

Supporting Information

Multi-stimuli fluorescent responsive of a strongly emissive difluoroboron complex in both solution and solid states

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Contents

Supporting Information.....	1
1 ¹ H and ¹³ C NMR of target compound TC and its precursor.....	1
2 TGA and DTG curve of TC.....	3
3 The time-dependent DFT (TD-DFT) calculations.....	3
4 Single crystal parameter.....	4
5 Parameter of solvents.....	6
6 The molecular structure, dihedral angle and the distances of TC molecular interplanar.....	6
7 Electron density distributions of the frontier molecular orbitals.....	7

^1H and ^{13}C NMR of target compound TC and its precursor

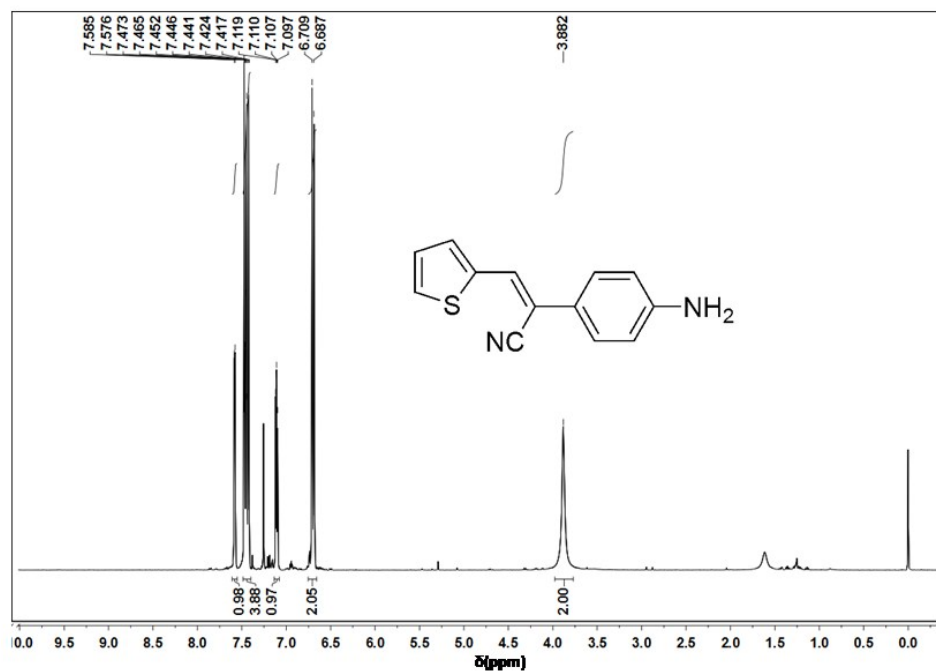


Fig. S1 ^1H NMR of S2

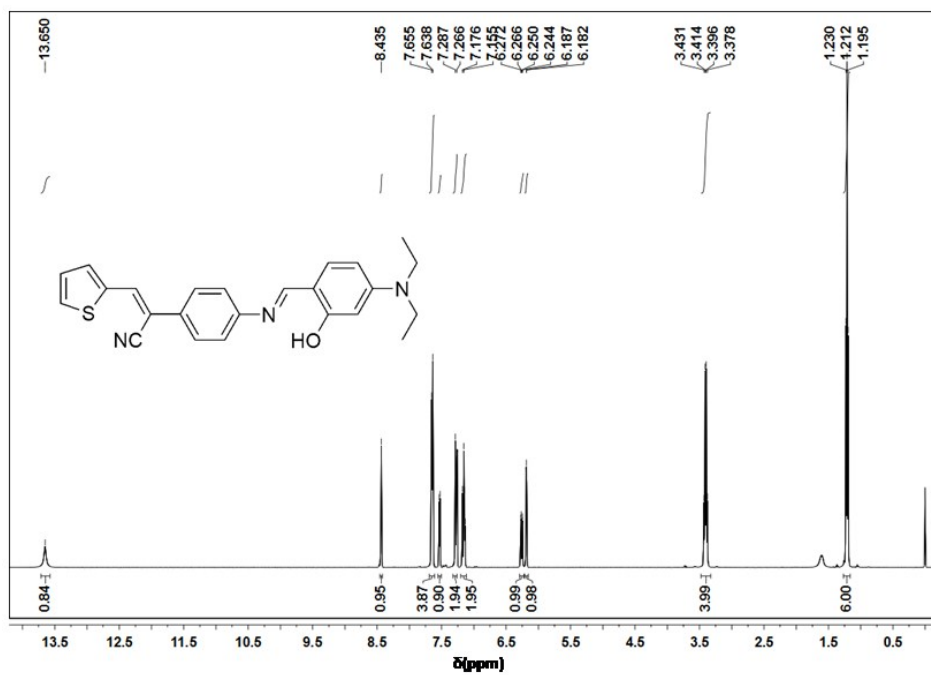


Fig. S2 ^1H NMR of S3

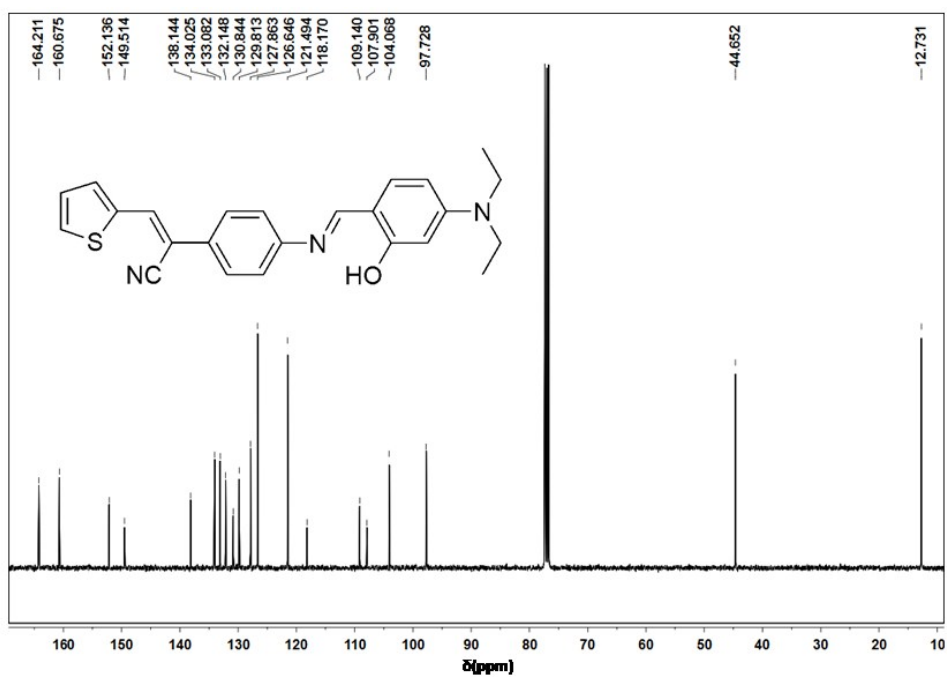


Fig. S3 ^{13}C NMR of S3

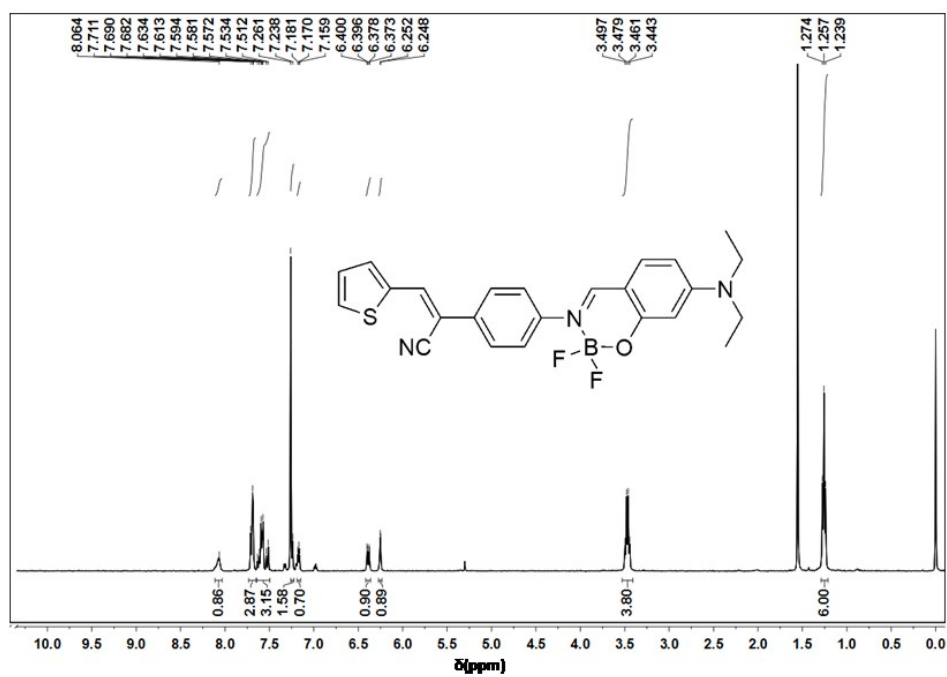


Fig. S4 ^1H NMR of TC

2 TGA and DTG curve of TC

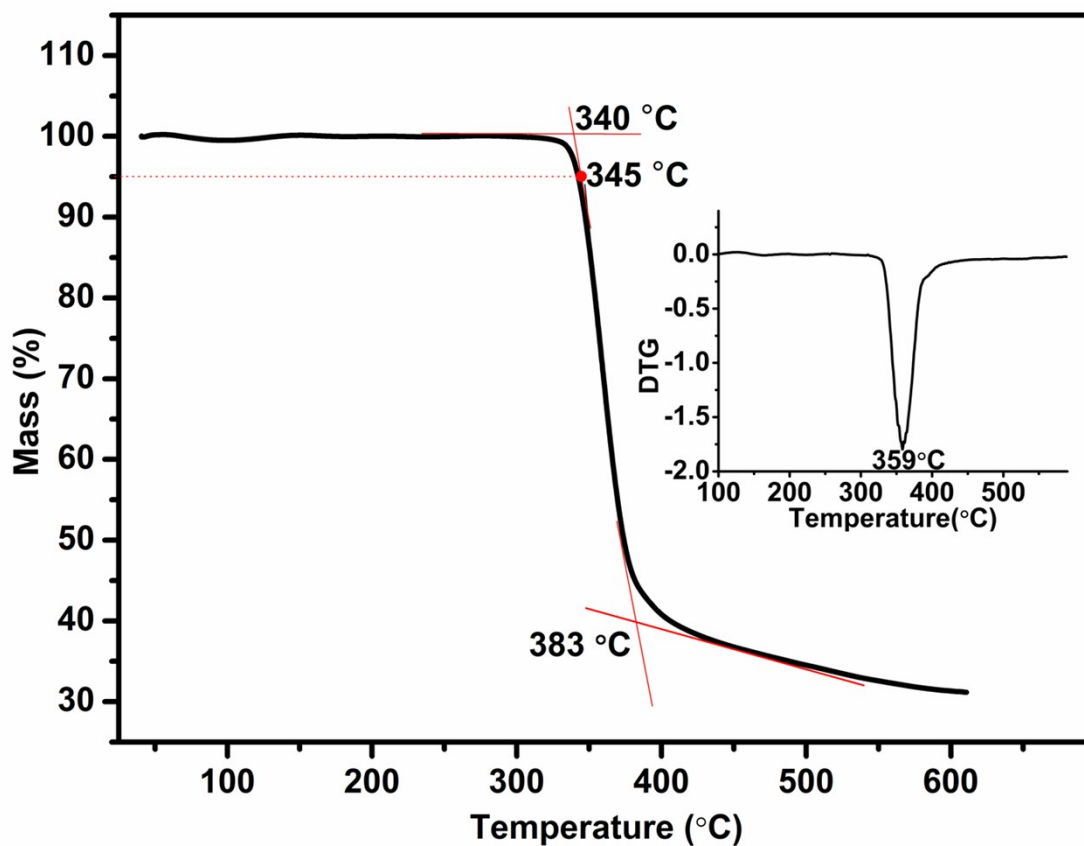


Fig. S5 The TGA curve of TC recorded under nitrogen at a heating rate of 10 °C/min. The inserts is DTG curves.

3 The time-dependent DFT (TD-DFT) calculations

Table S1 The wavelength of absorption maximum, oscillator strength and major contributions for the TC and S3

Compound	Experimental λ (nm)	Theoretical λ (nm)	Osc. strength	Major contributions (% coefficients)
TC	420	423	1.3757	H \rightarrow L (64%)
S3	415	412	0.1064	H-3 \rightarrow L (43%) H \rightarrow L + 1 (43%)

4 Single crystal parameter

Table S2 The data of single crystal **S3**

empirical formula	C ₂₄ H ₂₃ N ₃ OS	Z	8
formula weight	401.52	T (K)	296(2) K
crystal system	Monoclinic	D _{calcd} (g cm ⁻³)	1.282
space group	C2/c	μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.176
a (Å)	26.886(3)	θ range (deg)	1.74 to 24.99
b (Å)	10.6027(18)	total no. of reflns	14422
c (Å)	16.7359(18)	no. of unique reflns	3657
α (deg)	90	no. of params refined	265
β (deg)	119.293(2)	R1	0.0396
γ (deg)	90	wR2	0.1184
V (Å ³)	4160.8(10)	GOF	1.074
CCDC number	96763		

Table S3 The data of single **TC**

empirical formula	C ₂₄ H ₂₂ B F ₂ N ₃ O S	Z	4
formula weight	449.32	T (K)	296(2)
crystal system	Monoclinic	D _{calcd} (g cm ⁻³)	1.395
space group	P2(1)/c	μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.074
a (Å)	6.500(7)	θ range (deg)	1.54 to 25.00
b (Å)	26.53(3)	total no. of reflns	13926
c (Å)	12.800(13)	no. of unique reflns	6885
α (deg)	90	no. of params refined	542
β (deg)	beta = 104.287(14)	R1	0.0766
γ (deg)	90	wR2	0.2566
V (Å ³)	2139(4)	GOF	0.977
CCDC number	96829		

Table S4 Selected Dihedral Angles and Interaction Patterns in the Crystals of **S3** and **TC**

		Dihedral Angle (°)	interaction	d (Å)	interaction	d (Å)
S3	P _A -P _B	40.127	O ₁ -H ₁ ...N ₂	1.892	C ₁₃ -H ₁₃ ...π	3.250
	P _B -P _C	25.272	O ₂ -H ₂ ...N ₅	1.882	C ₃₀ -H ₃₀ ...π	2.984
	P _{A'} -P _{B'}	40.539	C ₂₈ -H _{28A} ...N ₃	2.700	C ₃₁ -H ₃₁ ...π	2.958
	P _{B'} -P _{C'}	25.611	C ₈ -H ₈ ...π	2.995	C ₄₆ -H ₄₆ ...π	3.351
TC	P _A -P _B	28.982	C ₃ -H ₃ ...O ₁	2.576	C ₂₄ -H _{24B} ...F ₂	2.521
	P _B -P _C	37.156	C ₇ -H ₇ ...F ₁	2.611	C ₁₆ -H ₁₆ ...N ₃	2.415
	P _A -P _D	1.024	C ₉ -H ₉ ...F ₂	2.630	C ₇ -H ₇ ...π	3.449
			C ₂₁ -H _{21A} ...F ₂	2.636		

5 Parameter of solvents

Table S5 The value of the refractive index (n), relative permittivity (ϵ) and orientation polarizability (Δf)

Solution	ϵ	n	Δf
Benzene	2.28	1.5011	0.0026
DCM	9.10	1.4244	0.2185
THF	7.58	1.407	0.2097
EA	6.02	1.3724	0.1997
EtOH	25.70	1.3614	0.2903
AN	37.50	1.3441	0.3055
DMF	36.71	1.4282	0.2751
DMSO	47.2	1.4795	0.2632

6 The molecular structure, dihedral angle and the distances of TC molecular interplanar.

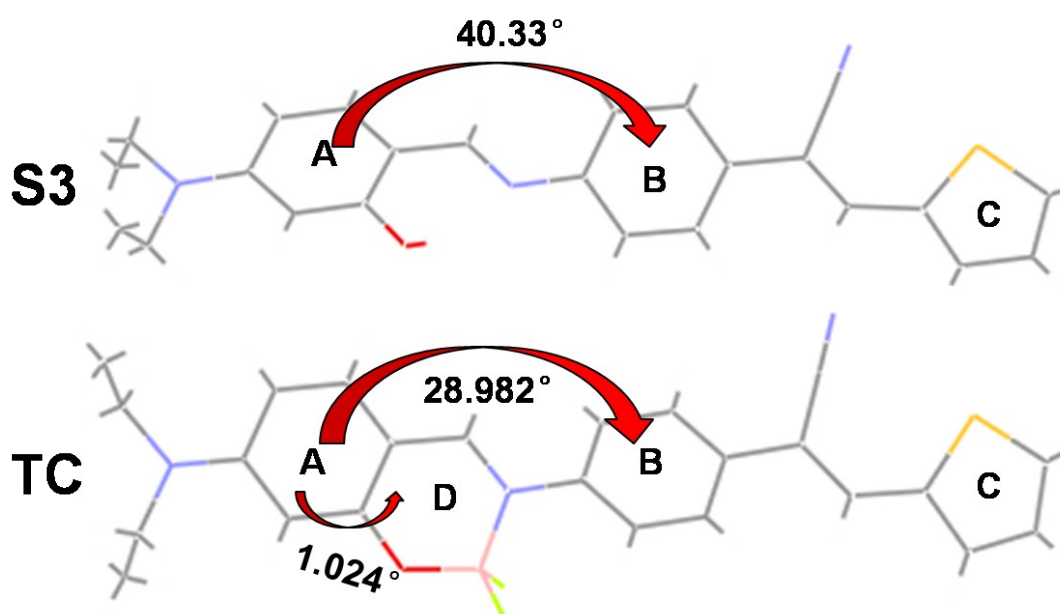


Fig. S6 The dihedral angle between aromatic ring A and B in molecular structure of S3 and TC.

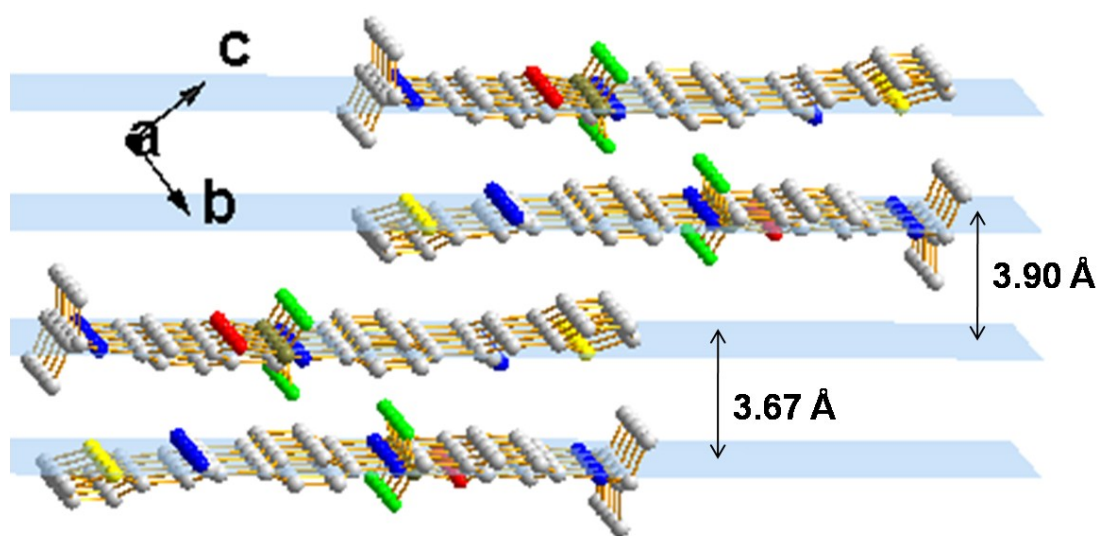


Fig. S7 . The interplanar distances of TC.

7 Electron density distributions of the frontier molecular orbitals

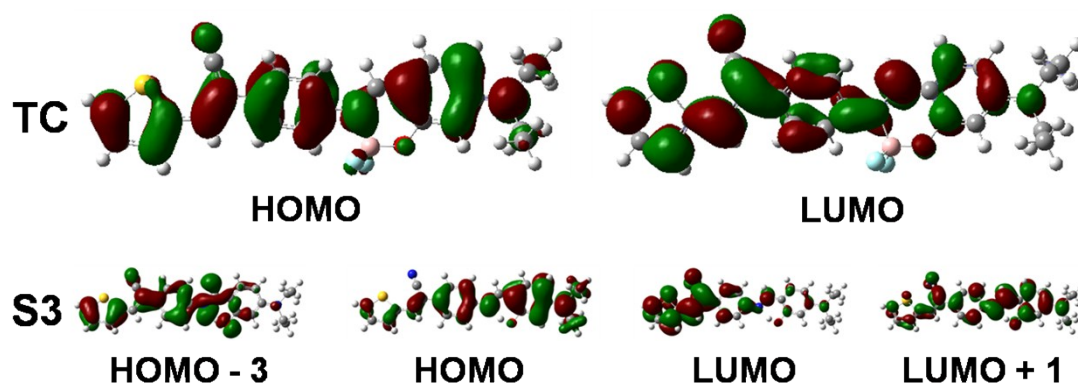


Fig. S8 Electron density distributions of the frontier molecular orbitals of compounds TC and S3 calculated at the B3LYP/6-31+G(d) level..