

Supporting Information

Recyclable Organocatalyst-promoted One-pot Michael/aza-Henry/lactamization Reactions for Fluorinated 2-Piperidinones Bearing Four Stereogenic Centers

Xin Huang,^a Kenny Pham,^a Xiaofeng Zhang,^a Wen-Bin Yi,^b Jeremy H. Hyatt,^a Anthony P. Tran,^a Jerry P. Jasinski,^c and Wei Zhang*^a

^a Department of Chemistry, University of Massachusetts Boston, 100 Morrissey Boulevard, Boston, MA 02125, USA

^b School of Chemical Engineering, Nanjing University of Science and Technology, Nanjing 210094, China

^c Department of Chemistry, Keene State College, Keene, NH 03435, USA

Contents

1. General Information	S2
2. General Procedures	S2
3. Analytical Data of Products.....	S3
4. X-ray Report of 4c	S12
5. LC-MS, ¹ H, ¹³ C, ¹⁹ F NMR of Products	S13
6. Chiral-LC of Products.....	S48

1. General Information

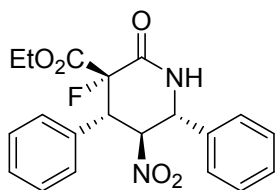
Chemicals and solvents were purchased from commercial suppliers and used as received. ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a 300 MHz Varian NMR spectrometer. Chemical shifts were reported in parts per million (ppm), and the residual solvent peak was used as an internal reference: proton (chloroform δ 7.26), carbon (chloroform δ 77.0). Multiplicity was indicated as follows: s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet), dd (doublet of doublet), br s (broad singlet). Coupling constants were reported in Hertz (Hz). LC-MS were performed on an Agilent 2100 system. A C_{18} column (5.0 μm , 6.0 x 50 mm) was used for the separation. The mobile phases were methanol and water both containing 0.05% trifluoro acetic acid. A linear gradient was used to increase from 25:75 v/v methanol/water to 100% methanol over 7.0 min at a flow rate of 0.7 mL/min. UV detections were conducted at 210 nm, 254 nm and 365 nm. Low resolution mass spectra were recorded in APCI (atmospheric pressure chemical ionization). The high resolution mass spectra were obtained on a Finnigan/MAT 95XL-T spectrometer. Sorbent silica gel XHL TLC plates (130815) were used for the thin-layer chromatography (TLC). Flash chromatography separations were performed on YAMAZEN AI-580 flash column system with Agela silica gel columns (230-400 μm mesh). The enantiomeric excesses of products were determined by chiral phase HPLC analysis on a SHIMADZU LC-20AD system with Agela Venusil Chiral OD-H, CA, CJ column and Regis (*R,R*)-Whelk-O1.

2. General Procedures for Asymmetric Synthesis of Fluorinated 2-Piperidinones

To a solution of fluorous catalysts **cat-1** (6 mg, 0.01 mmol) in toluene (0.5 mL) was added trans- β -Nitrostyrene **6** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv). After being stirred at room temperature for 20 min, fluorinated 1,3-diesters **5** (0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h and then followed by the addition of ethanol (1 mL), benzaldehyde **3** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv), NH_4OAc (0.12 mmol, 1.2 equiv) as well as 2 drops of piperidine. The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at 40 $^\circ\text{C}$. The concentrated reaction mixture was loaded on to a fluorous SPE cartridge and eluted with 80:20 MeOH/ H_2O , and then with MeOH. The MeOH fraction was concentrated to recover purified **cat-1**, and the concentrated MeOH/ H_2O fraction was purified by YAMAZEN AI-580 flash column system ($\text{EtOAc}/\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$) with Agela silica gel columns.

3. Analytical data

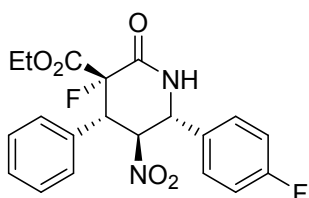
Ethyl -3-fluoro-5-nitro-2-oxo-4,6-diphenylpiperidine-3-carboxylate (**4a**):



4a

Following the general procedure, the title compound **4a** was obtained as a white solid (78% yield, 32 mg, 6:1 dr). The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (Venusil Chiral OD-H, 90:10 hexane/*i*-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{minor}} = 28.90$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 16.90$ min, 99% ee. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 9.28 (s, 1H), 7.47–7.28 (m, 8H), 7.26–7.11 (m, 2H), 5.53 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.43 (t, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.57 (dd, $J = 33.0, 3.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.19 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.11 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 14.3, 50.0, 50.2, 60.1, 62.7, 87.4, 91.2, 93.2, 128.1, 129.1, 129.4, 129.4, 129.4, 129.7, 129.9, 131.1, 136.4, 162.4, 162.6, 165.1; ^{19}F (282 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ -162.9. MS (APCI) m/z : 387.1 (M+1); HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_5[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 409.1176; found 409.1170.

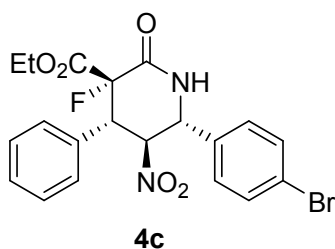
Ethyl 3-fluoro-6-(4-fluorophenyl)-5-nitro-2-oxo-4-phenylpiperidine-3-carboxylate (**4b**):



4b

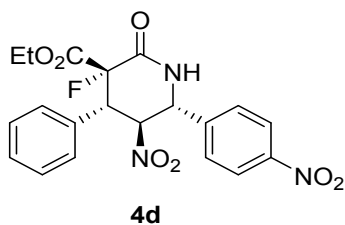
Following the general procedure, the title compound **4b** was obtained as a white solid (85% yield, 34 mg, 8:1 dr). The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (Venusil Chiral OD-H, 80:20 hexane/*i*-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{minor}} = 11.66$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 8.50$ min, 98% ee. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.48–7.19 (m, 7H), 7.13 (d, $J = 4.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.10 (s, 1H), 5.35 (t, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.21 (d, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.39 (dd, $J = 30.6, 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.22 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.15 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 13.9, 50.2, 50.4, 59.9, 63.0, 87.7, 116.8, 117.0, 128.8, 128.9, 129.0, 129.2, 129.6, 216.0; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -110.2, -162.8. MS (APCI) m/z : 405.1 (M+1); HRMS (EI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$ 404.1184; found 404.1183.

Ethyl 6-(4-bromophenyl)-3-fluoro-5-nitro-2-oxo-4-phenylpiperidine-3-carboxylate (4c):



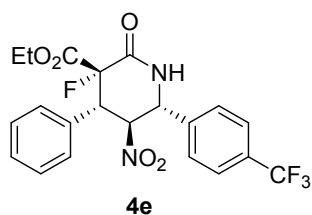
Following the general procedure, the title compound **4c** was obtained as a white solid (87% yield, 40 mg, 10:1 dr). The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (Venusil Chiral OD-H, 90:10 hexane/*i*-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{minor}} = 25.62$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 19.97$ min, 96% ee. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.59 (d, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.38–7.04 (m, 7H), 6.46 (s, 1H), 5.35 (t, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.17 (d, $J = 9.9$ Hz, 2H), 4.37 (dd, $J = 30.7, 12.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.19 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.13 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 13.8, 49.9, 50.4, 59.9, 63.0, 87.7, 124.8, 128.5, 129.0, 129.6, 132.9, 134.0, 162.6, 164.4, 178.4, 216.0; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -162.8. MS (APCI) m/z : 465.1 (M+1); HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrFN}_2\text{O}_5[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 487.0281; found 487.0293.

Ethyl 3-fluoro-5-nitro-6-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-oxo-4-phenylpiperidine-3-carboxylate (4d):



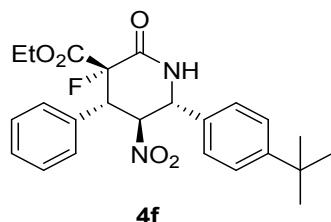
Following the general procedure, the title compound **4d** was obtained as a white solid (83% yield, 35 mg, 10:1 dr). The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (Venusil Chiral OD-H, 90:10 hexane/*i*-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{minor}} = 97.22$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 67.28$ min, 96% ee. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.31 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.45–7.04 (m, 5H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 5.45–5.15 (m, 2H), 4.59–4.26 (m, 1H), 4.18 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.11 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 216.0, 201.7, 141.9, 129.8, 129.1, 128.1, 125.0, 87.7, 63.2, 60.0, 50.3, 50.1, 14.0; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -163.1. MS (APCI) m/z : 432.1 (M+1); HRMS (EI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{FN}_3\text{O}_7$ 431.1129; found 431.1125.

Ethyl 3-fluoro-5-nitro-2-oxo-4-phenyl-6-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)piperidine-3-carboxylate (4e):



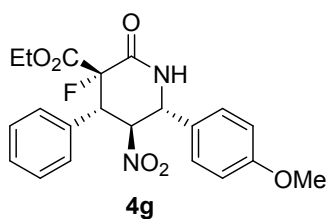
Following the general procedure, the title compound **4e** was obtained as a white solid (85% yield, 38 mg, 15:1 dr). The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (Venusil Chiral OD-H, 90:10 hexane/*i*-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{minor}} = 26.56$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 12.73$ min, 97% ee. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.71 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.40–7.10 (m, 5H), 5.44–5.11 (m, 2H), 4.40 (dd, $J = 30.7, 11.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.18 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.11 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 164.6, 164.3, 163.1, 162.8, 129.7, 129.4, 129.1, 129.1, 129.1, 127.4, 126.7, 126.7, 88.1, 63.3, 60.3, 50.3, 50.1, 13.8; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -63.8, -163.3. MS (APCI) m/z 455.1 (M+1); HRMS (EI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_4\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$ 454.1152; found 454.1147.

Ethyl 6-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-3-fluoro-5-nitro-2-oxo-4-phenylpiperidine-3-carboxylate (4f):



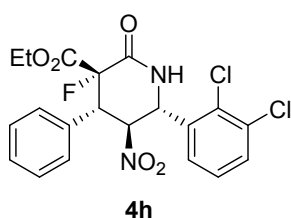
Following the general procedure, the title compound **4f** was obtained as a white solid (35% yield, 15 mg, 4:1 dr). The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (Venusil Chiral OD-H, 90:10 hexane/*i*-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{minor}} = 19.42$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 13.77$ min, 97% ee. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.44 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.34–7.06 (m, 7H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 5.80 (dd, $J = 12.3, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.48–5.18 (m, 1H), 4.42 (dd, $J = 30.9, 12.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.25 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.31 (s, 9H), 1.20 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 164.9, 163.5, 153.1, 131.1, 130.3, 128.9, 128.6, 128.6, 127.0, 126.5, 126.2, 125.9, 83.7, 63.0, 57.0, 44.8, 44.5, 34.7, 31.2, 13.9; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -63.8, -163.5. MS (APCI) m/z : 443.1 (M+1); HRMS (EI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_5$ 442.1904; found 442.1903.

Ethyl 3-fluoro-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-nitro-2-oxo-4-phenylpiperidine-3-carboxylate (4g):



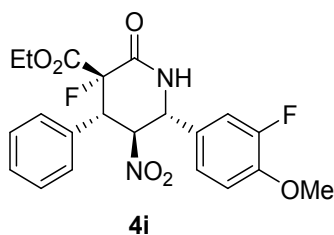
Following the general procedure, the title compound **4g** was obtained as a white solid (30% yield, 12 mg, 4:1 dr). The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (Venusil Chiral OD-H, 85:15 hexane/*i*-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{minor}} = 52.40$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 25.26$ min, 95% ee. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.37–7.21 (m, 7H), 6.95 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.00 (s, 1H), 5.35 (t, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.16 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.38 (dd, $J = 30.7, 12.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.23 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 1.16 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 201.7, 129.5, 129.2, 129.0, 128.2, 118.7, 114.5, 63.2, 60.6, 55.1, 50.3, 13.8, 8.0; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -163.1. MS (APCI) m/z : 417.1 (M+1); HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_6$ [M+H] $^+$ 417.1462; found 417.1463.

Ethyl 6-(2,3-dichlorophenyl)-3-fluoro-5-nitro-2-oxo-4-phenylpiperidine-3-carboxylate (4h):



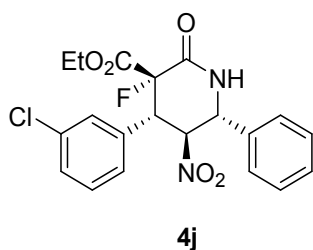
Following the general procedure, the title compound **4h** was obtained as a colorless oil (55% yield, 25 mg, 3.5:1 dr). The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (Venusil Chiral CJ, 80:20 hexane/*i*-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{minor}} = 13.33$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 11.44$ min, 97% ee. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.57 (dd, $J = 7.8, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.49–7.15 (m, 7H), 6.30 (s, 1H), 5.84 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.70–5.46 (m, 1H), 4.42 (dd, $J = 31.0, 12.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.20 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.14 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 216.2, 201.5, 132.5, 129.8, 129.3, 129.3, 129.2, 128.7, 86.0, 63.2, 57.6, 50.3, 50.1, 14.0; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -164.1. MS (APCI) m/z : 455.1 (M+1); HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{Cl}_2\text{FN}_2\text{O}_5$ [M+H] $^+$ 455.0577; found 455.0573.

Ethyl 3-fluoro-6-(3-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-5-nitro-2-oxo-4-phenylpiperidine-3-carboxylate (4i):



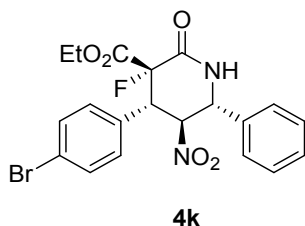
Following the general procedure, the title compound **4i** was obtained as a white solid (62% yield, 27 mg, 2:1 dr). The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (Venusil Chiral OD-H, 95:5 hexane/*i*-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{minor}} = 25.02$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 6.36$ min, 93% ee. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.46–7.22 (m, 5H), 7.11 (dd, $J = 10.7, 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.02–6.74 (m, 2H), 5.45–5.22 (m, 1H), 5.17 (dd, $J = 9.9, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.37 (dd, $J = 30.8, 12.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.19 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 1.13 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 164.6, 163.1, 155.2, 152.2, 129.6, 129.5, 129.1, 129.0, 128.6, 119.6, 119.5, 117.1, 116.9, 111.4, 87.7, 63.0, 60.4, 56.4, 50.4, 50.2, 13.9; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -131.9, -132.7, -162.6, -164.7. MS (APCI) m/z : 435.1 (M+1); HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$ [M+H] $^+$ 435.1368; found 435.1363.

Ethyl 4-(3-chlorophenyl)-3-fluoro-5-nitro-2-oxo-6-phenylpiperidine-3-carboxylate (4j):



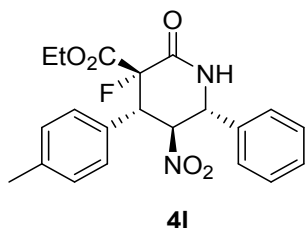
Following the general procedure, the title compound **4j** was obtained as a white solid (65% yield, 27 mg, 3:1 dr). The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (Venusil Chiral CA, 90:10 hexane/*i*-PrOH, 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.24$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 10.32$ min, 90% ee. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.50–7.40 (m, 3H), 7.33 (dd, $J = 6.7, 2.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.29–7.23 (m, 2H), 7.23–7.16 (m, 1H), 7.14–7.06 (m, 1H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 5.79 (dd, $J = 12.3, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.43 (d, 1H), 4.59–4.14 (m, 3H), 1.25 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 134.9, 133.2, 130.5, 130.2, 123.0, 129.5, 129.4, 129.3, 128.9, 127.7, 127.2, 126.7, 126.7, 83.5, 63.3, 57.3, 44.5, 44.3, 14.0; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -163.2. MS (APCI) m/z : 421.1 (M+1); HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClFN}_2\text{O}_5$ [M+H] $^+$ 421.0967; found 421.0970.

Ethyl 4-(4-bromophenyl)-3-fluoro-5-nitro-2-oxo-6-phenylpiperidine-3-carboxylate (4k):



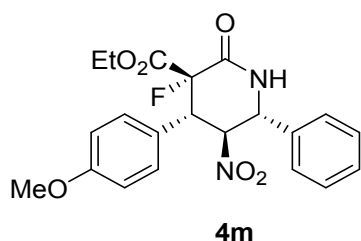
Following the general procedure, the title compound **4k** was obtained as a white solid (68% yield, 32 mg, 3.5:1 dr). The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (Venusil Chiral OD-H, 80:20 hexane/*i*-PrOH, 0.6 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{minor}} = 22.54$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 13.57$ min, 93% ee. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.45 (dd, $J = 8.5, 5.5$ Hz, 5H), 7.32 (dd, $J = 6.7, 2.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.78 (s, 1H), 5.77 (dd, $J = 12.4, 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.41 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.54–4.08 (m, 3H), 1.24 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 134.3, 133.1, 132.6, 129.8, 129.6, 129.3, 129.2, 128.7, 124.8, 87.9, 63.2, 60.4, 50.6, 50.3, 14.1; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -164.8. MS (APCI) m/z : 465.1 (M+1); HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrFN}_2\text{O}_5$ [M+H] $^+$ 465.0461; found 465.0463.

Ethyl 3-fluoro-5-nitro-2-oxo-6-phenyl-4-(*p*-tolyl)piperidine-3-carboxylate (4l):



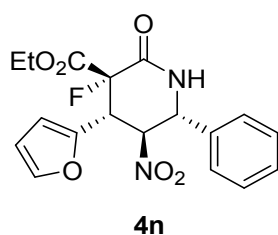
Following the general procedure, the title compound **4l** was obtained as a white solid (55% yield, 22 mg, 5:1 dr). The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (Venusil Chiral OD-H, 85:15 hexane/*i*-PrOH, 0.5 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{minor}} = 13.38$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 10.54$ min, 95% ee. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.46–7.41 (m, 2H), 7.35–7.28 (m, 2H), 7.07 (s, 5H), 5.78 (dd, $J = 12.4, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.39 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.56–4.11 (m, 3H), 1.21 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 1.21 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 138.8, 133.5, 129.9, 129.7, 129.2, 128.4, 127.8, 127.2, 118.5, 83.8, 63.0, 57.2, 44.4, 44.1, 21.1, 13.9; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -164.9. MS (APCI) m/z : 401.1 (M+1); HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_5$ [M+H] $^+$ 401.1513; found 401.1492.

Ethyl 3-fluoro-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-nitro-2-oxo-6-phenylpiperidine-3-carboxylate (4m):



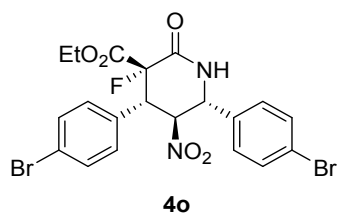
Following the general procedure, the title compound **4m** was obtained as a white solid (69% yield, 28 mg, 3:1 dr). The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (Venusil Chiral OD-H, 90:10 hexane/*i*-PrOH, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{minor}} = 45.22$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 39.45$ min, 91% ee. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.43 (dd, $J = 6.5, 3.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.39–7.29 (m, 2H), 7.21 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H), 6.31 (s, 1H), 5.32 (dd, $J = 12.2, 10.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.18 (dd, $J = 9.9, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.47–4.10 (m, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 1.17 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 164.7, 163.2, 162.9, 160.4, 135.4, 130.5, 129.8, 127.2, 127.0, 121.6, 114.6, 88.4, 63.1, 60.9, 55.4, 45.0, 49.7, 14.2; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -163.3. MS (APCI) m/z : 417.1 (M+1); HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_6$ [M+H] $^+$ 417.1462; found 417.1462.

Ethyl 3-fluoro-4-(furan-2-yl)-5-nitro-2-oxo-6-phenylpiperidine-3-carboxylate (**4n**):



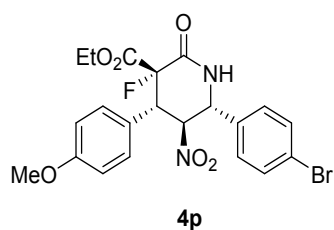
Following the general procedure, the title compound **4n** was obtained as a white solid (62% yield, 23 mg, 3.5:1 dr). The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (Venusil Chiral CJ, 95:5 hexane/*i*-PrOH, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{minor}} = 24.66$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 22.90$ min, 96% ee. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.44 (dd, $J = 8.3, 4.9$ Hz, 4H), 7.36–7.27 (m, 2H), 6.40 (s, 1H), 6.33–6.29 (m, 1H), 6.23 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.76 (dd, $J = 11.8, 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.40 (d, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.65 (dd, $J = 29.2, 11.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.39 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.35 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 215.6, 201.3, 144.0, 143.4, 134.8, 130.5, 129.7, 126.9, 110.8, 86.6, 73.2, 63.3, 60.4, 44.4, 41.6; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -161.2, -170.0. MS (APCI) m/z : 377.1 (M+1); HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_6$ [M+Na] $^+$ 399.0968; found 399.0978.

Ethyl 4,6-bis(4-bromophenyl)-3-fluoro-5-nitro-2-oxopiperidine-3-carboxylate (**4o**):



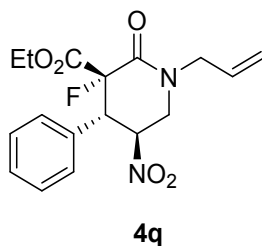
Following the general procedure, the title compound **4o** was obtained as a white solid (67% yield, 36 mg, 4:1 dr). The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (Venusil Chiral OD-H, 90:10 hexane/*i*-PrOH, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{minor}} = 49.20$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 22.47$ min, 99% ee. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.58 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.29–7.01 (m, 5H), 5.32–5.21 (m, 1H), 5.16 (dd, $J = 8.7, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.35 (dd, $J = 30.4, 12.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.19 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.16 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 199.8, 164.6, 162.7, 133.9, 132.9, 132.5, 132.3, 132.2, 130.7, 130.2, 128.8, 128.4, 124.8, 124.0, 87.5, 63.2, 60.1, 49.8, 49.6, 13.9; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -163.1, -164.7. MS (APCI) m/z : 545.1 (M+1); HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{Br}_2\text{FN}_2\text{O}_5$ [M+Na] $^+$ 564.9386; found 564.9384.

Ethyl 6-(4-bromophenyl)-3-fluoro-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-nitro-2-oxopiperidine-3-carboxylate (4p):



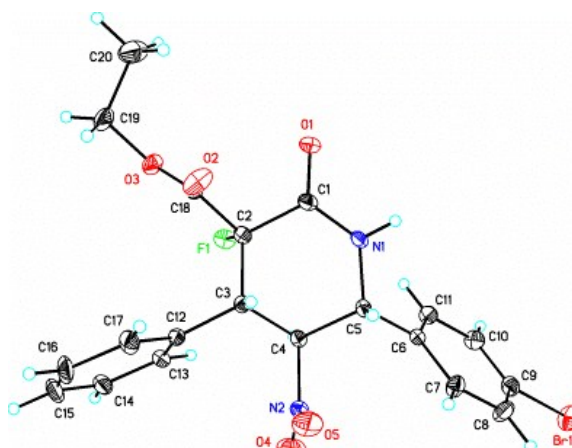
Following the general procedure, the title compound **4p** was obtained as colorless oil (65% yield, 28 mg, 3:1 dr). The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (Venusil Chiral OD-H, 90:10 hexane/*i*-PrOH, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{minor}} = 30.16$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 20.45$ min, 98% ee. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.58 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.35 (s, 1H), 5.76 (dd, $J = 12.4, 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.38 (dd, $J = 6.3, 3.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.47–4.15 (m, 3H), 1.24 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 134.2, 132.9, 132.6, 132.5, 130.3, 129.8, 129.6, 128.8, 128.5, 124.6, 121.2, 118.5, 114.4, 88.0, 63.0, 60.1, 55.2, 49.7, 49.5, 14.0; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -165.3. MS (APCI) m/z : 495.1 (M+1); HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrFN}_2\text{O}_6$ [M+H] $^+$ 495.0567; found 495.0565.

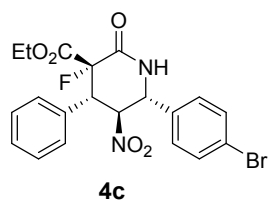
Ethyl 1-allyl-3-fluoro-5-nitro-2-oxo-4-phenylpiperidine-3-carboxylate (4q):



Following the general procedure, the title compound **4q** was obtained as the colorless oil (57% yield, 20 mg, 5:1 dr). The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis (Regis (*R,R*)-Whelk-O1, 80:20 hexane/*i*-PrOH, 1 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm): $t_{\text{minor}} = 12.34$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 9.52$ min, 92% ee. ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.62–7.03 (m, 5H), 5.79 (ddd, $J = 12.5, 10.4, 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.45 (ddd, $J = 11.4, 8.4, 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.32 (dd, $J = 21.1, 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.43–4.11 (m, 3H), 4.10–3.82 (m, 4H), 1.13 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 131.2, 131.0, 130.4, 129.3, 129.2, 129.0, 128.1, 120.2, 81.3, 62.8, 49.6, 49.4, 48.4, 13.9; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -158.9, -165.2. MS (APCI) m/z : 351.1 (M+1); HRMS (ESI): calcd. for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{19}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_5[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 351.1356; found 351.1354.

4. X-Ray Report of 4c



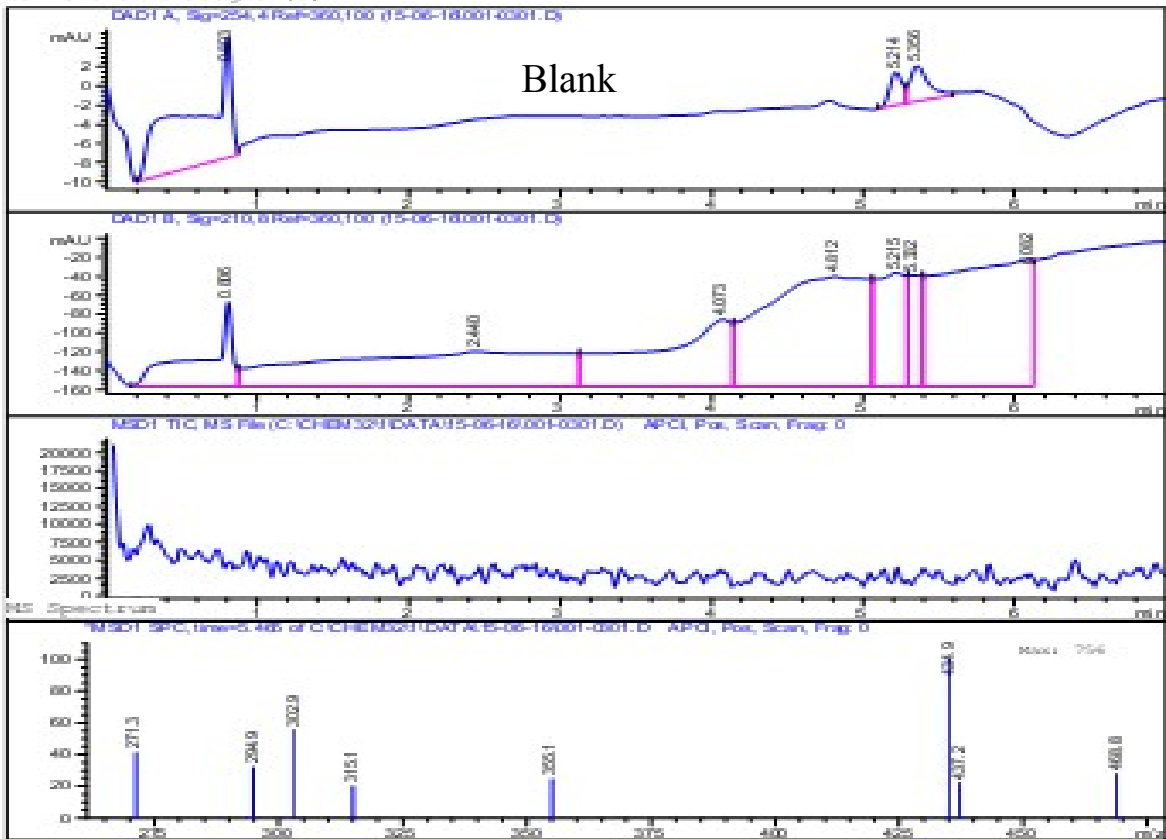


Bond precision	c-c=0.0097 Å Wavelength=1.54184	
Cell	a=22.744(3) b=7.5503(4) c=16.0634(18) $\alpha=90$ $\beta=131.075(18)$ $\gamma=90$	
Temperature	173K	
	Calculated	Reported
Volume	2079.5(7)	2079.5(6)
Space group	C 2	C 1 2 1
Hall group	C 2y	C 2y
Moiety formula	C ₂₀ H ₁₈ Br F N ₂ O ₅	C ₂₀ H ₁₈ Br F N ₂ O ₅
Sum formula	C ₂₀ H ₁₈ Br F N ₂ O ₅	C ₂₀ H ₁₈ Br F N ₂ O ₅
Mr	465.26	465.27
Dx, g cm ⁻³	1.486	1.486
Z	4	4
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	3.073	3.073
F000	944.0	944.0
F000'	944.14	
h,k,lmax	27,9,19	27,9,19
Nref	4027[2174]	2972
Tmin,Tmax	0.541,0.782	0.398,1.000
Tmin'	0.232	
Data completeness=	1.37/0.74	Theta(max)= 71.104
R(reflections)=	0.0511(2872)	wR2(reflections)= 0.1329(2972)
S =	1.079	Npar= 264

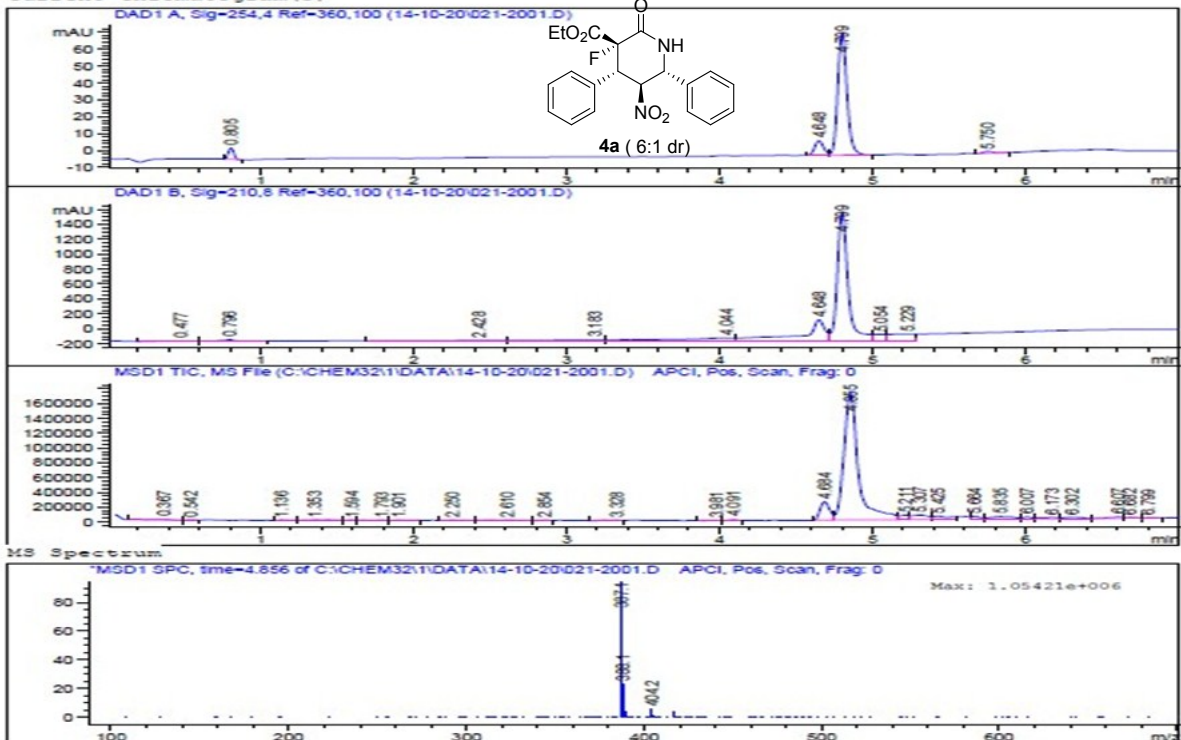
Crystallographic data (excluding structural factors) for compound **4c** also has been deposited at the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre under the deposition number CCDC 1043112.

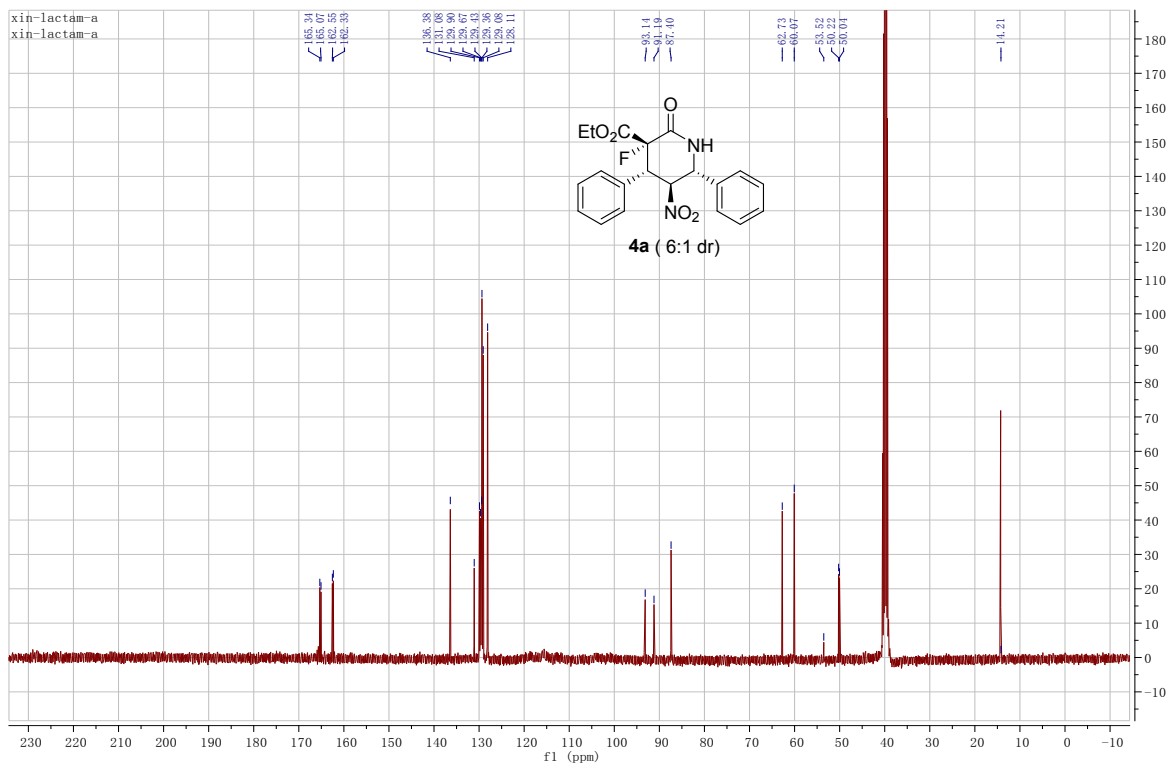
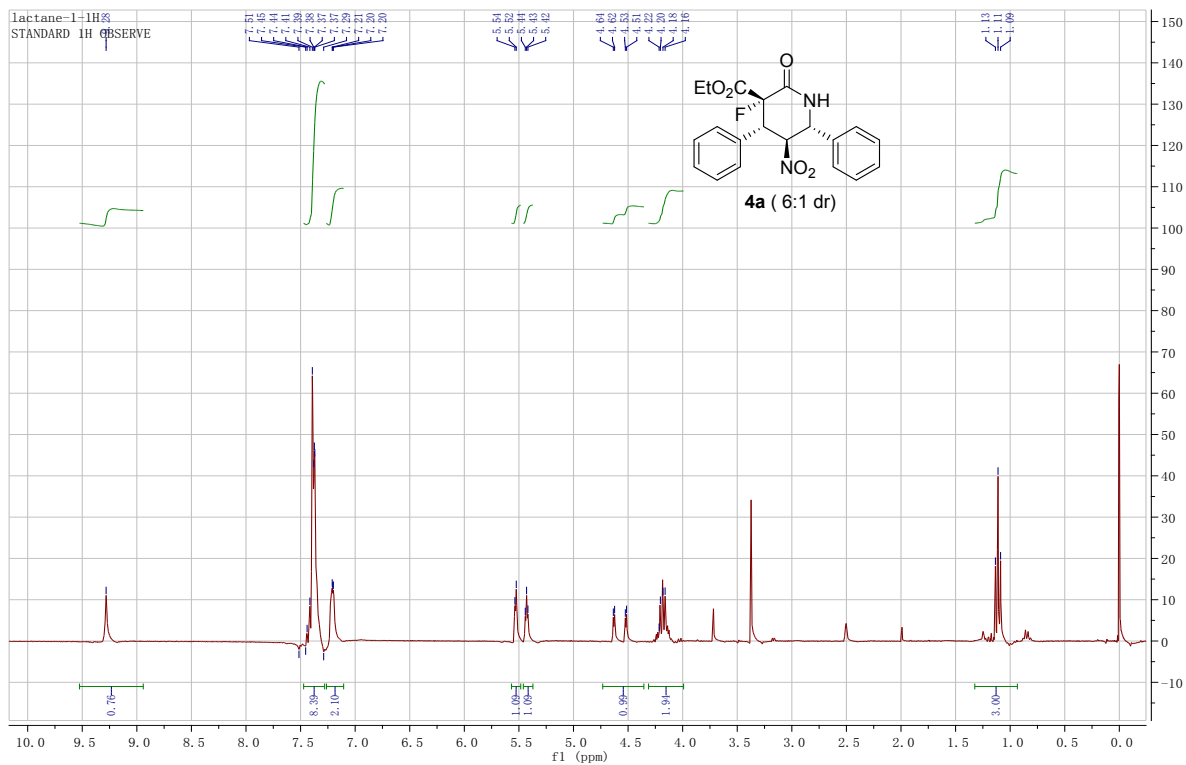
5. LC-MS, ¹H, ¹³C, ¹⁹F NMR of Products

Current Chromatogram (s)

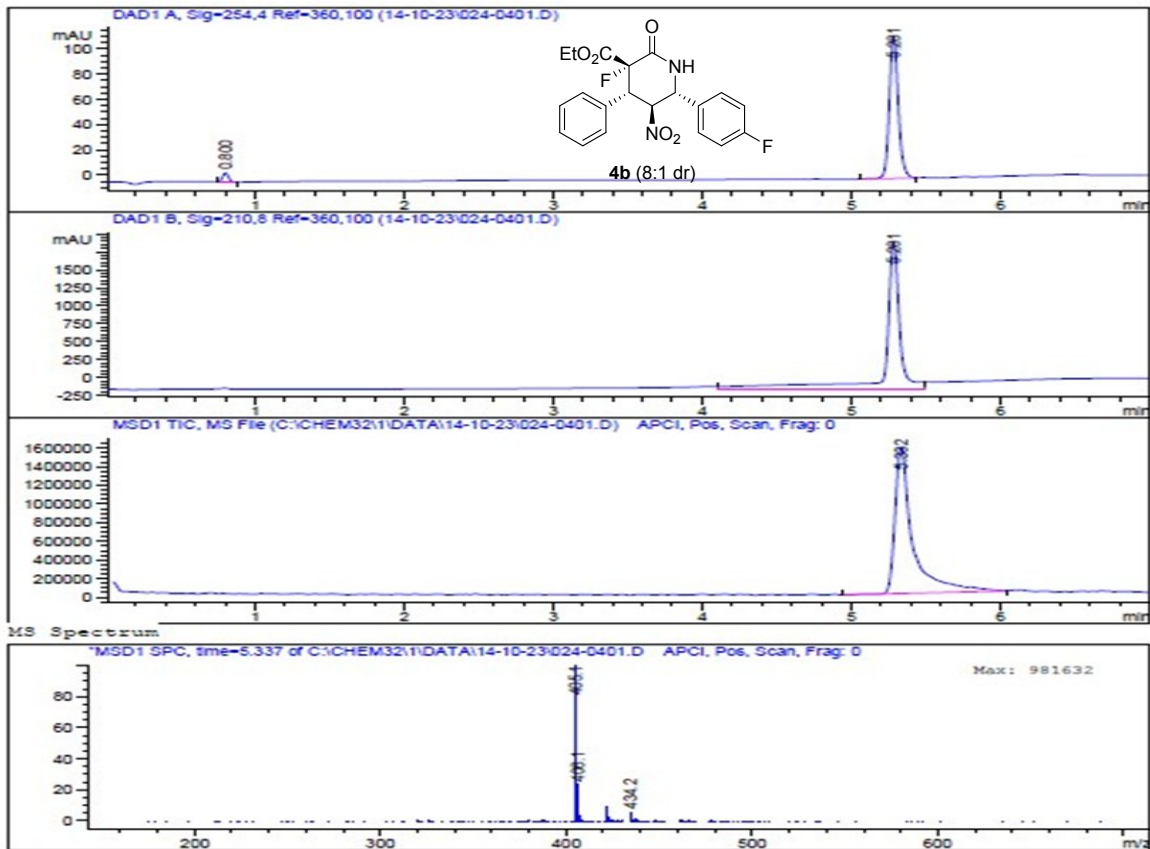
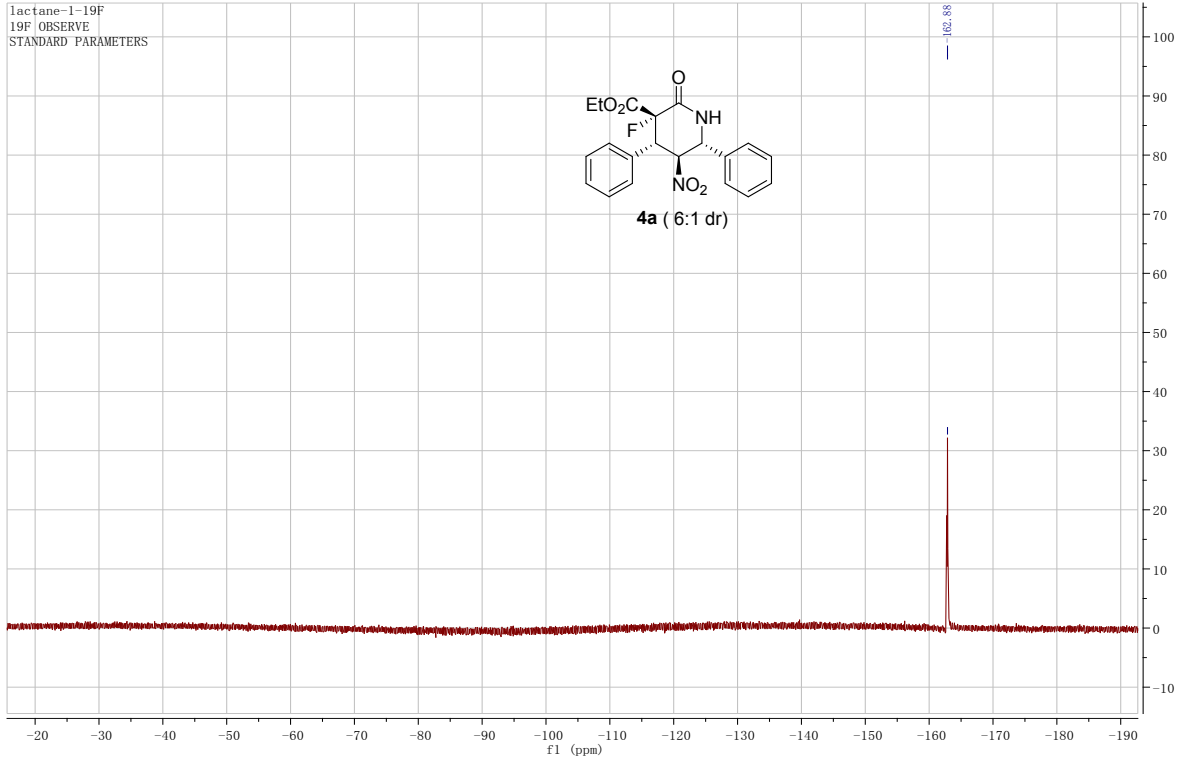


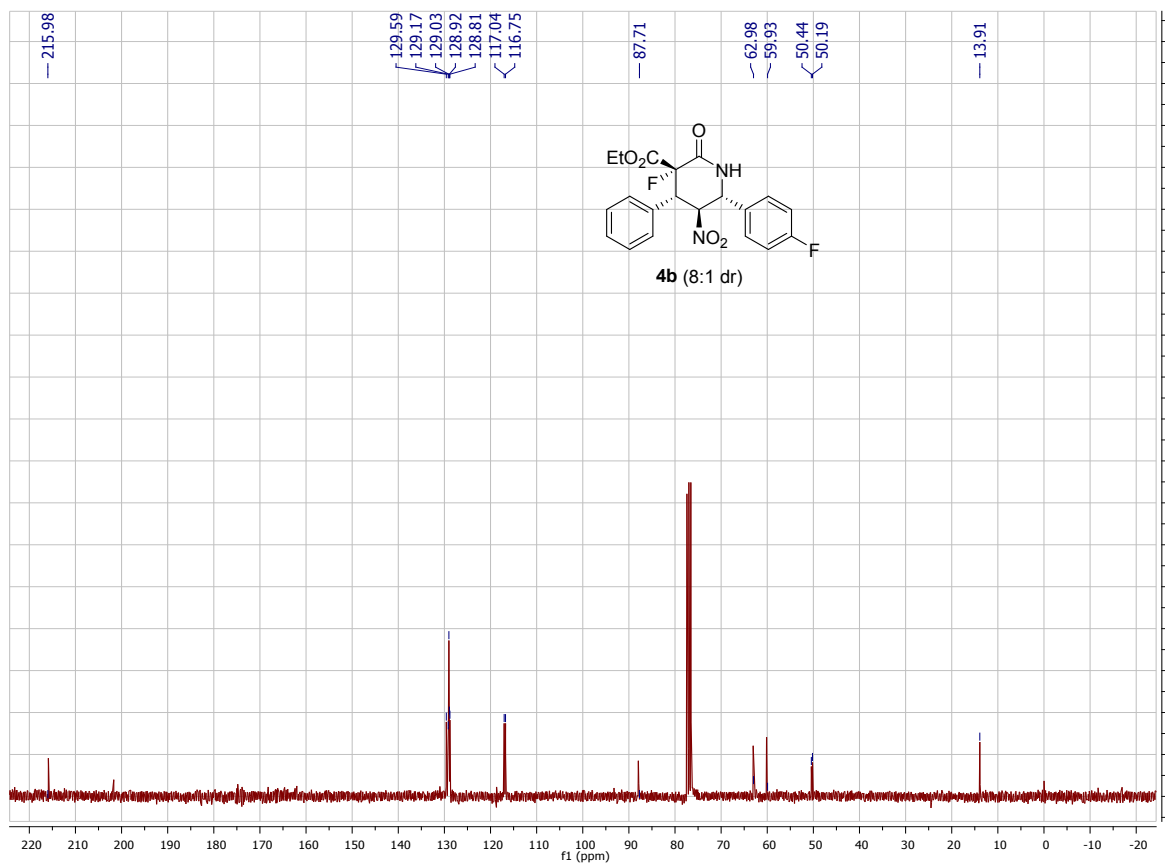
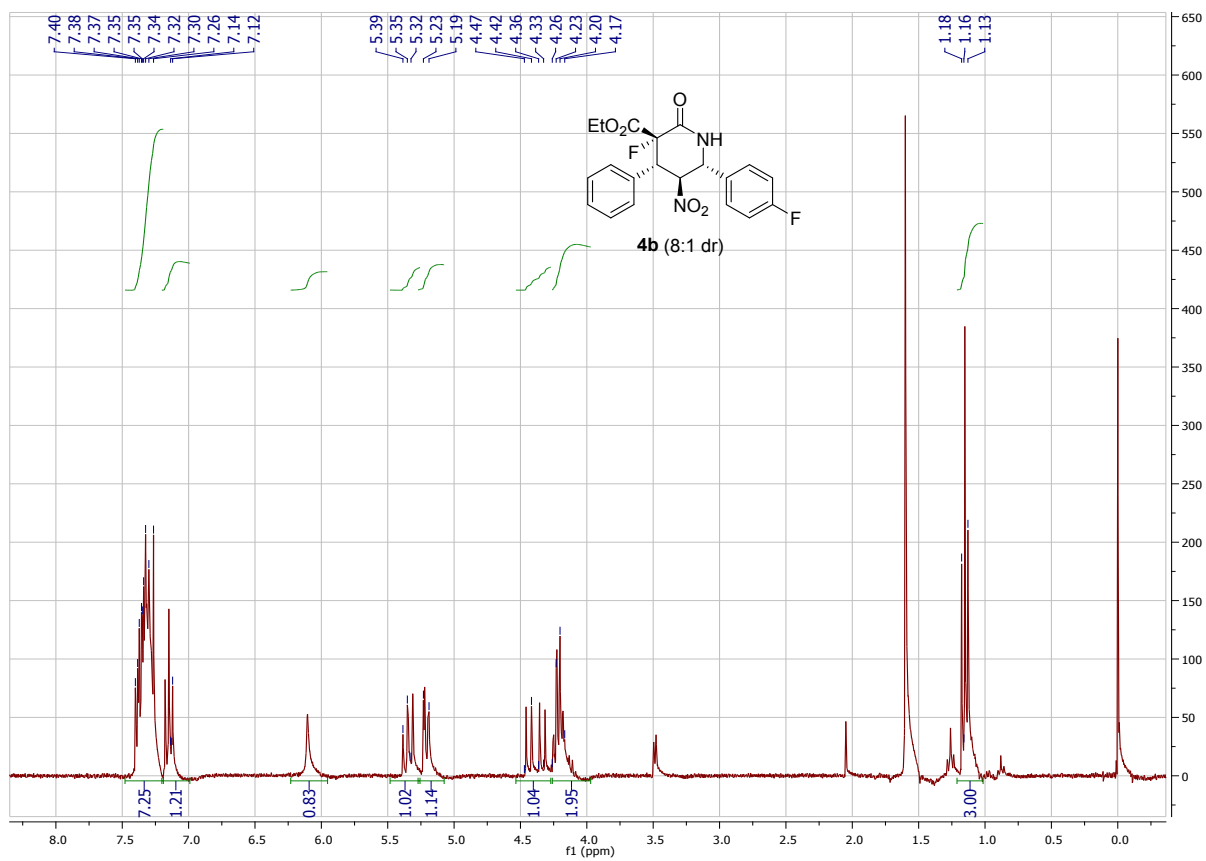
Current Chromatogram (s)

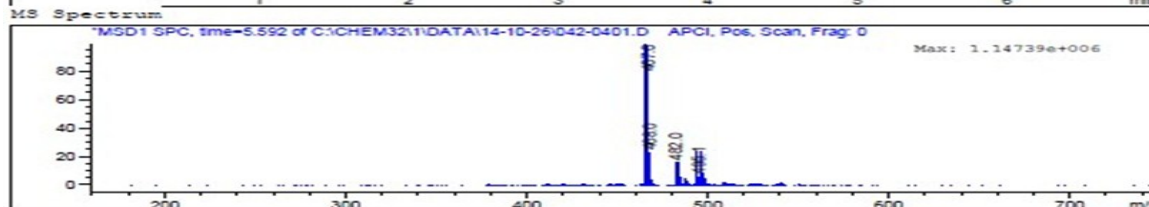
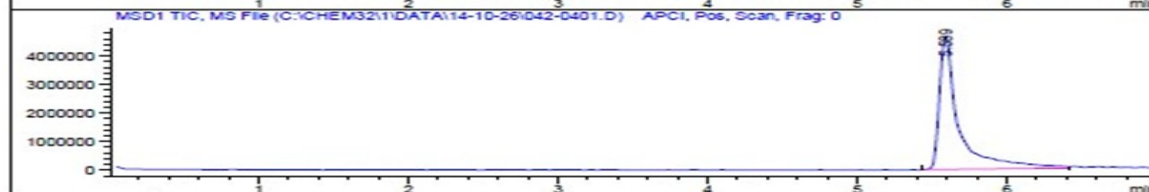
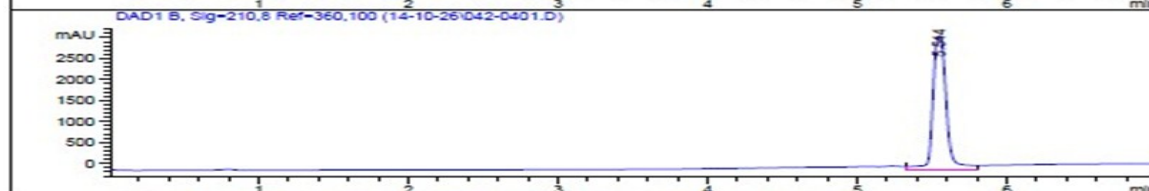
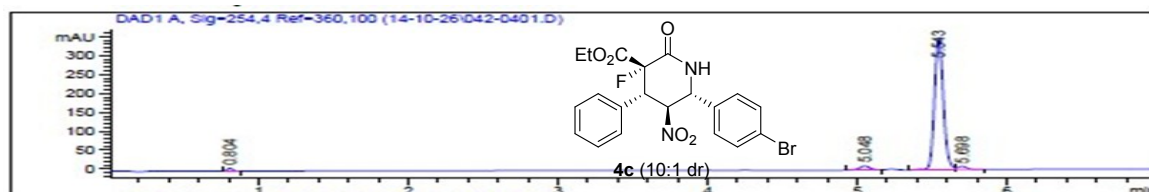
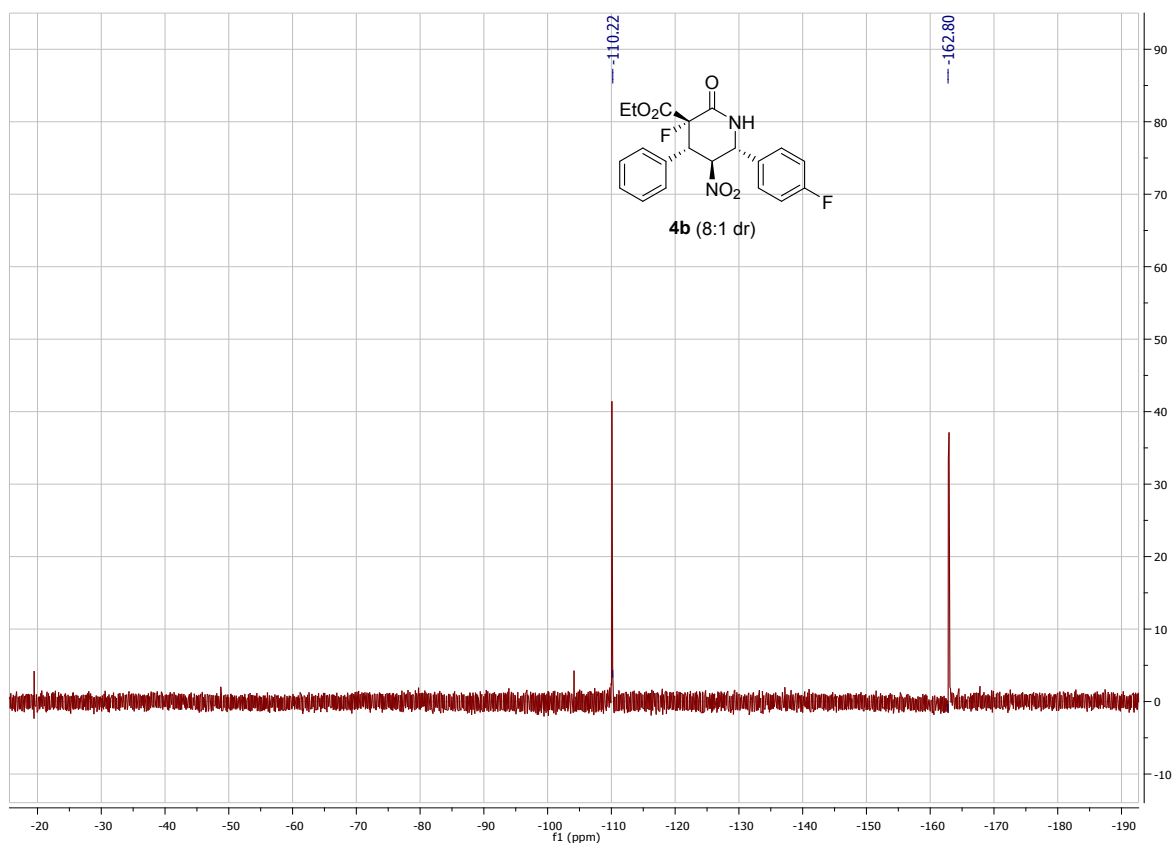


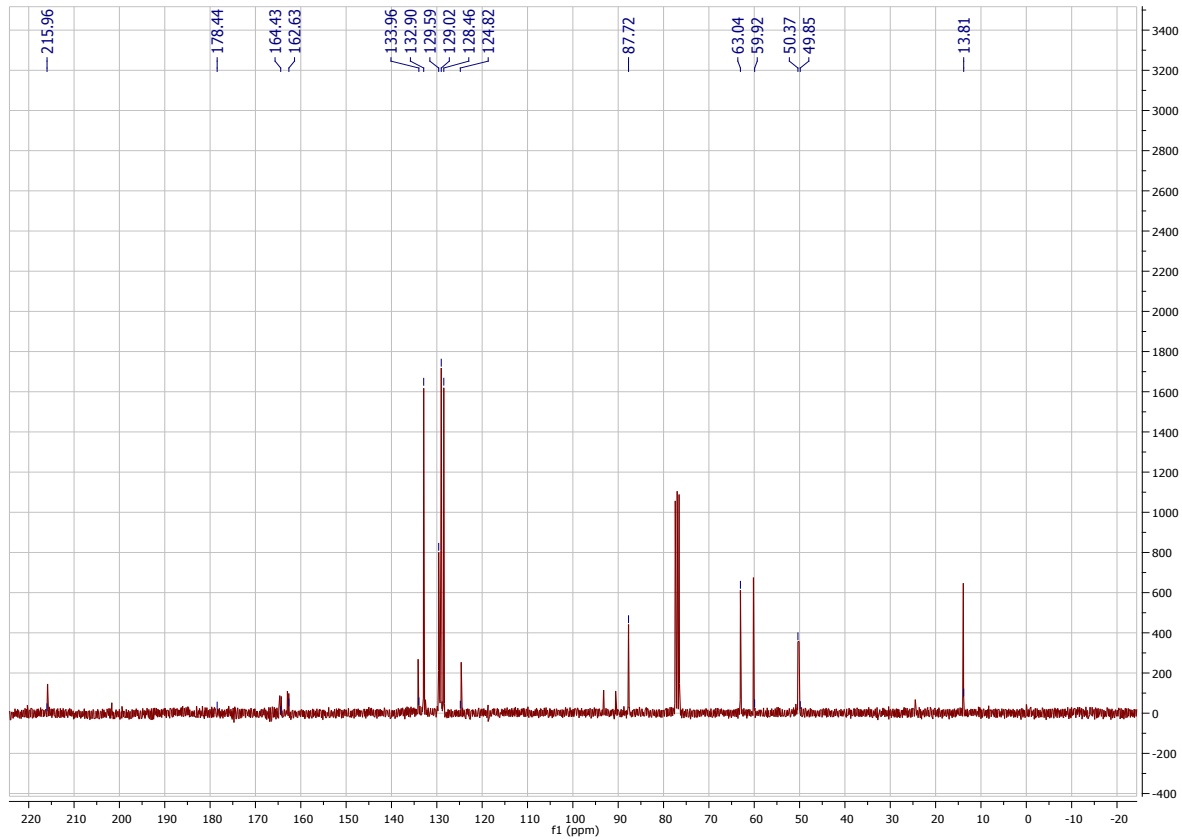
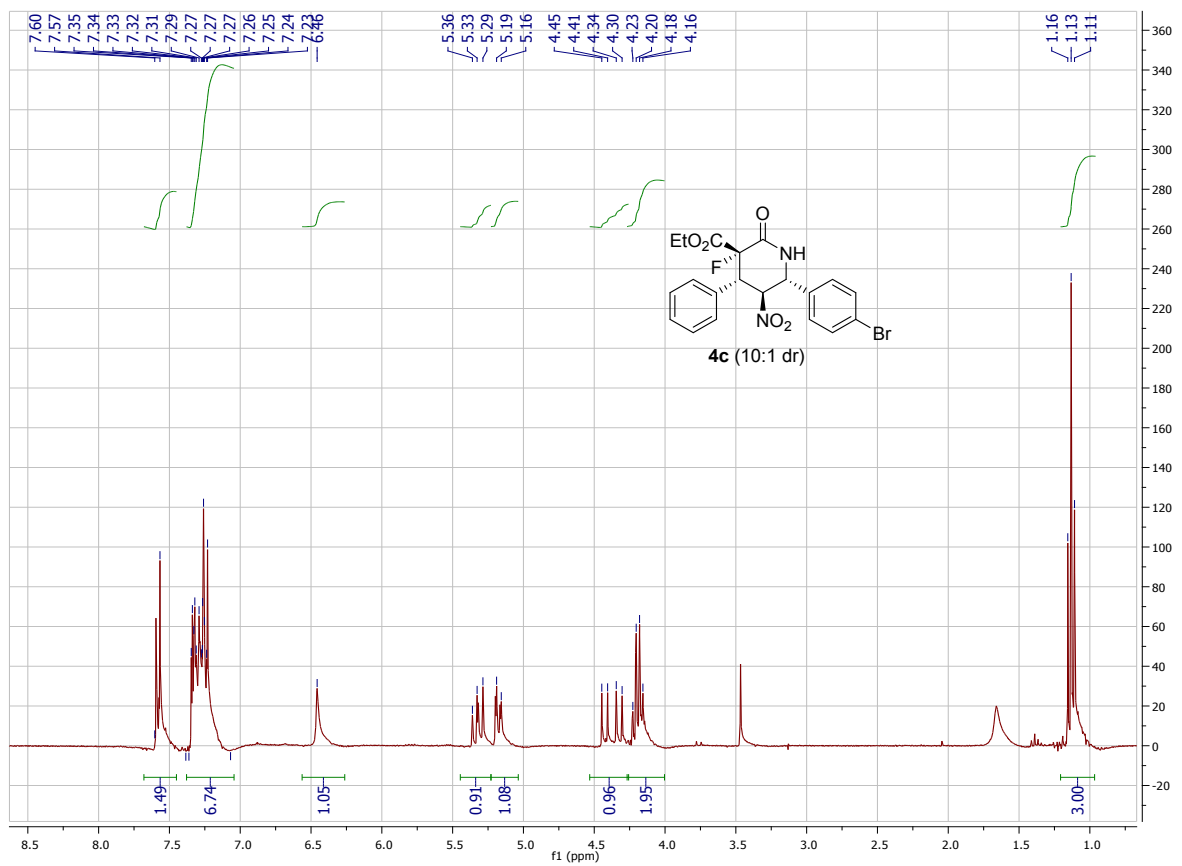


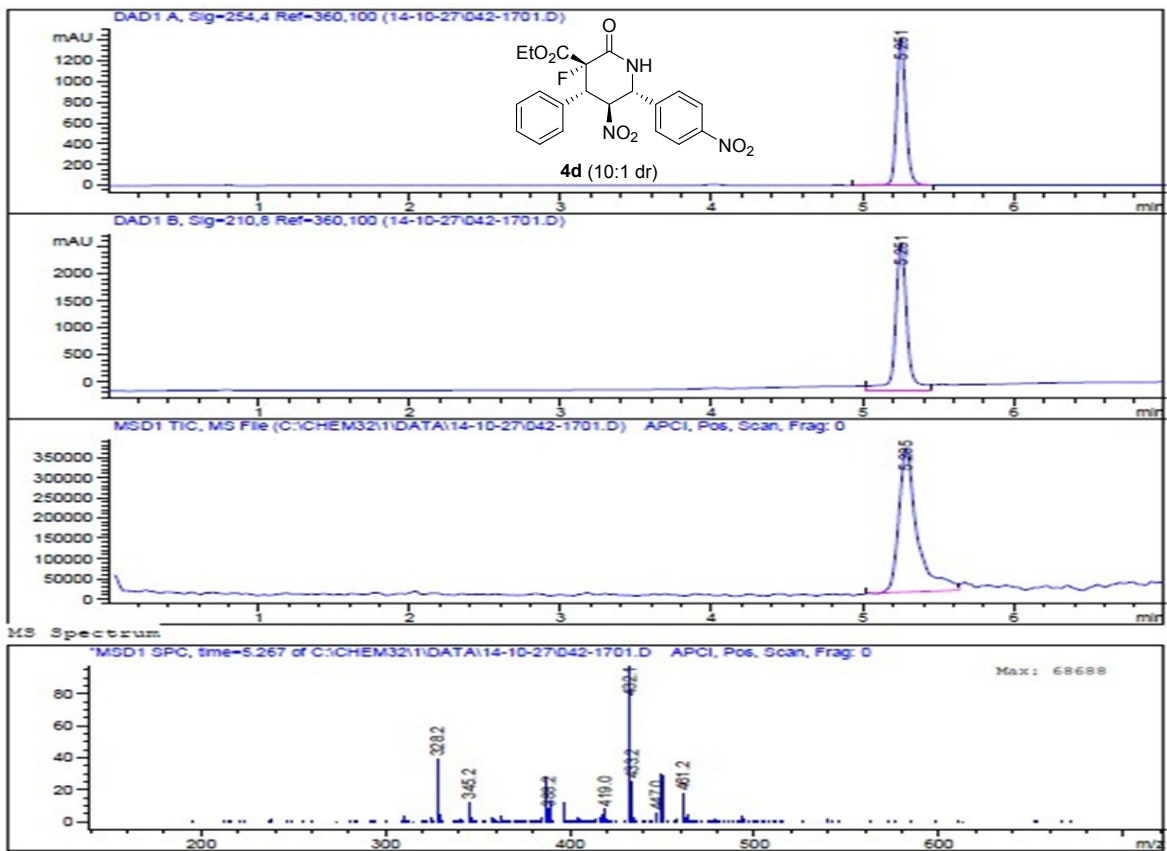
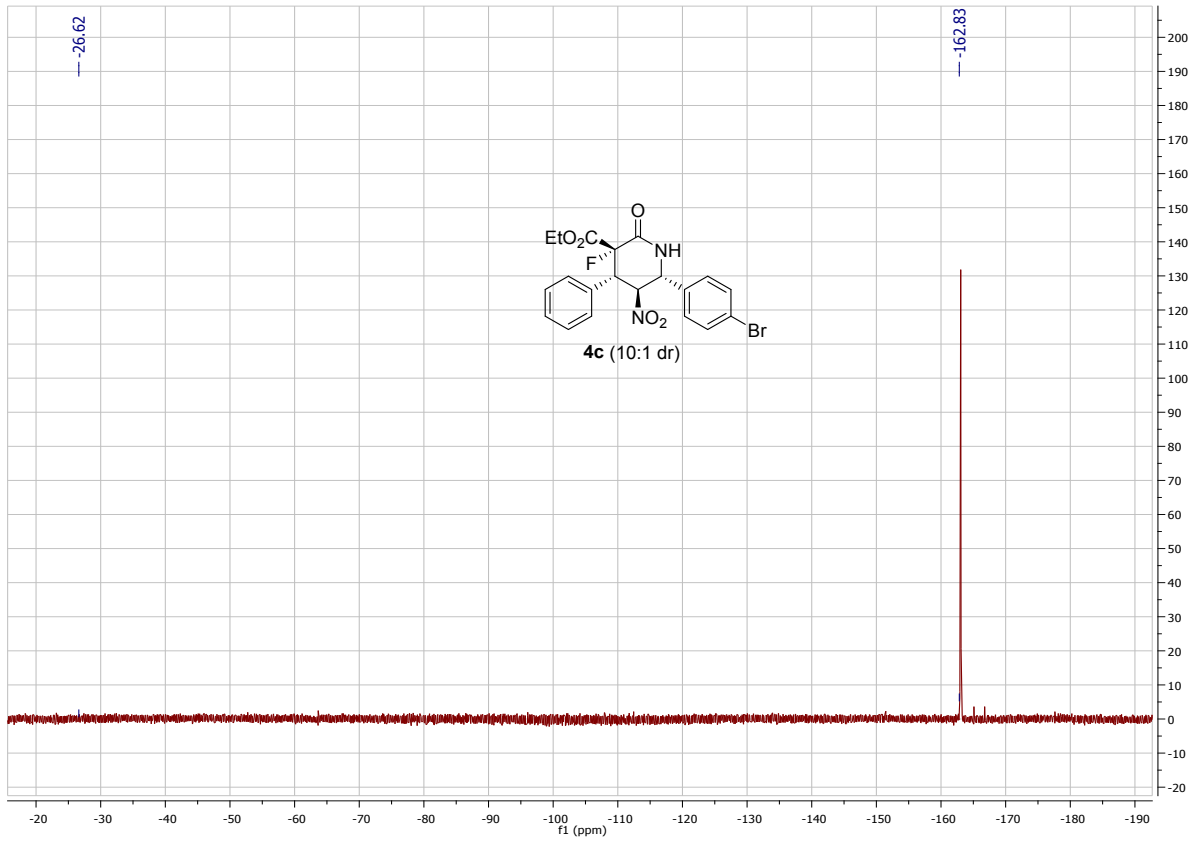
lactane-1-19F
19F OBSERVE
STANDARD PARAMETERS

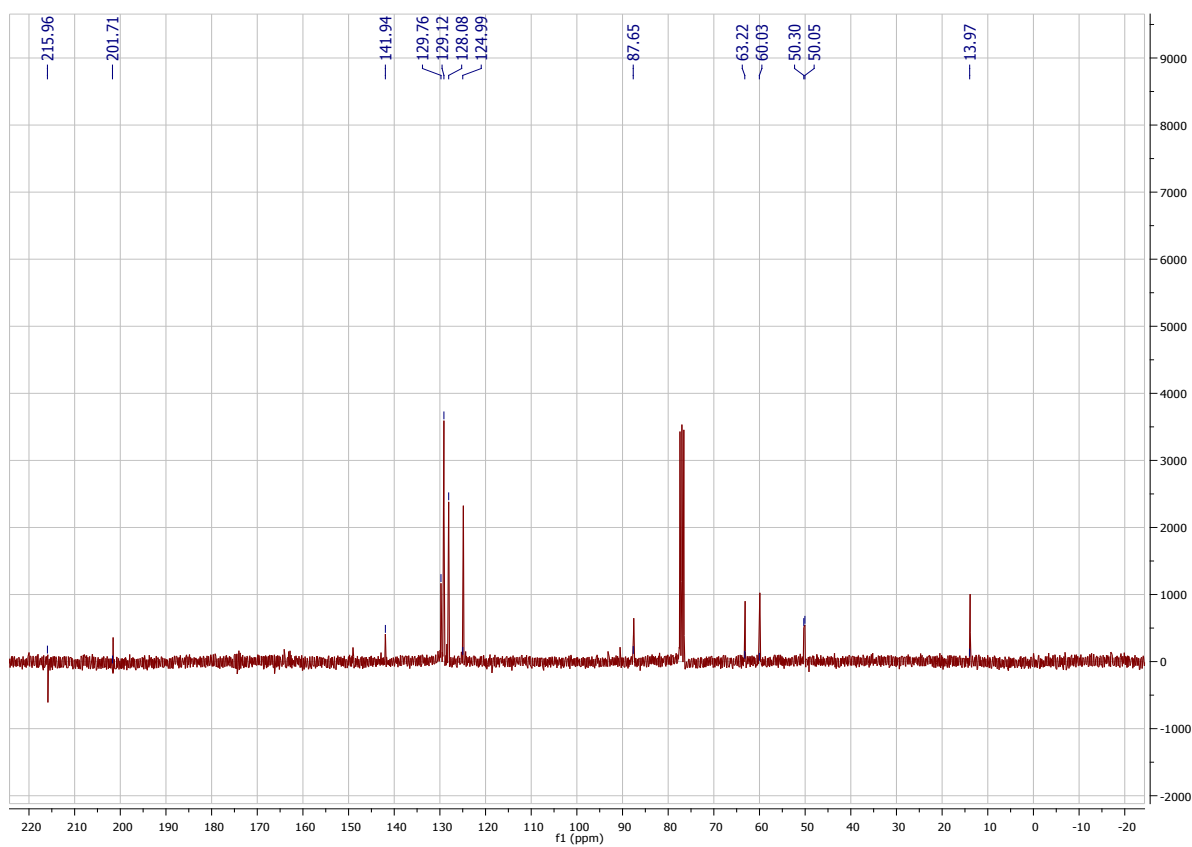
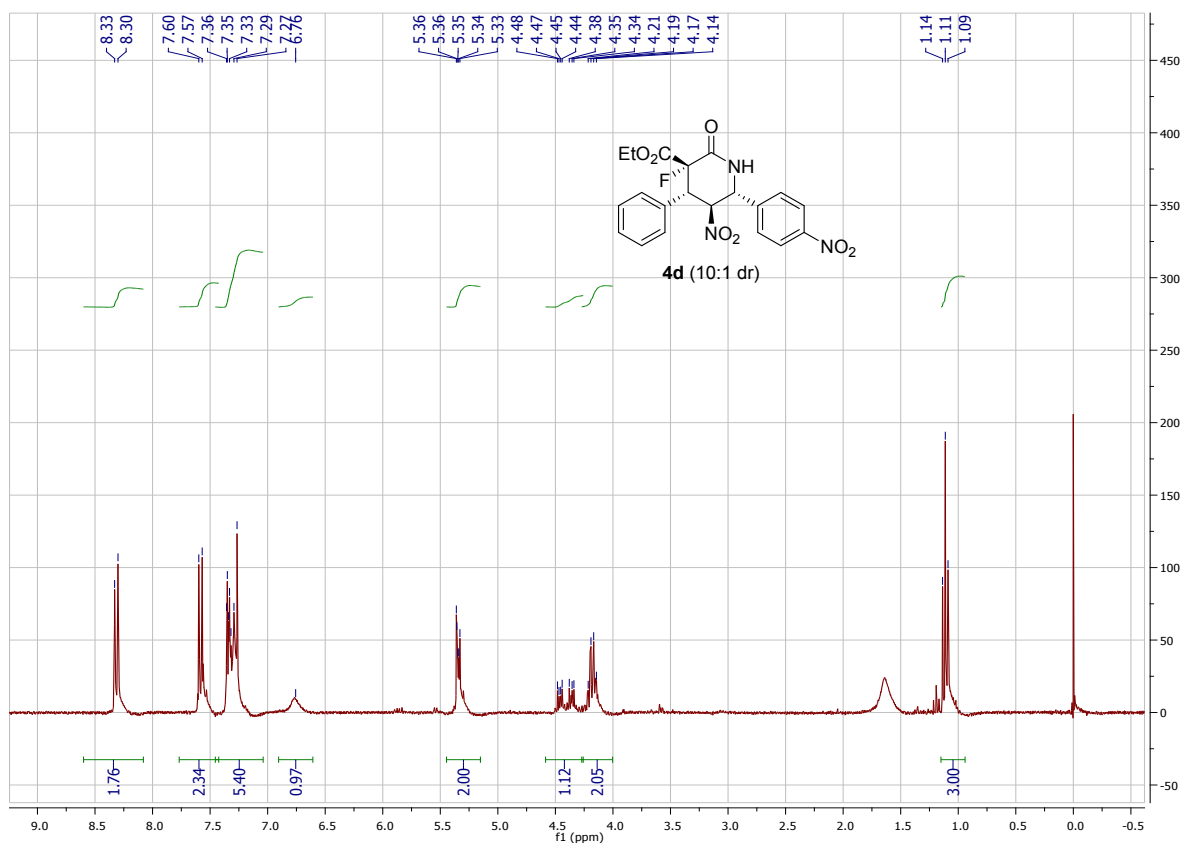


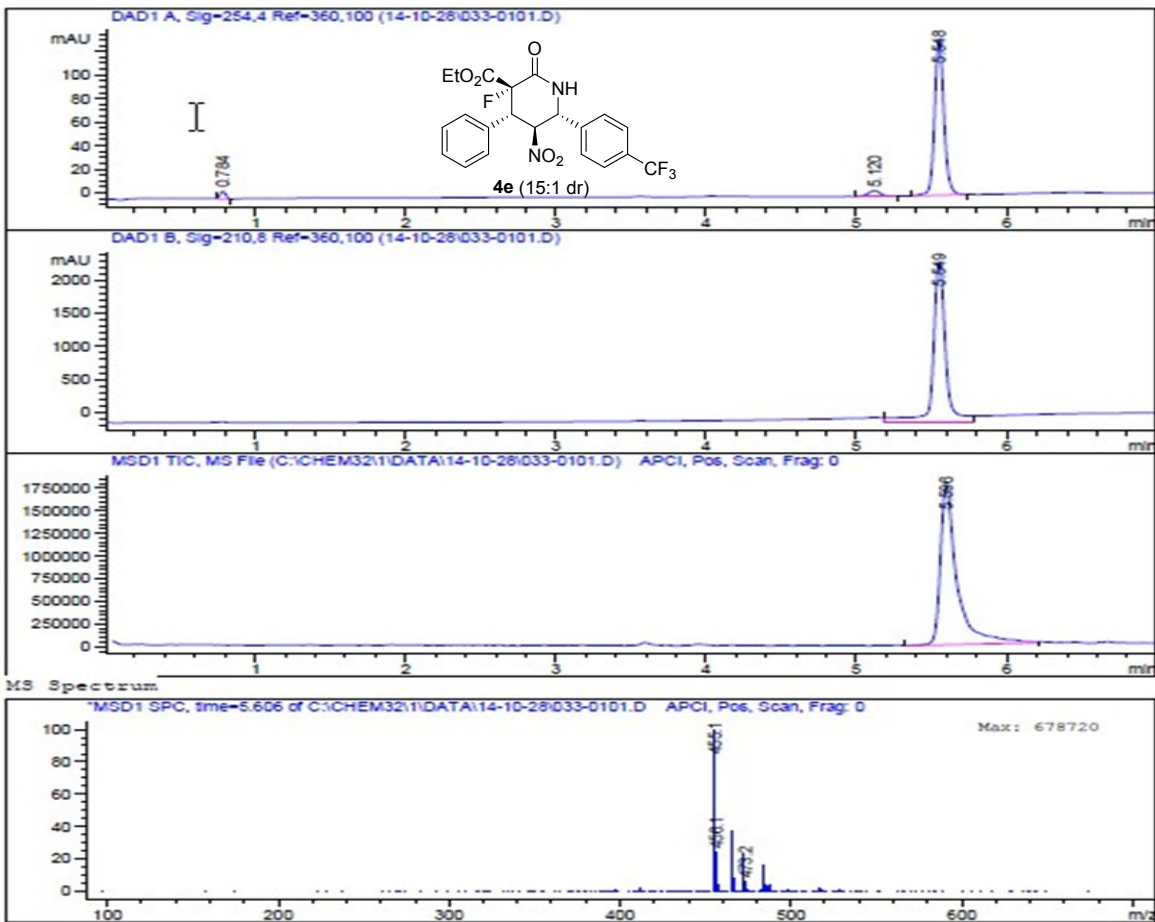
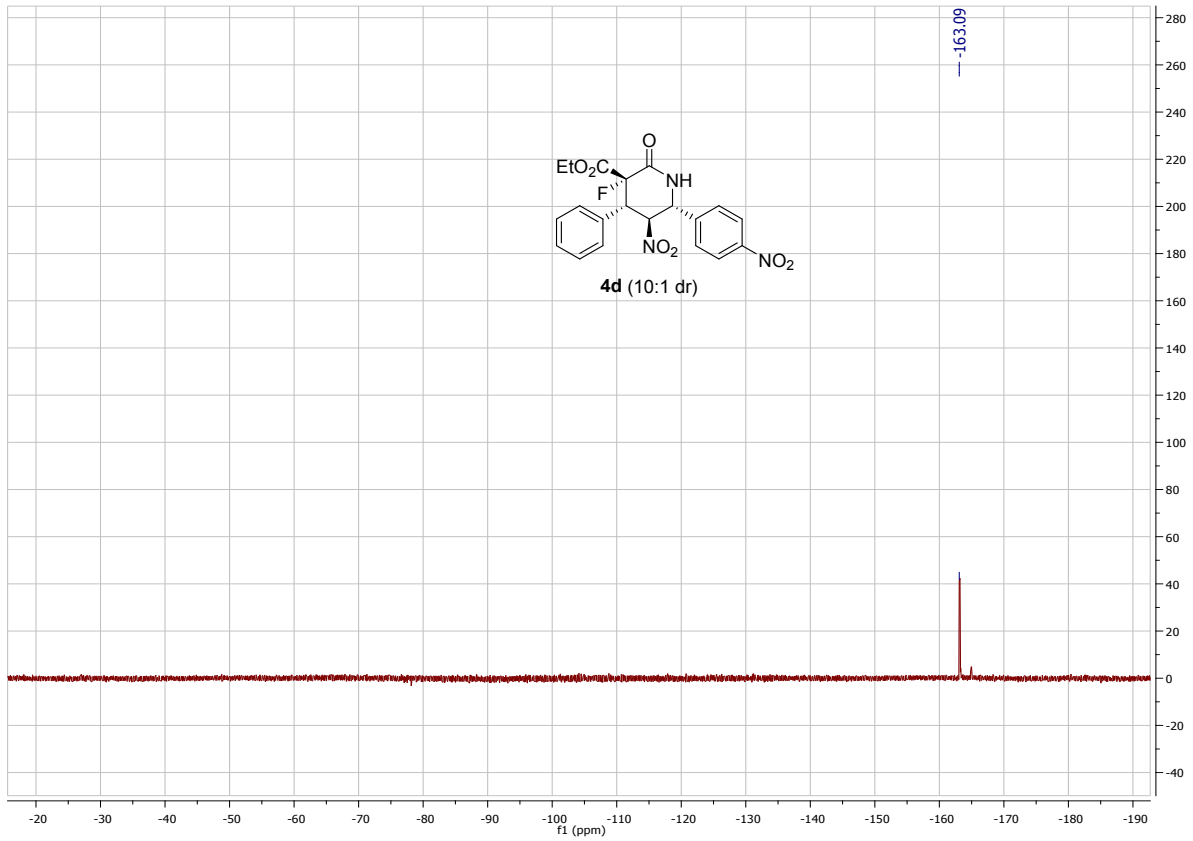


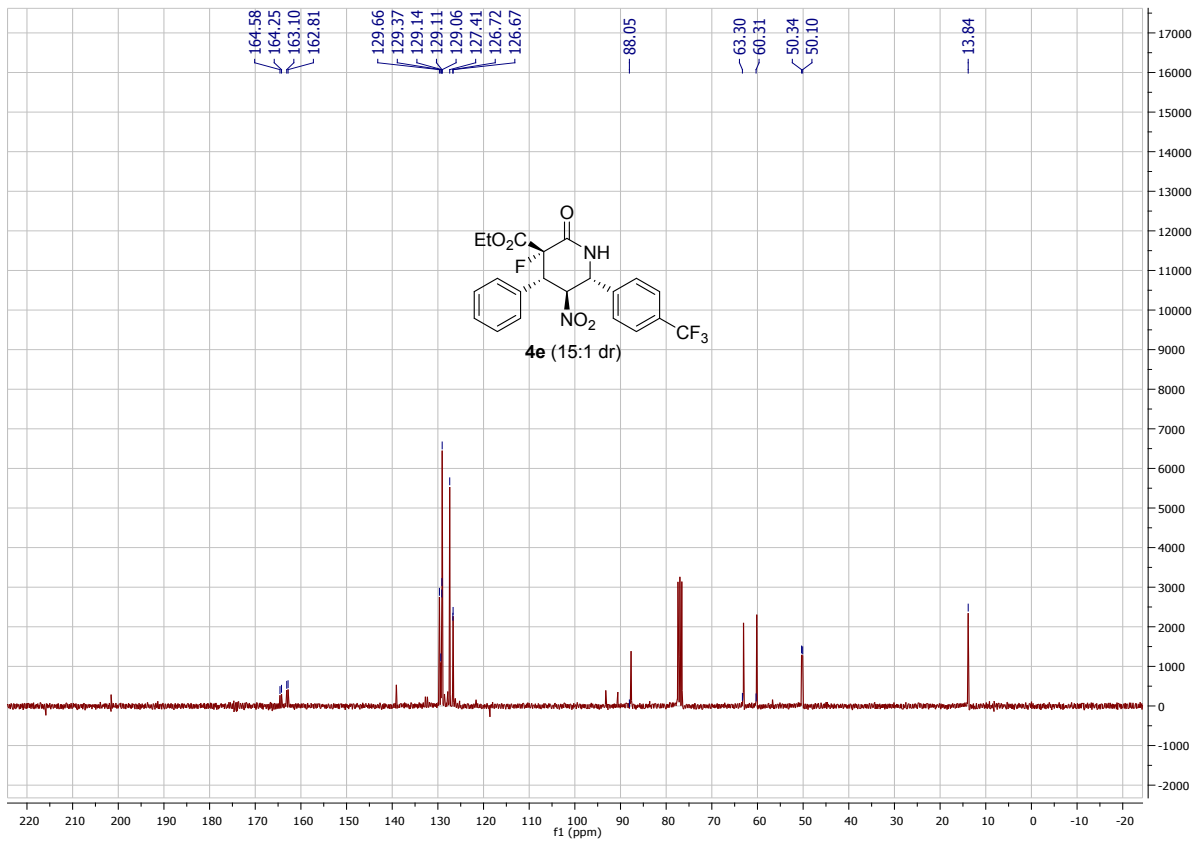
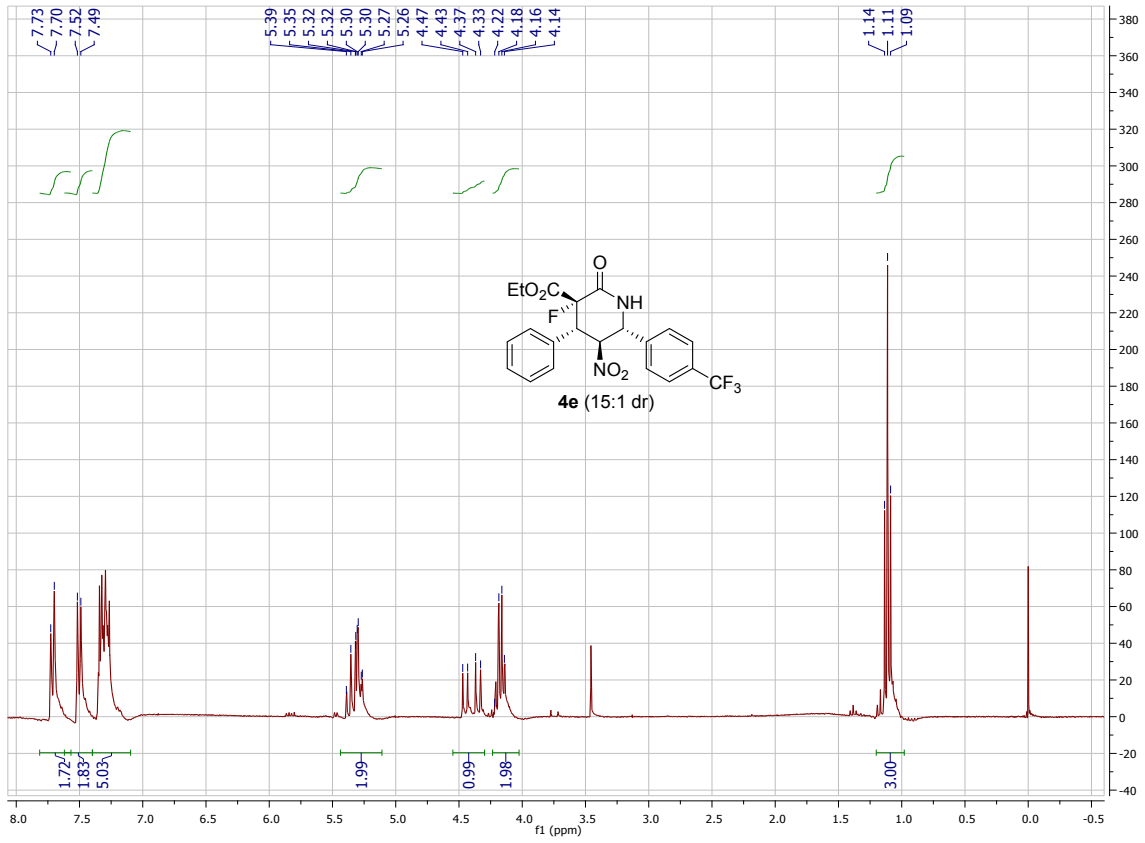


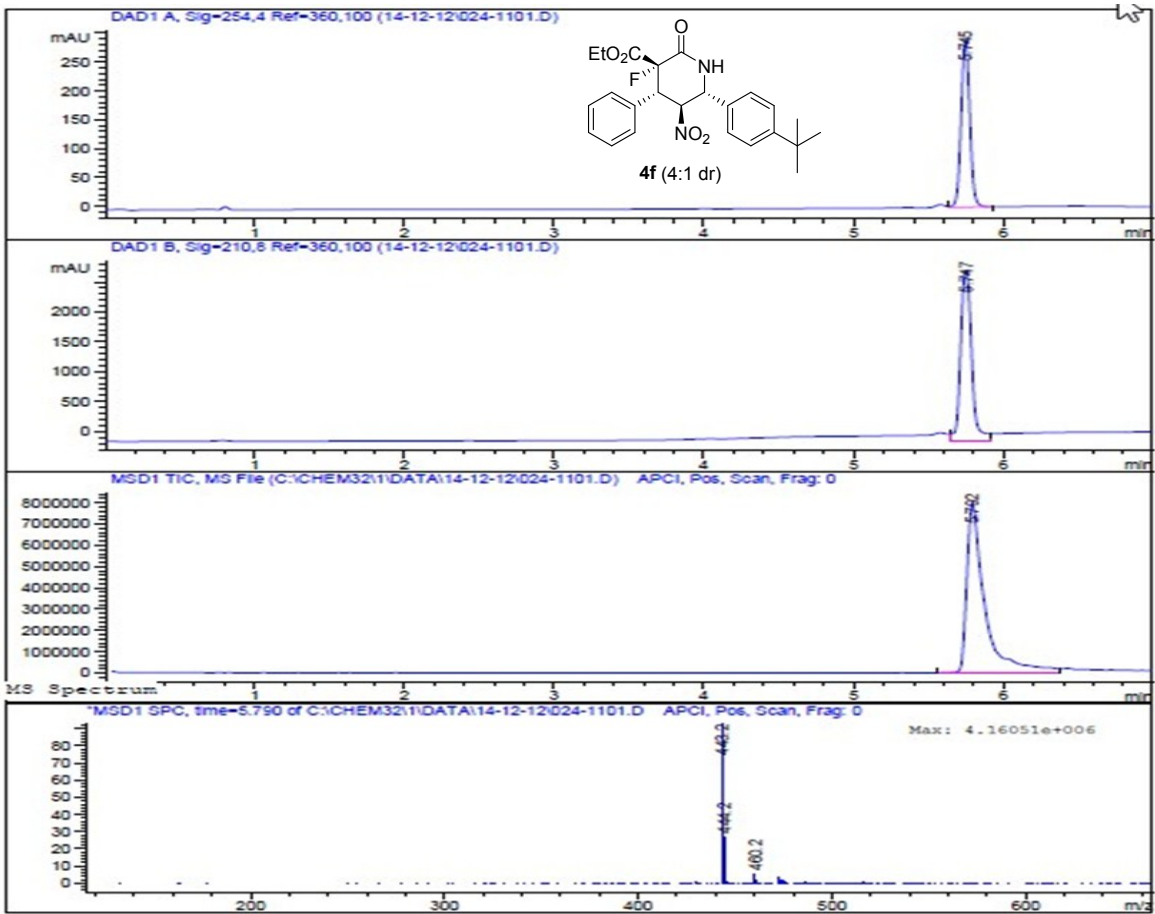
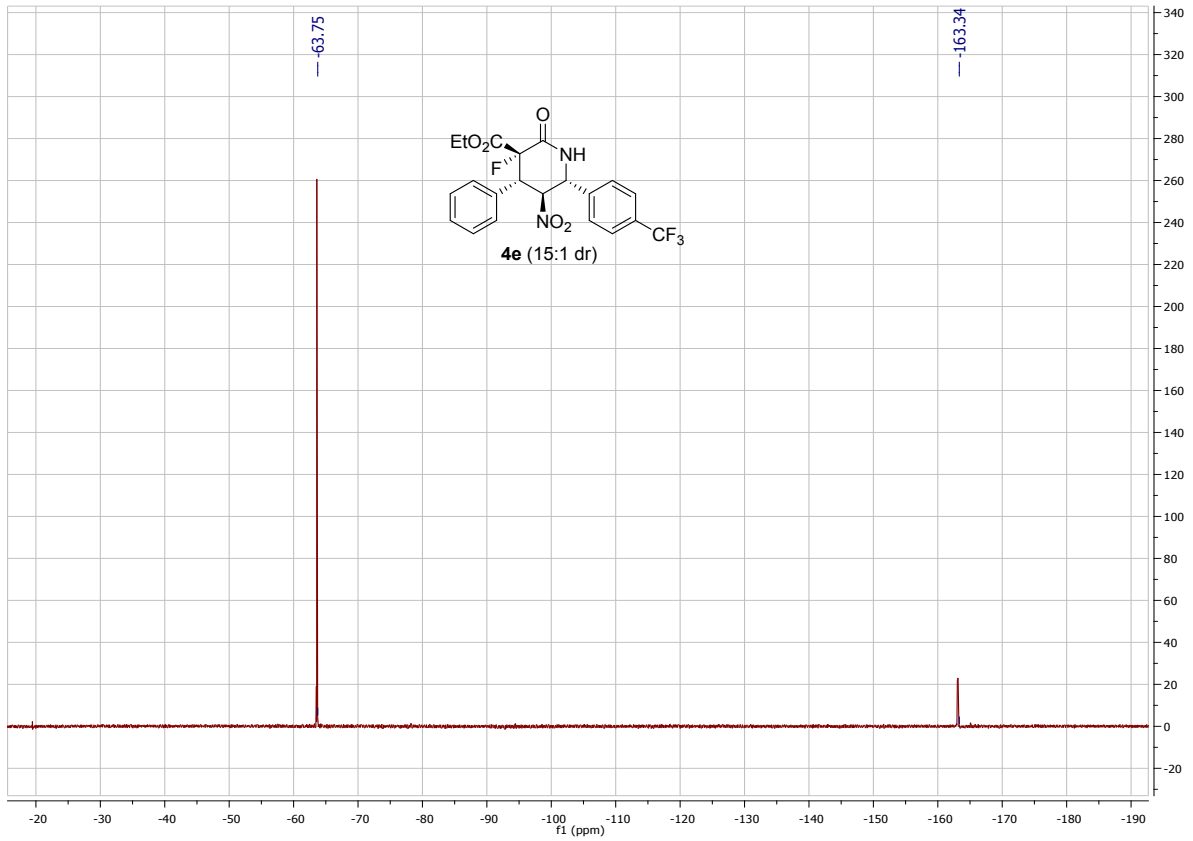


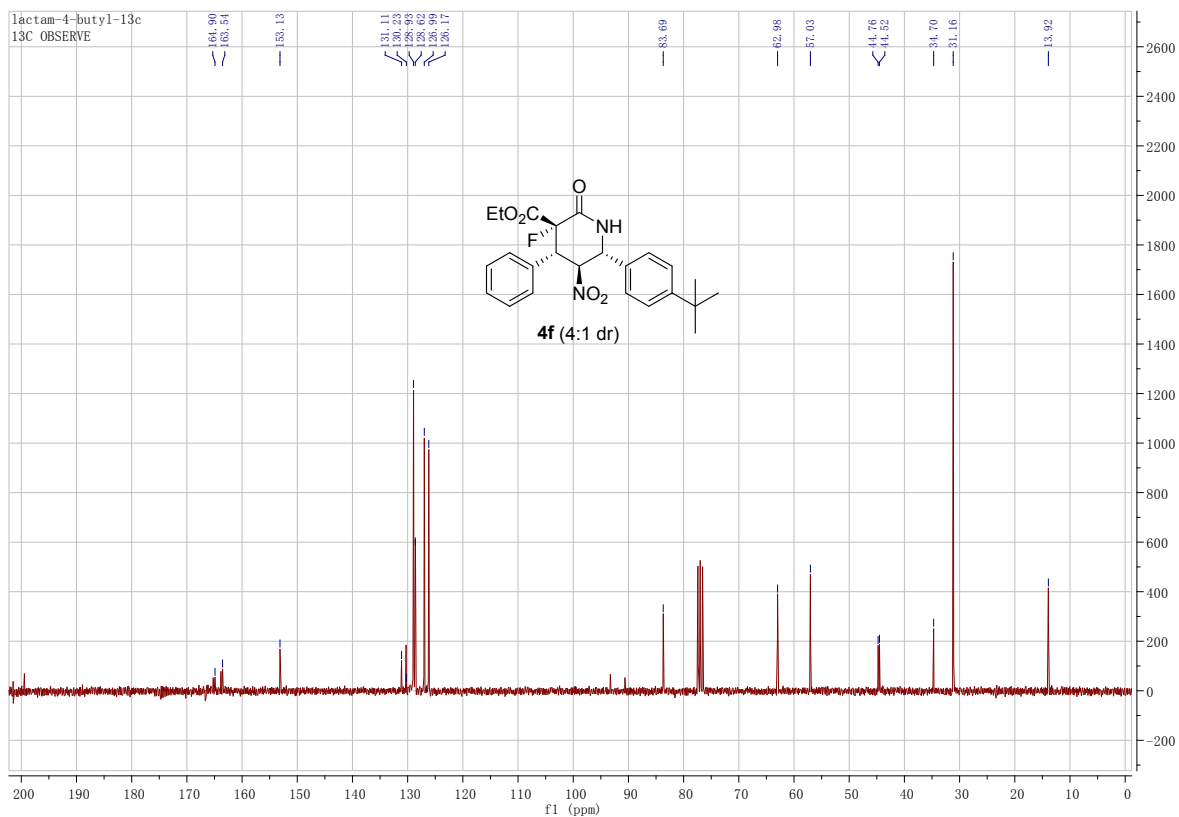
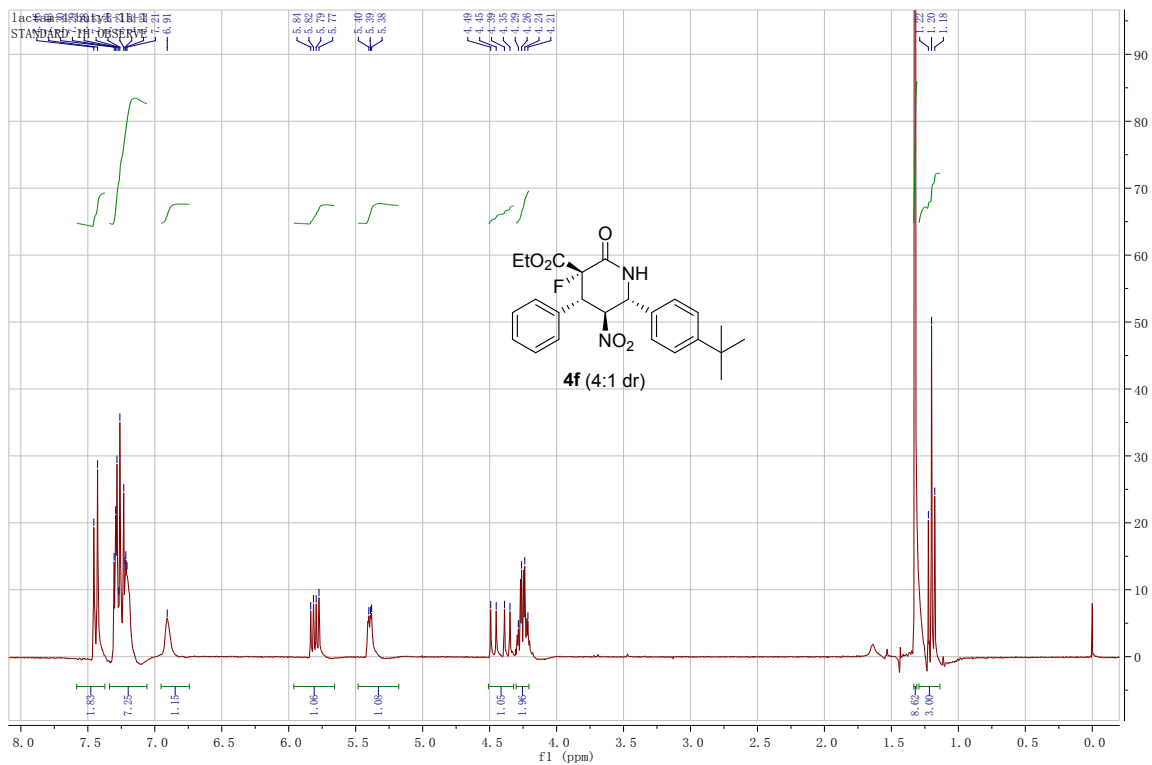


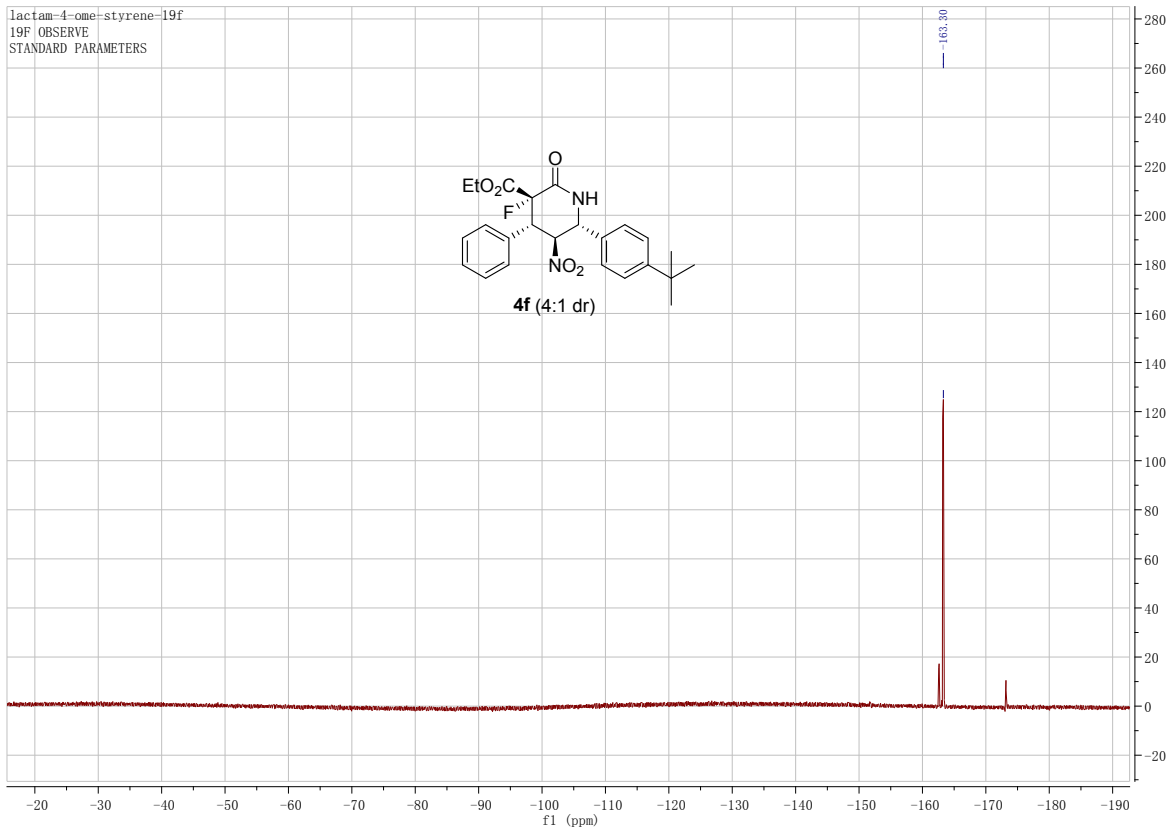




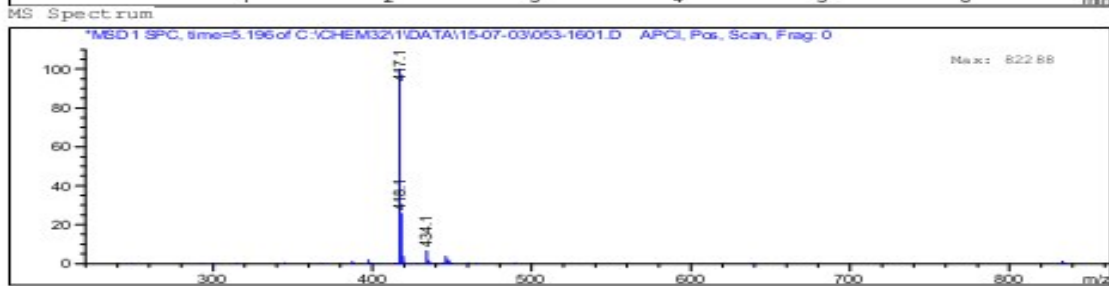
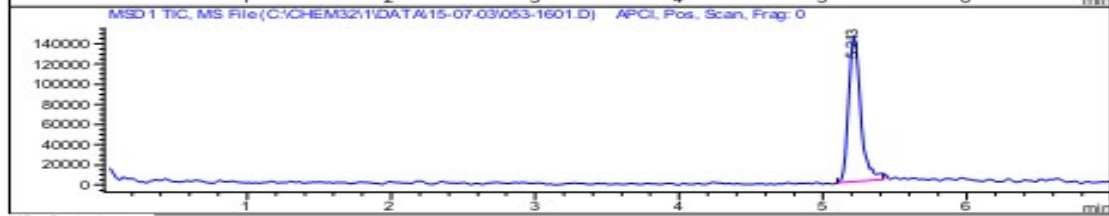
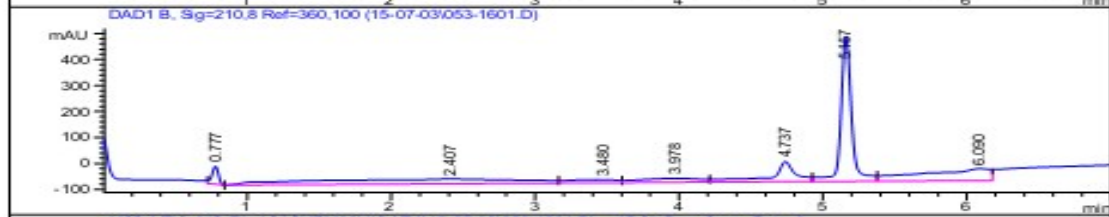
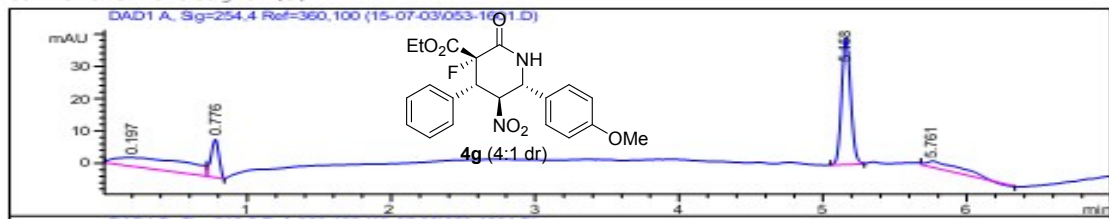


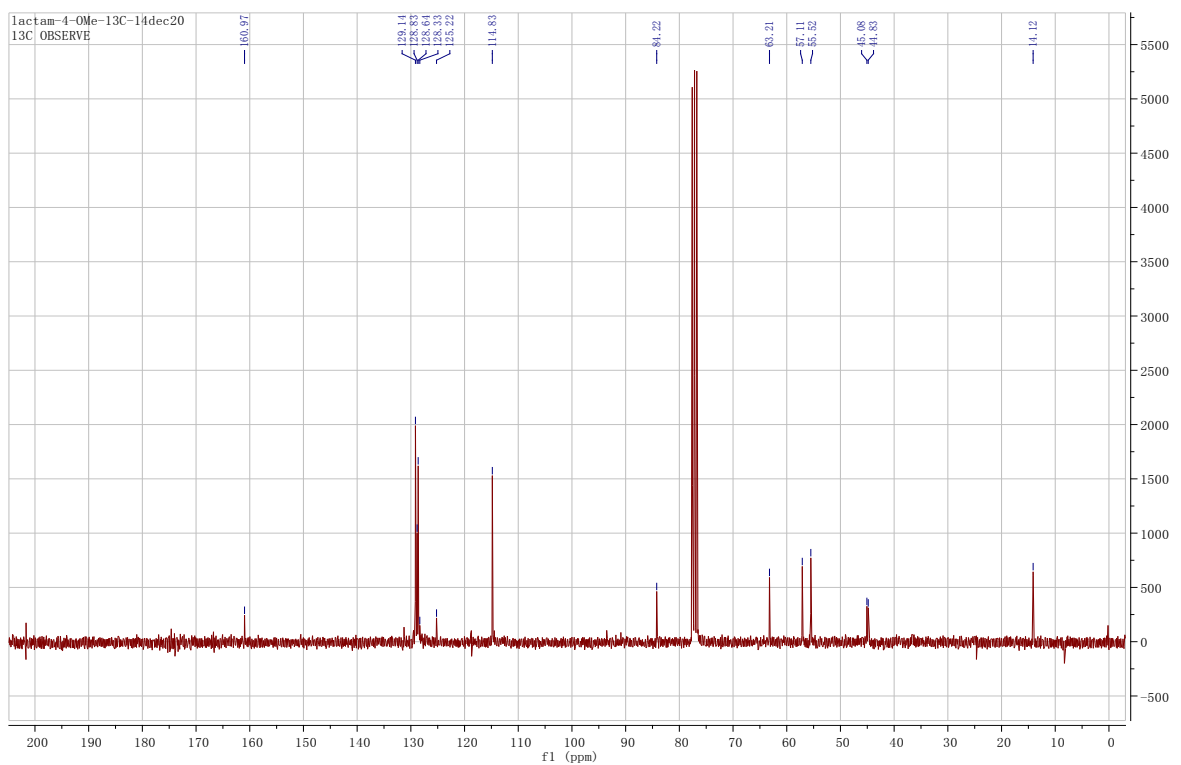
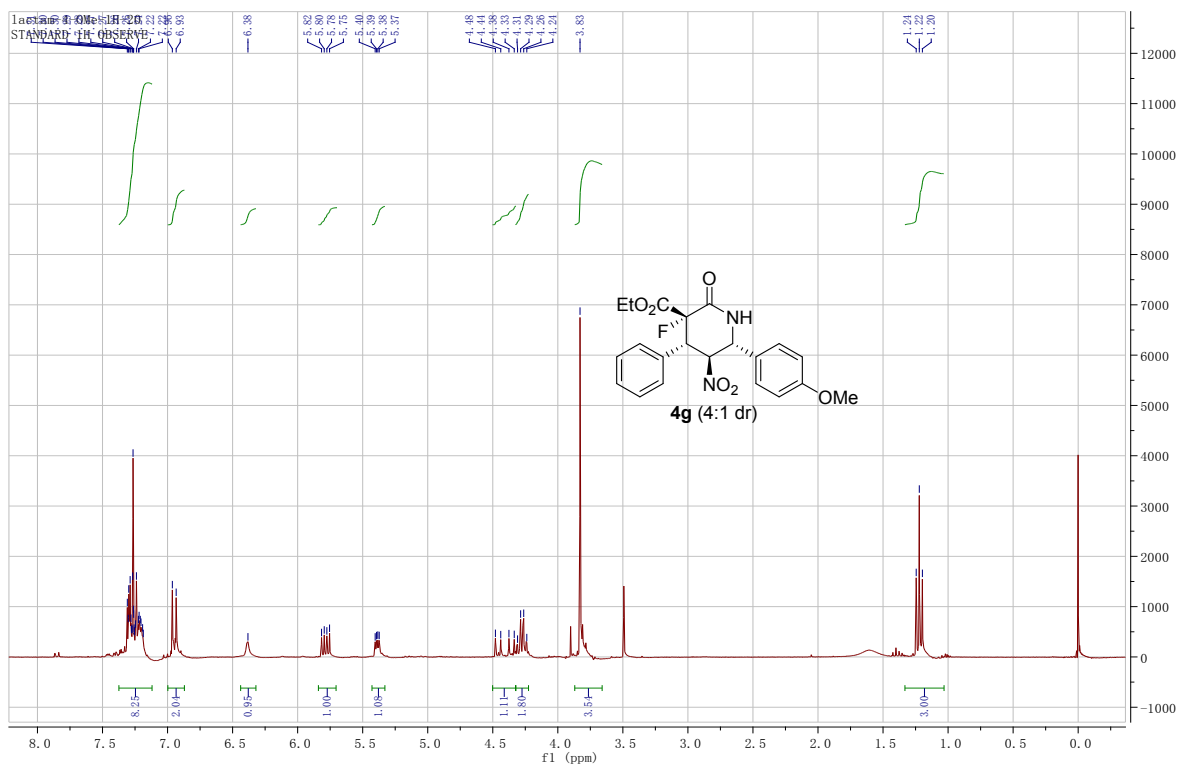


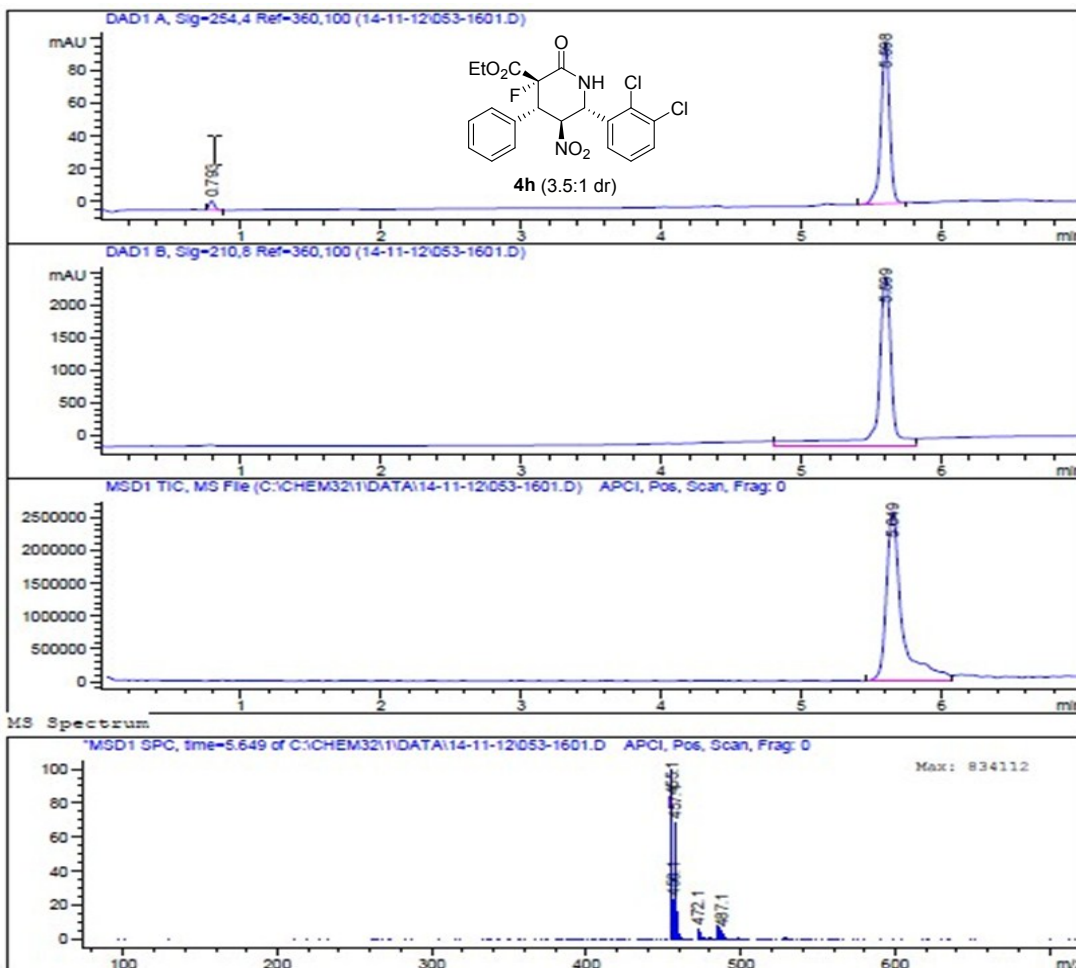
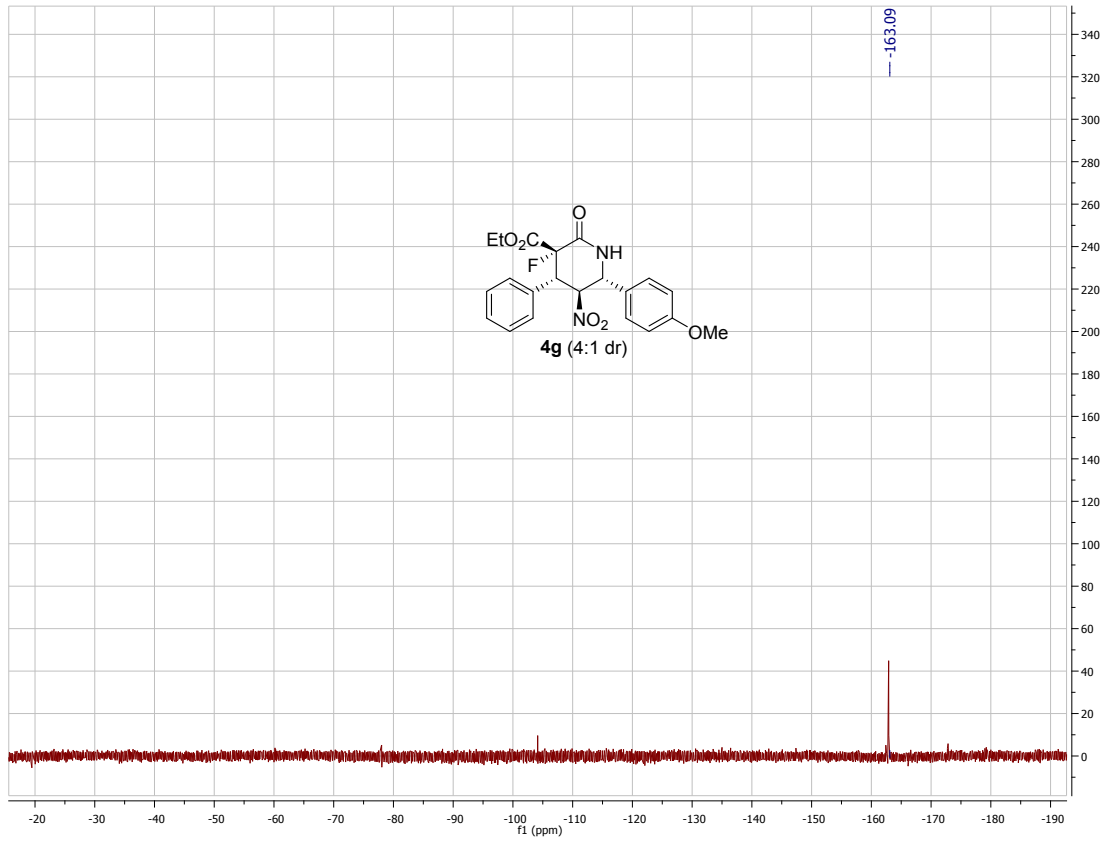


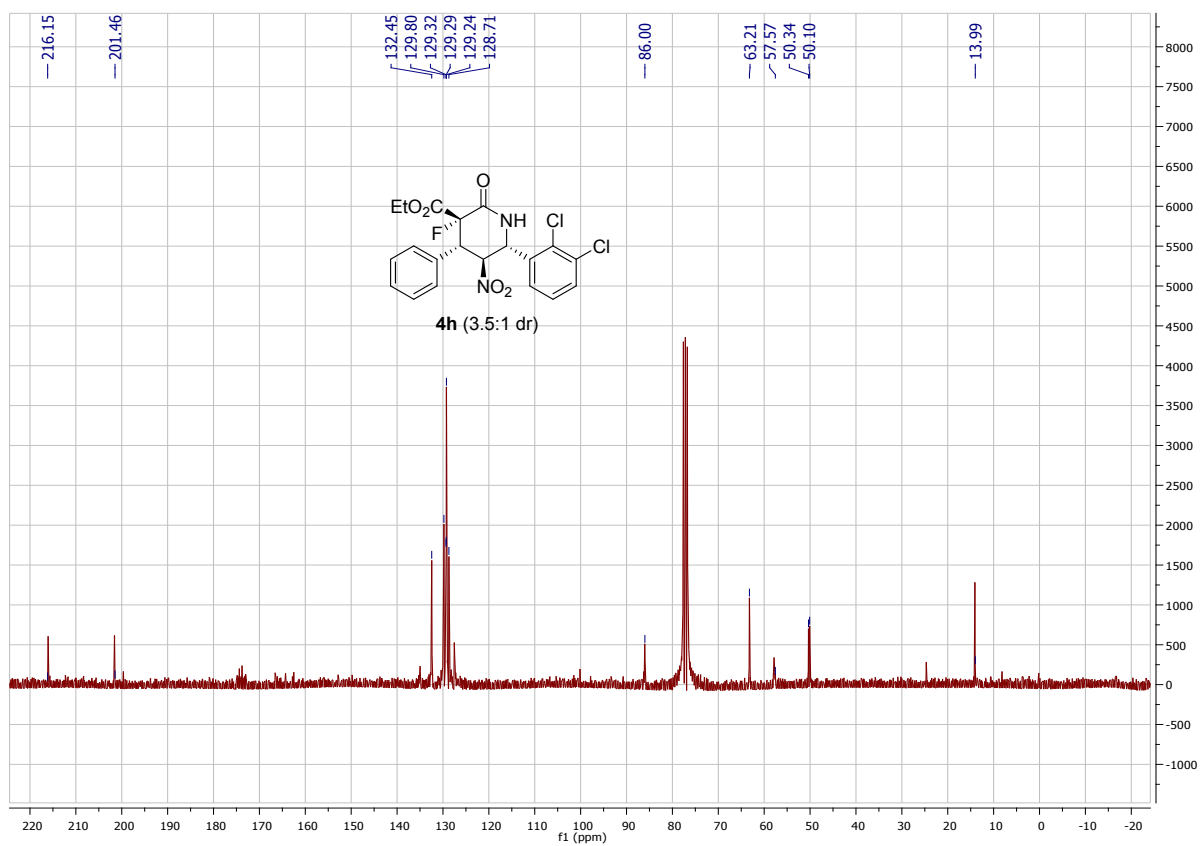
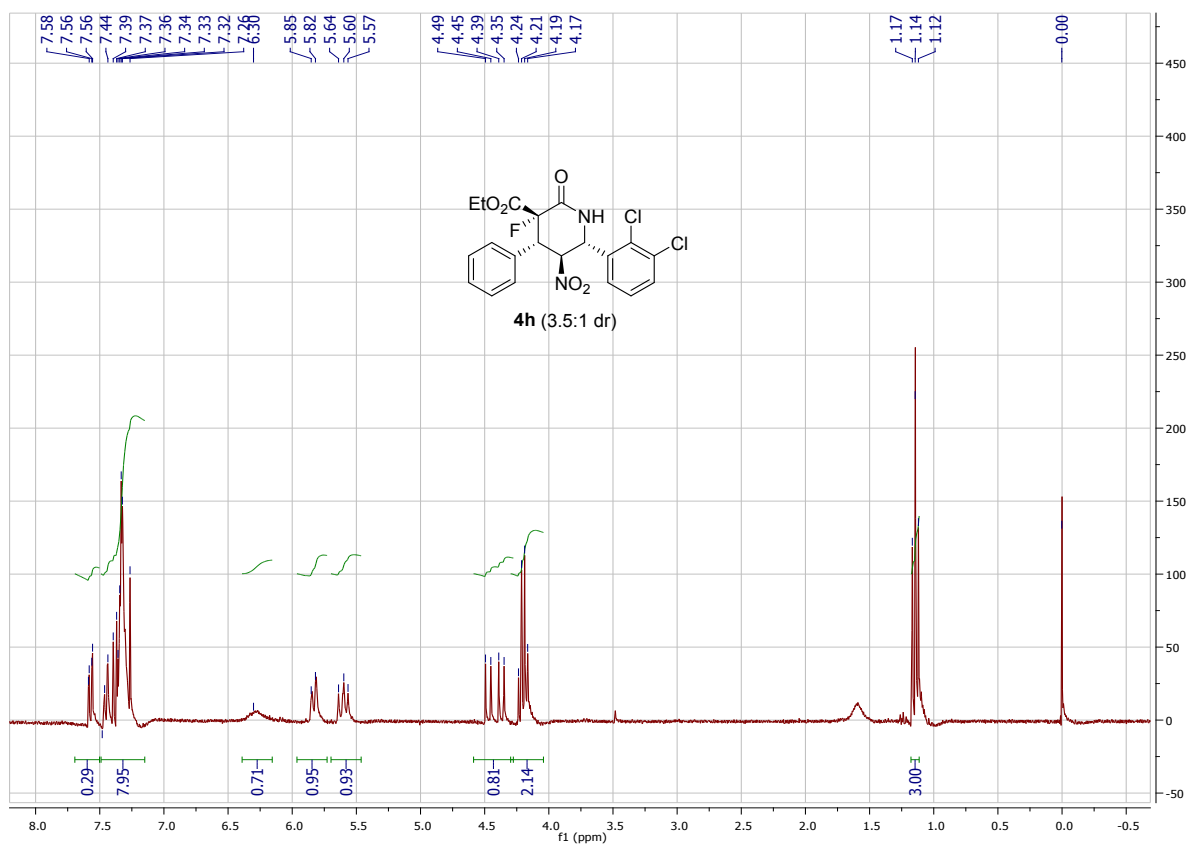


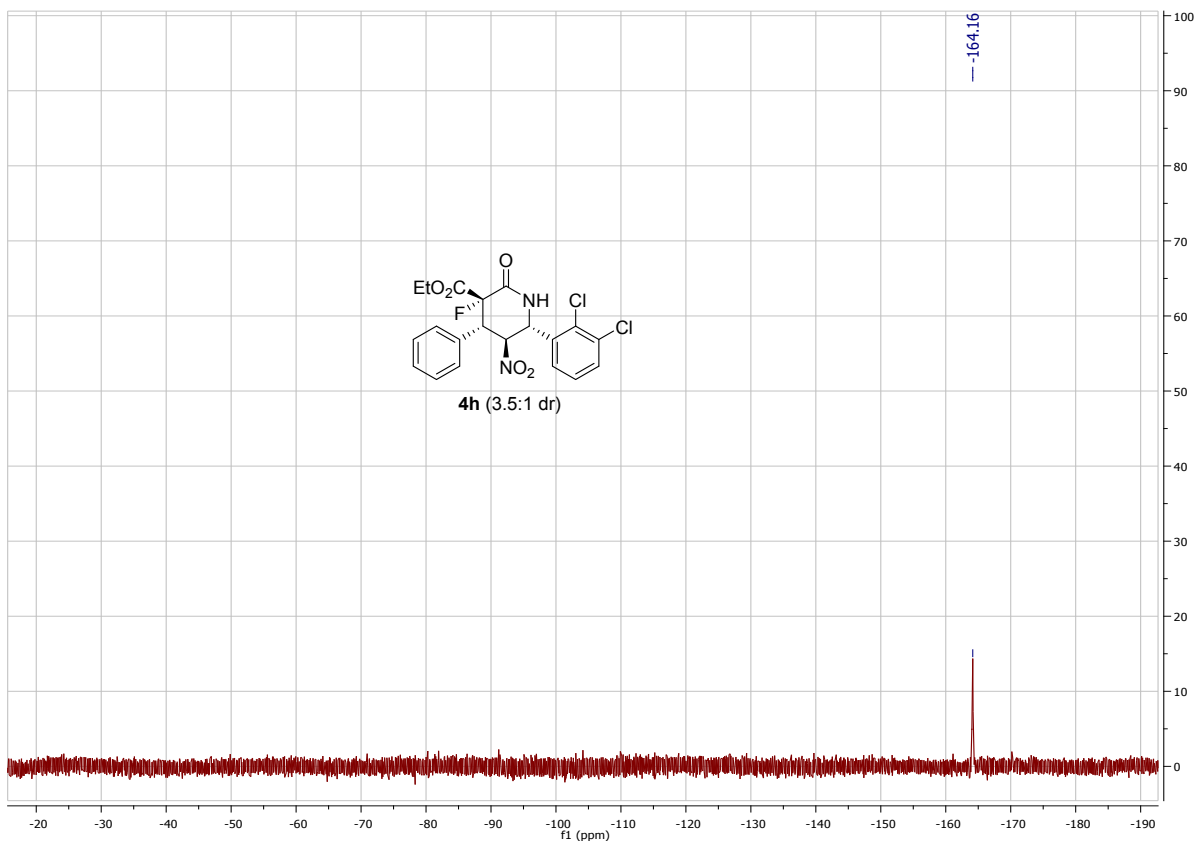
Current Chromatogram (s)



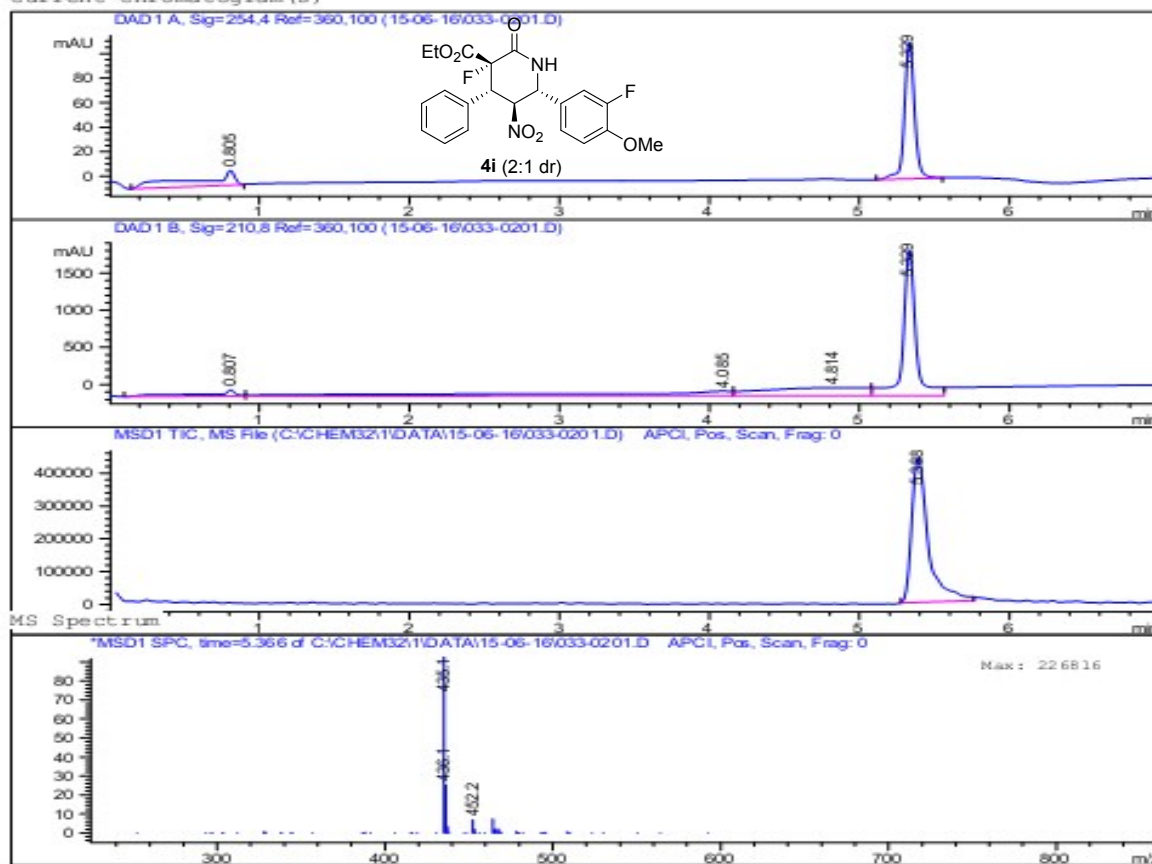


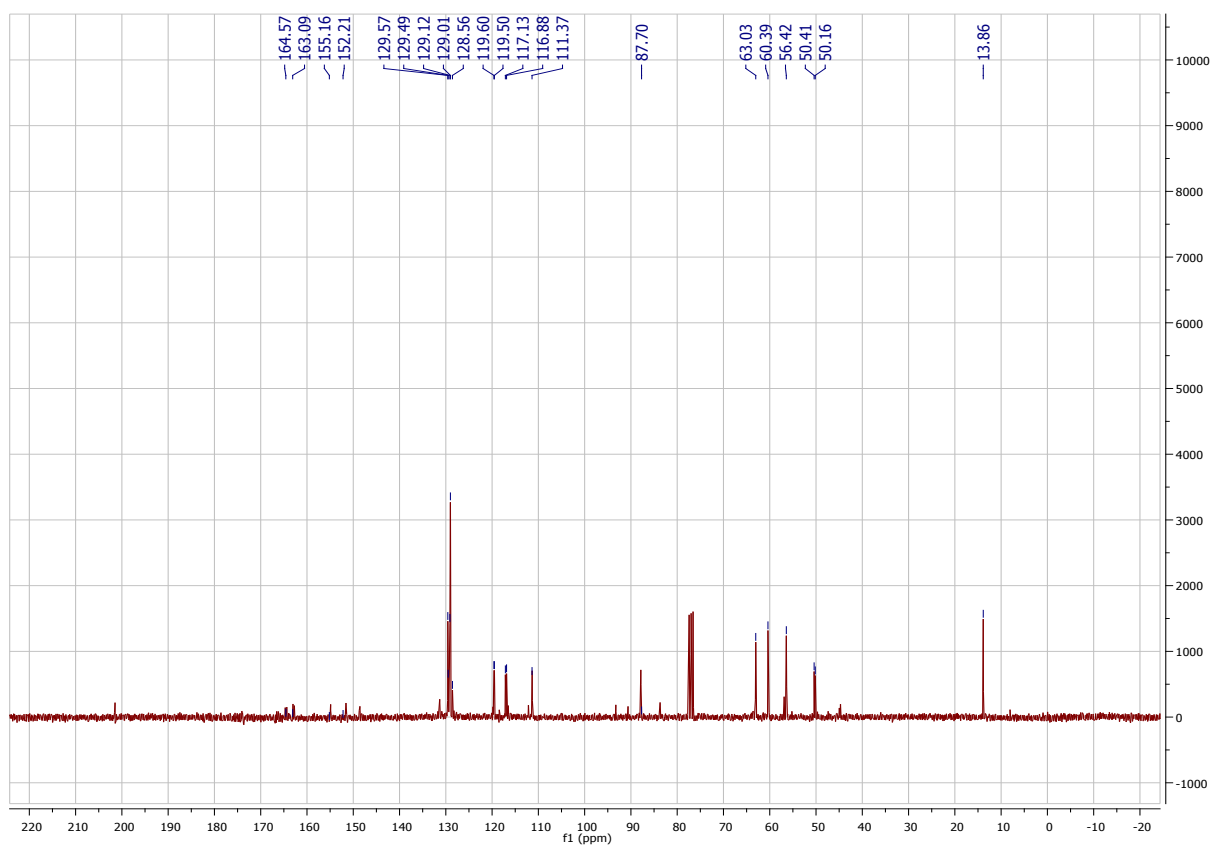
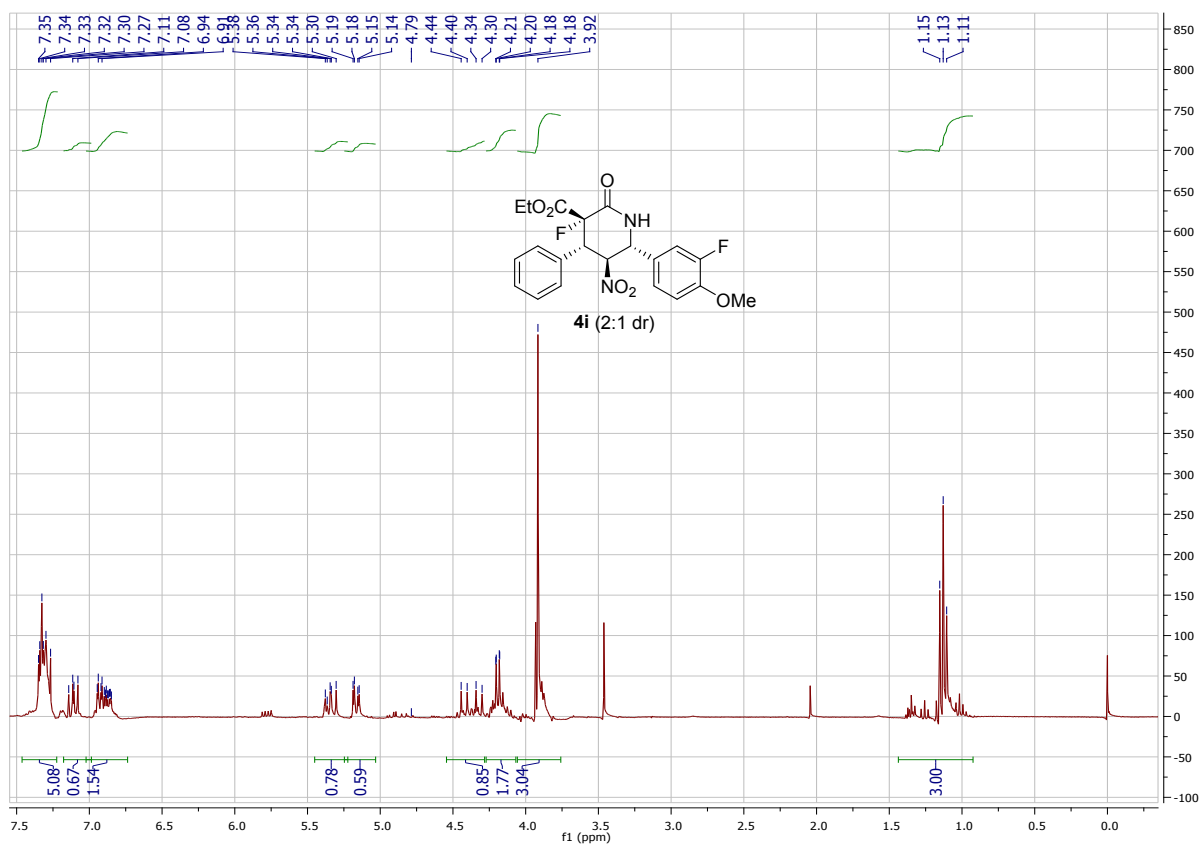


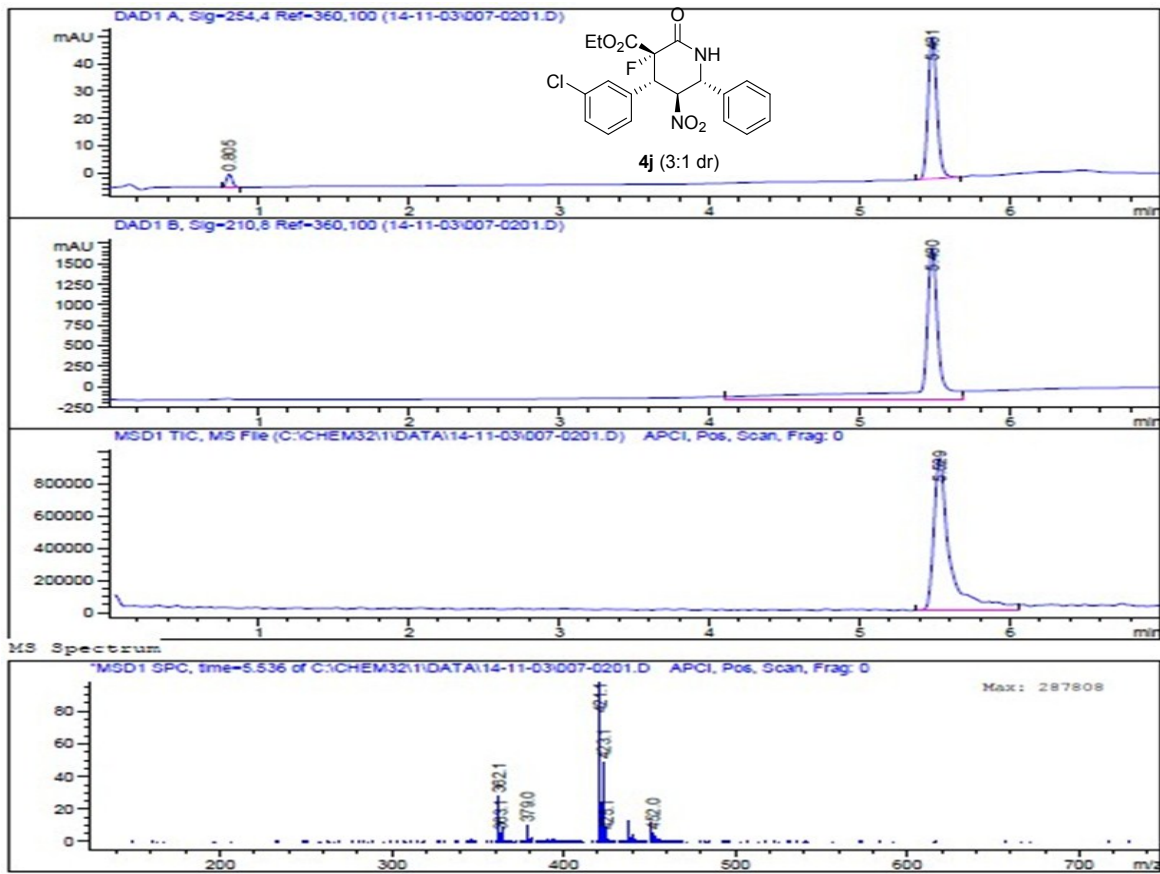
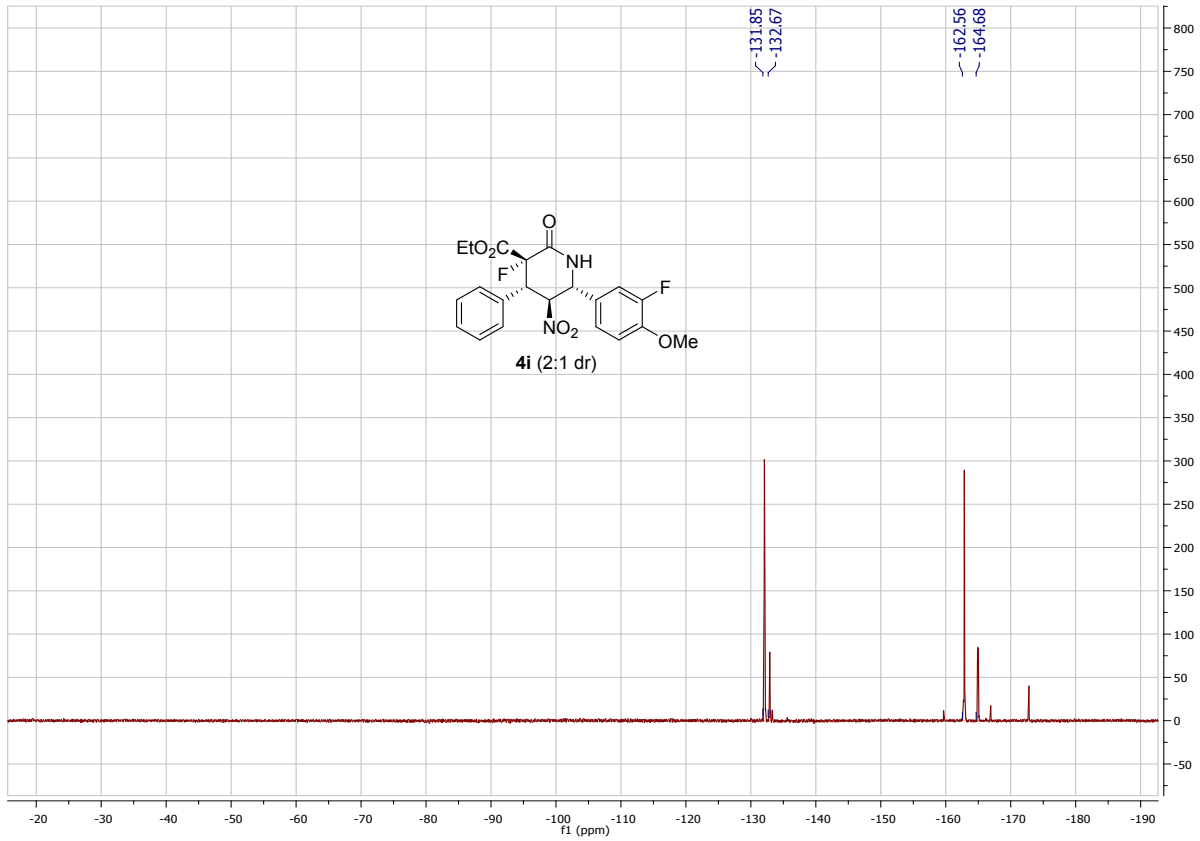


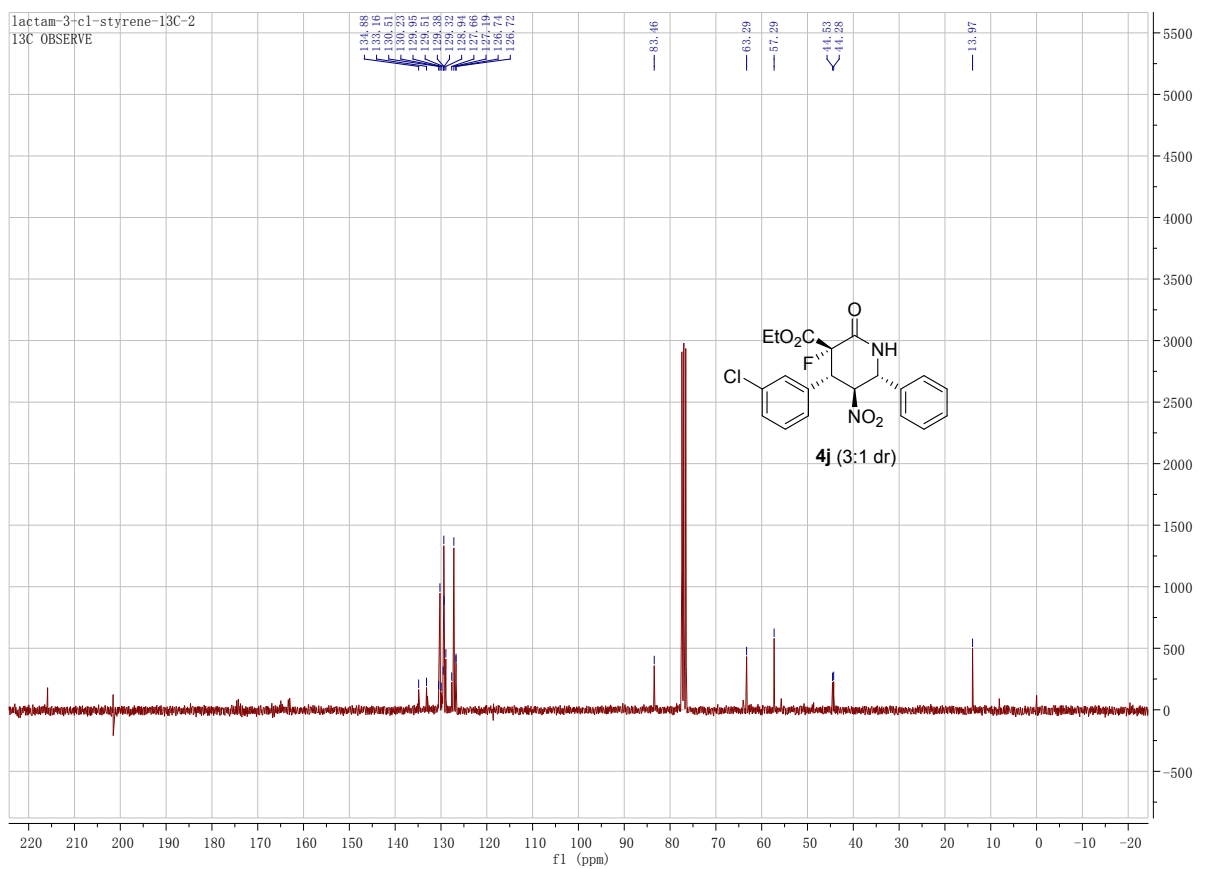
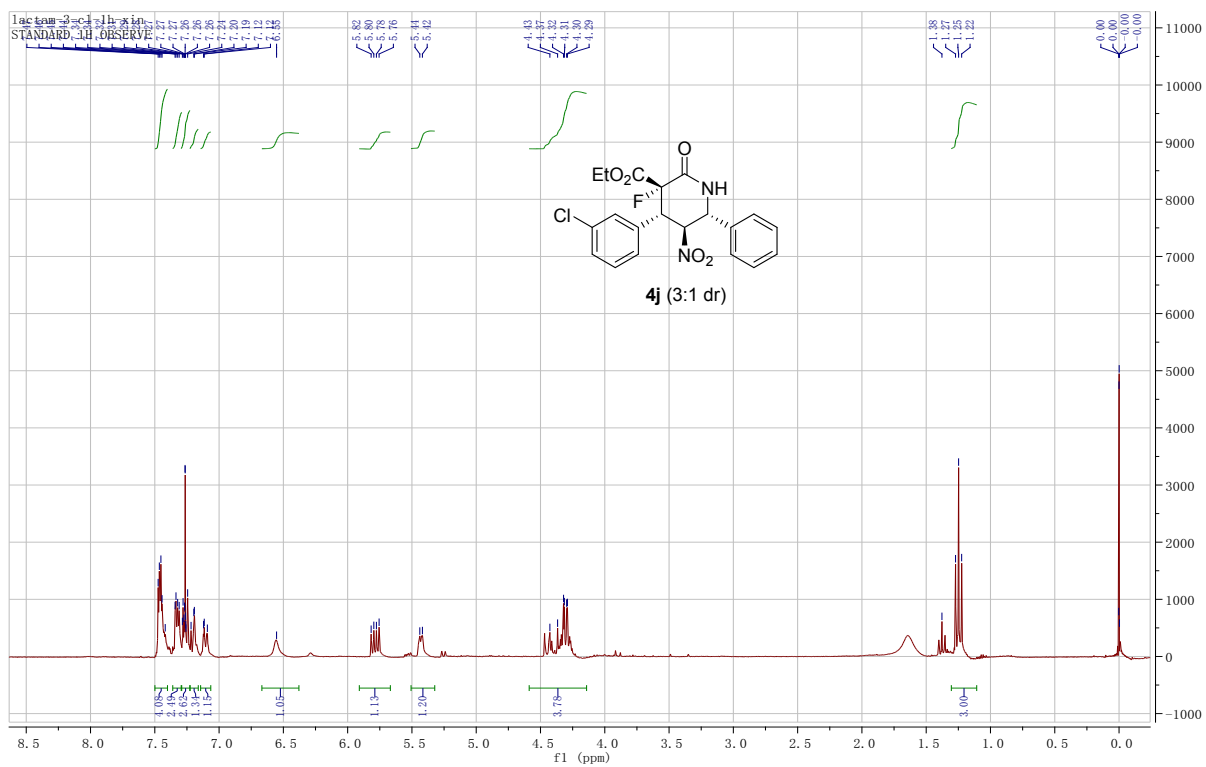


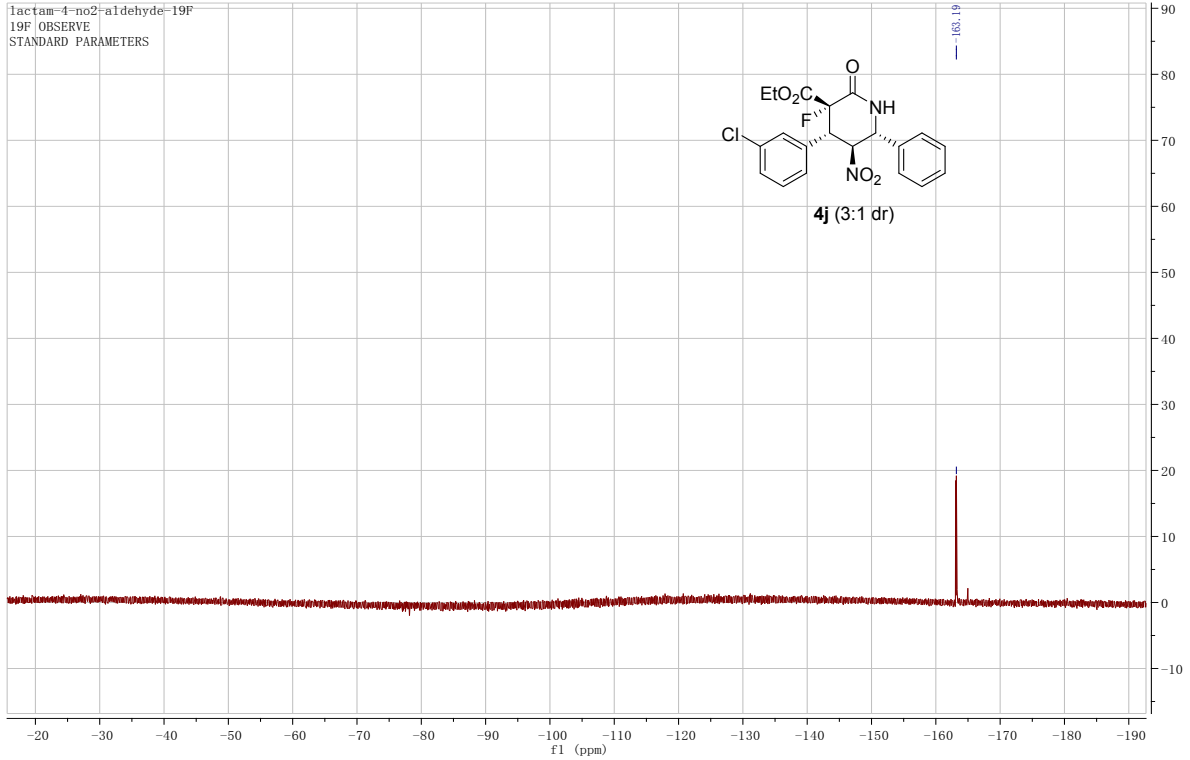
Current Chromatogram (s)



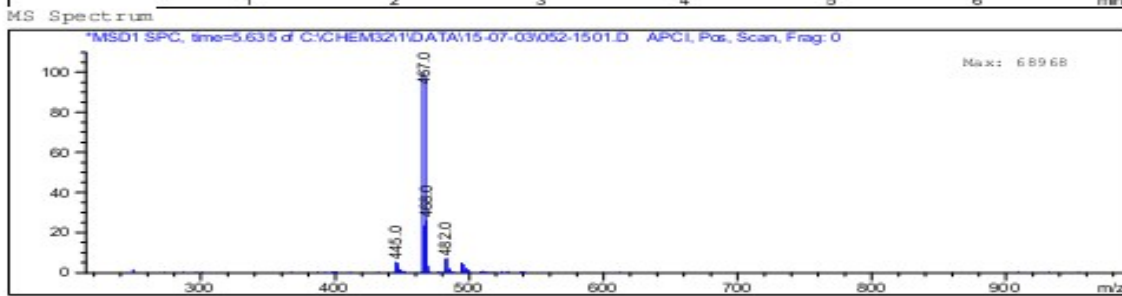
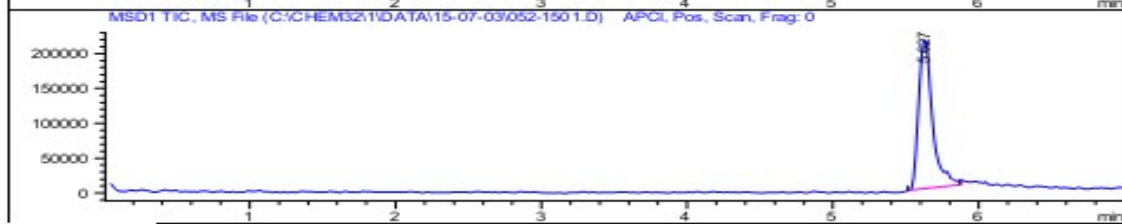
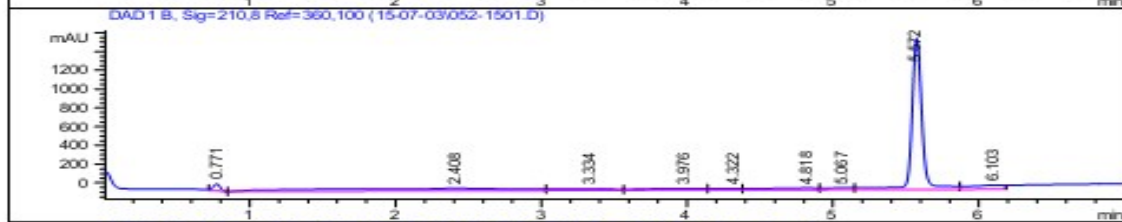
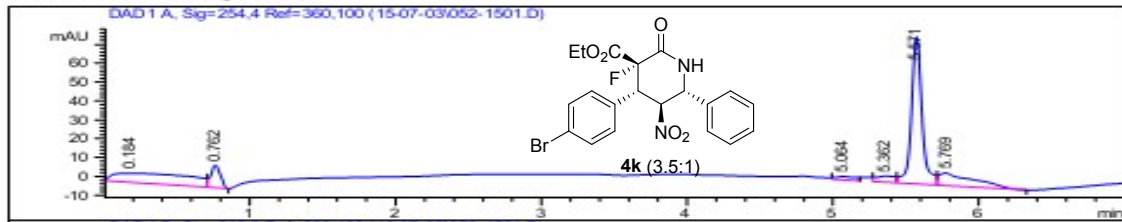


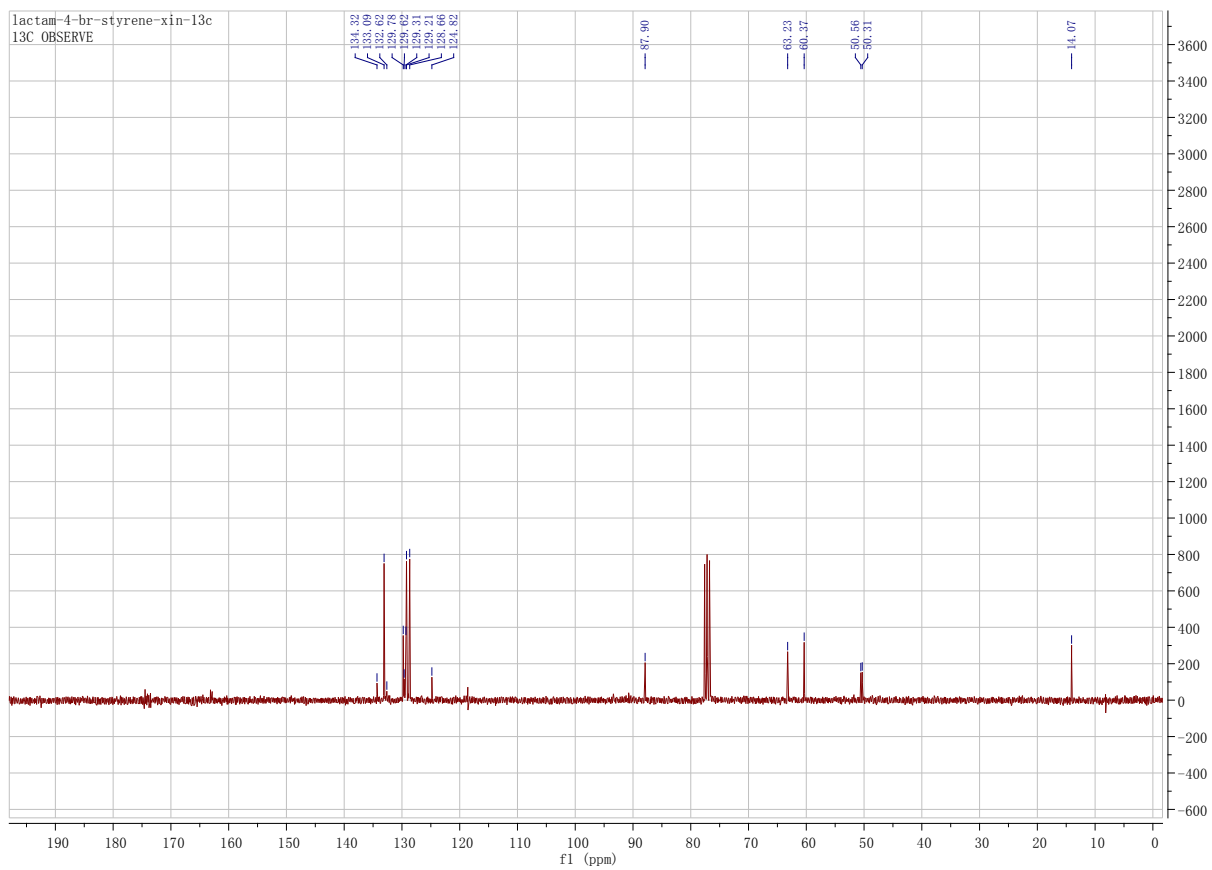
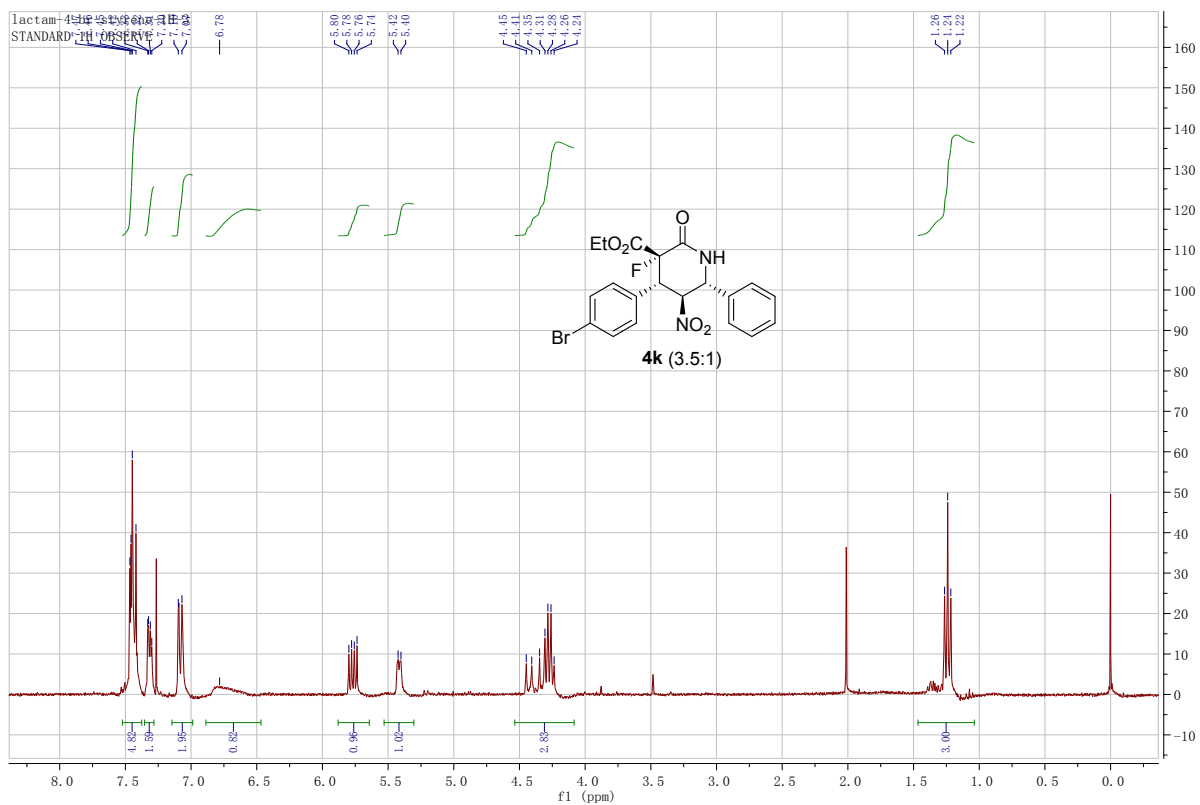


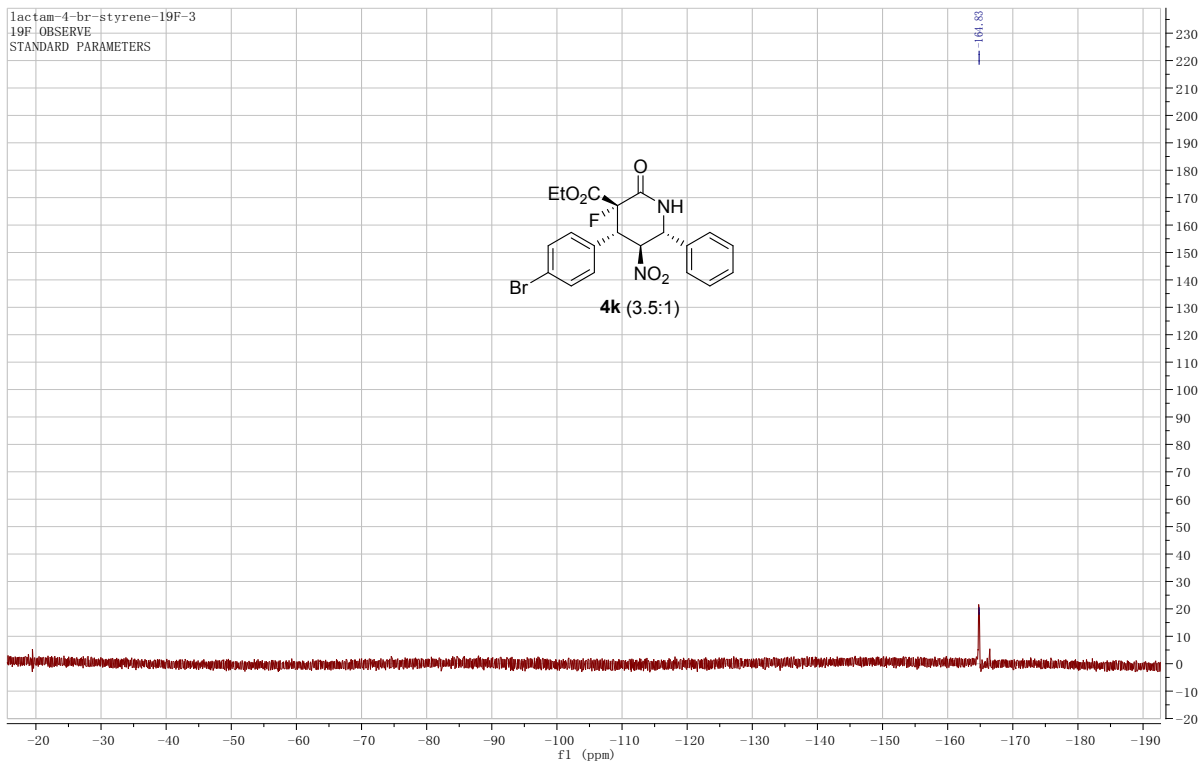




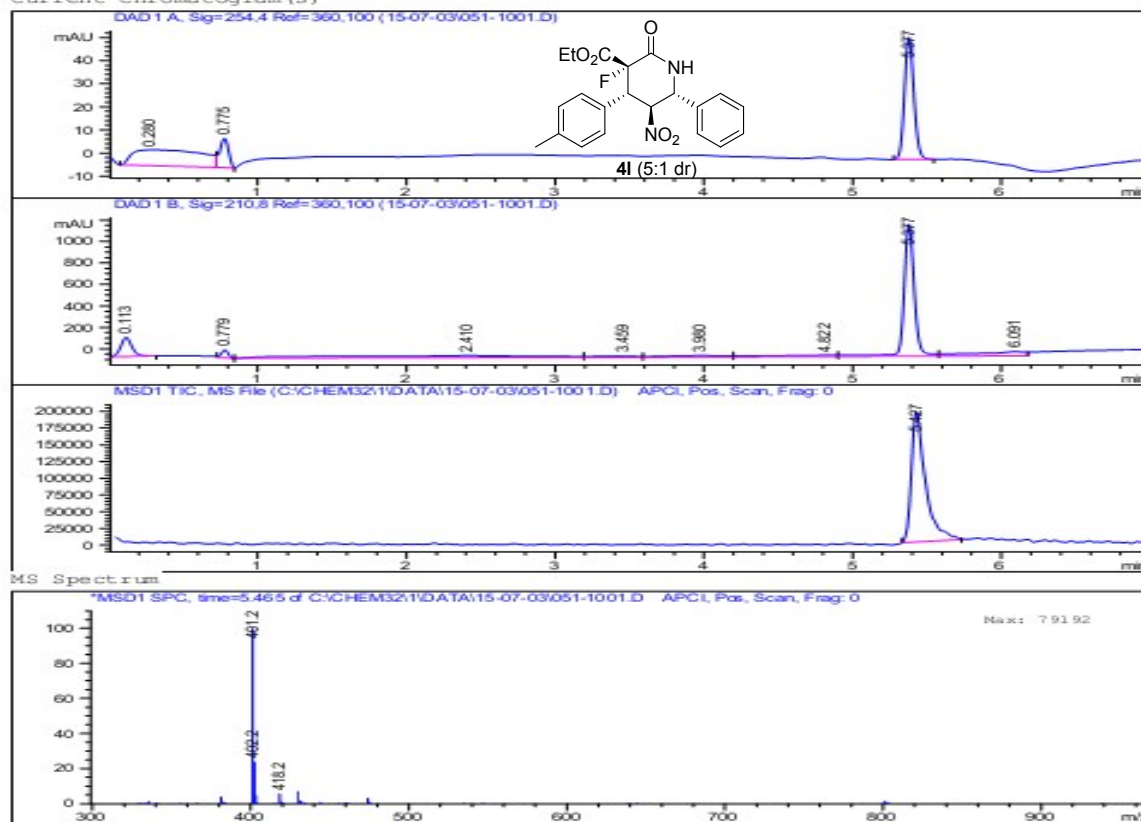
Current Chromatogram(s)

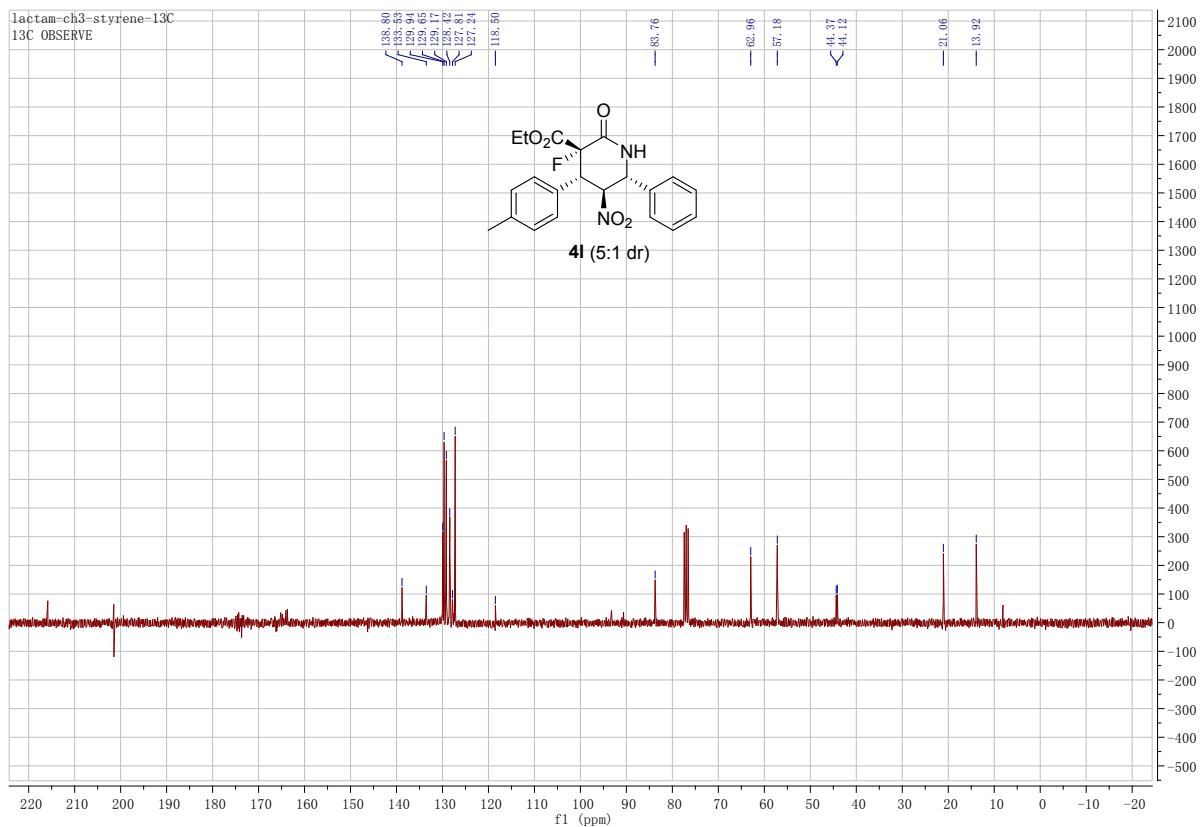
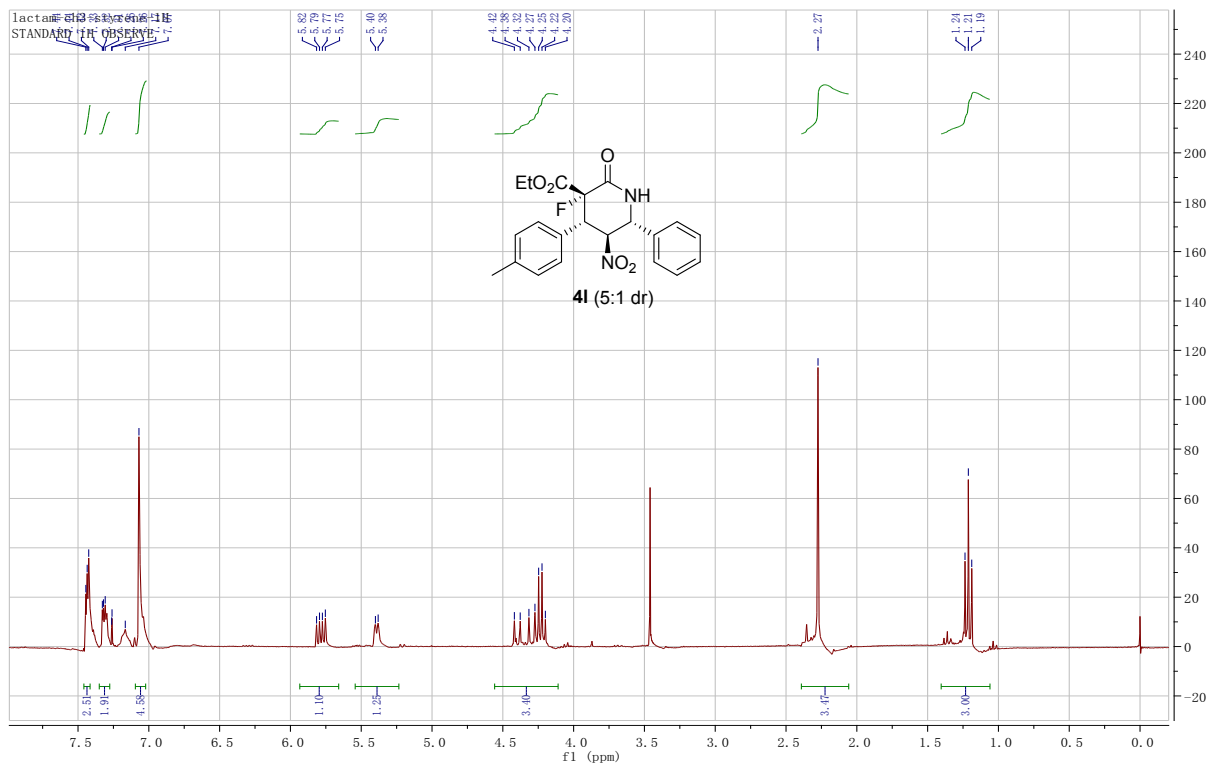


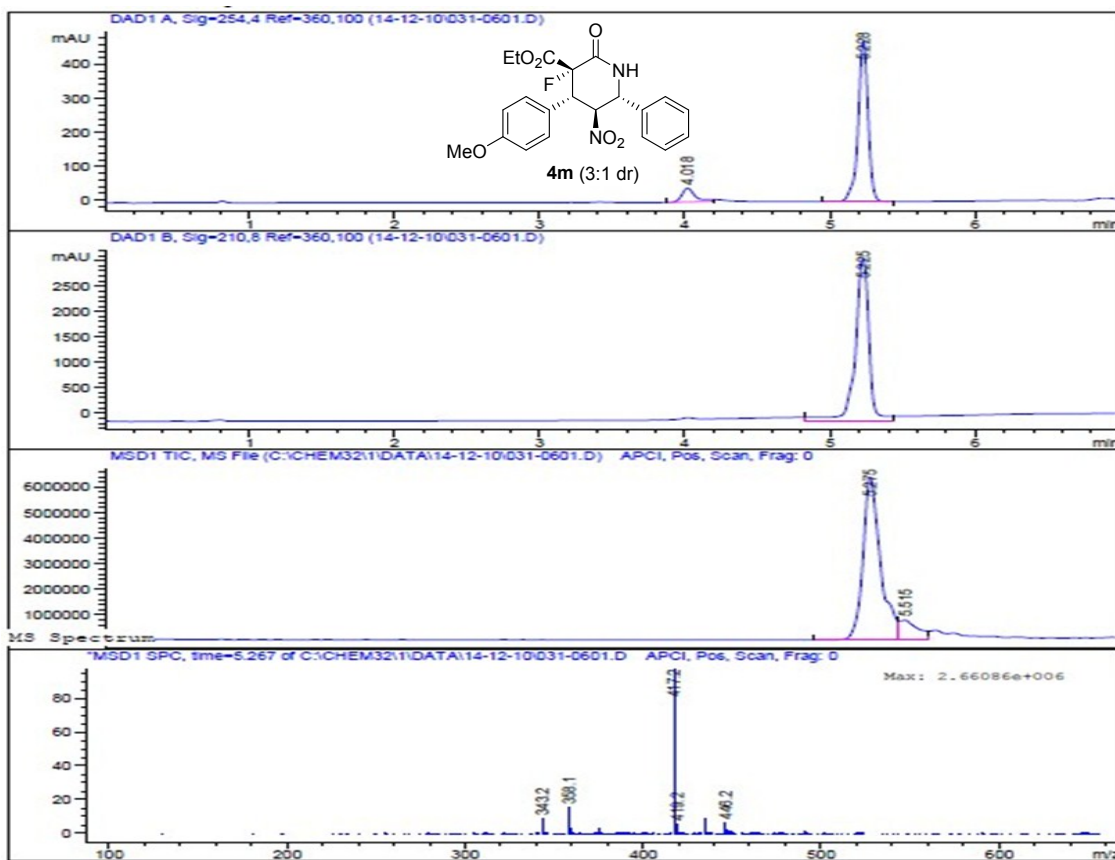
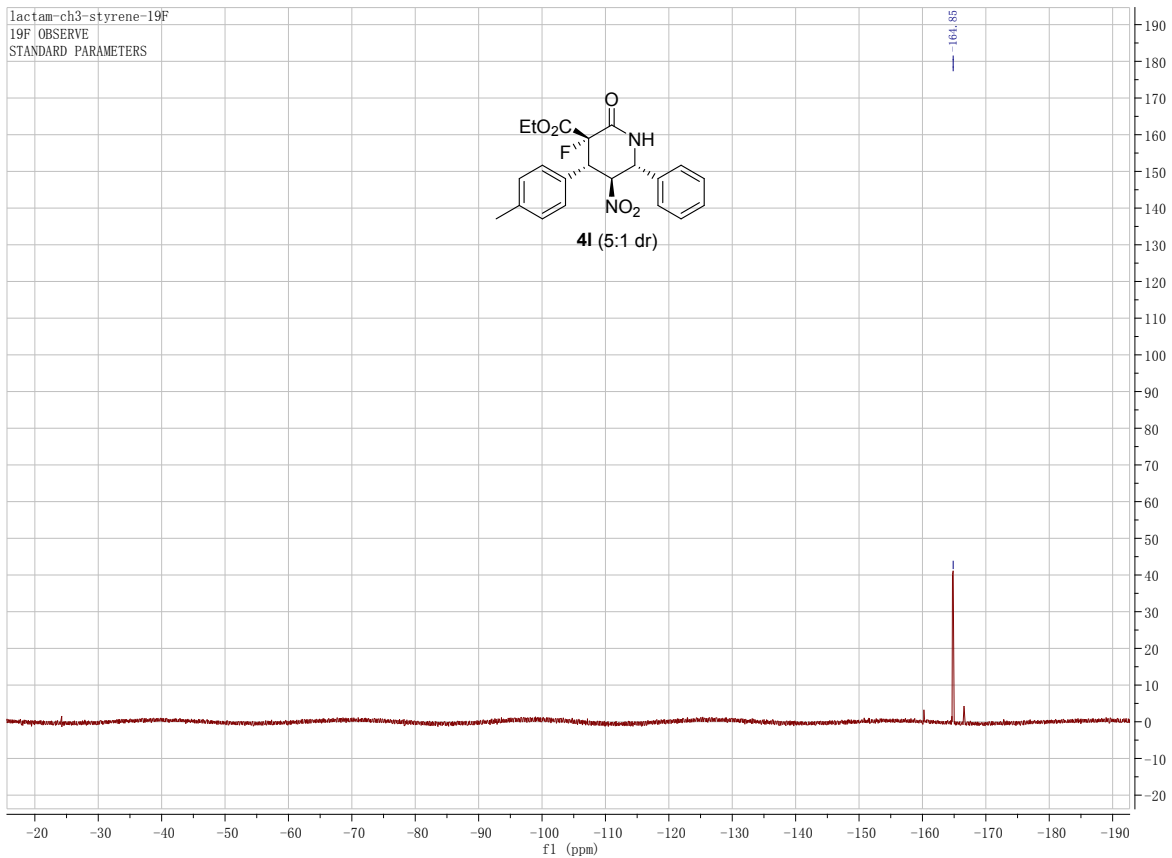


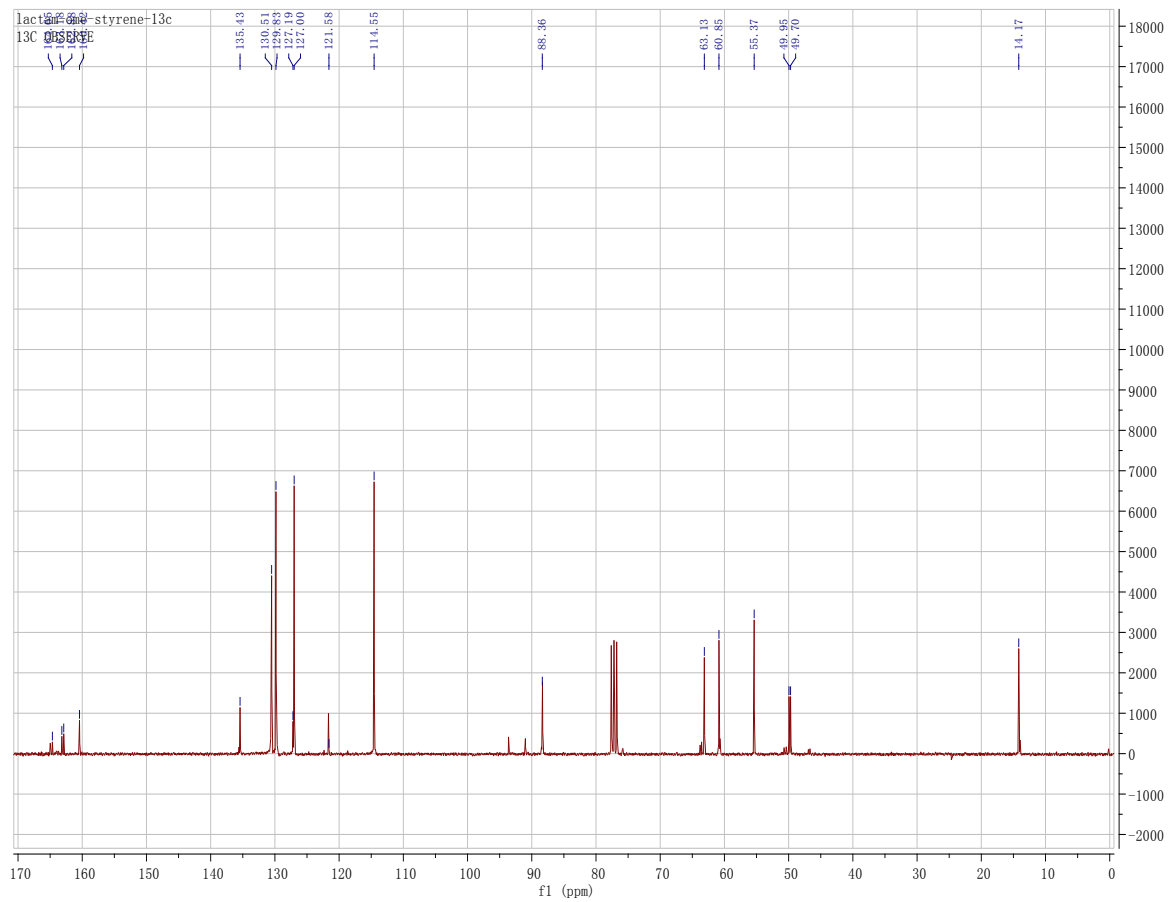
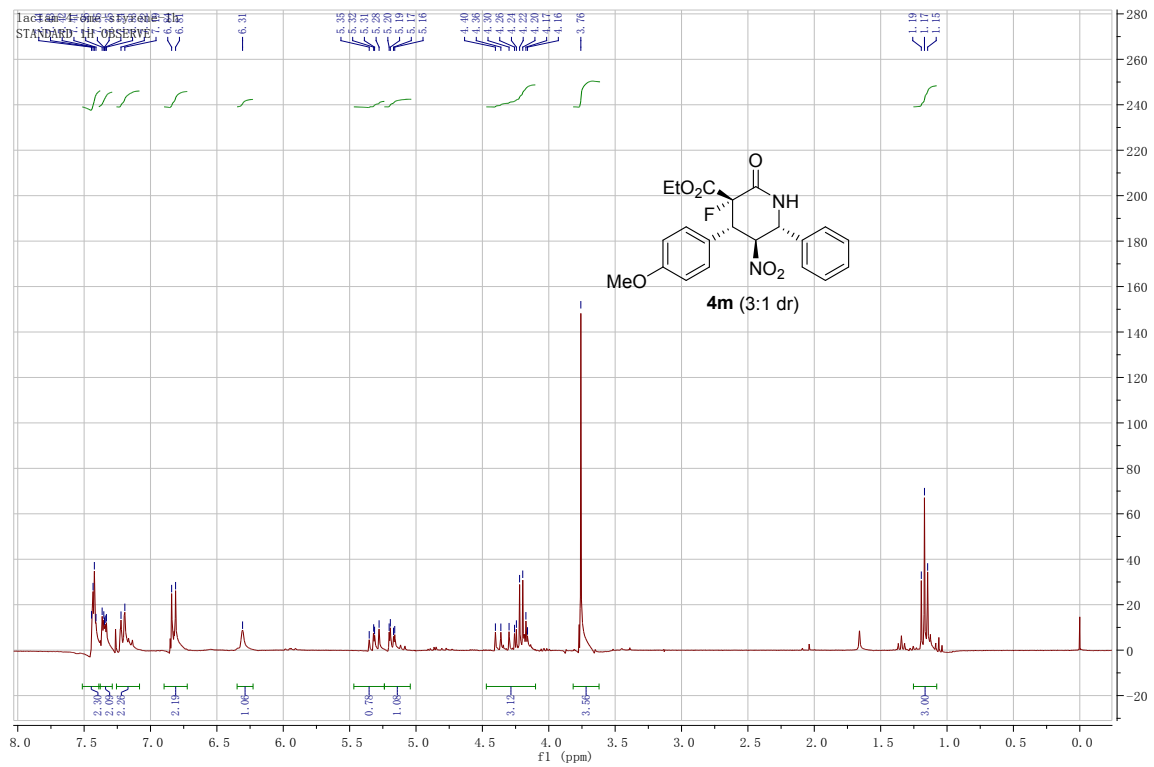


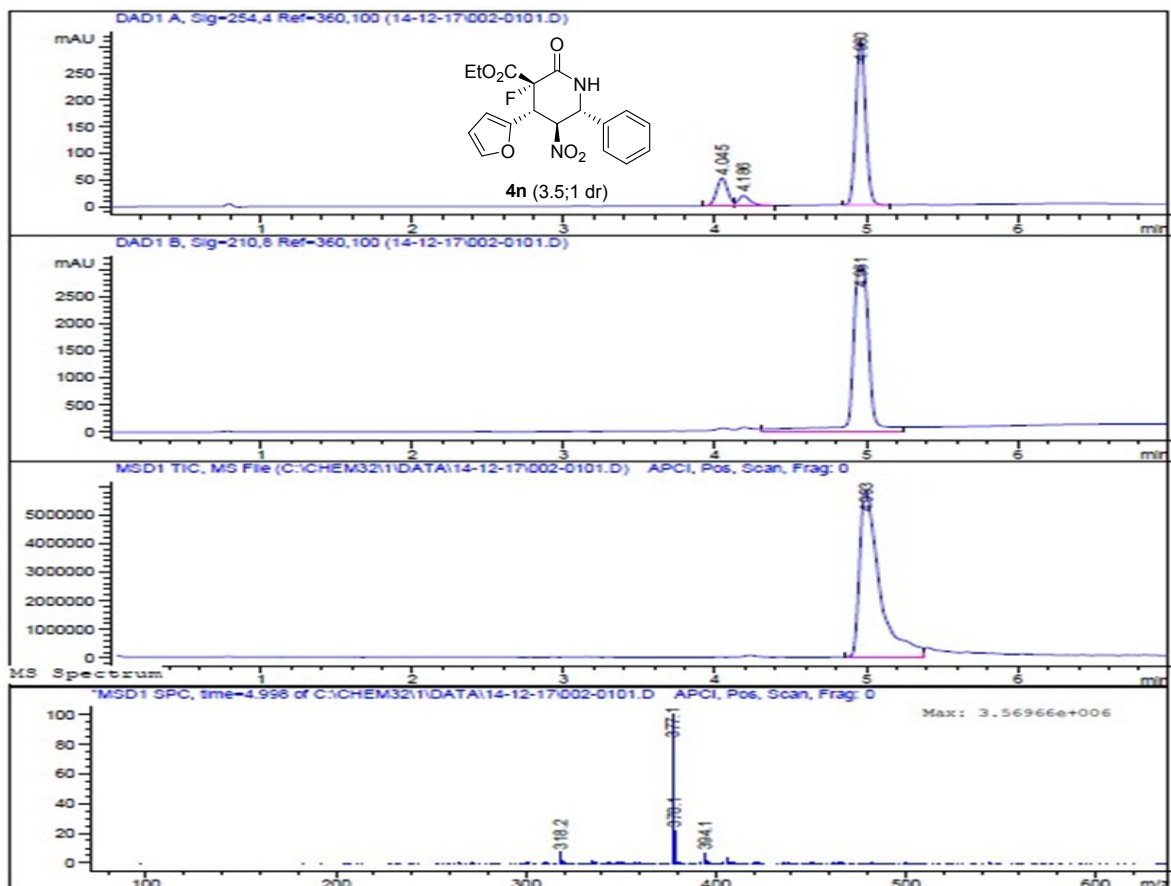
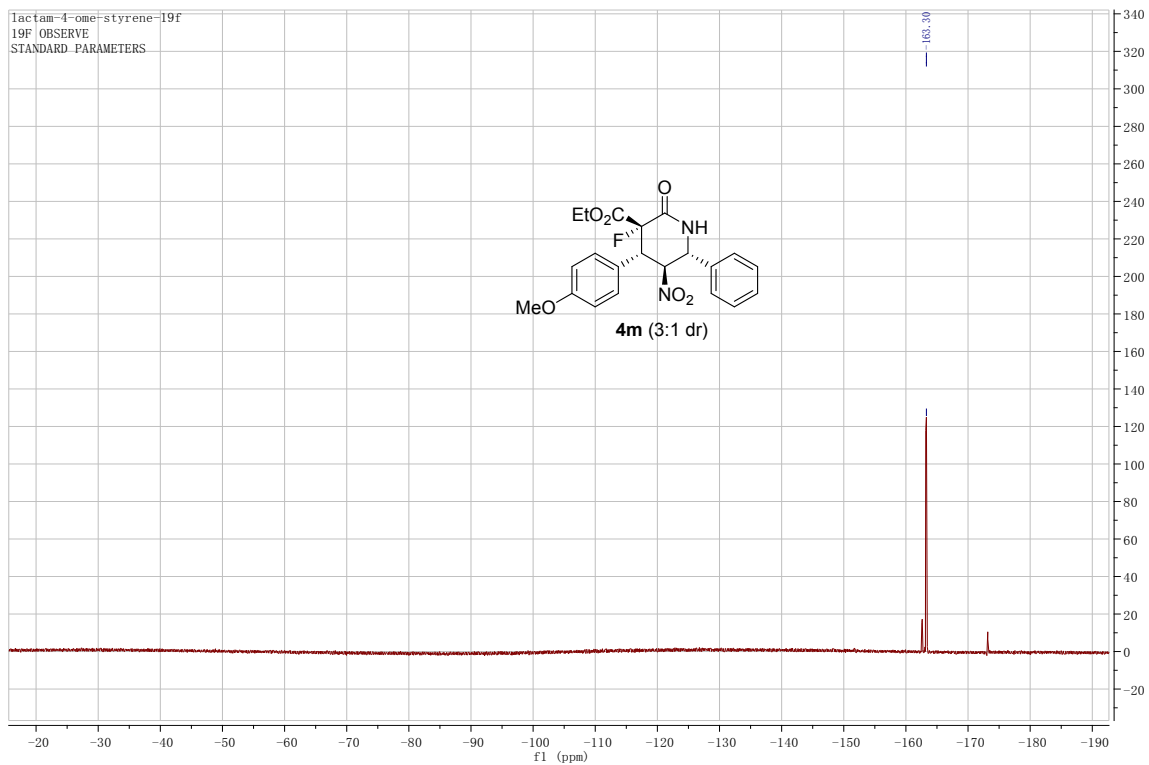
Current Chromatogram (s)

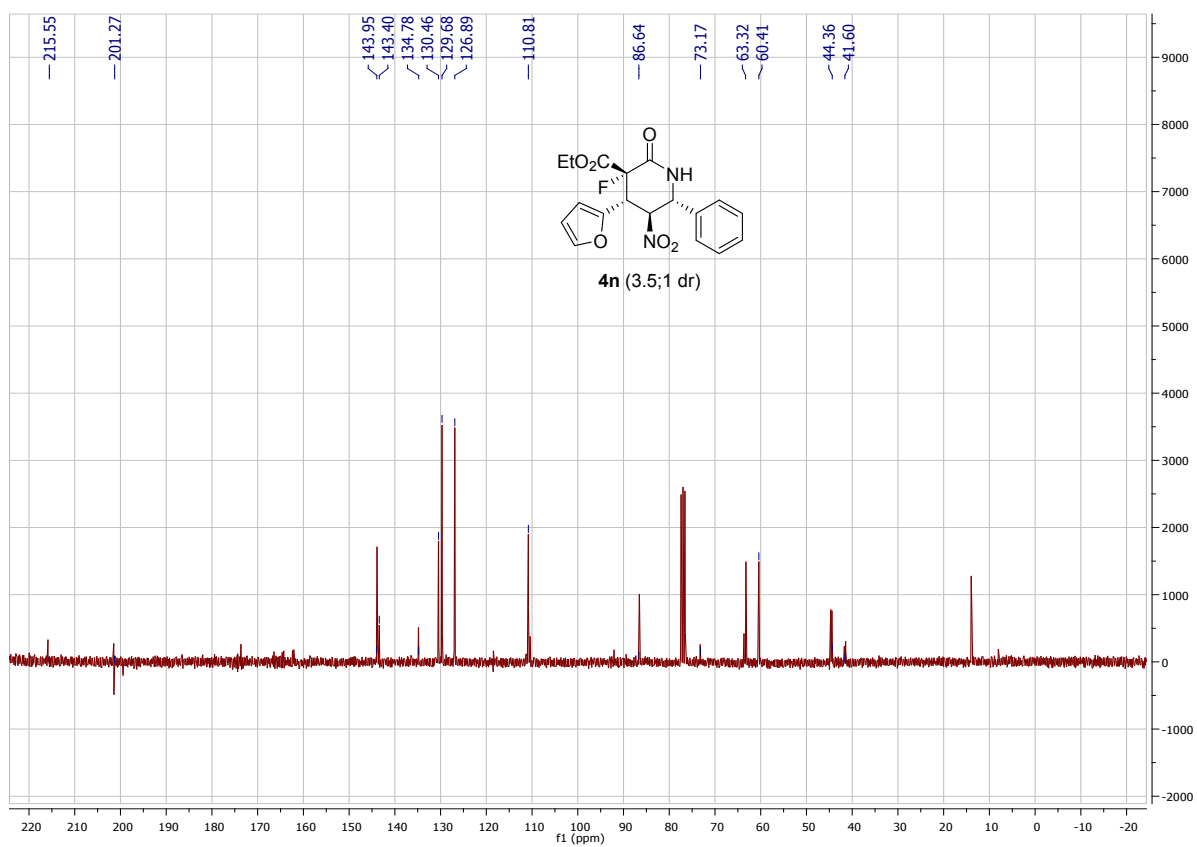
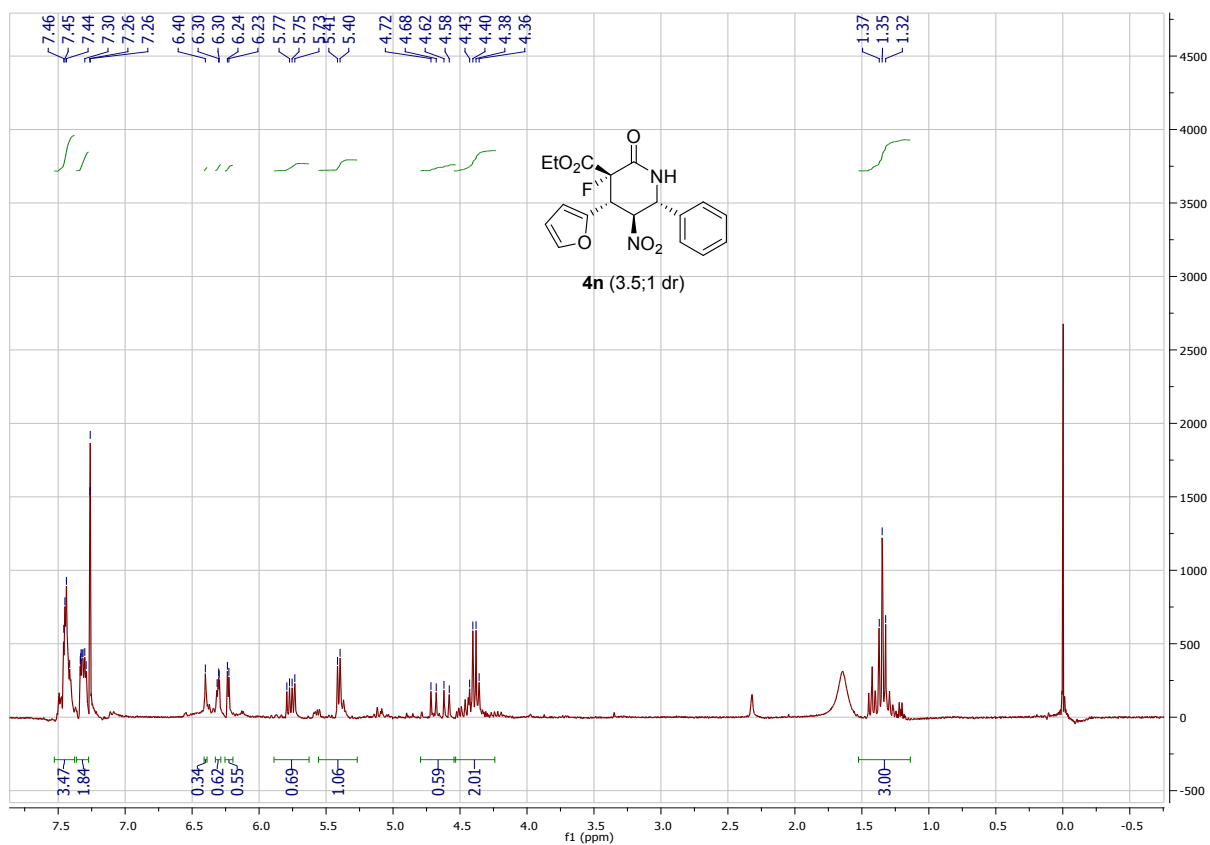


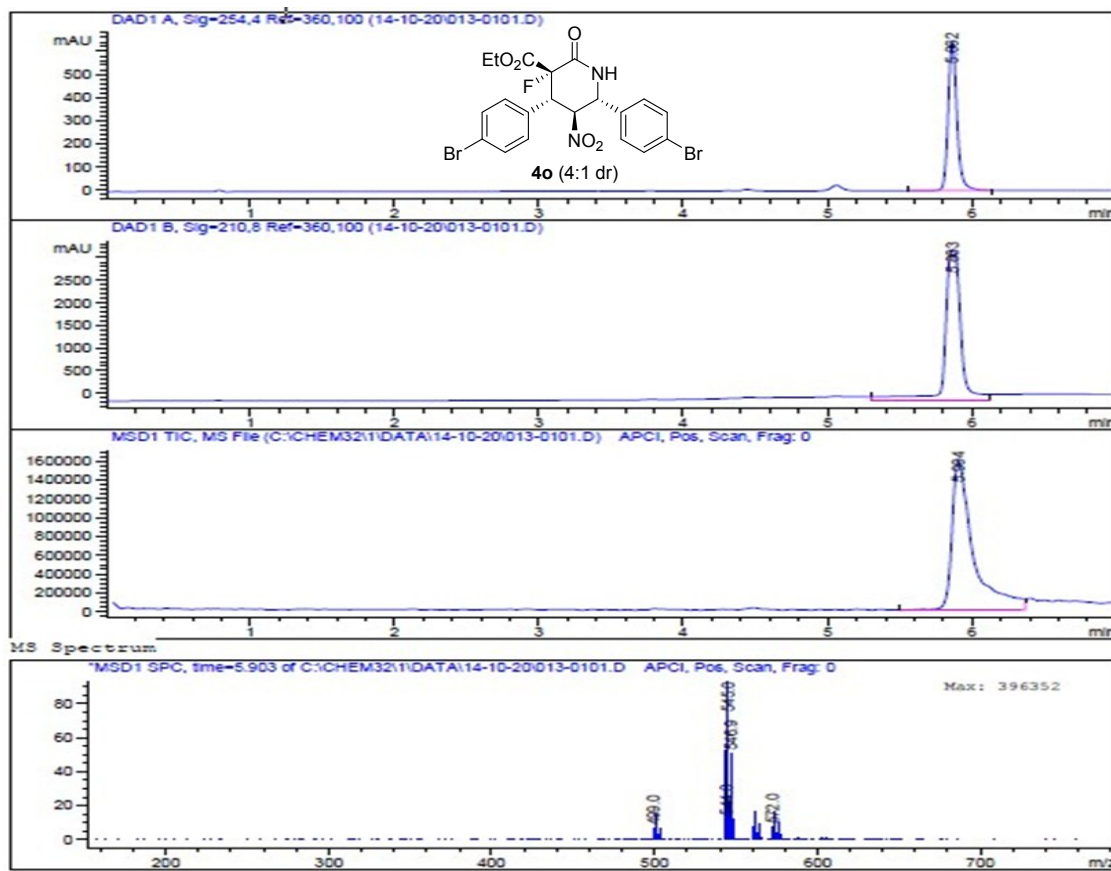
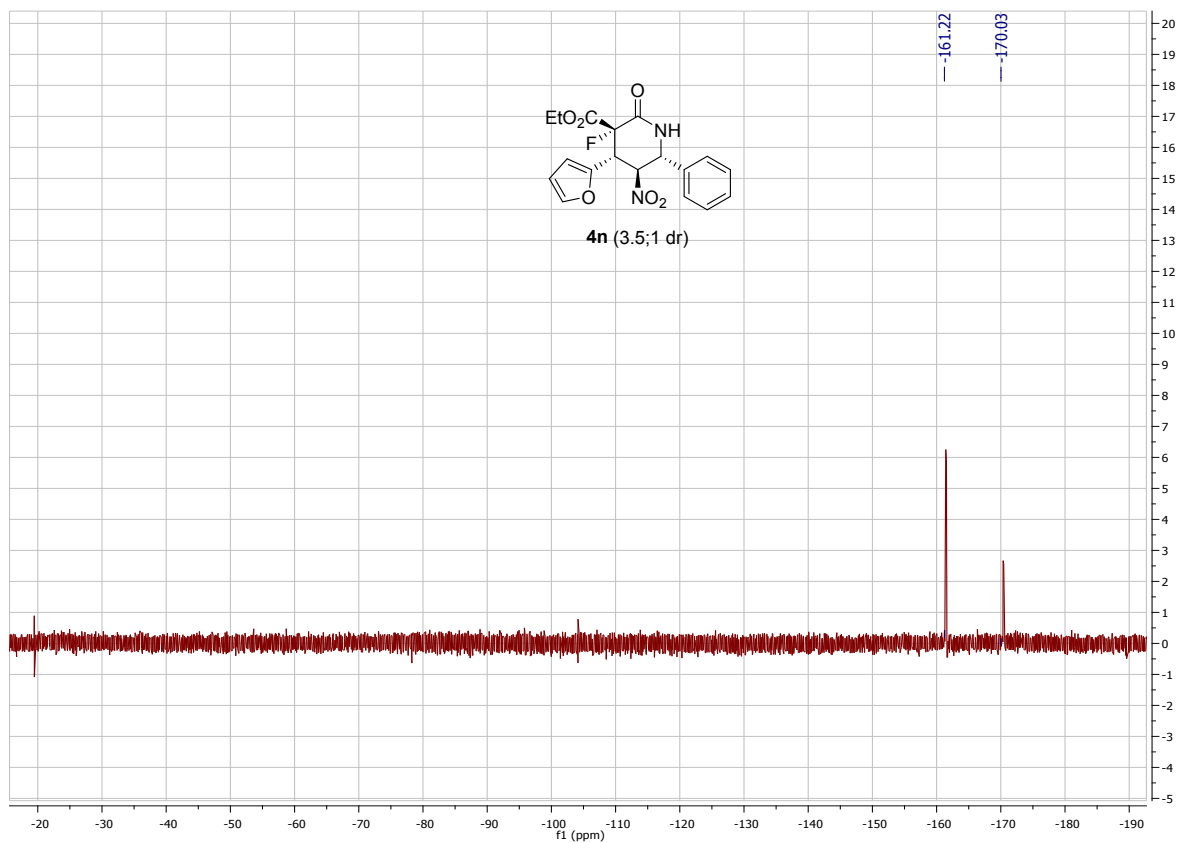


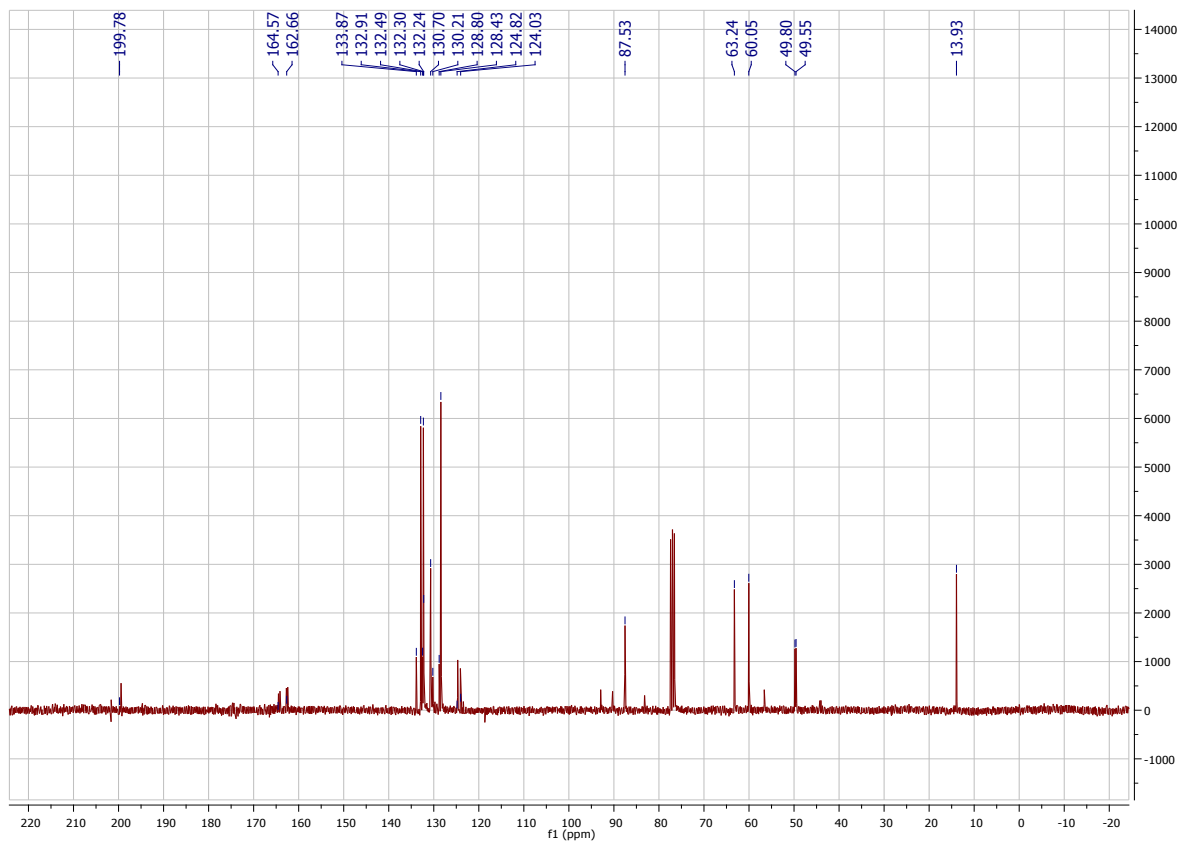
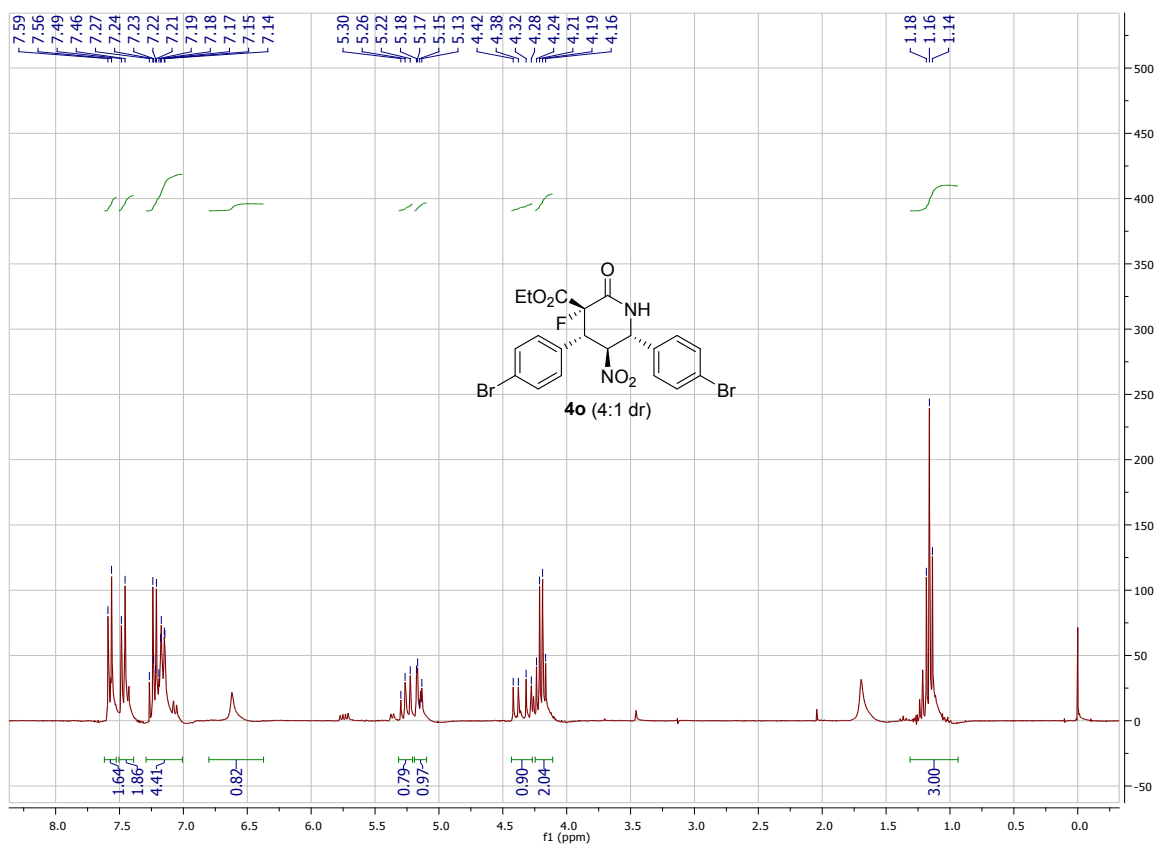


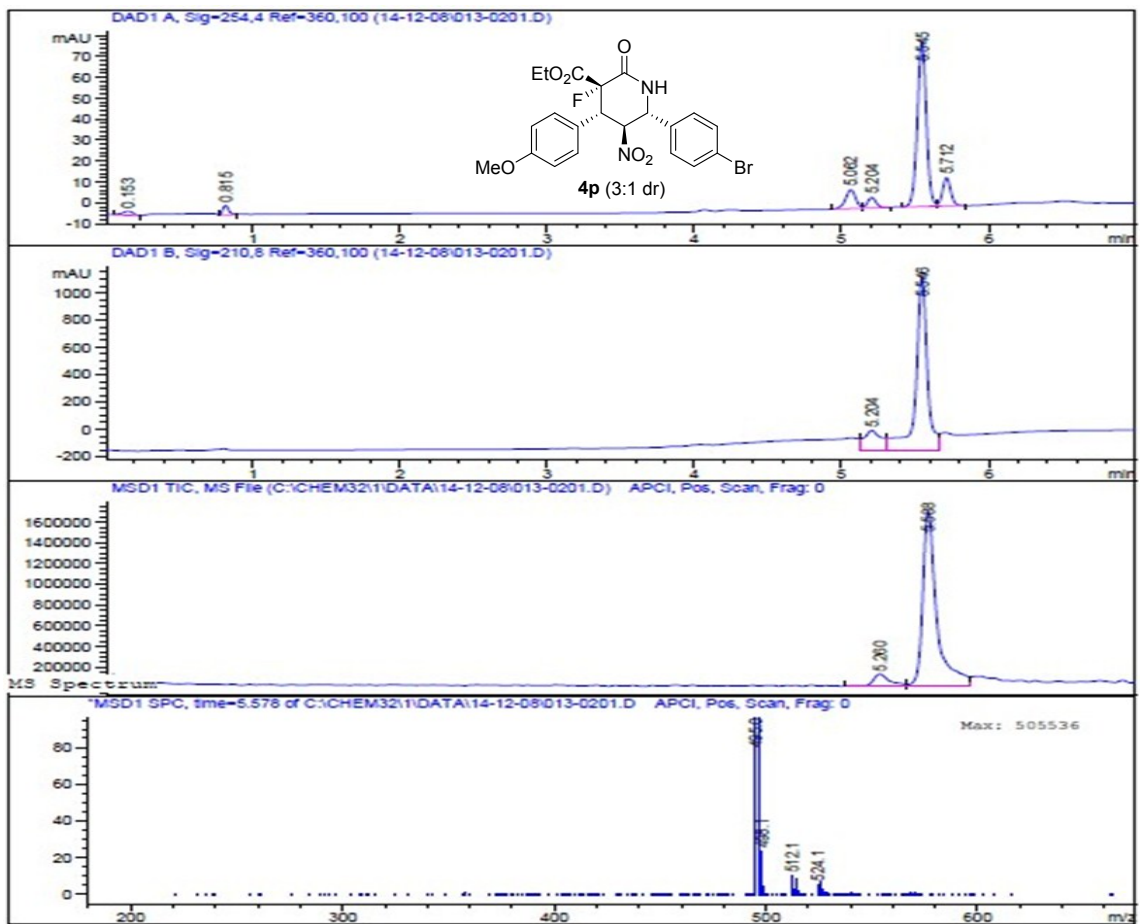
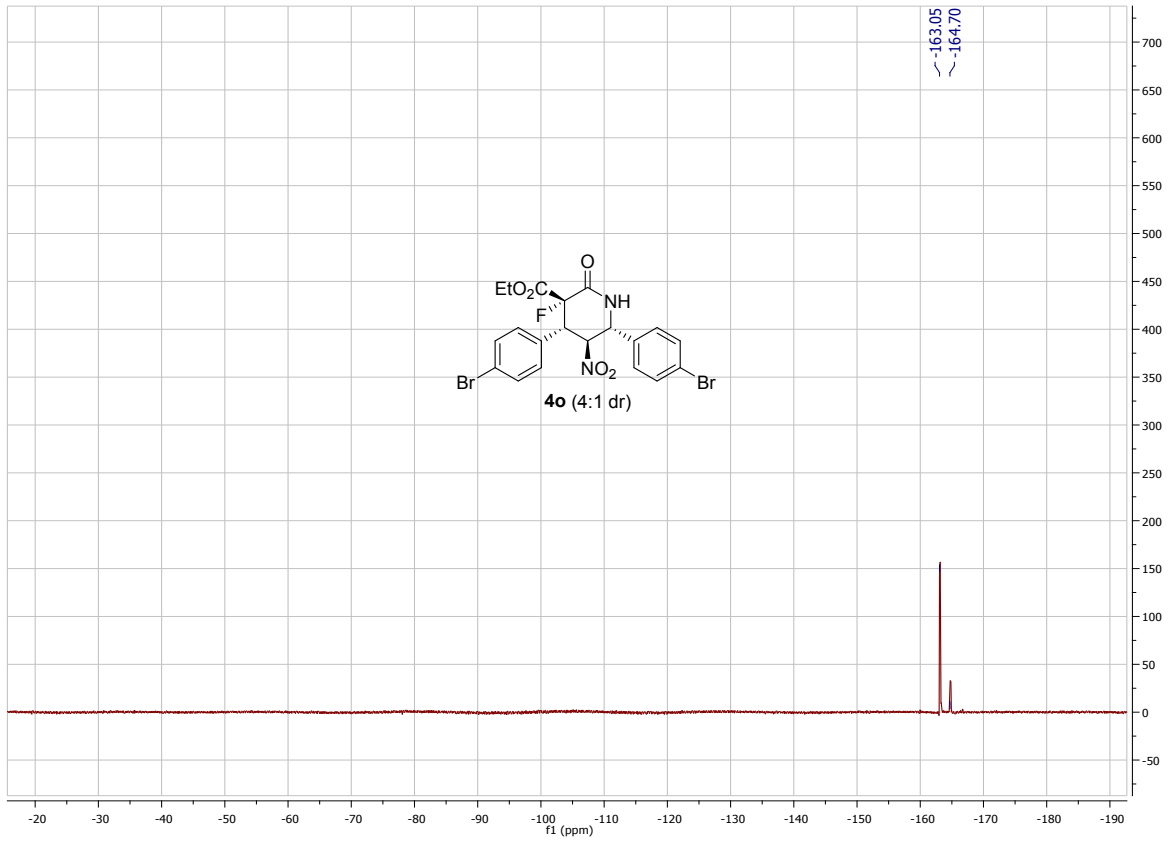


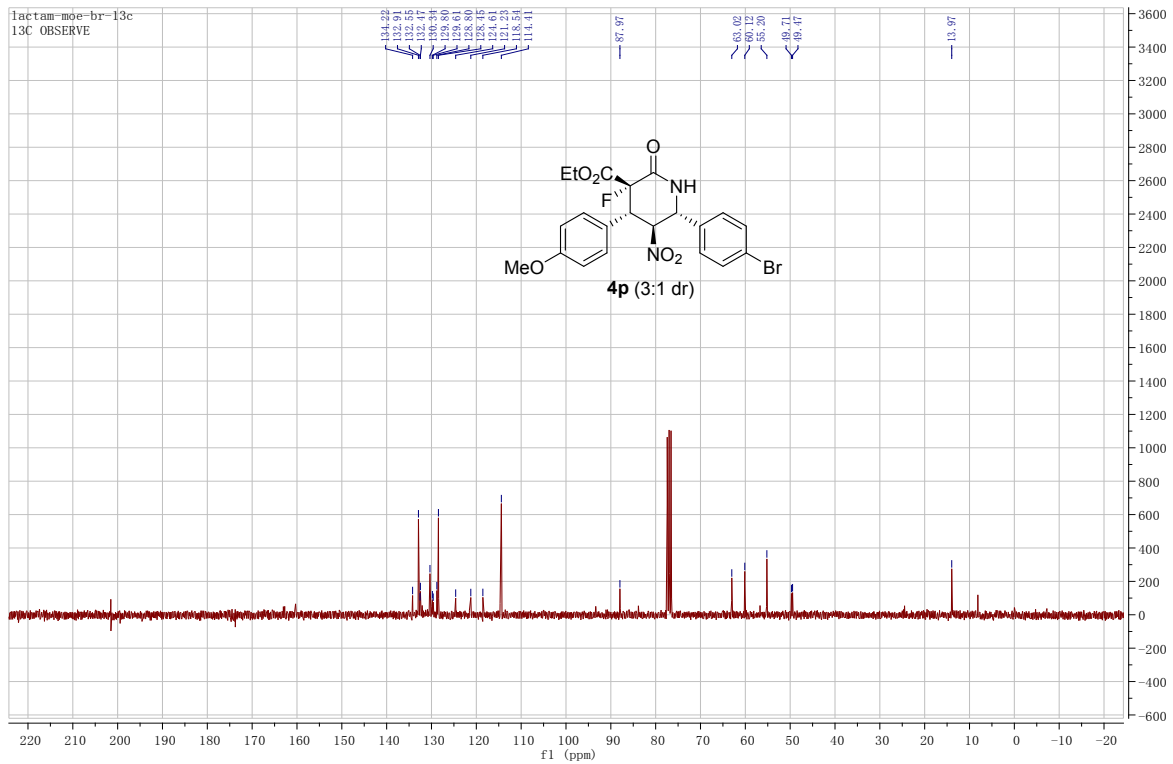
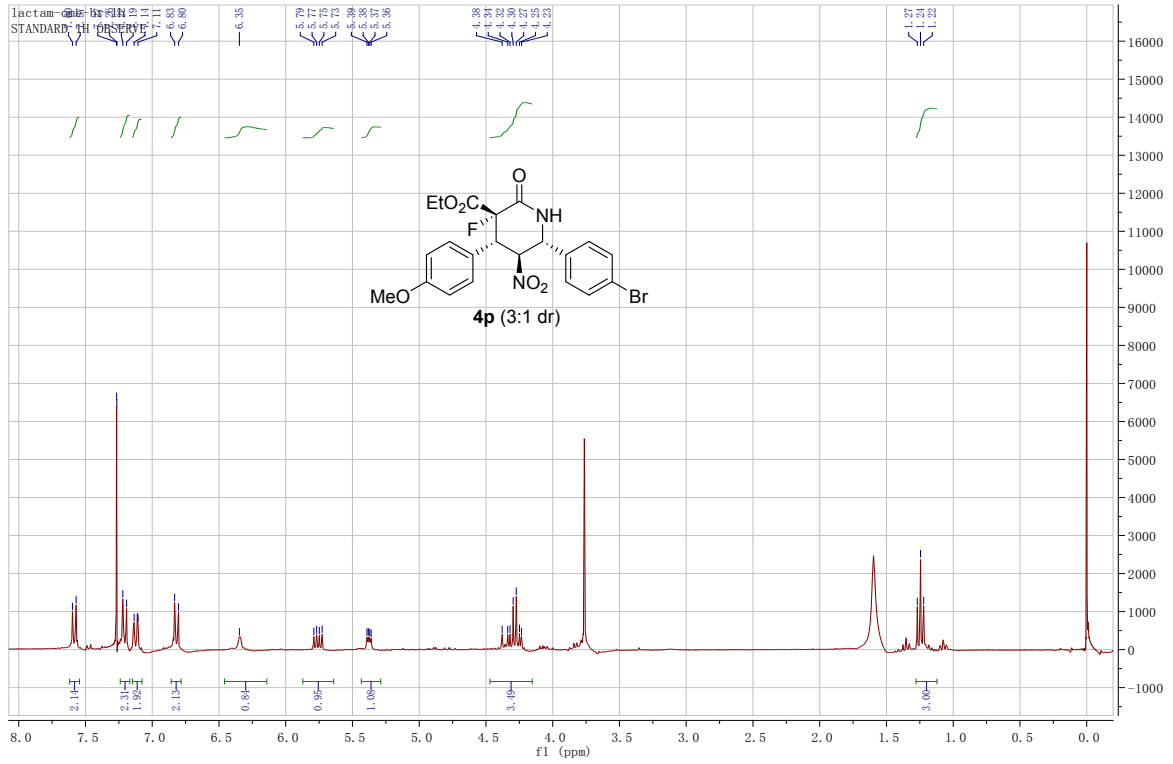




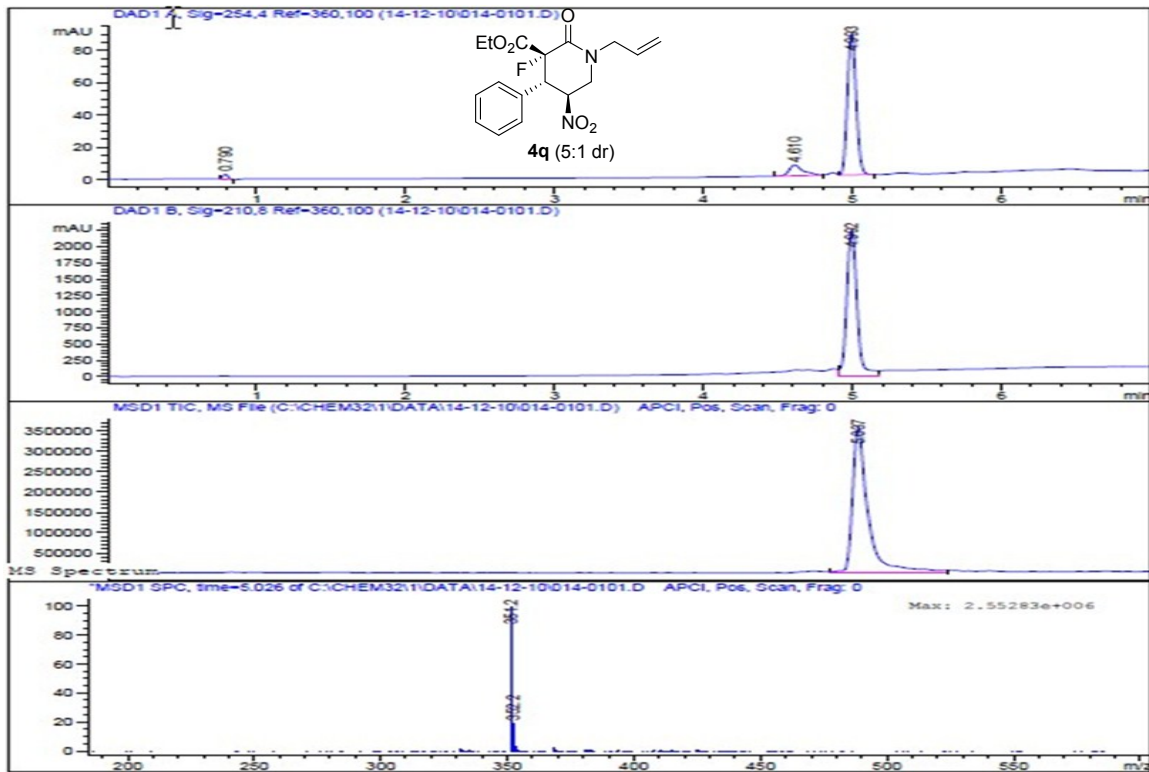
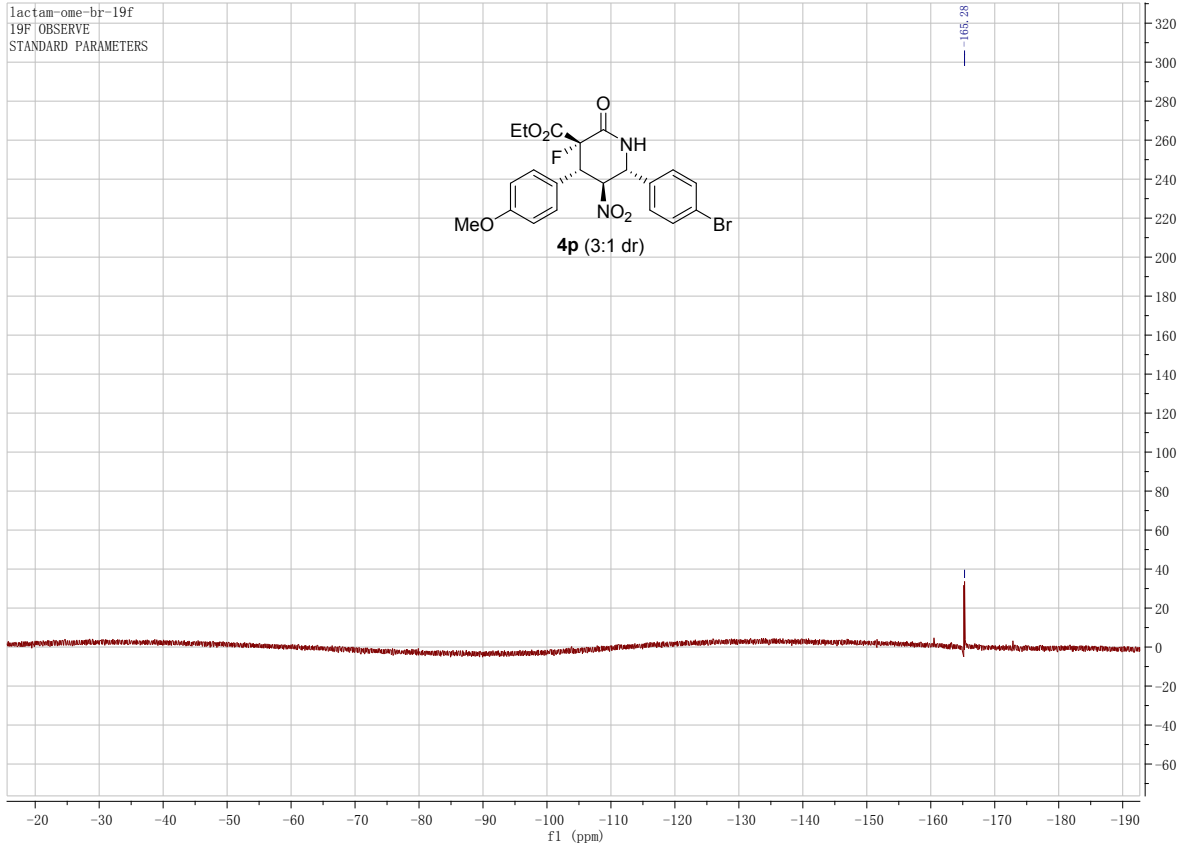


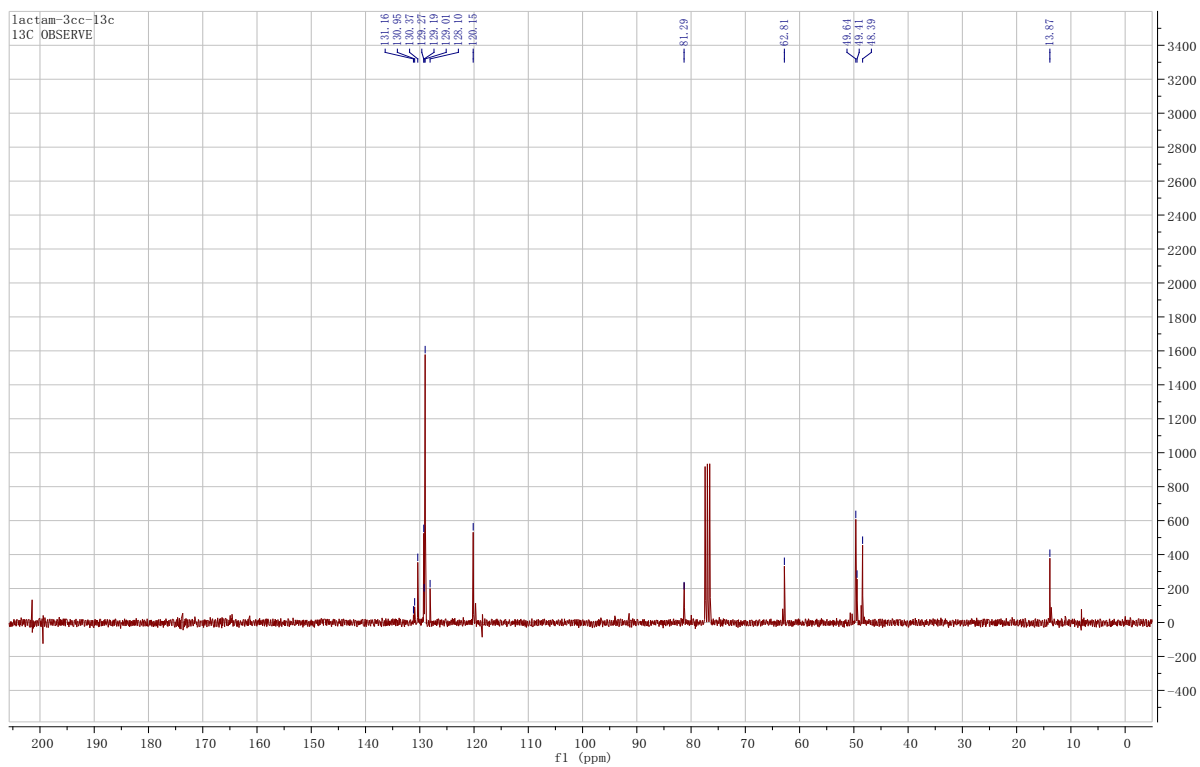
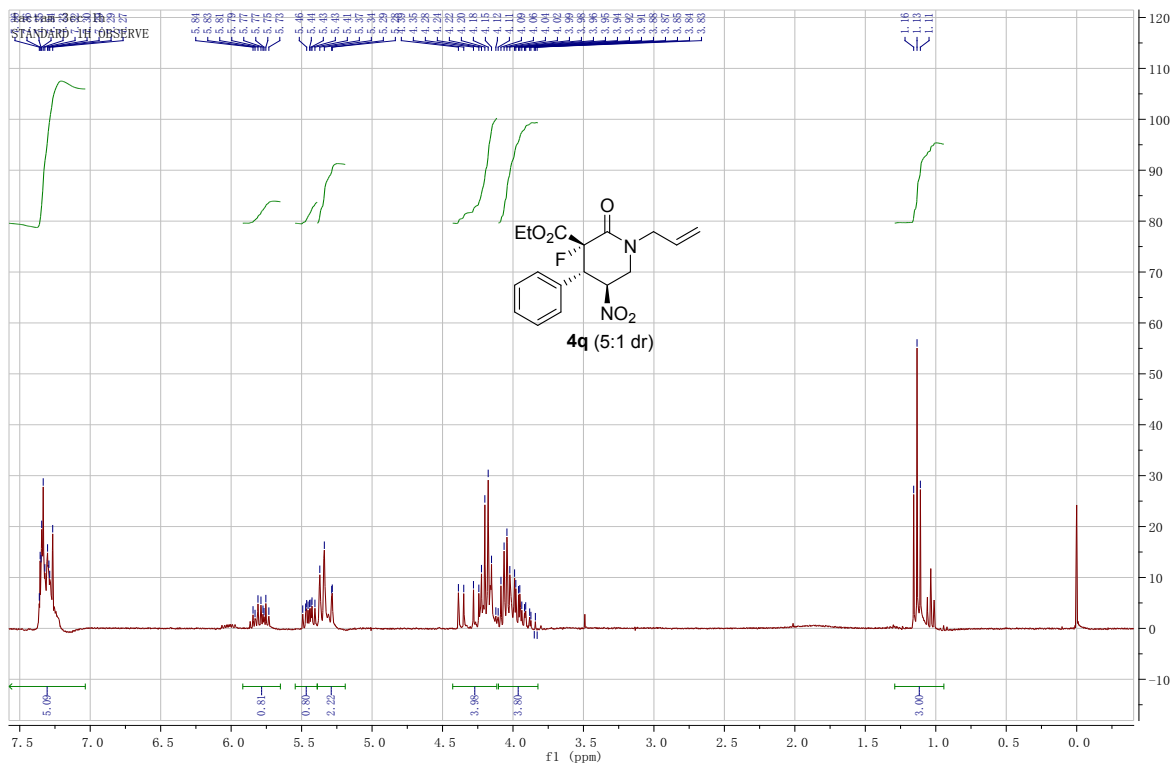


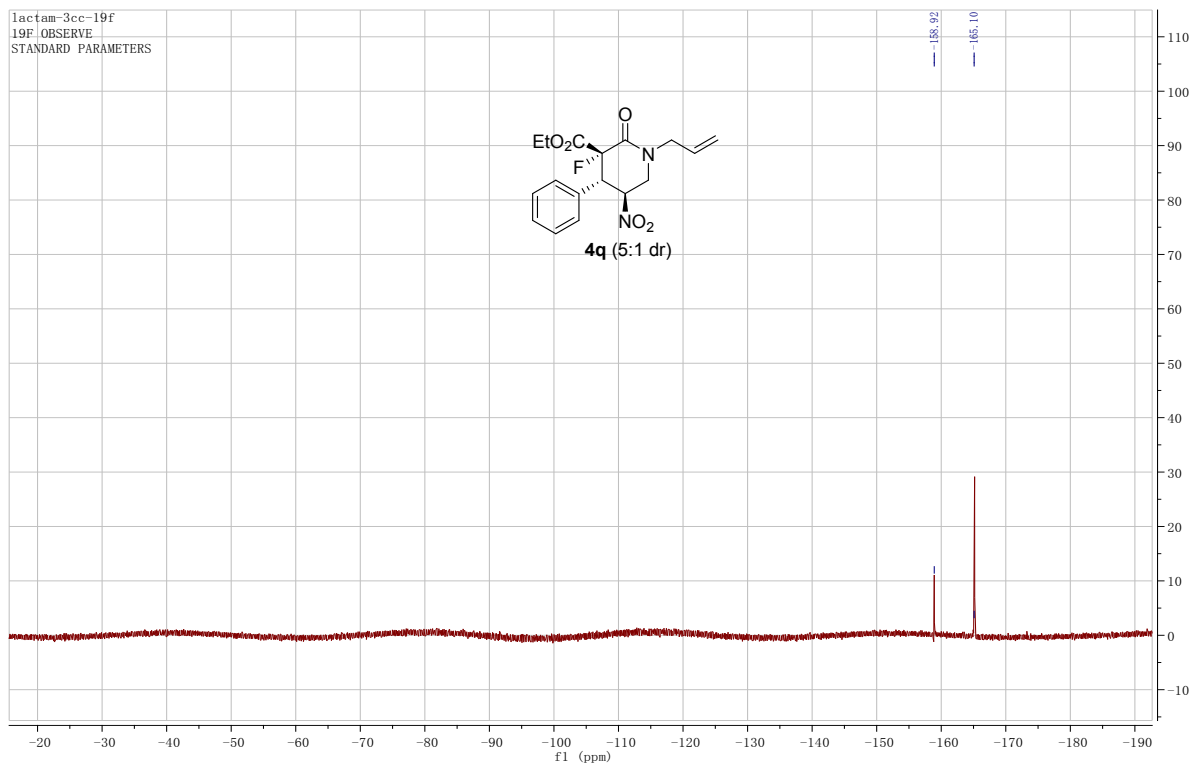




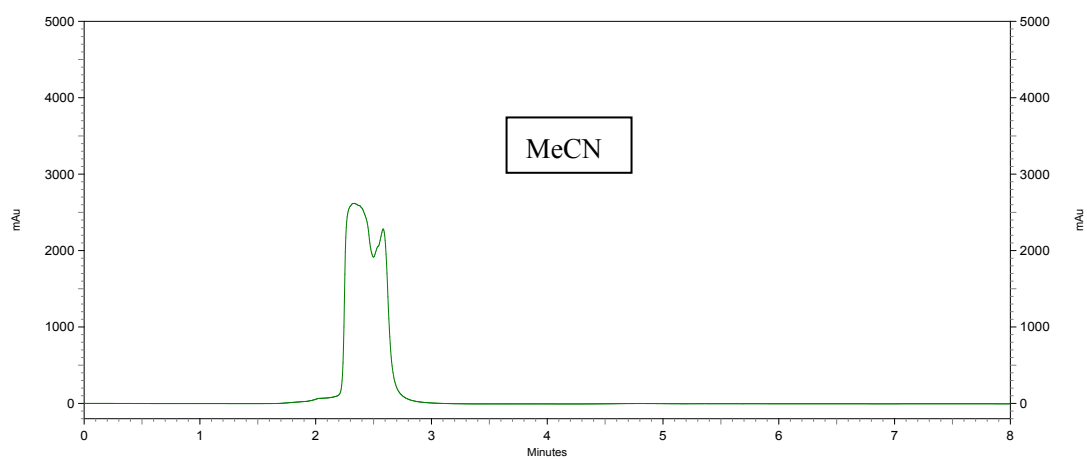
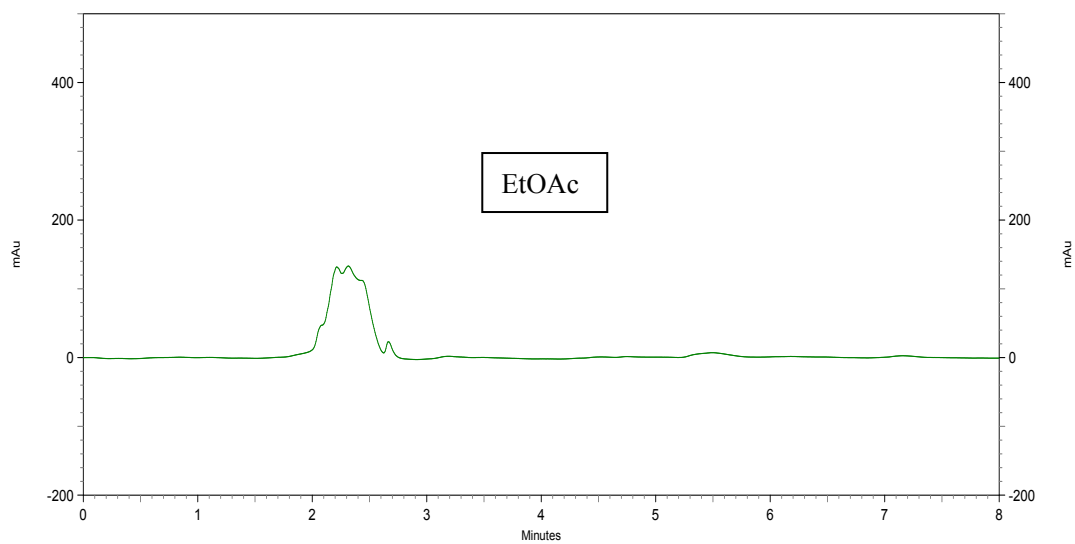
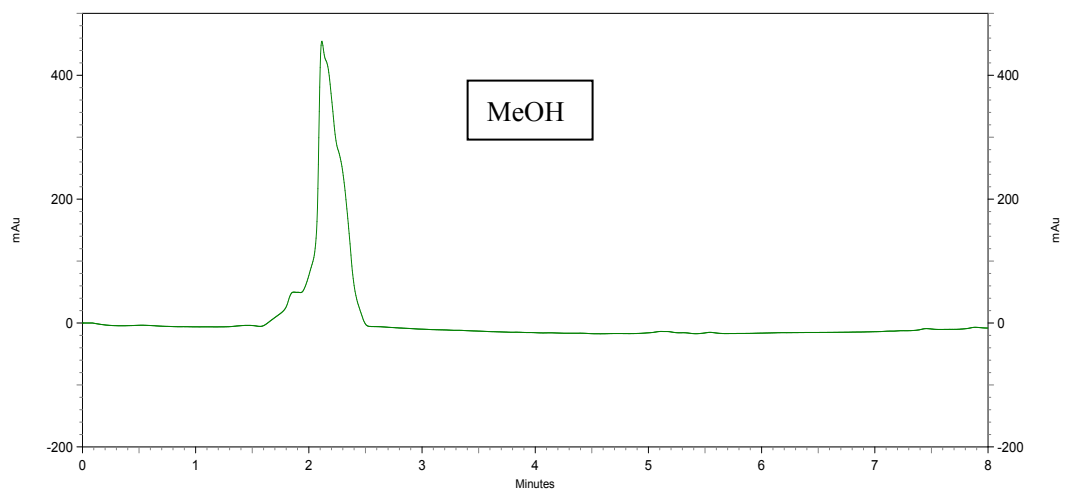
lactam-ome-br-19f
19F OBSERVE
STANDARD PARAMETERS

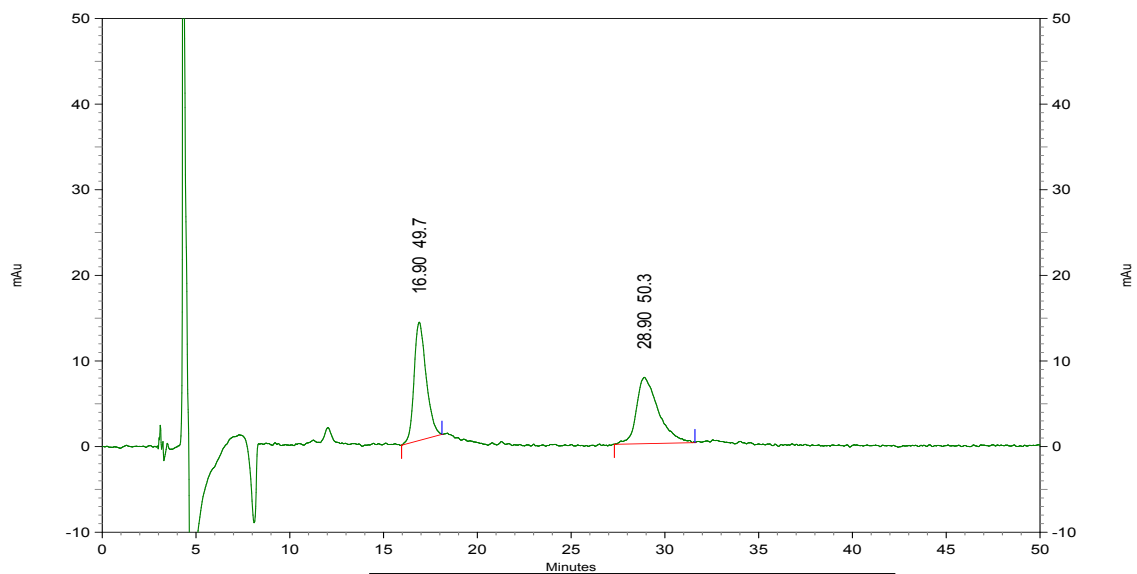
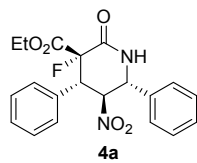




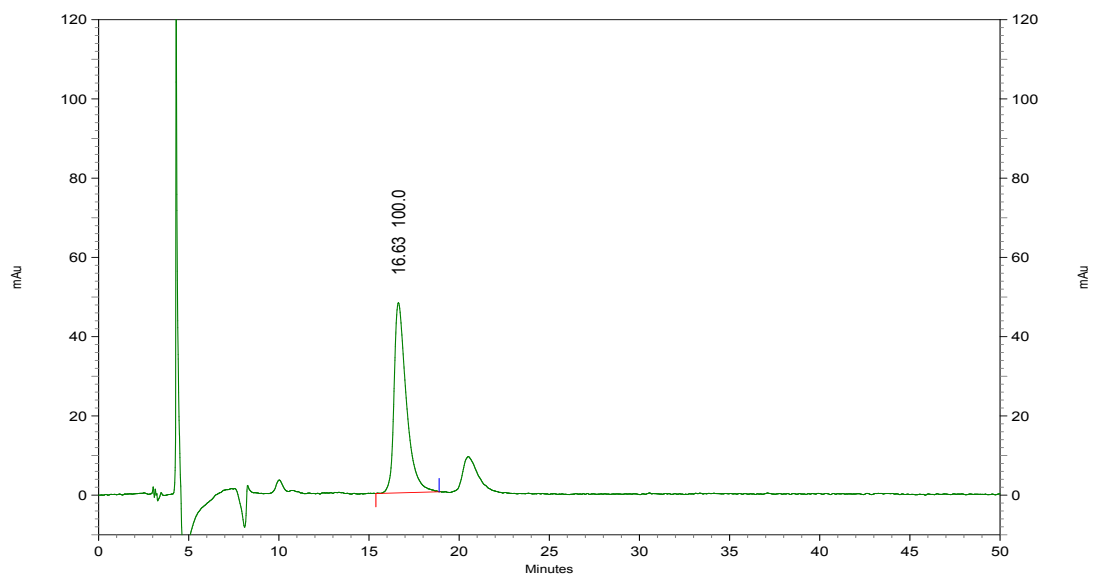


6. Chiral LC of Products

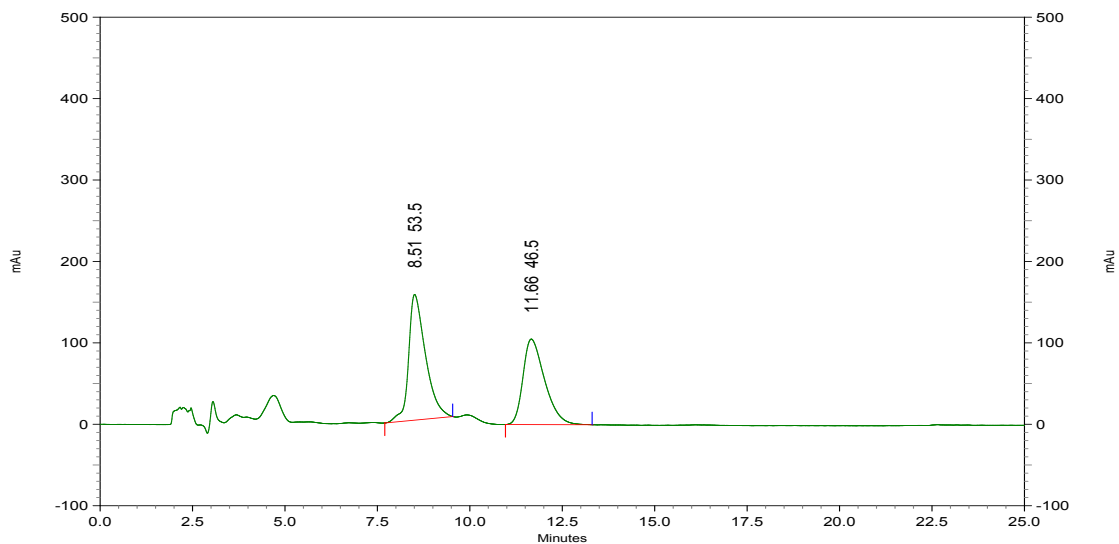
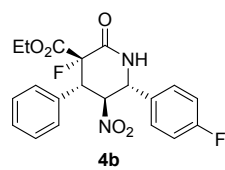




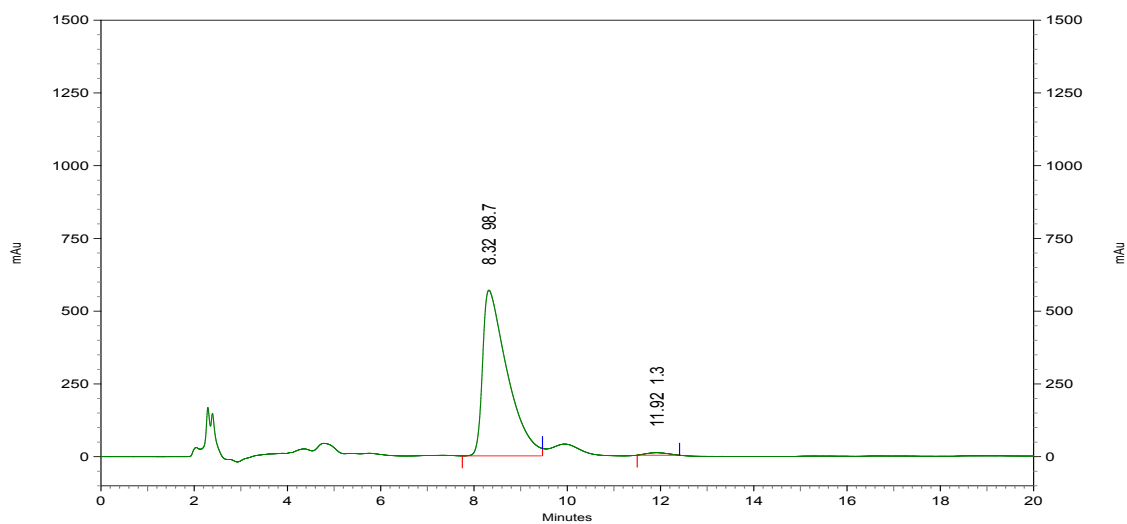
Time	Area %	Height %
16.900	49.66	64.05
28.900	50.34	35.95



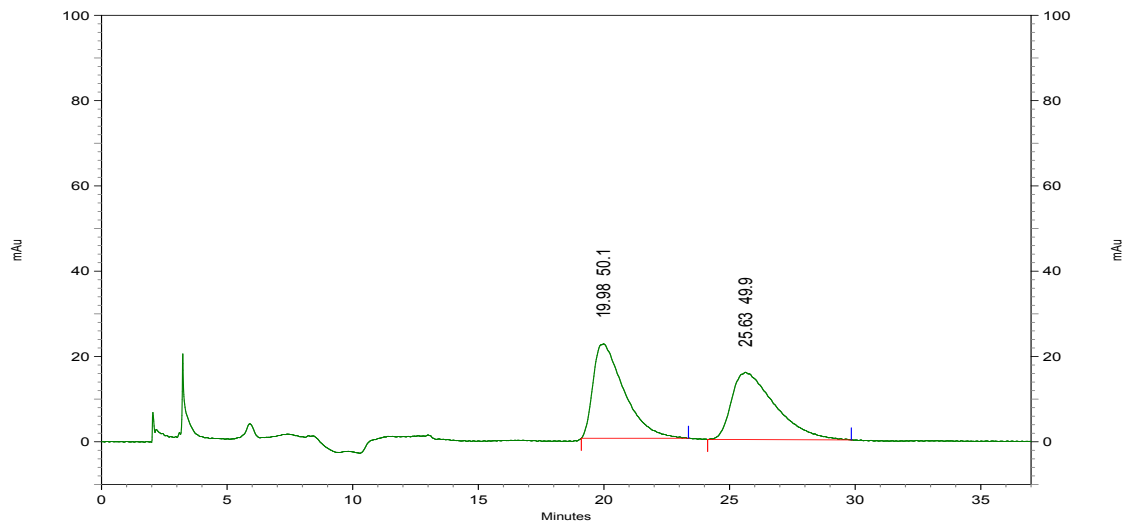
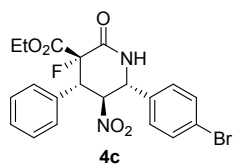
Time	Area %	Height %
16.628	100.00	100.00



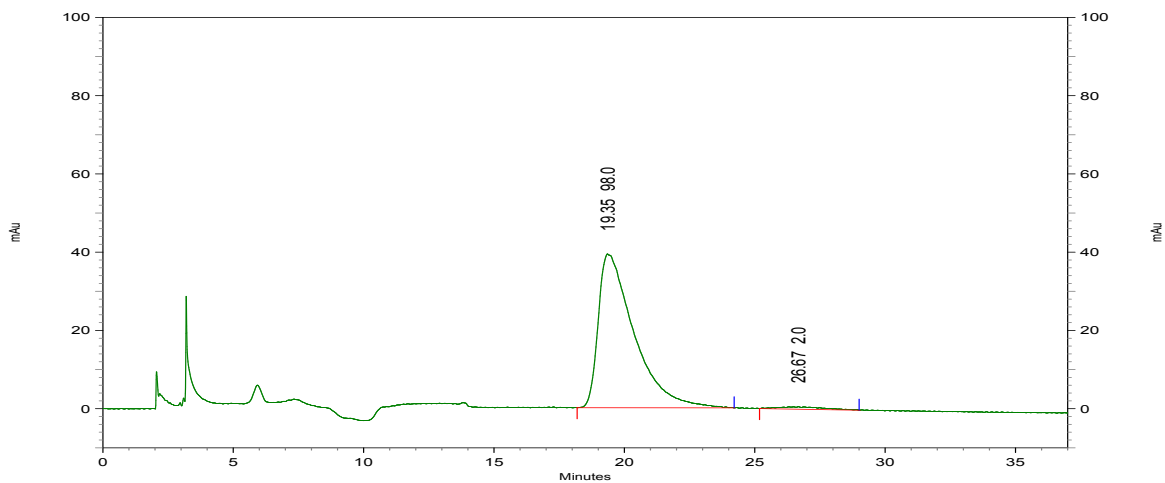
Time	Area %	Height %
8.508	53.52	59.51
11.664	46.48	40.49



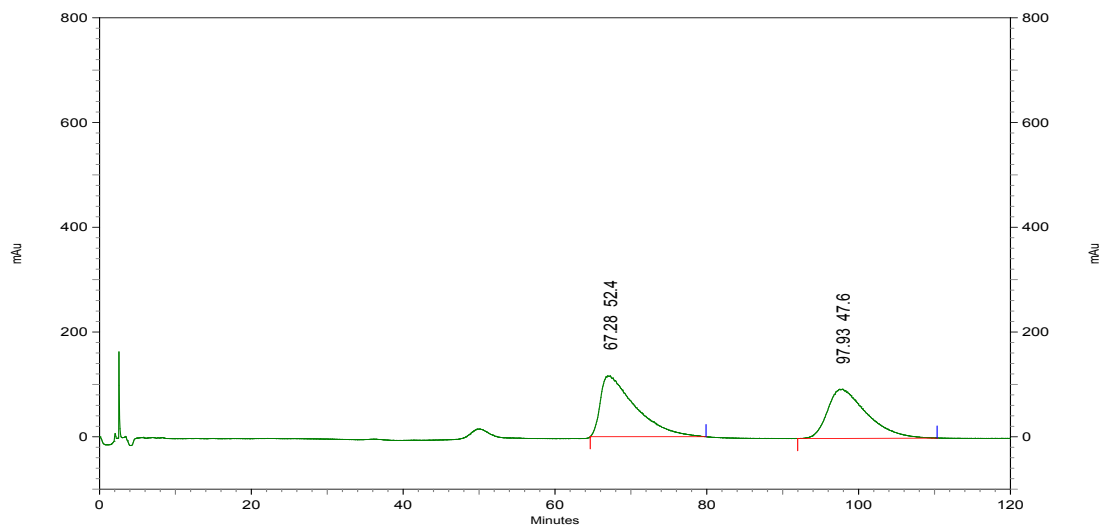
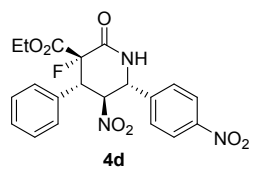
Time	Area %	Height %
8.320	98.70	98.52
11.920	1.30	1.48



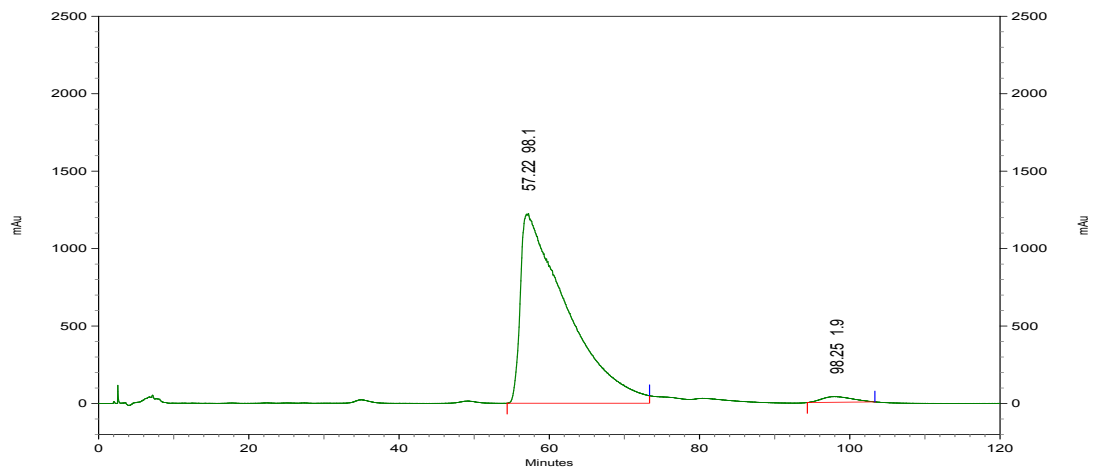
Time	Area %	Height %
19.976	50.11	58.36
25.628	49.89	41.64



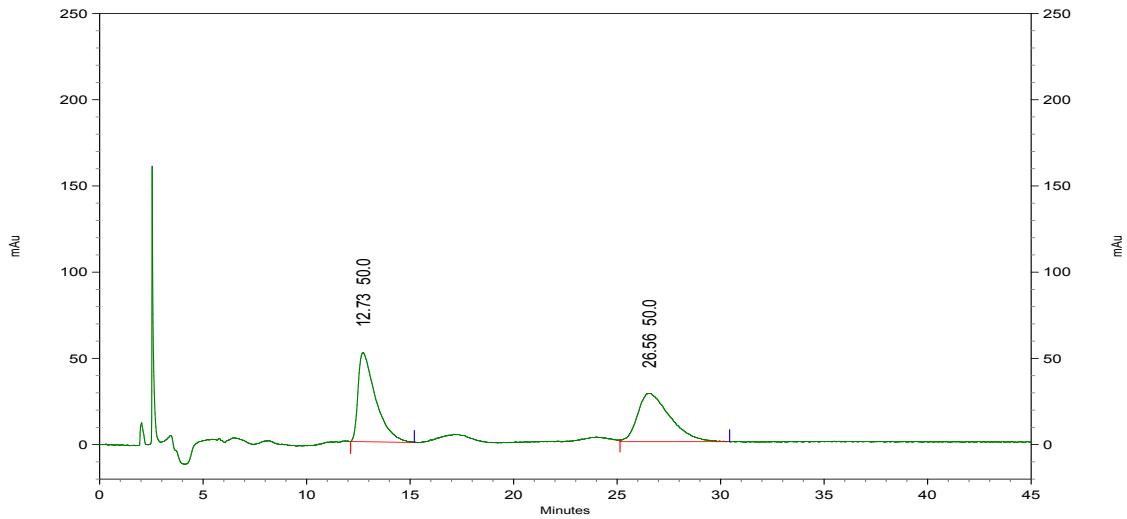
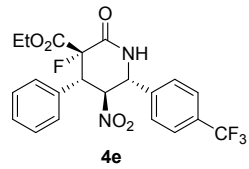
Time	Area %	Height %
19.352	98.02	98.42
26.672	1.98	1.58



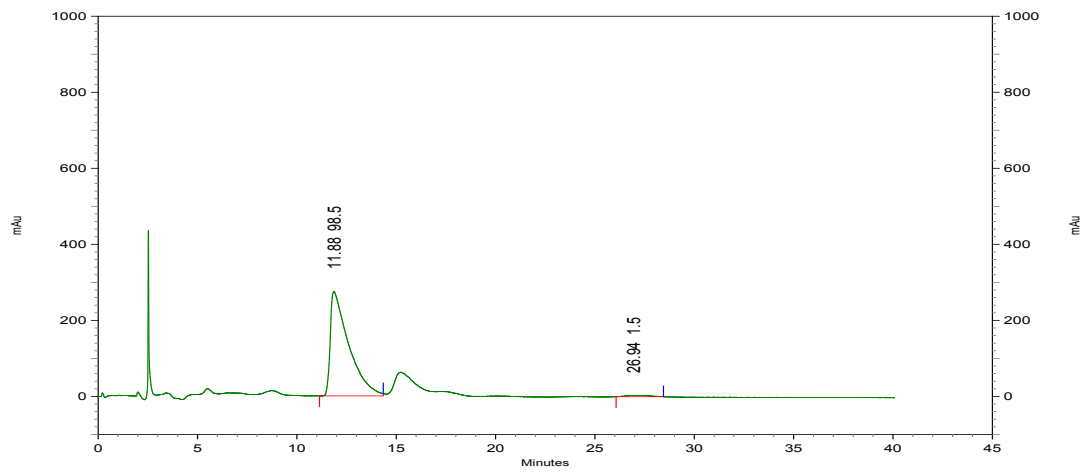
Time	Area %	Height %
67.280	52.40	55.30
97.932	47.60	44.70



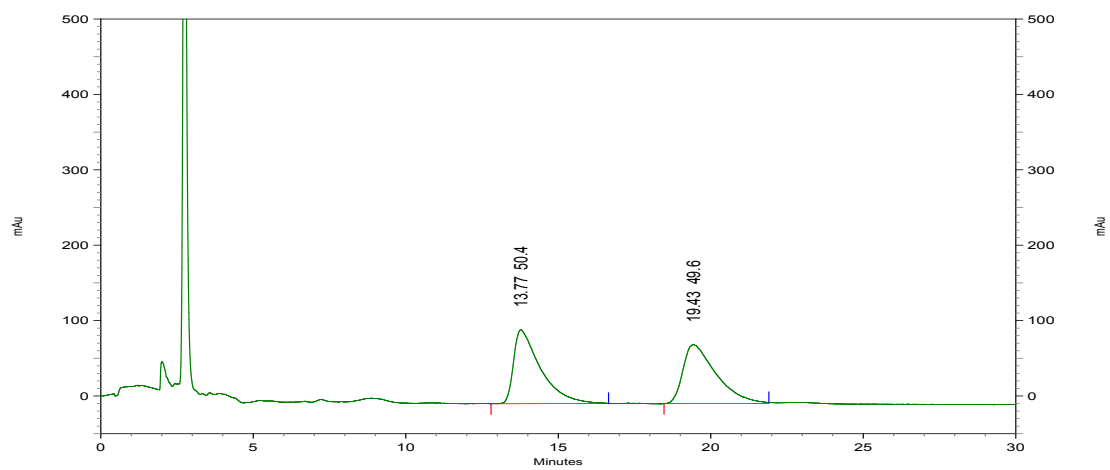
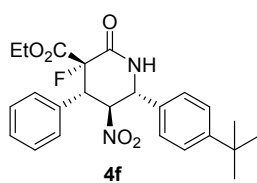
Time	Area %	Height %
57.224	98.08	97.09
98.252	1.92	2.91



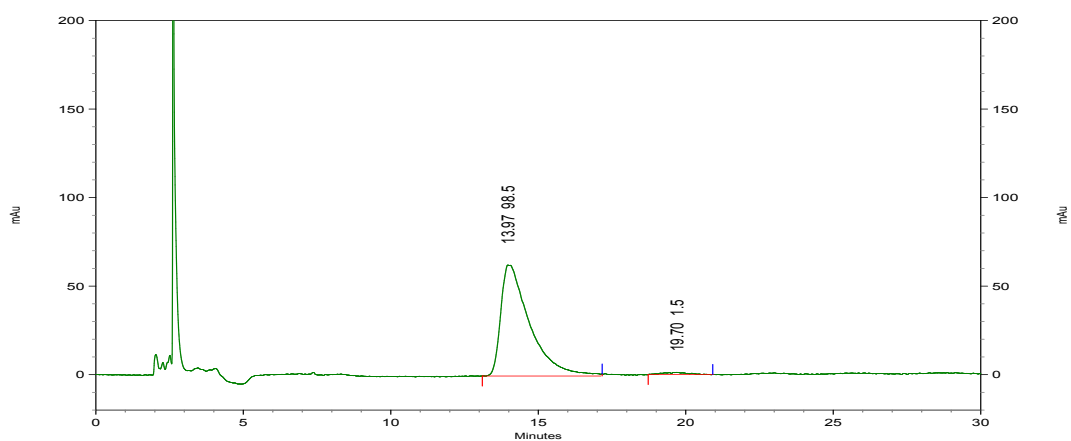
Time	Area %	Height %
12.732	49.78	56.39
26.567	50.22	43.61



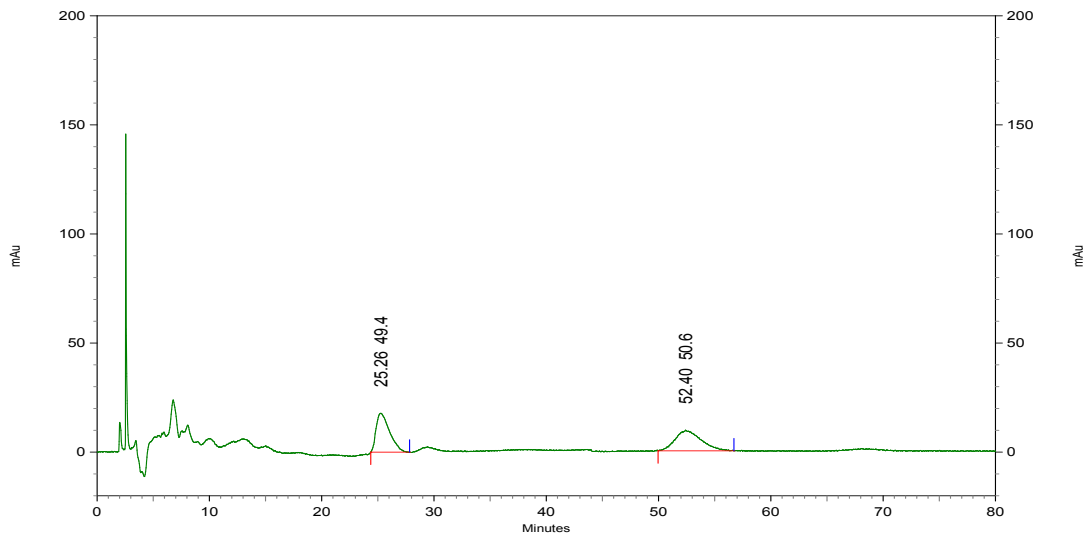
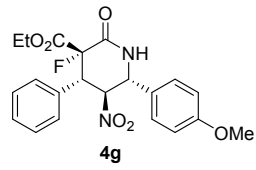
Time	Area %	Height %
11.876	98.54	98.79
26.936	1.46	1.21



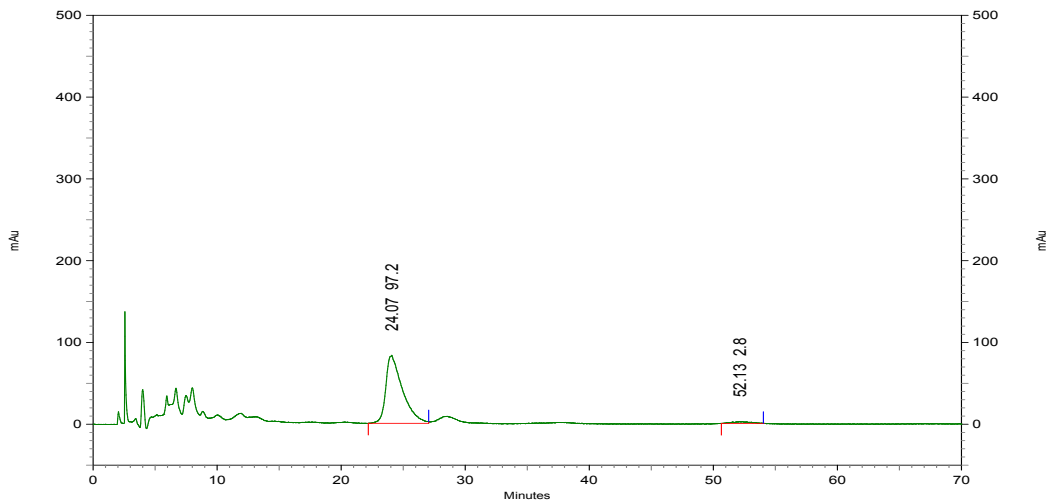
Time	Area %	Height %
13.772	50.35	55.59
19.428	49.65	44.41



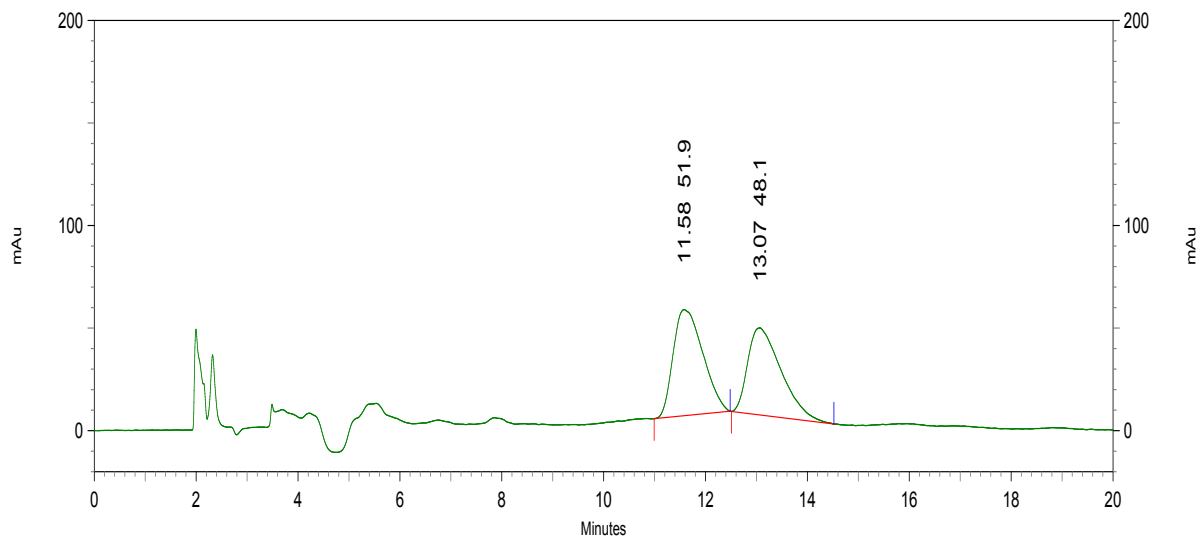
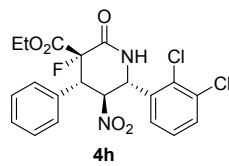
Time	Area %	Height %
13.968	98.51	98.12
19.700	1.49	1.88



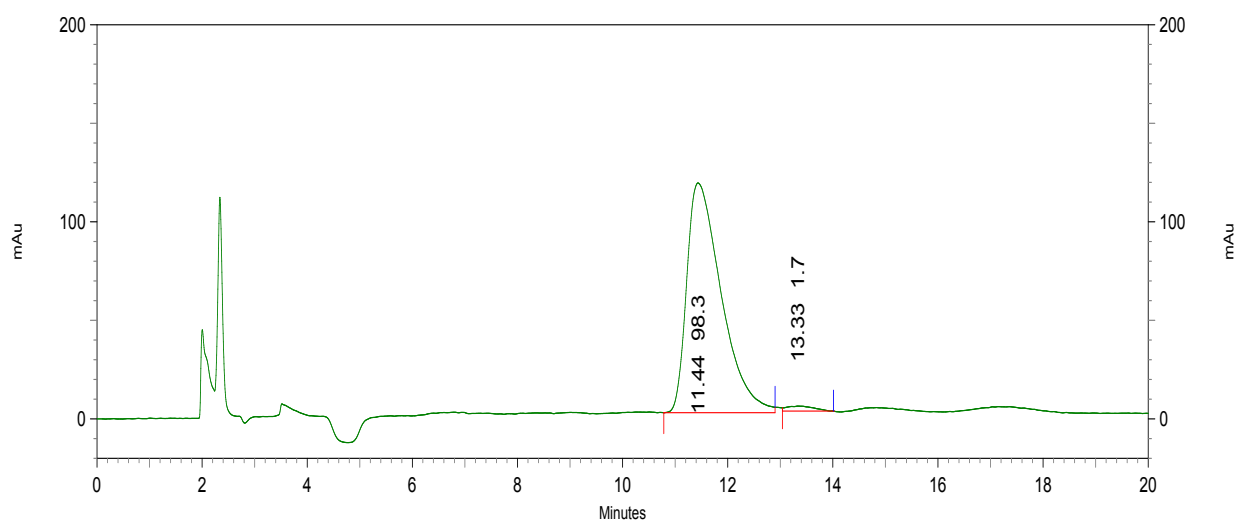
Time	Area %	Height %
25.264	49.41	65.21
52.404	50.59	34.79



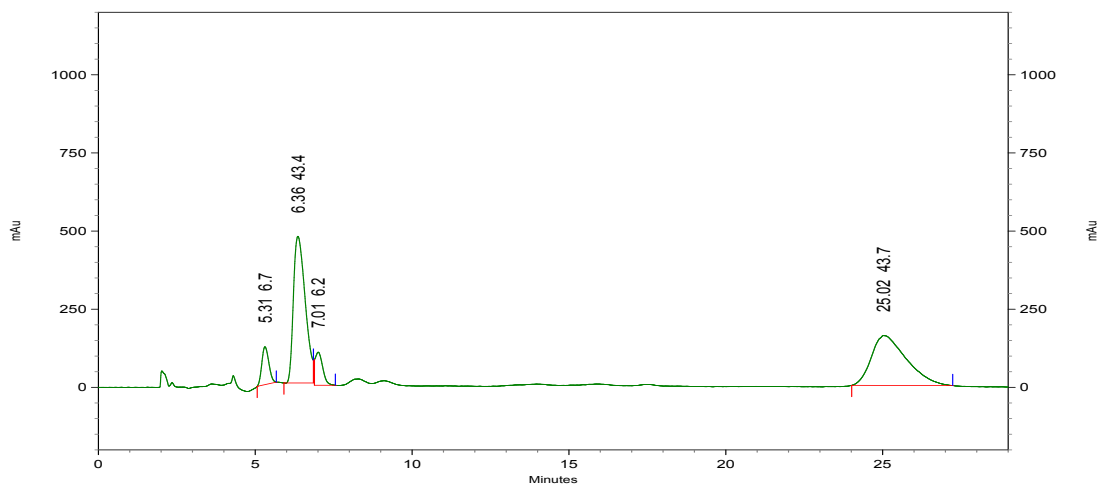
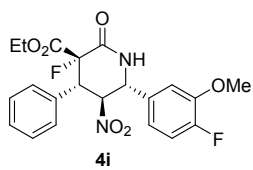
Time	Area %	Height %
24.072	97.19	97.53
52.132	2.81	2.47



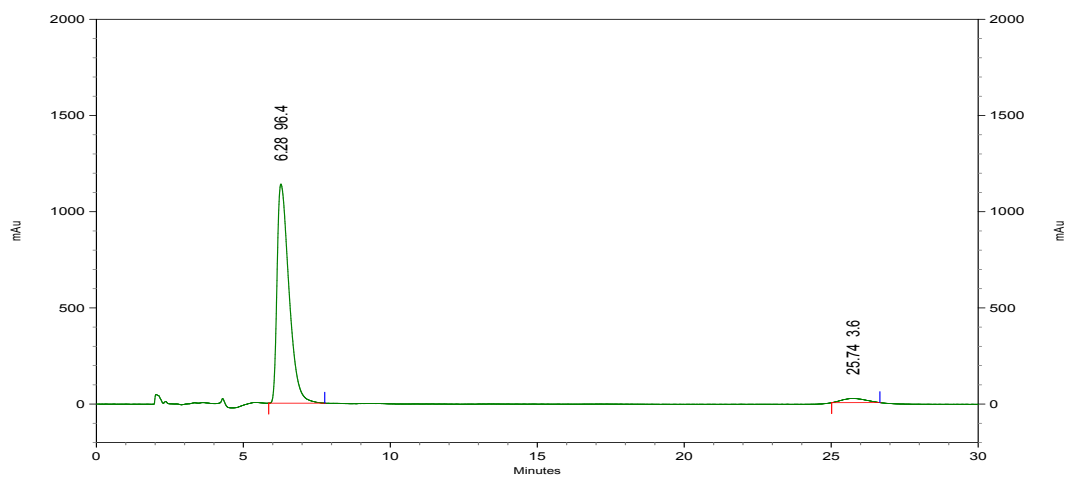
Retention Time	Area %	Height %
11.580	51.90	54.95
13.068	48.10	45.05



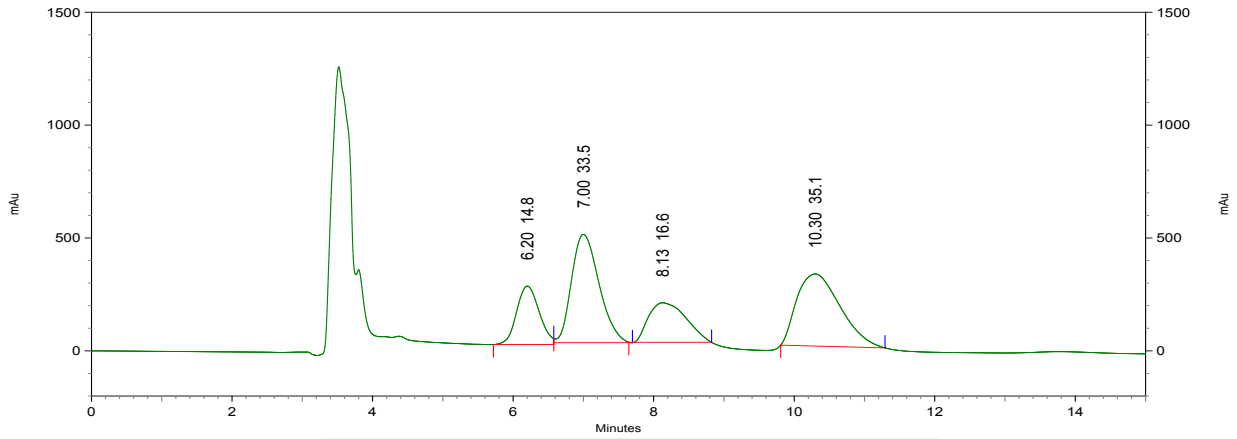
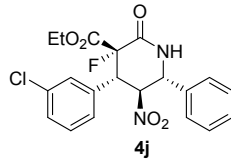
Retention Time	Area %	Height %
11.436	98.31	97.88
13.332	1.69	2.12



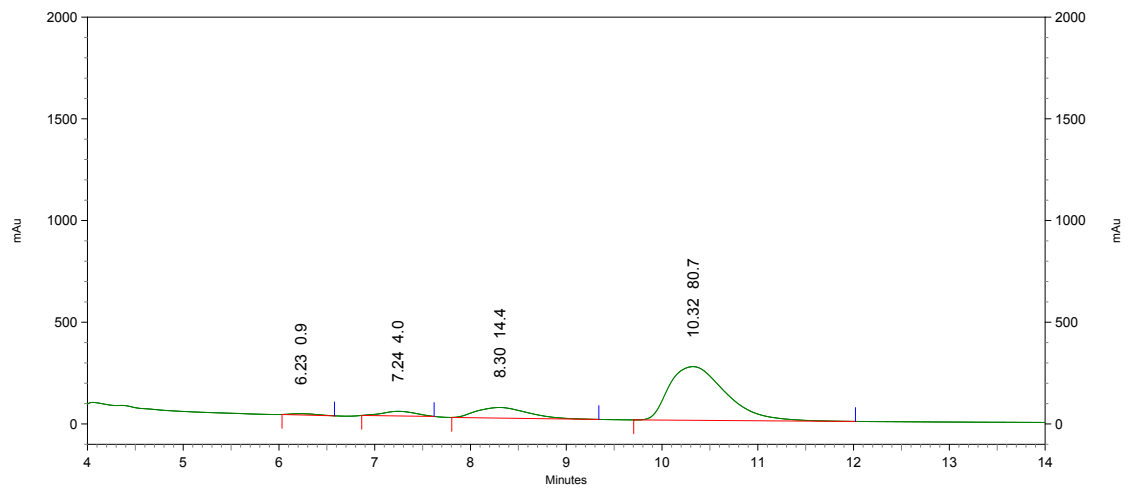
Time	Area %	Height %
5.308	6.66	14.14
6.360	43.43	54.86
7.008	6.18	12.38
25.020	43.74	18.62



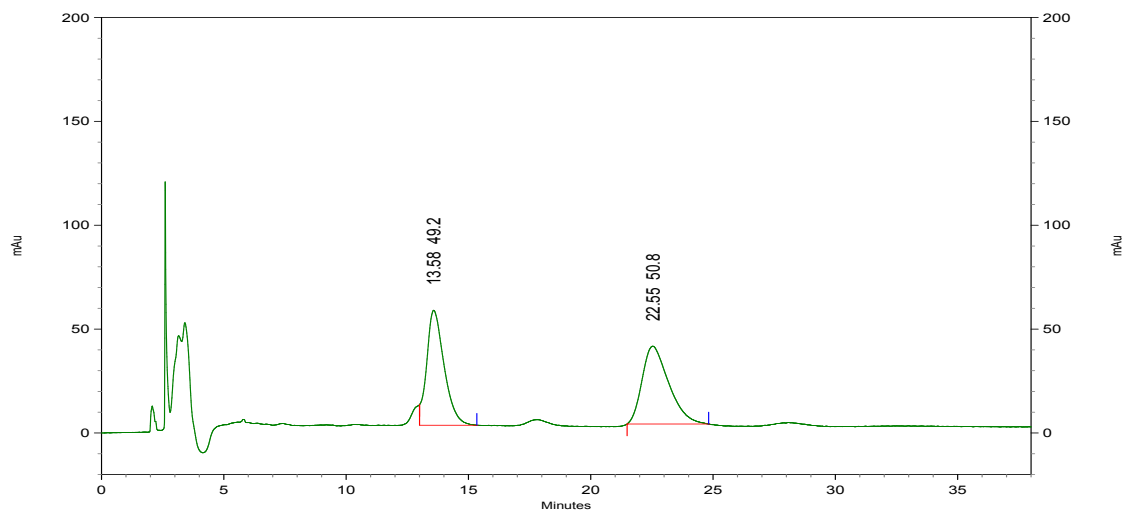
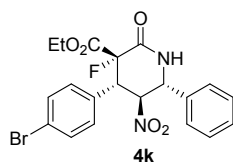
Time	Area %	Height %
6.280	96.38	98.14
25.744	3.62	1.86



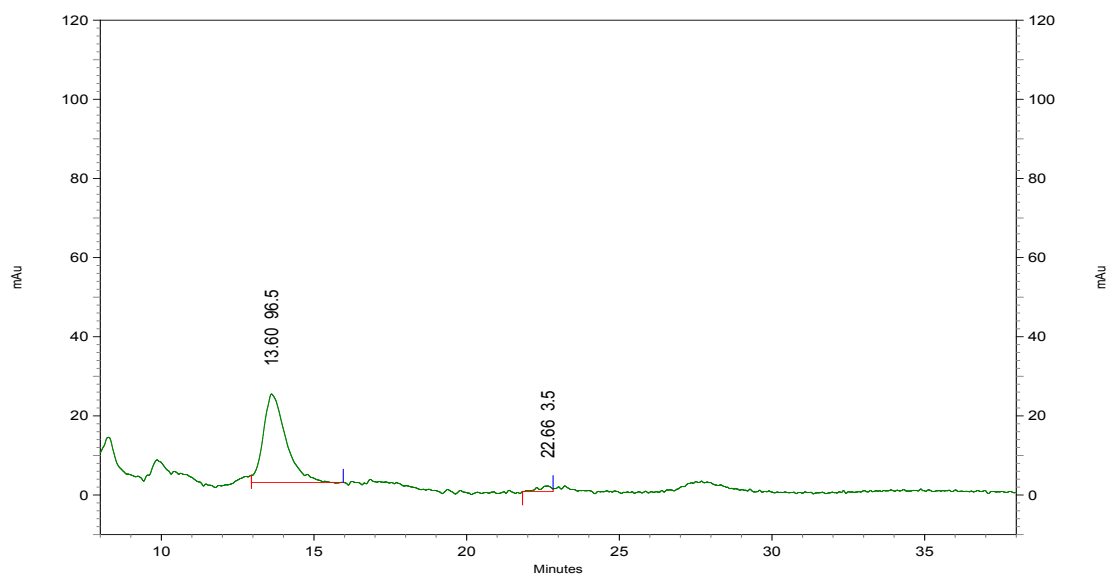
Retention Time	Area %	Height %
6.200	14.78	20.99
7.000	33.50	38.93
8.128	16.64	14.19
10.300	35.09	25.89



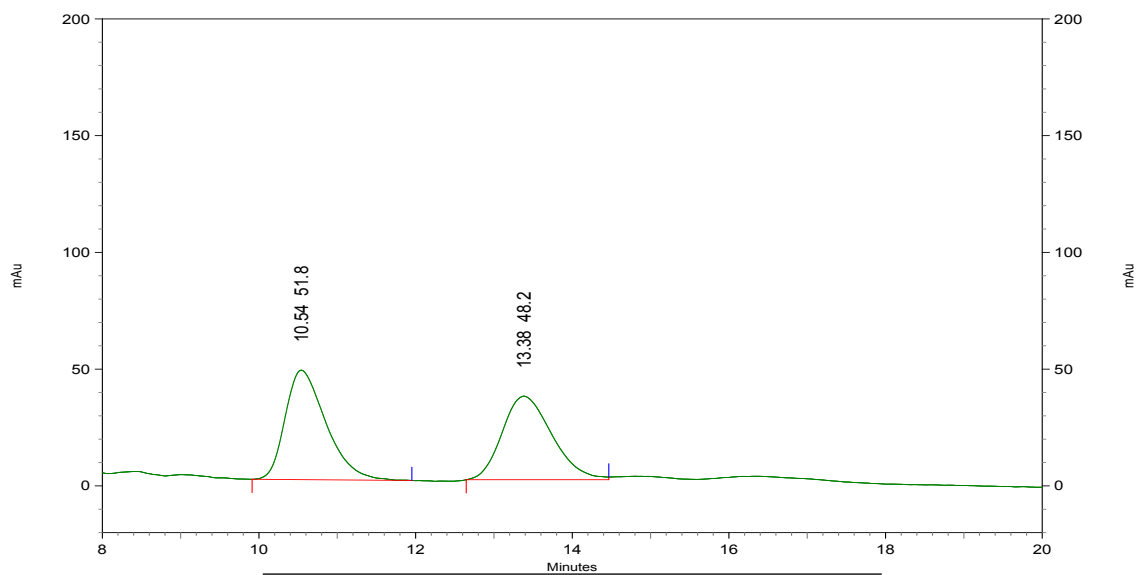
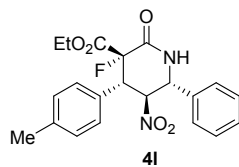
Retention Time	Area %	Height %
6.228	0.86	1.80
7.240	4.02	6.56
8.304	14.39	15.11
10.324	80.74	76.52



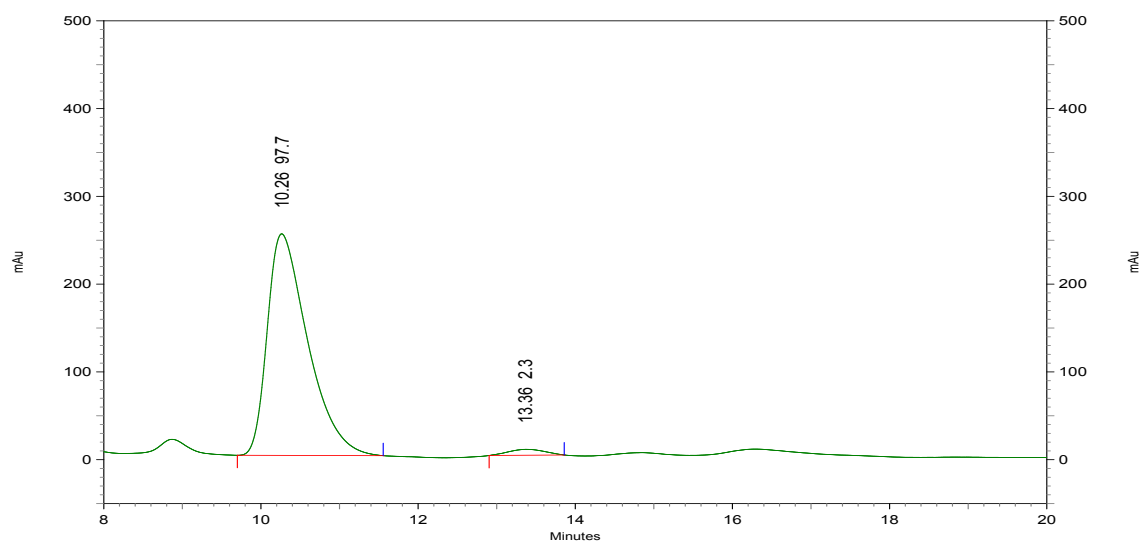
Time	Area %	Height %
13.576	49.18	59.64
22.548	50.82	40.36



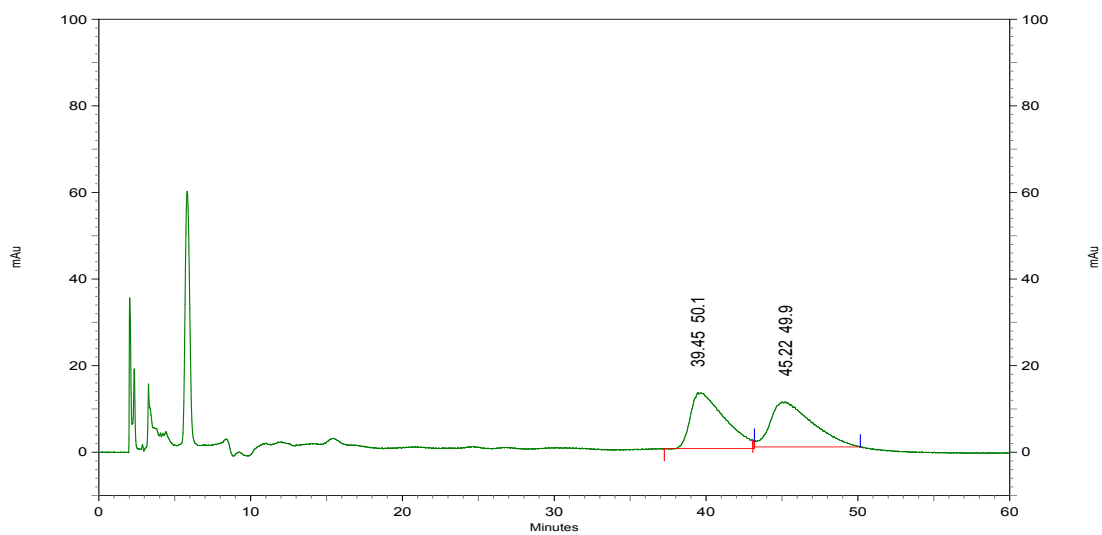
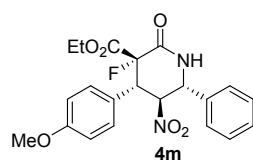
Time	Area %	Height %
13.604	96.55	94.04
22.656	3.45	5.96



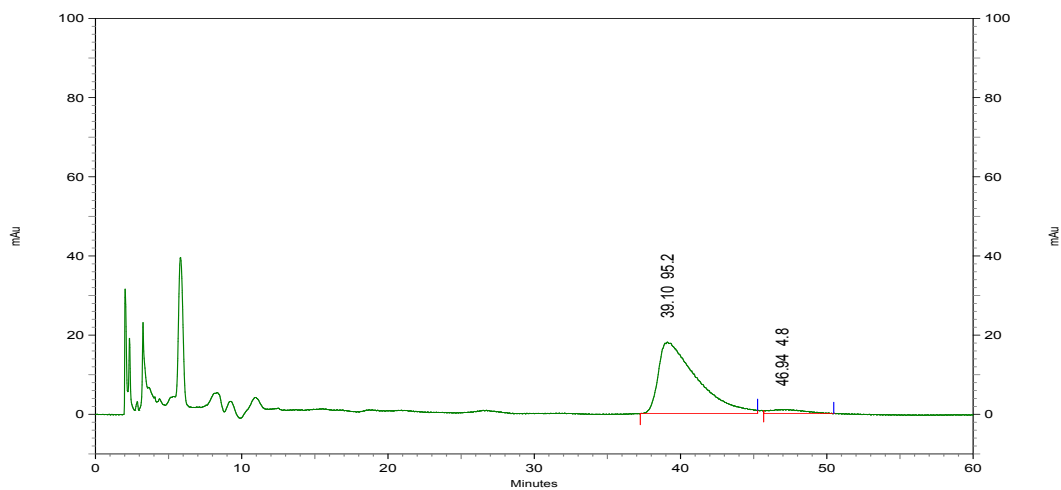
Time	Area %	Height %
10.540	51.76	56.70
13.380	48.24	43.30



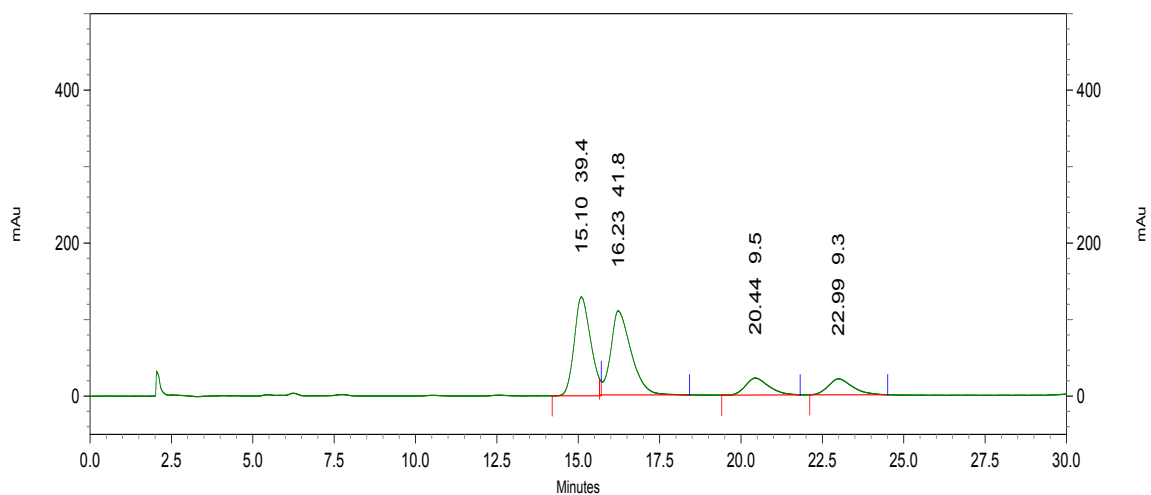
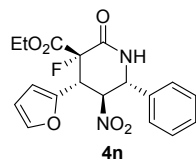
Time	Area %	Height %
10.264	97.68	97.42
13.364	2.32	2.58



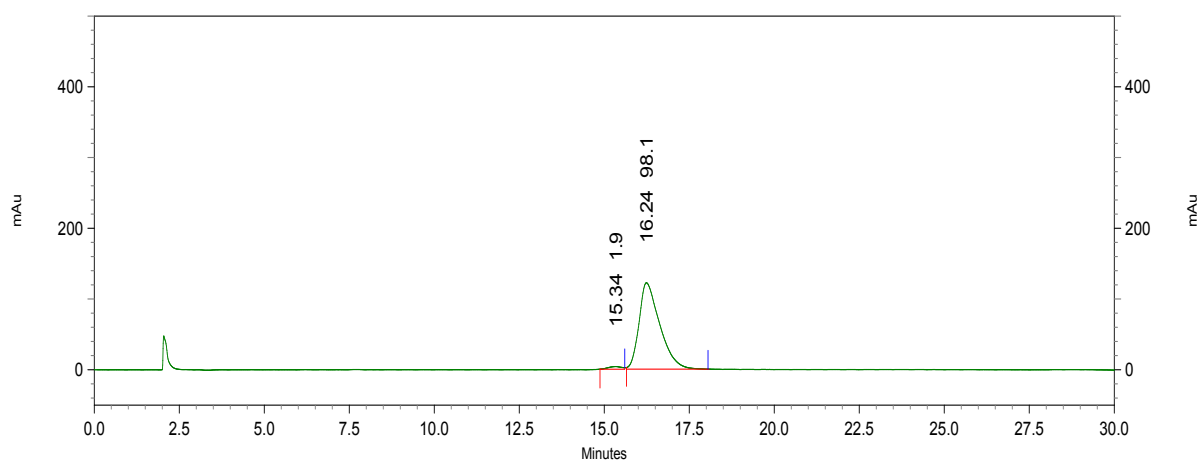
Time	Area %	Height %
39.452	50.13	55.45
45.224	49.87	44.55



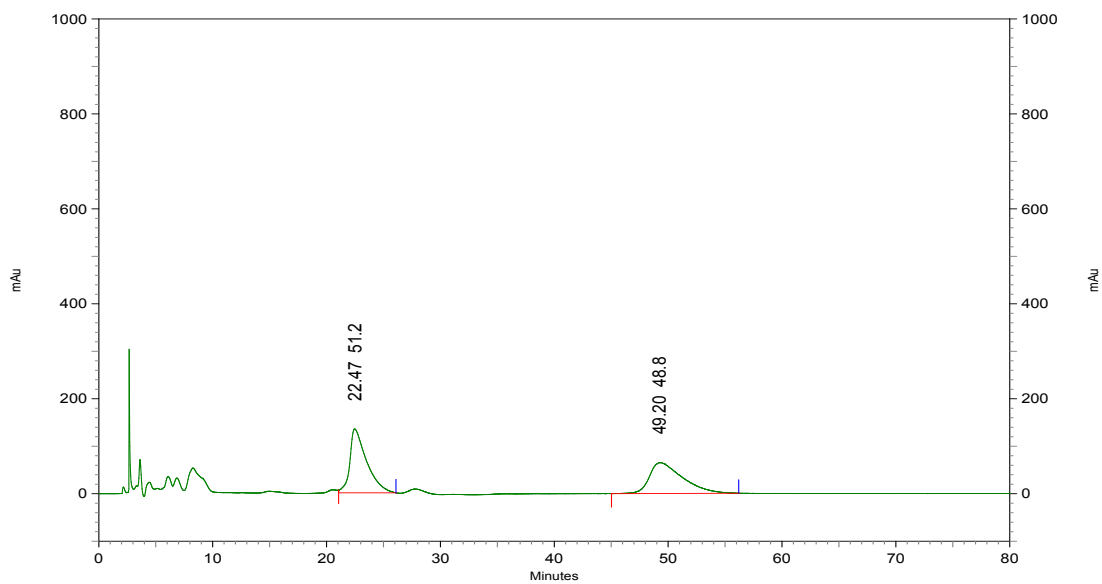
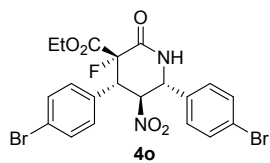
Time	Area %	Height %
39.096	95.20	94.57
46.940	4.80	5.43



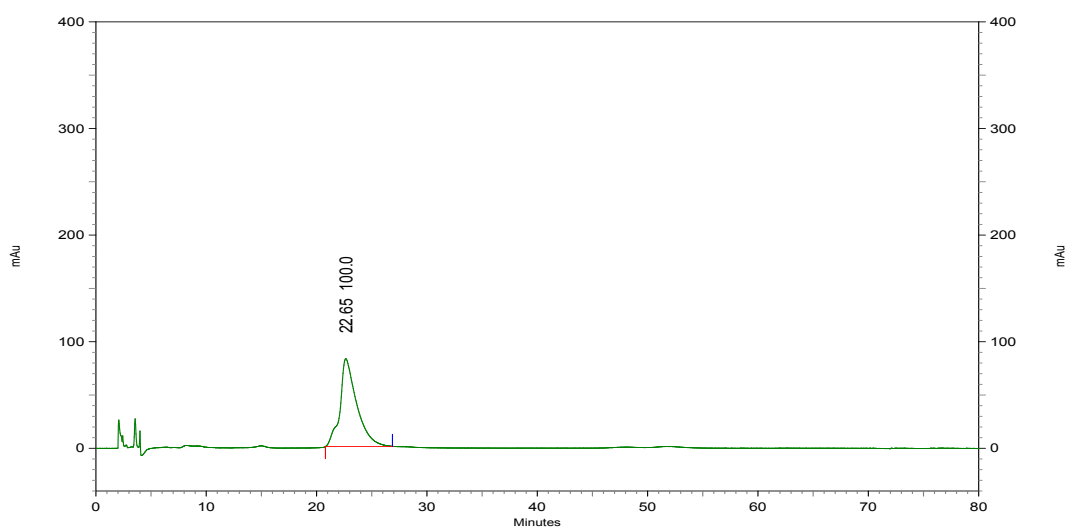
Retention Time	Area %	Height %
15.096	39.39	45.80
16.228	41.84	38.98
20.436	9.48	7.86
22.988	9.29	7.36



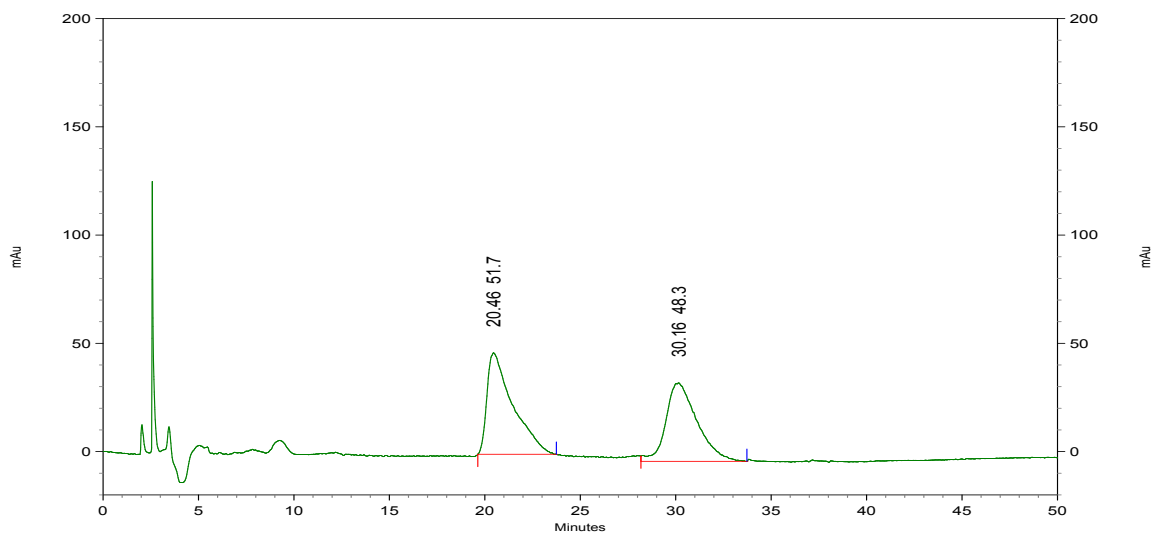
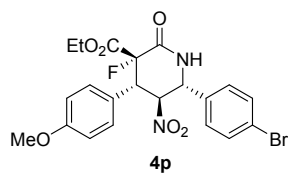
Retention Time	Area %	Height %
15.340	1.92	2.96
16.240	98.08	97.04



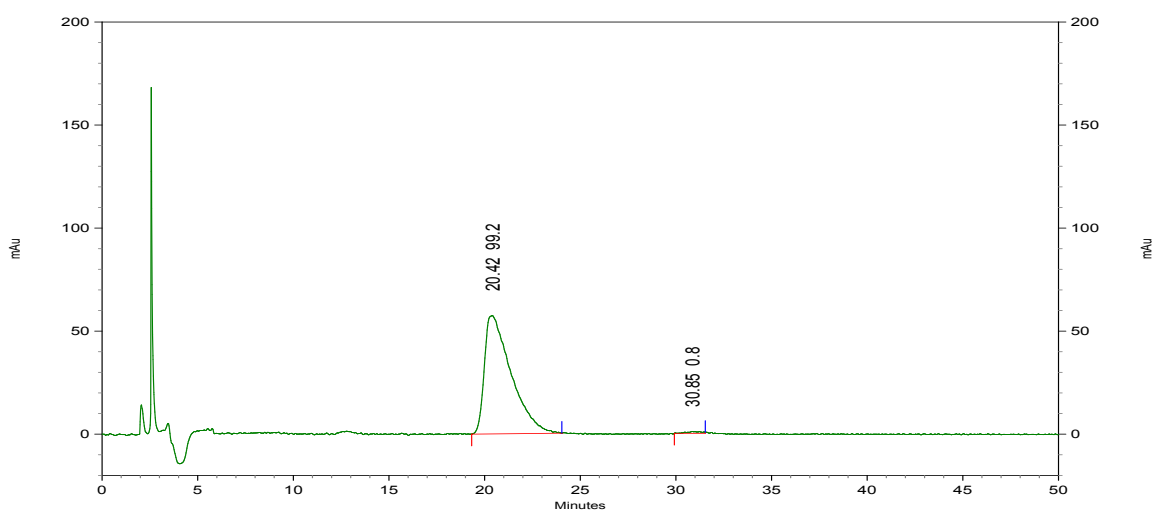
Time	Area %	Height %
22.472	51.23	67.47
49.200	48.77	32.53



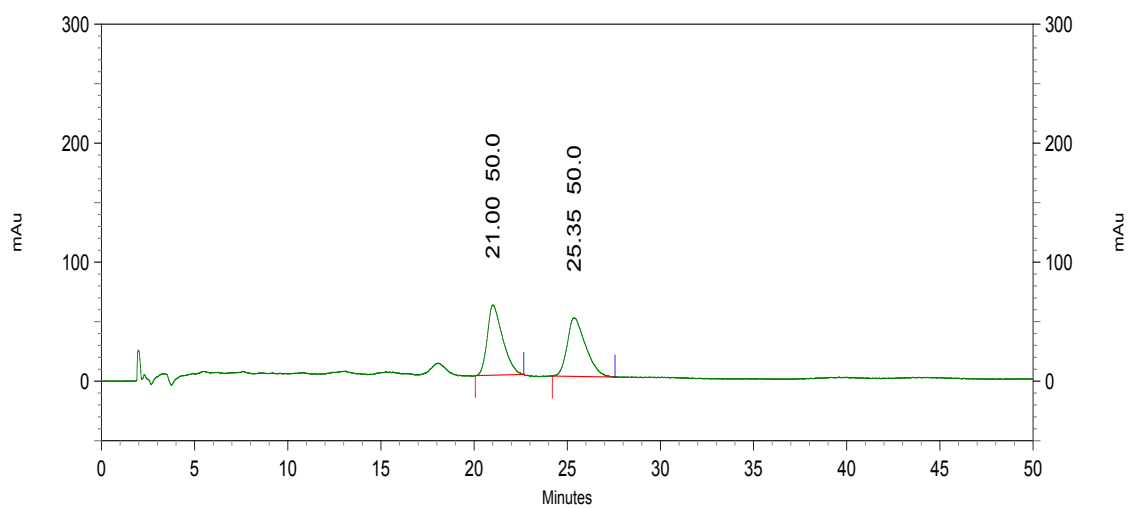
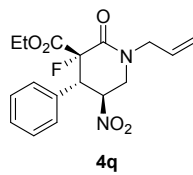
Time	Area %	Height %
22.648	100.00	100.00



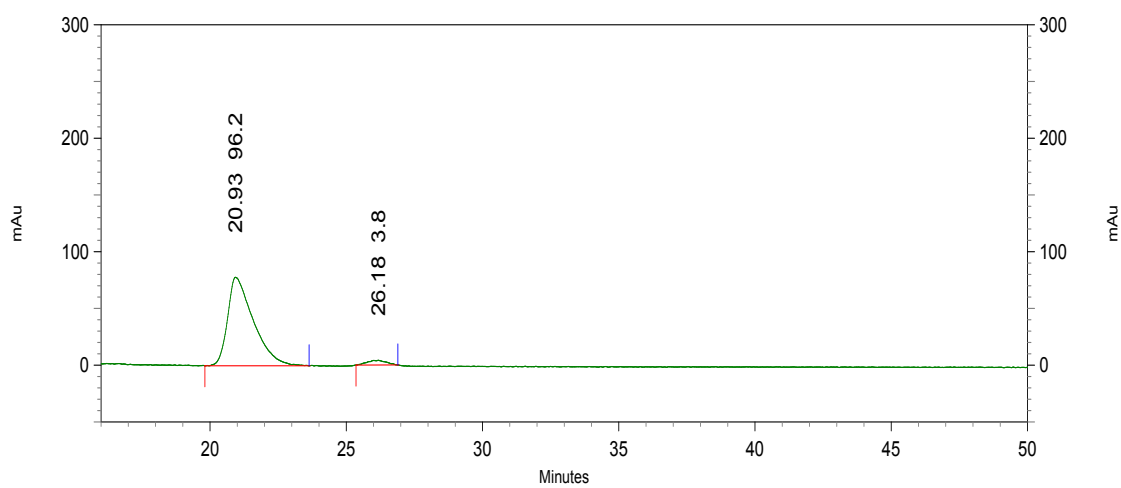
Time	Area %	Height %
20.456	51.66	56.39
30.160	48.34	43.61



Time	Area %	Height %
20.420	99.17	98.51
30.852	0.83	1.49



Time	Area %	Height %
21.003	50.00	55.40
25.352	50.00	44.60



Time	Area %	Height %
20.928	96.23	94.94
26.180	3.77	5.06