

## Supporting information

Restore the osteogenic activity of bacterial debris contaminated titanium by doping  
of magnesium

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**Figure S1.** Cell proliferation of the human mesenchymal stem cells (hBMSCs) seeded on Ti with the presence of different concentration of LPS. \*\*P<0.01.

**Figure S2.** Extracellular matrix mineralization after 14 days of culture with the presence of different concentration of LPS was determined by alizarin red staining. \*P <0.05.

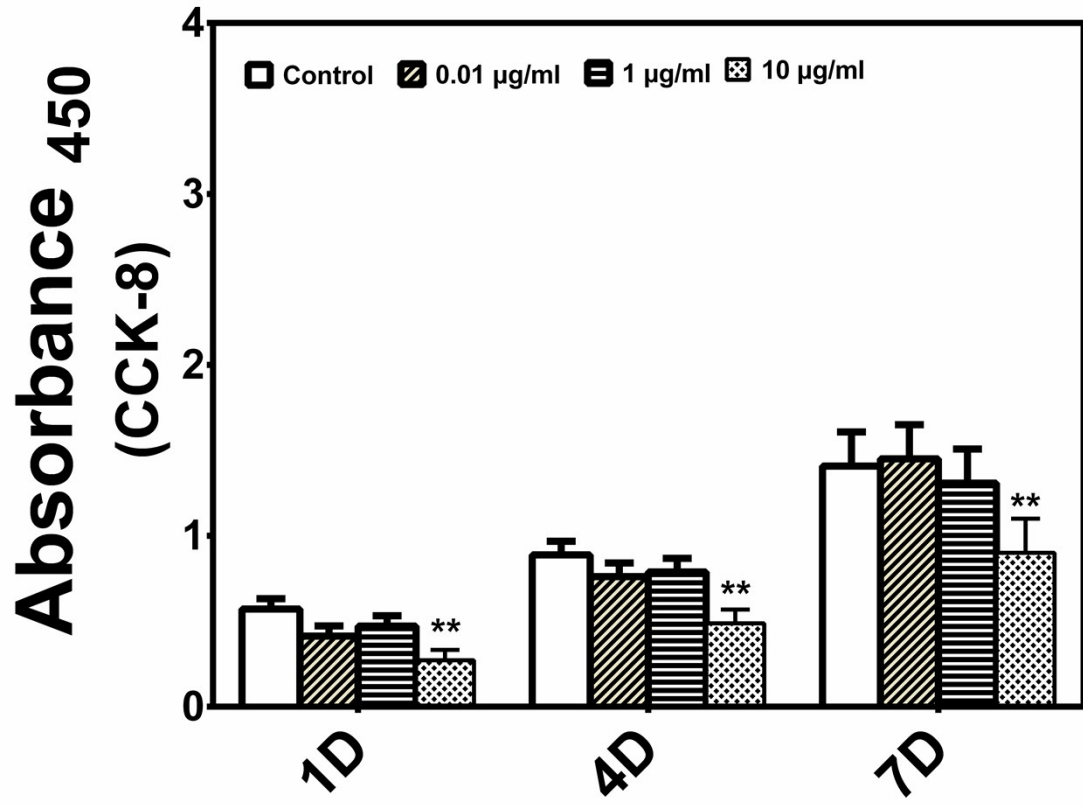


Figure S1

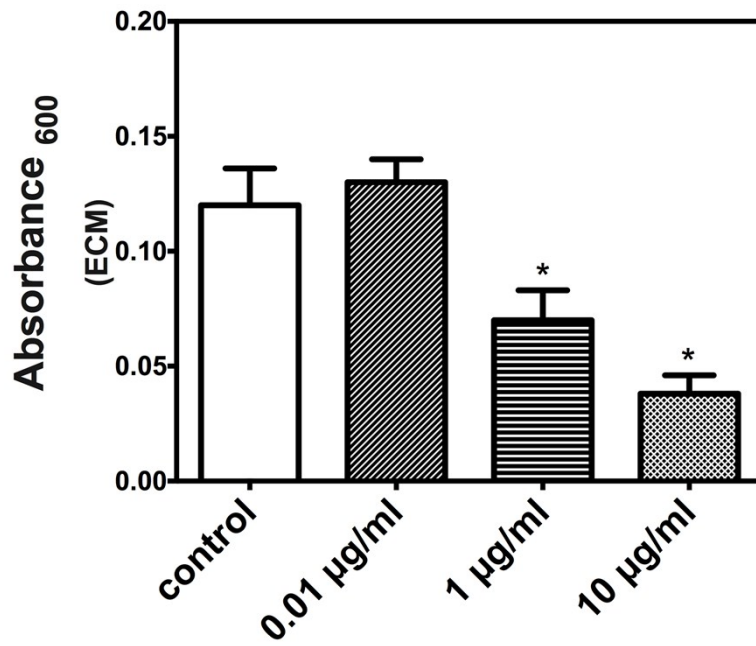
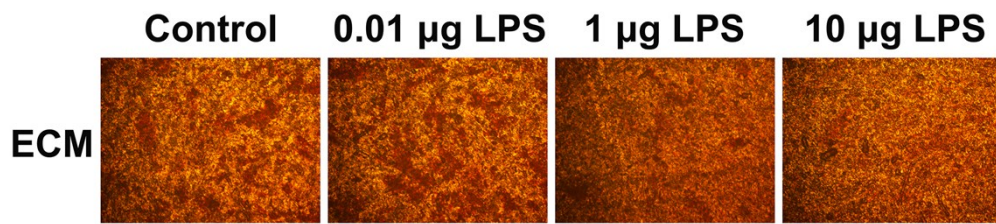


Figure S2