

Supplementary Material (ESI) for RSC Advances  
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Electronic Supporting Information

## Synergistic effects from graphene oxide nanosheets and TiO<sub>2</sub> hierarchical structure enable robust and resilient electrodes for high-performance lithium-ion batteries†

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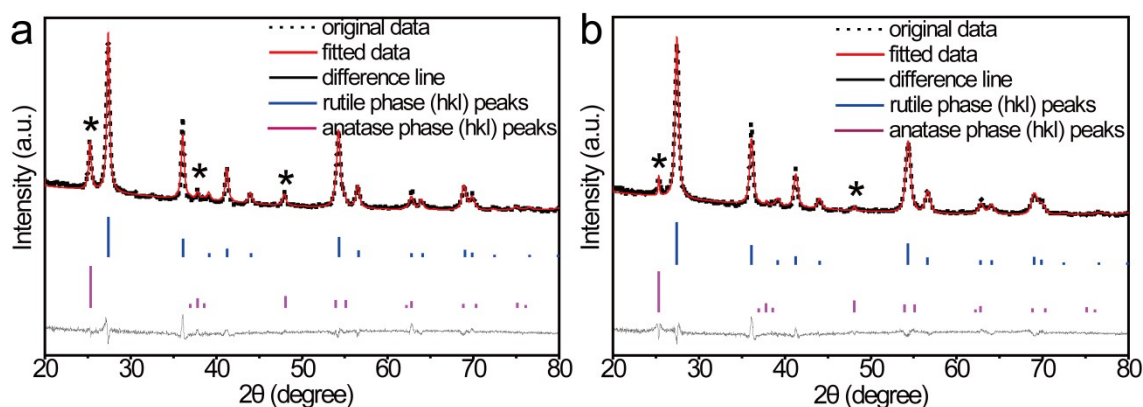
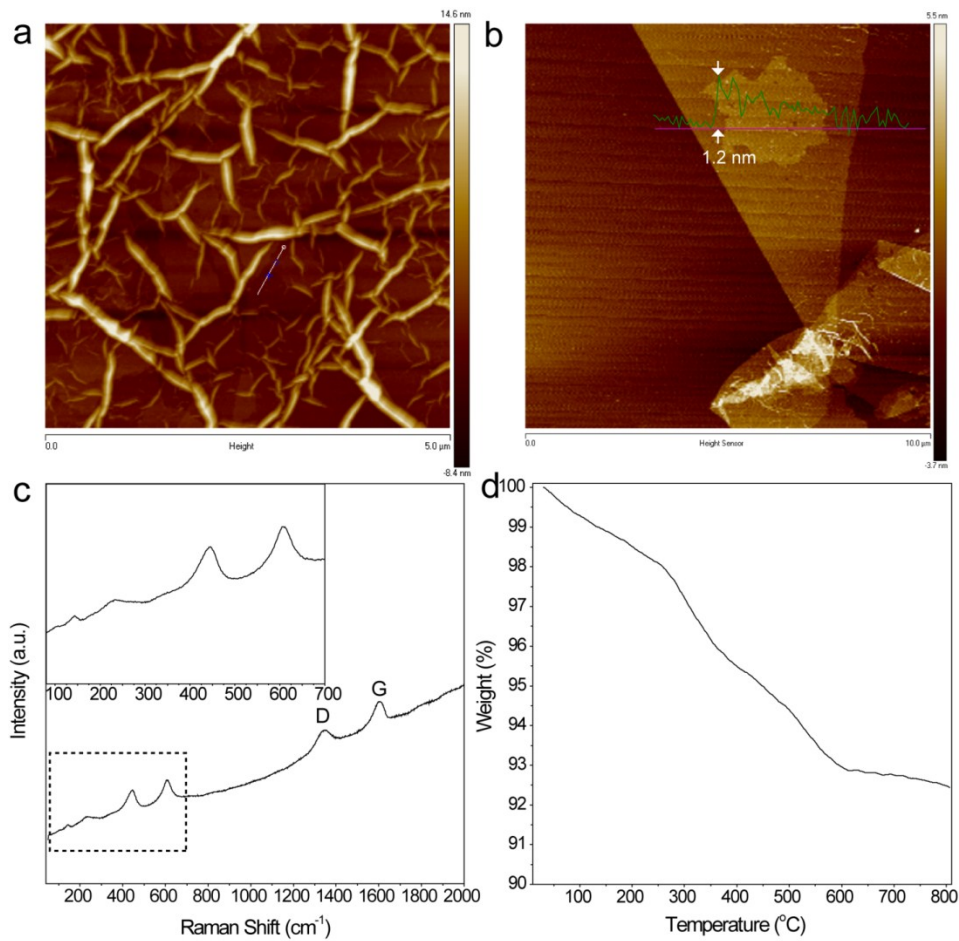
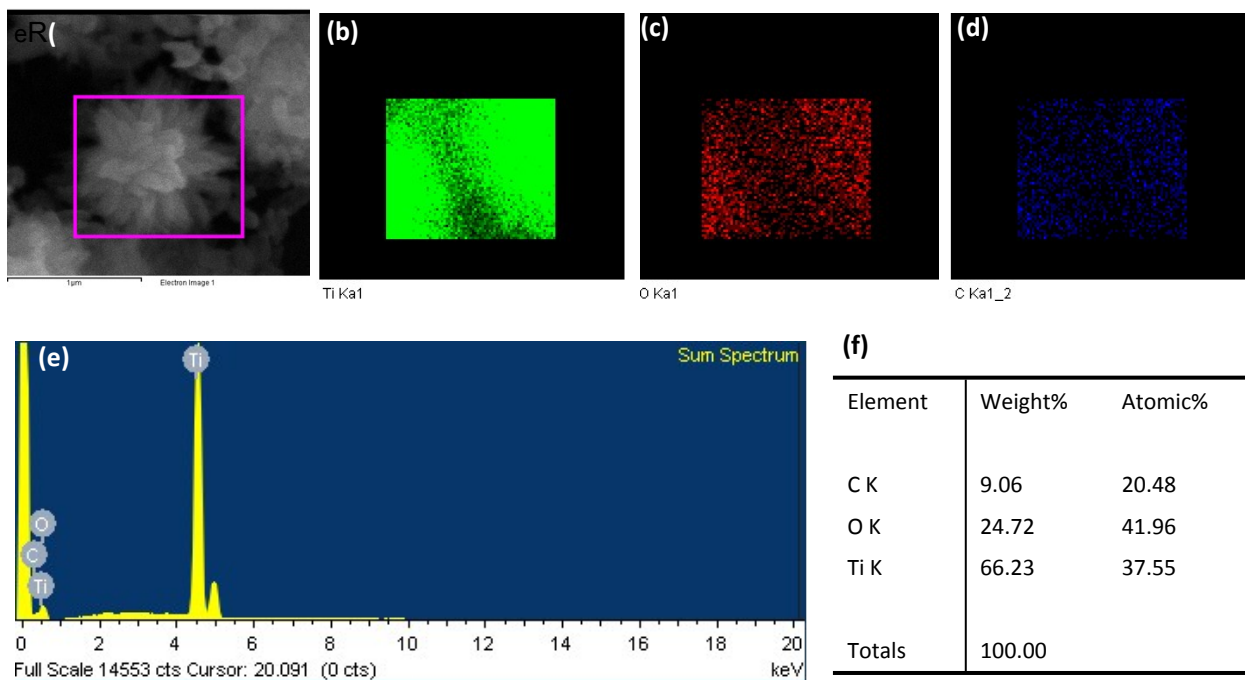


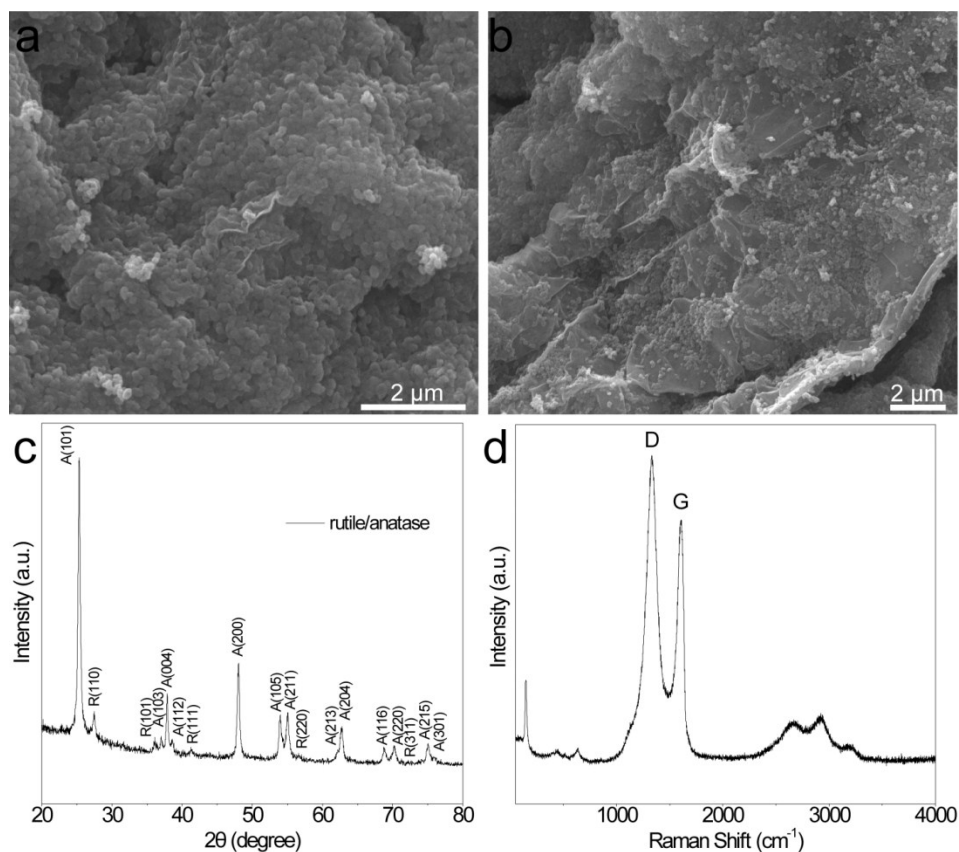
Fig. S1. Rietveld refinement of (a) rutile/anatase TiO<sub>2</sub> and (b) rutile/anatase TiO<sub>2</sub>@GO samples (Asterisk \* represents anatase peaks in mixed phases).



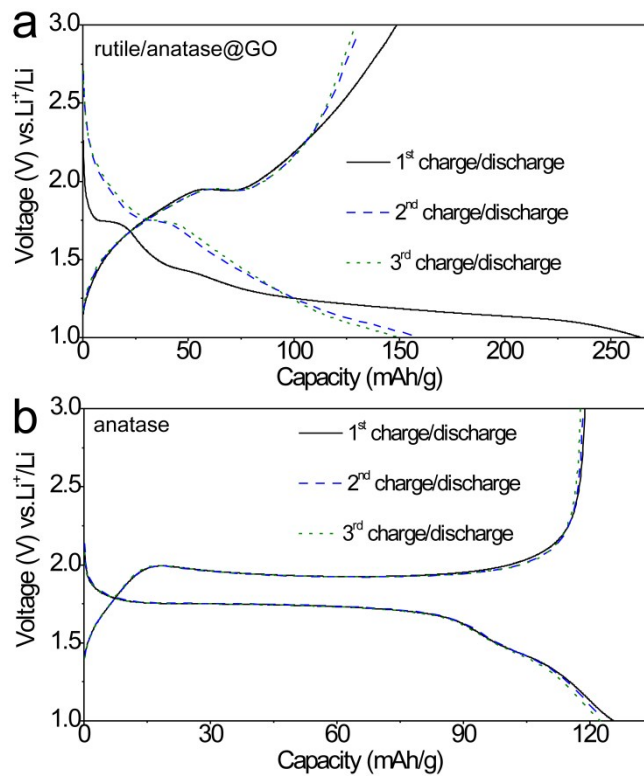
**Fig. S2** (a) The representative AFM image of GO and (b) corresponding height profiles taken from the pink line. (c) Raman spectra of the rutile/anatase TiO<sub>2</sub>@GO hierarchical structure; (b) TGA curves of the rutile/anatase TiO<sub>2</sub>@GO hierarchical structure.



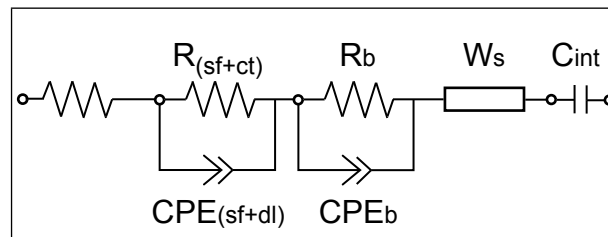
**Fig. S3** SEM images of the (a) rutile/anatase  $\text{TiO}_2$ @GO hierarchical structure and the corresponding EDX mapping images of (b) Ti, (c) O and (d) C elements. (e) EDX spectrum and (f) sum table of rutile/anatase  $\text{TiO}_2$ @GO hierarchical structure.



**Fig. S4** (a) and (b) SEM images, (c) XRD and (d) Raman spectra of rutile/anatase  $\text{TiO}_2$  nanoparticle/graphene composite



**Fig. S5** Charge/discharge curves of (a) rutile/anatase@GO composite and (b) anatase electrodes between 1.0 V and 3.0 V at 0.5 C rate.



**Fig. S6** The modified Randles equivalent circuit used to fit Nyquist plots.

**Table S1.** The kinetic parameters of rutile, rutile/anatase, anatase, and anatase/rutile  $\text{TiO}_2$ @GO electrodes .

Samples	rutile	rutile/anatase	anatase	rutile/anatase@GO
$R_e$	2.5 $\Omega$	2.5 $\Omega$	2.9 $\Omega$	2.6 $\Omega$
$R_{(sf+ct)}$	20.5 $\Omega$	6.0 $\Omega$	4.9 $\Omega$	1.5 $\Omega$
$R_b$	43.0 $\Omega$	30.7 $\Omega$	37.9 $\Omega$	26.2 $\Omega$