

# Broad temperature range of cubic blue phase existed in simple binary mixture systems containing rodlike Schiff base mesogens with tolane moiety

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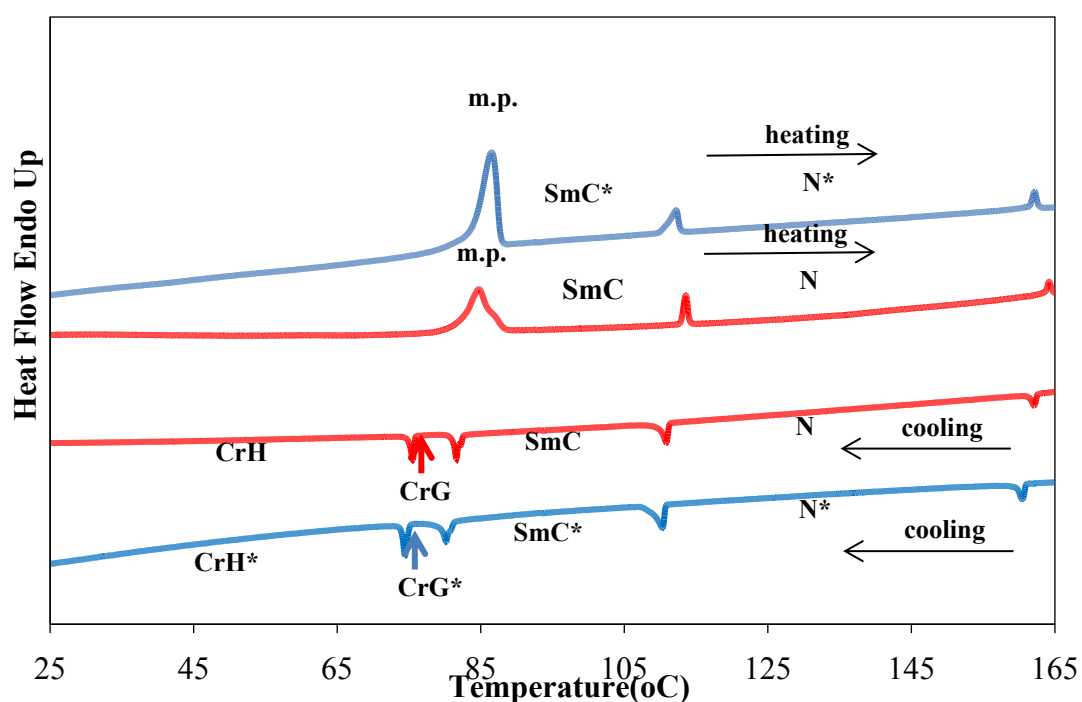
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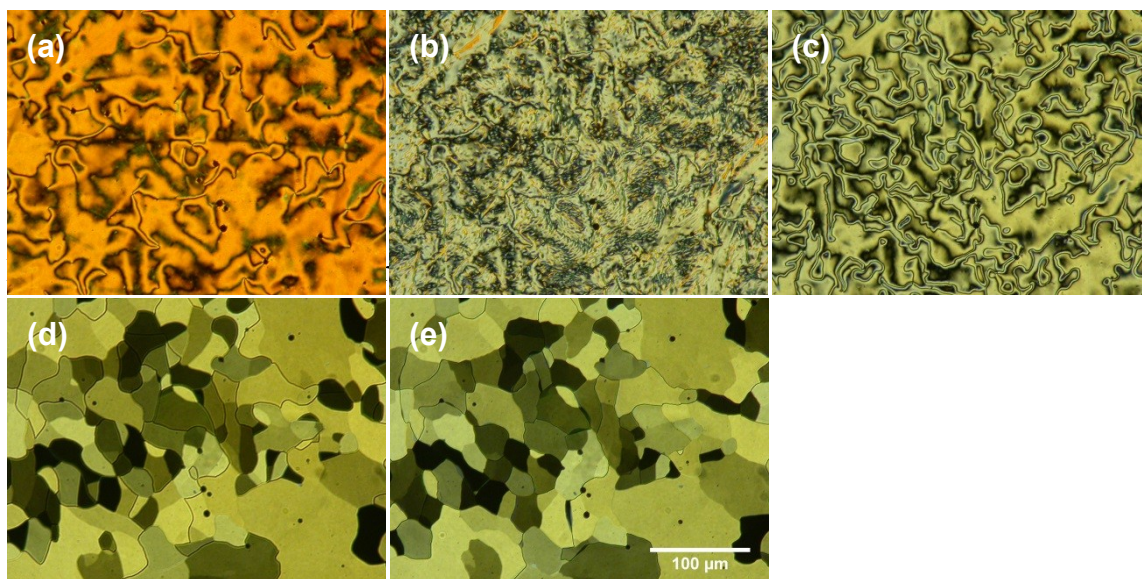
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## Electronic supplementary information (ESI)

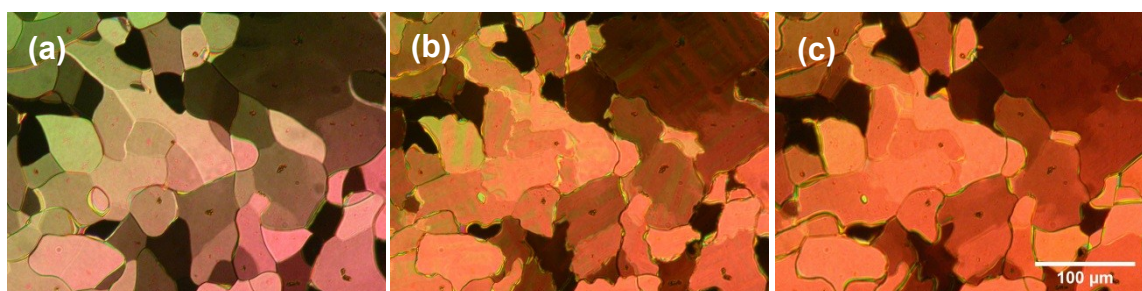


**Fig. S1** The DSC measurement of compounds (S)-OH-TI (blue line) and OH-TI (red line) on heating and cooling recycle.

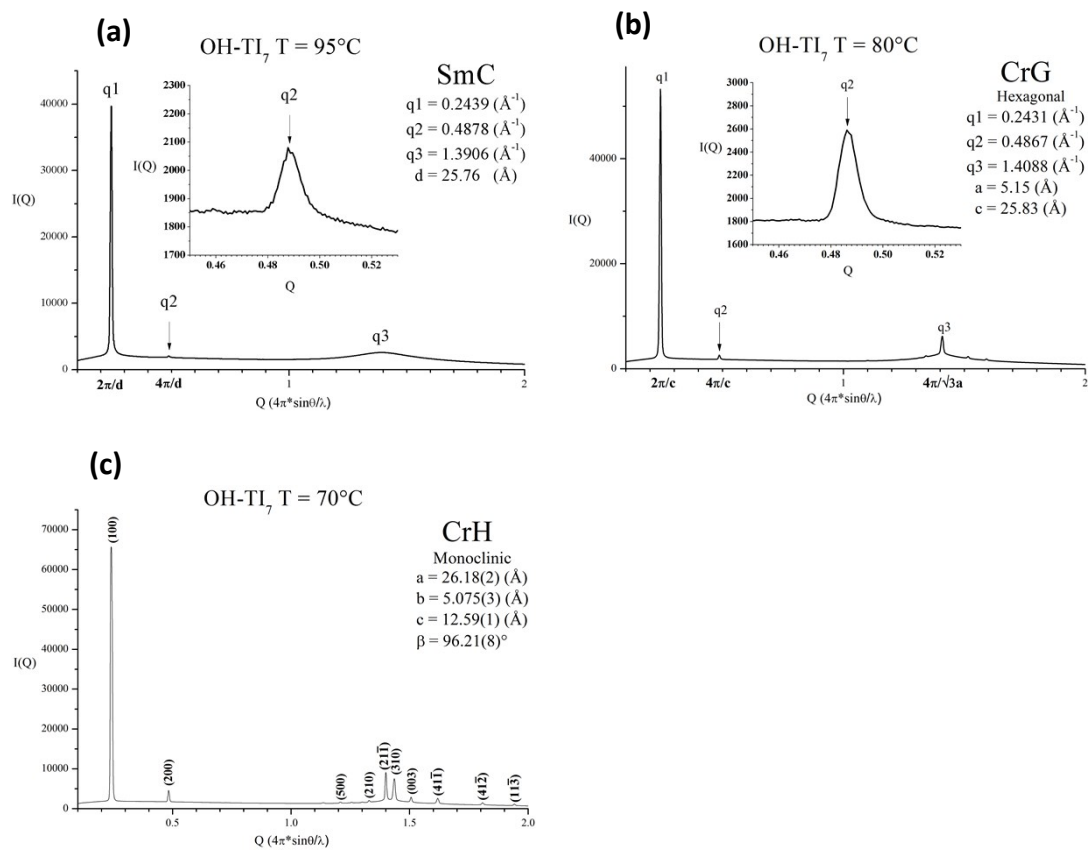


**Fig. S2** Microphotographs for compound **OH-TI**

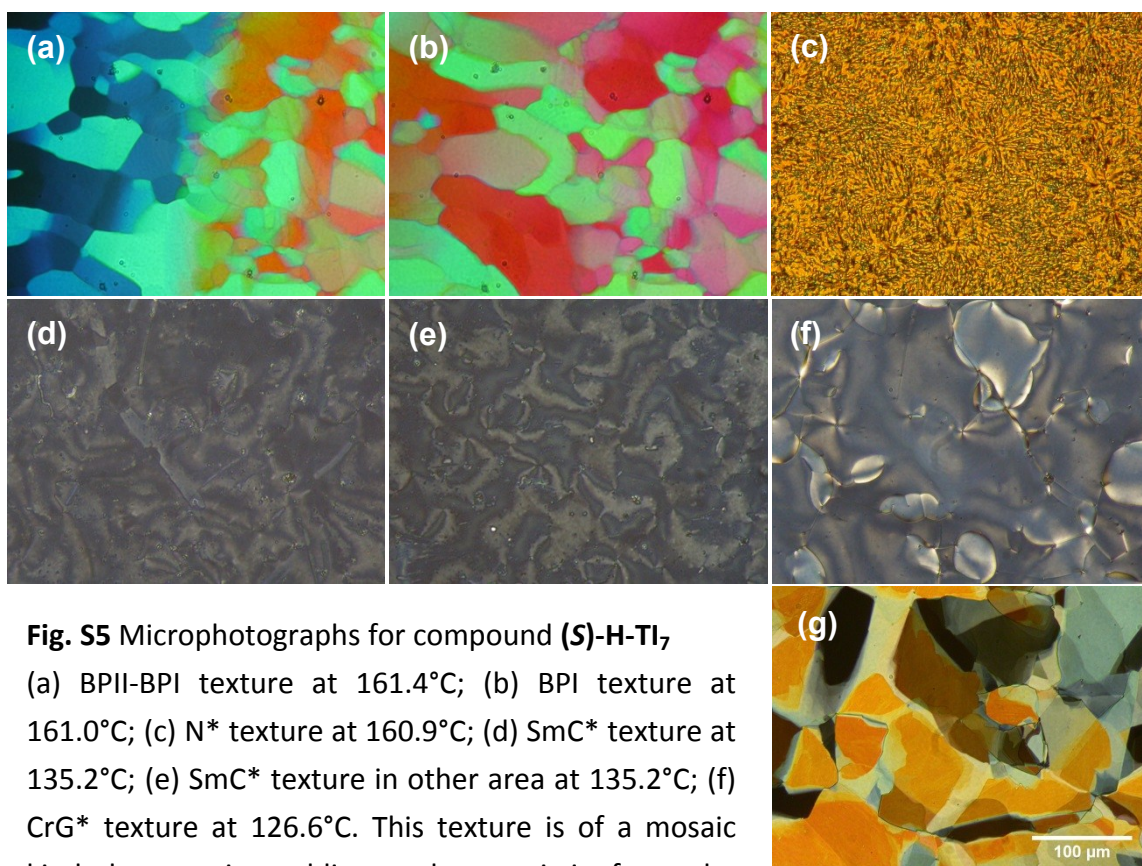
(a) N texture at 149.3°C; (b) N - SmC texture at 110.4°C; (c) SmC texture at 100.0°C; (d) CrG texture at 79.8°C; (e) CrH texture at 68.0°C.



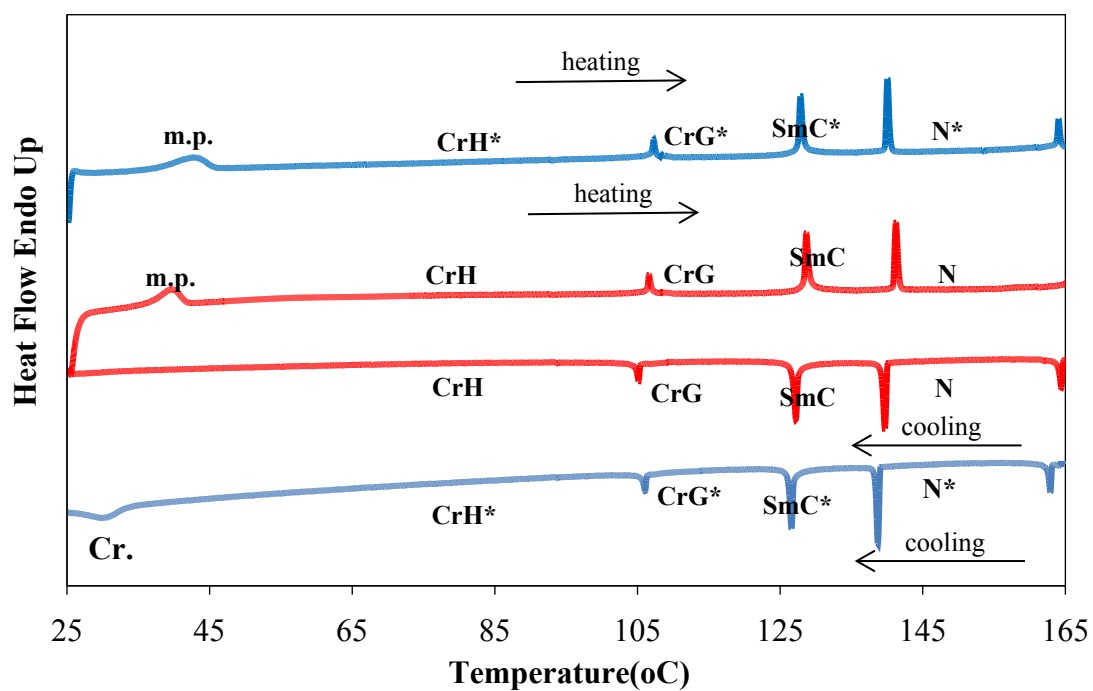
**Fig S3.** Transition from mosaic texture of the soft crystal G to the soft crystal H of compound **OH-TI<sub>7</sub>** observed in the other area. (a) CrG texture at 78.6°C; (b) CrG-CrH texture at 75.8°C; (c) CrH texture at 70.0°C.



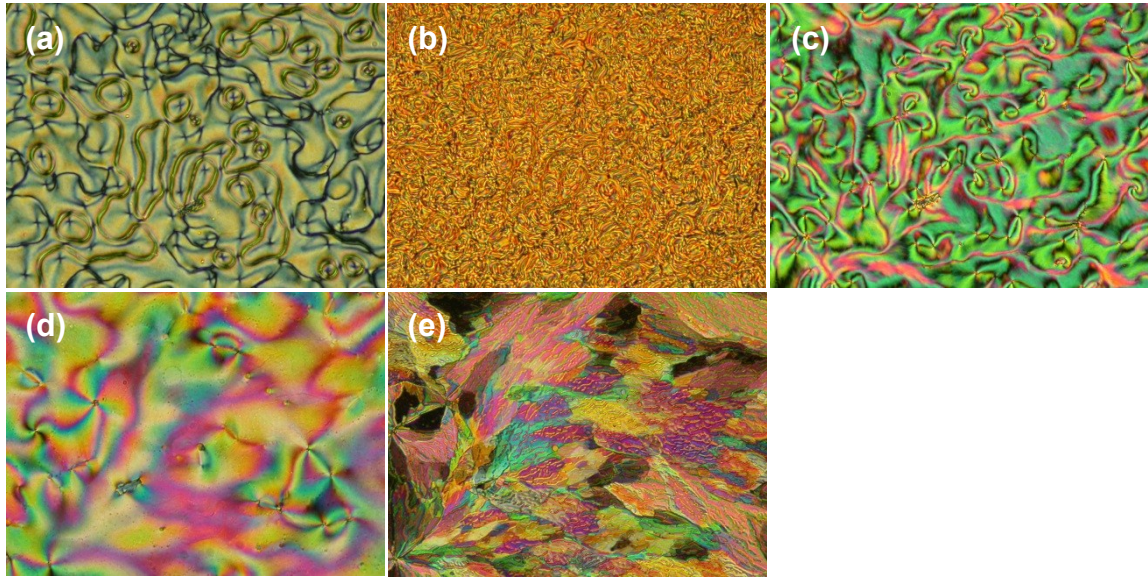
**Fig. S4** The variable-temperature XRD measurements of compound **OH-Tl<sub>7</sub>**.



**Fig. S5** Microphotographs for compound **(S)-H-TI<sub>7</sub>**  
 (a) BPII-BPI texture at 161.4°C; (b) BPI texture at 161.0°C; (c) N\* texture at 160.9°C; (d) SmC\* texture at 135.2°C; (e) SmC\* texture in other area at 135.2°C; (f) CrG\* texture at 126.6°C. This texture is of a mosaic kind, but retains schlieren characteristic from the smectic C phase ; (g) CrH\* texture at 99.8°C.

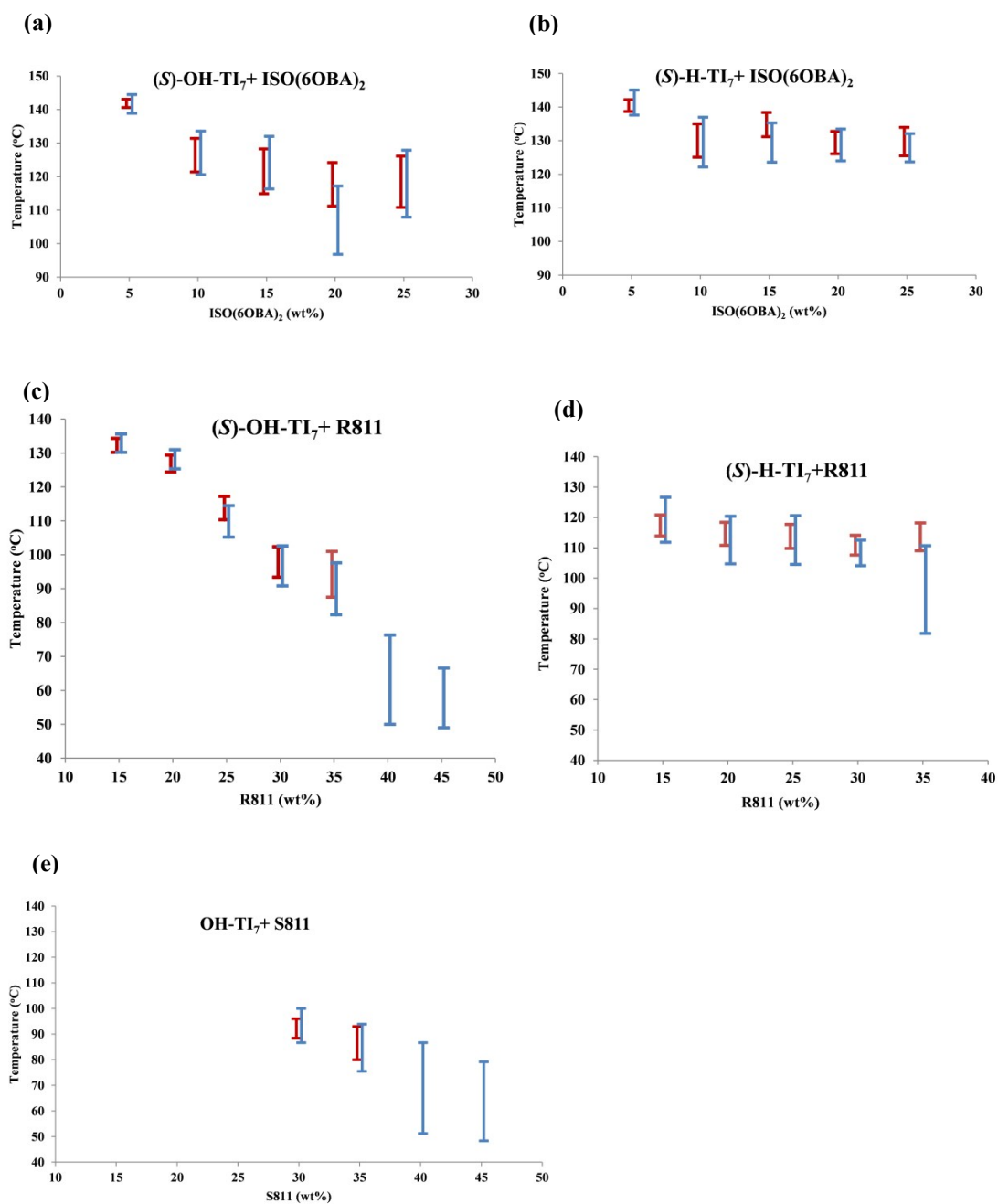


**Fig. S6** The DSC measurement of compounds **(S)-H-TI** (blue line) and **H-TI** (red line) on heating and cooling recycle.

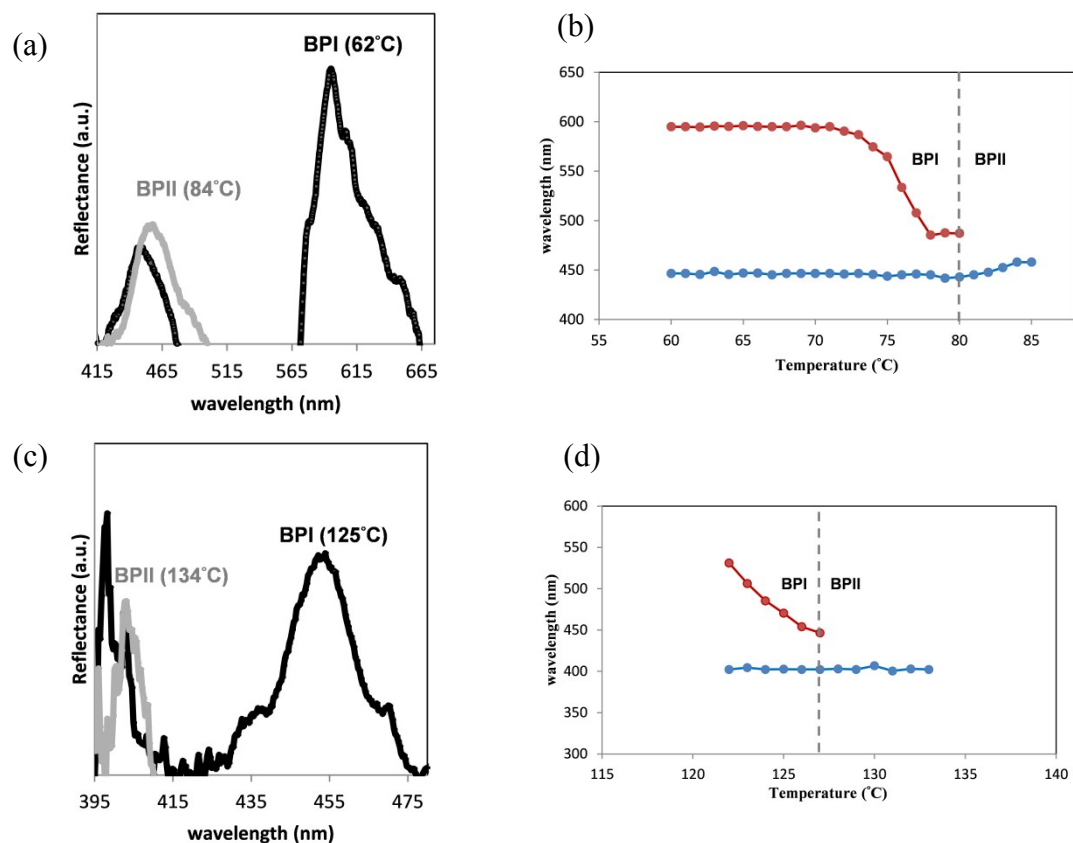


**Fig. S7** Microphotographs for compound **H-TI**

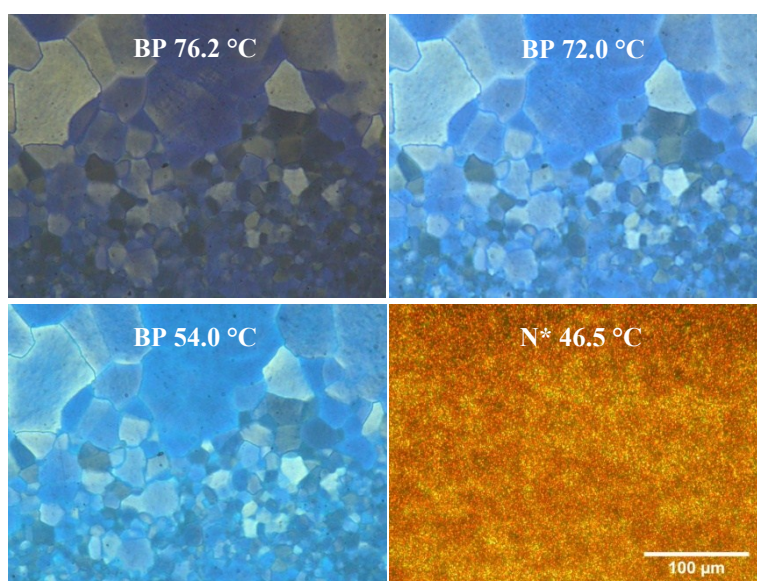
(a) N texture at 149.8°C; (b) N-SmC texture at 139.8°C; (c) SmC texture at 136.1°C;  
(d) CrG texture at 121.9°C; (e) CrH texture at 101.8°C.



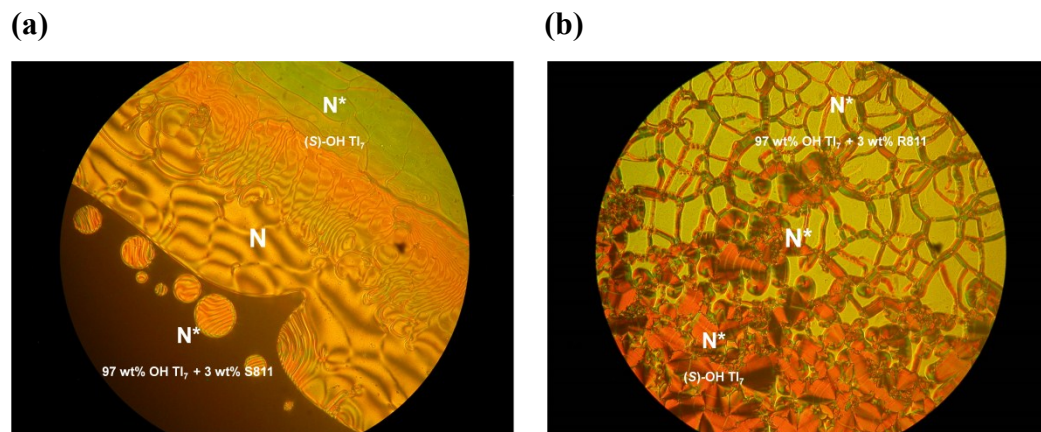
**Fig. S8** The comparison of BP temperature range for the different blending mixture systems in heating (red line) and cooling processes (blue line).



**Fig. S9** Typical reflectance profiles of the higher-temperature phase (gray line) and the lower-temperature phase (black line) for the blending system mixture (a) **OH-TI<sub>7</sub>** + 40% **S811** and (c) **(S)-OH-TI<sub>7</sub>** + 10% **IOS(6OBA)<sub>2</sub>**. Temperature dependence of the Bragg reflection wavelength for the blending mixture consisting of **OH-TI<sub>7</sub>** + 40% **S811** (b) and **(S)-OH-TI<sub>7</sub>** + 10% **IOS(6OBA)<sub>2</sub>** (d) during cooling process with a rate of 0.5 °C min<sup>-1</sup>.



**Fig. S10** Microphotographs for compound **(S)-OH-TI** blended with 40.0 wt% **R811**.

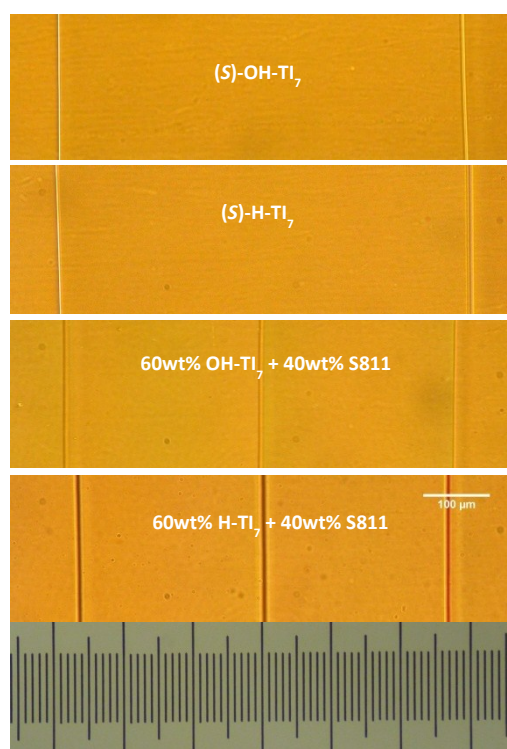


**Fig. S11** Contact test of Schiff base (S)-OH-TI<sub>7</sub> and the mixture of racemic Schiff base OH-TI<sub>7</sub> doped with 4 wt% S811 (a) and R811 (b).

**Measurements of helical pitch and helical twisting power of two chiral Schiff base mesogens and binary mixture system composed of 60 wt% racemic Schiff base and 40 wt% S811 by Cano's Wedge method.**

The helical pitch ( $p$ ) was evaluated by measuring the distance ( $a$ ) between Cano lines as follows:  $p = 2a \tan\theta$ , where  $\theta$  is the angle of the wedge of the cell.

In this experiment, the cell's  $\tan\theta$  is 0.0196, the concentration of the chiral dopant  $c$  is 4%.

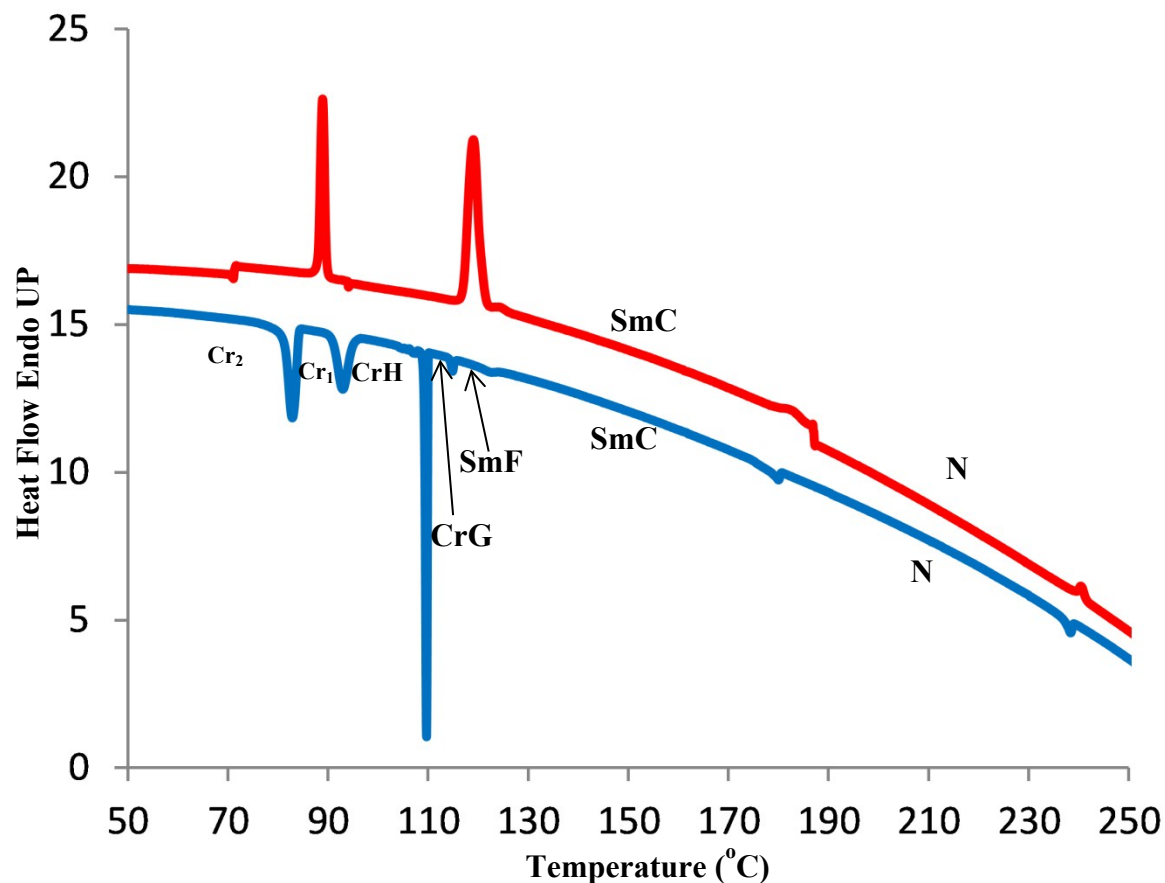


**Fig. S12** Cano's Wedge method to measure the helical pitch of two chiral Schiff base mesogens and binary mixture system composed of 60 wt% racemic Schiff base and 40 wt% S811.

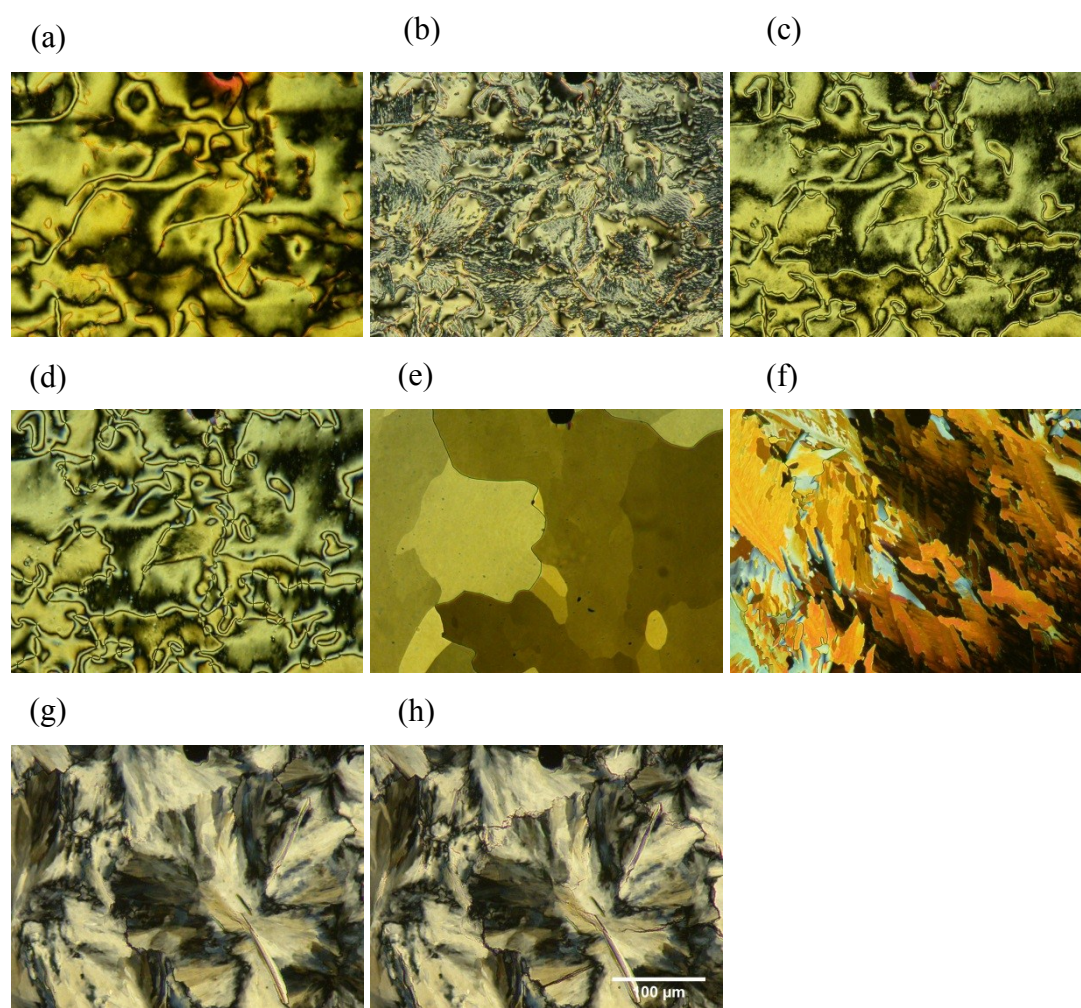


**The DSC diagram, POM texture and XRD variable-temperature XRD of Schiff base mesogen OH-TI<sub>77</sub>.**

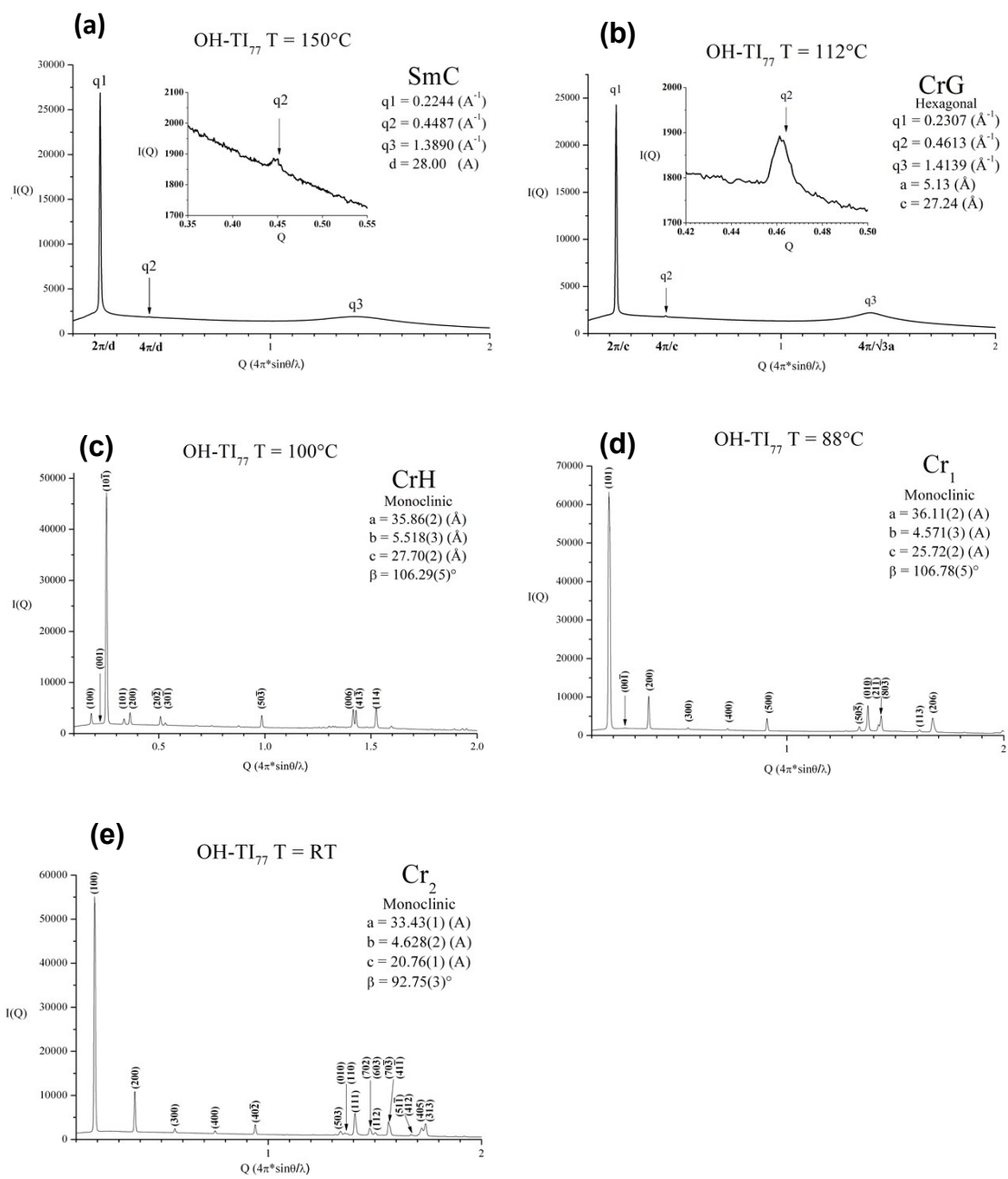
The DSC (Fig. S13) and POM pictures (Fig. S14) have indicated that Schiff base compound **OH-TI<sub>77</sub>**, on cooling from its isotropic phase, displayed nematic Schlieren texture (N phase, Fig. S14a), straited texture below N-SmC transition (Fig. S14b), Schlieren texture with narrow dark four brushes (SmC phase, Fig. S14c), Schlieren texture with broader dark four-brushes (SmF phase, Fig. S14d), mosaic terrace-like relief with larger domains (the soft crystal CrG phase, Fig. S14e), mosaic texture with small platelet area that are cross-hatched by grainings (the soft crystal CrH phase, Fig. S14f) and two crystal phase (Fig. S14g and Fig. S14h).



**Fig. S13** The DSC measurement of compounds **OH-TI<sub>77</sub>** on heating (red line) and cooling recycle (blue line).



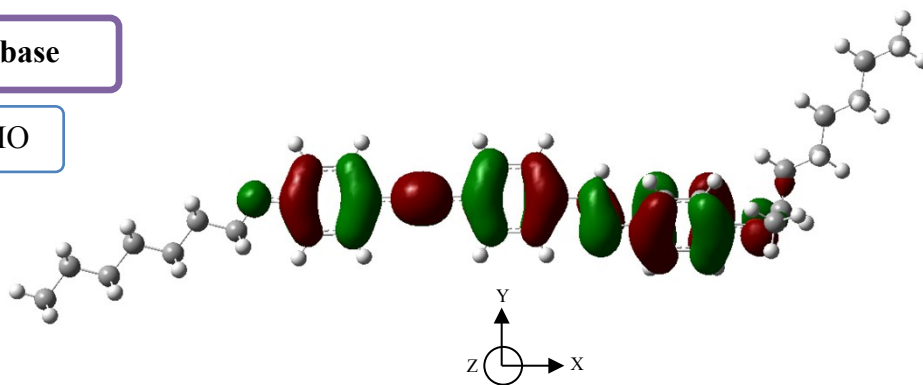
**Fig. S14** Microphotographs of compound **OH-TI<sub>77</sub>** observed under the POM: (a) N texture at 210.0°C; (b) N - SmC transition texture at 181.6°C; (c) SmC texture at 130.0°C; (d) SmF texture at 120.0°C; (e) CrG texture at 112.0°C; (f) CrH texture at 100.0°C; (g) Cr<sub>1</sub> texture at 87.8°C; (h) Cr<sub>2</sub> texture at 74.2°C.



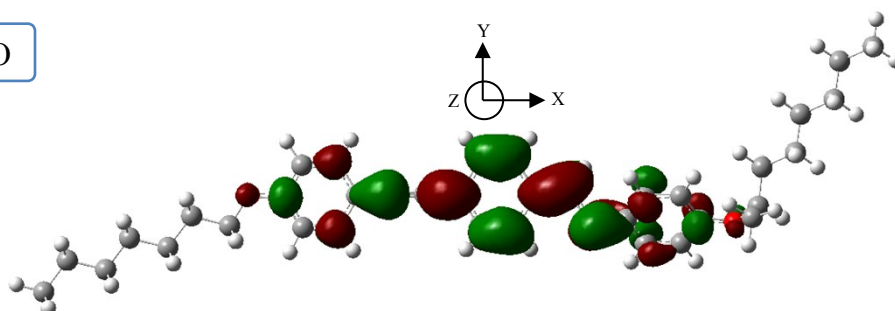
**Fig. S15** The variable-temperature XRD measurements of compound **OH-Tl<sub>77</sub>**.

Schiff base

HOMO

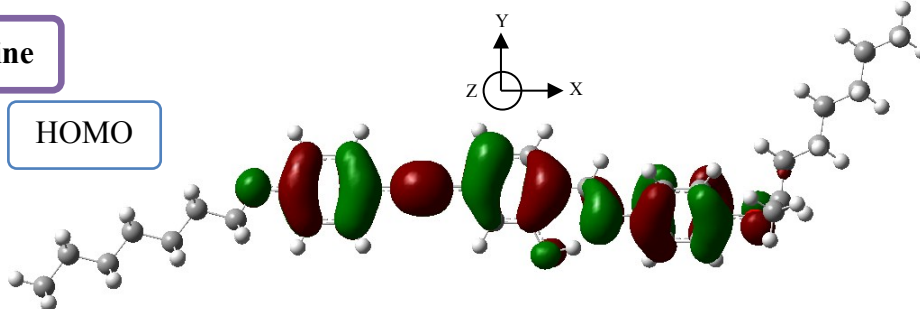


LUMO

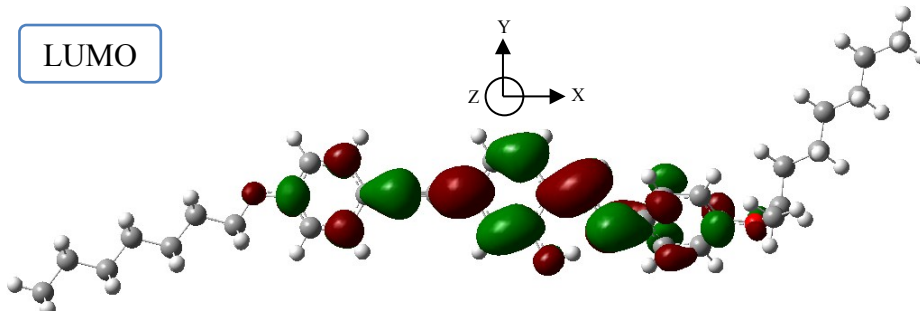


Salicylaldimine

HOMO

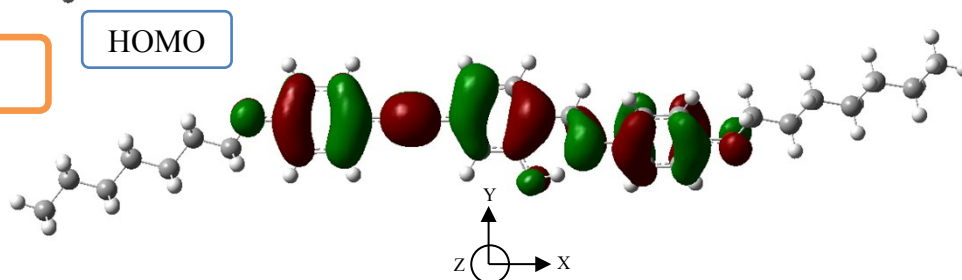


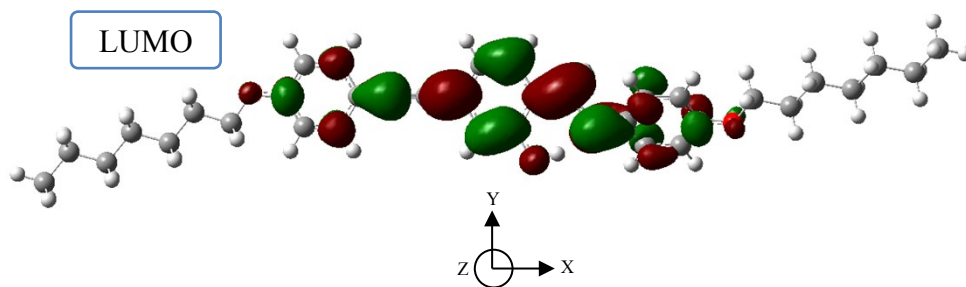
LUMO



OH-TI<sub>77</sub>

HOMO





**Fig. S16.** HOMO and LUMO of **Schiff base** compound (a), **Salicylaldehyde** compound (b) and compound **OH-TI<sub>77</sub>** (c). The simulation exchange functional and basis set are CAM-B3LYP and 6-311G(d, p), respectively. The isosurface is drawn at value of 0.02.

**Table S1.** A comparison table with different basis sets and exchange functionals on the calculated dipole moment in **Schiff base** compound, **Salicylaldimine** compound and compound **OH-TI<sub>77</sub>**.

Exchange functional	Basis set	Dipole Moment (Debye)		
		Schiff base	Salicylaldimine	OH-TI <sub>77</sub>
CAM-B3LYP	6-311G(d,p)	1.8072	2.2053	1.9450
	def2-tzvp	1.9057	2.1953	1.9520
	6-31G(d)	1.8032	2.1847	1.9789
	6-31+G(d)	1.9425	2.3394	2.1277
$\omega$ B97X	6-311G(d,p)	1.6789	2.3066	1.9574
	6-31G(d)	1.6739	2.0637	2.0152
	6-31+G(d)	2.1211	2.1983	2.0575

**Table S2.** DFT calculated HOMO, LUMO, energy gap, dipole moment components,  $\mu_x$ ,  $\mu_y$ ,  $\mu_z$  and modulus ( $\mu$ ) for **Schiff base** compound, **Salicylaldimine** compound and compound **OH-TI<sub>77</sub>**.

Exchange functional and Basis set	Compound	Energy (eV)			Dipole moment ( $\mu$ in Debye)			
		HOMO	LUMO	$\Delta E$ (eV)	$\mu_x$	$\mu_y$	$\mu_z$	$\mu_{total}$
CAM-B3LYP 6-311G(d,p)	<b>Schiff base</b>	-6.697	-0.764	5.933	-1.058	-0.850	1.194	1.807
	<b>Salicylaldimine</b>	-6.736	-0.842	5.894	0.543	1.772	1.195	2.205
	<b>OH-TI<sub>77</sub></b>	-6.766	-0.860	5.906	0.296	1.775	0.738	1.945
$\omega$ B97X 6-311G(d,p)	<b>Schiff base</b>	-7.641	0.116	7.757	-0.937	1.391	0.084	1.679
	<b>Salicylaldimine</b>	-7.689	0.034	7.723	0.478	1.671	1.518	2.307
	<b>OH-TI<sub>77</sub></b>	-7.701	0.014	7.715	0.286	1.817	0.669	1.957

**Table S3.** DFT calculated principal polarizability components ( $\alpha_{XX}$ ,  $\alpha_{YY}$ ,  $\alpha_{ZZ}$ ), isotropic component  $\alpha^{iso} = (\alpha_{XX} + \alpha_{YY} + \alpha_{ZZ})/3$ , polarizability anisotropy  $\Delta\alpha = [\alpha_{XX} - (\alpha_{YY} + \alpha_{ZZ})/2]$  and asymmetry parameter  $\eta_\alpha = [(\alpha_{YY} - \alpha_{ZZ})/(\alpha_{XX} - \alpha^{iso})]$ , relative to the molecular polarizability tensor  $\alpha$ .

Exchange functional and Basis set	Compound	$\alpha_{XX}$	$\alpha_{YY}$	$\alpha_{ZZ}$	$\alpha^{iso}$	$\Delta\alpha$	$\eta_\alpha$
CAM-B3LYP 6-311G(d,p)	<b>Schiff base</b>	874.25	374.57	256.32	501.71	558.81	0.31742
	<b>Salicylaldimine</b>	892.29	380.81	256.42	509.84	573.68	0.32525
	<b>OH-TI<sub>77</sub></b>	897.57	353.14	246.43	499.05	597.79	0.26777
$\omega$ B97X 6-311G(d,p)	<b>Schiff base</b>	818.70	373.20	261.67	484.53	501.27	0.33375
	<b>Salicylaldimine</b>	837.45	376.35	264.11	492.64	517.22	0.32551
	<b>OH-TI<sub>77</sub></b>	846.19	351.98	249.84	482.67	545.28	0.28098

References:

1. D. Demus, S. Diele, M. Klapperstück, V. Link a and H. Zschke, *Mol. Cryst. Liq. Cryst.*, 1971, **15**, 161-174.
2. G. W. Gray and J. W. Goodby, *Smectic Liquid Crystals: Texture and structure*, Leonard Hill, Philadelphia, 1984.
3. I. Dierking, *Textures of Liquid Crystals*, Wiley-VCH, Weinheim, 2003.