

## Supporting Information

### **Intensification effect of peroxide hydrogen on the complete dissolution of lignocellulose under mild condition**

Zhengqiu Yuan<sup>a,b</sup>, Jinxing Long<sup>a</sup>, Xinghua Zhang<sup>a</sup>, Tiejun Wang<sup>a,\*</sup>, Riyang Shu<sup>a,b</sup>  
Longlong Ma<sup>a</sup>

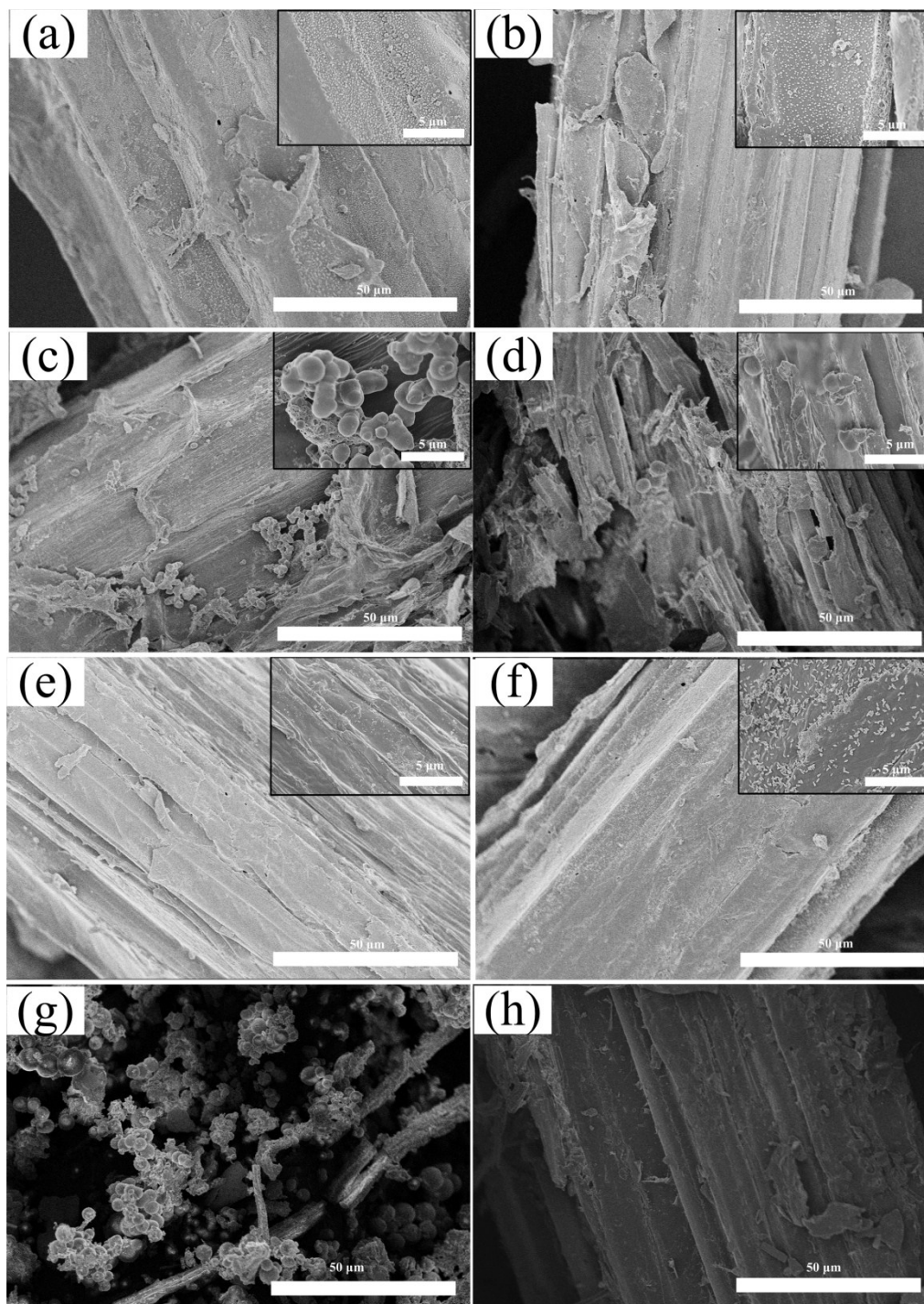
<sup>a</sup>*Key Laboratory of Renewable Energy, Guangzhou Institute of Energy Conversion,  
Chinese Academy of Science, Guangzhou 510640, PR China*

<sup>b</sup>*University of Chinese Academy of Science, Beijing 100049, PR China*

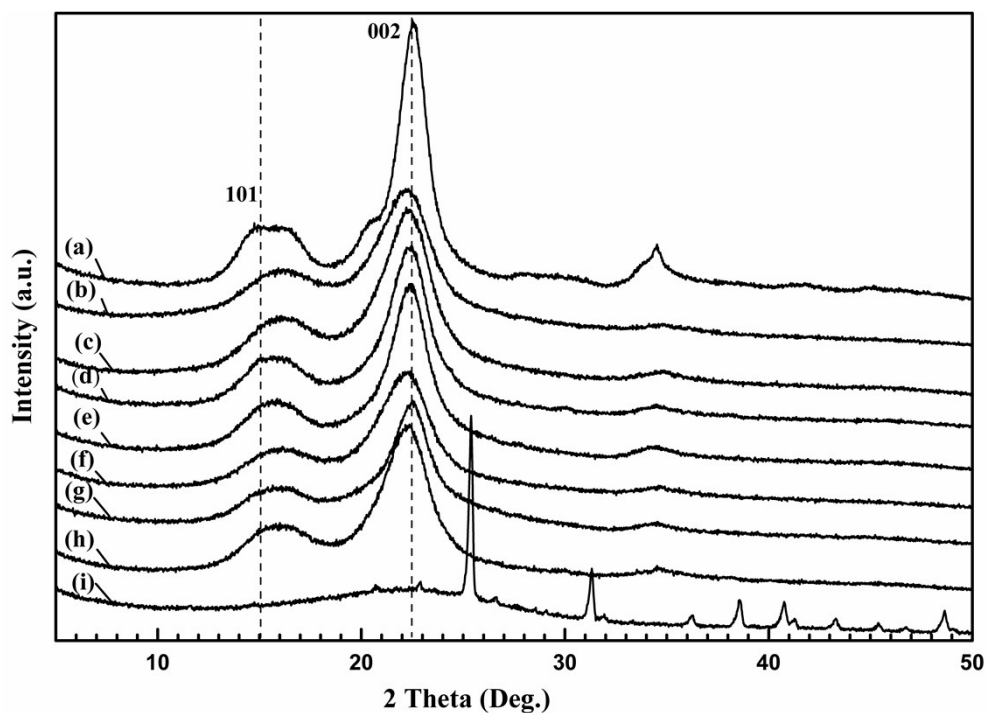
---

\* Corresponding author. Tel.: +86 20 87057673; fax: +86 20 87057789.

*E-mail:* [wangtj@ms.giec.ac.cn](mailto:wangtj@ms.giec.ac.cn) (T. Wang)



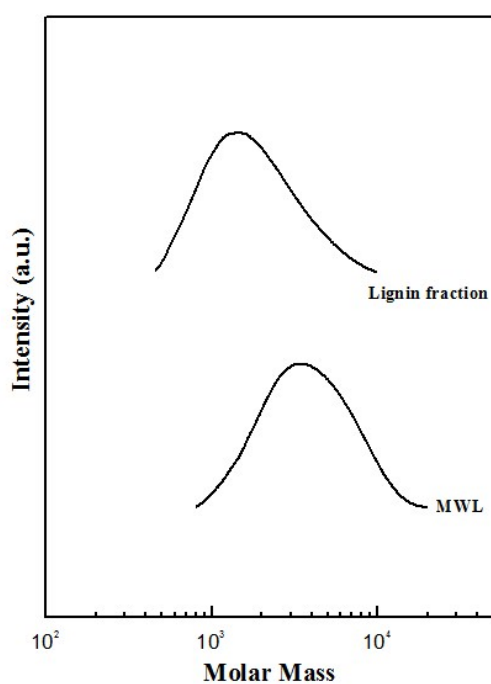
**Fig S1** SEM morphologies of raw and residues obtained from different treatments  
 Corn straw treated by different solutions (a): water (b):  $MSW_{PH}$  (c):  $MSW_{SA}$  (d):  $MSW_{SA+PH}$   
 (e): 75.0%  $C_2H_5OH$ +25.0%  $H_2O$  (f):  $MSEW_{PH}$  (g):  $MSEW_{SA}$  (h): Raw corn straw  
 Condition: corn straw 2.0 g;  $MSEW_{SA+PH}$  60 g; 170 °C; 120 min.



**Fig S2** XRD of raw and treated corn straw from different treatment.

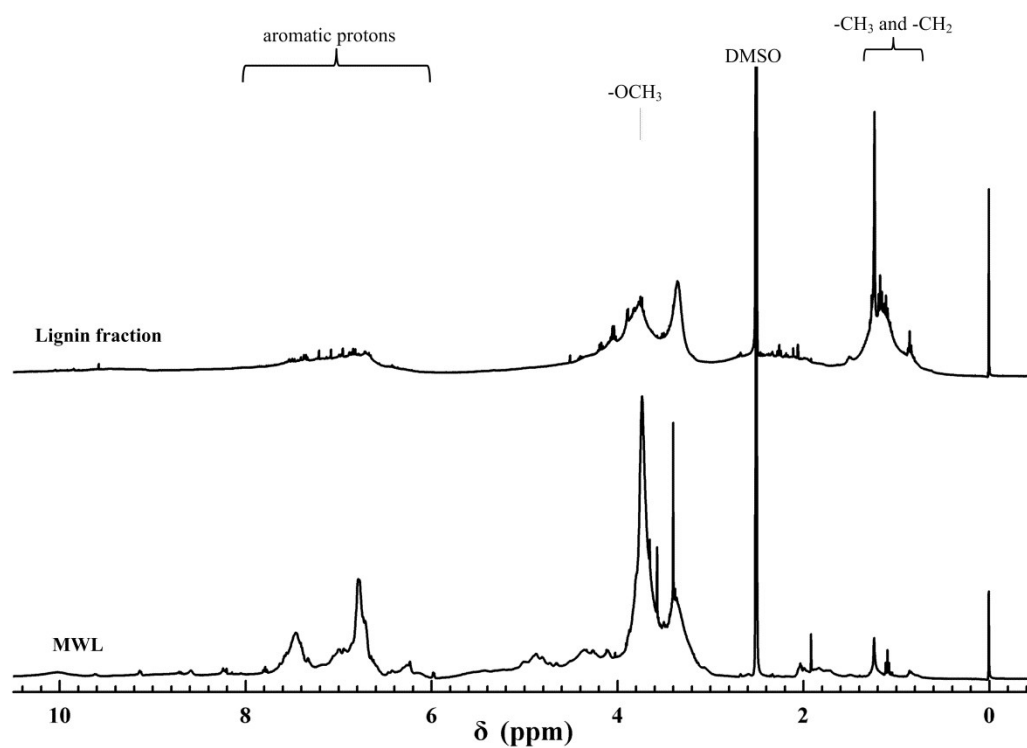
Corn straw dissolved in different solutions. (a) Microcrystalline cellulose (b): Raw corn straw; (c): water; (d):  $MSW_{PH}$ ; (e):  $MSW_{SA}$ ; (f):  $MSW_{SA+PH}$ ; (g): 75.0%  $C_2H_5OH+25.0\% H_2O$ ; (h):  $MSEW_{PH}$ ; (i):  $MSEW_{SA}$ ;

Condition: corn straw 2.0 g; mixture solution 60 g; 170 °C; 120 min.



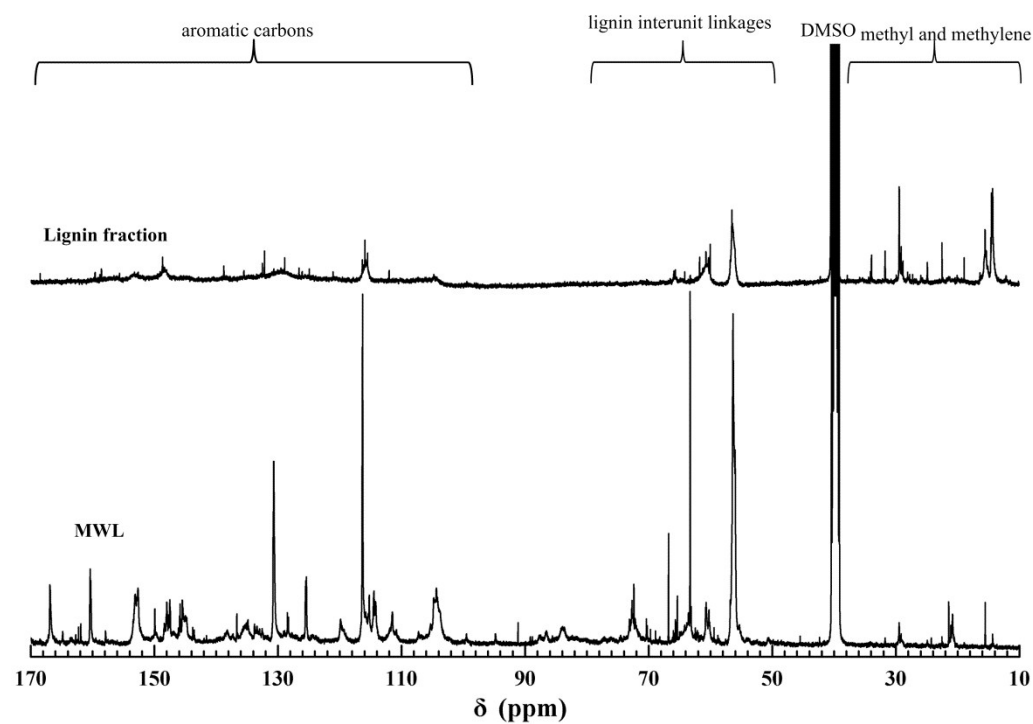
**Fig S3** Molecular weight distribution curves of the MWL and lignin fraction

Conditions: corn straw 2.0 g; MSEW<sub>SA+PH</sub> 60 g; 170 °C; 120 min.



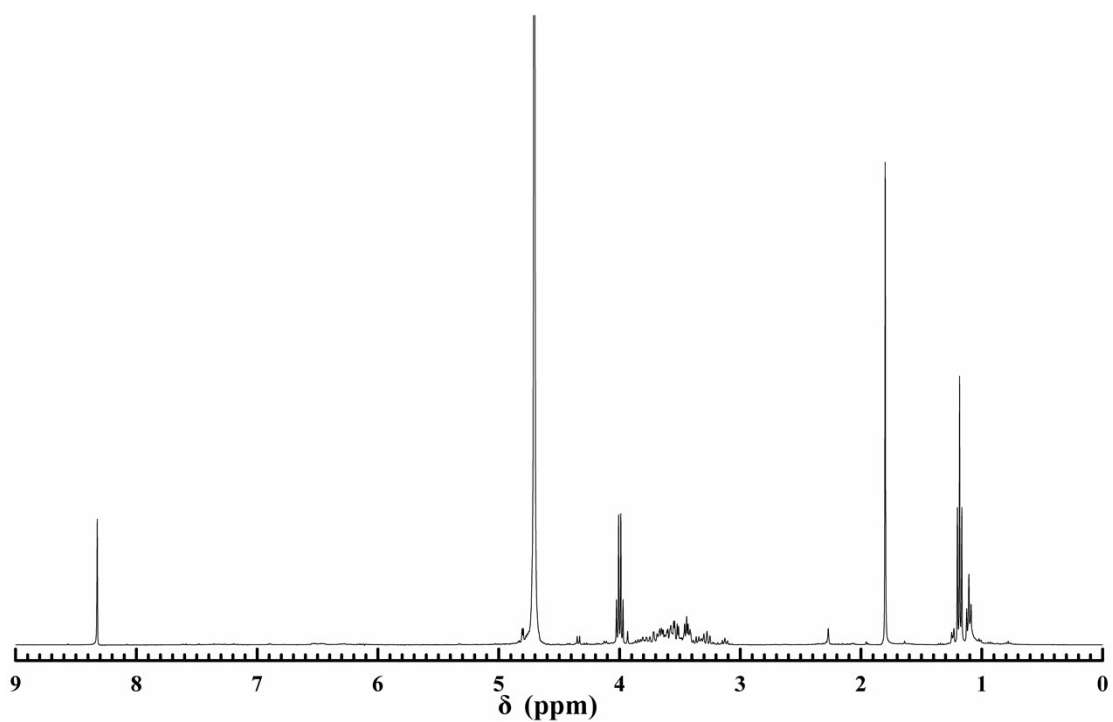
**Fig S4** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of MWL and lignin fraction.

Conditions: corn straw 2.0 g; MSEW<sub>SA+PH</sub> 60 g; 170 °C; 120 min.



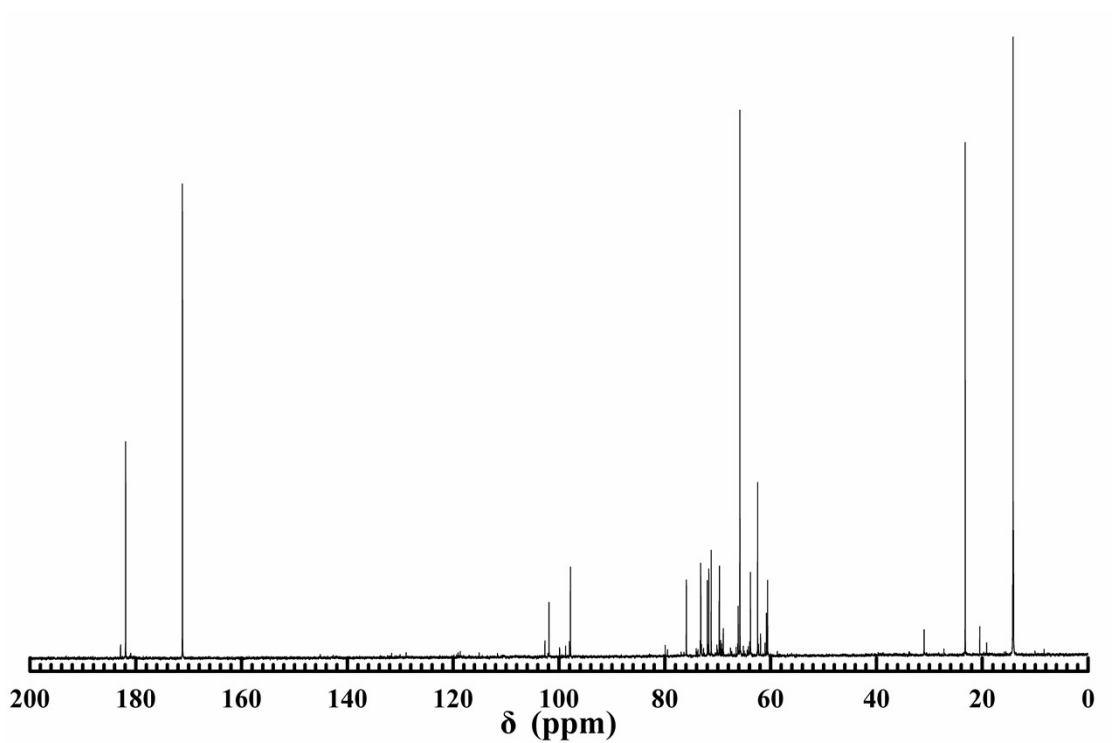
**Fig S5** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of MWL and lignin fraction.

Conditions: corn straw 2.0 g; MSEW<sub>SA+PH</sub> 60 g; 170 °C; 120 min.



**Fig S6** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of water-soluble part.

Conditions: corn straw 2.0 g; MSEW<sub>SA+PH</sub> 60 g; 170 °C; 120 min.



**Fig S7** <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra of water-soluble part.

Conditions: corn straw 2.0 g; MSEW<sub>SA+PH</sub> 60 g; 170 °C; 120 min.

**Table S1** HPLC analysis of the liquids treated at different mixture solutions

Entry	Mixture solvents				Sugars			Volatile chemical productions		
	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH (wt%)	H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> (wt%)	H <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> (wt%)	H <sub>2</sub> O (wt%)	Glucose (g L <sup>-1</sup> )	Xylose (g L <sup>-1</sup> )	Arabinose (g L <sup>-1</sup> )	LA (g L <sup>-1</sup> )	5-HMF (g L <sup>-1</sup> )	FF (g L <sup>-1</sup> )
1	0	0	0	100	0.292	0.424	0.144	-	-	-
2	0	0	1.5	98.5	0.199	2.538	0.282	0.029	-	0.114
3	0	2.0	0	98.0	2.375	4.731	0.788	0.284	0.076	1.853
4	0	2.0	1.5	96.5	5.391	1.394	0.163	0.565	0.122	0.958
5	75.0	0	0	25.0	0.196	0.154	-	0.157	-	-
6	75.0	0	1.5	23.5	0.174	0.172	0.083	-	-	-
7	75.0	2.0	0	23.0	0.032	0.225	-	1.855	-	1.095
8	75.0	2.0	1.5	21.5	1.753	2.042	1.422	0.593	0.164	2.586

Condition: corn stalk 2.0 g; Liquid 60 g; 170 °C; 120 min.