

Supporting Information

Efficient bifunctional materials based on pyrene- and triphenylamine-functionalized dendrimers for electroluminescent devices

T. Keawin,^a N. Prachumrak,^b S. Namuangruk,^c S. Pansay,^a N. Kungwan,^d S. Maensiri,^e S. Jungsuttiwong,^a T. Sudyoadsuk^b and V. Promarak^{b*}

^a Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Ubon Ratchathani University, Ubon Ratchathani 34190, Thailand.

^b School of Molecular Science and Engineering, Vidyasirimedhi Institute of Science and Technology, Wangchan, Rayong, 21210 Thailand.

^c National Nanotechnology Center, 130 Thailand Science Park, Klong Luang, Pathumthani 12120, Thailand.

^d Chemistry Department, Faculty of Science, Chiang Mai University, Chiang Mai 50200, Thailand.

^e School of Physics, Institute of Science, Suranaree University of Technology, Muang District, Nakhon Ratchasima 30000, Thailand.

*E-mail: pvinich@sut.ac.th

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Quantum chemical calculation results

Table S1 The calculated HOMO, LUMO and HOMO-LUMO energy gap (Δ_{H-L}) of the compounds by B3LYP/6-31G(d,p).

Compounds	HOMO (eV)	LUMO (eV)	Δ_{H-L} (eV)	E_{ex}^a (eV/nm)
G1PYR	-5.14	-1.67	3.48	3.11 (399)
G2PYR	-5.13	-1.67	3.46	3.11 (399)
G1TPA	-4.86	-0.91	3.96	3.40 (364)
G2TPA	-4.86	-1.18	3.68	3.31 (374)

^a excitation energies from ground to excited states are calculated by TD-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) in CH₂Cl₂ solvent

Table S2 The two lowest excitation of from ground to excited states are calculated by TD-B3LYP/6-31G(d,p) in CH₂Cl₂ solvent.

Compounds		E_{ex}^a (eV/nm)	f	Transition
G1PYR	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	3.11 (399)	0.5509	0.69(H \rightarrow L)+0.11(H-2 \rightarrow L)
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	3.22 (386)	0.2298	0.69(H \rightarrow L+1)+0.11(H-2 \rightarrow L+1)
G2PYR	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	3.11 (399)	0.2200	0.51(H \rightarrow L)+0.42(H-1 \rightarrow L+1)
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	3.11 (399)	0.8050	0.51(H \rightarrow L+1)+0.43(H-1 \rightarrow L)
G1TPA	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	3.46 (358)	1.2204	0.66(H \rightarrow L+1)+0.23(H-1 \rightarrow L+2)
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	3.49 (355)	0.0009	0.68(H \rightarrow L)
G2TPA	$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	3.31 (374)	0.0089	0.68(H \rightarrow L+1)+0.19(H-4 \rightarrow L)
	$S_0 \rightarrow S_2$	3.36 (369)	0.0869	0.69(H-1 \rightarrow L)

Multiple CV scans

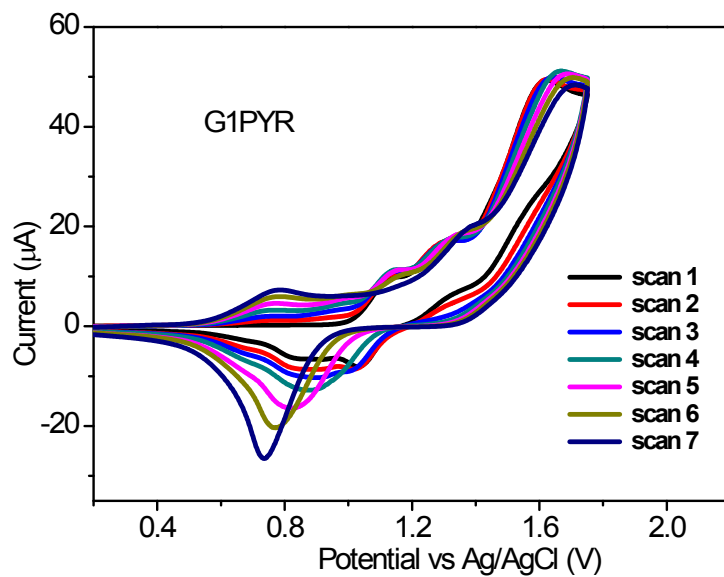


Fig. S1 CV traces measured in $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/n\text{-Bu}_4\text{NPF}_6$ at scan rate of 50 mV s^{-1}

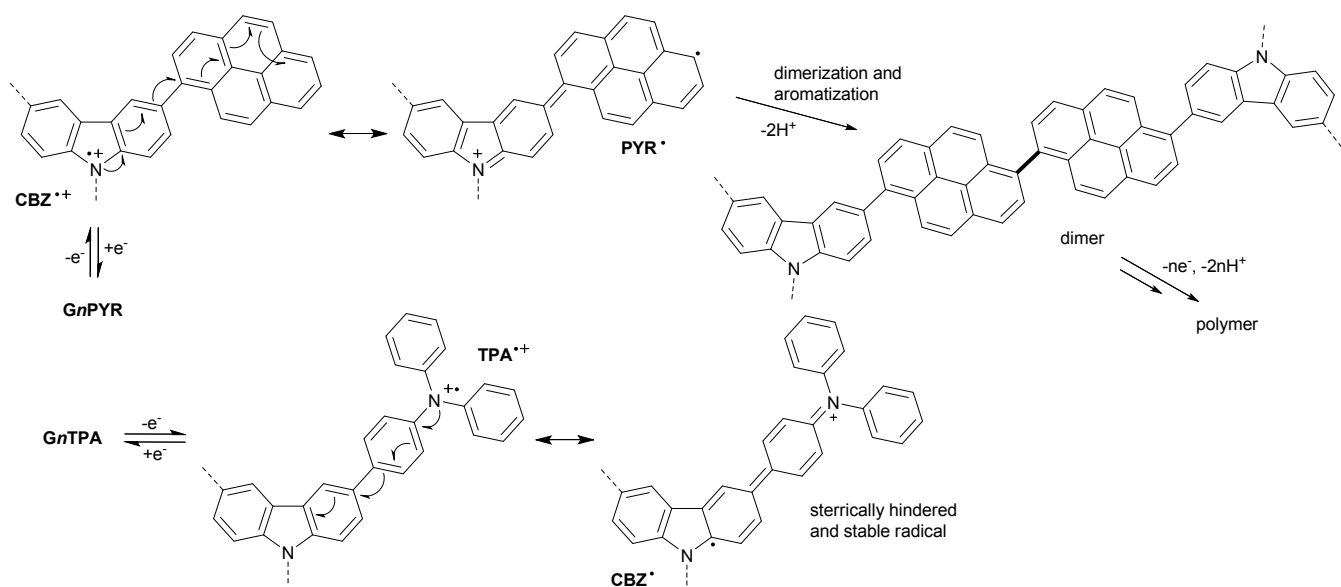
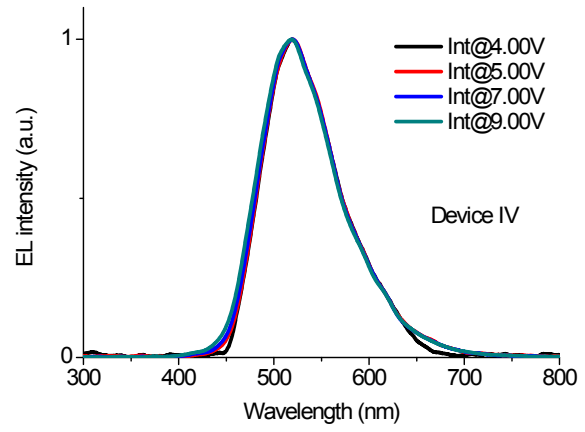
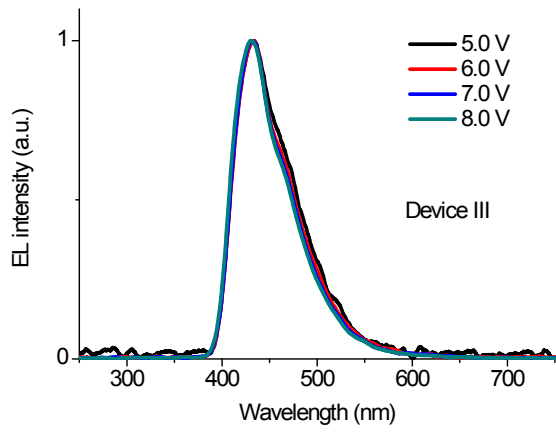
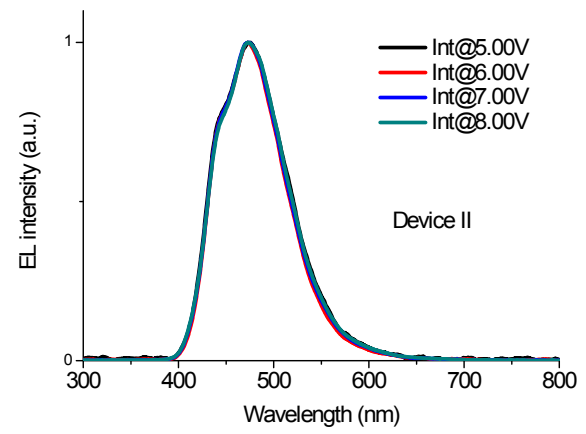
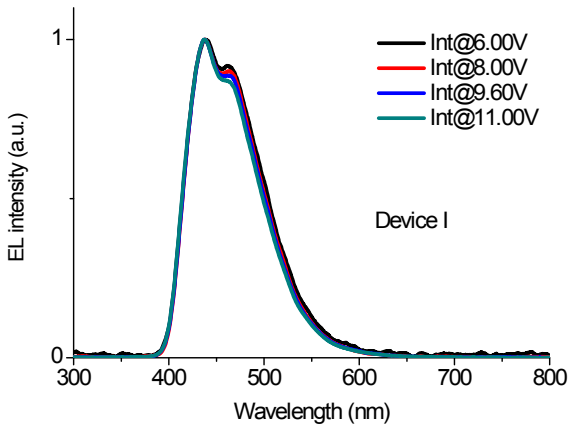


Fig. S2 Proposed oxidation and electrochemical coupling reaction of GnPYR and GnTPA under the CV experiments.

EL spectra



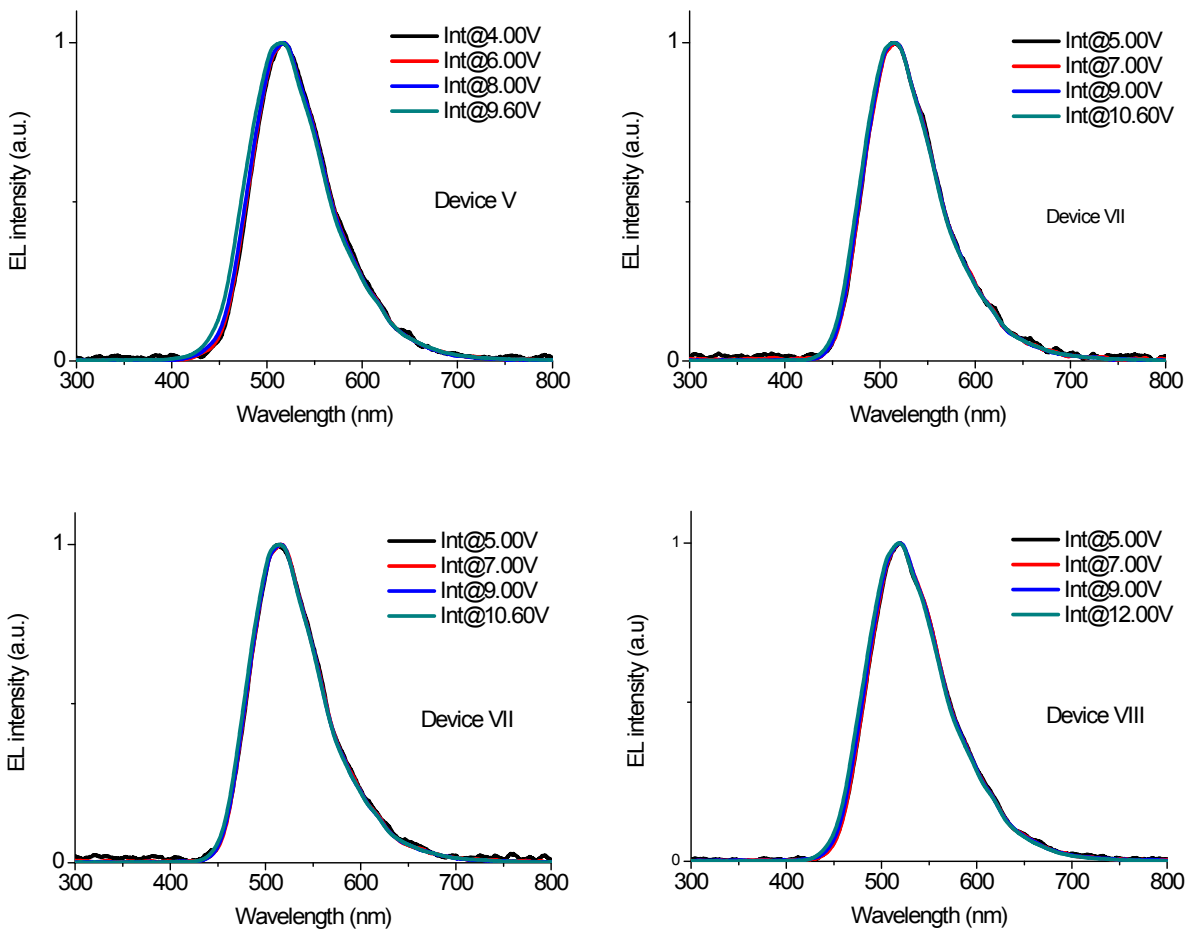
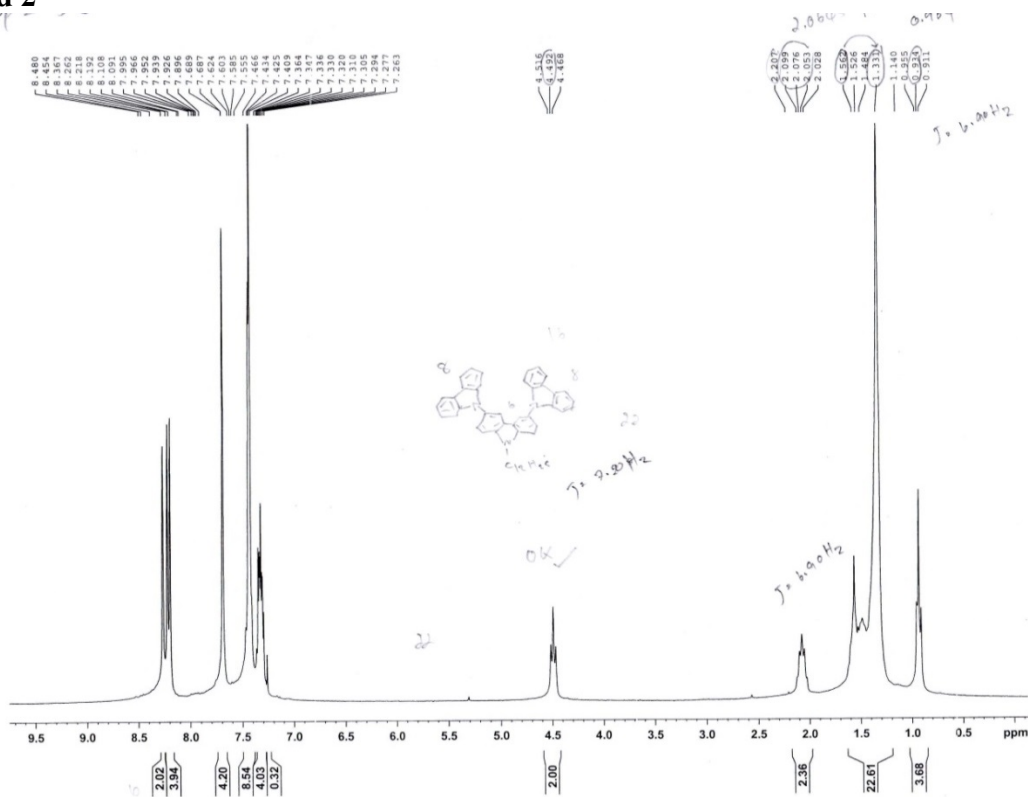
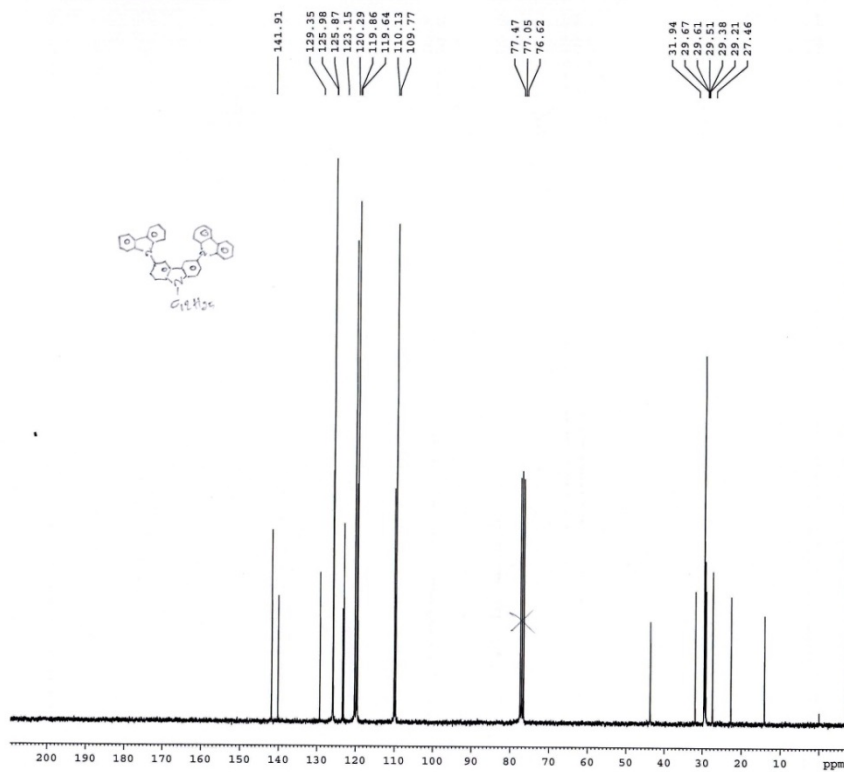


Fig. S3 EL spectra of the OLEDs at different applied voltages

**¹H-NMR and ¹³C-NMR spectra
Compound 2**



SPO2-50



Current Data Parameters
 NAME Nov2010
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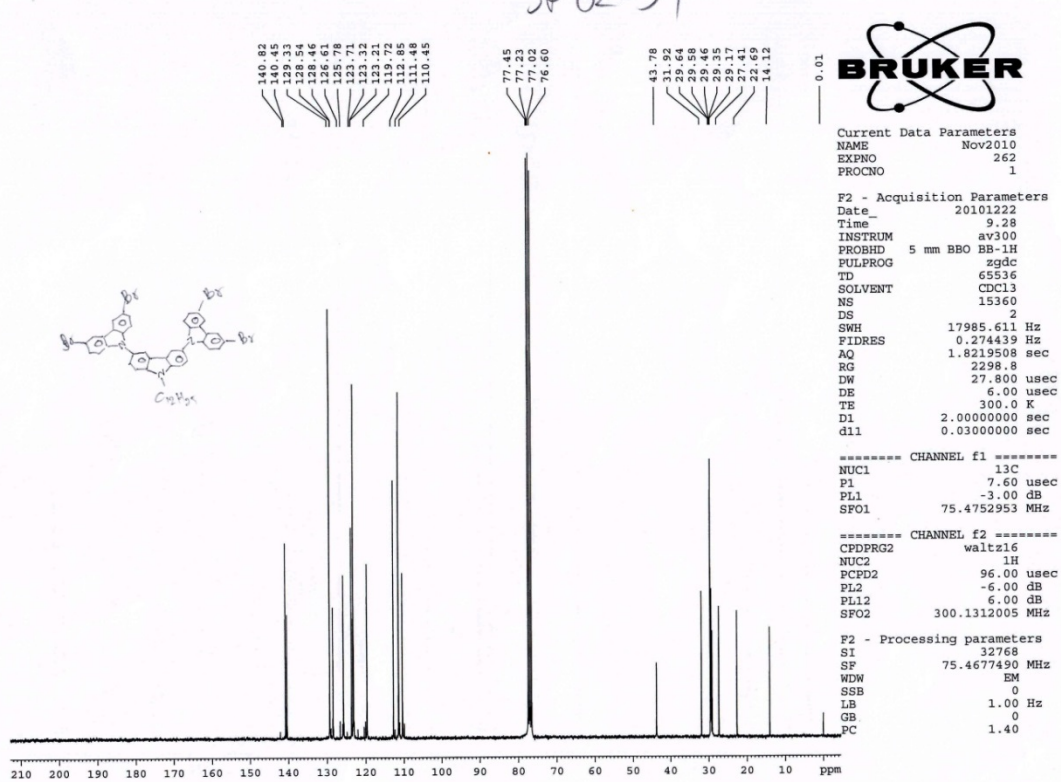
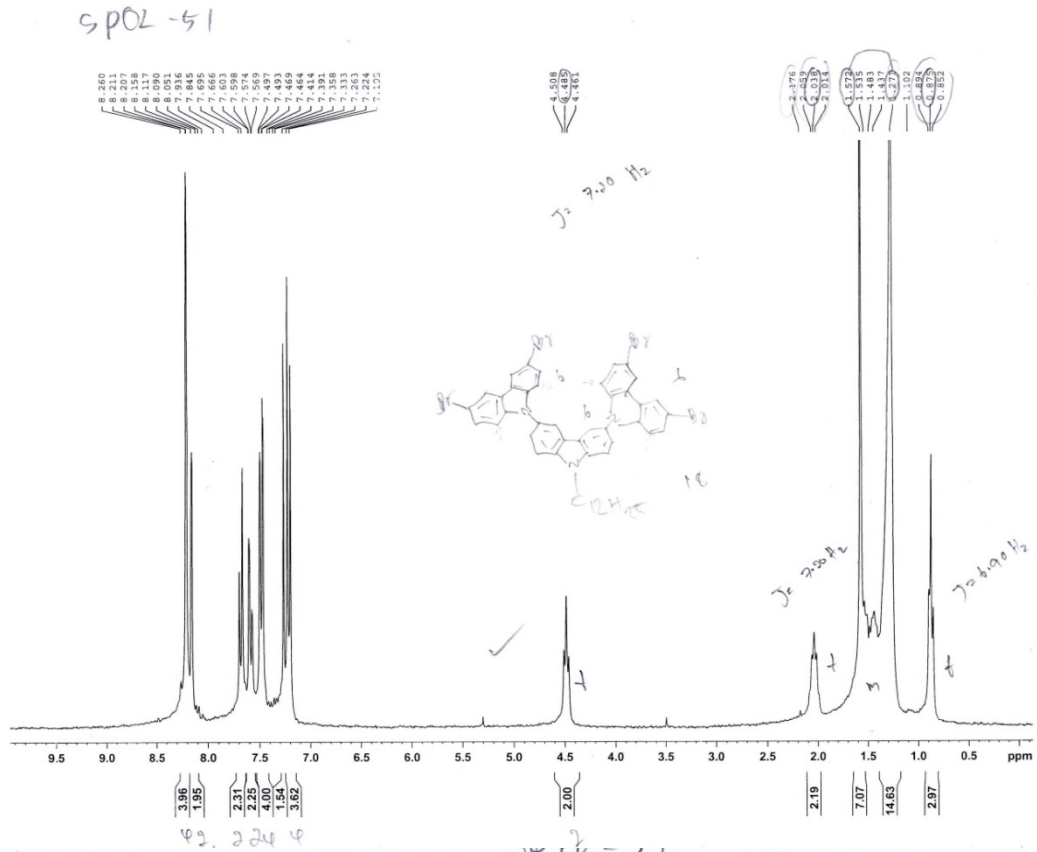
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 NS 2048
 DS 2
 SWH 17985.611 Hz
 FIDRES 0.274439 Hz
 AQ 1.8219508 sec
 RG 2580.3
 DW 27.800 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 300.0 K
 D1 2.00000000 sec
 d11 0.03000000 sec

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 P1 7.60 usec
 PL1 -3.00 dB
 SFO1 75.4752953 MHz

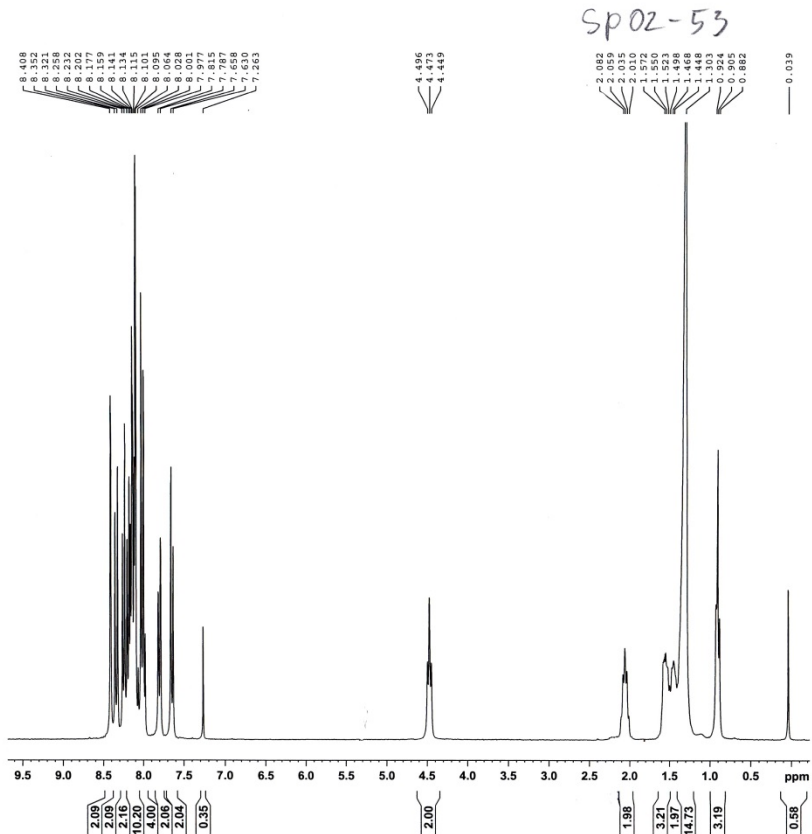
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 PCPD2 96.00 usec
 PL2 -6.00 dB
 PL12 6.00 dB
 SFO2 300.1312005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
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 SF 75.4677490 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

Compound 3



Compound G1PYR

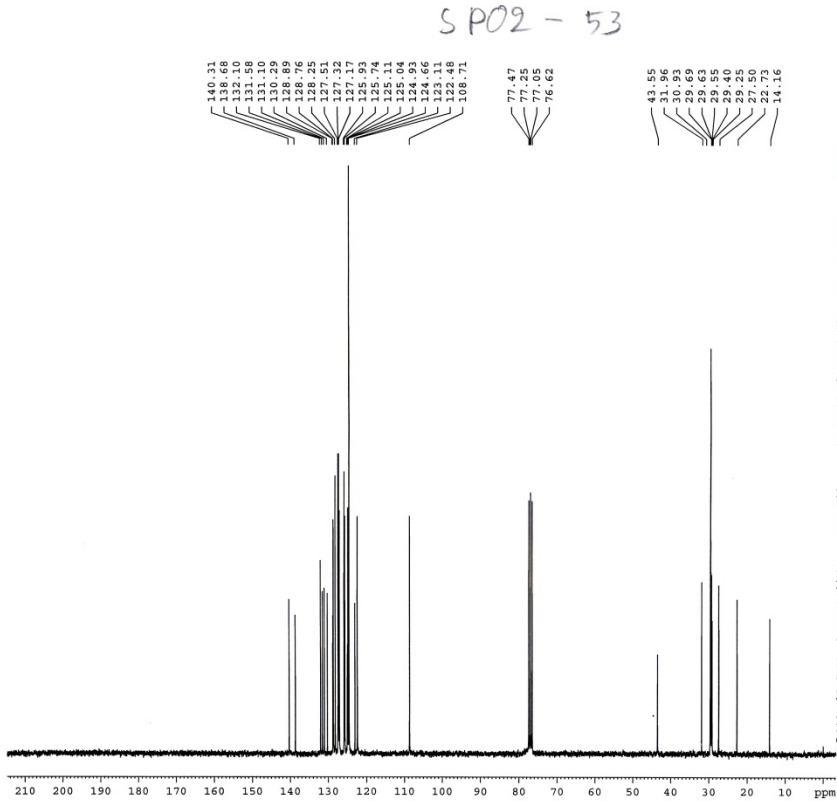


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 PULPROG zg
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 1
 DS 0
 SWH 4496.403 Hz
 FIDRES 0.137219 Hz
 AQ 3.6439515 sec
 RG 101.6
 DW 111.200 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 300.0 K
 D1 1.00000000 sec

***** CHANNEL f1 *****
 NUC1 1H
 P1 16.50 usec
 PL1 -6.00 dB
 SF01 300.1313506 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
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 WDW EM
 SSB 0
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 GB 0
 PC 1.00



Current Data Parameters
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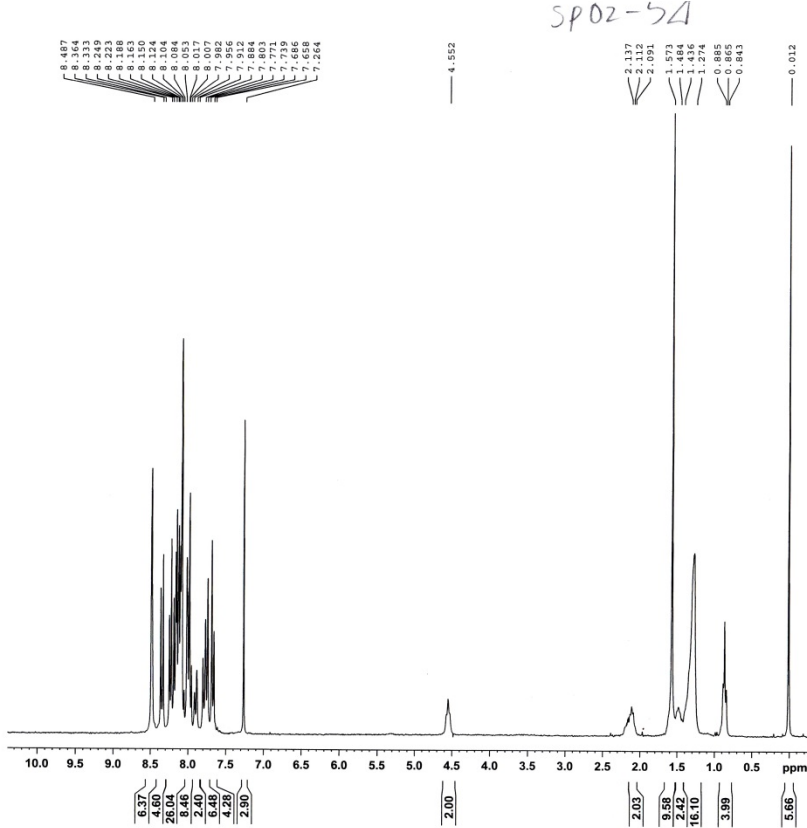
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 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 2048
 DS 2
 SWH 17985.611 Hz
 FIDRES 0.274439 Hz
 AQ 1.8219508 sec
 RG 724.1
 DW 27.800 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 300.0 K
 D1 2.00000000 sec
 d11 0.03000000 sec

***** CHANNEL f1 *****
 NUC1 13C
 P1 7.60 usec
 PL1 -3.00 dB
 SF01 75.4752953 MHz

***** CHANNEL f2 *****
 CFP2PRG2 waltz16
 NUC2 1H
 PCPD2 96.00 usec
 PL2 -6.00 dB
 PL12 6.00 dB
 SF02 300.1312005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 75.4677490 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.40

Compound G2PYR

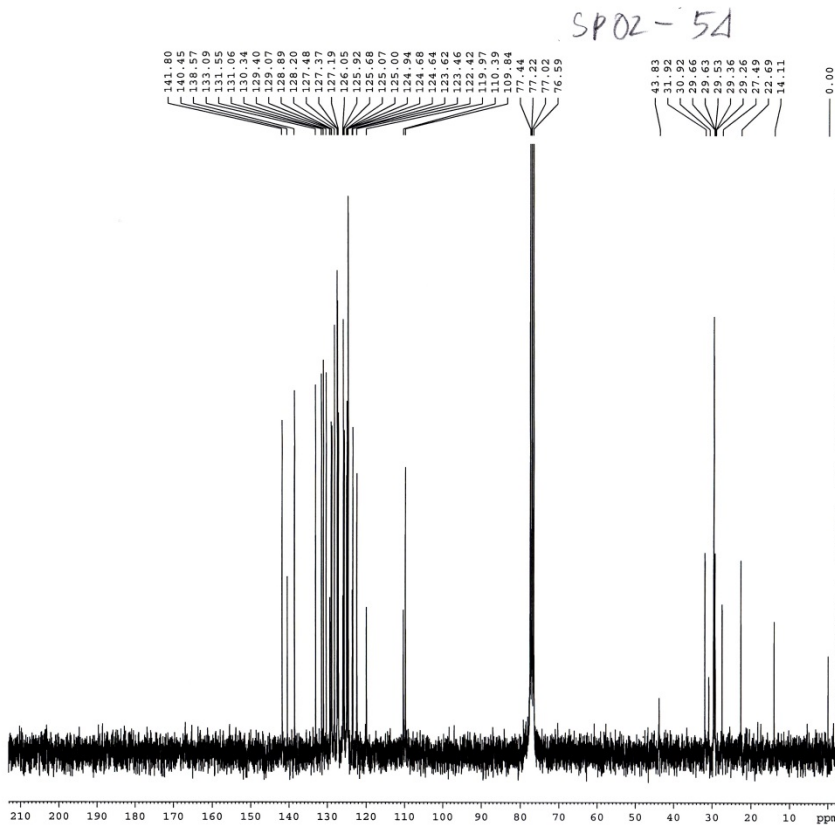


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 PULPROG zg
 TD 32768
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 1
 DS 0
 SWH 4496.403 Hz
 FIDRES 0.137219 Hz
 AQ 3.6438515 sec
 RG 256
 DW 111.200 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 300.0 K
 D1 1.00000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 16.50 usec
 PL1 -6.00 dB
 SFO1 300.1313506 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 16384
 SF 300.130053 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00



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Current Data Parameters
 NAME Nov2010
 EXPNO 85
 PROCNO 1

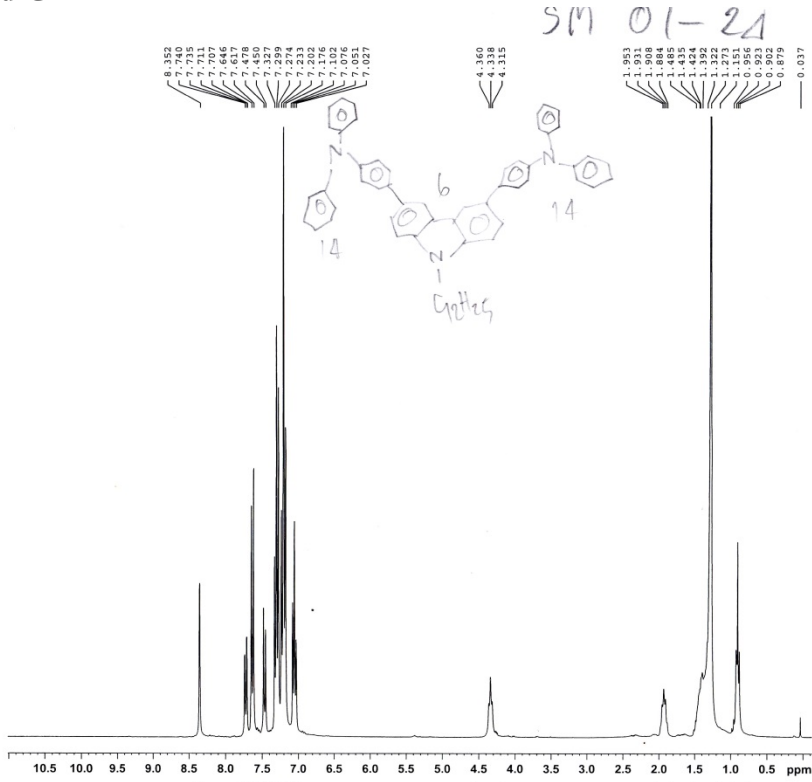
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 PROBHD 5 mm BBO BB-1H
 PULPROG zgdc
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 2816
 DS 2
 SWH 17985.611 Hz
 FIDRES 0.274439 Hz
 AQ 1.8219508 sec
 RG 1290.2
 DW 27.800 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 300.0 K
 D1 2.00000000 sec
 d11 0.03000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 13C
 P1 7.60 usec
 PL1 -3.00 dB
 SFO1 75.4752953 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
 CPDPRG2 waltz16
 NUC2 1H
 PCPD2 96.00 usec
 PL2 -6.00 dB
 FL12 6.00 dB
 SFO2 300.1312005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 75.4677490 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.40

Compound G1TPA

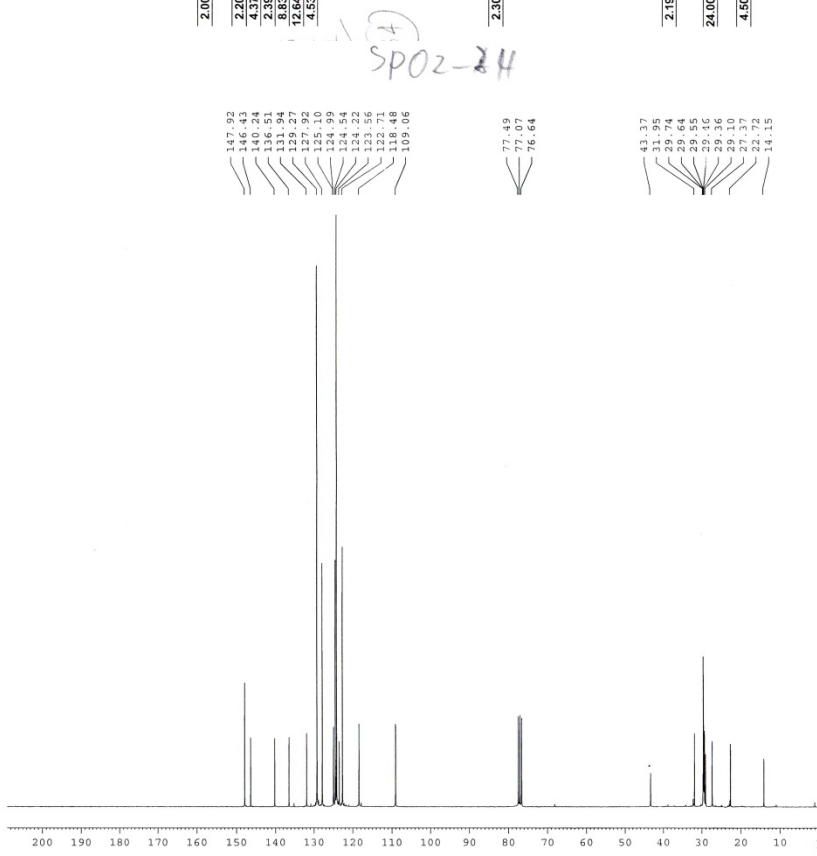


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 EXPNO 116
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 PROBHD 5 mm BBO BB-1H
 PULPROG zg
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 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 4
 DS 0
 SWH 4496.403 Hz
 FIDRES 0.137219 Hz
 AQ 3.6438515 sec
 RG 64
 DW 111.200 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 300.0 K
 D1 1.00000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 1H
 P1 16.50 usec
 PL1 -6.00 dB
 SFO1 300.1313506 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 16384
 SF 300.1300053 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00



BRUKER

Current Data Parameters
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 EXPNO 218
 PROCNO 1

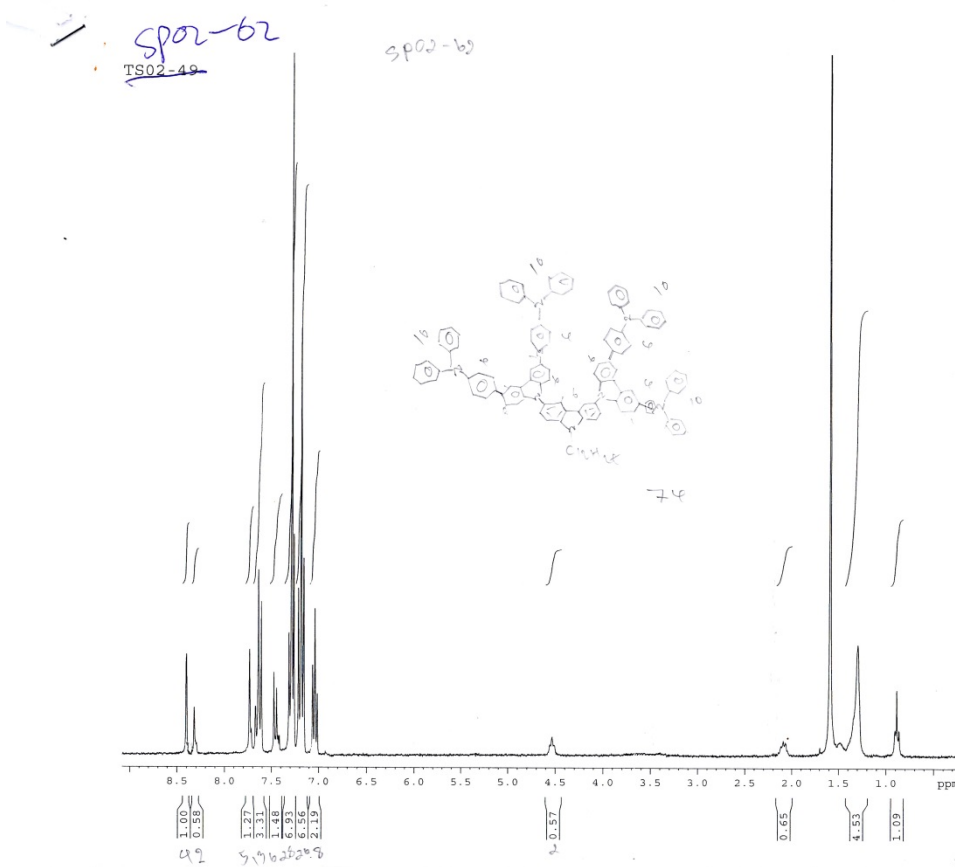
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 INSTRUM av300
 PROBHD 5 mm BBO BB-1H
 PULPROG zgdc
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 10240
 DS 2
 SWH 17985.611 Hz
 FIDRES 0.274439 Hz
 AQ 1.8219508 sec
 RG 1290.2
 DW 27.800 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 300.0 K
 D1 2.00000000 sec
 d11 0.03000000 sec

===== CHANNEL f1 =====
 NUC1 13C
 P1 7.40 usec
 PL1 -3.00 dB
 SFO1 75.4752953 MHz

===== CHANNEL f2 =====
 CDPGR2 waltz16
 NUC2 1H
 PCPD2 100.00 usec
 PL2 -6.00 dB
 PL12 6.30 dB
 SFO2 300.1312005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 75.4677490 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.40

Compound G2TPA

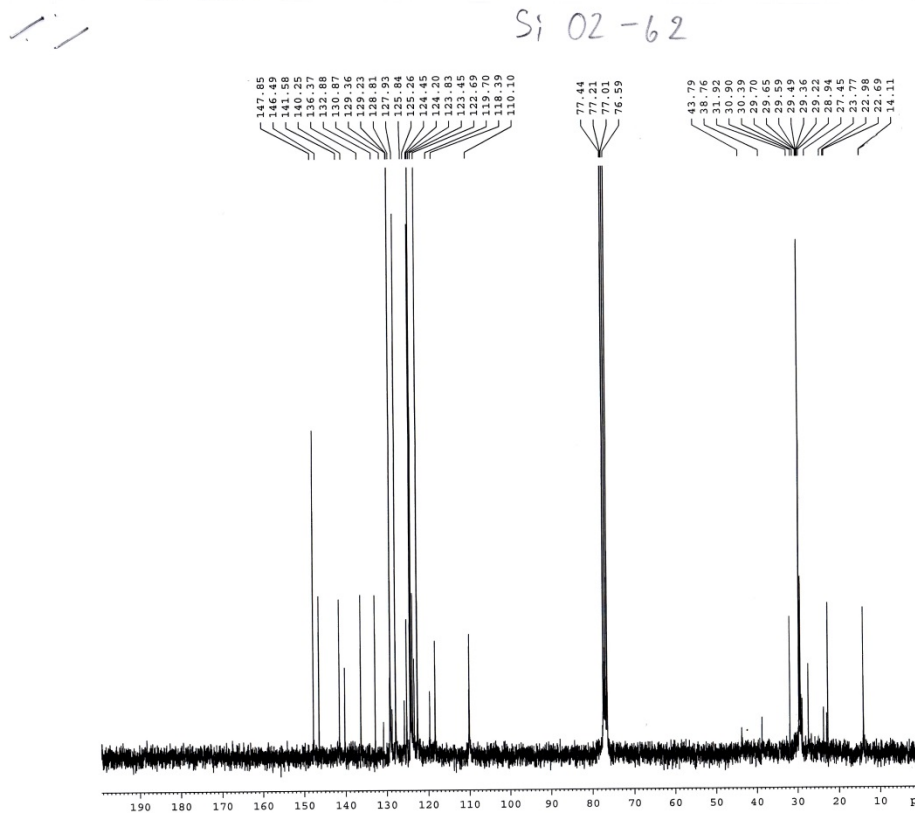


Current Data Parameters
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 EXPNO 180
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 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 1
 DS 0
 SWH 3591.954 Hz
 FIDRES 0.054809 Hz
 AQ 9.1226616 sec
 RG 322.5
 DW 139.200 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 300.0 K
 D1 1.00000000 sec

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
 NUC1 1H
 P1 16.50 usec
 PL1 -6.00 dB
 SFO1 300.1317107 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
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 SF 300.1300000 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 0.30 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00



Current Data Parameters
 NAME Nov2010
 EXPNO 313
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
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 Time 12.37
 INSTRUM av300
 PROBHD 5 mm BBO BB-1H
 PULPROG zgdc
 TD 65536
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 2048
 DS 2
 SWH 17985.611 Hz
 FIDRES 0.274439 Hz
 AQ 1.8219508 sec
 RG 7298.2
 DW 27.800 usec
 DE 6.00 usec
 TE 300.0 K
 D1 2.00000000 sec
 d11 0.03000000 sec

----- CHANNEL f1 -----
 NUC1 13C
 P1 7.60 usec
 PL1 -3.00 dB
 SFO1 75.4752953 MHz

----- CHANNEL f2 -----
 CPDPRG2 waltz16
 NUC2 1H
 PCPD2 96.00 usec
 PL2 -6.00 dB
 PL12 -6.00 dB
 SFO2 300.1312005 MHz

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 32768
 SF 75.4677490 MHz
 WDW EM
 SSB 0
 LB 1.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.40