

Supplementary Information

Ferrocene catalysed heteroarylation of BODIPy and reaction mechanism studies by EPR and DFT methods

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Contents:

Figure SI 1: ¹H NMR (above) and ¹³C NMR (below) spectra of **1** in CDCl₃

Figure SI 2: ¹H NMR (above) and ¹³C NMR (below) spectra of **3** in CDCl₃

Figure SI 3: ¹H NMR (above) and ¹³C NMR (below) spectra of **4** in CDCl₃

Figure SI 4: ¹H NMR (above) and ¹³C NMR (below) spectra of **5** in CDCl₃

Figure SI 5: ¹H NMR (above) and ¹³C NMR (below) spectra of **6** in CDCl₃

Figure SI 6: ¹H NMR (above) and ¹³C NMR (below) spectra of **7** in CDCl₃

Figure SI 7: ¹H NMR (above) and ¹³C NMR (below) spectra of **8** in CDCl₃

Figure SI 8: COSY of compound **6** in CDCl₃

Figures SI 9-16: MALDI-TOF spectra of compounds **1-8**

Figure SI 17: FT-IR spectrum of compound **3**

Figure SI 18: FT-IR spectrum of compound **4**

Figure SI 19: FT-IR spectrum of compound **5**

Figure SI 20: FT-IR spectrum of compound **6**

Density Functional Theory (DFT) calculations data

NMR spectra:

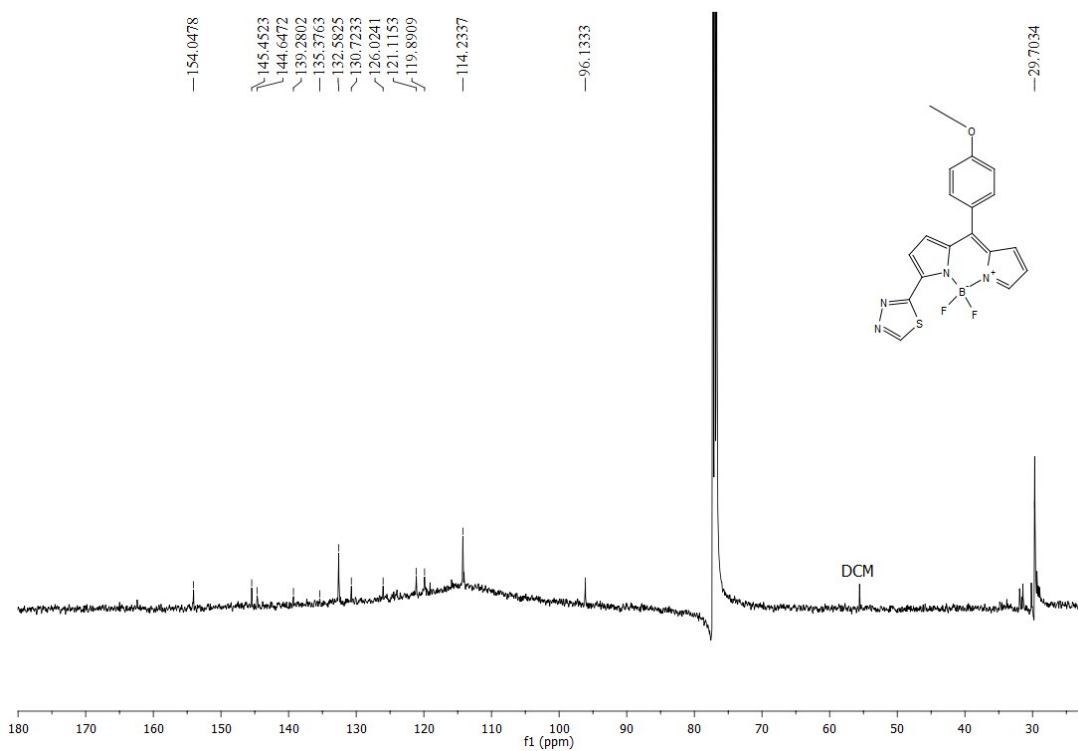
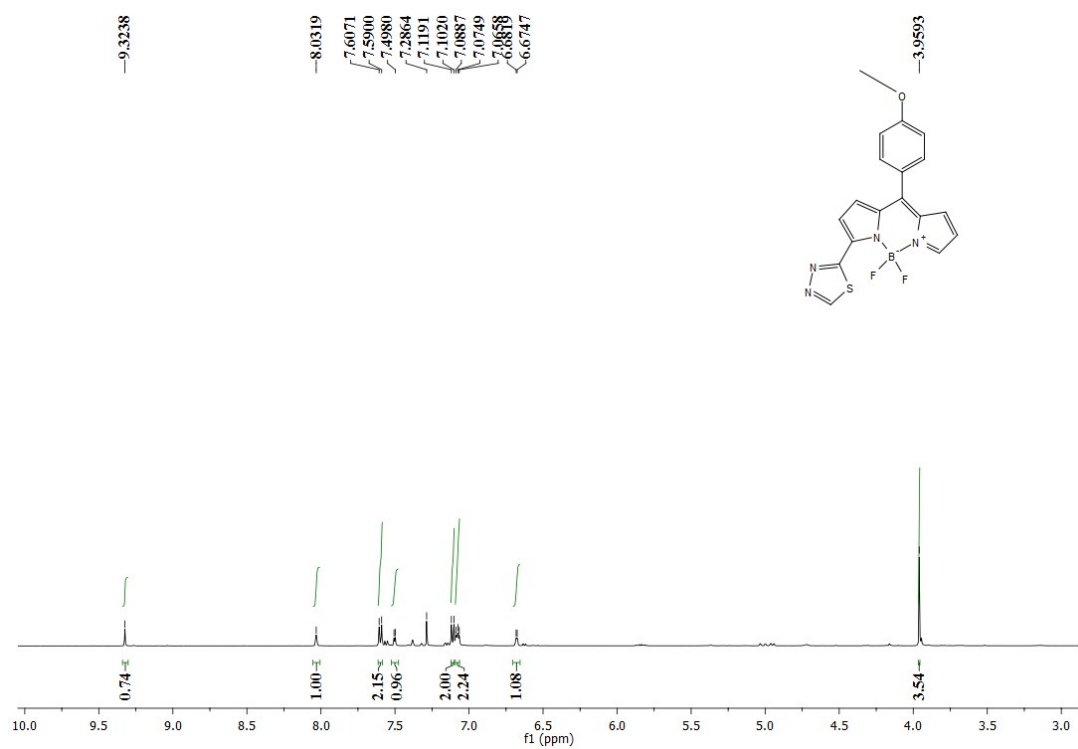


Figure SI 1: ¹H NMR (above) and ¹³C NMR (below) spectra of **1** in CDCl₃

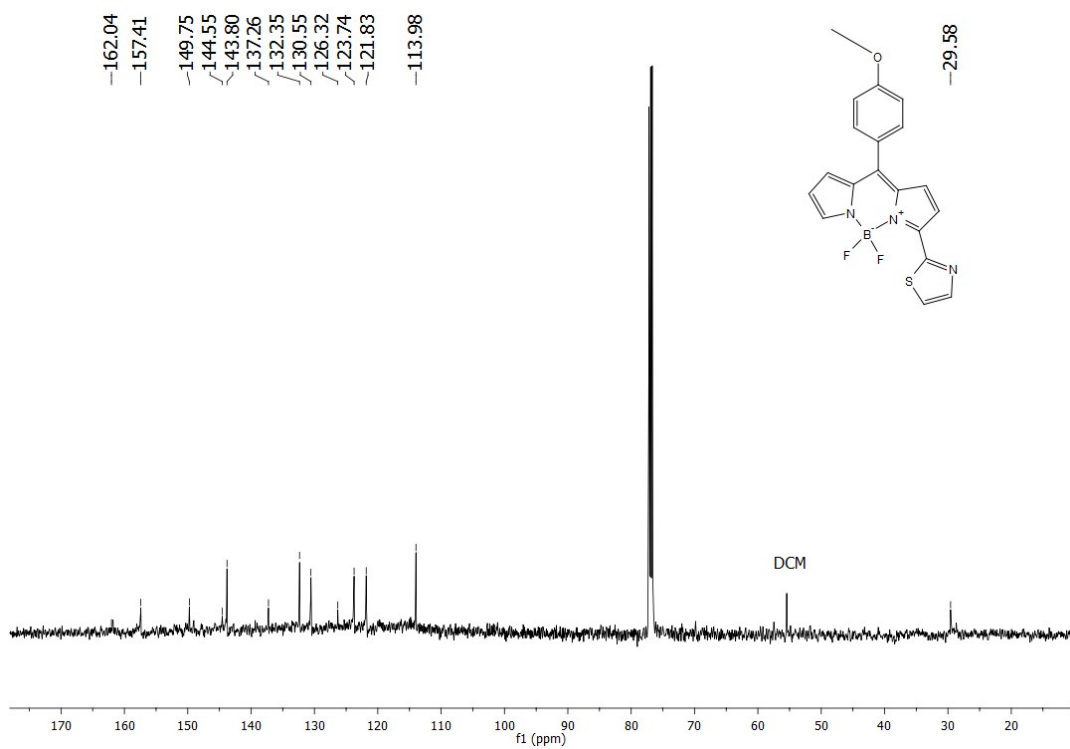
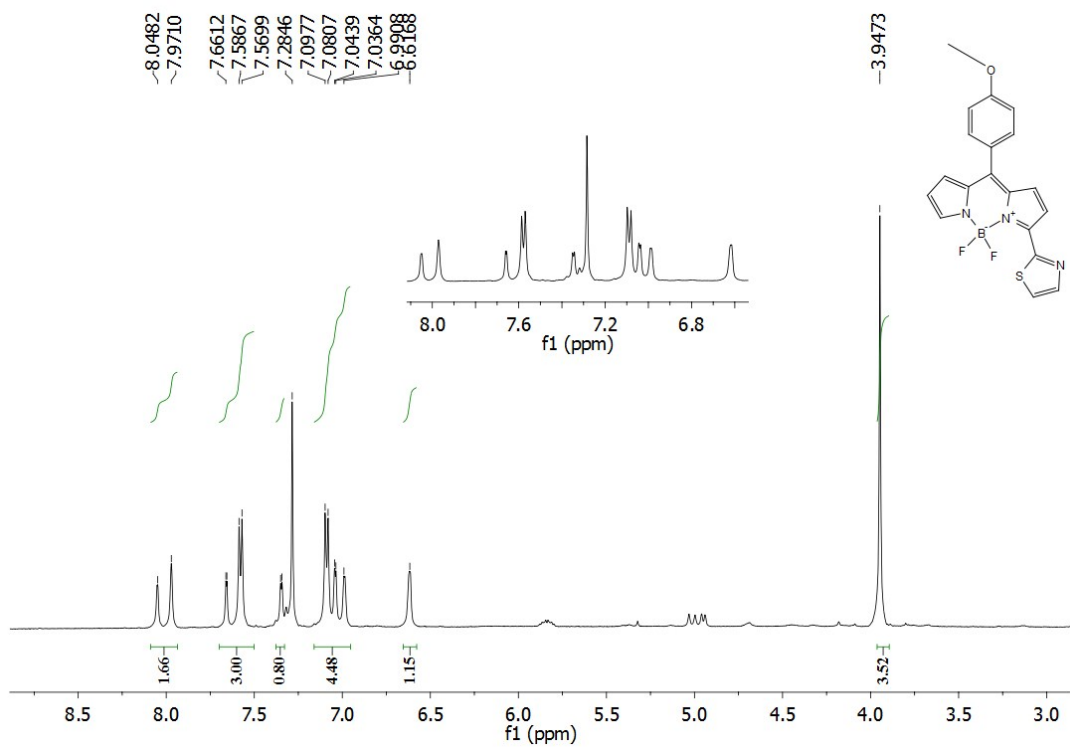


Figure SI 2: ¹H NMR (above) and ¹³C NMR (below) spectra of **3** in CDCl₃

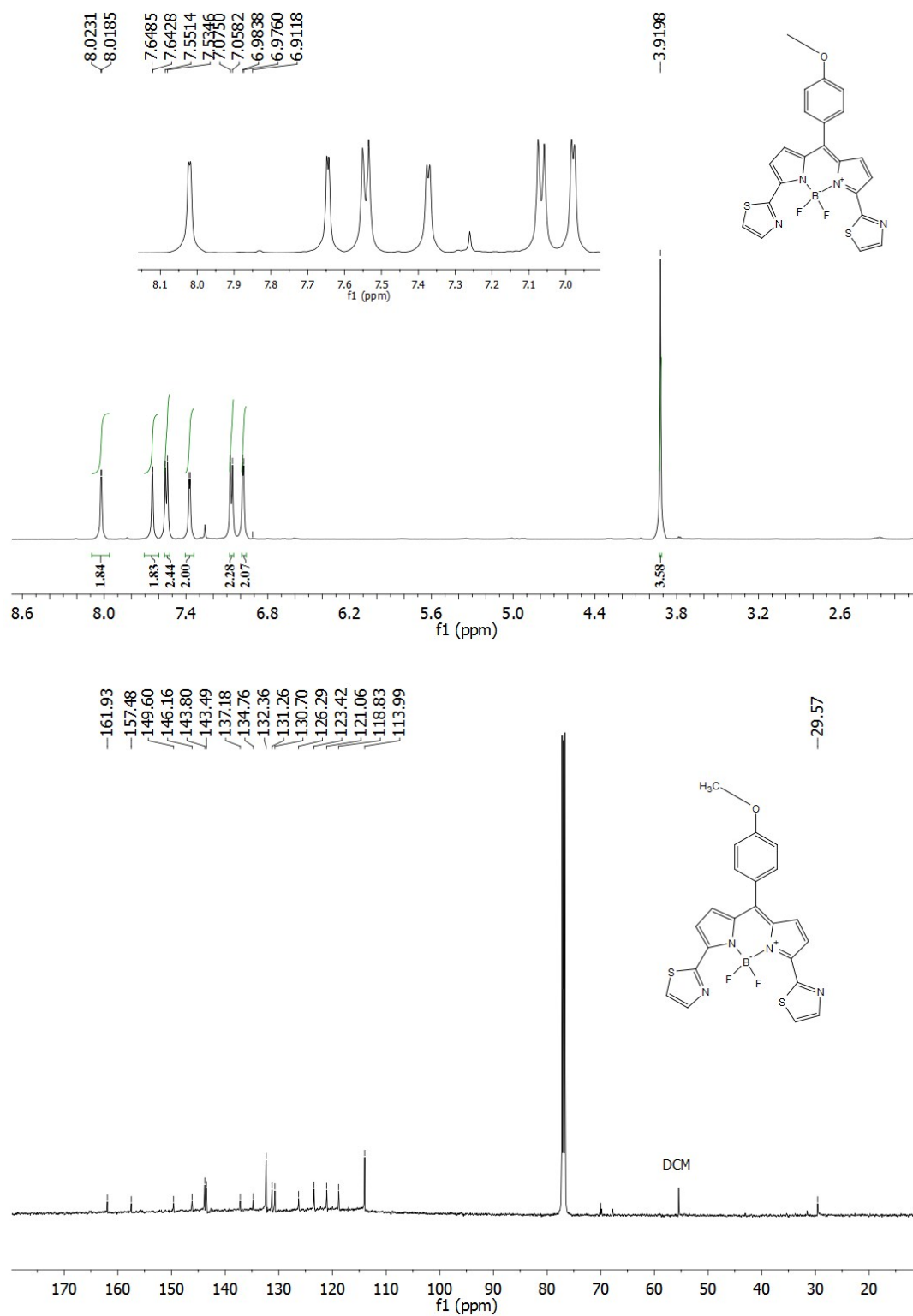


Figure SI 3: ¹H NMR (above) and ¹³C NMR (below) spectra of **4** in CDCl₃

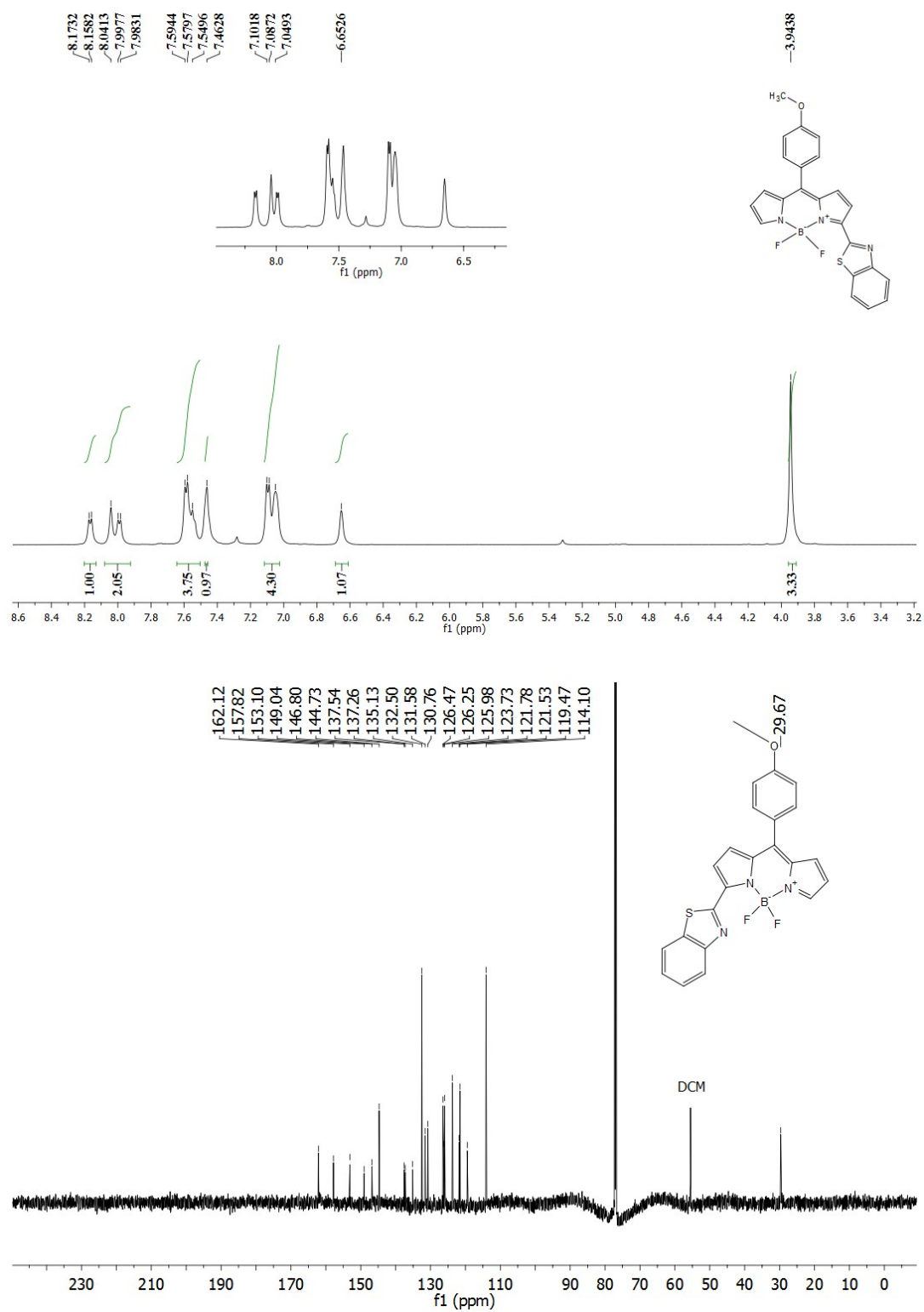


Figure SI 4: ¹H NMR (above) and ¹³C NMR (below) spectra of **5** in CDCl₃

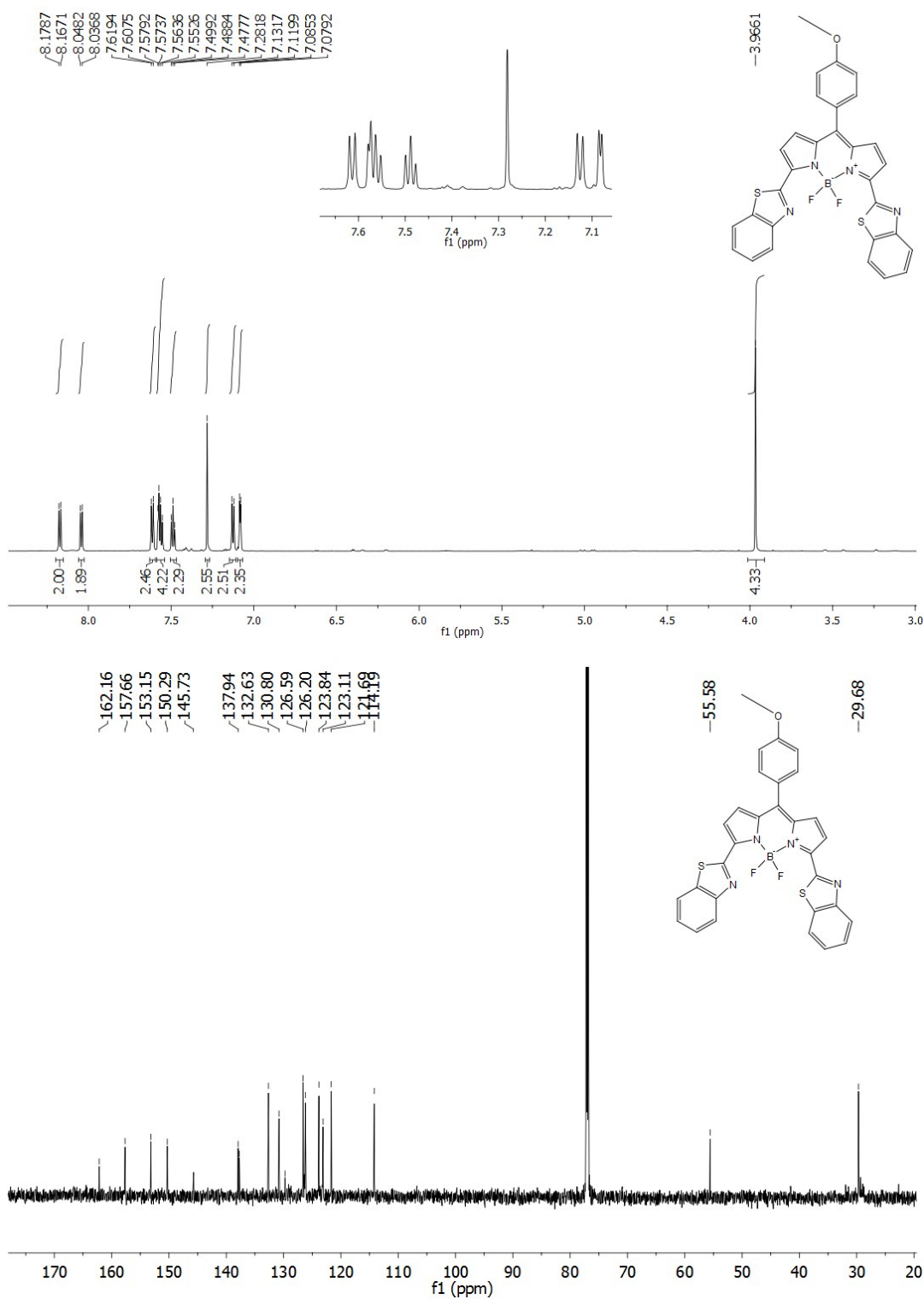


Figure SI 5: ¹H NMR (above) and ¹³C NMR (below) spectra of **6** in CDCl₃

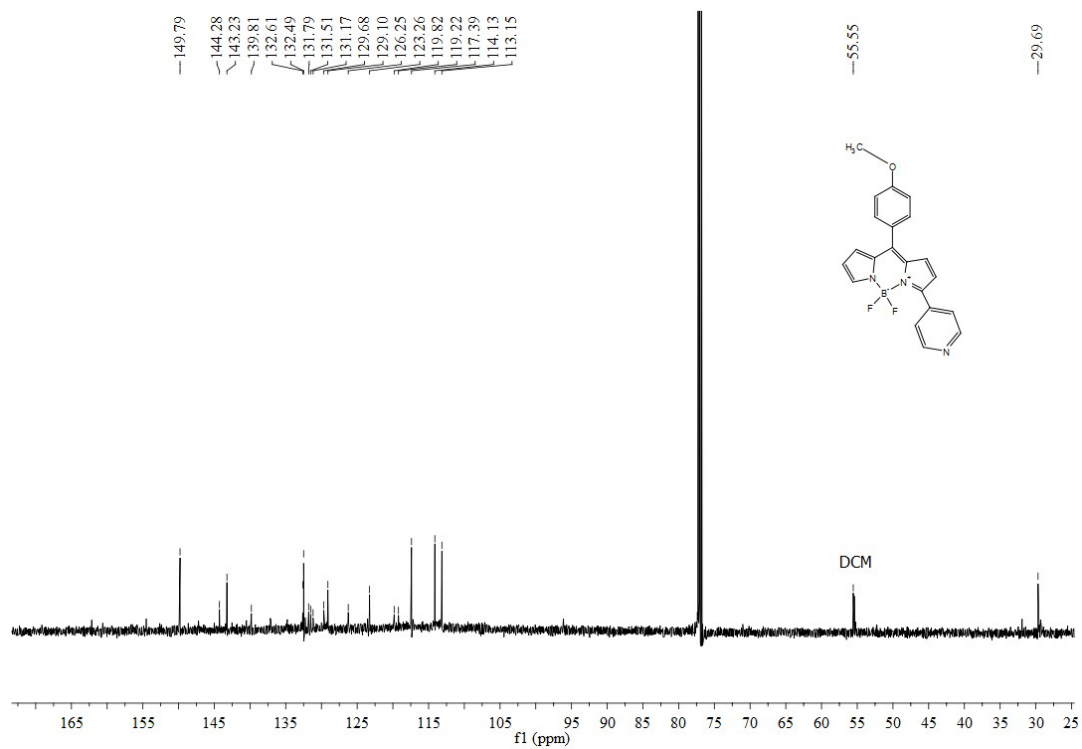
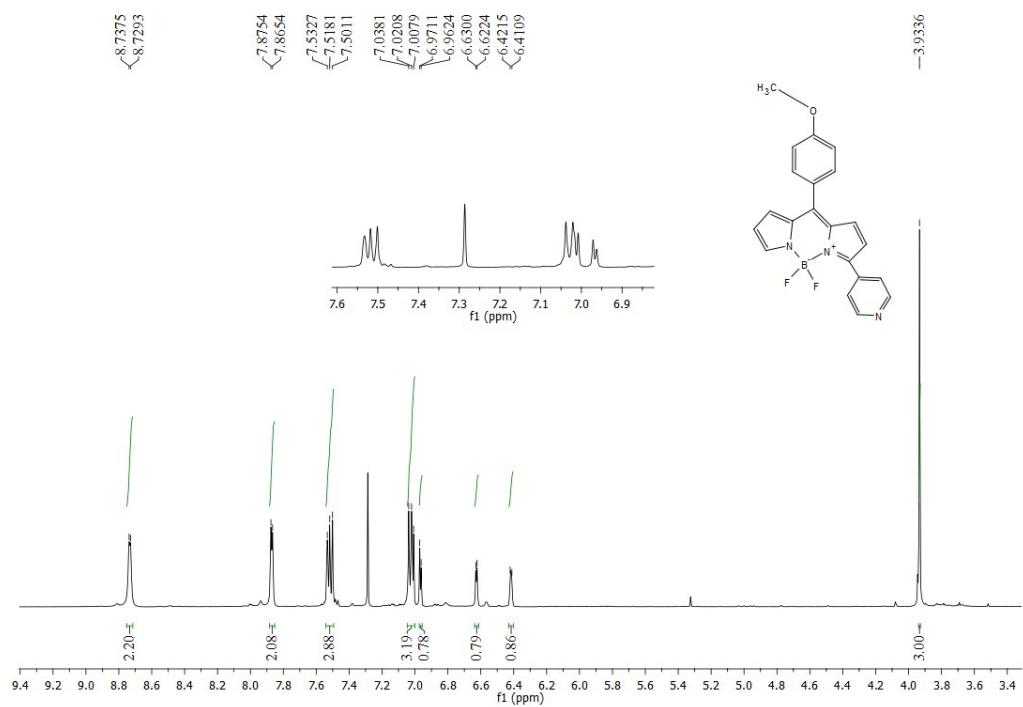


Figure SI 6: ¹H NMR (above) and ¹³C NMR (below) spectra of **7** in CDCl₃

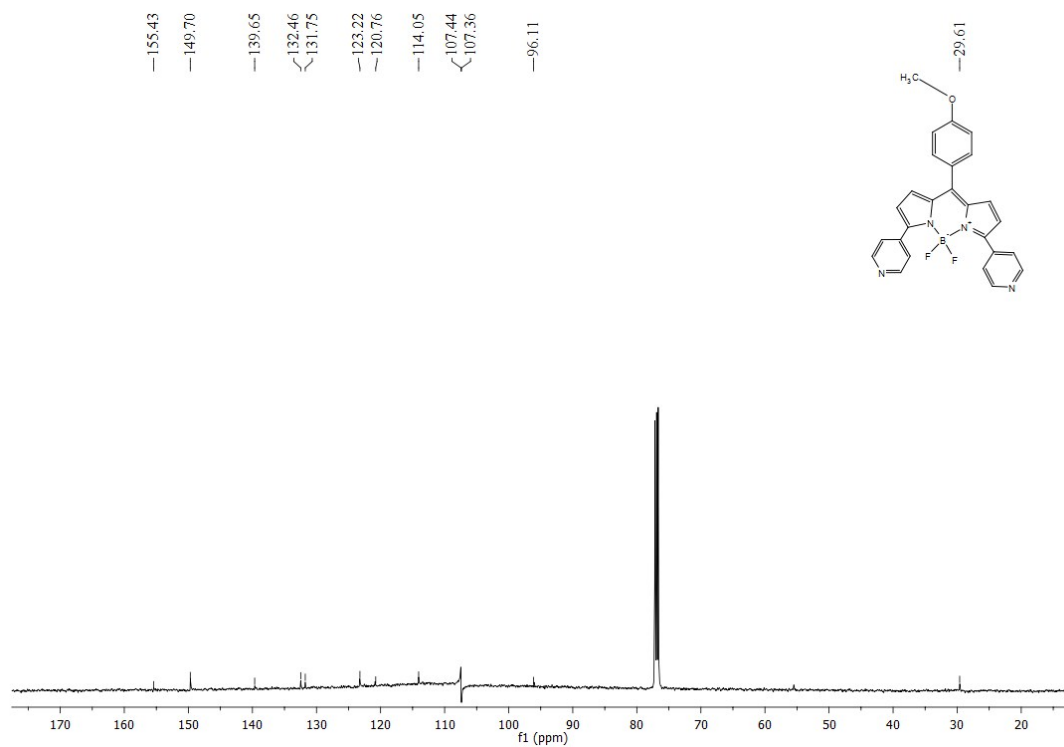
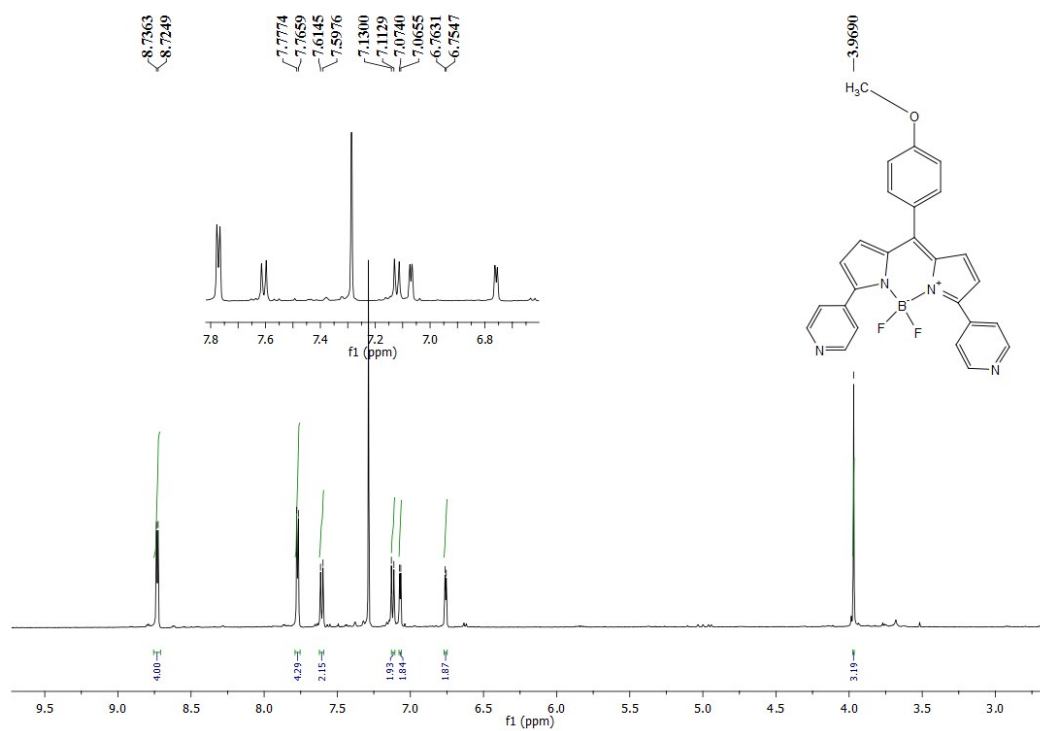


Figure SI 7: ¹H NMR (above) and ¹³C NMR (below) spectra of **8** in CDCl₃

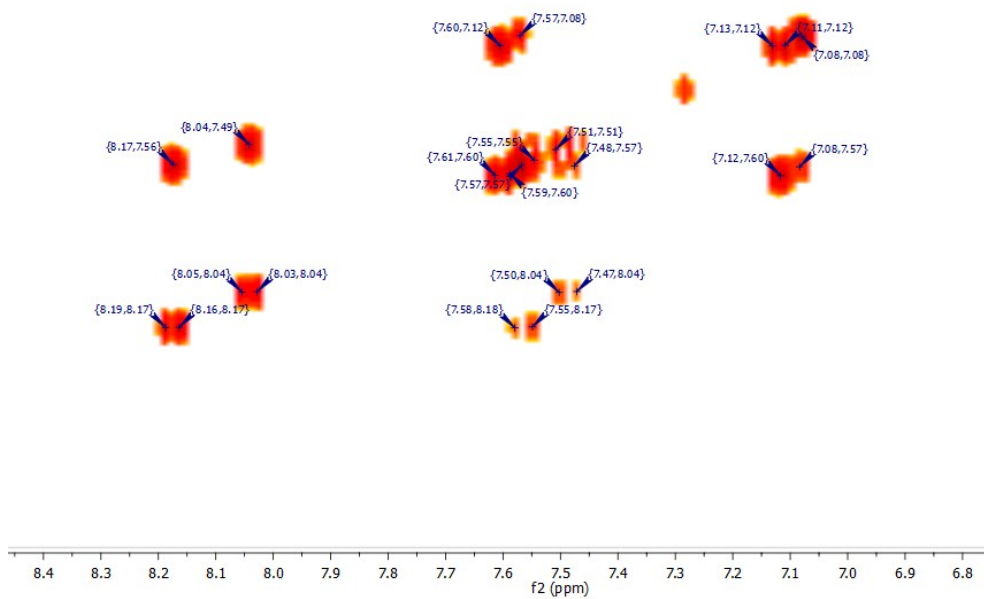
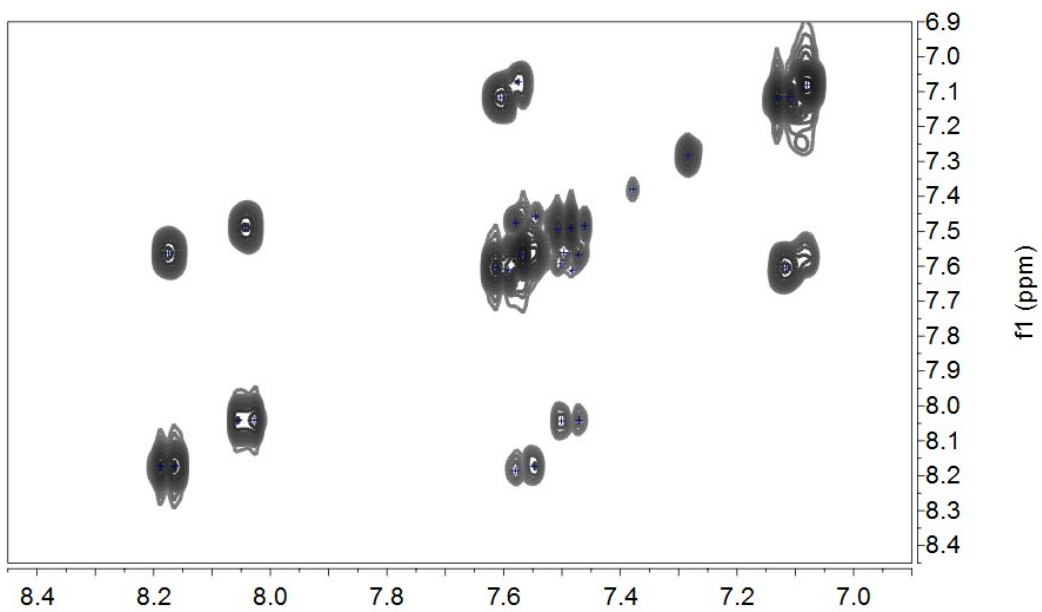


Figure SI 8: COSY of compound 6 in CDCl₃

Mass spectra:

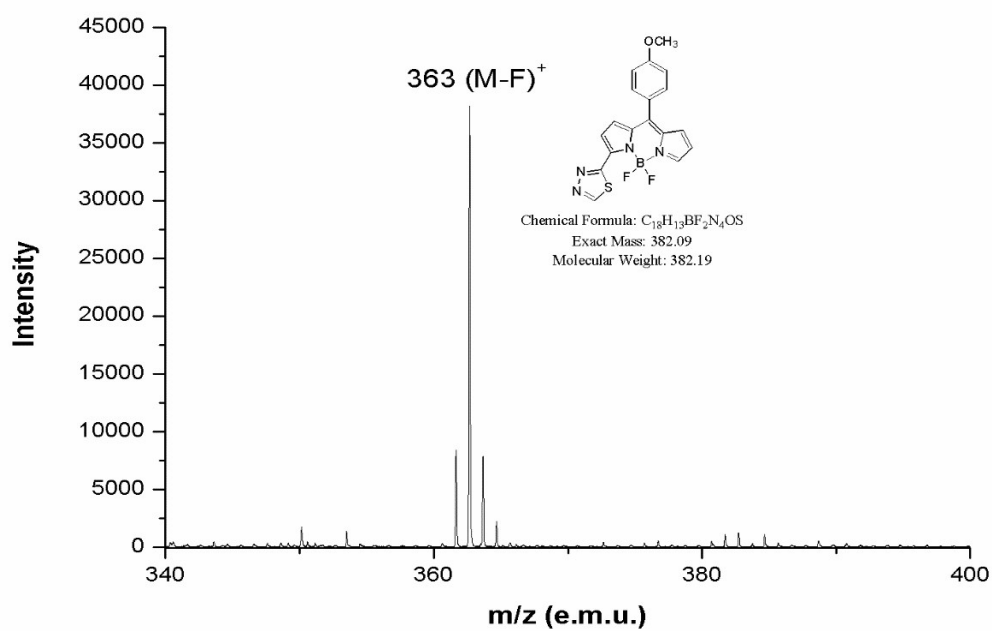


Figure SI 9: MALDI-TOF spectrum of compound 1

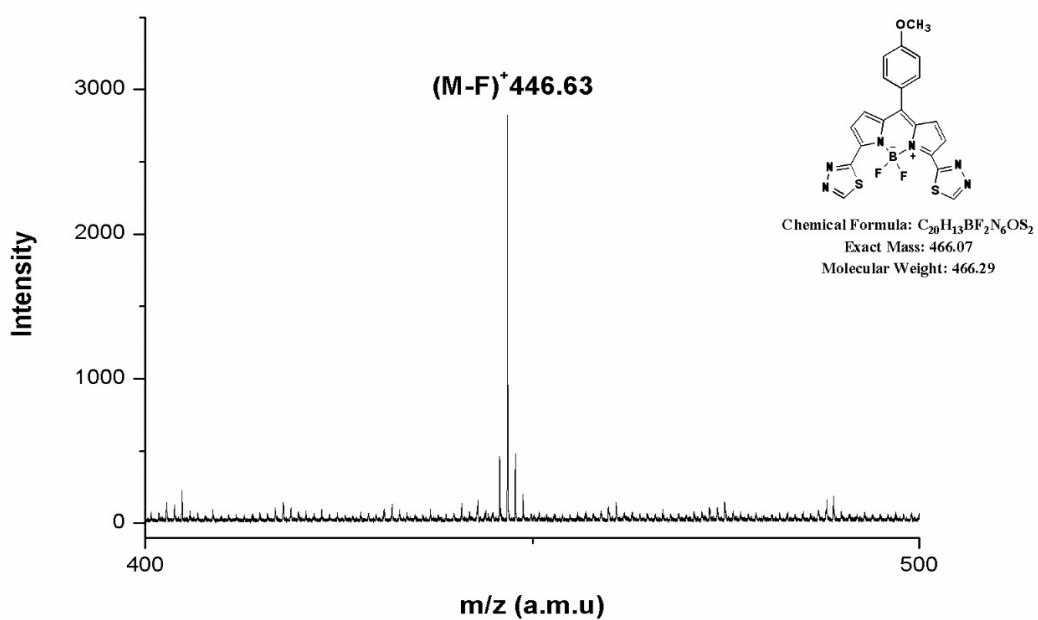


Figure SI 10: MALDI-TOF spectrum of compound 2

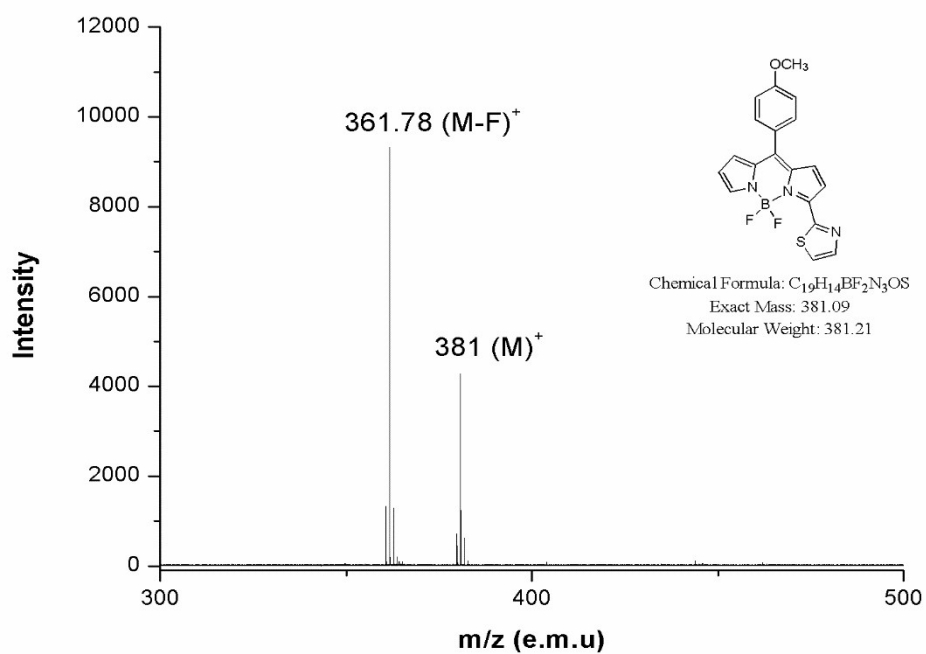


Figure SI 11: MALDI-TOF spectrum of compound 3

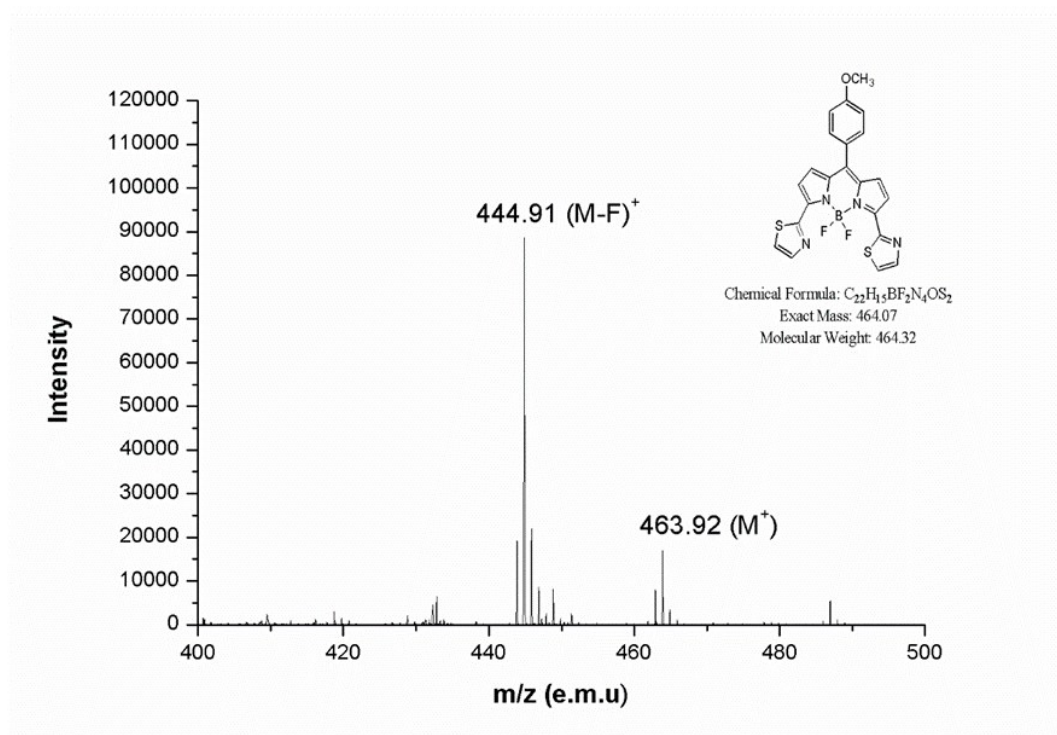


Figure SI 12: MALDI-TOF spectrum of compound 4

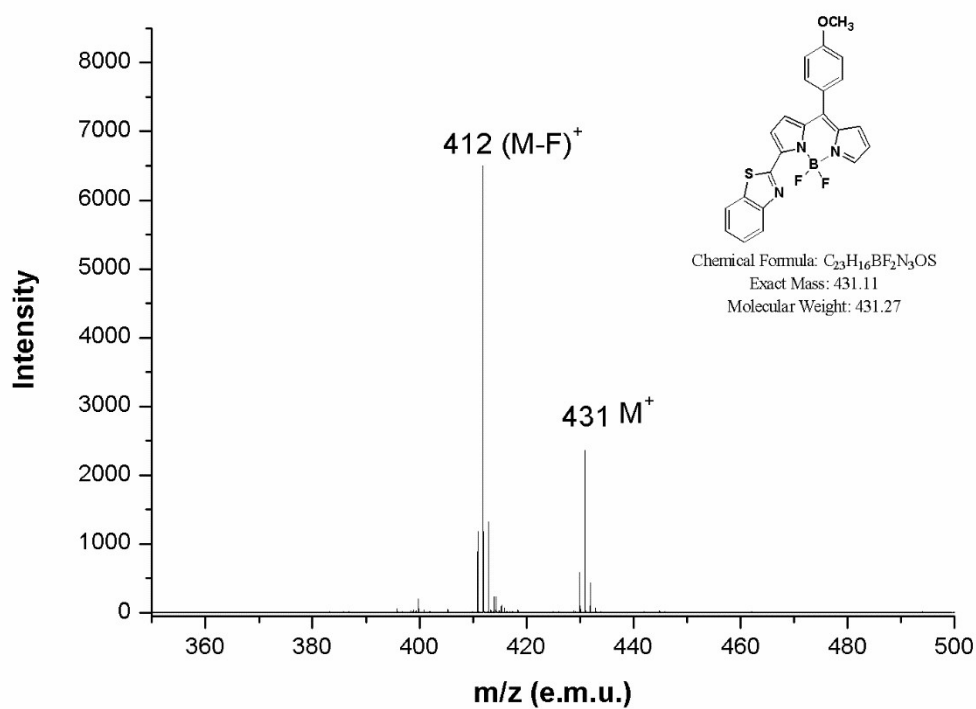


Figure SI 13: MALDI-TOF spectrum of compound 5

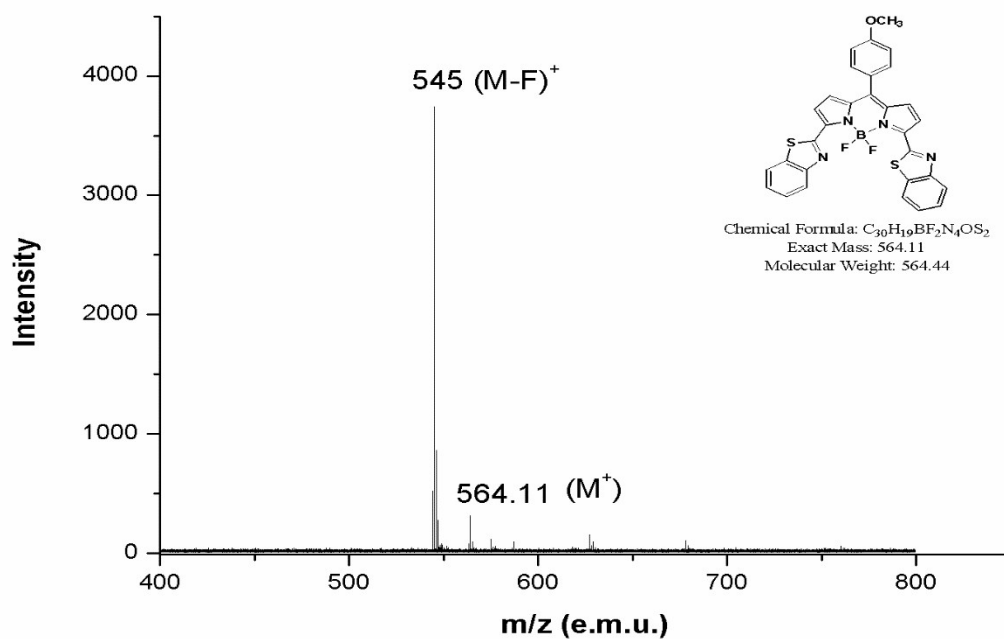


Figure SI 14: MALDI-TOF spectrum of compound 6

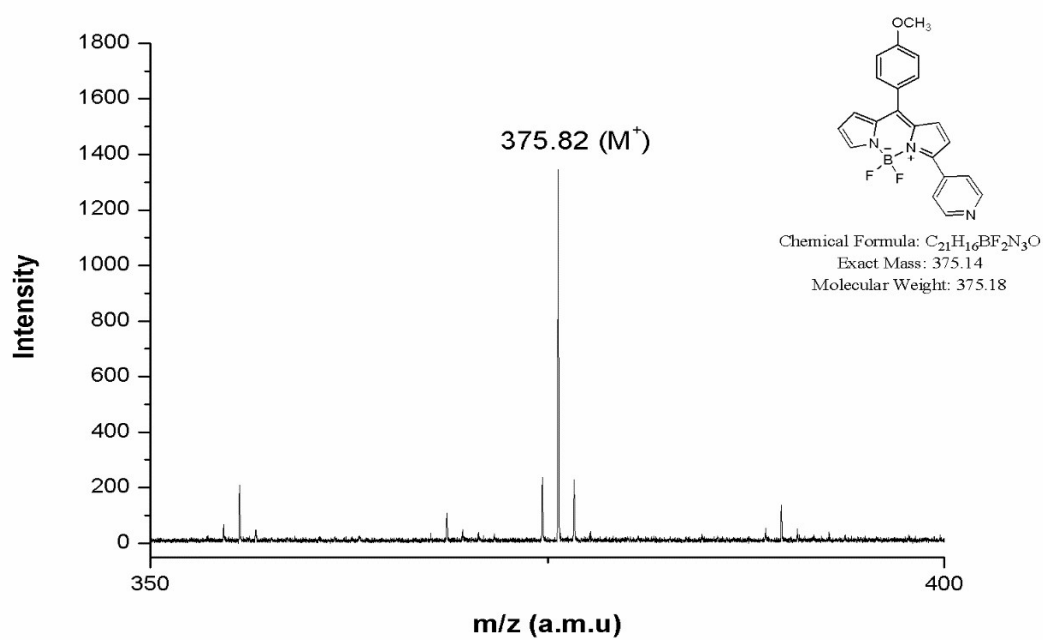


Figure SI 15: MALDI-TOF spectrum of compound 7

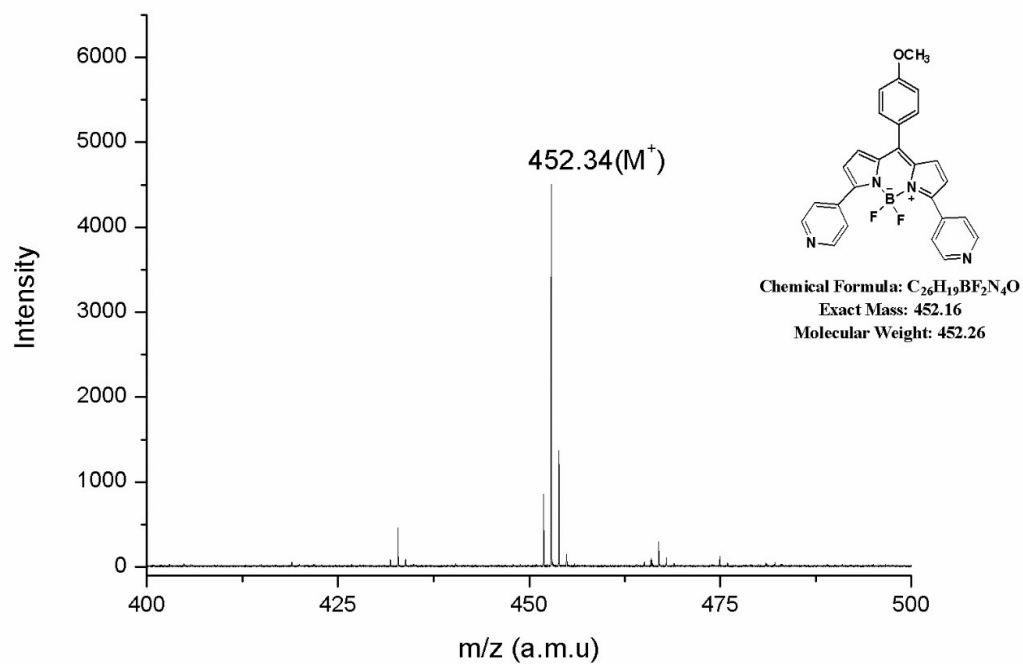


Figure SI 16: MALDI-TOF spectrum of compound 8

FT-IR Spectra of compound

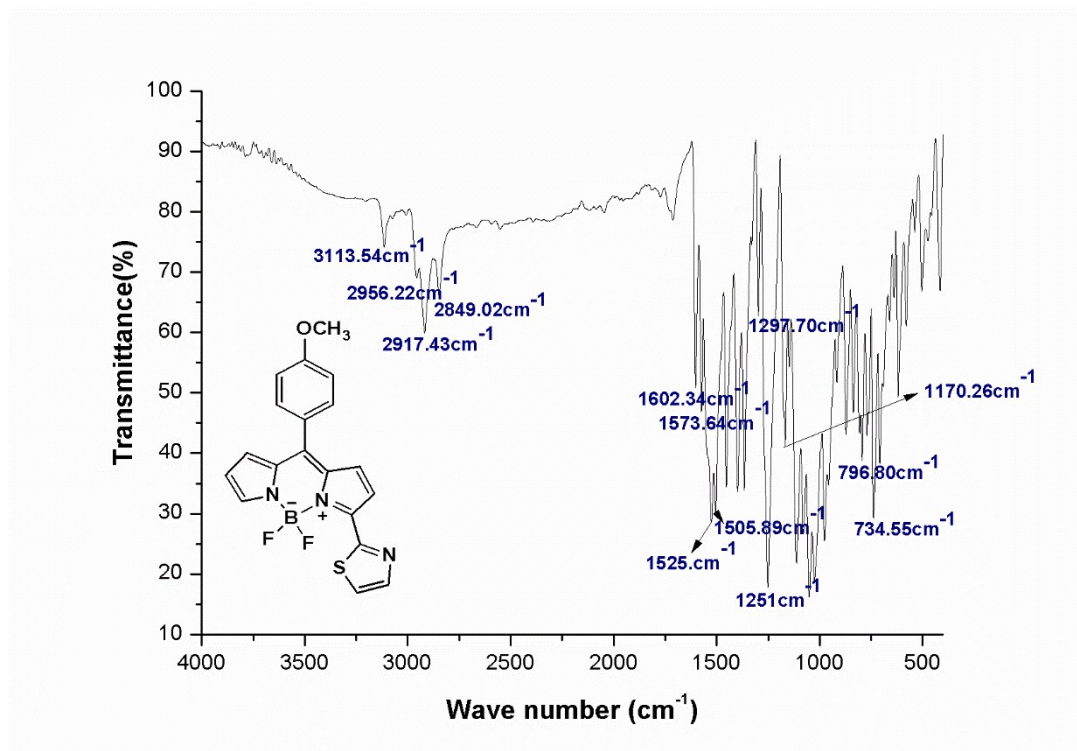


Figure SI 17: FT-IR spectrum of compound 3

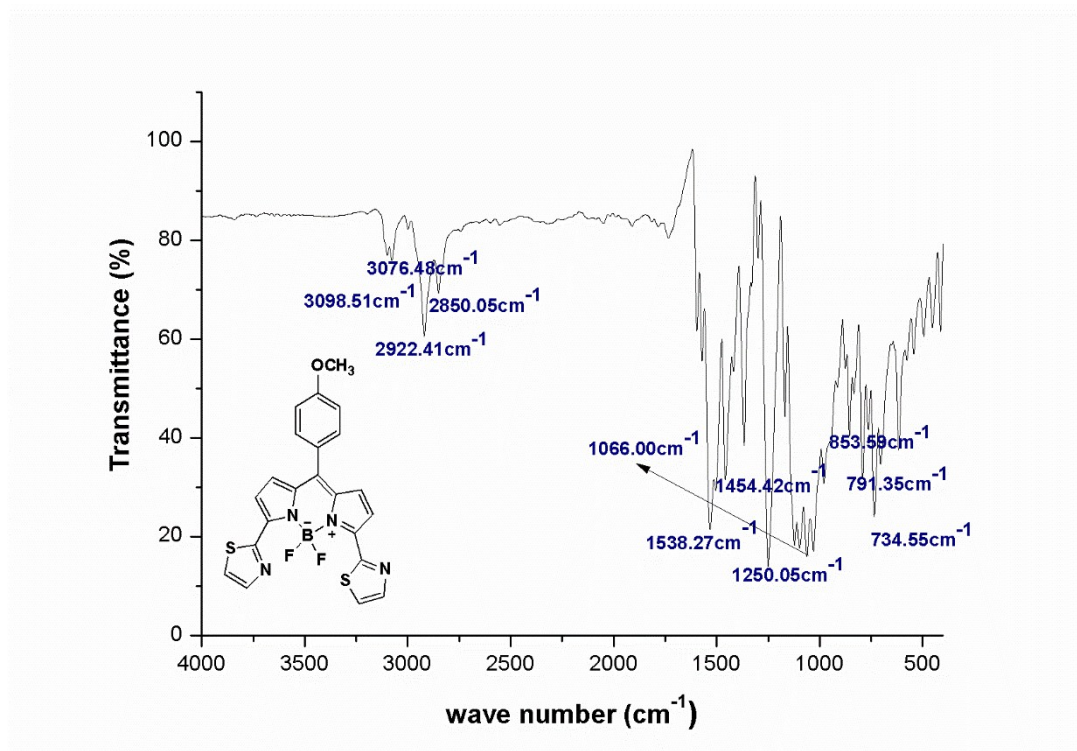


Figure SI 18: FT-IR spectrum of compound 4

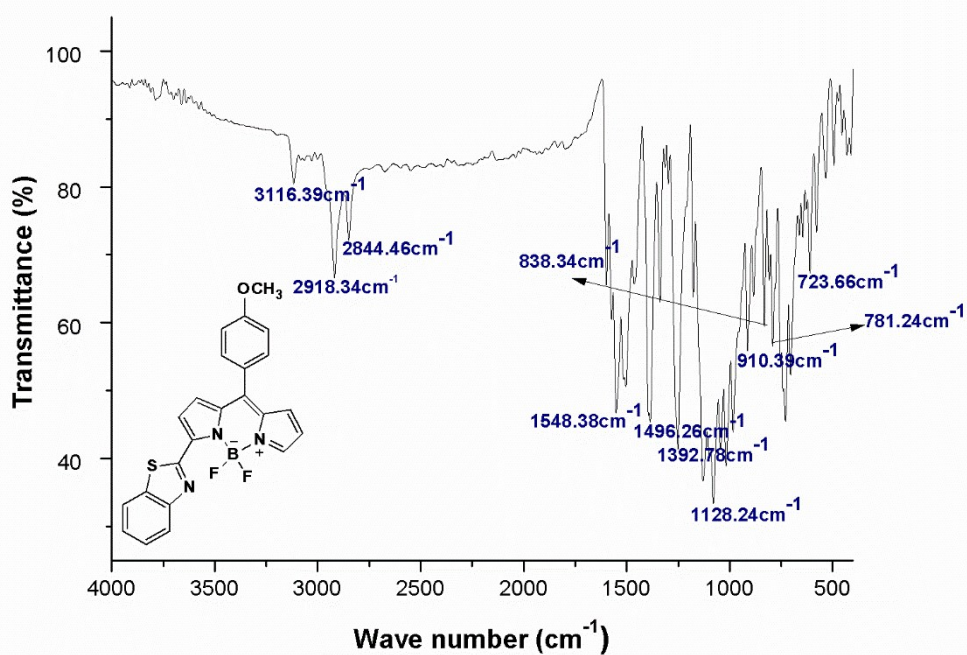


Figure SI 19: FT-IR spectrum of compound 5

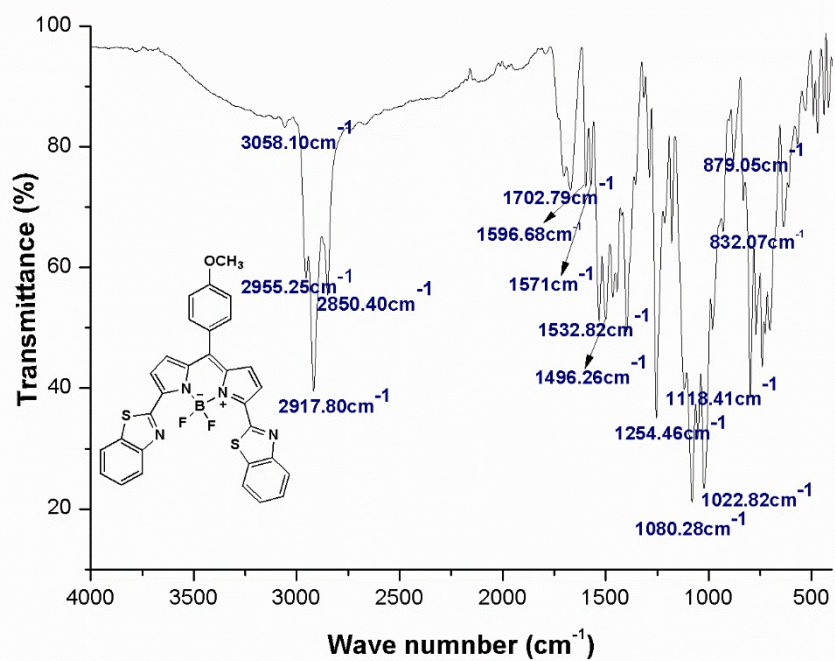


Figure SI 20: FT-IR spectrum of compound 6

Density Functional Theory (DFT) calculations data

Table S1. Optimized geometries (M06-2X, Cartesian coordinates in Å) and energies of reactants and intermediates (in a.u.). Notation: E = total electronic energy, Tc = thermal correction at 298K to obtain the Gibbs free energy, Nimag = number of imaginary frequencies <S2>= expectation value.

ArN ₂ ⁺	Ferrocene (FeCp ₂)
E = -677.649637	E = -1650.6172541
Nimag = 0	Nimag = 0
Tc = 0.024781	Tc = 0.135911
6 -0.426157 0.188148 -0.000127	6 -1.743603 0.062580 1.205755
7 0.139287 1.361369 -0.000439	6 -1.744254 1.166041 0.312652
16 0.579080 -1.204018 -0.000109	6 -1.743511 0.657498 -1.012675
6 1.475265 1.183546 0.000201	6 -1.742322 -0.760220 -0.938612
6 1.891188 -0.132633 0.000183	6 -1.742432 -1.127882 0.432421
1 2.133358 2.039179 0.000626	1 -1.708354 0.119162 2.283007
1 2.900715 -0.516001 0.000665	1 -1.709191 2.208018 0.591864
7 -1.804959 0.096277 -0.000035	1 -1.708114 1.245469 -1.917133
7 -2.897347 0.014746 0.000318	1 -1.705255 -1.438634 -1.777249
	1 -1.705440 -2.134962 0.818830
	26 -0.000019 0.000598 0.000293
	6 1.742754 -1.166169 -0.314192
	6 1.742797 -0.061674 -1.206053
	6 1.743329 -0.659086 1.011766
	1 1.706045 -2.207717 -0.594723
	6 1.743568 1.127867 -0.431363
	1 1.706475 -0.116768 -2.283363
	6 1.743800 0.758736 0.939224
	1 1.707699 -1.248076 1.915544
	1 1.707795 2.135496 -0.816532

	1 1.708067 1.436307 1.778614
Ar radical E = -568.3295967 Nimag = 0 Tc = 0.015199 ⟨S2⟩ = 0.759031	FeCp ₂ ^{+•} E = -1650.4111418 Nimag = 0 Tc = 0.135243 ⟨S2⟩ = 0.867605
6 -0.051901 -1.229014 -0.000058 7 -1.241357 -0.822950 0.000054 16 1.193948 -0.036772 0.000015 6 -1.278854 0.570351 -0.000045 6 -0.061965 1.167067 -0.000025 1 -2.231438 1.078887 0.000093 1 0.174098 2.219690 0.000053	6 1.718464 -1.062107 0.577868 6 1.718360 -0.878207 -0.831378 6 1.719161 0.519201 -1.091572 6 1.719840 1.198268 0.156655 6 1.719400 0.221057 1.187944 1 1.660161 -2.008698 1.093186 1 1.660112 -1.660527 -1.572606 1 1.662482 0.982447 -2.064766 1 1.662671 2.266948 0.296559 1 1.662450 0.418741 2.247587 26 0.000000 0.000275 -0.000008 6 -1.718782 0.877216 0.832218 6 -1.718983 1.062449 -0.576865 6 -1.718899 -0.520444 1.091086 1 -1.660967 1.658862 1.574184 6 -1.719308 -0.220148 -1.188147 1 -1.661198 2.009558 -1.091285 6 -1.719241 -1.198328 -0.157777 1 -1.661986 -0.984571 2.063849 1 -1.662285 -0.416791 -2.247980 1 -1.661513 -2.266849 -0.298697
BODPy E = -912.329743 Nimag = 0	Ar•-BODPy E = -1480.7403376 Nimag = 0

Tc = 0.190406				Tc = 0.230487 (S2) = 0.765938			
6	-2.053872	-2.509280	-0.175499	6	1.737544	-1.032752	-1.007564
6	-0.934851	-3.354289	-0.271214	6	0.949903	-2.310697	-1.031719
6	-0.274473	-1.210292	-0.061136	6	-0.455106	-0.619637	-0.481054
6	0.184623	-2.540299	-0.207764	6	-0.324087	-2.060334	-0.717549
7	-1.662421	-1.238593	-0.051100	7	0.734151	-0.039106	-0.629394
5	-2.600920	-0.003570	0.020464	5	1.071679	1.447661	-0.379376
9	-3.439501	0.025902	-1.088110	9	1.902997	1.586815	0.734323
6	-0.945035	3.358320	0.210120	6	-1.839333	3.717581	0.263611
6	-2.061185	2.508548	0.123993	6	-0.480568	3.461627	0.025103
6	0.176921	2.546000	0.173516	6	-2.488643	2.492837	0.252437
6	-0.277726	1.211993	0.051049	6	-1.502656	1.497472	0.010262
7	-1.665754	1.236440	0.029754	7	-0.283709	2.138579	-0.128544
6	0.425556	0.001584	-0.000612	6	-1.619978	0.108483	-0.144859
6	1.902666	0.002001	0.003435	6	-2.921150	-0.567582	0.043313
6	2.604383	-0.781940	0.925497	6	-3.450904	-1.405366	-0.944484
6	2.610304	0.784628	-0.915217	6	-3.650109	-0.363210	1.220155
6	3.993339	-0.774721	0.931716	6	-4.679129	-2.028220	-0.755159
1	2.057662	-1.372513	1.651033	1	-2.908866	-1.550312	-1.872543
6	3.999247	0.776146	-0.913539	6	-4.878391	-0.986015	1.406261
1	2.068504	1.374446	-1.644987	1	-3.238913	0.273820	1.994899
6	4.692287	0.000539	0.011164	6	-5.395411	-1.820517	0.419862
1	4.529692	-1.372591	1.658197	1	-5.080374	-2.669705	-1.530411
1	4.540253	1.373022	-1.637388	1	-5.427997	-0.823564	2.325545
1	5.775445	0.000024	0.014181	1	-6.352875	-2.306028	0.565514
9	-3.360177	-0.036679	1.185884	9	1.715208	1.981627	-1.497472
1	-3.111964	2.760234	0.135191	1	0.345207	4.153909	-0.046090
1	-0.975800	4.432229	0.296919	1	-2.278347	4.690947	0.413783
1	1.209569	2.851209	0.238556	1	-3.542841	2.303911	0.380733

<p>1 1.218605 -2.840752 -0.274112</p> <p>1 -0.962251 -4.425871 -0.383911</p> <p>1 -3.103889 -2.763141 -0.199578</p>	<p>1 -1.133277 -2.768868 -0.635063</p> <p>1 1.399792 -3.265635 -1.260673</p> <p>1 2.124457 -0.787424 -2.004256</p> <p>6 2.878983 -1.069472 -0.018948</p> <p>7 2.752075 -1.505341 1.195050</p> <p>16 4.447580 -0.462993 -0.416992</p> <p>6 3.930182 -1.365327 1.883601</p> <p>6 4.961330 -0.822749 1.181098</p> <p>1 3.987330 -1.686399 2.914085</p> <p>1 5.970684 -0.626688 1.505585</p>
<p>Ar-BODPy</p> <p>E = -1480.1656083</p> <p>Nimag = 0</p> <p>Tc = 0.220929</p>	<p>BF₄⁻</p> <p>E = -424.6105985</p> <p>Nimag = 0</p> <p>Tc = -0.010895</p>
<p>6 1.632786 -1.153675 0.100456</p> <p>6 0.962474 -2.393105 0.198979</p> <p>6 -0.533130 -0.724249 0.028172</p> <p>6 -0.388196 -2.125320 0.154920</p> <p>7 0.734845 -0.153781 0.005234</p> <p>5 1.002093 1.383059 0.002185</p> <p>9 1.764948 1.741005 1.106512</p> <p>6 -1.961564 3.670324 -0.029609</p> <p>6 -0.584881 3.395247 0.030215</p> <p>6 -2.612361 2.447185 -0.048222</p> <p>6 -1.615422 1.445658 0.015352</p> <p>7 -0.381317 2.074752 0.057591</p> <p>6 -1.701479 0.050162 0.008162</p> <p>6 -3.021612 -0.612137 -0.018271</p> <p>6 -3.301598 -1.573862 -0.995256</p>	<p>5 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000</p> <p>9 0.810622 0.810622 0.810622</p> <p>9 -0.810622 -0.810622 0.810622</p> <p>9 -0.810622 0.810622 -0.810622</p> <p>9 0.810622 -0.810622 -0.810622</p>

6	-4.000840	-0.280679	0.923679	
6	-4.546471	-2.188320	-1.031803	
1	-2.550040	-1.815729	-1.737586	
6	-5.238937	-0.909941	0.890936	
1	-3.778822	0.448738	1.693755	
6	-5.514878	-1.860353	-0.087884	
1	-4.759483	-2.921888	-1.799630	
1	-5.987674	-0.659668	1.632452	
1	-6.483326	-2.344951	-0.114785	
9	1.654472	1.752307	-1.173312	
1	0.248666	4.082316	0.043941	
1	-2.405973	4.651619	-0.063402	
1	-3.674362	2.268961	-0.111077	
1	-1.199658	-2.832893	0.220086	
1	1.454974	-3.346802	0.290088	
6	3.088466	-1.036410	0.118857	
7	3.809278	-2.034880	0.562430	
16	4.024305	0.292641	-0.496396	
6	5.141060	-1.772967	0.446460	
6	5.452452	-0.565204	-0.103889	
1	5.860965	-2.504358	0.785561	
1	6.425746	-0.139478	-0.291092	
<p> HBF_4 $E = -425.0057614$ $\text{Nimag} = 0$ $Tc = -0.006141$ </p>				
5	-0.492523	0.037064	-0.001775	
9	-0.387715	1.348214	-0.108970	
9	-0.643946	-0.510183	1.186631	
9	-0.652205	-0.695258	-1.084795	

9 1.712167 -0.225072 0.008165	
1 2.207905 0.555366 -0.000395	
CuCl E = -2100.6105986 Nimag = 0 Tc = -0.022834	CuCl radical cation E = -2100.3677422 Nimag = 0 Tc = -0.023128
29 0.000000 0.000000 0.812516	29 0.000000 0.000000 0.785272
17 0.000000 0.000000 -1.386057	17 0.000000 0.000000 -1.339581
L-Ascorbic acid E = -684.7212139 Nimag = 0 Tc = 0.114898	L-Ascorbic acid radical cation E = -684.4779961 Nimag = 0 Tc = 0.115528 <S2> = 0.756504
6 -0.172174 -0.292196 0.685854	6 -0.187929 -0.237880 0.676466
6 0.662469 0.915294 0.356777	6 0.647392 0.962103 0.334720
6 1.841711 0.519496 -0.125855	6 1.886359 0.509230 -0.143784
6 1.884609 -0.949073 -0.082905	6 1.881729 -0.986153 -0.060267
8 0.707148 -1.393747 0.431129	8 0.690581 -1.350001 0.447659
1 -0.456933 -0.325792 1.742388	1 -0.462089 -0.230436 1.735911
8 2.770408 -1.688446 -0.402107	8 2.758071 -1.723963 -0.363231
8 2.908978 1.211100 -0.566759	8 2.908016 1.157222 -0.562389
8 0.263489 2.197133 0.476584	8 0.381127 2.212169 0.444193
1 2.728547 2.154403 -0.474968	1 2.786051 2.124878 -0.550318
1 -0.360619 2.298623 1.204980	1 -0.474766 2.425394 0.855381
6 -1.419262 -0.469288 -0.171655	6 -1.440663 -0.428582 -0.185873
1 -1.096055 -0.605801 -1.213057	1 -1.128552 -0.504743 -1.235797
6 -2.369040 0.718470 -0.100012	6 -2.446128 0.707555 -0.041900
1 -1.925752 1.598569 -0.573511	1 -2.058055 1.635999 -0.477757
1 -2.598465 0.939430 0.950038	1 -2.683197 0.857858 1.017582
8 -3.535492 0.296901 -0.789972	8 -3.579526 0.261247 -0.758552

1	-4.253537	0.901433	-0.587050	1	-4.346210	0.774357	-0.489235
8	-2.070187	-1.625896	0.306137	8	-2.005378	-1.630442	0.263227
1	-2.961824	-1.593450	-0.062136	1	-2.900864	-1.650795	-0.099198