

Supporting Information

Cobalt oxide nanoparticles embedded N-CNTs: Lithium ion battery applications

I. A. Khan,^a F. Nasim,^a M. Choucair,^{*b} S. Ullah,^a A. Badshah,^a and M. A. Nadeem^{*a}

¹Catalysis and Nanomaterials Lab 27, Department of Chemistry, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad 45320, Pakistan

²School of Chemistry, University of Sydney, Sydney, Australia 2006

*E-mail: manadeem@qau.edu.pk, Telephone: +925190642062

*E-mail: mohammad.choucair@sydney.edu.au

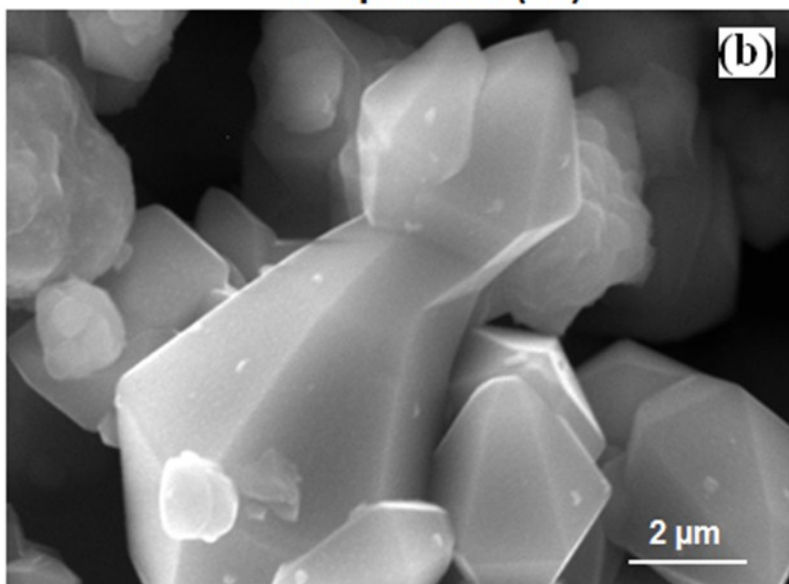
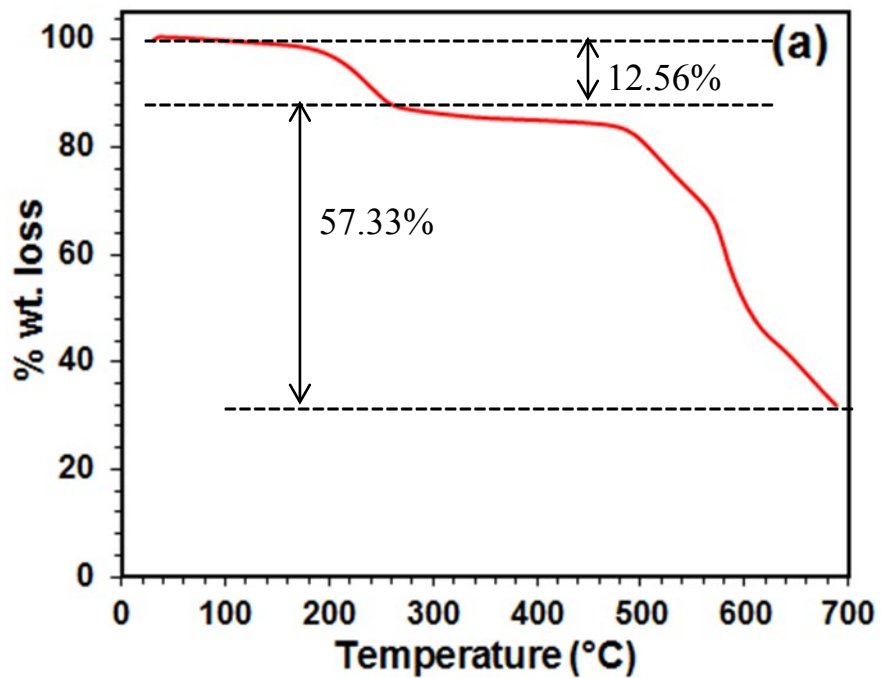


Figure S1. (a) Thermogravimetric plot and (b) SEM image of the synthesised ZIF-12.

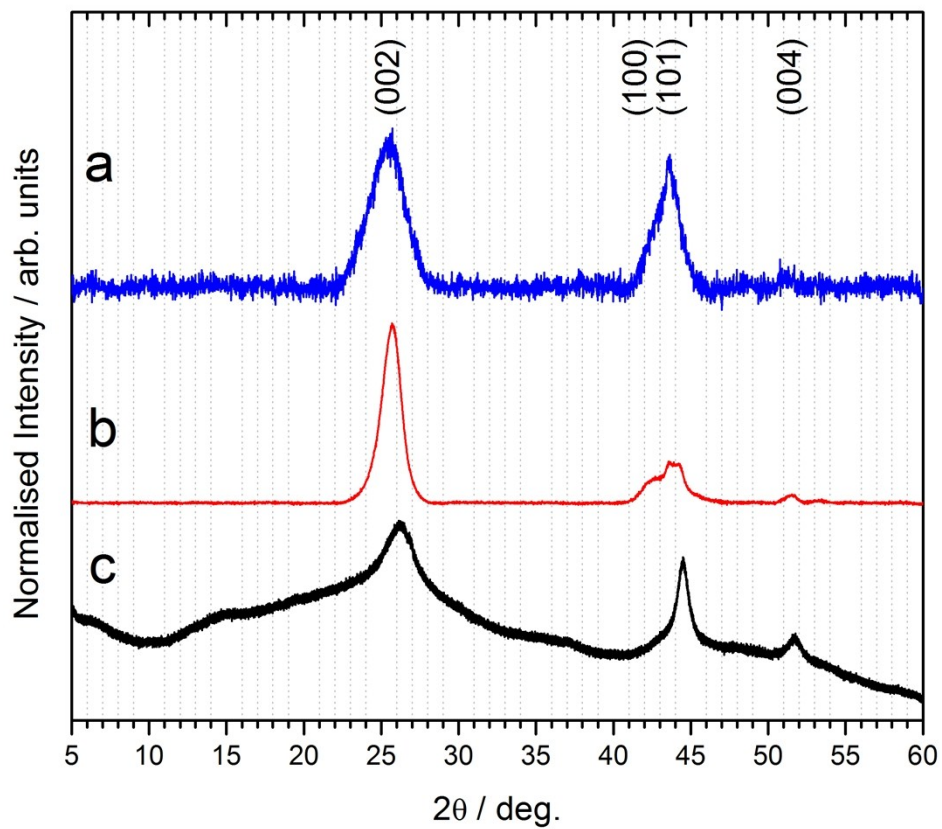


Figure S2. (a) SWCNT, (b) MWCNT, and (c) CoO/N-CNT (15 hour scan). Indices correspond to planes in graphitic carbon. SWCNT and MWCNT have had a background subtracted, CoO/N-CNT has no data subtraction performed.

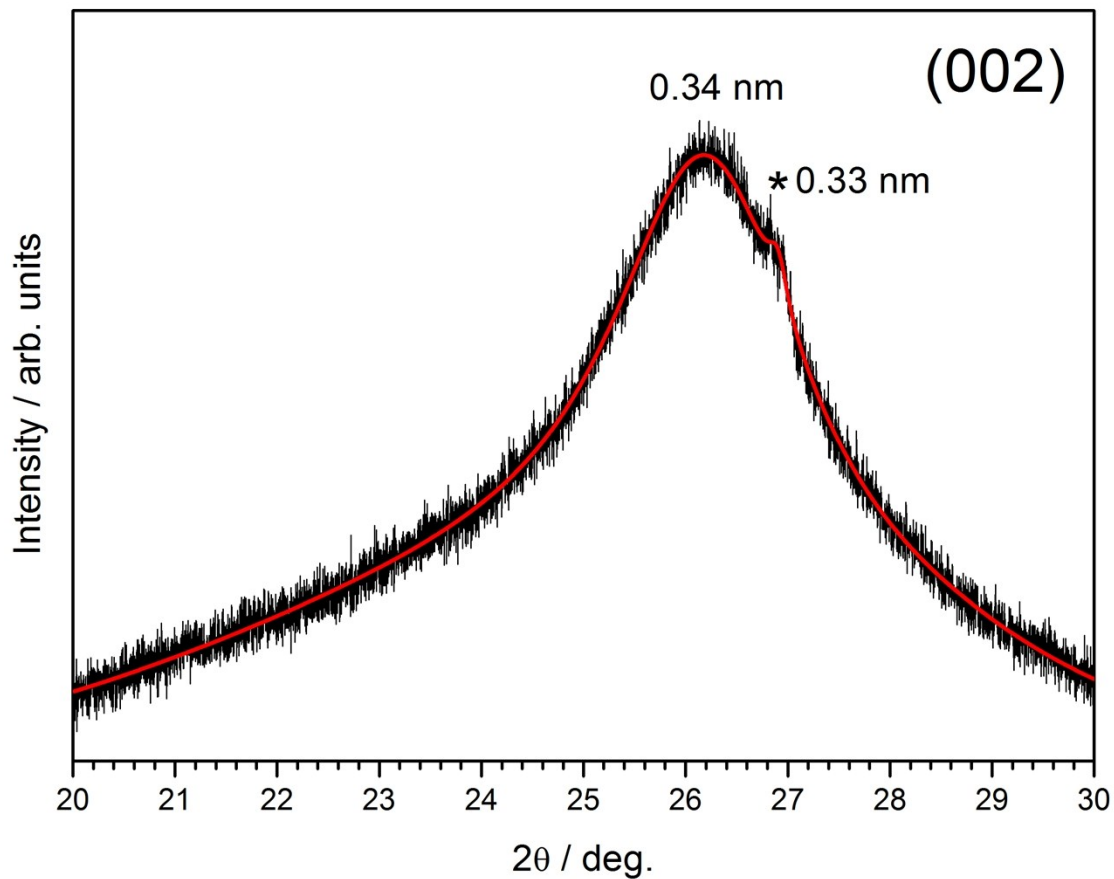


Figure S3. PXRD of the CoO/N-CNT material between $2\theta = 20\text{-}30^\circ$. The peak corresponding to the (002) plane reflection between graphitic layers in the carbon material shows two discrete d -spacings of 0.34 nm and 0.33 nm. Red line is a best-fit of Voigt line-shape to the data.

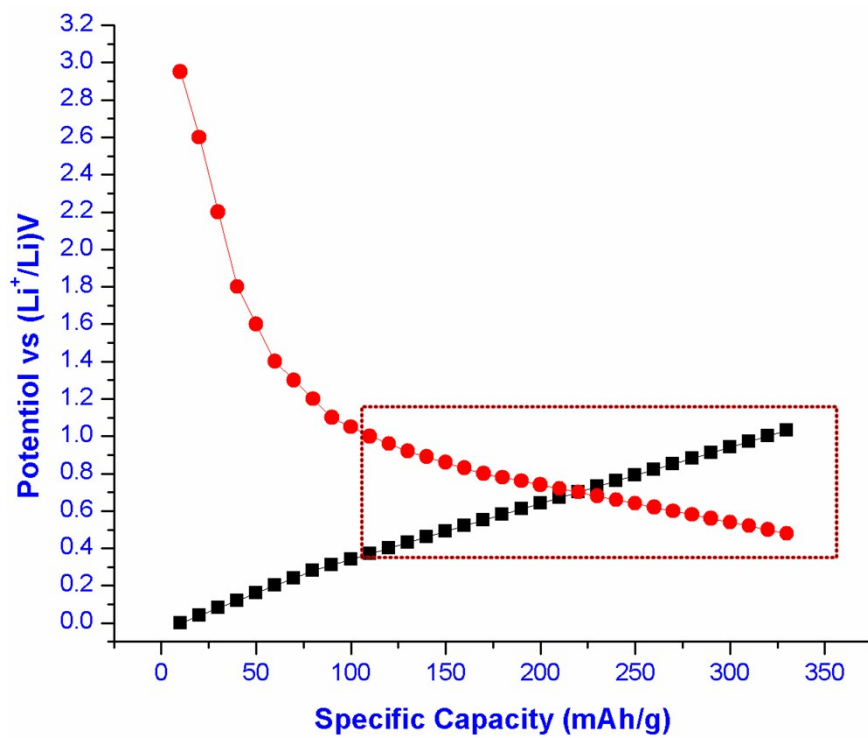


Figure S4. Magnified voltage profile of the CoO/N-CNTs showing small plateau (red) at ~1V.

Table S1– Atomic and weight percent composition of the CNT nanocomposite from XPS analysis.

Name	Assignment	Binding Energy (eV)	Atomic %	Weight %
C 1s	C=C/C–C	284.5	93.8	90.0
*O 1s	O in Cobalt Oxides	531.3	1.3	1.6
O 1s	O=C	533.3	0.9	1.2
Cl 2p _{3/2}	Inorganic Chloride	197.5	0.3	0.8
Cl 2p _{3/2}	Organic Chloride	200.2	0.3	0.7
N 1s	Pyridinic Nitrogen	398.6	1.2	1.4
N 1s	Graphitic Nitrogen	400.9	1.8	2.0
Co 2p _{3/2}	Co Metal	778.5	0.1	0.4
Co 2p _{3/2}	Cobalt Oxides	780.5	0.3	1.5
Co 2p _{3/2}	Cobalt Oxides Satellite Peak	784.4	0.1	0.4

Table S2– Data of the columbic efficiency with different cycle numbers.

Cycle numbers	1	2	5	10	50
Columbic efficiency (%)	83	85	90	95	97