

Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for New Journal of Chemistry.

Supporting information

Polyaniline/graphene/bacterial cellulose flexible electrodes for supercapacitor

Rong Liu, Lina Ma, Shu Huang, Jia Mei, Jun Xu, Guohui Yuan*

School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Harbin Institute of Technology, Harbin, 150001, P. R.

China

*Corresponding author.

E-mail address: yghhit@163.com (Guohui Yuan).

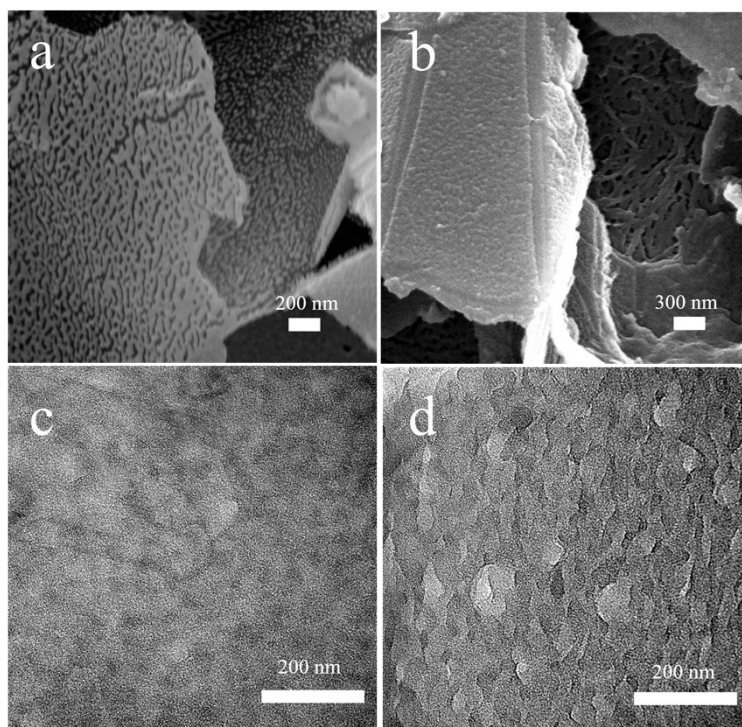


Fig. S1 (a,b) SEM images of (a) PANL_L/GN and (b) PANL_M/GN. (c,d) TEM images of (c) PANL_L/GN and (d) PANL_M/GN.

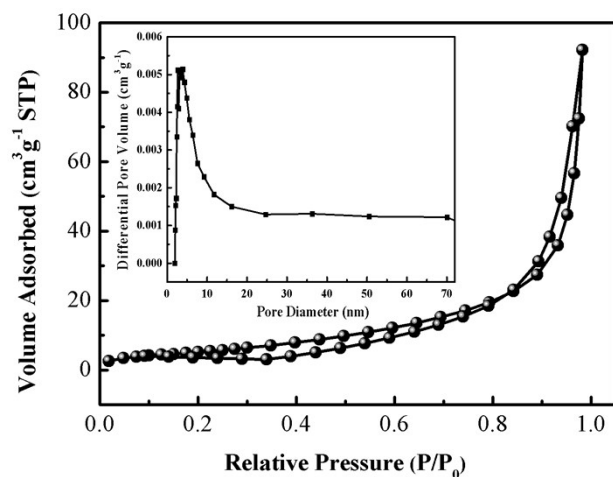


Fig. S2 Nitrogen adsorption-desorption isotherm and Pore size distribution (inset) of PANI-H/GN.

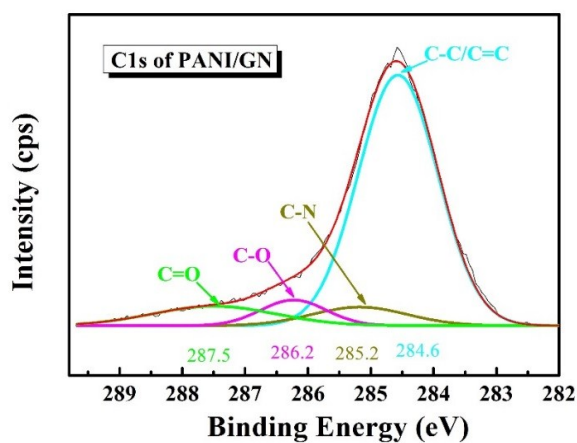


Fig. S3 High-resolution XPS spectra of the deconvoluted C1s spectra of PANI-H/GN.

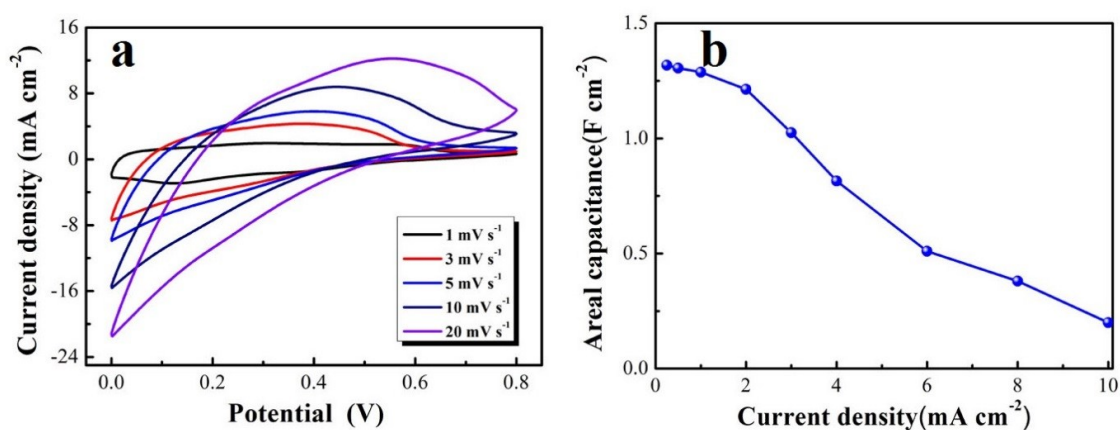


Fig. S4 (a) CV curves of PANI-H/GN/BC symmetric supercapacitor measured at different scan rates.

(b) Areal capacitance at different current densities.

Table S1. Literature on flexible electrodes and flexible supercapacitors

Flexible materials	Mass /mg cm ⁻²	Capacitance /mF cm ⁻²	Capacitance /F g ⁻¹	Cycle performance	Ref.
PANI/Carbon cloth electrode		787.4 (approach 0 mV s ⁻¹)	189.73	95 % after 10000 cycle	1
PANI/Au/Paper electrode	2	800 (1 mA cm ⁻²)			2
CNT/PANI hydrogel electrode		680 (1 mA cm ⁻²)			3
CNT/PANI hydrogel supercapacitor		184.6 (1 mA cm ⁻²)			3
SWCNT/Cellulose/PANI electrode		330 (0.2 mAcm ⁻²)	533	79 % after 1000 cycle	4
PANI/PVA hydrogel electrode	4	2320 (1 A g ⁻¹)		86 % after 1000 cycle	5
PANI/RGO/Graphite sheet electrode		1360	491	86 % after 3000 cycle	6
RGO/PANI supercapacitor		23		100% after 3000 cycle	7
PANI/Graphite nanosheets electrode	1	355.6 (0.5 mA cm ⁻²)	355.6		8
PANI/Graphite supercapacitor	2	77.8 (0.1 mA cm ⁻²)		83 % after 10000 cycle	8
PANI/RGO/Cellulose supercapacitor		5.86 (0.0043 mA cm ⁻²)		78.3% after 1000 cycle	9
PANI/Co-MOF/carbon cloth electrode	4	2146 (10 mV s ⁻¹)	371	80% after 2000 cycle	10
PANI/RGO film		718	431	74 % after 500 cycle	11
PANI/GN/BC electrode	12.9	4160 (1 mA cm ⁻²)	452.2	91.5 % after 2000 cycle	This work
PANI/GN/BC supercapacitor	12.9	1320 (0.25 mA cm ⁻²)		90.2 % after 2000 cycle	This work

References

- 1 T. Liu, L. Finn, M. H. Yu, H. Wang, T. Zhai, X. H. Lu, Y. Tong and Y. Li, *Nano Lett.*, 2014, **14**, 2522–2527.
- 2 L.Y. Yuan, X. Xiao, T. P. Ding, J. W. Zhong, X. H. Zhang, Y. Shen, B. Hu, Y. H. Huang, J. Zhou and Z. L. Wang, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2012, **124**, 5018–5022.

- 3 S. Zeng, H.Y. Chen, F. Cai, Y. R. Kang, M. H. Chen and Q. W. Li, *J. Mater. Chem. A*, 2015, **3**, 23864-23870.
- 4 D. T. Ge, L. L. Yang, L. Fan, C. F. Zhang, X. Xiao, Y. Gogotsi and S. Yang, *Nano Energy*, 2015, **11**, 568-578.
- 5 W. W. Li, F. X. Gao, X. Q. Wang, N. Zhang and M. M. Ma, *Angew. Chem.*, 2016, **128**, 9342-9347.
- 6 G. X. Xin, Y. H. Wang, X. X. Liu, J. H. Zhang, Y. F. Wang, J. J. Huang, J. B. Zang, *Electrochimica Acta*, 2015, **167**, 254–261.
- 7 X. B. Zang, X. Li, M. Zhu, X. M. Li, Z. Zhen, Y. J. He, K. L. Wang, J. Q. Wei, F. Y. Kang and H. W. Zhu, *Nanoscale*, 2015, **7**, 7318-7322.
- 8 B. Yao, L. Y. Yuan, X. Xiao, J. Zhang, Y. Y. Qi, J. Zhou, J. Zhou, B. Hu and W. Chen, *Nano Energy*, 2013, **2**, 1071–1078.
- 9 X. Wang, K. Z. Gao, Z. Q. Shao, X. Q. Peng, X. Wu and F. J. Wang, *J. Power Sources*, 2014, **249**, 148–155.
- 10 L. Wang, X. Feng, L. T. Ren, Q. H. Piao, J. Q. Zhong, Y. B. Wang, H. W. Li, Y. F. Chen and B. Wang, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2015, **137**, 4920-4923.
- 11 M. Y. Kim, C. Lee and J. Jang, *Adv. Funct. Mater.*, 2014, **24**, 2489.