

## Supplementary Data

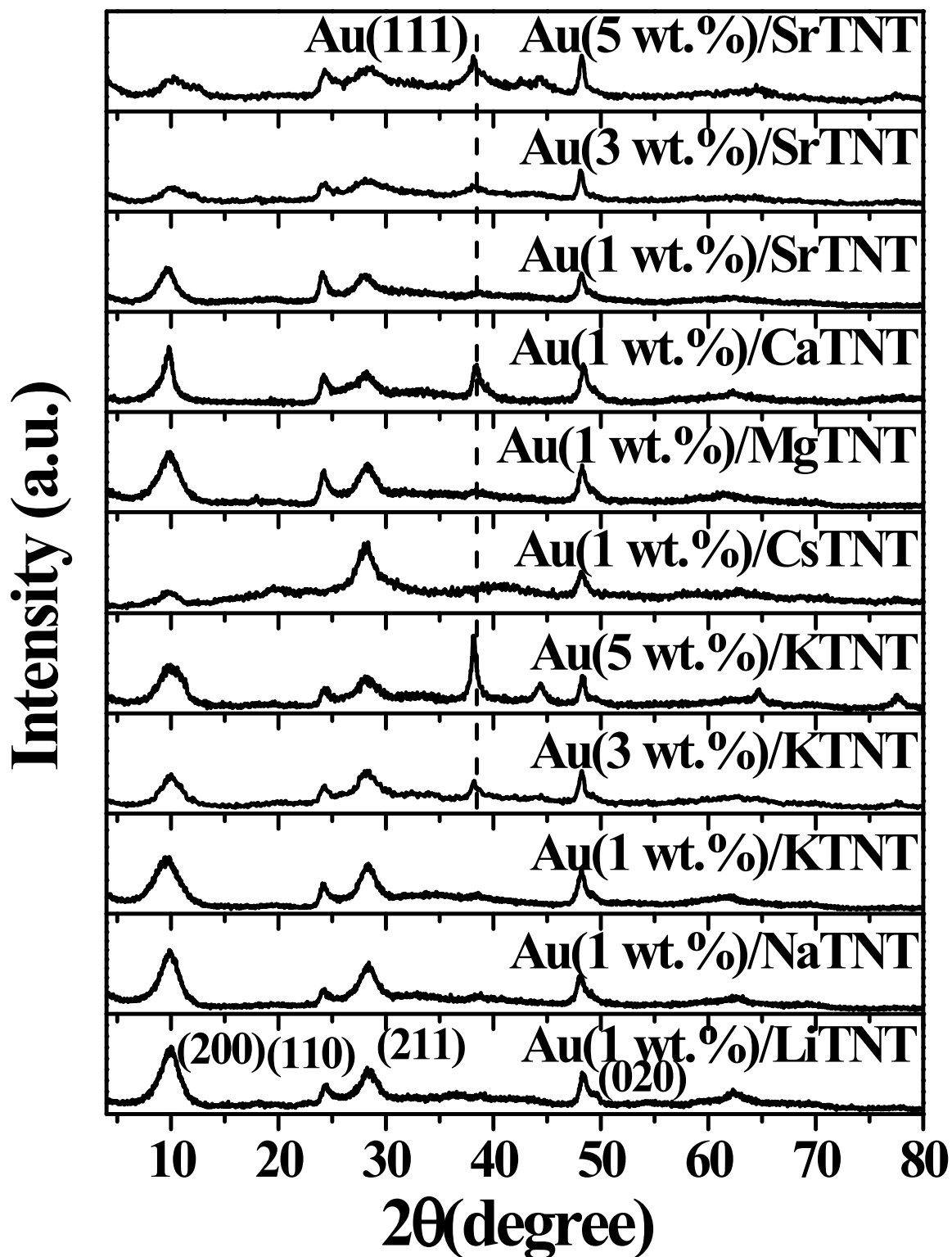
### Effect of alkali and alkaline earth metal ions on benzyl alcohol oxidation activity of titanate nanotubes-supported Au catalysts

Devadutta Nepak<sup>ab</sup> and D. Srinivas<sup>\*ab</sup>

<sup>a</sup>*Catalysis Division, CSIR-National Chemical Laboratory, Pune—411008, India. E-mail: d.srinivas@ncl.res.in; Fax: +91 20 2590 2633; Tel: +91 20 2590 2018*

<sup>b</sup>*Academy of Scientific and Innovative Research (AcSIR), New Delhi—110 001, India*

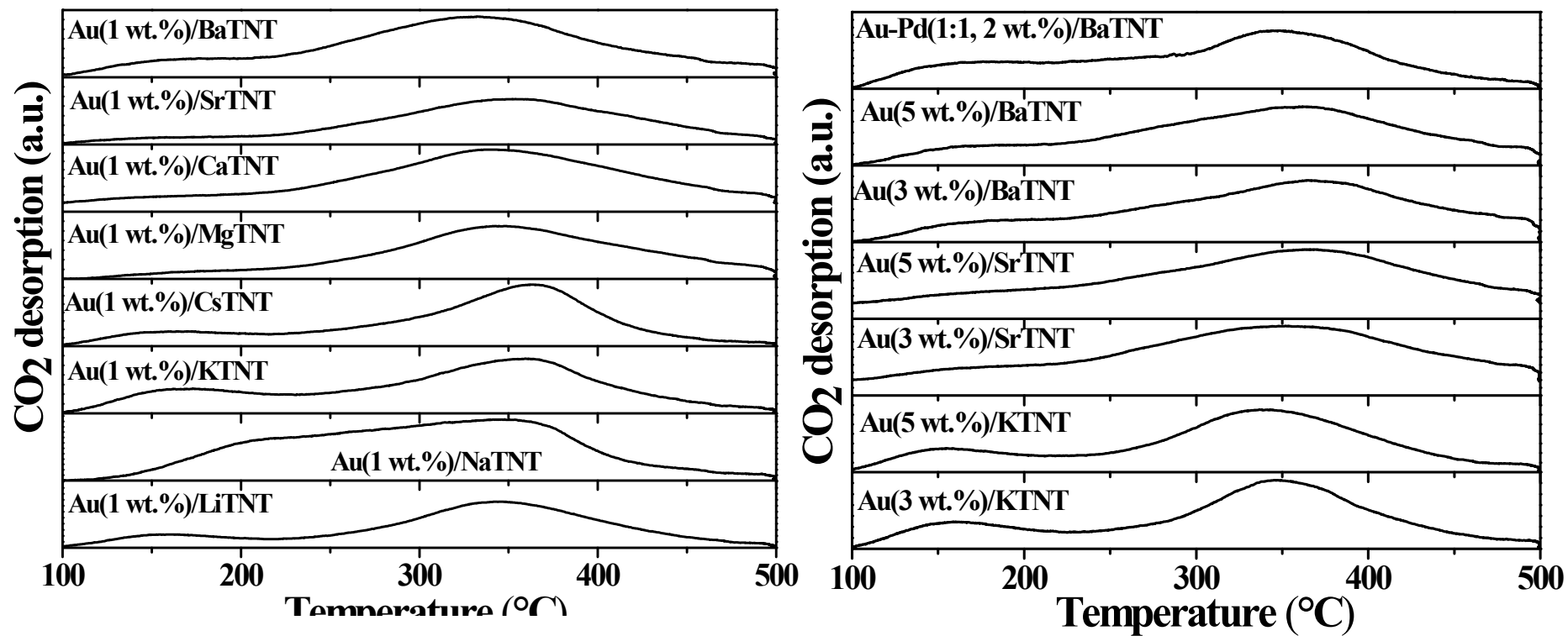
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- S1** XRD patterns of supported gold catalysts.
- S2** N<sub>2</sub> adsorption-desorption data for ATNT supports.
- S3** CO<sub>2</sub>-TPD profiles of Au/ATNT catalysts.
- S4** Influence of basicity of the catalyst on uptake and mean particle size of Au.
- S5** DRUV-vis spectra for Au/ATNT catalysts.
- S6** XPS profiles of Au(1 wt.%) on KTNT, SrTNT and BaTNT in Au 4f region and of Au-Pd(1:1, 2 wt.)/BaTNT in Au 4f & Pd 3d regions.
- S7** Correlation between BE values and catalytic activity (TOF, h<sup>-1</sup>) of Au.
- S8** Influence of reaction time and catalyst amount on conversion of benzyl alcohol and selectivity for benzaldehyde. Reaction conditions: Left - catalyst = 0.05 g, benzyl alcohol = 25 mmol, p(O<sub>2</sub>) = 1 atm, reaction temperature = 120 °C, and reaction time = 0 - 25 h. Right - catalyst = 0.025 – 0.15 g, benzyl alcohol = 25 mmol, p(O<sub>2</sub>) = 1 atm, reaction temperature = 120 °C, and reaction time = 10 h.
- S9** Influence of reaction temperature on the conversion of benzyl alcohol and selectivity of benzaldehyde. Reaction conditions: catalyst = 0.05 g, benzyl alcohol = 25 mmol, p(O<sub>2</sub>) = 1 atm, reaction temperature = 80-120 °C, and reaction time = 10 h.
- S10** Influence of (a) catalyst amount, (b) reaction temperature and (c) reaction time on the catalytic activity and product selectivity of Au(1 wt%) and Au-Pd (2 wt%, 1:1) supported on BaTNT.
- S11** Hot filtration test. Conditions: Au(1 wt%)/BaTNT = 0.05 g, benzyl alcohol = 25 mmol, p(O<sub>2</sub>) = 1 atm, temperature = 120 °C, and reaction time = 10 h.



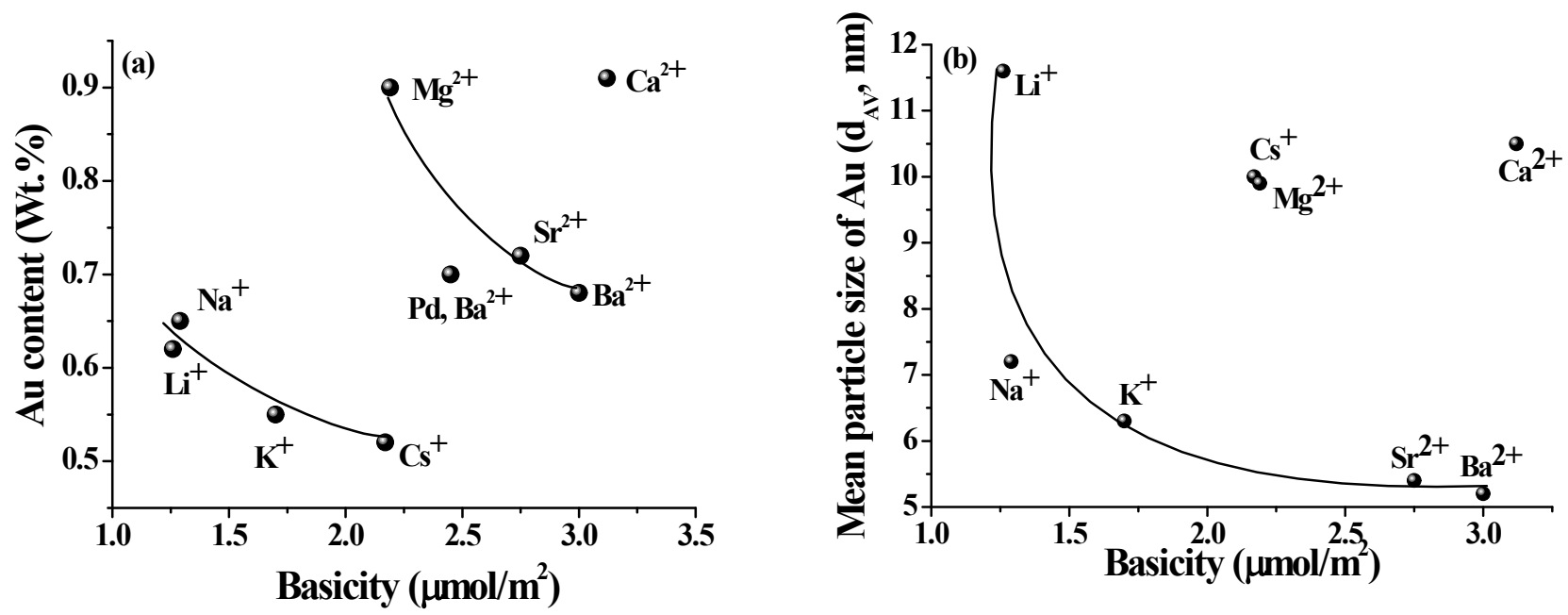
S1. XRD patterns of supported gold catalysts.

S.No.	Sample	Textural properties		
		$S_{\text{BET}}$ (m <sup>2</sup> /g)	Pore volume (cm <sup>3</sup> /g)	Pore diameter (nm)
1	LiTNT	196	0.54	5.2
2	NaTNT	188	0.65	6.5
3	KTNT	194	0.47	4.5
4	CsTNT	132	0.36	4.8
5	MgTNT	179	0.41	6.6
6	CaTNT	185	0.55	6.2
7	SrTNT	182	0.48	5.8
8	BaTNT	175	0.40	6.0

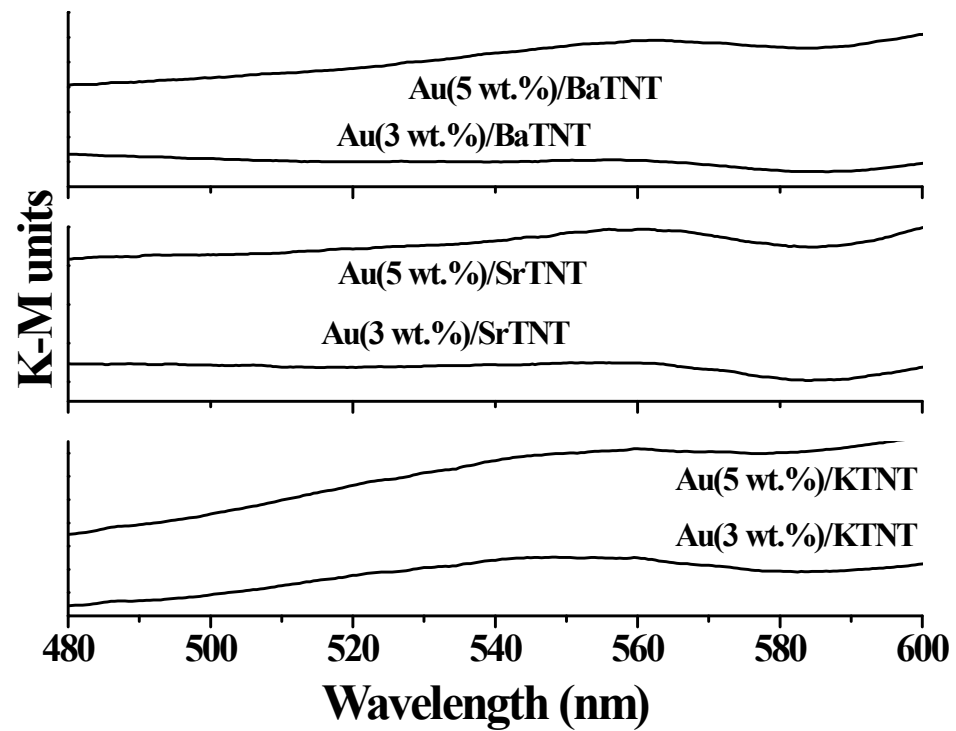
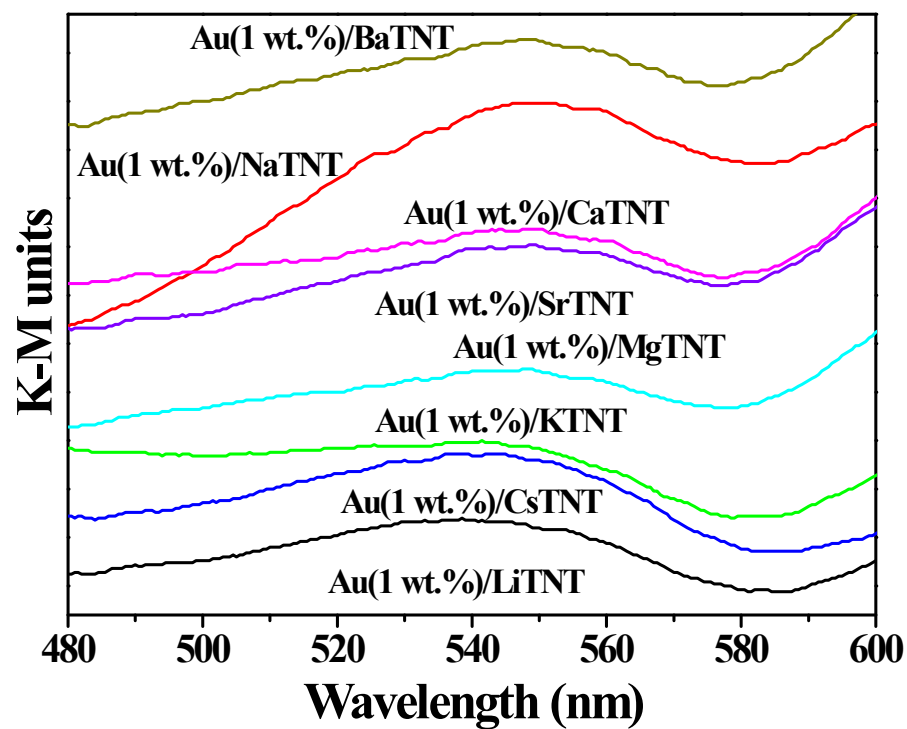
**S2.** N<sub>2</sub> physisorption data for ATNT supports.



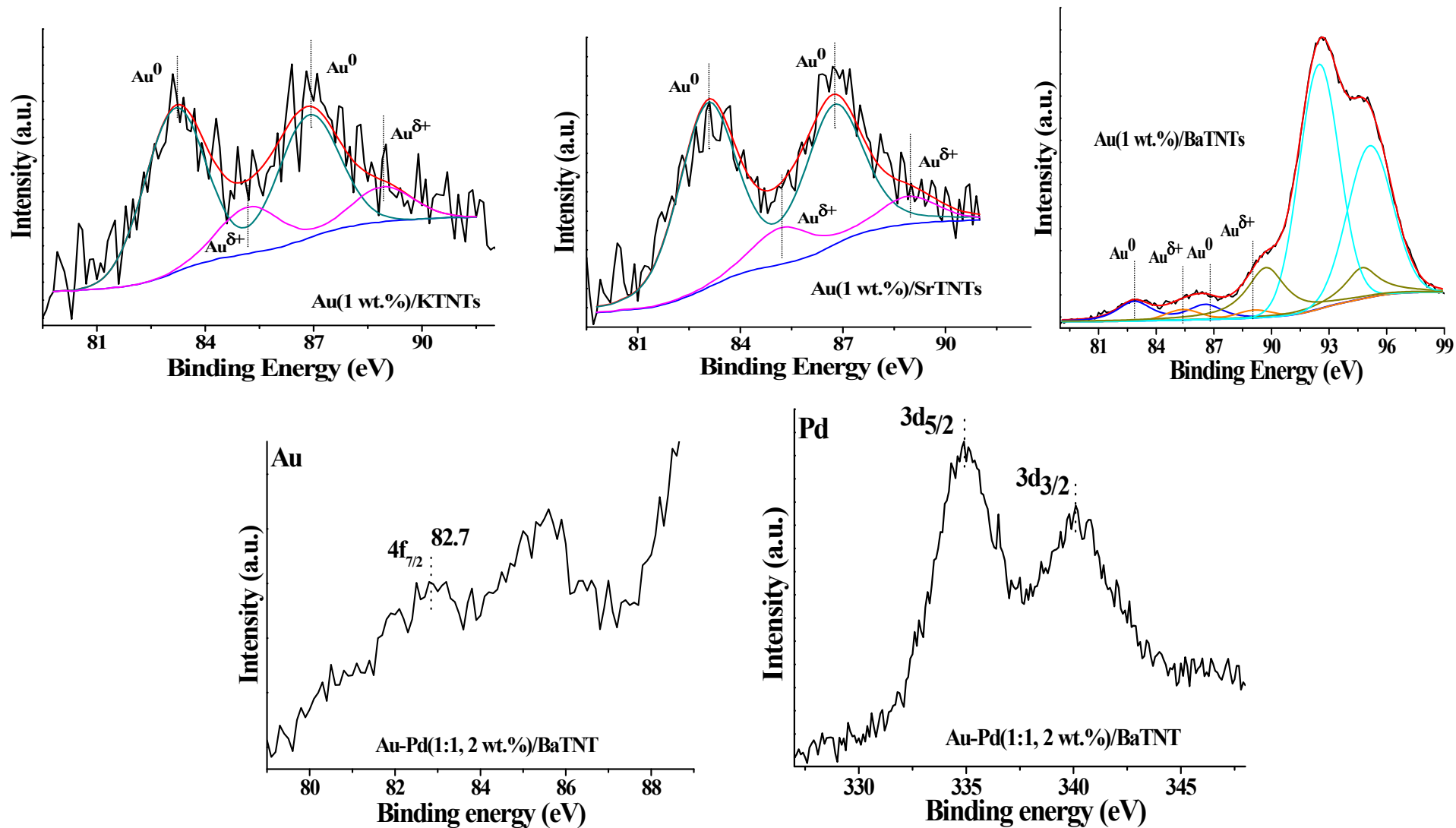
S3. CO<sub>2</sub>-TPD profiles of Au/ATNT catalysts



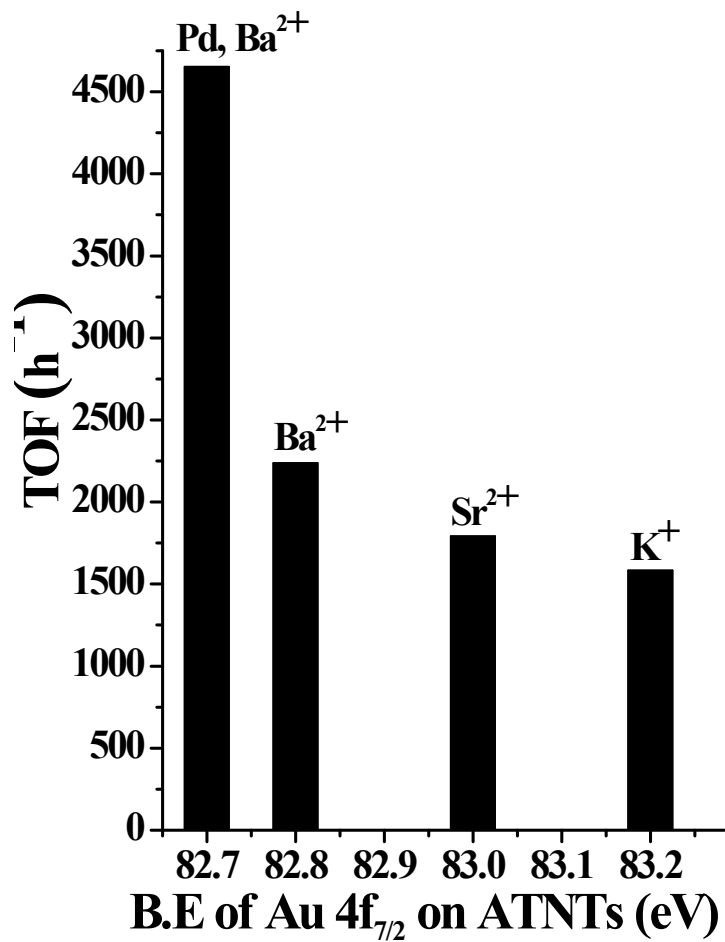
S4. Influence of basicity of the catalyst on (a) Au uptake and (b) mean particle size of Au.



S5. DRUV-vis spectra for Au/ATNT catalysts.

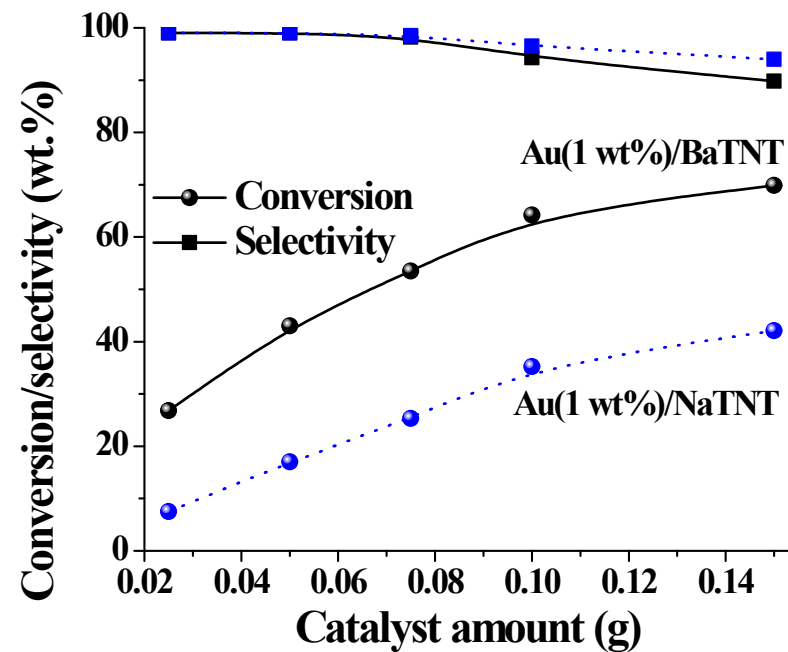
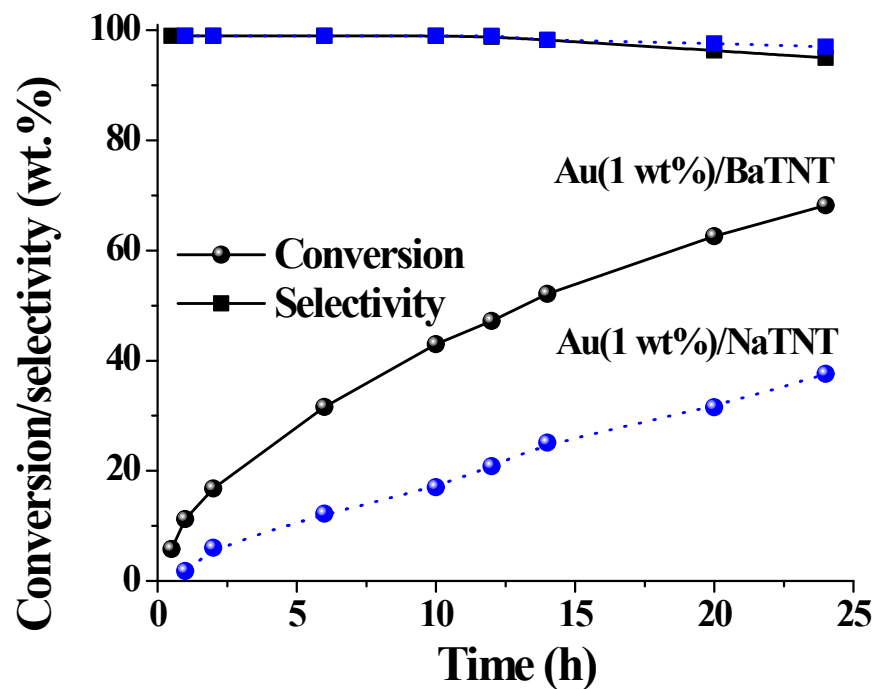


S6. XPS profiles of Au(1 wt.%) on KTNT, SrTNT and BaTNT in Au 4f region and of Au-Pd(1:1, 2 wt.%) / BaTNT in Au 4f & Pd 3d regions

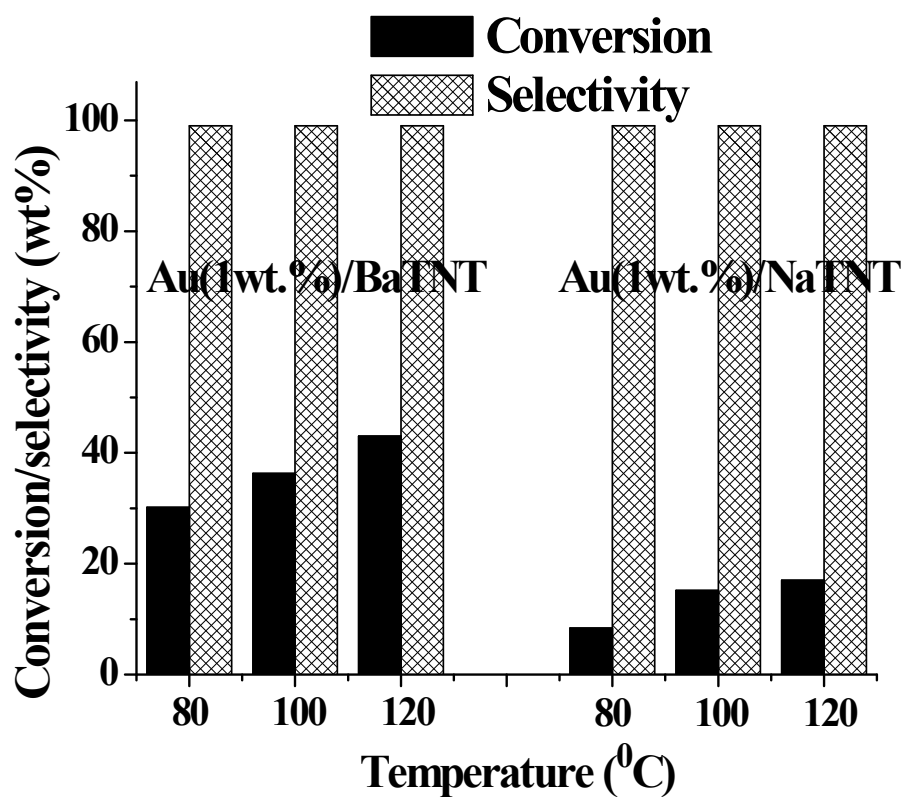


S7. Correlation between B.E. values and catalytic activity (TOF, h<sup>-1</sup>) of Au.

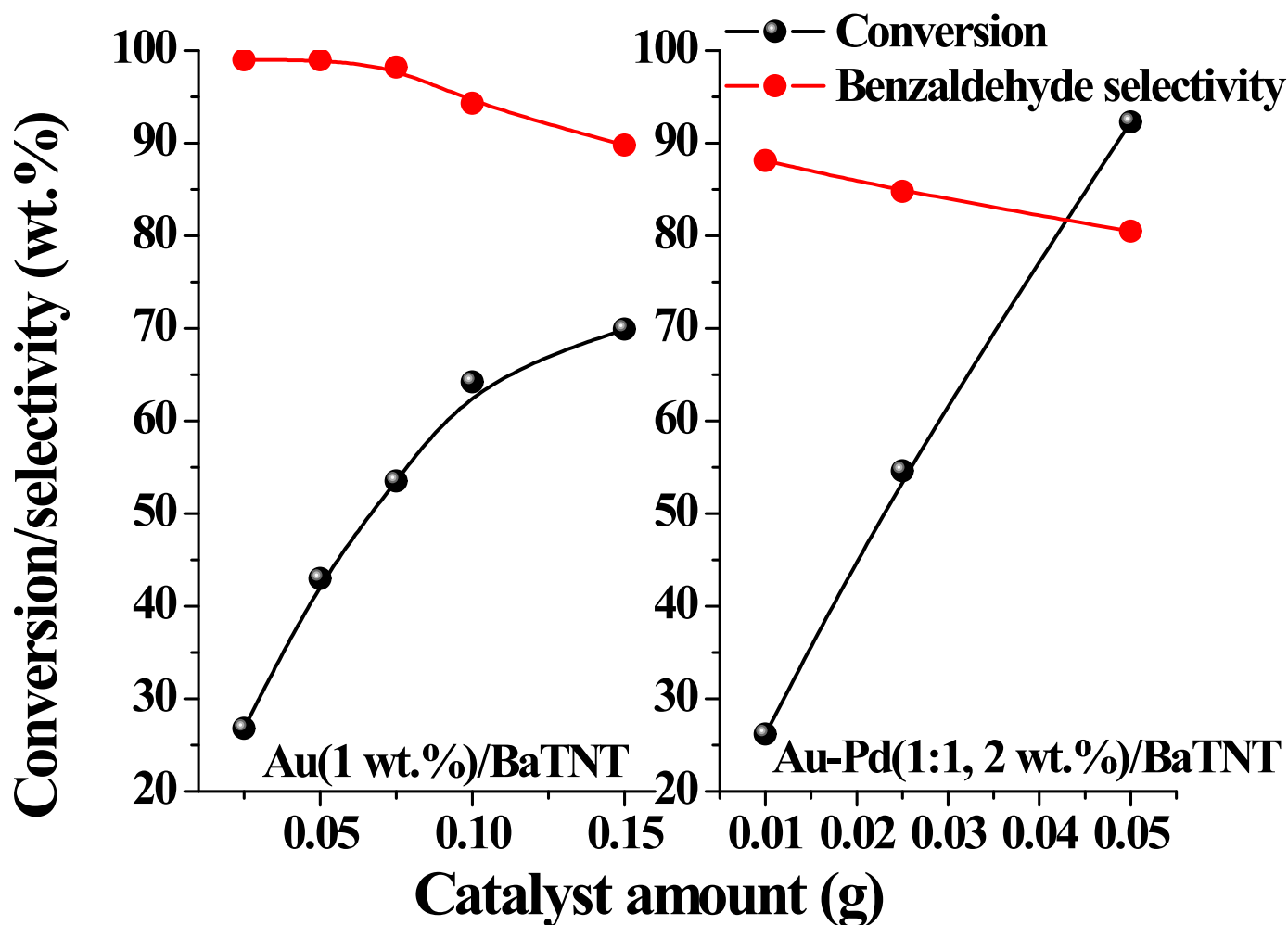




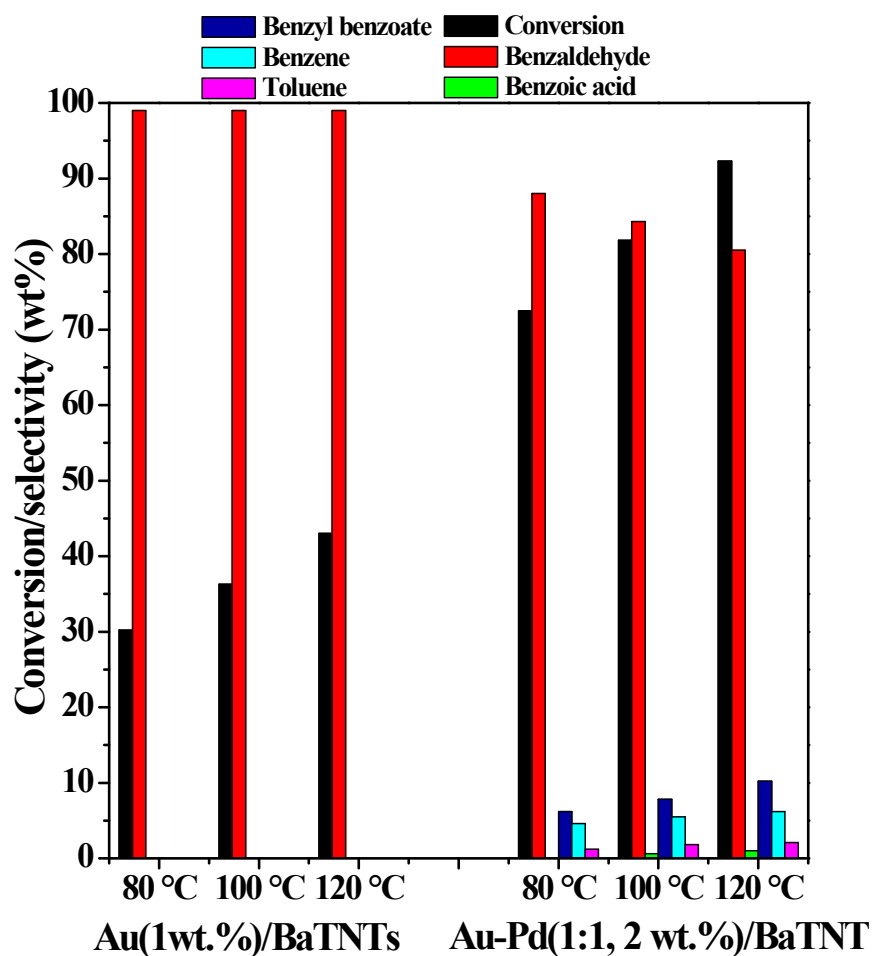
S8. Influence of reaction time and catalyst amount on conversion of benzyl alcohol and selectivity for benzaldehyde. Reaction conditions: Left - catalyst = 0.05 g, benzyl alcohol = 25 mmol,  $p(\text{O}_2)$  = 1 atm, reaction temperature = 120 °C, and reaction time = 0 - 25 h. Right - catalyst = 0.025 - 0.15 g, benzyl alcohol = 25 mmol,  $p(\text{O}_2)$  = 1 atm, reaction temperature = 120 °C, and reaction time = 10 h.



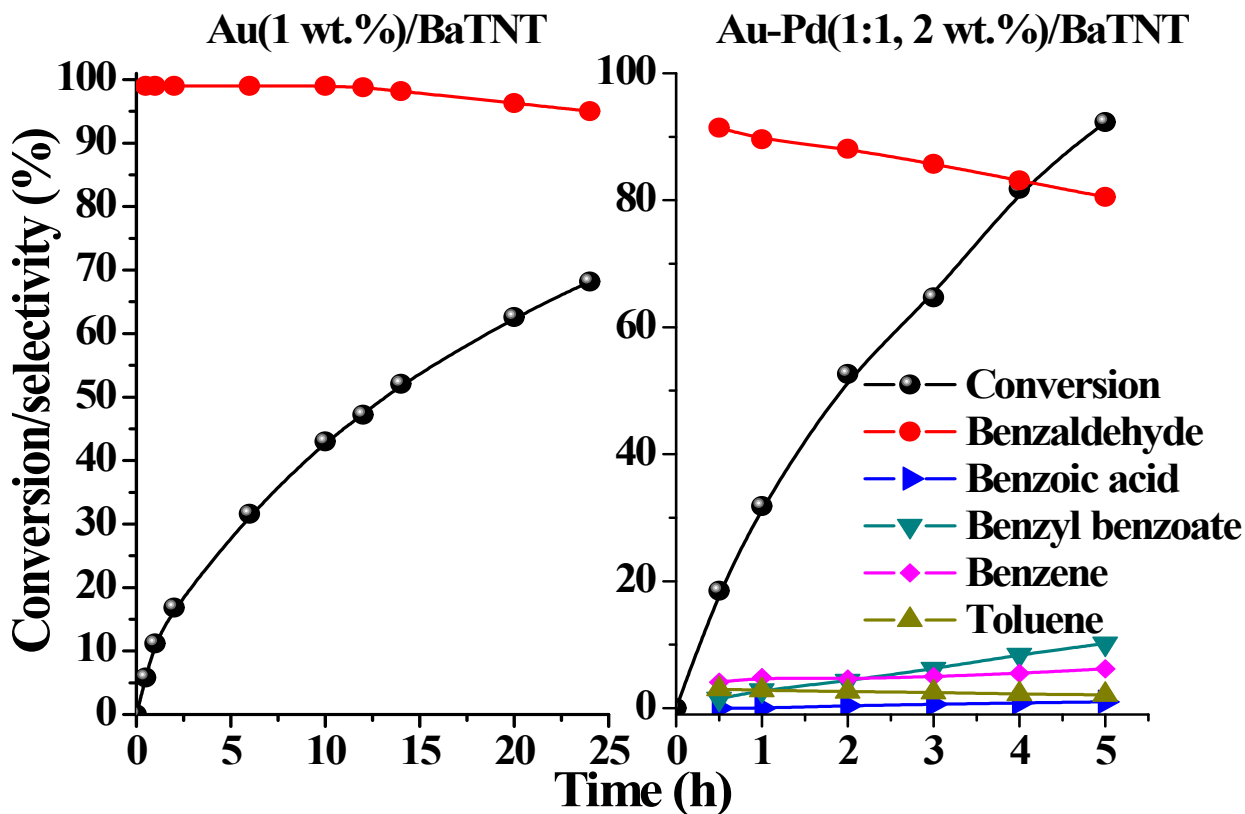
**S9.** Influence of reaction temperature on the conversion of benzyl alcohol and selectivity of benzaldehyde. Reaction conditions: catalyst = 0.05 g, benzyl alcohol = 25 mmol,  $p(\text{O}_2) = 1$  atm, reaction temperature = 80-120 °C, and reaction time = 10 h.



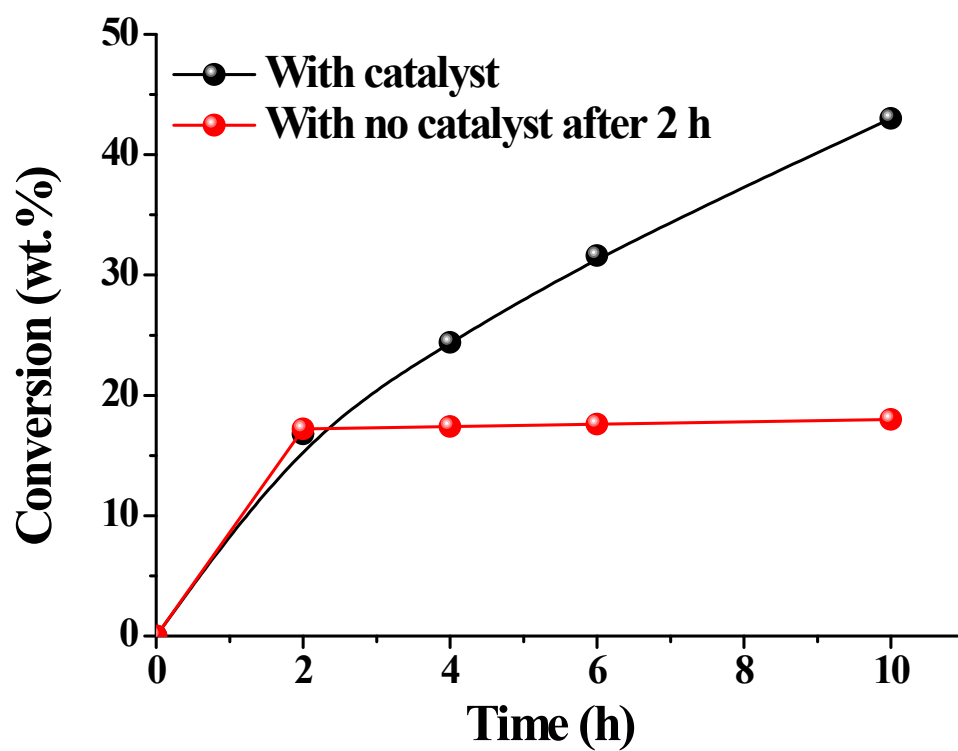
**S10 (a)** Influence of catalyst amount on the catalytic activity and product selectivity of Au(1 wt%) and Au-Pd (2 wt%, 1:1) supported on BaTNT. Reaction conditions: benzyl alcohol = 25 mmol,  $p(\text{O}_2) = 1 \text{ atm}$ , reaction temperature = 120 °C and reaction time = 10 h for Au and 5 h for Au-Pd.



**S10(b)** Influence of reaction temperature on the catalytic activity and product selectivity of Au(1 wt%) and Au-Pd (2 wt%, 1:1) supported on BaTNT. Reaction conditions: catalyst = 0.05 g, benzyl alcohol = 25 mmol,  $p(\text{O}_2) = 1 \text{ atm}$ , reaction temperature = 80-120 °C and reaction time = 10 h for Au and 5 h for Au-Pd.



**S10(c).** Influence of Reaction time on the catalytic activity and product selectivity of Au(1 wt%) and Au-Pd (2 wt%, 1:1) supported on BaTNT. Reaction conditions: catalyst = 0.05 g, benzyl alcohol = 25 mmol,  $p(\text{O}_2) = 1 \text{ atm}$ , reaction temperature = 120 °C.



**S11.** Hot filtration test for oxidation of benzyl alcohol over Au(1 wt%)/BaTNT. Reaction conditions: catalyst = 0.05 g, benzyl alcohol = 25 mmol,  $p(\text{O}_2) = 1 \text{ atm}$ , reaction temperature = 120 °C, and reaction time = 10 h.