

A facile synthesis of solvent-dispersible magnetically recoverable Pd⁰ catalyst for C-C coupling reaction

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Biphenyl. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, 25 °C) **Table 2, entry 1, 12, 18**
δ 7.343 (t, 2H, J_{HH}=7.2 Hz), 7.439 (t, 4H, J_{HH}=7.6 Hz), 7.594 (d, 4H, J_{HH}=4.0 Hz)

4-methyl-biphenyl. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, 25 °C) **Table 2, entry 2, 5**
δ 2.376 (s, 3H, CH₃), 7.230 (d, 2H, J_{HH}=4.0 Hz), 7.302 (t, 1H, J_{HH}=7.2 Hz), 7.405 (t, 2H, J_{HH}=7.6 Hz), 7.468 (t, 2H, J_{HH}=9.6 Hz), 7.564 (d, 2H, J_{HH}=4.0 Hz)

4,4'-dimethyl-biphenyl. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, 25 °C) **Table 2, entry 3, 14**
δ 2.381 (s, 6H), 7.229 (d, J_{HH}=7.6 Hz, 4H), 7.473(d, J_{HH}=8.0 Hz, 4H)

4-acetyl-biphenyl ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, 25 °C) **Table 2, entry 4, 13**
2.19 (s, 3H) 7.405 (t, 1H, J_{HH}=7.2 Hz), 7.478 (t, 2H, J_{HH}=7.6 Hz), 7.633 (d, 2H, J_{HH}=3.6 Hz), 7.689 (d, 2H, J_{HH}=4.0 Hz), 8.037 (d, 2H, J_{HH}=4.0 Hz)

4-Hydroxy -biphenyl ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, 25 °C) **Table 2, entry 6**
4.75 (s, 1H) , 6.91 (d, J = 8.4Hz, 2H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.6Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, J = 7.6Hz, 2H), δ = 7.57-7.54(m, 2H)

4-Nitro-biphenyl. ¹H NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, 400 MHz, 25 °C) **Table 2, entry 7, 11**
δ 6.849 (d, 1H, J_{HH}=8.8 Hz), 7.268 (t, 2H, J_{HH}=7.6Hz), 7.402 (t, 2H, J_{HH}=7.8 Hz), 7.478 (d, 2H, J_{HH}=8.4 Hz), 7.566 (d, 2H, J_{HH}=7.6 Hz)

4-methyl-4'-nitro-biphenyl. ¹H NMR ((CD₃)₂SO, 400 MHz, 25 °C) **Table 2, entry 8, 16**
δ 2.365 (s, 3H, CH₃), 7.336 (d, 2H, J_{HH}=4.0 Hz), 7.685 (d, 2H, J_{HH}=3.6 Hz), 7.928 (d, 2H, J_{HH}=4.0 Hz), 8.275 (d, 2H, J_{HH}=4.0 Hz)

4-Cyanobiphenyl ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, 25 °C) **Table 2, entry 9**
δ = 7.49-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.69 (q, J = 8.8Hz, 4H)

N-Acetyl-4-aminobiphenyl .¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 25 °C) **Table 2, entry 10**
δ = 2.19 (s, 3H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.41 (t, J = 7.6Hz, 2H), 7.59-7.52 (m, 6H), 7.66 (s, 1H)

4-Chloro-4'-methoxybiphenyl .¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, 25 °C) **Table 2, entry 15**
δ = 3.86 (s, 3H), 6.93 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.41-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.50 (m, 4H)

4-Chloridebiphenyl .¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz, 25 °C) **Table 2, entry 17, 18**
δ 7.49-7.37 (m, 5H) , 7.57-7.51 (m, 4H),

4-Methoxybiphenyl. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, 25°C) **Table 2, entry 19**
 $\delta = 3.85$ (s, 3H), 6.98 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 - 7.51 (m, 4H)

(E)-Stilbene $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, 25°C) **Table 3, entry 1,5**
 $\delta 7.60$ (d, $J=1.0$ Hz, 4H), $\delta 7.43$ (t, $J=7.5$ Hz, 4H), $\delta 7.32$ (t, $J=7.2$ Hz, 2H), $\delta 7.19$ (s, 2H).

4-Methylstilbene $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, 25°C) **Table 3, entry 2,6**
 $\delta 7.48$ (d, $J=7.6$ Hz, 2H), $\delta 7.40$ (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), $\delta 7.33$ (t, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), $\delta 7.23$ (t, $J=7.2$ Hz, 1H), $\delta 7.15$ (d, $J=8.0$ Hz, 2H), $\delta 7.06$ (d, $J=2.4$ Hz, 1H), $\delta 2.34$ (s, 3H).

4-Methoxystilbene $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, 25°C) **Table 3, entry 3,7**
 $\delta 7.36$ (d, $J=7.4$ Hz, 2H), $\delta 7.33$ (d, $J=8.7$ Hz, 2H), $\delta 7.24$ (m, 1H), $\delta 6.94$ (d, $J=16.3$ Hz, 1H), $\delta 6.84$ (d, $J=16.3$ Hz, 1H), $\delta 6.76$ (d, $J=8.7$ Hz, 2H), $\delta 3.71$ (s, 3H).

4-Acetylstilbene $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, 25°C) **Table 3, entry 4,8**
 $\delta 7.90$ (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), $\delta 7.53$ (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), $\delta 7.48$ (m, 2H), $\delta 7.35$ (m, 2H), $\delta 7.28$ (m, 1H), $\delta 7.17$ (d, $J=16.3$ Hz, 1H), $\delta 7.07$ (d, $J=16.3$ Hz, 1H), $\delta 2.55$ (s, 3H)

n-Butylbenzene $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, 25°C) **Table 4, entry 1,4**
 $\delta = 7.27$ (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.21 - 7.18 (m, 3H), 2.59 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.66 - 1.50 (m, 2H), 1.38 - 1.21 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H).

n-Butyl-4-methylbenzene $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, 25°C) **Table 4, entry 2,6**
 $\delta = 7.10$ (s, 4H), 2.60 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.65 - 1.53 (m, 2H), 1.44 - 1.25 (m, 2H), 0.94 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H)

4-(n-Butyl)acetophenone $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, 25°C) **Table 4, entry 3**
 7.87 (d, 2 H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.26 (d, 2 H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 2.67 (t, 2 H, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 2.58 (s, 3 H), 1.58 - 1.64 (m, 2 H), 1.33 - 1.38 (m, 2 H), 0.93 (t, 3 H, $J = 7.0$ Hz)

4-(n-Butyl)benzotrile $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz, 25°C) **Table 4, entry 5**
 7.27 (d, 2 H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 7.56 (d, 2 H, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 2.66 (t, 2 H, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 1.60 (m, 2 H), 1.35 (m, 2 H), 0.95 (t, 3 H, $J = 7.5$ Hz)

