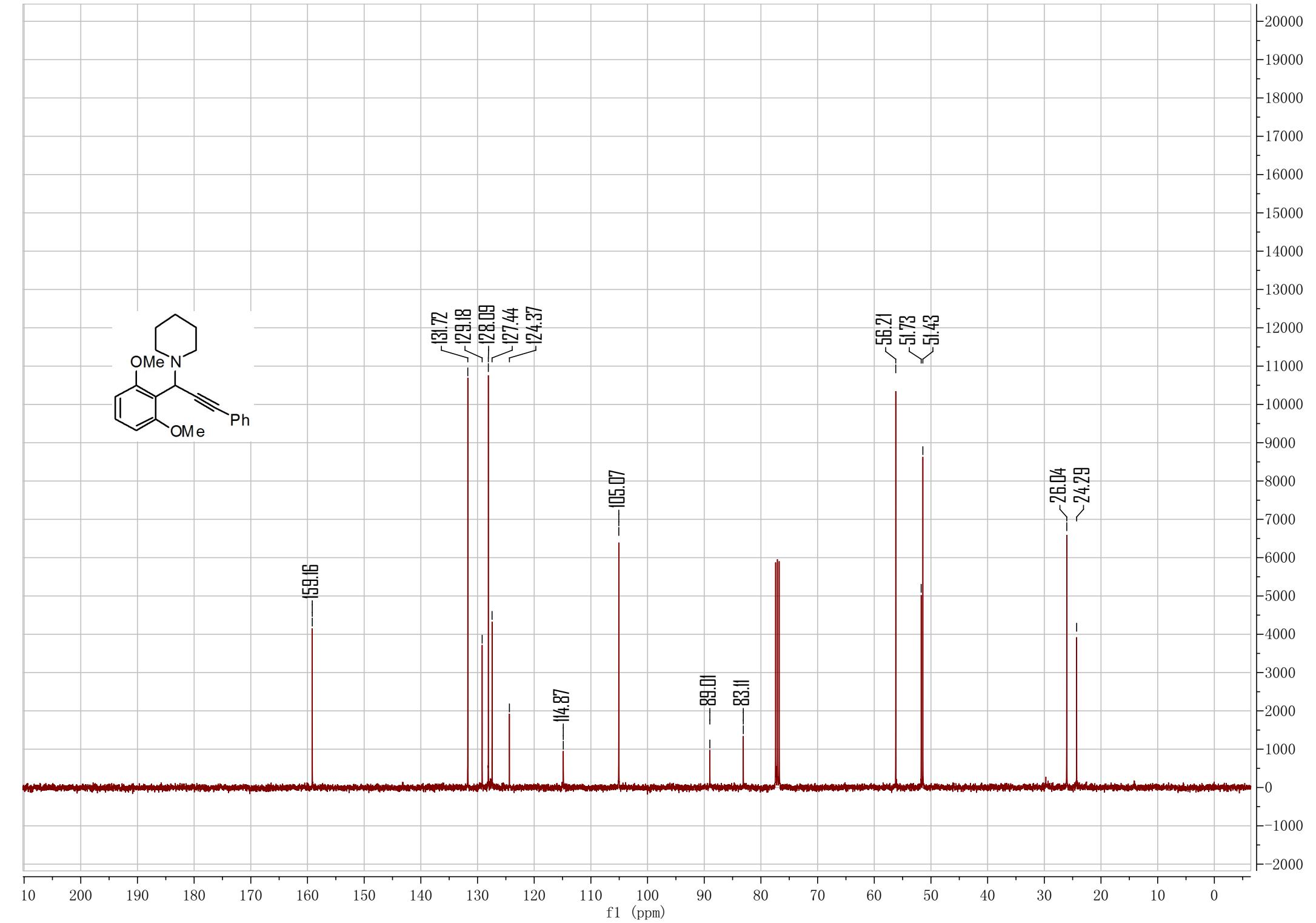
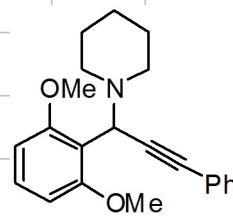
86.30  
86.19

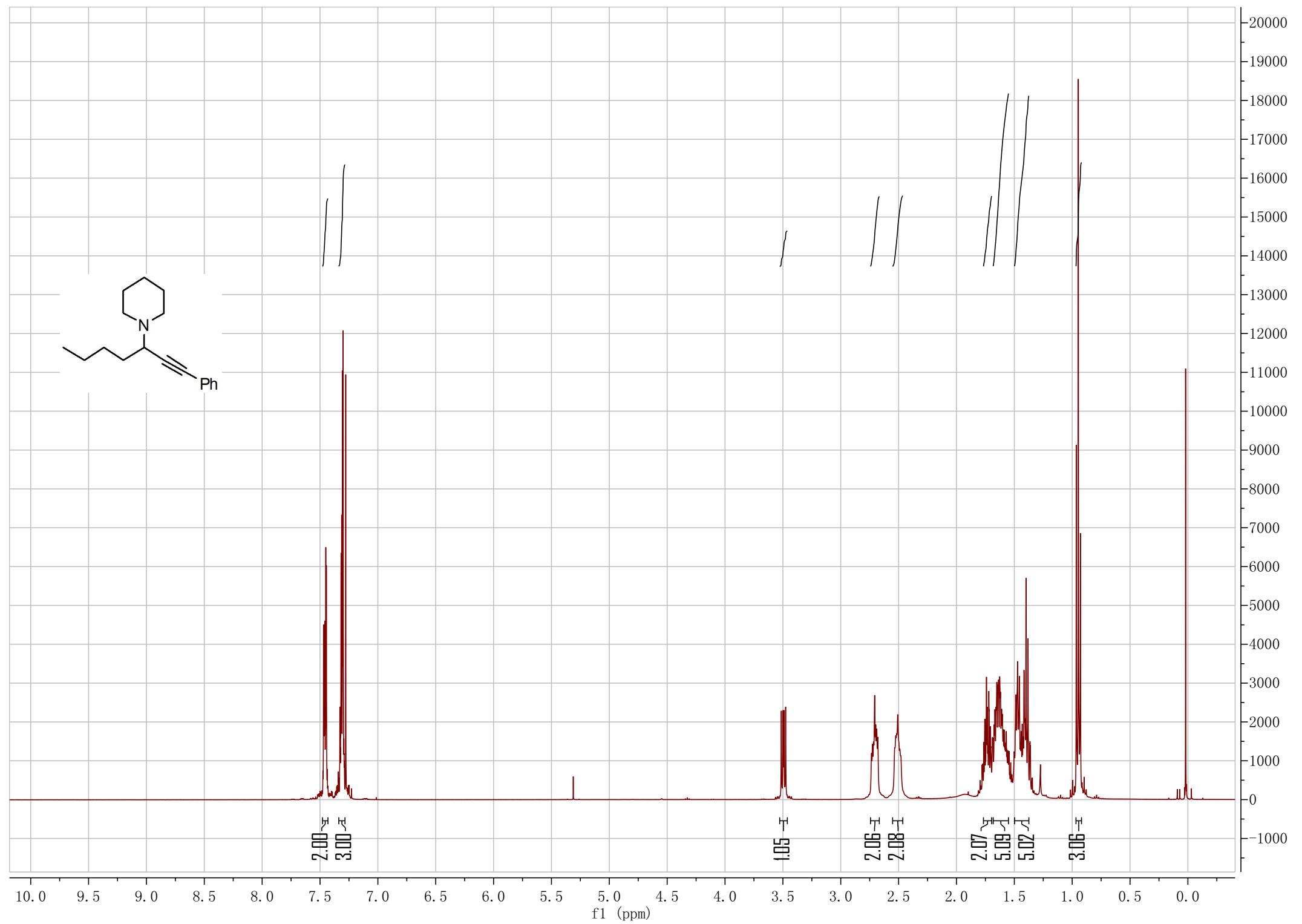
200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0

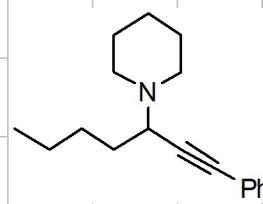
f1 (ppm)

15000  
14000  
13000  
12000  
11000  
10000  
9000  
8000  
7000  
6000  
5000  
4000  
3000  
2000  
1000  
0  
-1000









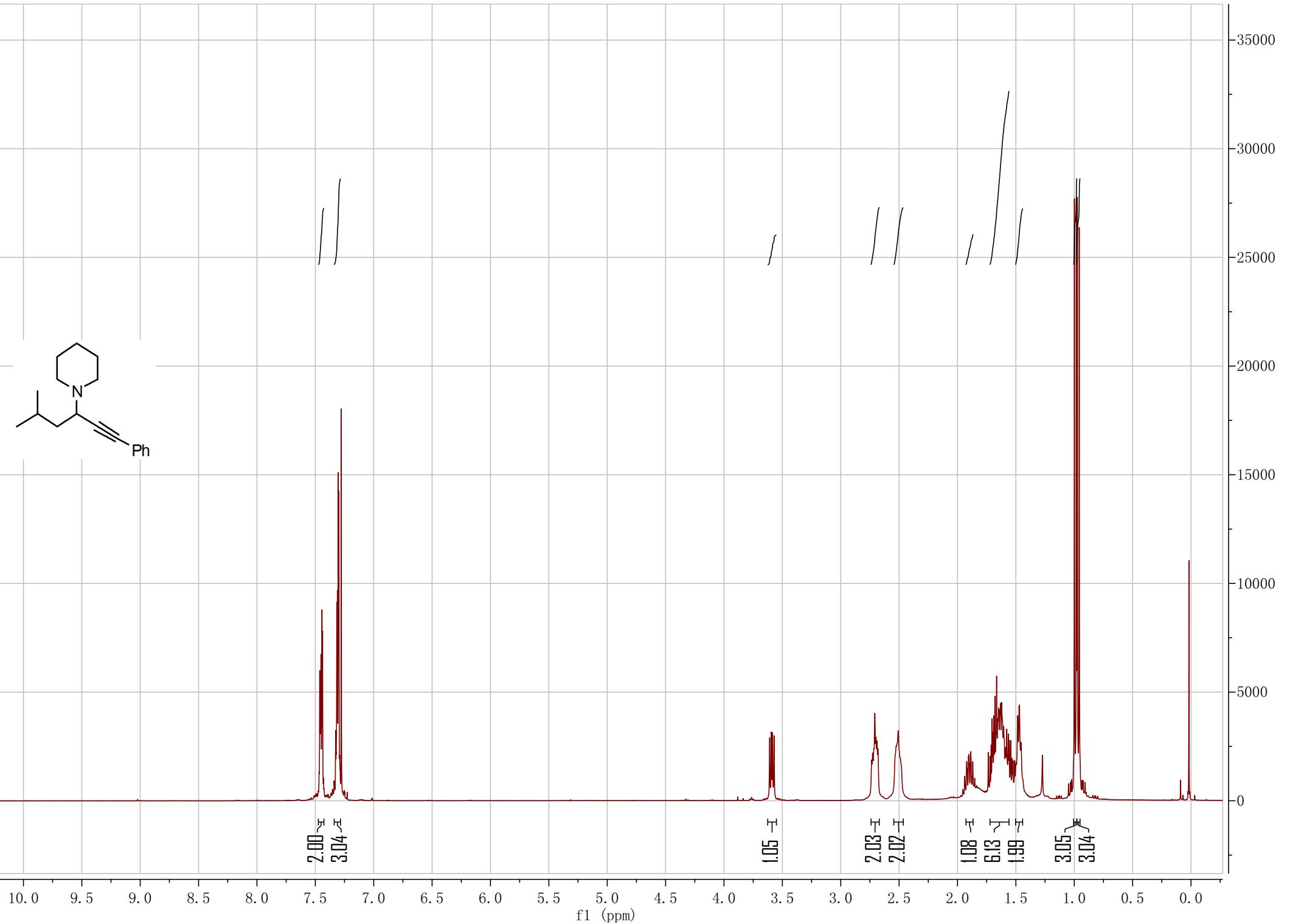
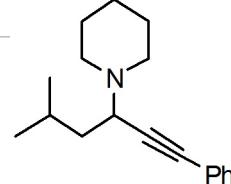
131.73  
128.20  
127.76  
123.58

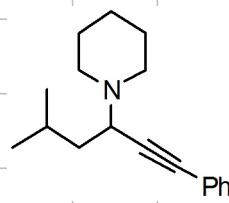
88.00  
85.68  
58.64  
50.55  
33.19  
29.15  
26.15  
24.56  
22.54  
14.09

210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

f1 (ppm)

16000  
15000  
14000  
13000  
12000  
11000  
10000  
9000  
8000  
7000  
6000  
5000  
4000  
3000  
2000  
1000  
0  
-1000





13.72  
12.89  
12.72  
12.65

88.17  
85.85

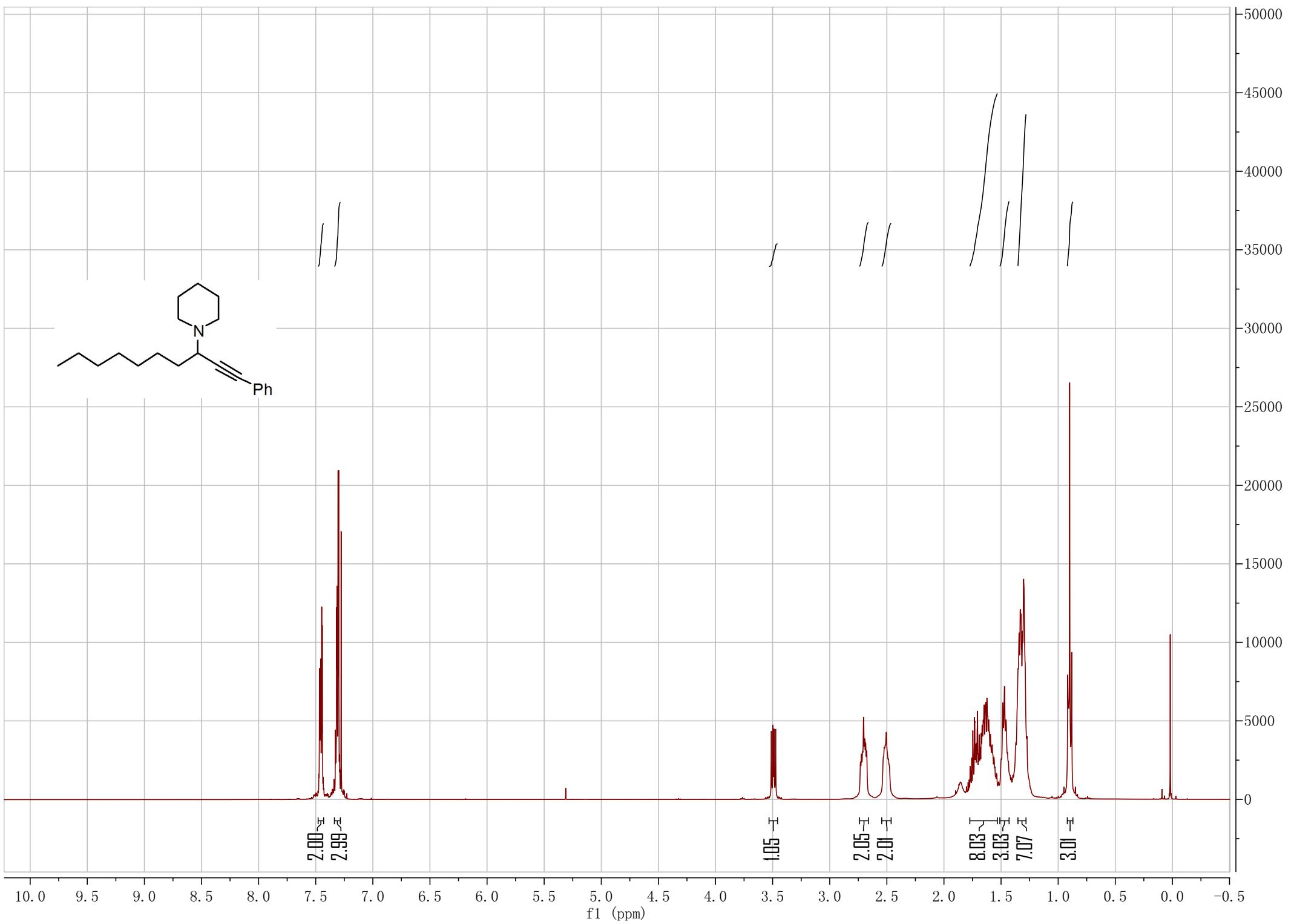
56.68  
50.58  
42.28

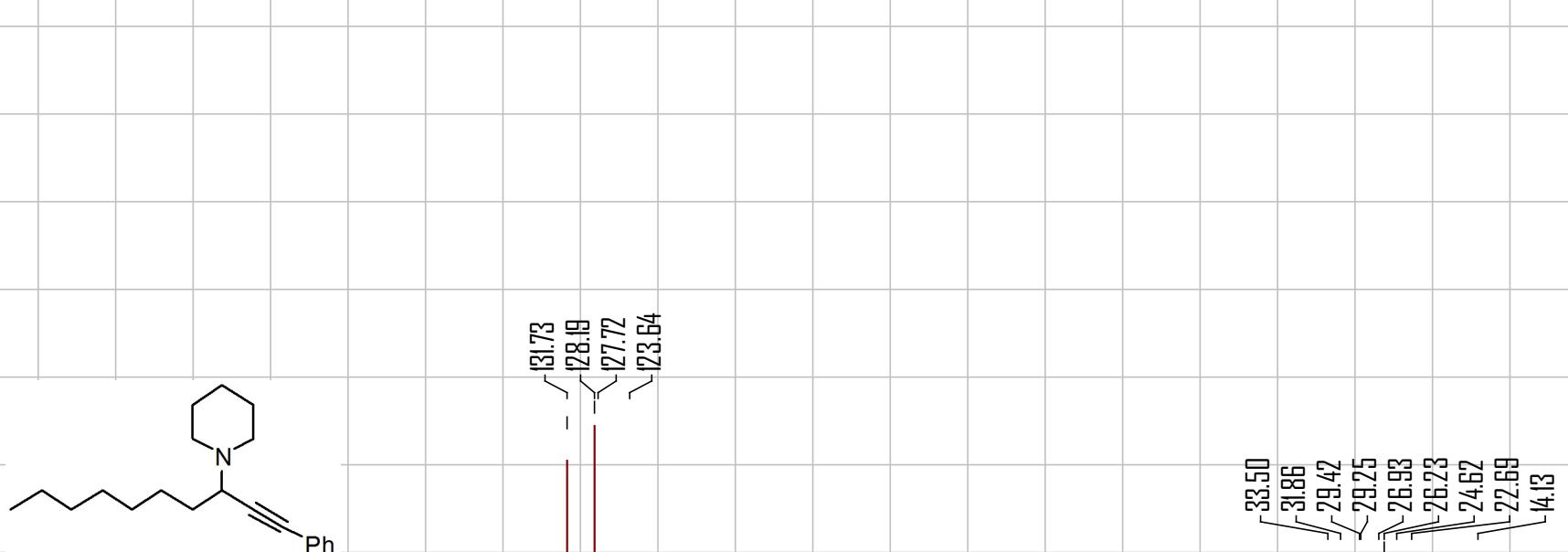
26.24  
25.44  
24.64  
23.20  
22.08

210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

f1 (ppm)

17000  
16000  
15000  
14000  
13000  
12000  
11000  
10000  
9000  
8000  
7000  
6000  
5000  
4000  
3000  
2000  
1000  
0  
-1000

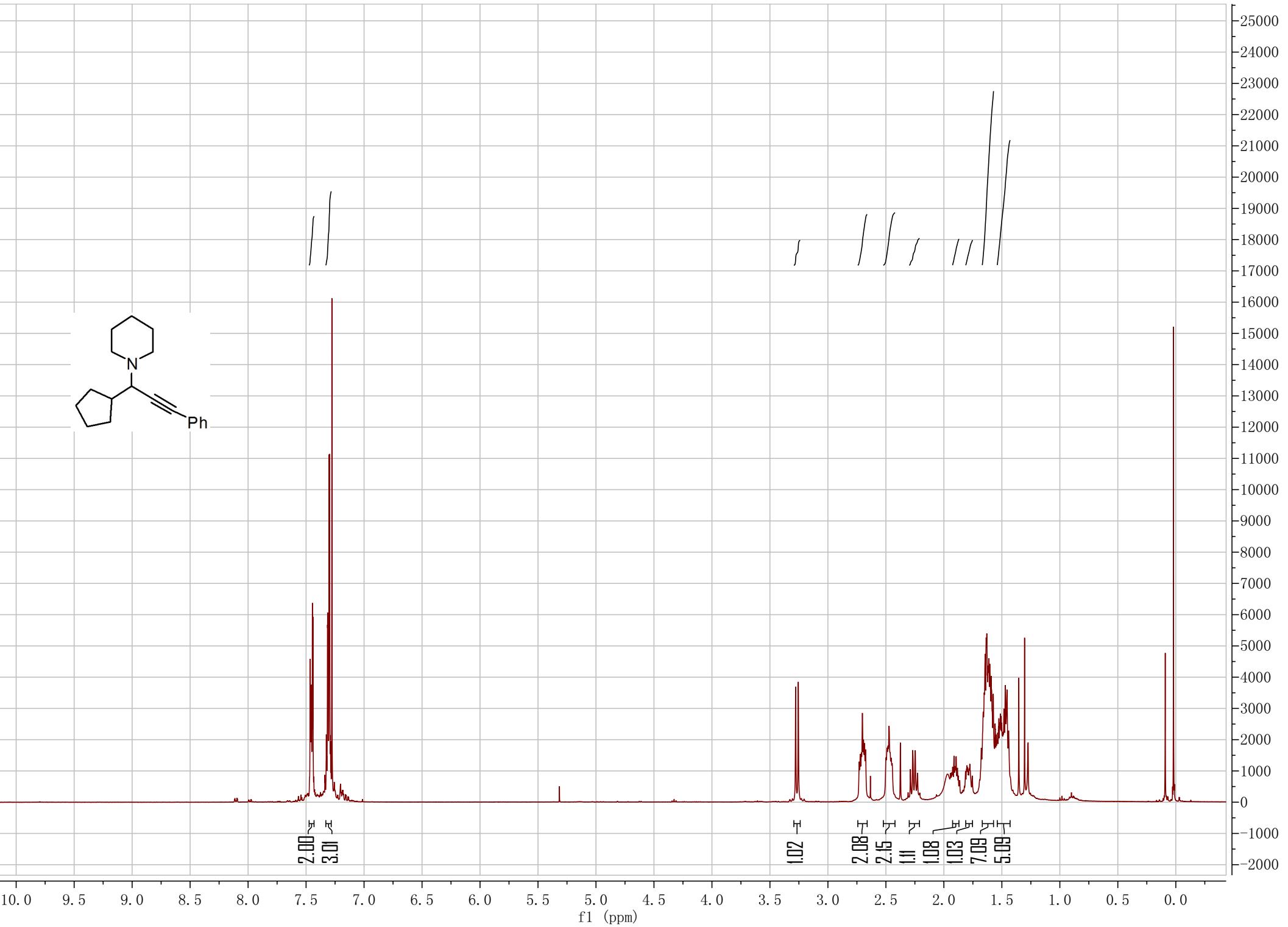
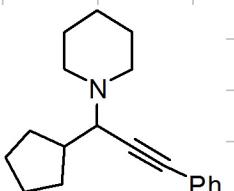


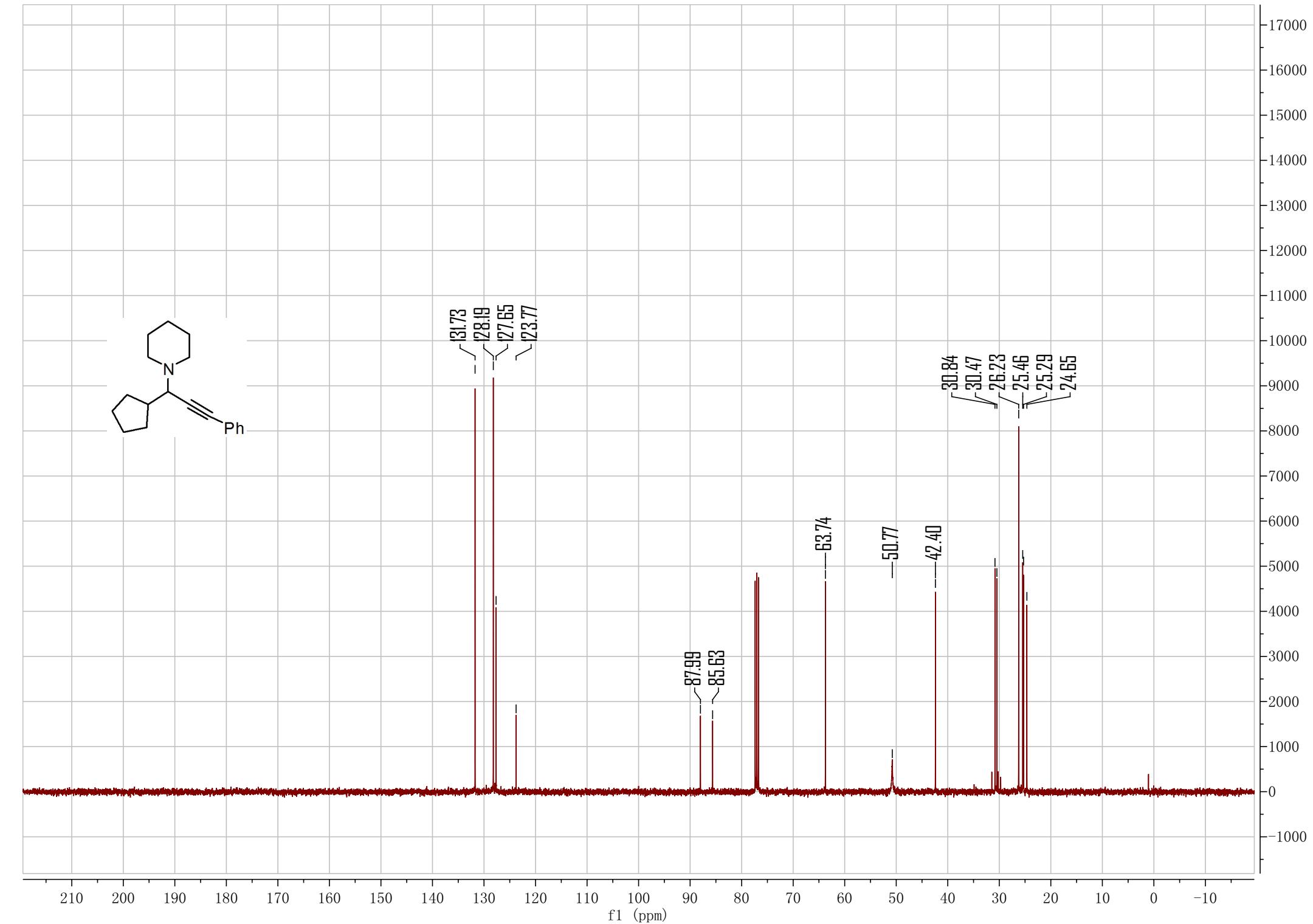
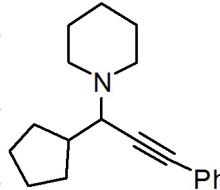


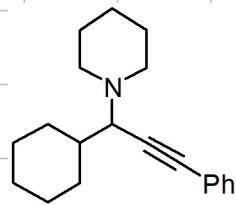
210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

f1 (ppm)

13000  
12000  
11000  
10000  
9000  
8000  
7000  
6000  
5000  
4000  
3000  
2000  
1000  
0  
-1000

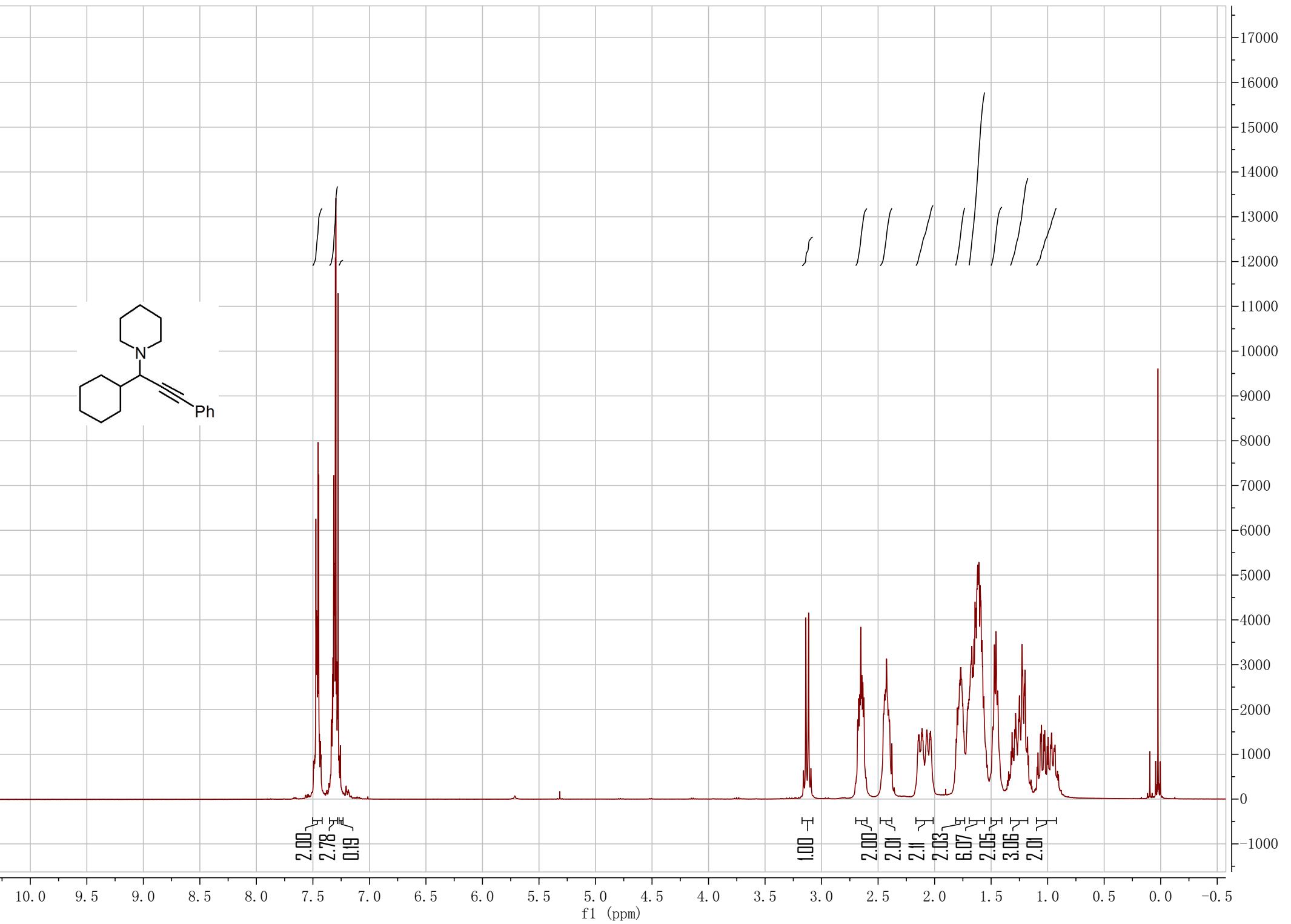


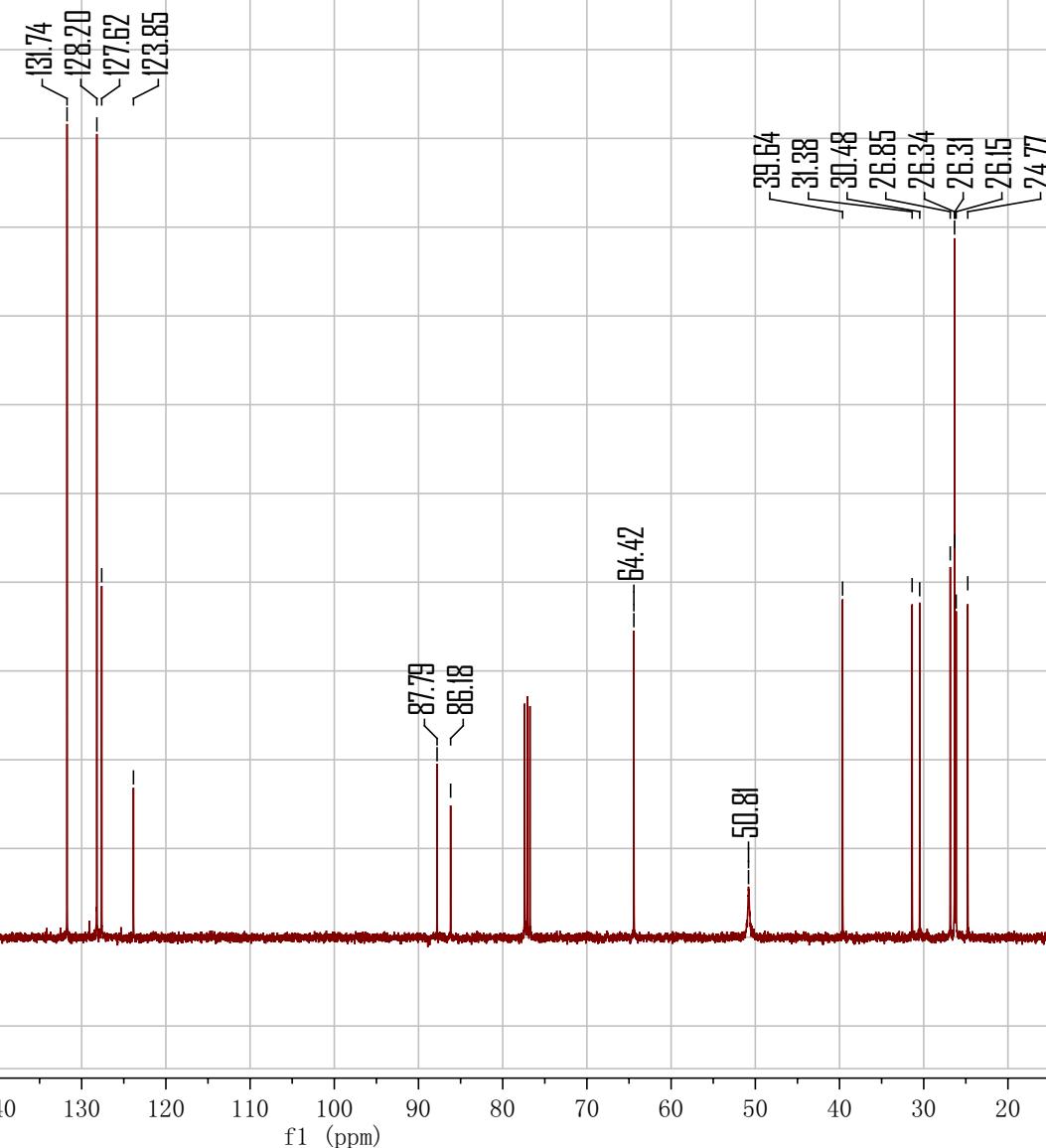
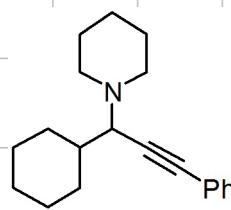


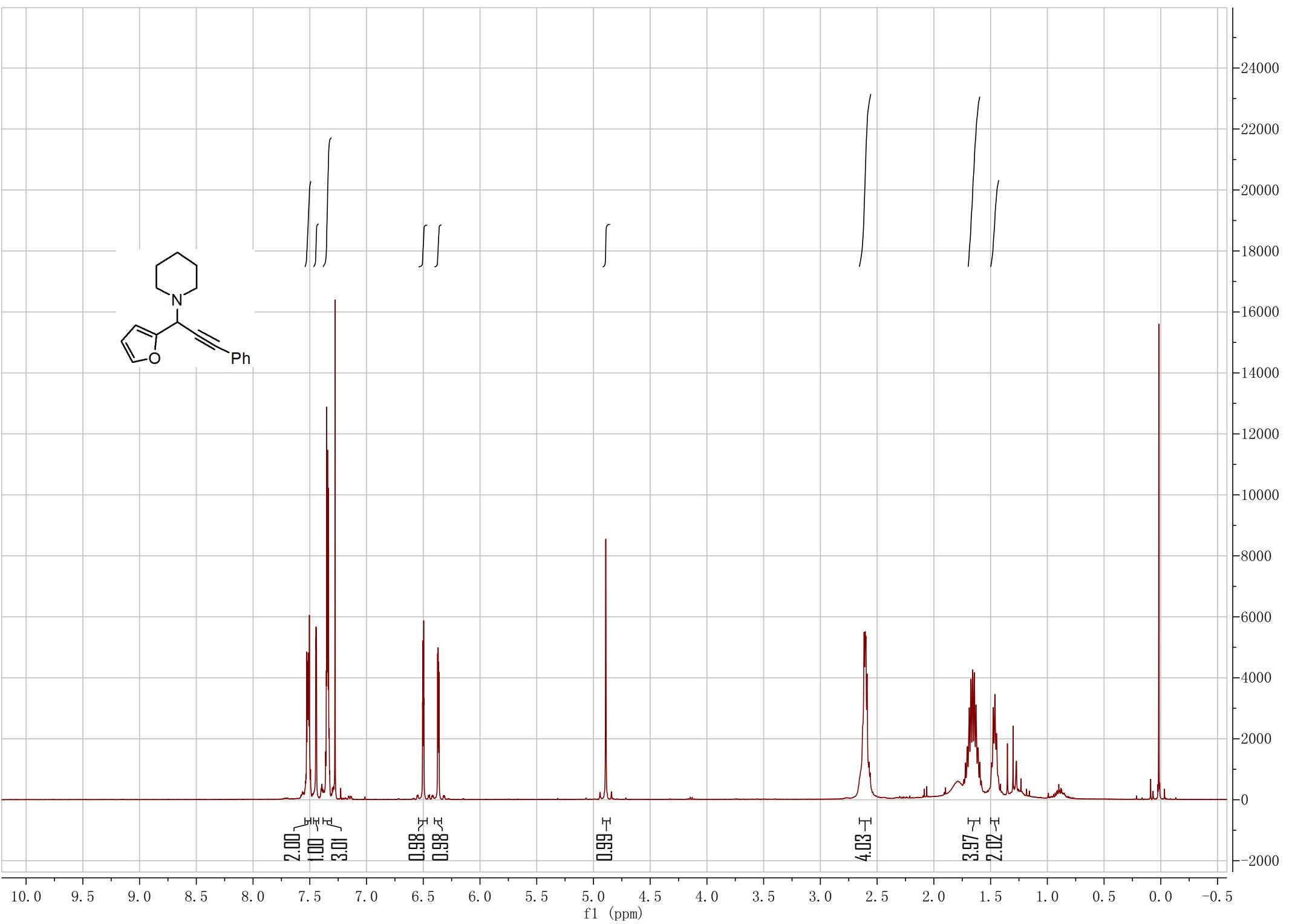
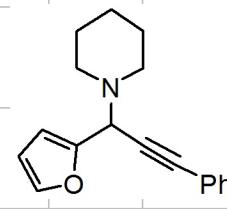


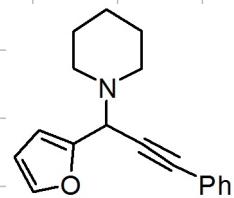
2.00  
2.78  
0.19

1.00  
2.00  
2.01  
2.03  
2.07  
2.05  
3.06  
2.01





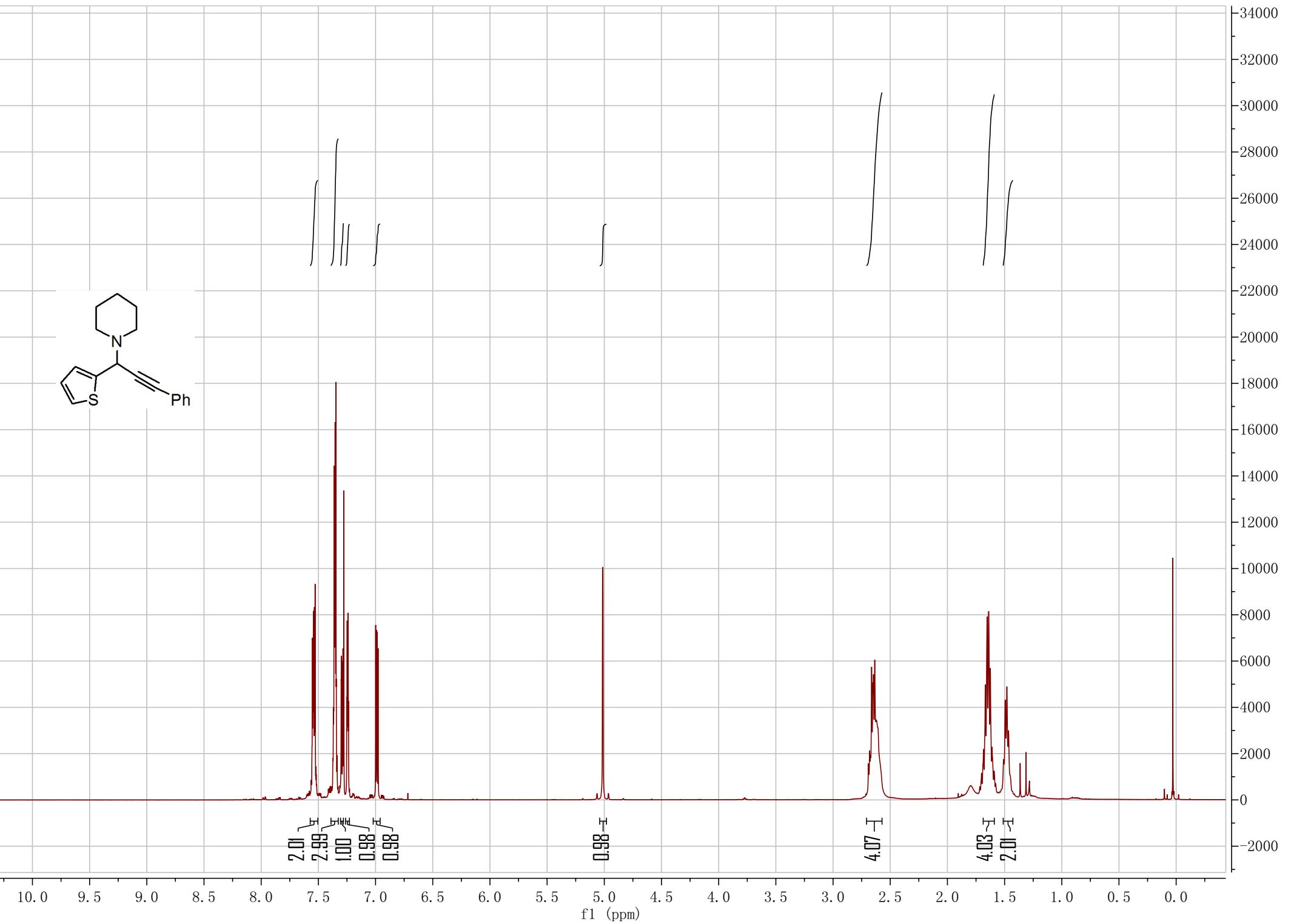
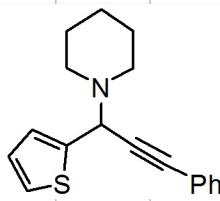


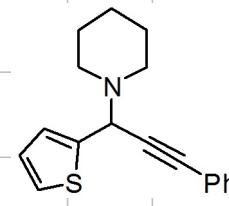


210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

f1 (ppm)

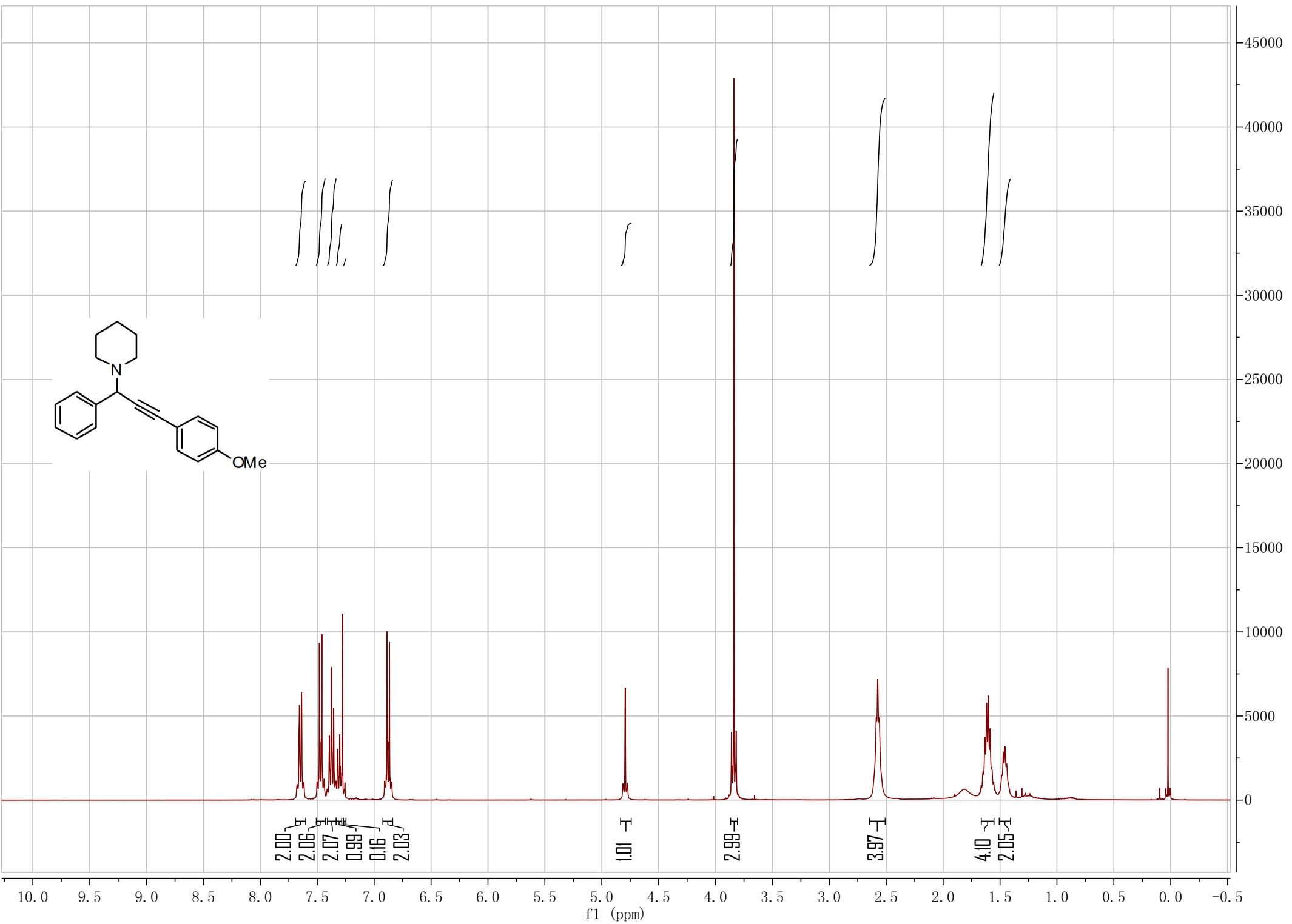
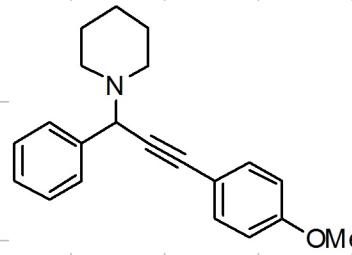
18000  
17000  
16000  
15000  
14000  
13000  
12000  
11000  
10000  
8000  
7000  
6000  
5000  
4000  
3000  
2000  
1000  
0  
-1000  
-2000

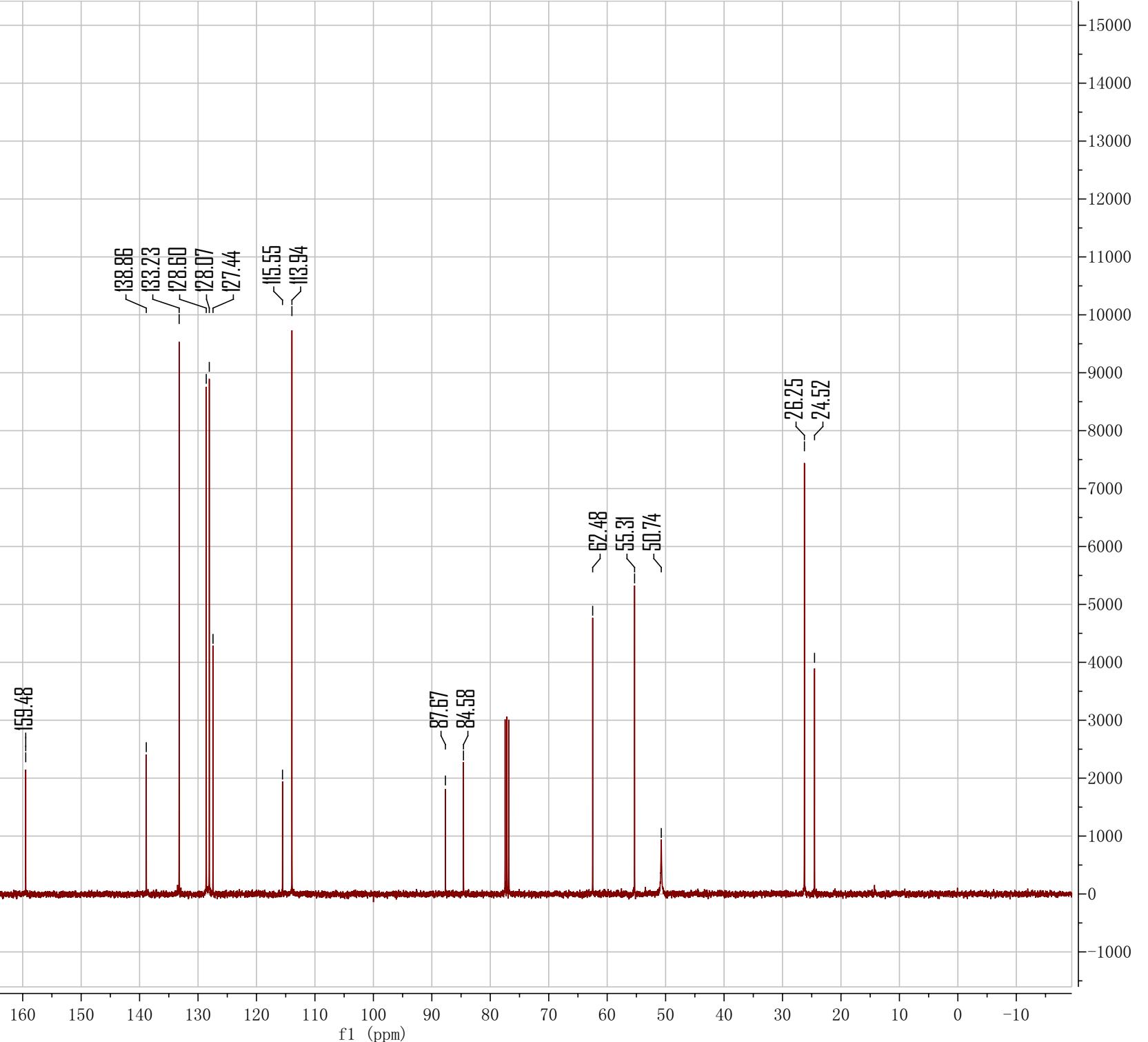
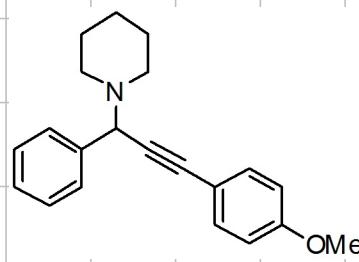


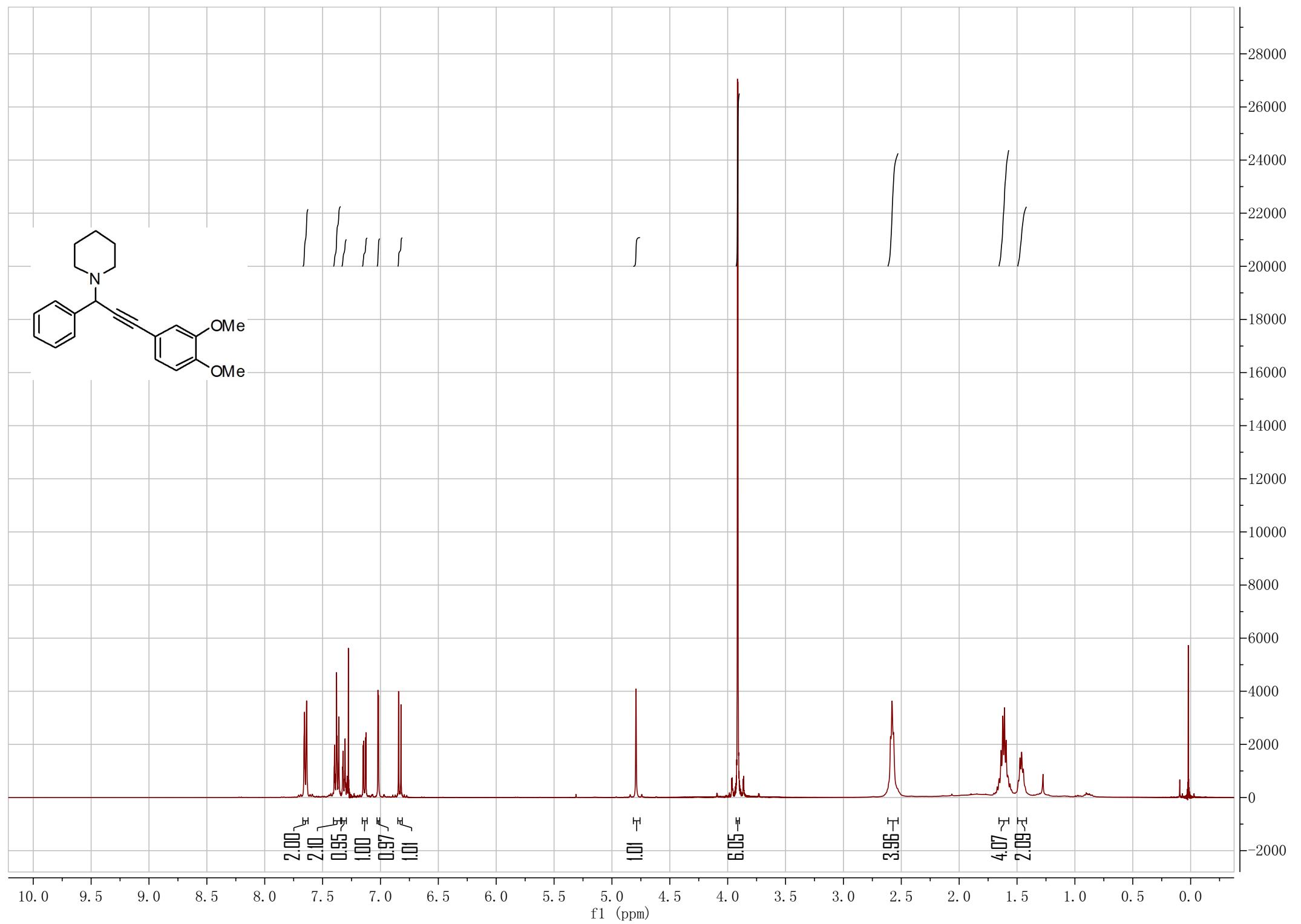
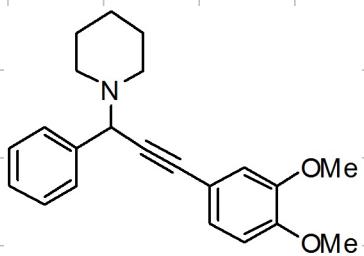


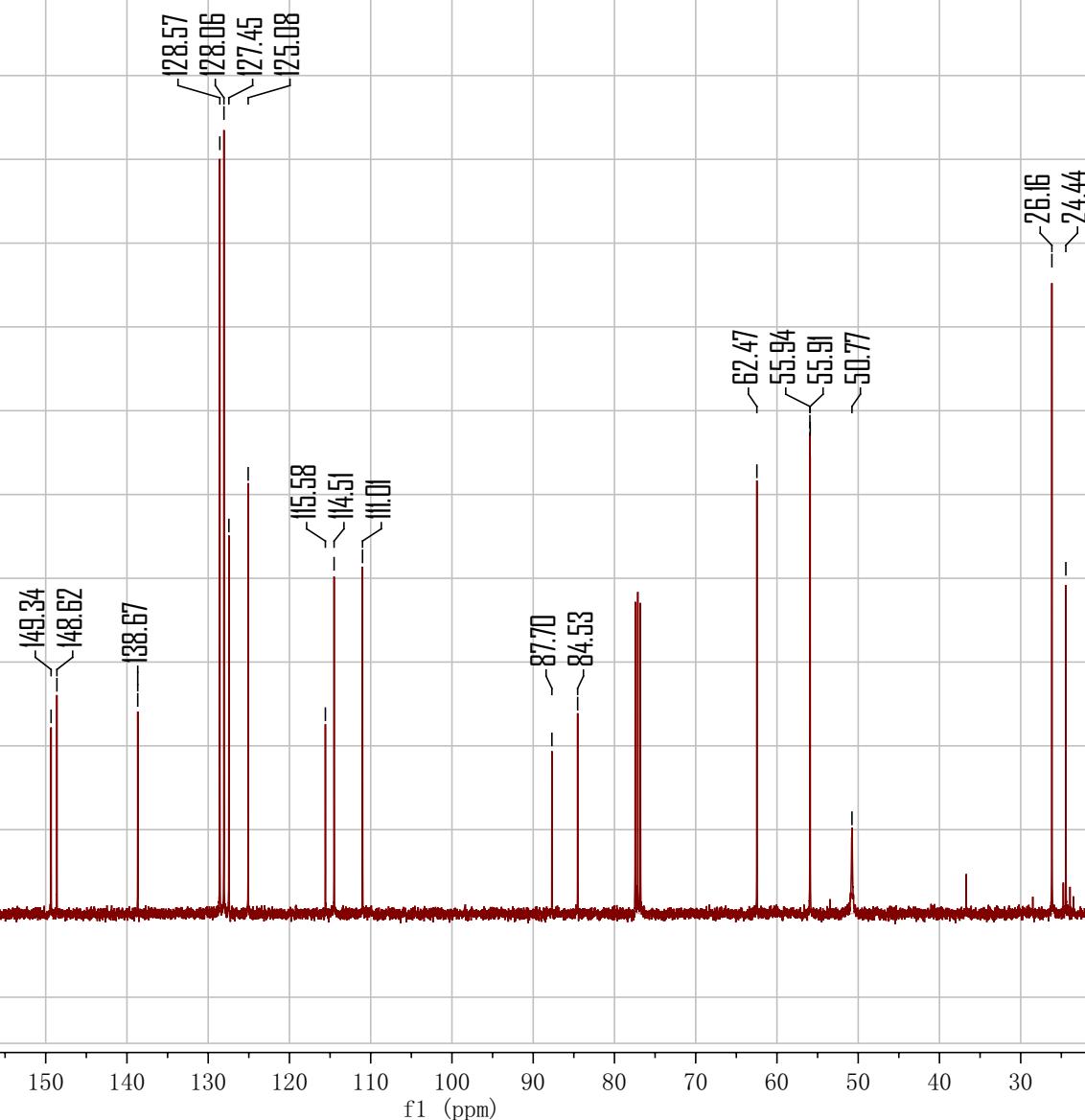
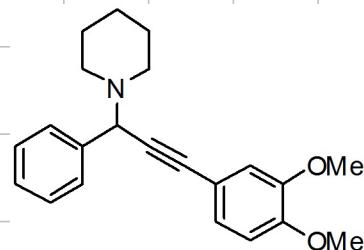
210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

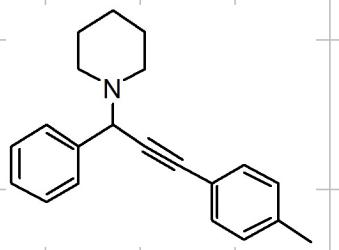
f1 (ppm)









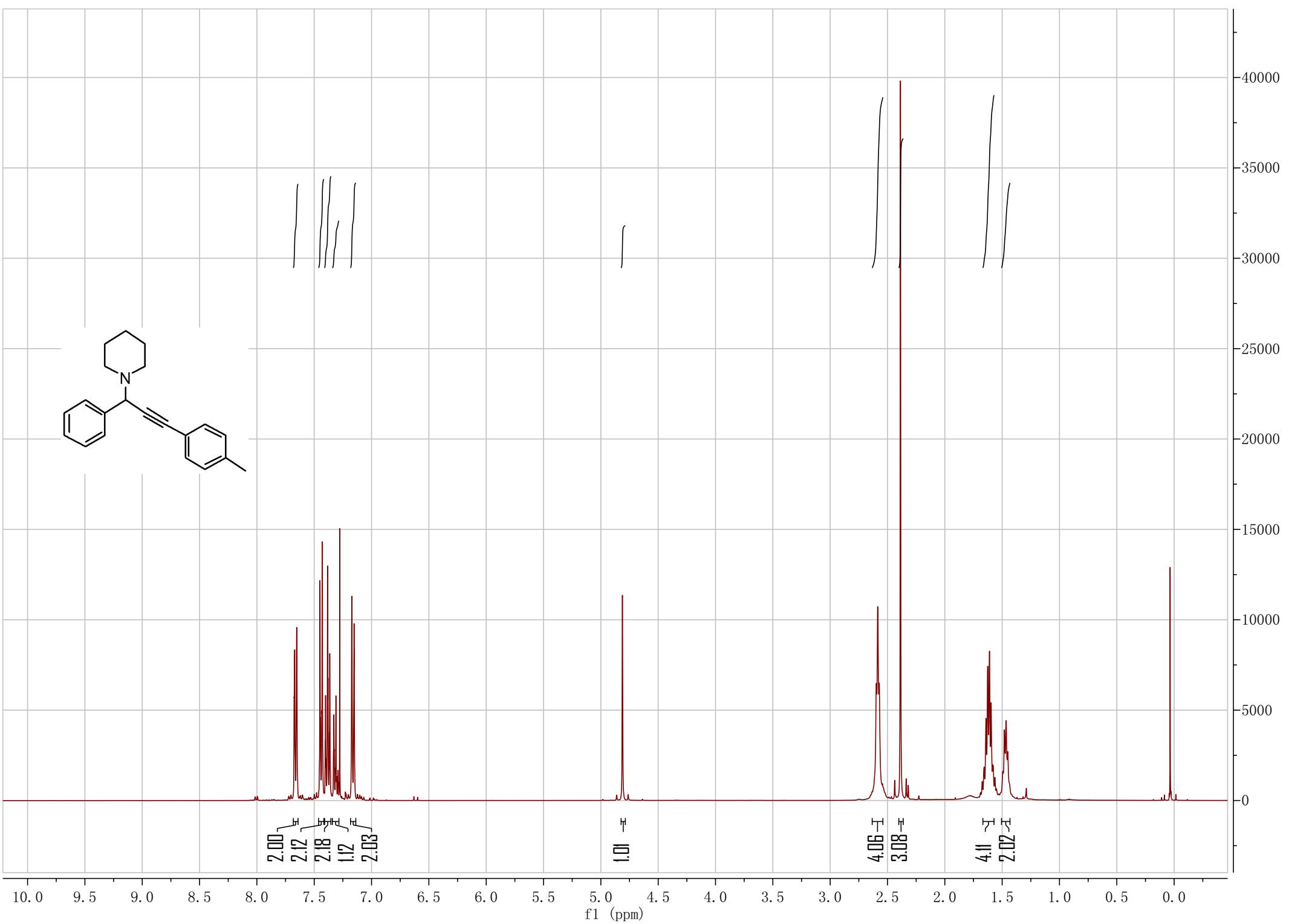


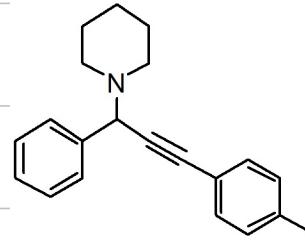
2.00  
2.12  
2.18  
1.12  
2.03

f1 (ppm)

1.01

4.06-T  
3.08-T  
4.11-T  
2.02-A





138.8  
138.12  
131.75  
129.07  
128.59  
128.08  
127.45  
120.35

~87.98  
~85.37

62.48

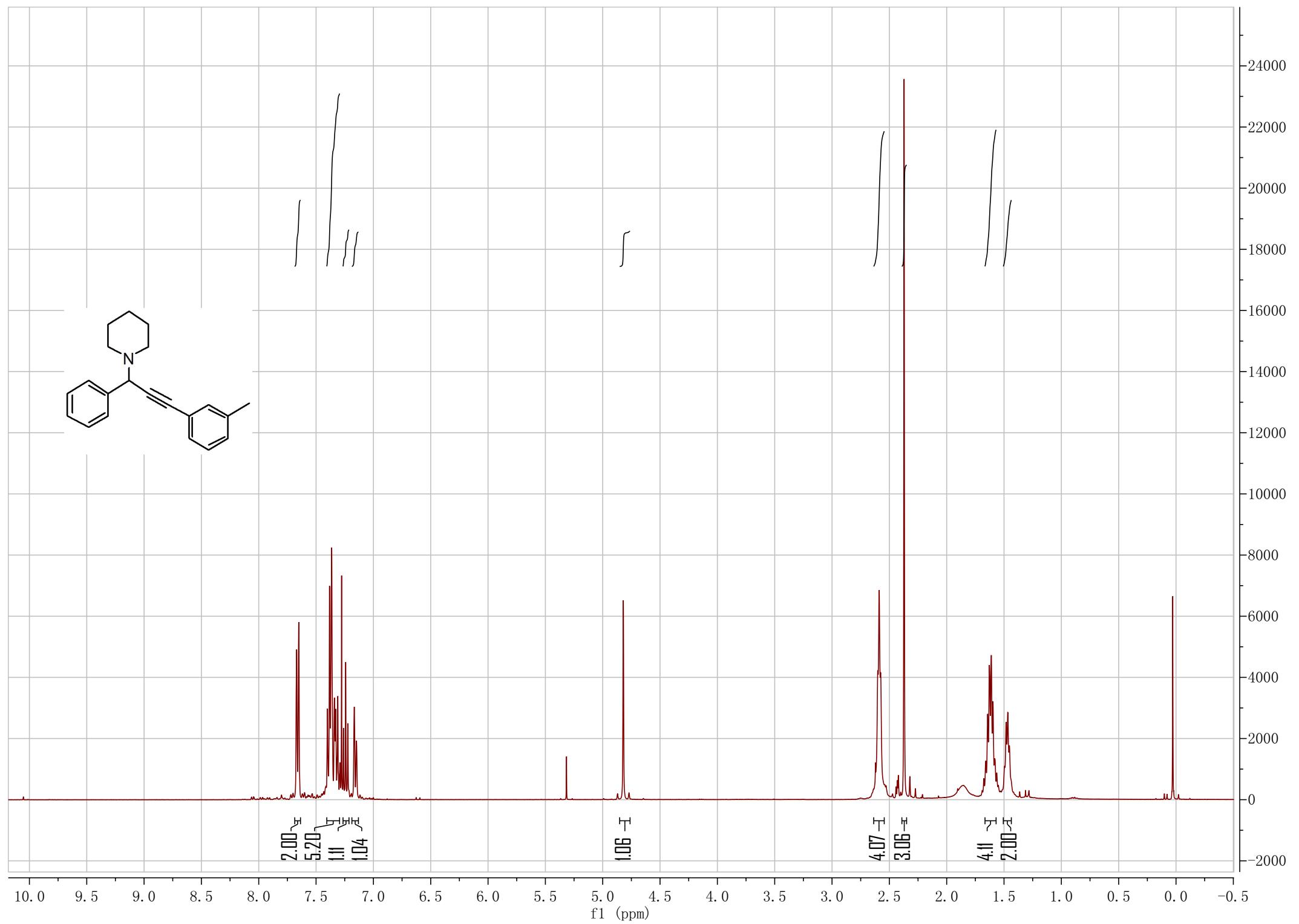
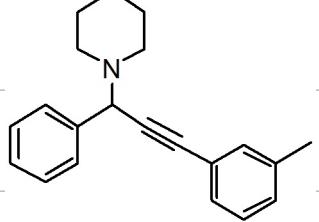
50.74

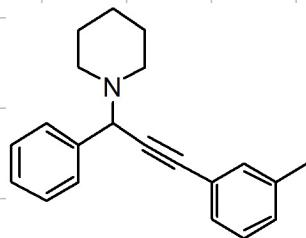
26.27  
~24.53  
~21.52

210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

f1 (ppm)

12000  
11000  
10000  
9000  
8000  
7000  
6000  
5000  
4000  
3000  
2000  
1000  
0  
-1000





138.75  
137.99  
132.43  
128.98  
128.94  
128.58  
128.24  
128.10  
127.47  
123.21

62.44

88.09  
~85.70

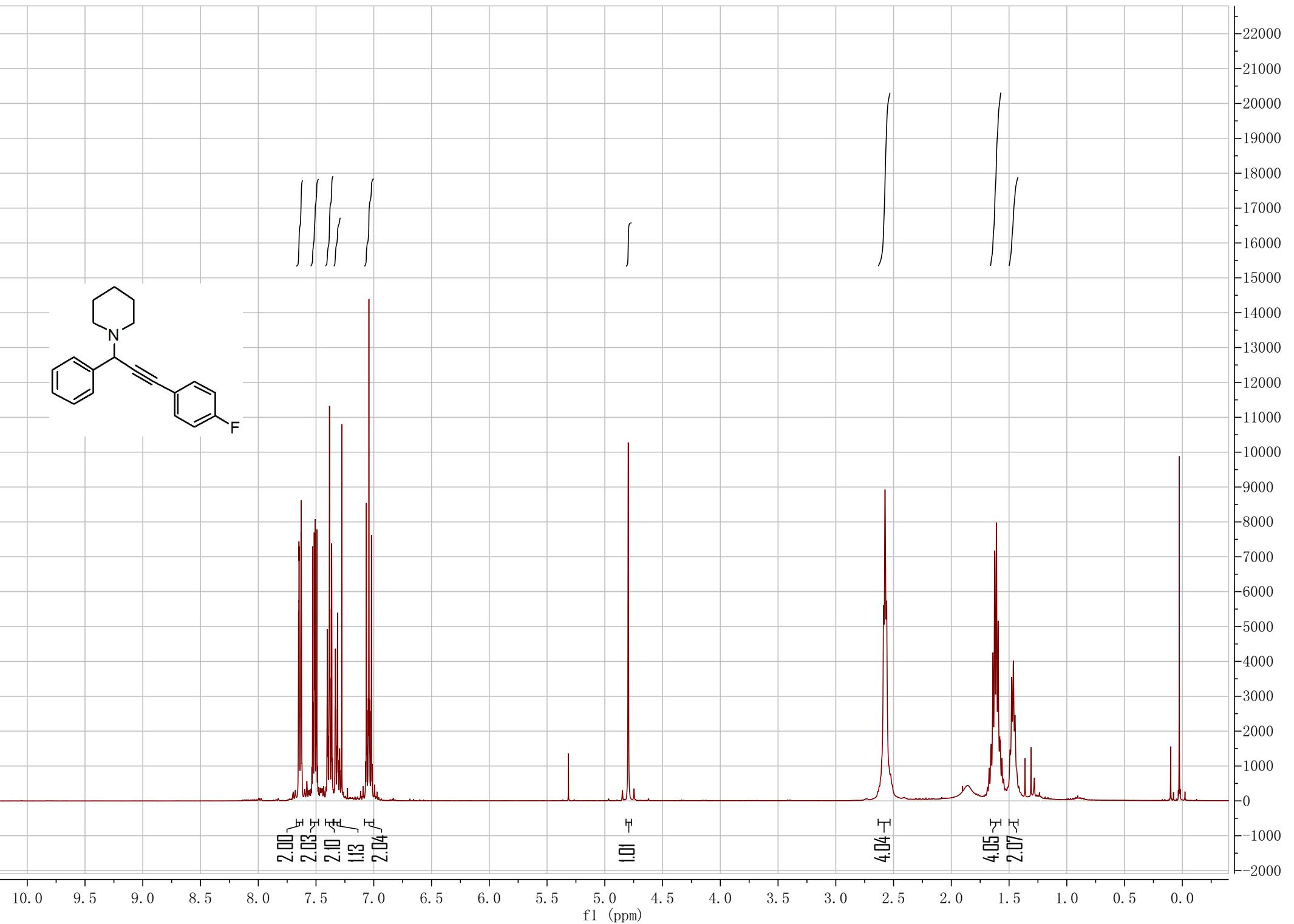
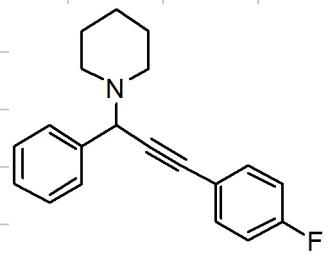
50.75

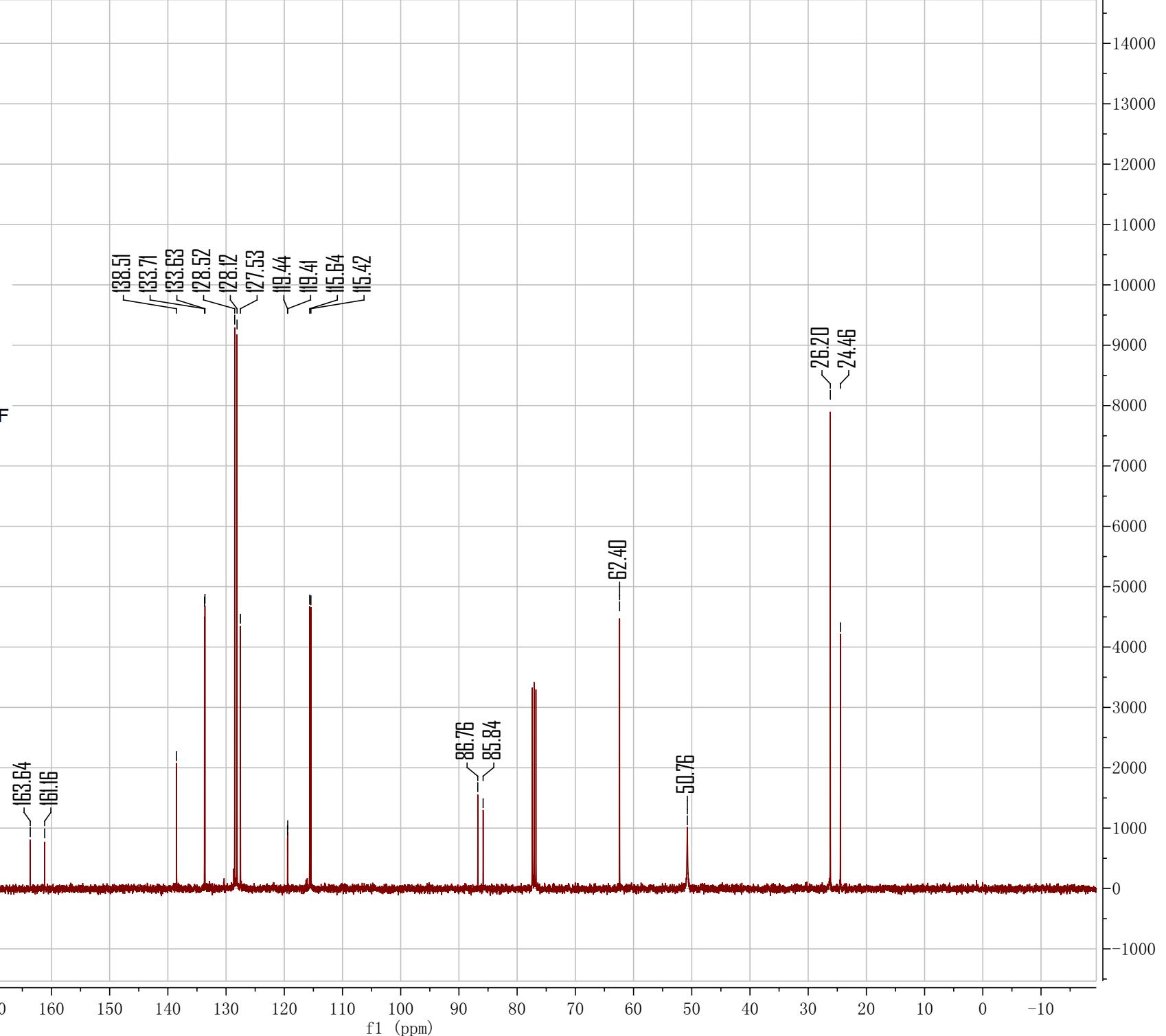
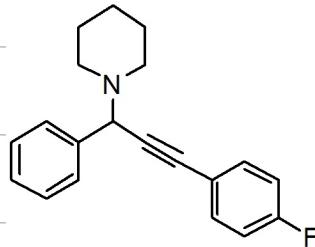
26.26  
~24.52  
~22.28

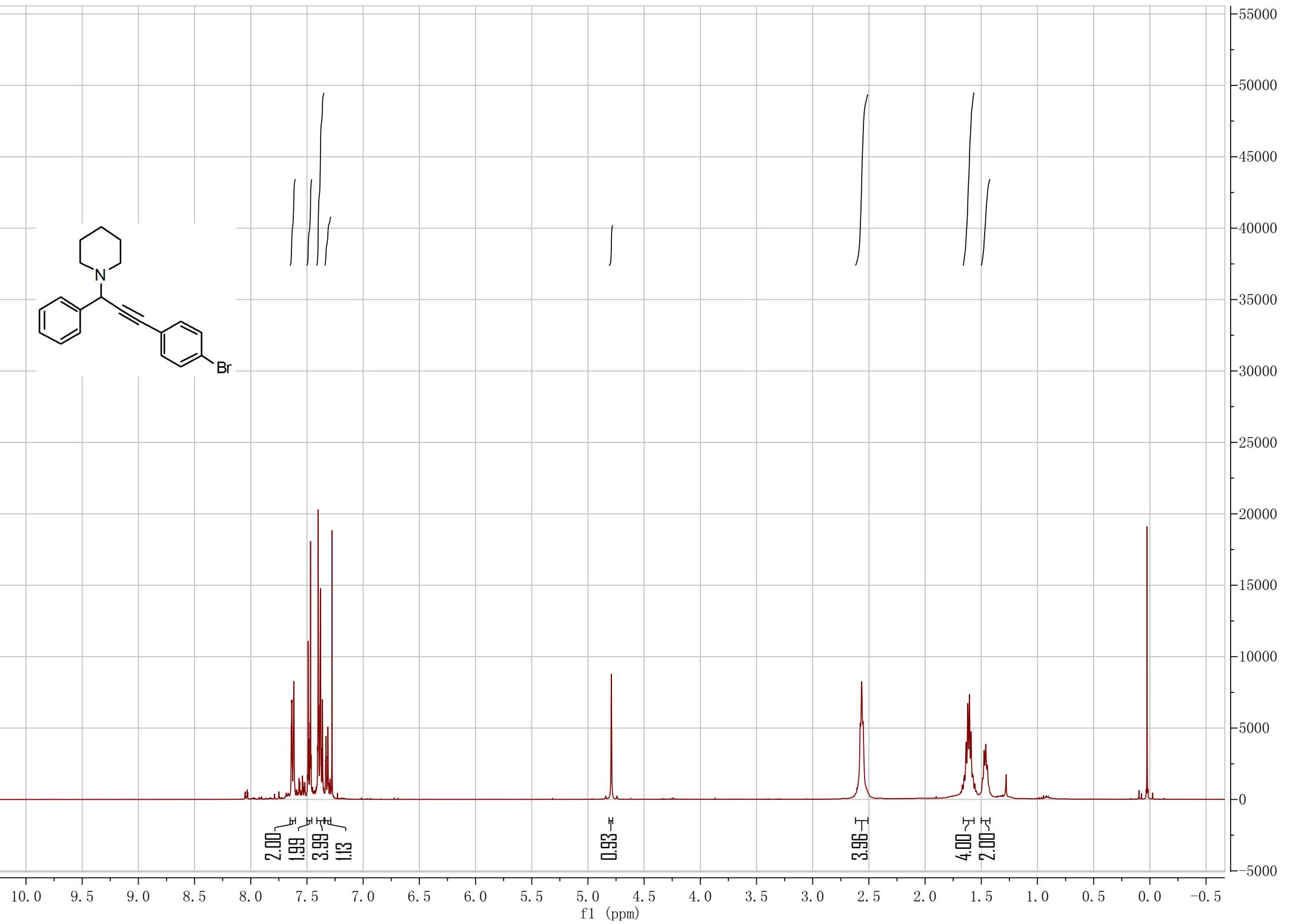
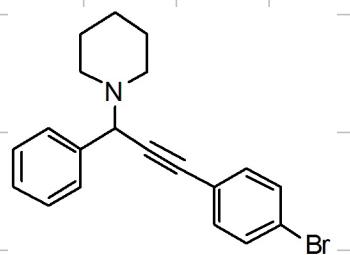
210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

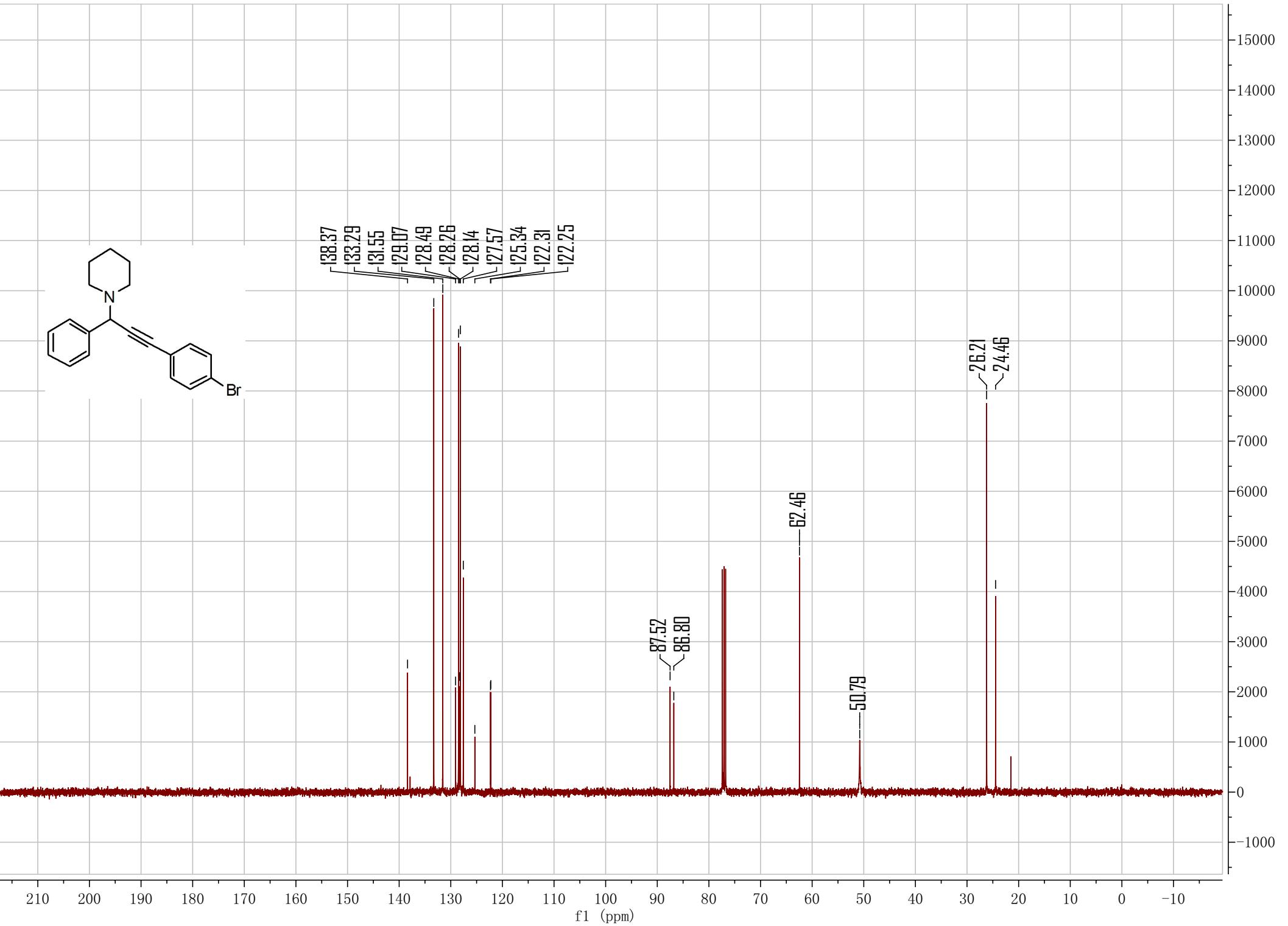
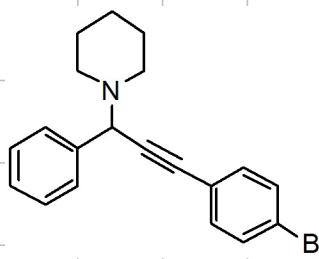
f1 (ppm)

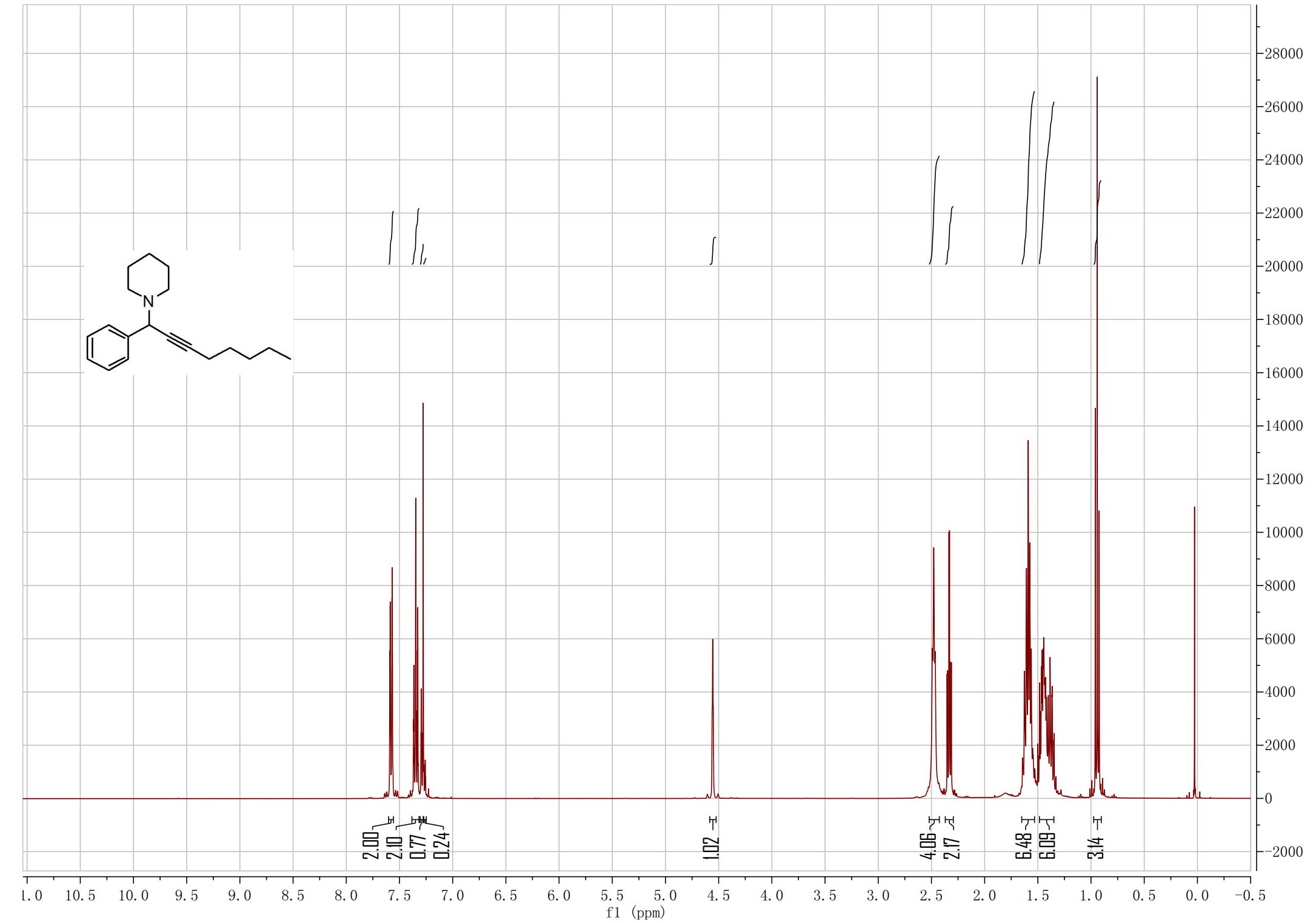
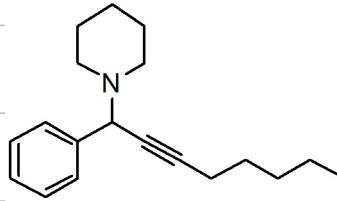
14000  
13000  
12000  
11000  
10000  
9000  
8000  
7000  
6000  
5000  
4000  
3000  
2000  
1000  
0  
-1000

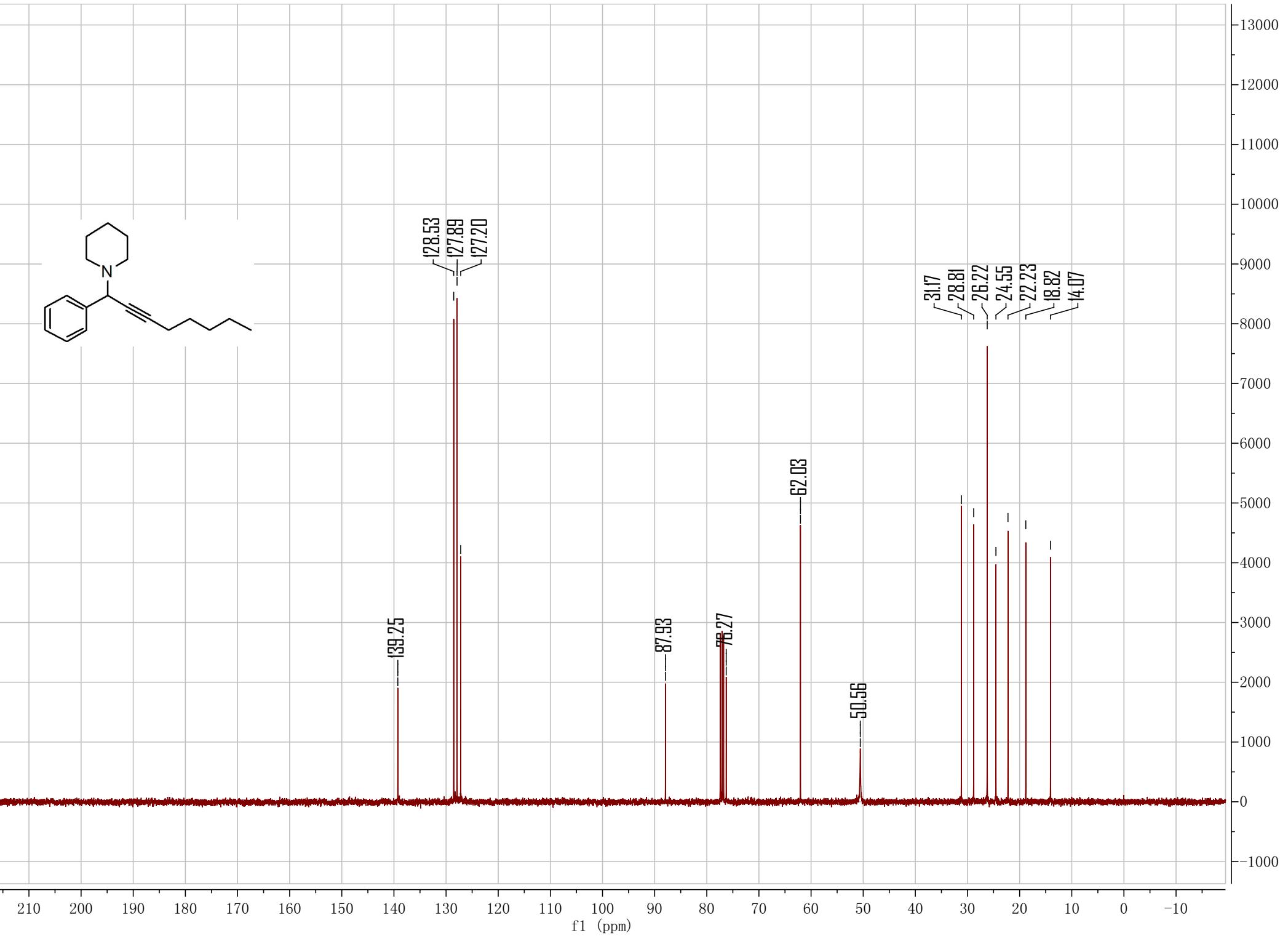
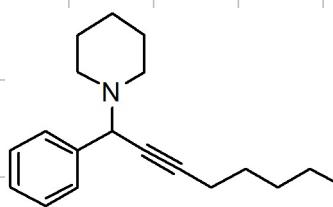


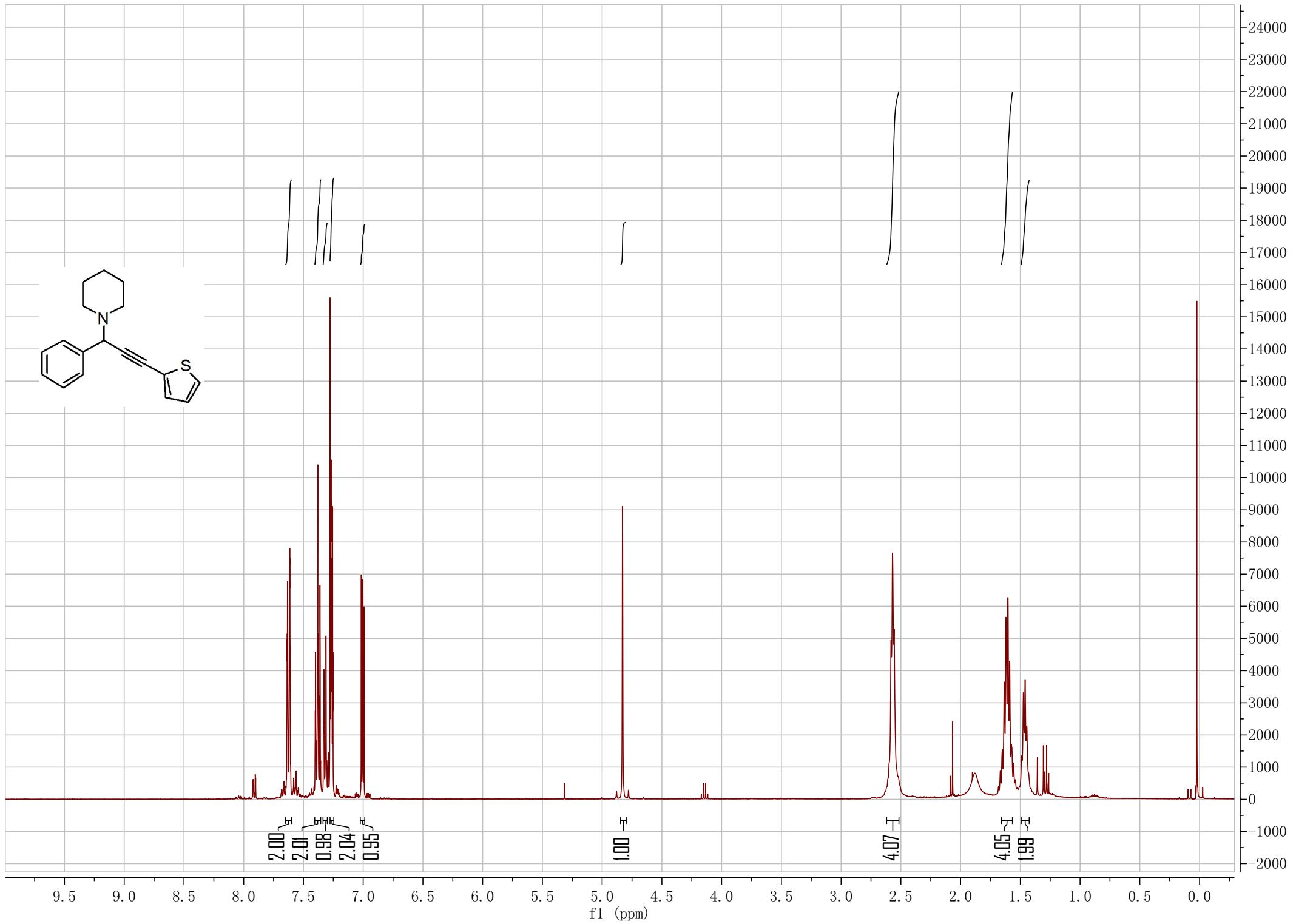
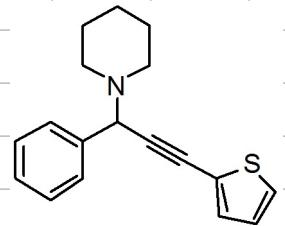


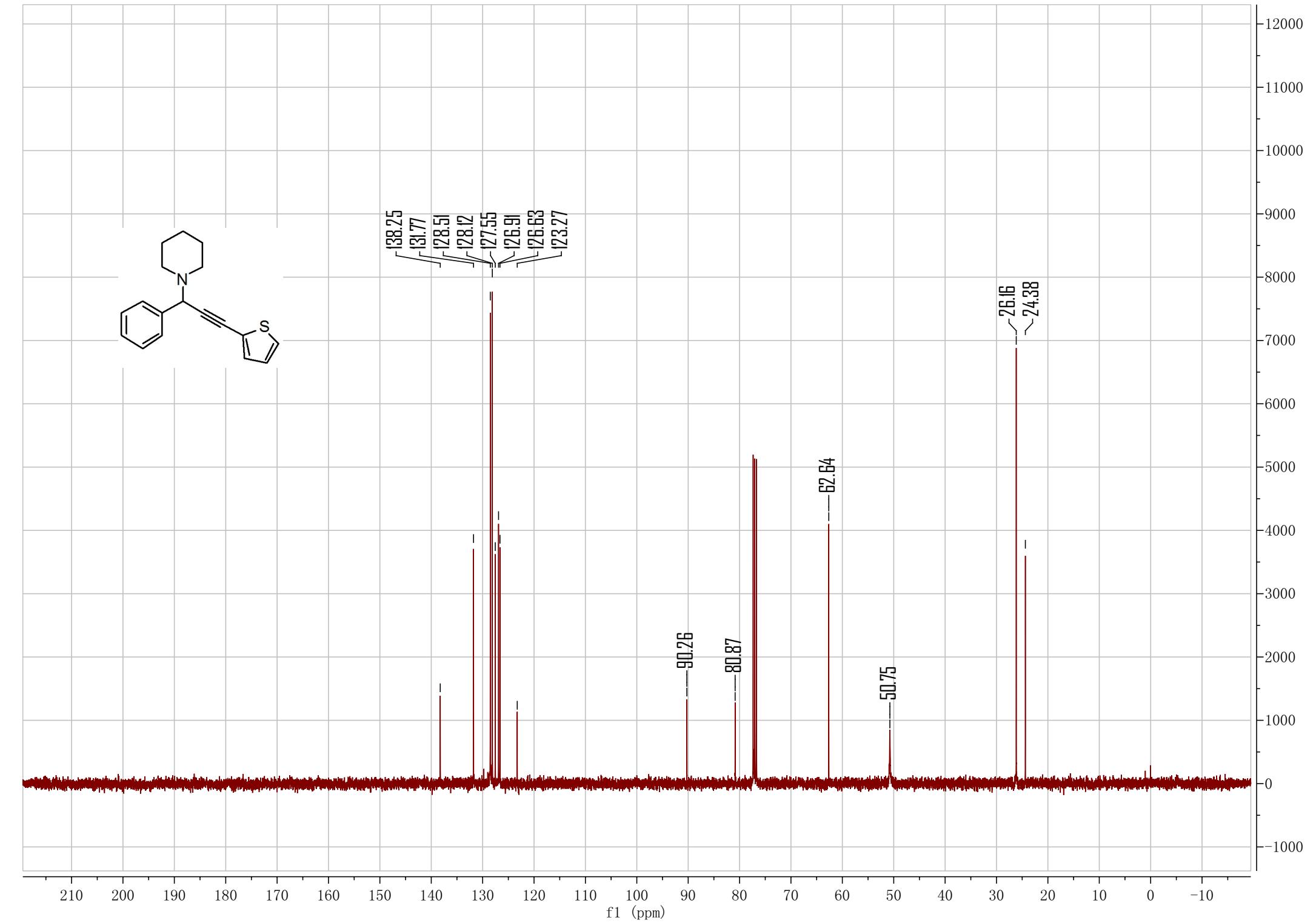
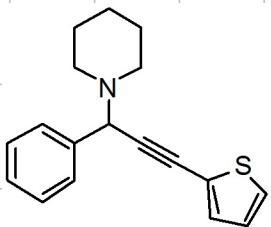


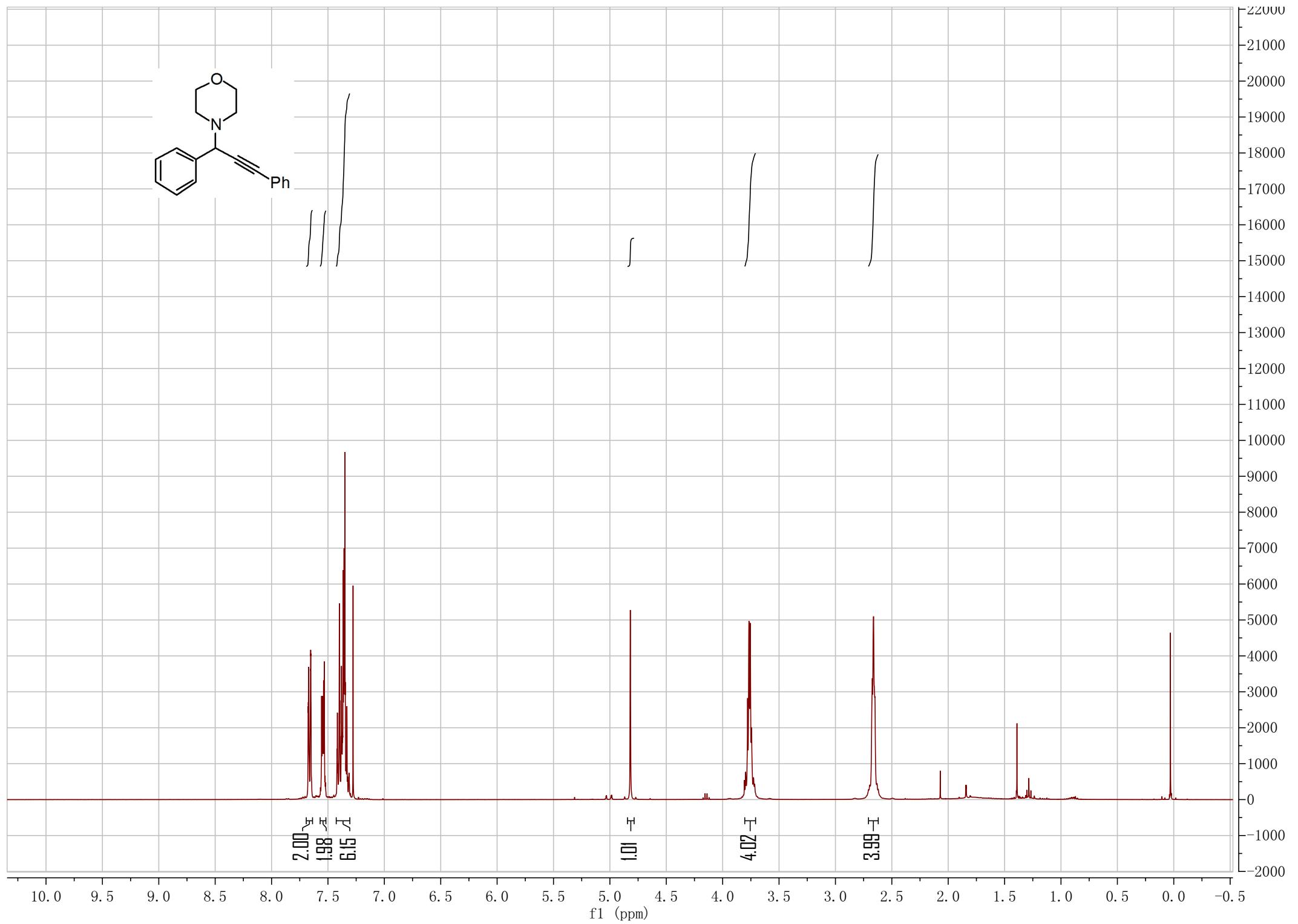
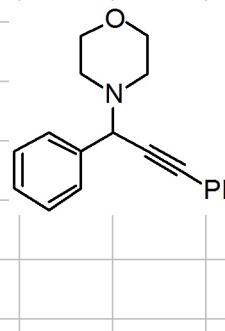


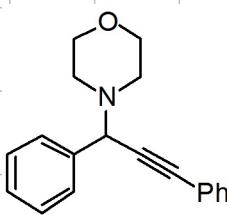












137.87  
131.87  
128.65  
128.38  
128.32  
128.30  
128.30  
127.84  
123.03

67.21  
62.09

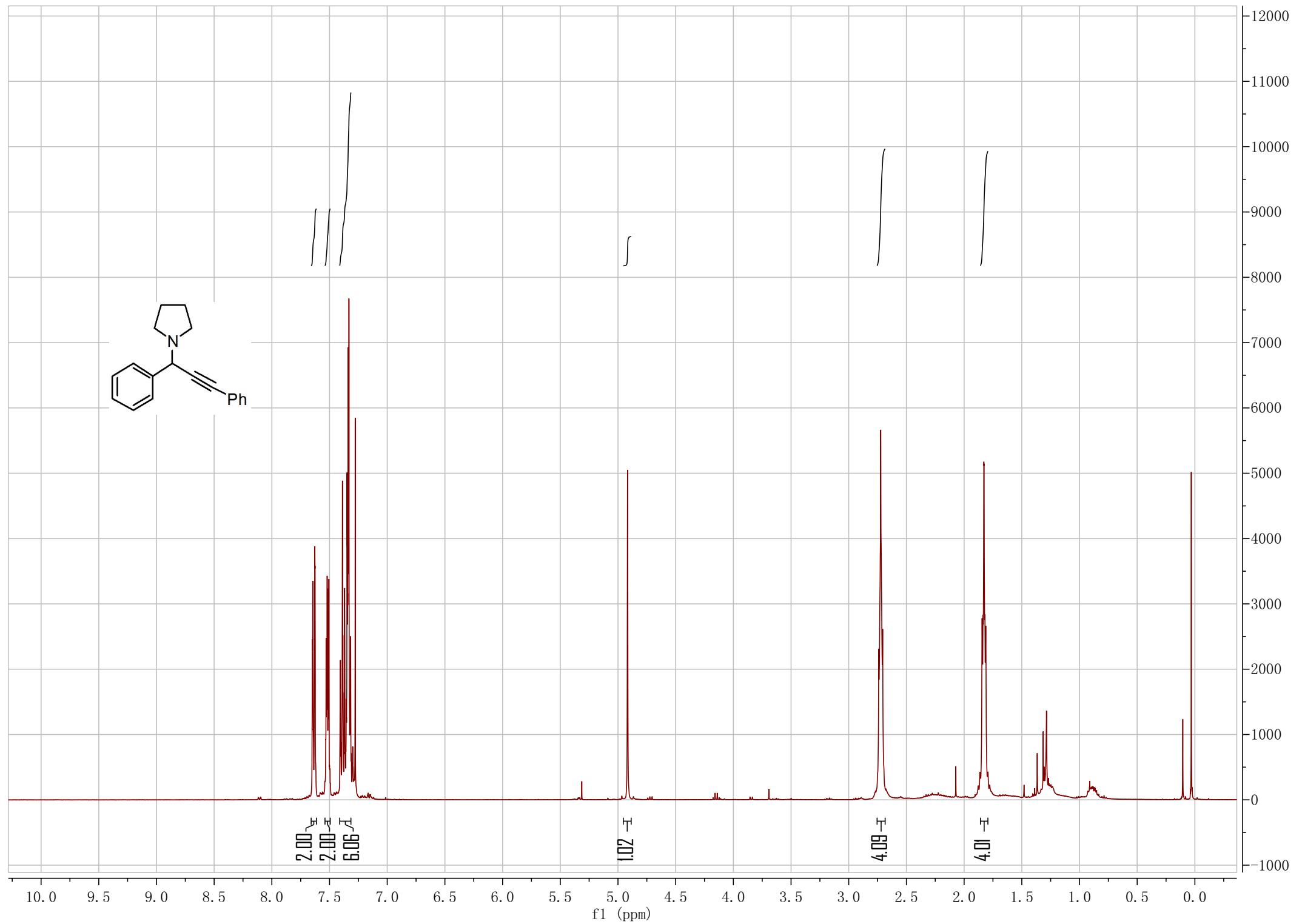
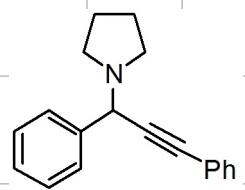
~88.57  
~85.12

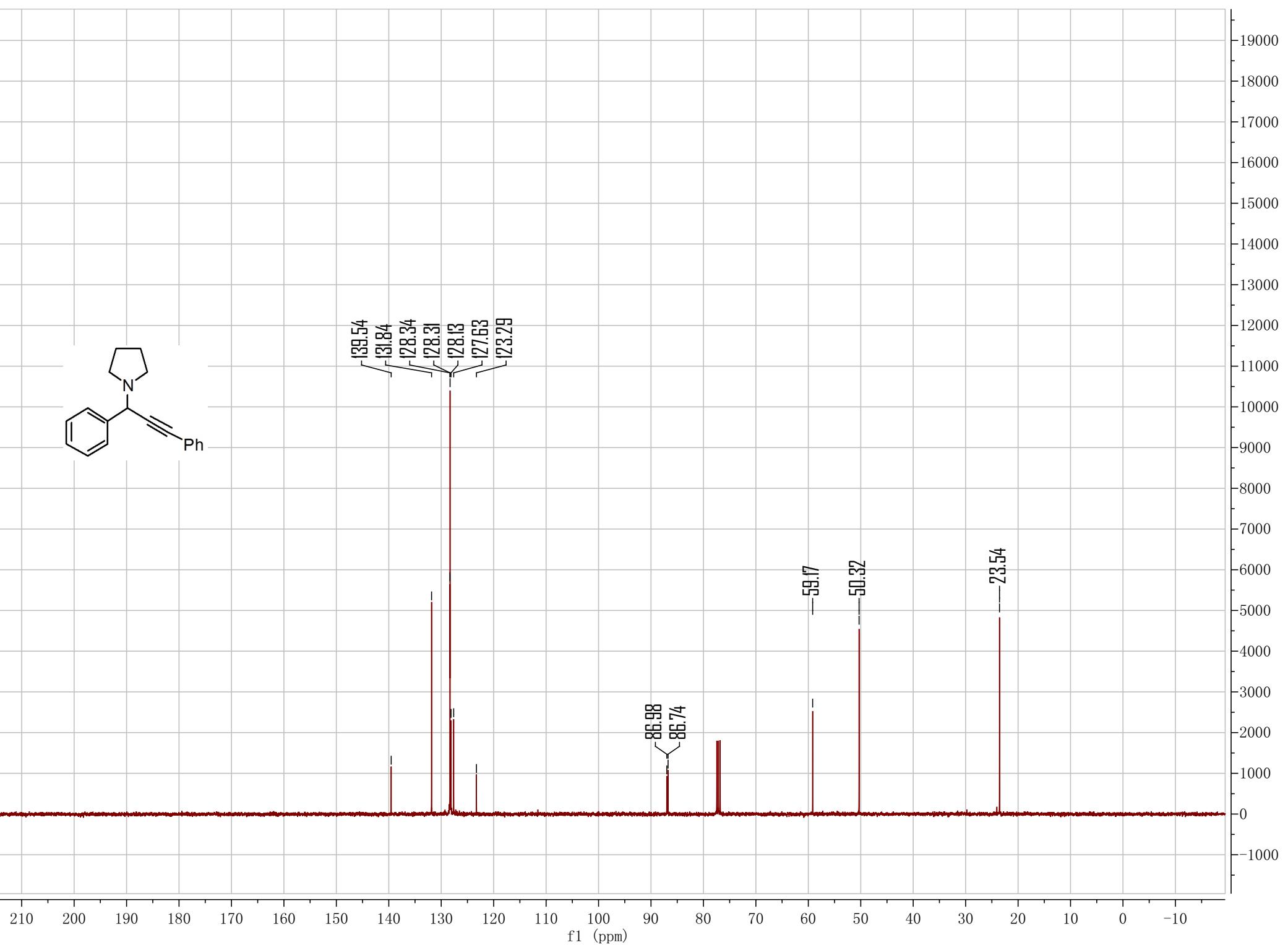
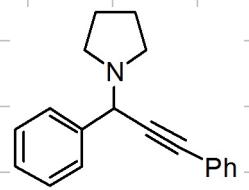
49.92

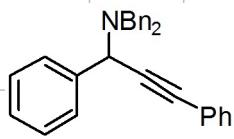
210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

f1 (ppm)

15000  
14000  
13000  
12000  
11000  
10000  
9000  
8000  
7000  
6000  
5000  
4000  
3000  
2000  
1000  
0  
-1000



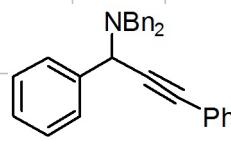




f1 (ppm)

5.00  
2.04  
2.05

13000  
12000  
11000  
10000  
9000  
8000  
7000  
6000  
5000  
4000  
3000  
2000  
1000  
0  
-1000



133.68  
133.32  
132.32  
129.05  
128.55  
128.45  
128.40  
128.27  
127.64  
127.18  
123.42

-88.84  
-84.88

56.22  
54.80

200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0

f1 (ppm)

13000  
12000  
11000  
10000  
9000  
8000  
7000  
6000  
5000  
4000  
3000  
2000  
1000  
0  
-1000