

## Supporting Information

### PGMA-based gene carriers with lipid molecules

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**Table S1** Characterization of polymers.

Samples	Volume of GMA (mL)	$M_n$ (g/mol) <sup>d</sup>	PDI <sup>d</sup>	Monomer repeat units per chain	
CHO-PGMA1 <sup>a</sup>	1.73	$4.60 \times 10^3$	1.21	28 <sup>e</sup>	25 <sup>h</sup>
CHO-PGMA2 <sup>a</sup>	3.46	$8.80 \times 10^3$	1.23	58 <sup>e</sup>	56 <sup>h</sup>
CHO-PGMA3 <sup>a</sup>	5.19	$1.35 \times 10^4$	1.30	92 <sup>e</sup>	90 <sup>h</sup>
PI-PGMA1 <sup>b</sup>	0.91	$4.50 \times 10^3$	1.31	24 <sup>f</sup>	27 <sup>h</sup>
PI-PGMA2 <sup>b</sup>	1.82	$9.10 \times 10^3$	1.21	57 <sup>f</sup>	56 <sup>h</sup>
PI-PGMA3 <sup>b</sup>	2.73	$1.48 \times 10^4$	1.22	97 <sup>f</sup>	94 <sup>h</sup>
PGMA1 <sup>c</sup>	3.20	$4.70 \times 10^3$	1.22	32 <sup>g</sup>	
PGMA2 <sup>c</sup>	6.40	$9.75 \times 10^3$	1.21	68 <sup>g</sup>	

<sup>a</sup>Synthesized using a molar feed ratio [CHO-Br (200 mg, 0.37 mmol)]/[CuBr (53 mg, 0.37 mmol)]/[PMDETA (193  $\mu$ L, 0.93 mmol)] of 1:1:2.5 in 5 mL of DMSO containing different amounts of GMA for 30 min.

<sup>b</sup>Synthesized using a molar feed ratio [PI-Br (200 mg, 0.18 mmol)]/[CuBr (26 mg, 0.18 mmol)]/[PMDETA (94  $\mu$ L, 0.45 mmol)] of 1:1:2.5 in 5 mL of DMSO containing different amounts of GMA for 30 min.

<sup>c</sup>Synthesized using a molar feed ratio [ethyl 2-bromoisobutyrate (100  $\mu$ L, 0.67 mmol)]/[CuBr (96 mg, 0.67 mmol)]/[PMDETA (349  $\mu$ L, 1.67 mmol)] of 1:1:2.5 in 5 mL of DMSO containing different amounts of GMA for 30 min.

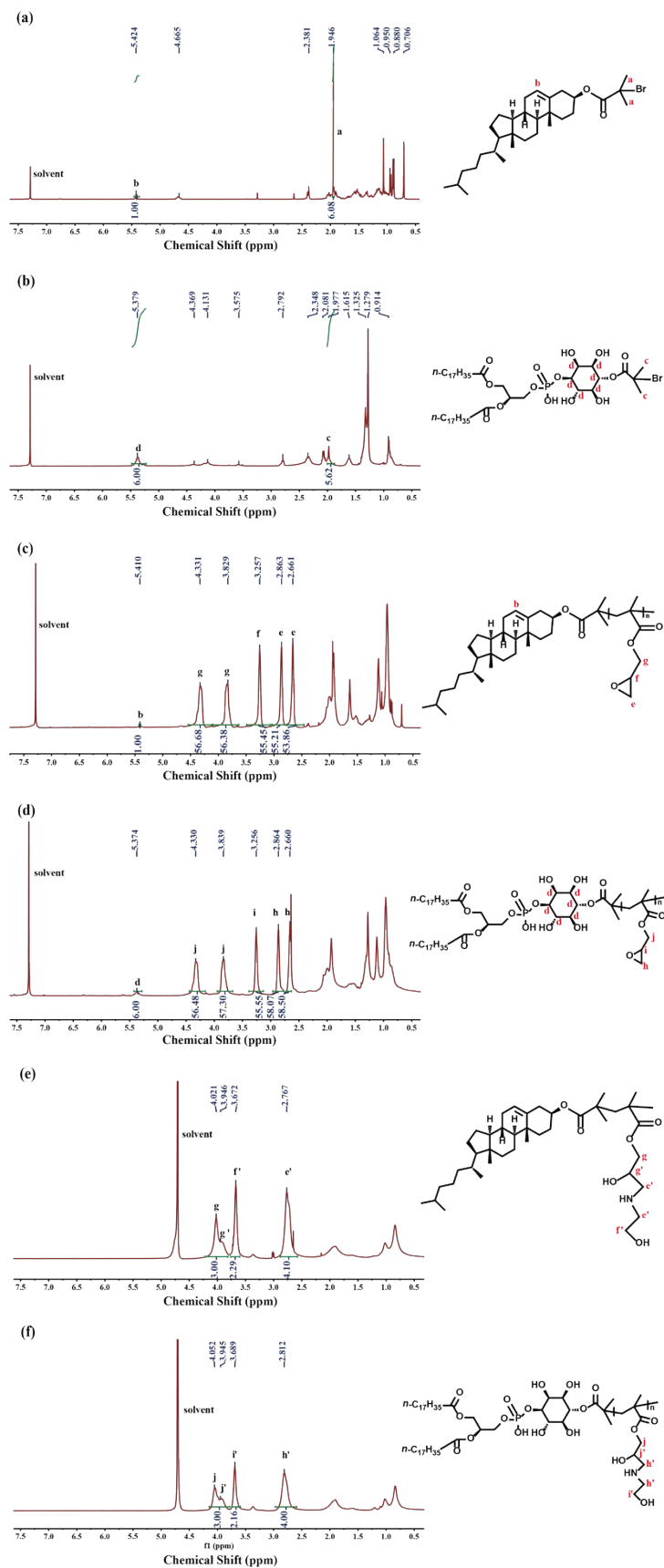
<sup>d</sup>Determined from GPC results. PDI=weight average molecular weight/number average molecular weight, or  $M_w/M_n$ .

<sup>e</sup>Determined from  $M_n$  and the molecular weights of CHO-Br(536 g/mol) and GMA (142g/mol).

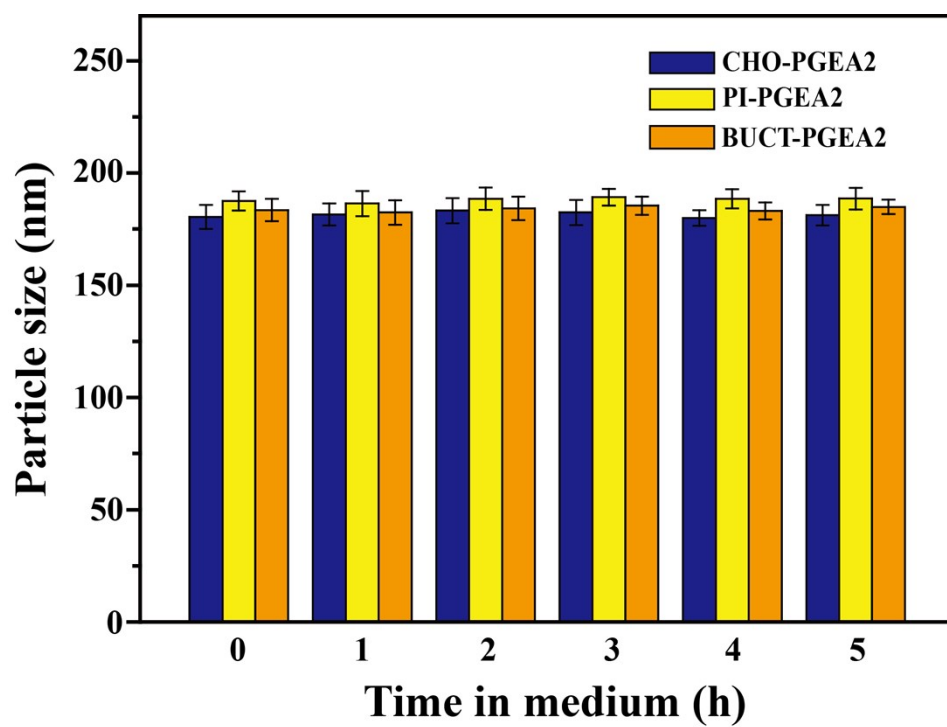
<sup>f</sup>Determined from  $M_n$  and the molecular weights of PI-Br(1097 g/mol) and GMA (142g/mol).

<sup>g</sup>Determined from  $M_n$  and the molecular weights of ethyl 2-bromoisobutyrate (195 g/mol) and GMA (142g/mol).

<sup>h</sup>Determined from the <sup>1</sup>H NMR data.



**Fig. S1** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of the (a) CHO-Br, (b) PI-Br, (c) CHO-PGMA2, (d) PI-PGMA2, (e) CHO-PGEA2 and (f) PI-PGEA2.



**Fig. S2** Particle size stabilities of the CHO-PGEA2/pDNA, PI-PGEA2/pDNA and BUCT-PGEA2/pDNA at the N/P ratio 20 in medium with 10% FBS.