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Electronic Supplementary Information

794 nm excited core-shell upconversion nanoparticles

for optical temperature sensing

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Fig. S1 Absorption spectra of (a) core NaYF₄:Yb³⁺/Er³⁺ UNCPs dispersed in cyclohexane, (b) core/shell NaYF₄:Yb³⁺/Er³⁺@NaYF₄:Yb³⁺/Nd³⁺ UNCPs dispersed in cyclohexane, and (c) H₂O.



Fig. S2 Decay curves of (a) core $NaYF_4:Yb^{3+}/Er^{3+}$ UNCPs, (b) core/shell $NaYF_4:Yb^{3+}/Er^{3+}$ (a) $NaYF_4:Yb^{3+}/Nd^{3+}$ UNCPs dispersed in cyclohexane.



Fig. S3 Power dependence curves of core/shell NaYF₄:Yb³⁺/Er³⁺@NaYF₄:Yb³⁺/Nd³⁺ UCNPs for 540 nm emission under (a) 975 nm, and (b) 793.5 nm excitation.



Fig. S4 Temperature of a glass plate heated by 808 nm laser (0.2 W/cm²). The room temperature is about 19.4 $^{\circ}$ C.