

Fig. S1. Intracellular ROS quantitative determination of a) blank cells, b) blank cells with 808nm laser irradiation, c) TiO₂@MWCNTs and d) TiO₂@MWCNTs with 808nm laser irradiation.

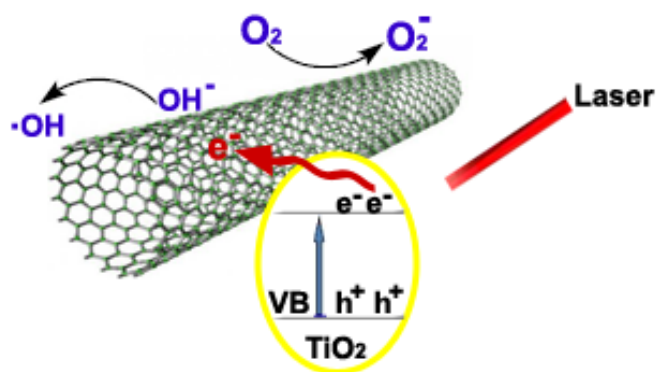


Fig. S2. Schematic illustration of charge-transfer and ROS production process in TiO₂@MWCNTs nanocomposites with laser irradiation.

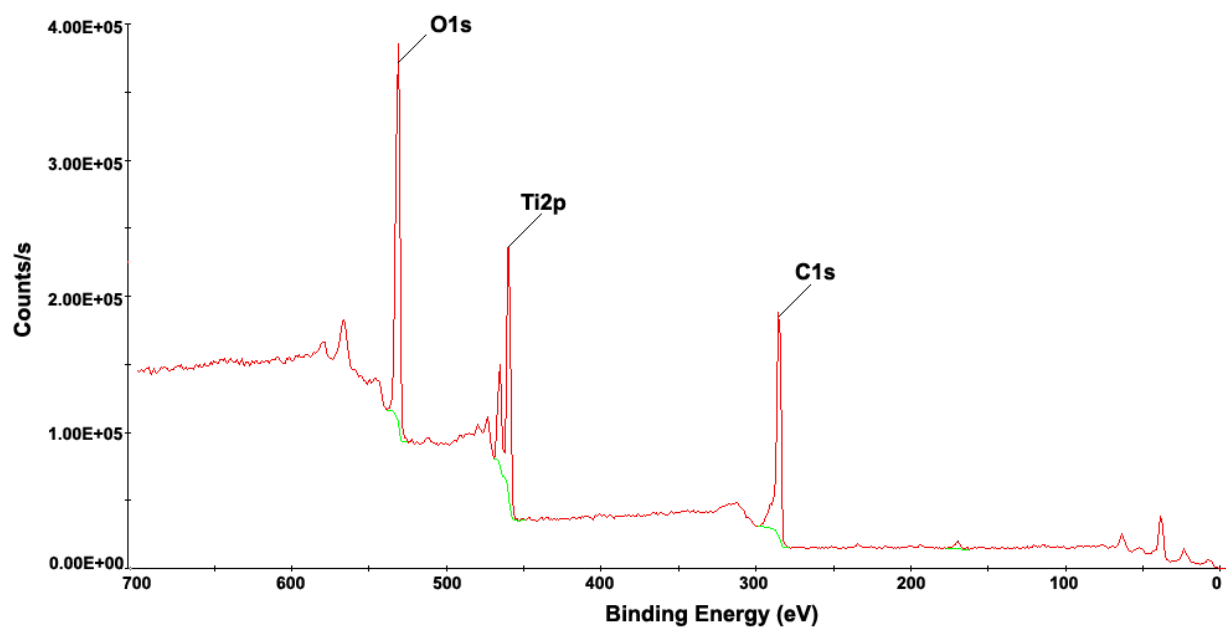


Fig. S3. XPS spectra of TiO₂@MWCNTs nanocomposites.

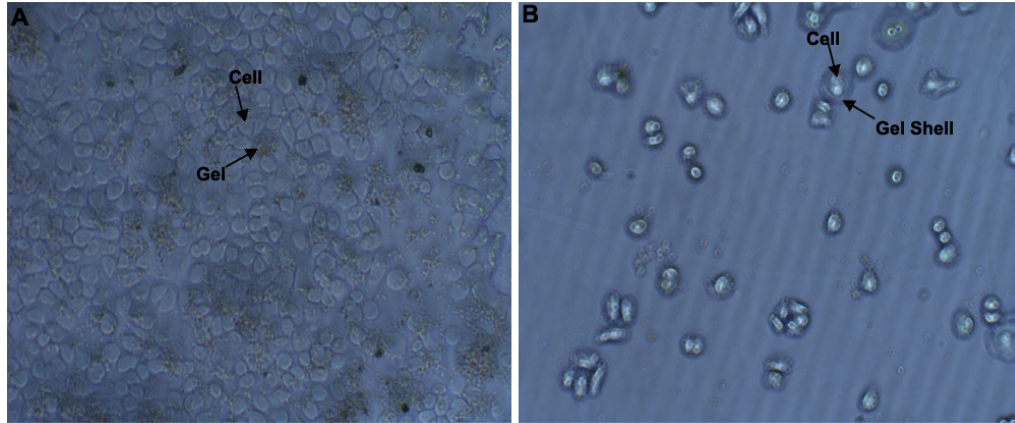


Fig. S4. Images of the location about the hydrogel formed inside or outside cancer cells recorded by the microscope (200x): A) the image recorded at 1h after the hydrogel formed; B) the image recorded at 72h after the hydrogel formed.

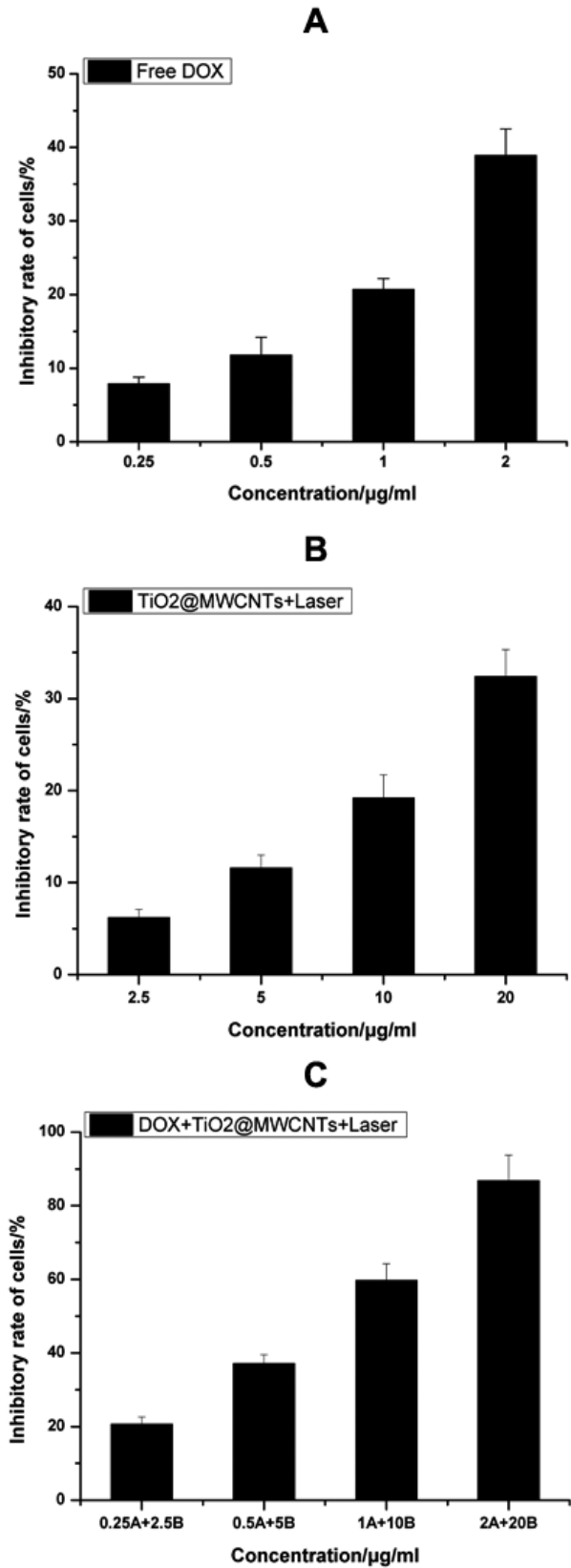


Fig. S5. The DOX and TiO₂@MWCNTs combination studies at 24h. Note: ata are presented as mean \pm standard deviation (n = 6).