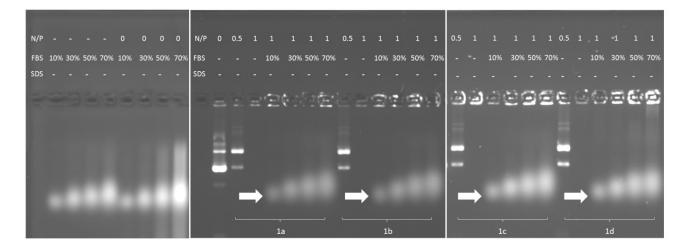
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## **Supporting Information**

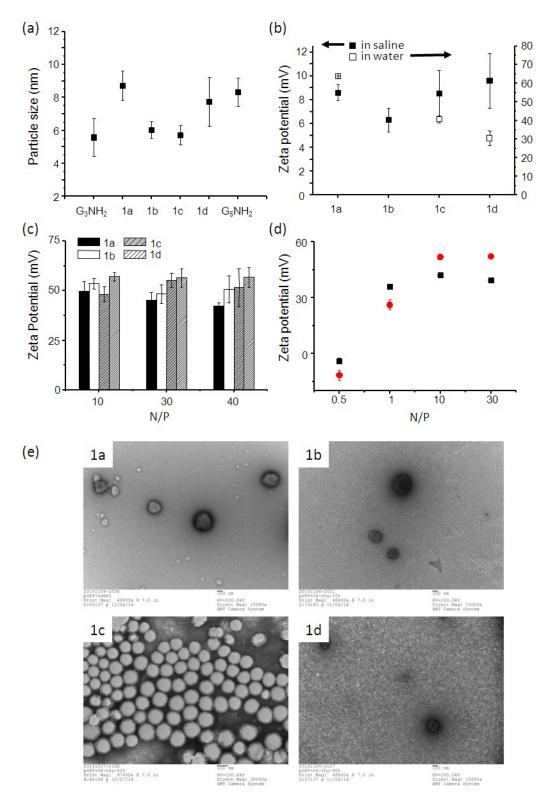
## Designed Nucleus Penetrating Thymine-Capped Dendrimers: A Potential Vehicle for Intramuscular Gene Transfection

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**Fig. S1** The serum tolerances of various polyplexes were evaluated. The white arrows indicate the serum signals rather than those of pDNA.



**Fig. S2** The dimensions and zeta potentials of compounds 1a~1d and polyplexes 1a~1d were measured by dynamic light scattering instrument and transmission electron microscopy (TEM). Note that panel (d) only shows the comparison of polypolex 1a (black square) and polypolex 1c (red circle).

**Transmission electron microscopy.** The polyplexes 1a~1d were mounted on a 400-mesh Cu grid and carbon support and stained with 2% uranyl acetate solution. Excess staining reagent was removed using a filter paper, and the grid was dried prior to transmission electron microscopy measurements (Hitachi H-7650, Japan) at 100 kV and field emission gun transmission electron microscopy measurements at 200keV (JEOL, JEM-2100F, Japan)

**Size and zeta potential measurements of compounds and polyplexes.** The sizes and zeta potentials were measured using a zetasizer nano system (Zetasizer Nano ZS, Malvern Instruments, Worcestershire, UK). All measurements were conducted at room temperature. Each parameter was measured in triplicate to fit the statistical analysis.