## **Electronic Supplementary Information**

## In situ dispersion of oil-based Ag nanocolloids by microdroplet coalescence and their applicaions in SERS detection

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**Fig. S1** Specific surface areas (using the five-point BET method) of the samples from the two particle-coated films (each sample was a 3 mm  $\times$  3 mm piece, which was randomly cut from the particle-coated film: Film 1 represents the film with in situ dispersed 4.7g/L particles and Film 2 represents the film with subsequent dispersed 4.7g/L particles).



Fig. S2 Raman spectra of  $1.0 \times 10^{-8}$  mol/L R6G solution on the PDMS film coated with the in situ dispersed 4.7 g/L nano-Ag suspension.



**Fig. S3** AFM images of the PDMS films in the stability experiments: (a) the initial PDMS film coated with the nano-Ag suspension of 4.7 g/L obtained by in situ dispersion; (b) the initial PDMS film coated with the nano-Ag suspension of 4.7 g/L obtained by subsequent dispersion; (c) after 15 cycles of solvent washing, the PDMS film coated with the nano-Ag suspension; (d) after 15 cycles of solvent washing, the PDMS film coated with the nano-Ag suspension; (d) after 15 cycles of solvent washing, the PDMS film coated with the nano-Ag suspension of 4.7 g/L obtained by in situ dispersion; (d) after 15 cycles of solvent washing, the PDMS film coated with the nano-Ag suspension of 4.7 g/L obtained by subsequent dispersion.



Fig. S4 SERS responses on the PDMS film coated with nano-Ag suspension of 4.7

g/L obtained by in situ dispersion at varying R6G concentrations: (a)  $1.1 \times 10^{-8}$  mol/L, (c)  $2.2 \times 10^{-8}$  mol/L, (e)  $5.0 \times 10^{-8}$  mol/L, (g)  $1.05 \times 10^{-7}$  mol/L, (i)  $2.82 \times 10^{-7}$ , (k)  $6.08 \times 10^{-7}$  mol/L; SERS responses on the PDMS film coated with nano-Ag suspension of 4.7 g/L obtained by subsequent dispersion at varying R6G concentrations: (b)  $2.2 \times 10^{-8}$  mol/L, (d)  $5.0 \times 10^{-8}$  mol/L, (f)  $1.05 \times 10^{-7}$  mol/L, (h)  $2.82 \times 10^{-7}$  mol/L, (j)  $6.08 \times 10^{-7}$  mol/L.