

Supporting information

Silver-mediated oxidative trifluoromethylthiolation of cycloalkanols by C-C bond cleavage: regioselective approach to distally trifluoromethylthiolated ketones

Feng-Qing Huang, Yue-Wei Wang, Jian-Guo Sun, Jian Xie, Lian-Wen Qi,*
and Bo Zhang*

*State Key Laboratory of Natural Medicines, China Pharmaceutical University,
24 Tongjia Xiang, Nanjing 210009, China*

E-mail: zb3981444@cpu.edu.cn; Qilw@cpu.edu.cn

Table of contents

General	S2
General procedure for silver-mediated oxidative trifluoromethylthiolation of cycloalkanols	S3
Physical data of the compounds	S3
Transformations of 2a	S15
Lager scale experiment	S17
Mechanistic studies	S17
References	S20
NMR spectra	S21

General

All manipulations were conducted with a standard *Schlenk* tube under N₂. All solvents and chemicals were used as received from the suppliers (*Alfa*, *Aldrich*, *Acros*, *TCI*).

Flash column chromatography was carried out on silica gel (200-300 mesh). Thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed using silica gel 60 F₂₅₄ plates.

¹H NMR spectra were recorded on a *Bruker AV-300* spectrometer or a *Bruker AV-500* spectrometer at room temperature. Chemical shifts (in ppm) were referenced to tetramethylsilane ($\delta = 0$ ppm) in CDCl₃ as an internal standard. ¹³C NMR spectra were obtained by the same NMR spectrometer and were calibrated with CDCl₃ ($\delta = 77.00$ ppm). ¹⁹F-NMR spectra were recorded on a *Bruker AV-300* spectrometer and using CFC₃ as external standard. Data for ¹H NMR are reported as follows: chemical shifts (δ ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet or unresolved, br s = broad singlet), coupling constant (Hz) and integration. Data for ¹³C NMR are reported in terms of chemical shift and multiplicity where appropriate. Mass spectra were performed on an *Agilent 6530 Q-TOF* for HRMS. The yields were determined on a *METTLER TOLEDO ME 104* balance (accuracy: 0.1 mg).

Tertiary cyclopropanols **3a-3d** were prepared by the addition of Grignard reagent to the corresponding esters according to the reported method.^[1] Tertiary cyclobutanols **1a-1n**, cyclopentanols **3e-3i**, and cyclohexanol **3j** were prepared by the addition of Grignard reagent to the corresponding ketones according to the reported method.^[2]

General procedure for silver-mediated oxidative trifluoromethylthiolation of cycloalkanols:

Method A:

Cycloalkanol (0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv) were placed in a dry *Schlenk* tube under N₂. Acetonitrile (2.5 mL) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 12 h. The reaction was monitored with TLC. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography.

Method B:

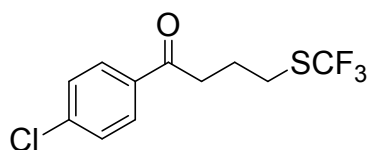
Cycloalkanol (0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), and K₂S₂O₈ (0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv) were placed in a dry *Schlenk* tube under N₂. Acetonitrile (2.5 mL) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 12 h. The reaction was monitored with TLC. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography.

Method C:

Cycloalkanol (0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), and K₂S₂O₈ (0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv) were placed in a dry *Schlenk* tube under N₂. Acetonitrile (2.5 mL) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 6 h. The reaction was monitored with TLC. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography.

Physical data of the compounds

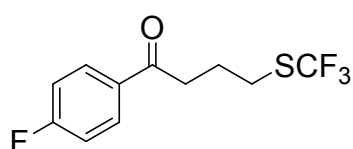
1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-4-((trifluoromethyl)thio)butan-1-one (2a)



According to **Method A** with 1-(4-chlorophenyl)cyclobutanol **1a** (45.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (202.7 mg,

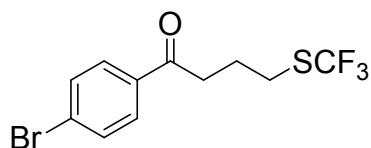
0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (40 μ L, 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 50/1, v/v) gave the desired product **2a** as colourless oil (49.5 mg, 70%). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92-7.87 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.41 (m, 2H), 3.11 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.02 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.18-2.13 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.3, 139.8, 135.0, 131.0 (q, J_{C-F} = 304.1 Hz), 129.4, 129.0, 36.3, 29.3 (q, J_{C-F} = 2.0 Hz), 23.6; **¹⁹F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -39.87; **HRMS** (ESI) calculated for C₁₁H₁₁ClF₃OS [M+H]⁺ m/z 283.0166, found 283.0159.

1-(4-Fluorophenyl)-4-((trifluoromethyl)thio)butan-1-one (**2b**)



According to **Method A** with 1-(4-fluorophenyl)cyclobutanol **1b** (41.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (40 μ L, 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 50/1, v/v) gave the desired product **2b** as colourless oil (41.2 mg, 62%). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02-7.95 (m, 2H), 7.17-7.10 (m, 2H), 3.11 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.02 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.19-2.13 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.0, 165.9 (d, J = 253.3 Hz), 133.1 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 131.0 (q, J = 304.1 Hz), 130.6 (d, J = 9.4 Hz), 115.8 (d, J = 22.0 Hz), 36.2, 29.4 (q, J = 2.0 Hz), 23.7; **¹⁹F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -39.89, -103.83; **HRMS** (ESI) calculated for C₁₁H₁₁F₄OS [M+H]⁺ m/z 267.0461, found 267.0464.

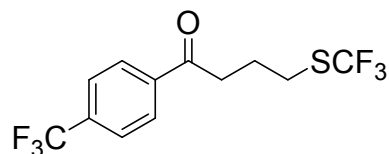
1-(4-Bromophenyl)-4-((trifluoromethyl)thio)butan-1-one (**2c**)



According to **Method A** with 1-(4-bromophenyl)cyclobutanol **1c** (56.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (40 μ L, 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 100/1, v/v) gave the desired product **2c** as colourless oil (50.3 mg, 62%). **¹H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.87-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.67-7.59 (m, 2H), 3.10 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.02 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.20-2.11 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.5, 135.4, 132.0, 131.0 (q, J = 304.2 Hz),

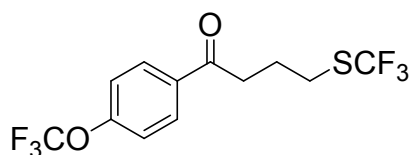
129.5, 128.5, 36.3, 29.3 (q, $J = 2.3$ Hz), 23.6; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -39.77; HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{BrF}_3\text{OS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z 326.9661, found 326.9656.

1-(4-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-4-((trifluoromethyl)thio)butan-1-one (2d)



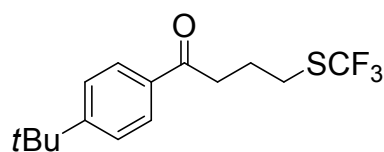
According to **Method A** with 1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)cyclobutanol **1d** (54.0 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF_3 (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), $\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (40 μL , 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/ $\text{Et}_2\text{O} = 100/1$, v/v) gave the desired product **2d** as colourless oil (52.1 mg, 66%). ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.07 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.74 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.17 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.04 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.23-2.14 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.6, 139.3, 134.7 (q, $J = 32.6$ Hz), 131.0 (q, $J = 304.1$ Hz), 128.3, 125.8 (q, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 123.3 (q, $J = 271.2$ Hz), 36.6, 29.3 (q, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 23.5; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -39.87, -62.12; HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_6\text{OS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z 317.0429, found 317.0428.

1-(4-(Trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)-4-((trifluoromethyl)thio)butan-1-one (2e)



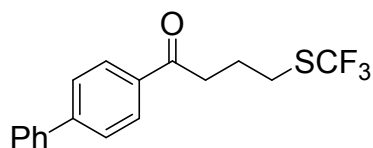
According to **Method A** with 1-(4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)cyclobutanol **1e** (58.0 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF_3 (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), $\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (40 μL , 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/ $\text{Et}_2\text{O} = 100/1$, v/v) gave the desired product **2e** as colourless oil (57.2 mg, 69%). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.04-7.98 (m, 2H), 7.30 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.13 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.03 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.19-2.14 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.0, 152.8 (q, $J = 1.9$ Hz), 134.9, 131.0 (q, $J = 304.2$ Hz), 130.0, 120.5, 120.3 (q, $J = 257.4$ Hz), 36.3, 29.3 (q, $J = 1.7$ Hz), 23.6; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -39.91, -56.60; HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_6\text{O}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z 333.0378, found 333.0380.

1-(4-(*tert*-Butyl)phenyl)-4-((trifluoromethyl)thio)butan-1-one (**2f**)



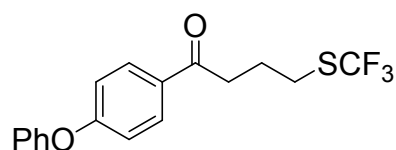
According to **Method A** with 1-(4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)cyclobutanol **1f** (51.0 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (40 μL, 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 100/1, v/v) gave the desired product **2f** as colourless oil (58.2 mg, 76%). **¹H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.54-7.45 (m, 2H), 3.12 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 3.02 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.20-2.11(m, 2H), 1.35 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.3, 157.1, 134.1, 131.1 (q, *J* = 304.2 Hz), 128.0, 125.6, 36.3, 35.1, 31.0, 29.5 (q, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 23.8; **¹⁹F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -39.87; **HRMS** (ESI) calculated for C₁₅H₂₀F₃OS [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 305.1181, found 305.1190.

1-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-4-((trifluoromethyl)thio)butan-1-one (**2g**)



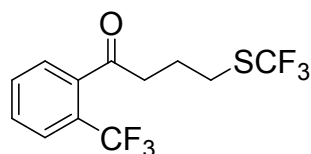
According to **Method A** with 1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)cyclobutanol **1g** (56.0 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (40 μL, 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 100/1, v/v) gave the desired product **2g** as white solid (55.1 mg, 68%). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05-7.99 (m, 2H), 7.71-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.64-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.49-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.37 (m, 1H), 3.16 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.04 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.21-2.15 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.1, 146.0, 139.8, 135.4, 131.0 (q, *J* = 305.5 Hz), 129.0, 128.6, 128.3, 127.3, 127.2, 36.4, 29.4 (q, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 23.8; **¹⁹F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -39.82; **HRMS** (ESI) calculated for C₁₇H₁₆F₃OS [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 325.0868, found 325.0870.

1-(4-Phenoxyphenyl)-4-((trifluoromethyl)thio)butan-1-one (2h)



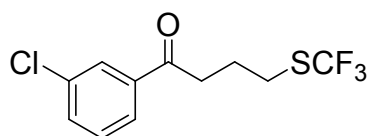
According to **Method A** with 1-(4-phenoxyphenyl)cyclobutanol **1h** (60.0 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (40 μL, 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 100/1, v/v) gave the desired product **2h** as colourless oil (49.7 mg, 58%). **¹H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.16 (m, 1H), 7.10-7.04 (m, 2H), 7.03-6.97 (m, 2H), 3.09 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 3.01 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.19-2.10 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.1, 162.2, 155.5, 131.4, 131.0 (q, *J* = 304.4 Hz), 130.2, 130.1, 124.7, 120.2, 117.4, 36.1, 29.4, 23.8; **¹⁹F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -39.85; **HRMS** (ESI) calculated for C₁₇H₁₆F₃O₂S [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 341.0818, found 341.0827.

1-(2-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-4-((trifluoromethyl)thio)butan-1-one (2i)



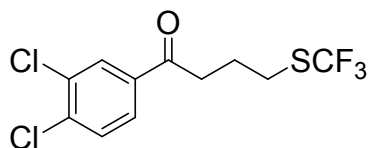
According to **Method A** with 1-(2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)cyclobutanol **1i** (54.0 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (40 μL, 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 50/1, v/v) gave the desired product **2i** as white solid (49.0 mg, 62%). **¹H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.65-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.04-2.99 (m, 4H), 2.19-2.12 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 202.8, 140.0 (q, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 131.9, 131.0 (q, *J* = 303.8 Hz), 130.2, 126.9-126.7 (m), 123.6 (q, *J* = 272.0 Hz), 40.9, 29.0 (q, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 23.4; **¹⁹F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -39.88, -57.00; **HRMS** (ESI) calculated for C₁₂H₁₁F₆OS [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 317.0429, found 317.0434.

1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-4-((trifluoromethyl)thio)butan-1-one (2j)



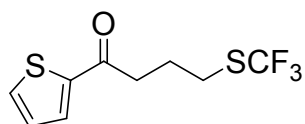
According to **Method A** with 1-(3-chlorophenyl)cyclobutanol **1j** (45.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (40 μL, 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 100/1, v/v) gave the desired product **2j** as colourless oil (50.1 mg, 71%). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.38 (m, 1H), 3.12 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.02 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.19-2.13 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.3, 138.2, 135.1, 133.2, 131.0 (q, *J* = 304.4 Hz), 130.0, 128.1, 126.0, 36.5, 29.3, 23.6; **¹⁹F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -39.86; **HRMS** (ESI) calculated for C₁₁H₁₁ClF₃OS [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 283.0166, found 283.0168.

1-(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)-4-((trifluoromethyl)thio)butan-1-one (2k)



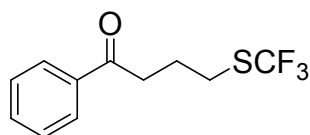
According to **Method A** with 1-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)cyclobutanol **1k** (54.0 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (40 μL, 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 100/1, v/v) gave the desired product **2k** as colourless oil (51.2 mg, 65%). **¹H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 3.02 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.20-2.11 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.3, 137.9, 136.2, 133.5, 131.0 (q, *J* = 304.4 Hz), 130.8, 130.0, 127.0, 36.4, 29.3 (q, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 23.5; **¹⁹F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -39.84; **HRMS** (ESI) calculated for C₁₁H₁₀Cl₂F₃OS [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 316.9776, found 316.9778.

1-(Thiophen-2-yl)-4-((trifluoromethyl)thio)butan-1-one (2l)



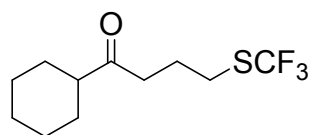
According to **Method A** with 1-(thiophen-2-yl)cyclobutanol **1l** (38.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (40 μL, 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 50/1, v/v) gave the desired product **2l** as colourless oil (38.4 mg, 60%). **¹H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.16-7.13 (m, 1H), 3.08 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 3.02 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.21-2.11 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.5, 143.9, 133.8, 131.9, 131.0 (q, *J* = 304.1 Hz), 128.2, 37.1, 29.3, 24.0; **¹⁹F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -39.85; **HRMS** (ESI) calculated for C₉H₁₀F₃OS₂ [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 255.0120, found 255.0123.

1-Phenyl-4-((trifluoromethyl)thio)butan-1-one (**2m**)



According to **Method A** with 1-phenylcyclobutanol **1m** (37.0 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (40 μL, 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 50/1, v/v) gave the desired product **2m** as colourless oil (40.2 mg, 65%). **¹H NMR** (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.62-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.52-7.42 (m, 2H), 3.14 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 3.03 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.21-2.12 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.6, 136.7, 133.3, 131.1 (q, *J* = 304.4 Hz), 128.7, 128.0, 36.4, 29.4, 23.7; **¹⁹F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -39.87; **HRMS** (ESI) calculated for C₁₁H₁₂F₃OS [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 249.0555, found 249.0563.

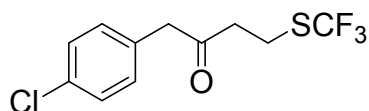
1-Cyclohexyl-4-((trifluoromethyl)thio)butan-1-one (**2n**)



According to **Method A** with 1-cyclohexylcyclobutanol **1n** (38.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (40 μL, 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 100/1, v/v) gave the desired product **2n** as colourless oil (25.3 mg, 40%). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.91 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.59 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.36-2.30 (m, 1H), 1.99-1.93 (m, 2H), 1.84-1.77 (m, 4H), 1.69-1.66 (m,

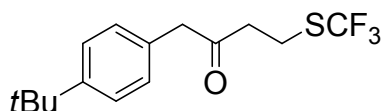
1H), 1.38-1.19 (m, 5H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 212.5, 131.0 (q, $J = 304.4$ Hz), 50.9, 38.2, 29.3, 28.5, 25.8, 25.6, 23.2; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -41.06; HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_3\text{OS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z 255.1030, found 255.1026.

1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-4-((trifluoromethyl)thio)butan-2-one (4a)



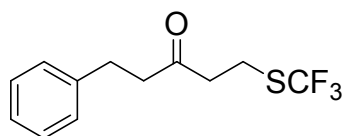
According to **Method B** with 1-(4-chlorobenzyl)cyclopropanol **3a** (45.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF_3 (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), and $\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/ $\text{Et}_2\text{O} = 50/1$, v/v) gave the desired product **4a** as colourless oil (31.5 mg, 45%). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.34-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.10 (m, 2H), 3.69 (s, 2H), 3.04 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.89 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 204.5, 133.4, 131.8, 131.1 (q, $J = 304.7$ Hz), 130.7, 129.0, 49.2, 42.0, 23.4; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -40.43; HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{10}\text{ClF}_3\text{NaOS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ m/z 304.9991, found 304.9995.

1-(4-(*tert*-Butyl)phenyl)-4-((trifluoromethyl)thio)butan-2-one (4b)



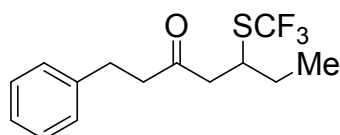
According to **Method B** with 1-(4-(*tert*-butyl)benzyl)cyclopropanol **3b** (51.0 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF_3 (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), and $\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/ $\text{Et}_2\text{O} = 100/1$, v/v) gave the desired product **4b** as colourless oil (33.4 mg, 44%). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.15-7.10 (m, 2H), 3.68 (s, 2H), 3.03 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.87 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 1.31 (s, 9H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.5, 150.3, 130.3, 131.1 (q, $J = 304.4$ Hz), 129.0, 125.8, 49.7, 41.7, 34.5, 31.3, 23.5; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -40.48; HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{NaOS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ m/z 327.1006, found 327.1006.

1-Phenyl-5-((trifluoromethyl)thio)pentan-3-one (4c)^[3]



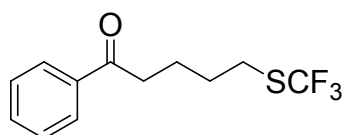
According to **Method B** with 1-phenethylcyclopropanol **3c** (40.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), and K₂S₂O₈ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 80/1, v/v) gave the desired product **4c** as colourless oil (23.2 mg, 35%). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.16 (m, 3H), 3.05 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.81 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.76 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.7, 140.5, 131.1 (q, *J* = 304.4 Hz), 128.6, 128.3, 126.3, 44.3, 42.8, 29.6, 23.3 (q, *J* = 1.9 Hz); **¹⁹F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -40.43; **HRMS** (ESI) calculated for C₁₂H₁₃F₃NaOS [M+Na]⁺ *m/z* 285.0537, found 285.0537.

1-Phenyl-5-((trifluoromethyl)thio)heptan-3-one (**4d**)



According to **Method C** with 2-ethyl-1-phenethylcyclopropanol **3d** (47.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), and K₂S₂O₈ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 100/1, v/v) gave the desired product **4d** as colourless oil (25.2mg, 35%). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.17 (m, 3H), 3.56-3.51 (m, 1H), 2.94-2.85 (m, 3H), 2.80-2.74 (m, 3H), 1.77-1.64 (m, 2H), 1.01 (t, *J* = 7.3Hz, 3H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.4, 140.6, 131.1 (q, *J* = 304.7 Hz), 128.5, 128.3, 126.2, 48.2, 44.7, 42.4, 29.6, 27.9, 11.1; **¹⁹F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -38.22; **HRMS** (ESI) calculated for C₁₄H₁₈F₃OS [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 291.1031, found 291.1024.

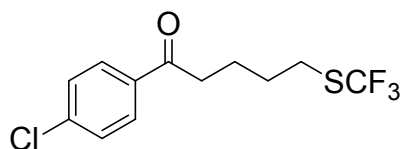
1-Phenyl-5-((trifluoromethyl)thio)pentan-1-one (**4e**)



According to **Method A** with 1-phenylcyclopentanol **3e** (40.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (40 μL, 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 80/1, v/v) gave the desired product **4e** as colourless oil (33.4 mg, 51%). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.97-7.93 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.44 (m, 2H), 3.01 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.93 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.90-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.83-1.78 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.4, 136.9, 133.1, 131.1 (q,

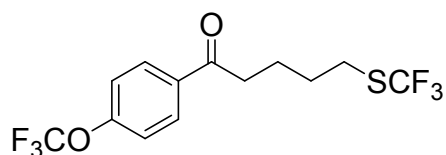
$J = 304.1$ Hz), 128.6, 128.0, 37.6, 29.7, 29.1, 22.9; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -40.07; HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{NaOS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ m/z 285.0537, found 285.0538.

1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-5-((trifluoromethyl)thio)pentan-1-one (4f)



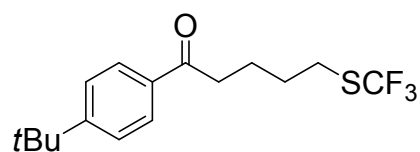
According to **Method A** with 1-phenylcyclopentanol **3f** (49.0 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF_3 (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), $\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (40 μL , 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/ $\text{Et}_2\text{O} = 100/1$, v/v) gave the desired product **4f** as colourless oil (31.2 mg, 42%). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.41 (m, 2H), 2.98 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.93 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.89-1.84 (m, 2H); 1.82-1.78 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 198.0, 139.6, 135.1, 131.1 (q, $J = 304.1$ Hz), 129.4, 128.9, 37.6, 29.7, 29.0, 22.8; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -40.06; HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClF}_3\text{OS}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z 297.0328, found 297.0327.

1-(4-(Trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)-5-((trifluoromethyl)thio)pentan-1-one (4g)



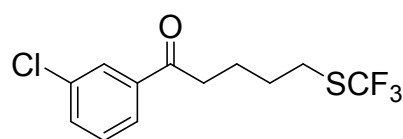
According to **Method A** with 1-(4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)cyclopentanol **3g** (61.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF_3 (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), $\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (40 μL , 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/ $\text{Et}_2\text{O} = 100/1$, v/v) gave the desired product **4g** as colourless oil (49.4 mg, 57%). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.03-7.97 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.00 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.94 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.89-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.83-1.78 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.7, 152.7, 135.1, 131.1 (q, $J = 303.8$ Hz), 130.0, 120.5, 120.3 (q, $J = 257.1$ Hz), 37.7, 29.7, 29.1, 22.8; ^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -40.08, -56.56; HRMS (ESI) calculated for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_6\text{O}_2\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ m/z 347.0540, found 347.0546.

1-(4-(*tert*-Butyl)phenyl)-5-((trifluoromethyl)thio)pentan-1-one (4h)



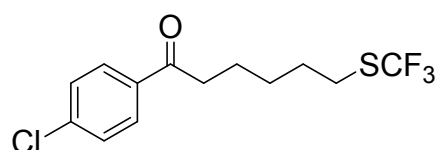
According to **Method A** with 1-(4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)cyclopentanol **3h** (54.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (40 μL, 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 100/1, v/v) gave the desired product **4h** as colourless oil (35.3 mg, 44%). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 2H), 2.99 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.93 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.89-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.82-1.77 (m, 2H), 1.34 (s, 9H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 199.0, 156.9, 134.3, 131.1 (q, *J* = 304.1 Hz), 128.0, 125.5, 37.5, 35.1, 31.0, 29.7, 29.1, 23.0; **¹⁹F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -40.07; **HRMS** (ESI) calculated for C₁₆H₂₂F₃OS [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 319.1344, found 319.1338.

1-(3-Chlorophenyl)-5-((trifluoromethyl)thio)pentan-1-one (4i)



According to **Method A** with 1-(3-chlorophenyl)cyclopentanol **3i** (49.0 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (40 μL, 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 100/1, v/v) gave the desired product **4i** as colourless oil (46.7 mg, 63%). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 1H), 2.99 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.93 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.89-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.82-1.76 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.0, 138.4, 135.0, 133.0, 131.1 (q, *J* = 304.1 Hz), 130.0, 128.1, 126.0, 37.8, 29.7, 29.0, 22.7; **¹⁹F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -40.05; **HRMS** (ESI) calculated for C₁₂H₁₃ClF₃OS [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 297.0328, found 297.0334.

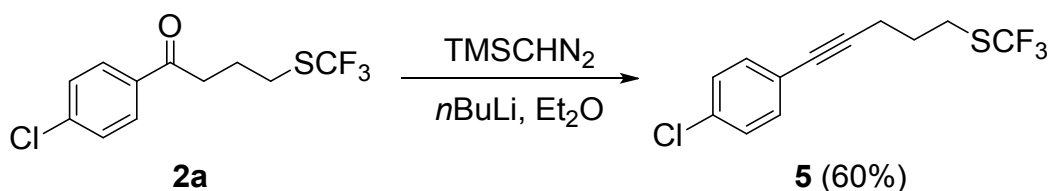
1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-6-((trifluoromethyl)thio)hexan-1-one (4j)



According to **Method A** with 1-(4-chlorophenyl)cyclohexanol **3j** (52.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (40 μL, 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 100/1, v/v) gave the desired product **4j** as colourless oil (24.1 mg, 31%). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.40 (m, 2H), 2.95 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.90 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.80-1.72 (m, 4H), 1.53-1.48 (m, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.6, 139.5, 135.3, 131.2 (q, *J* = 303.8 Hz), 129.4, 128.9, 38.1, 29.6 (q, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 29.3, 28.0, 23.4; **¹⁹F NMR** (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -40.07; **HRMS** (ESI) calculated for C₁₃H₁₄ClF₃NaOS [M+Na]⁺
m/z 333.0304, found 333.0300.

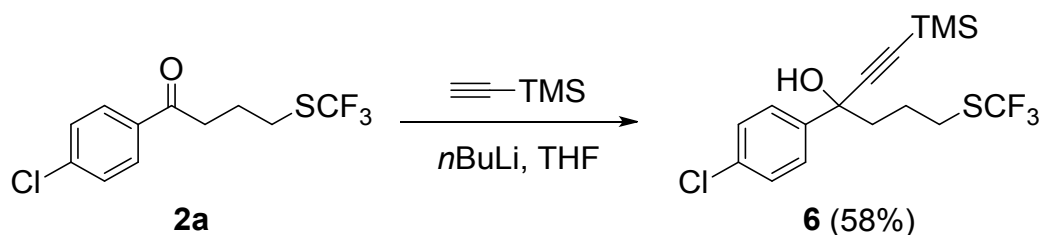
Transformations of 2a

(5-(4-Chlorophenyl)pent-4-yn-1-yl)(trifluoromethyl)sulfane (5)



To a solution of (trimethylsilyl)diazomethane (0.30 mL, 0.6 mmol, 2 M in hexanes) in Et₂O (4 mL), *n*BuLi (0.38 mL, 0.6 mmol, 1.6 M in hexane) was added dropwise at -78 °C. After the mixture was stirred for 1 h at -78 °C, a solution of **2a** (84.6 mg, 0.3 mmol) in THF (2 mL) was added dropwise at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for another 5 h. After it was quenched with saturated aqueous ammonium chloride (5 mL), the aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (3×10 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 100/1, v/v) on silica gel to give product **5** (50.1 mg, 60%) as colorless oil. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.25 (m, 2H), 3.05 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.56 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.02-1.98 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 133.9, 132.8, 131.1 (q, *J* = 304.1 Hz), 128.6, 122.0, 88.8, 80.9, 28.8 (q, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 28.4, 18.2; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -39.91; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₂H₁₁ClF₃S [M+H]⁺ *m/z* 279.0222, found 279.0224.

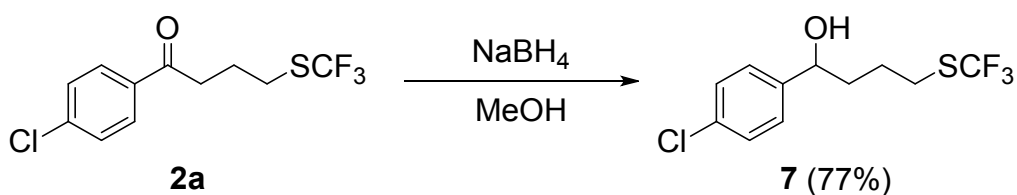
3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-6-((trifluoromethyl)thio)-1-(trimethylsilyl)hex-1-yn-3-ol (6)



To a solution of trimethylsilylacetylene (58.9 mg, 0.6 mmol) in THF (1 mL), *n*BuLi (0.38 mL, 0.6 mmol, 1.6 M in hexane) was added dropwise at -78 °C. After the mixture was stirred for 1 h at room temperature, a solution of **2a** (84.6 mg, 0.3 mmol) in THF (2 mL) was added dropwise at -78 °C. The reaction mixture was warmed up to room temperature gradually and further stirred for overnight. The reaction mixture was quenched with saturated aqueous ammonium chloride (5 mL). The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc (2×10 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried over

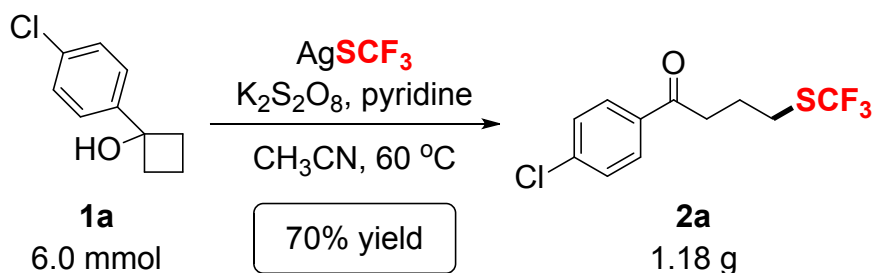
MgSO₄ and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 100/1, v/v) on silica gel to give product **6** (65.6 mg, 58%) as colorless oil. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 2H), 2.94-2.84 (m, 2H), 2.37 (br s, 1H), 2.01-1.75 (m, 4H), 0.22 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.8, 133.8, 131.1 (q, *J* = 304.4 Hz), 128.4, 126.9, 106.6, 91.9, 72.7, 43.7, 29.7, 25.0, 0.3; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -39.99; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₆H₂₁ClF₃OSSi [M+H]⁺ m/z 381.0723, found 381.0724.

1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-4-((trifluoromethyl)thio)butan-1-ol (**7**)



To a stirred solution of **2a** (84.6 mg, 0.3 mmol) in MeOH (2 mL), NaBH₄ (22.7 mg, 0.6 mmol) was added in one portion at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 30 min. After it was quenched by saturated aqueous ammonium chloride (3 mL), the mixture was extracted with EtOAc (5 mL × 3). The combined organic layer was dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated in vacuo. The crude residue was purified by flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/Et₂O = 10/1, v/v) on silica gel to afford product **7** (65.5 mg, 77%) as colorless oil. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.22 (m, 2H), 4.69-4.62 (m, 1H), 2.89-2.87 (m, 2H), 2.02 (br s, 1H), 1.87-1.68 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.7, 133.5, 131.1 (q, *J* = 304.1 Hz), 128.7, 127.1, 73.2, 37.5, 29.7, 25.7; ¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -40.03; HRMS (ESI) calculated for C₁₁H₁₃ClF₃OS [M+H]⁺ m/z 285.0328, found 285.0332.

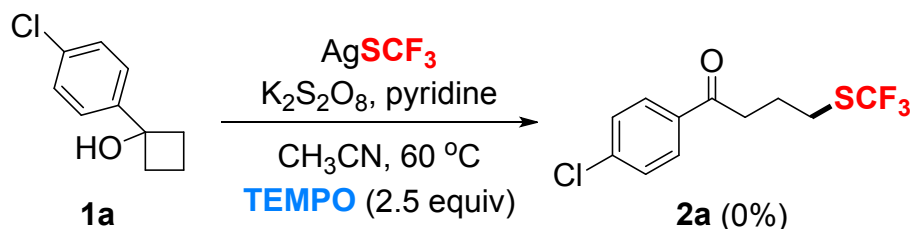
Larger scale experiment



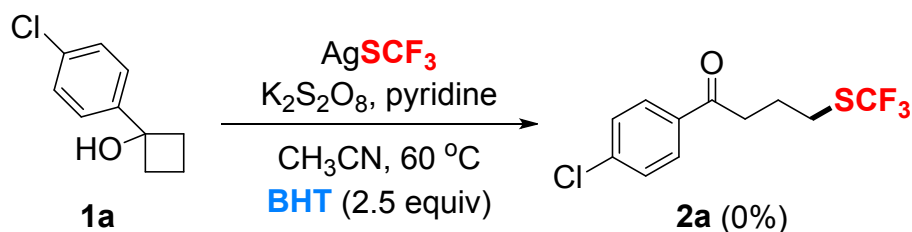
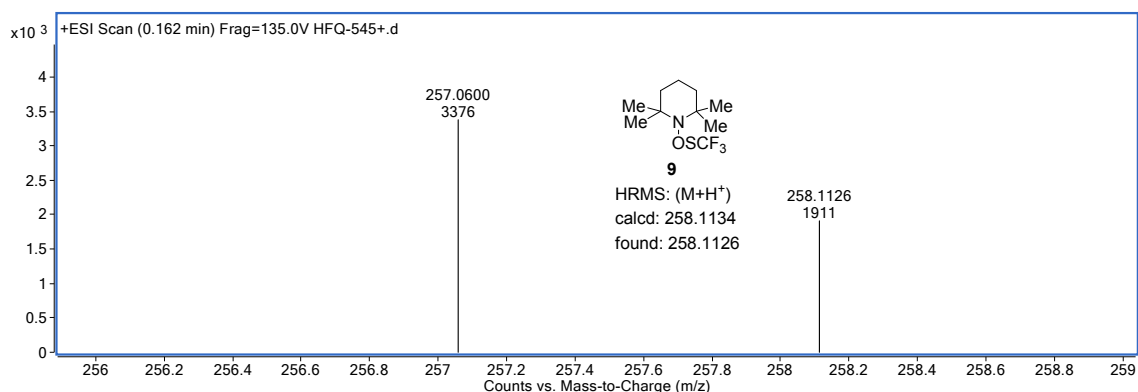
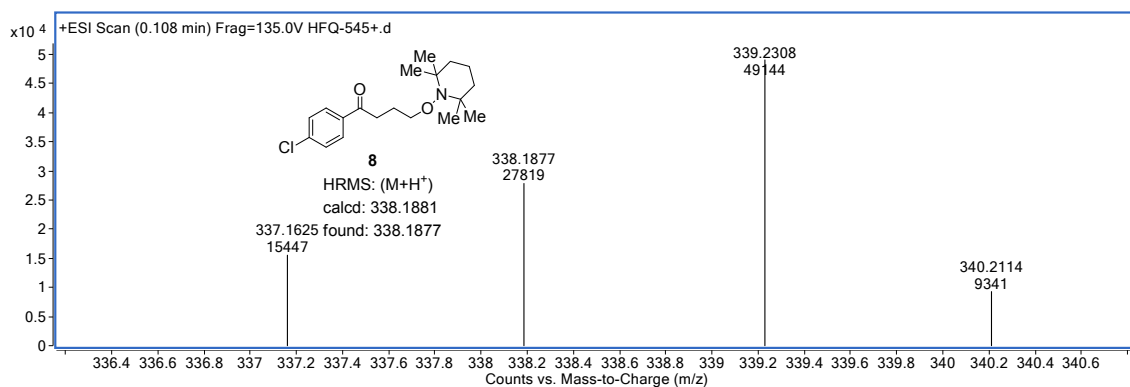
1-(4-Chlorophenyl)cyclobutanol **1a** (1.09 g, 6.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF_3 (3.13 g, 15.0 mmol, 2.5 equiv), $\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ (4.87 g, 18.0 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (950 mg, 12.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv) were placed in a dry *Schlenk* tube under N_2 . Acetonitrile (60 mL) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at $60\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 12 h. The reaction was monitored with TLC. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography. Flash column chromatography (petroleum ether/ Et_2O = 50/1, v/v) gave the desired product **2a** as colourless oil (1.18 g, 70%).

Mechanistic studies

(1) Radical inhibition and capturing experiments:

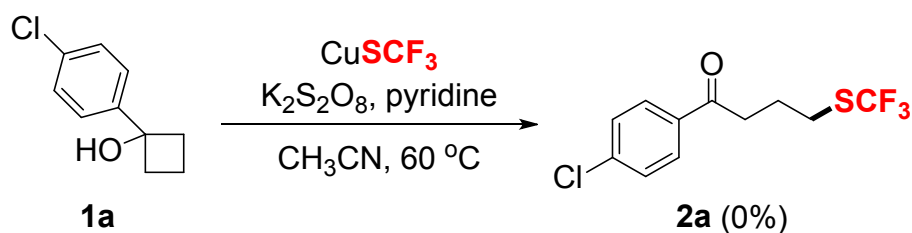


1-(4-Chlorophenyl)cyclobutanol **1a** (45.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF_3 (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), $\text{K}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_8$ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), pyridine (40 μL , 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv), and 2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-1-piperidinyloxy (TEMPO) (97.7 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv) were placed in a dry *Schlenk* tube under N_2 . Acetonitrile (2.5 mL) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at $60\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 12 h. The formation of **2a** was completely suppressed. High-resolution mass spectra analysis of the reaction mixture showed that TEMPO-trapped products **8** and **9** were formed.



1-(4-Chlorophenyl)cyclobutanol **1a** (45.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), AgSCF₃ (130.6 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), pyridine (40 μ l, 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv), and 2,6-di-*tert*-butyl-4-methylphenol (BHT) (137.7 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv) were placed in a dry *Schlenk* tube under N₂. Acetonitrile (2.5 mL) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 12 h. The formation of **2a** was completely suppressed.

(2) Control experiment:



1-(4-Chlorophenyl)cyclobutanol **1a** (45.5 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1.0 equiv), CuSCF₃ (102.4 mg, 0.625 mmol, 2.5 equiv), K₂S₂O₈ (202.7 mg, 0.75 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and pyridine (40 μ l, 0.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv) were placed in a dry *Schlenk* tube under N₂. Acetonitrile (2.5 mL) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 12 h. The reaction did not afford the desired product **2a**.

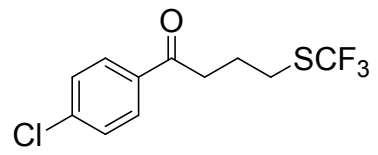
References:

- [1] (a) Ilangoan, A.; Saravanakumar, S.; Malayappasamy, S. *Org. Lett.* **2013**, *15*, 4968. (b) Rosa, D.; Orellana, A. *Chem. Commun.* **2013**, *49*, 5420. (c) Jiao, J.; Nguyen, L. X.; Patterson, D. R.; Flowers, R. A. II. *Org. Lett.* **2007**, *9*, 1323. (d) Wang, Y.-F.; Chiba, S. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2009**, *131*, 12570.
- [2] (a) Casey, B. M.; Eakin, C. A.; Flowers, R. A. II. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2009**, *50*, 1264. (b) Rosa, D.; Chtchemelinine, A.; Orellana, A. *Synthesis* **2012**, 1885. (c) Xu, H.-J.; Zhu, F.-F.; Shen, Y.-Y.; Wan, X.; Feng, Y.-S. *Tetrahedron* **2012**, *68*, 4145. (d) Zhao, H.; Fan, X.; Yu, J.; Zhu, C. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2015**, *137*, 3490.
- [3] Li, Y.; Ye, Z.-S.; Bellman, T.-M.; Chi, T.; Dai, M.-J. *Org. Lett.* **2015**, *17*, 2186.

7.902
7.885
7.450
7.432
7.264

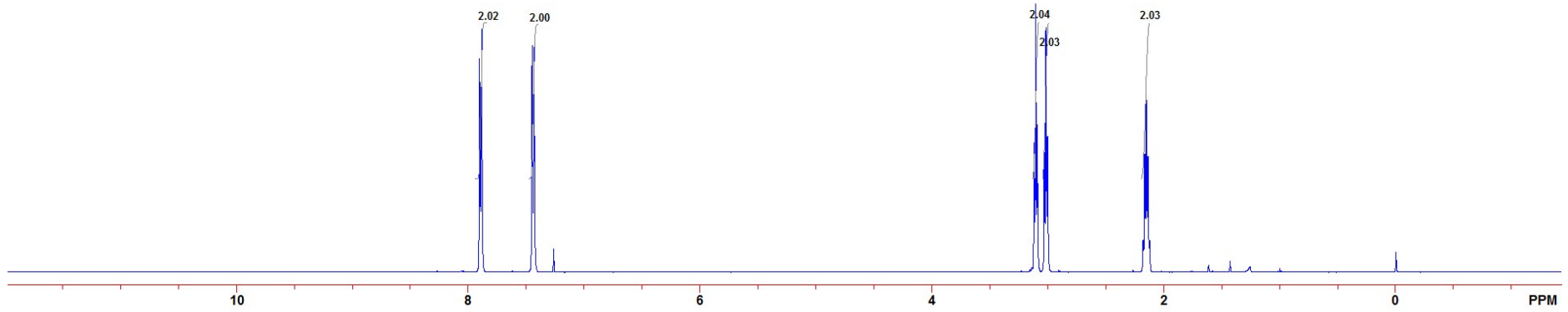
3.120
3.106
3.093
3.033
3.019
3.005
2.180
2.167
2.153
2.139
2.125

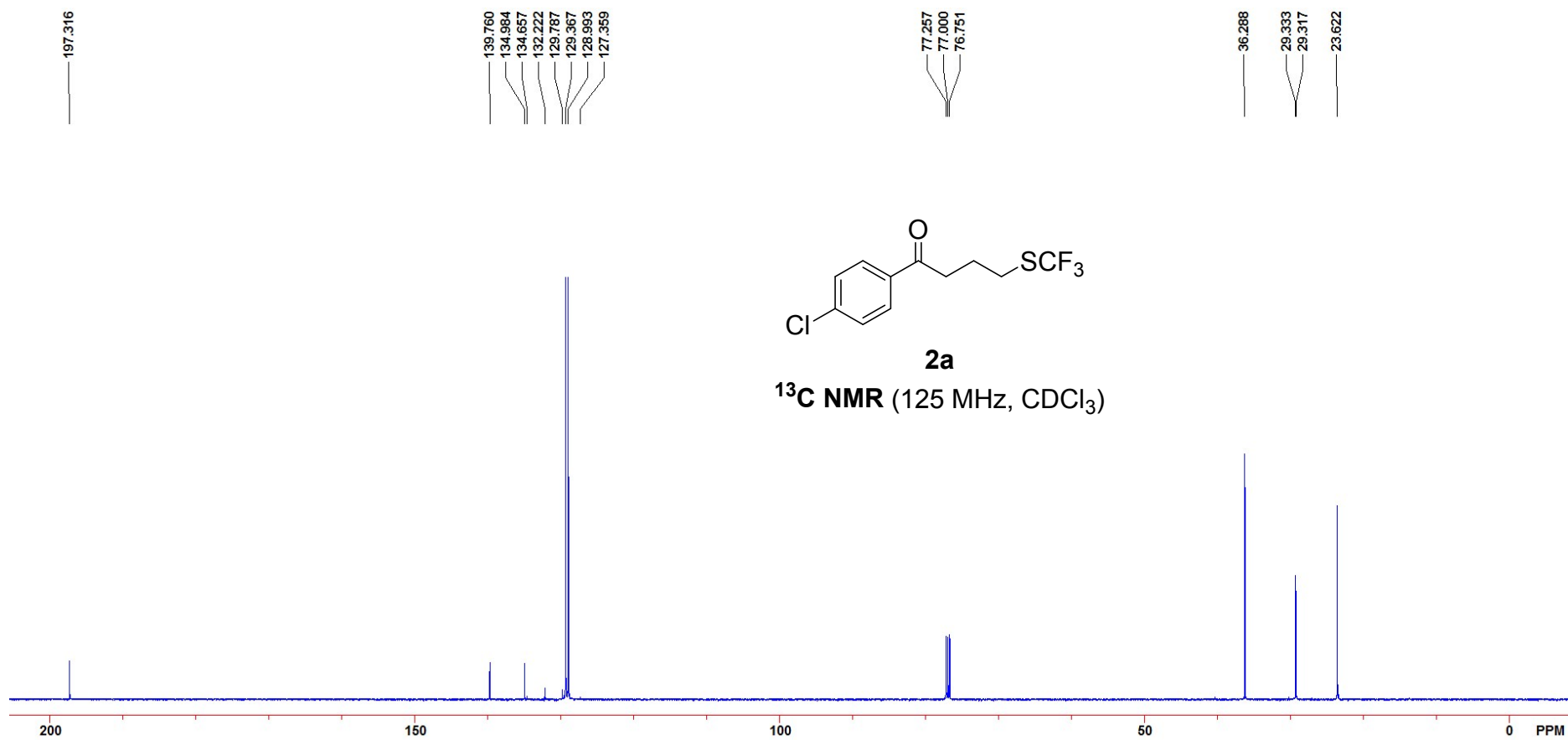
-0.000

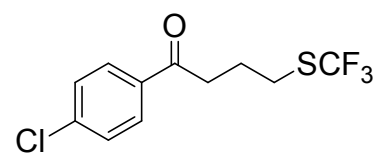


2a

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

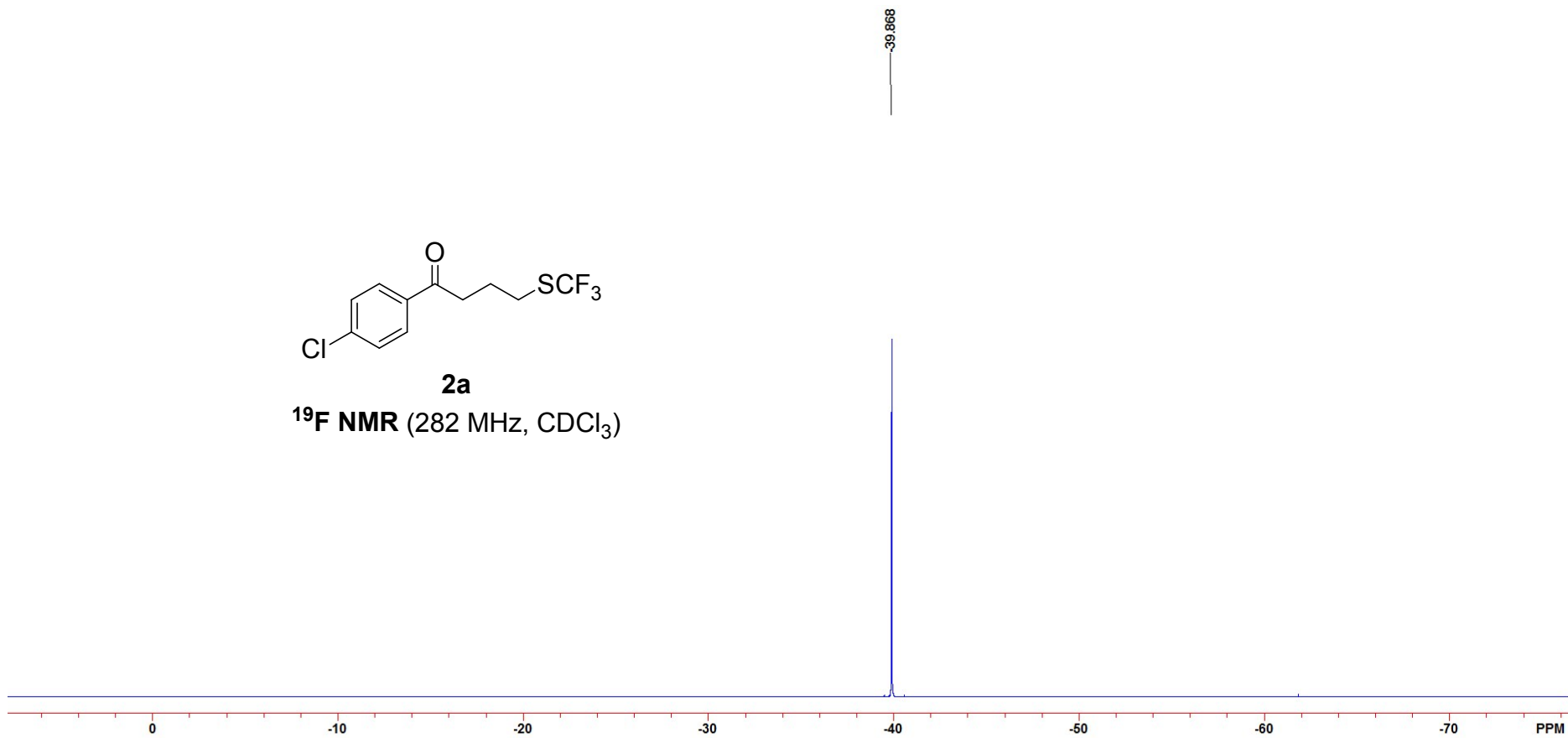


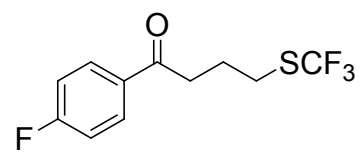
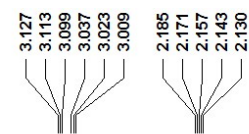
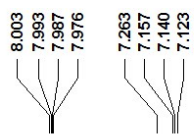




2a

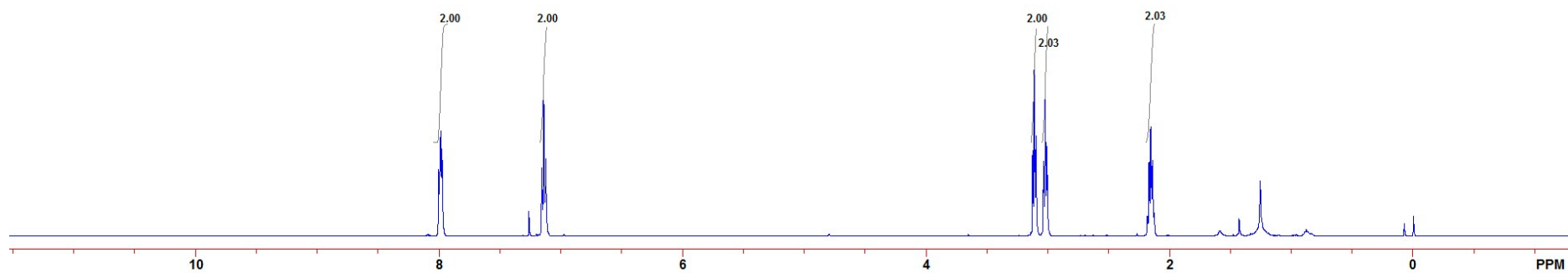
¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃)





2b

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



196.961

167.566

164.189

137.102

133.152

133.108

133.042

130.669

130.544

128.991

124.939

115.927

115.634

77.425

77.000

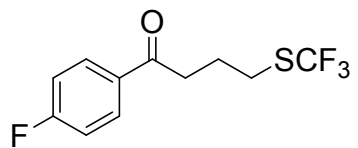
76.575

36.241

29.391

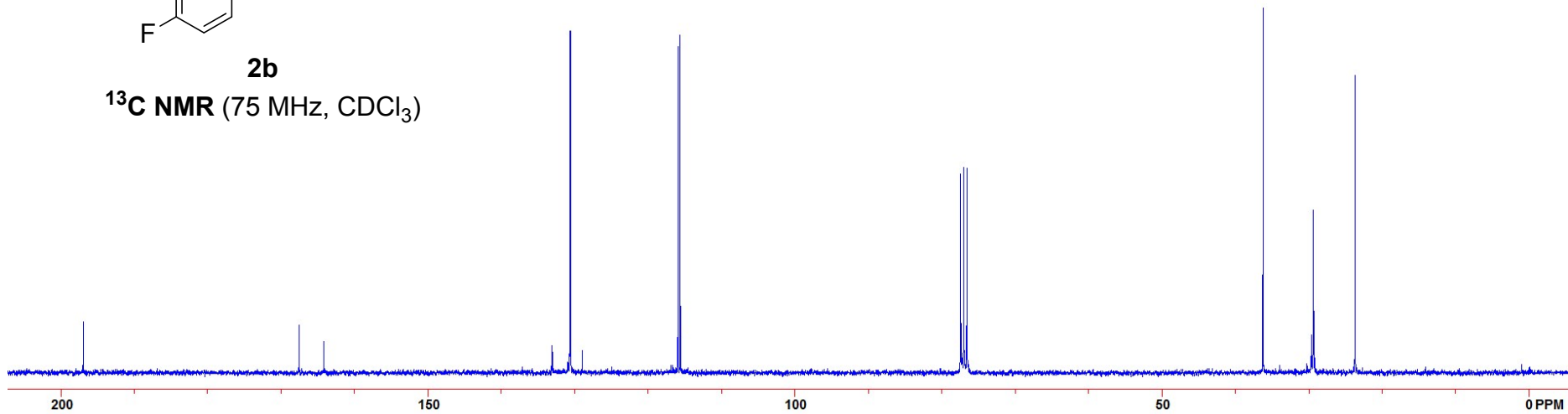
29.361

23.690



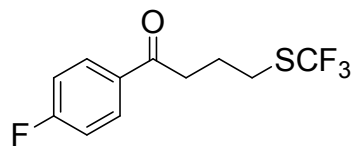
2b

¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃)



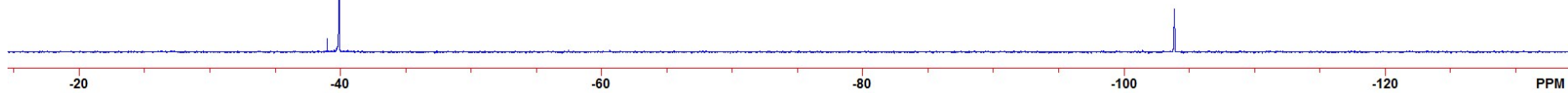
-39.867

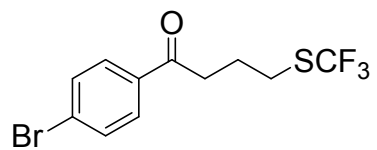
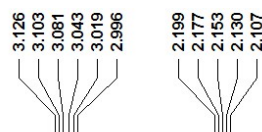
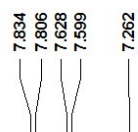
-103.825



2b

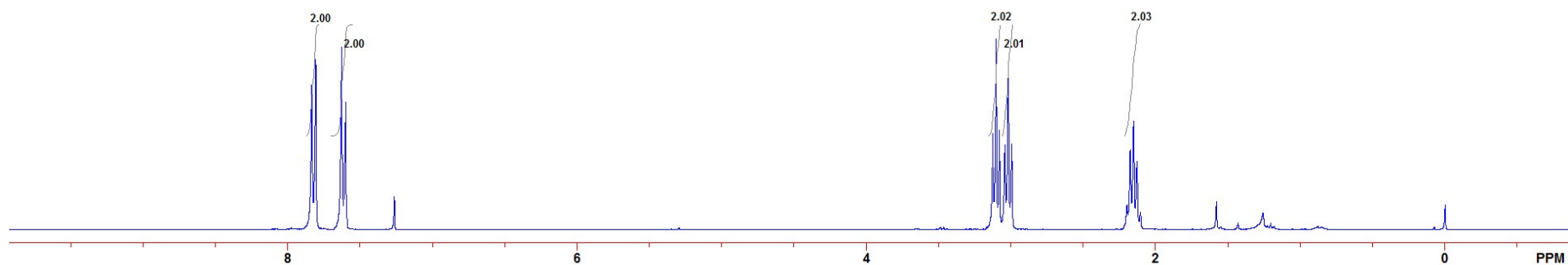
¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃)

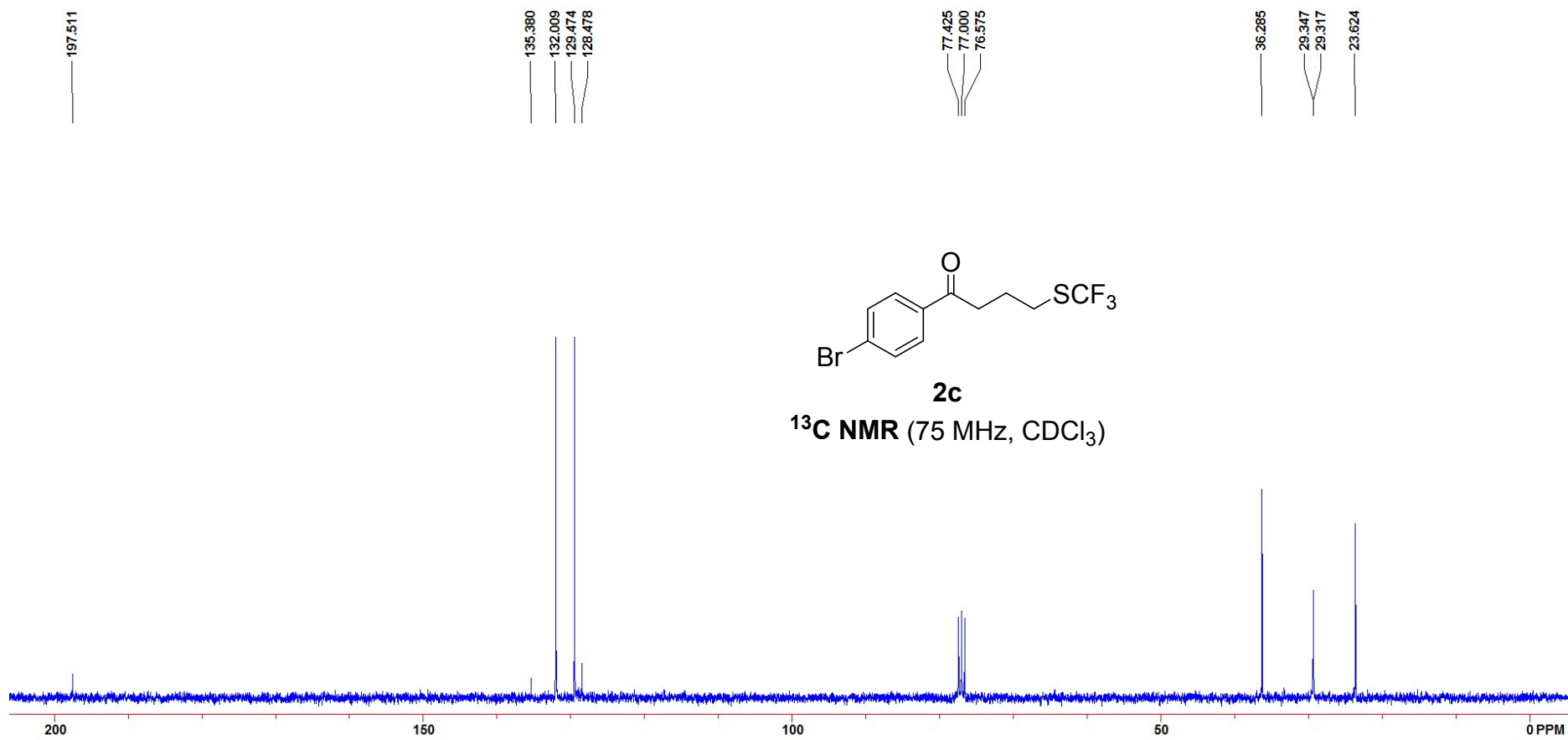


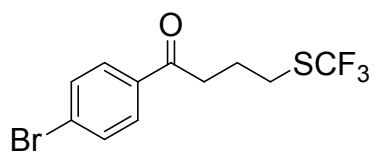


2c

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)

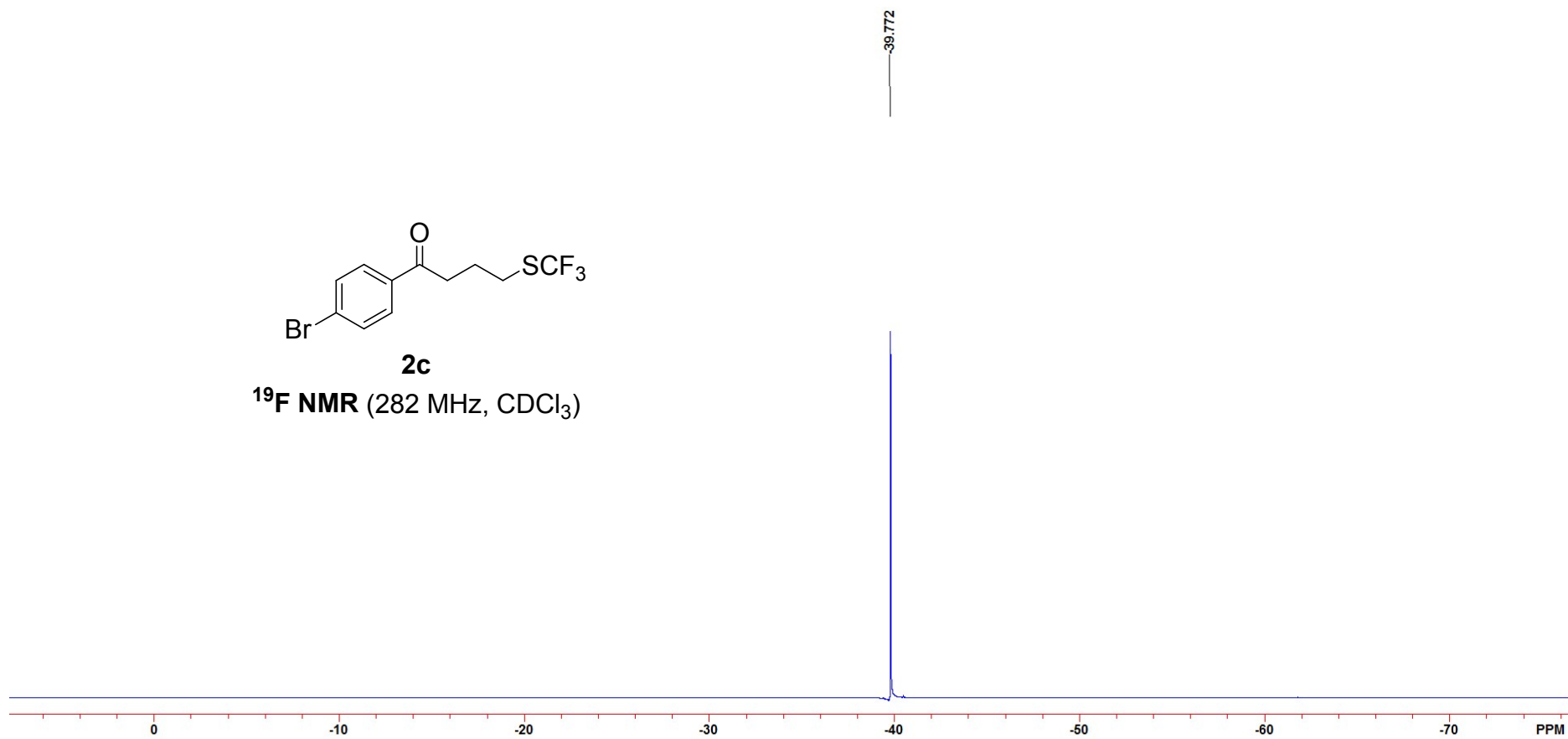


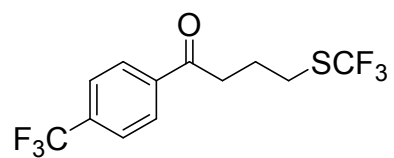
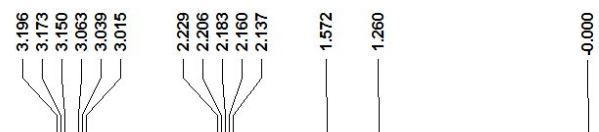
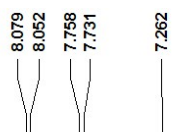




2c

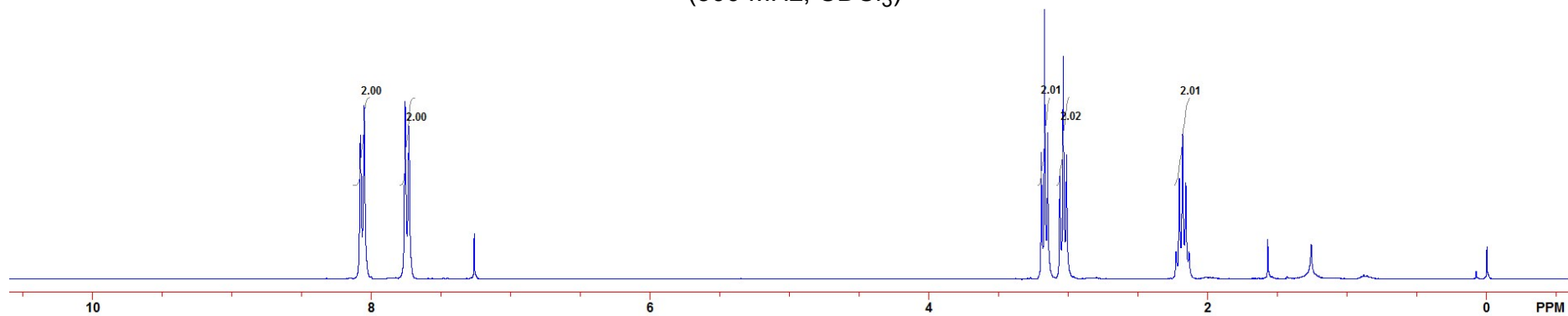
¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃)

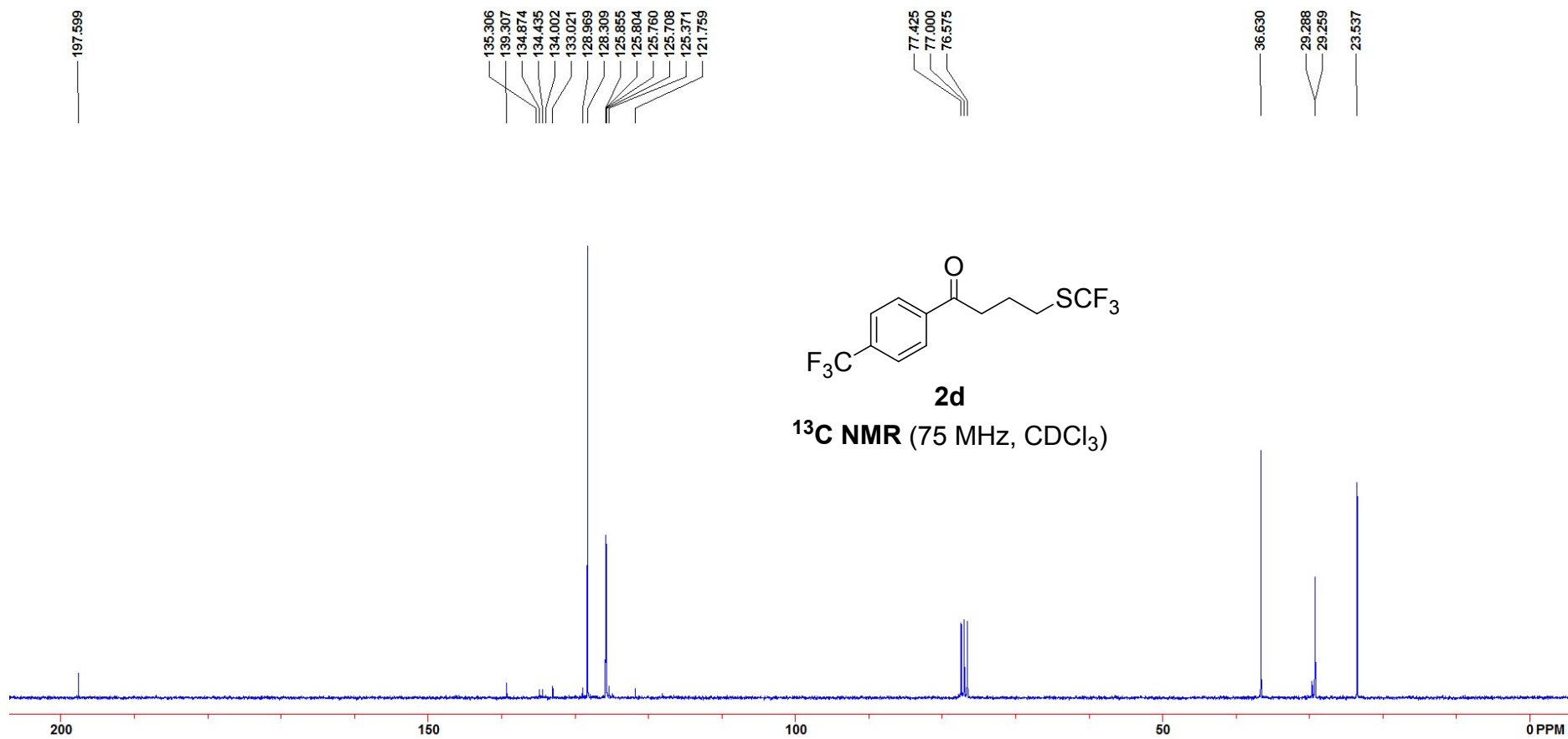


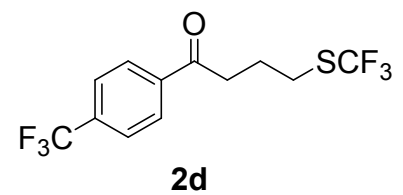


2d

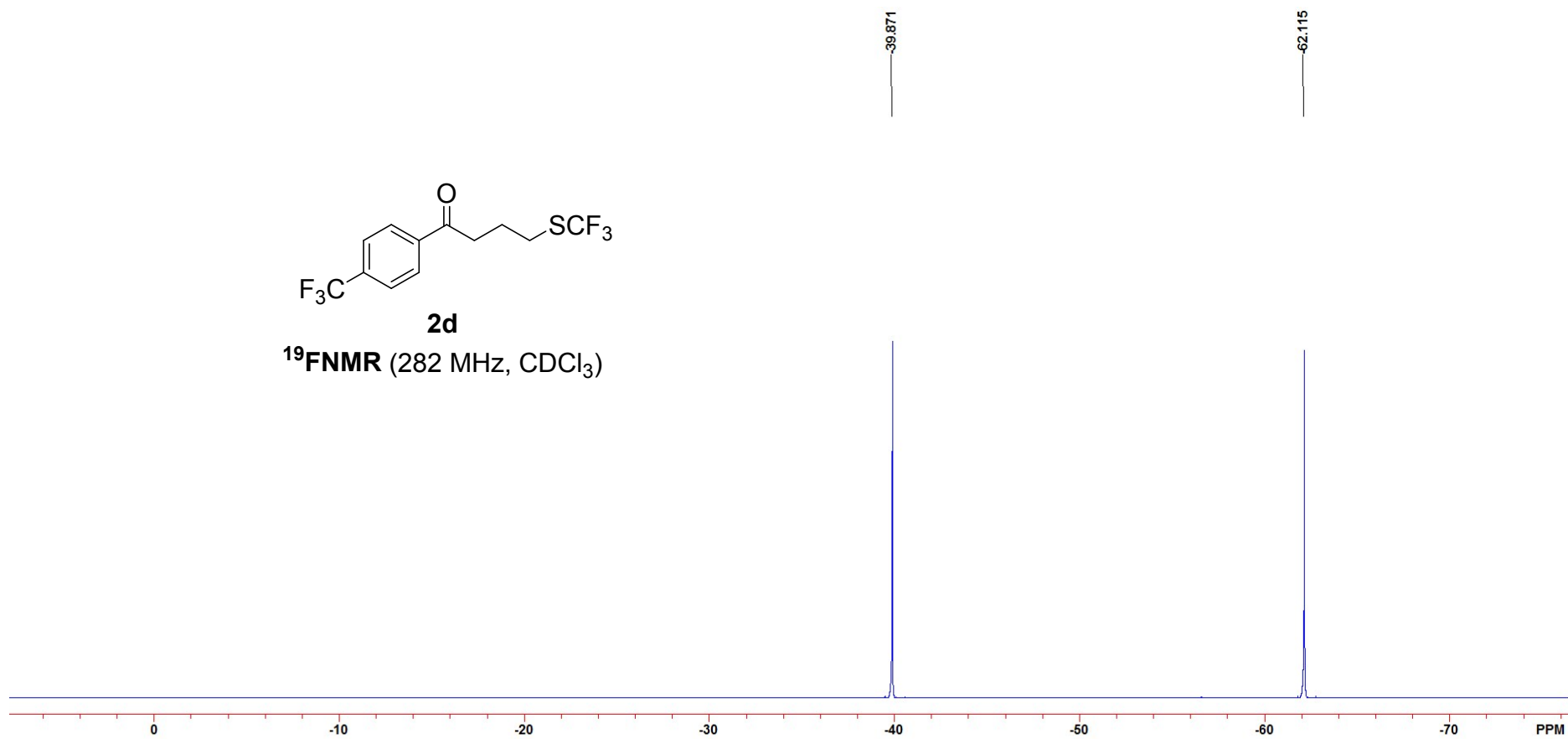
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)







¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃)



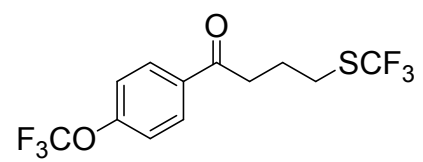
8.023
8.006

7.307
7.291
7.263

3.144
3.131
3.117
3.042
3.028
3.013

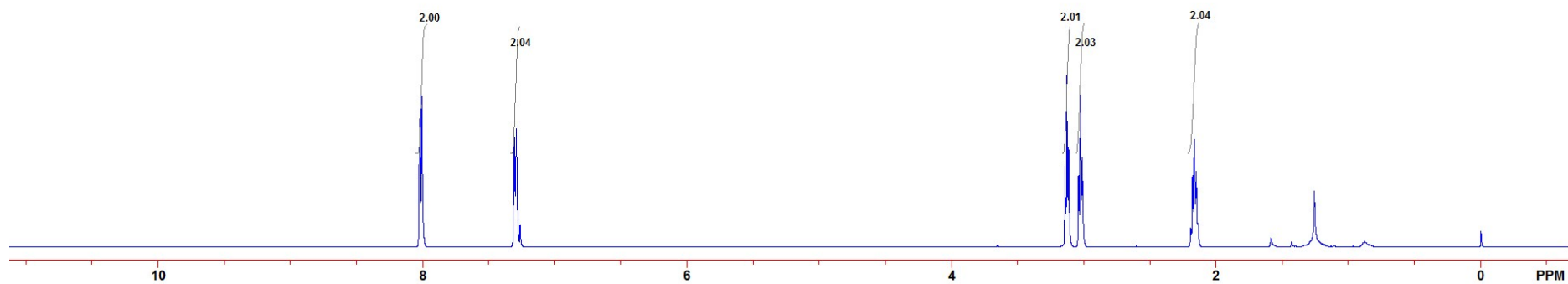
2.194
2.180
2.166
2.152
2.139

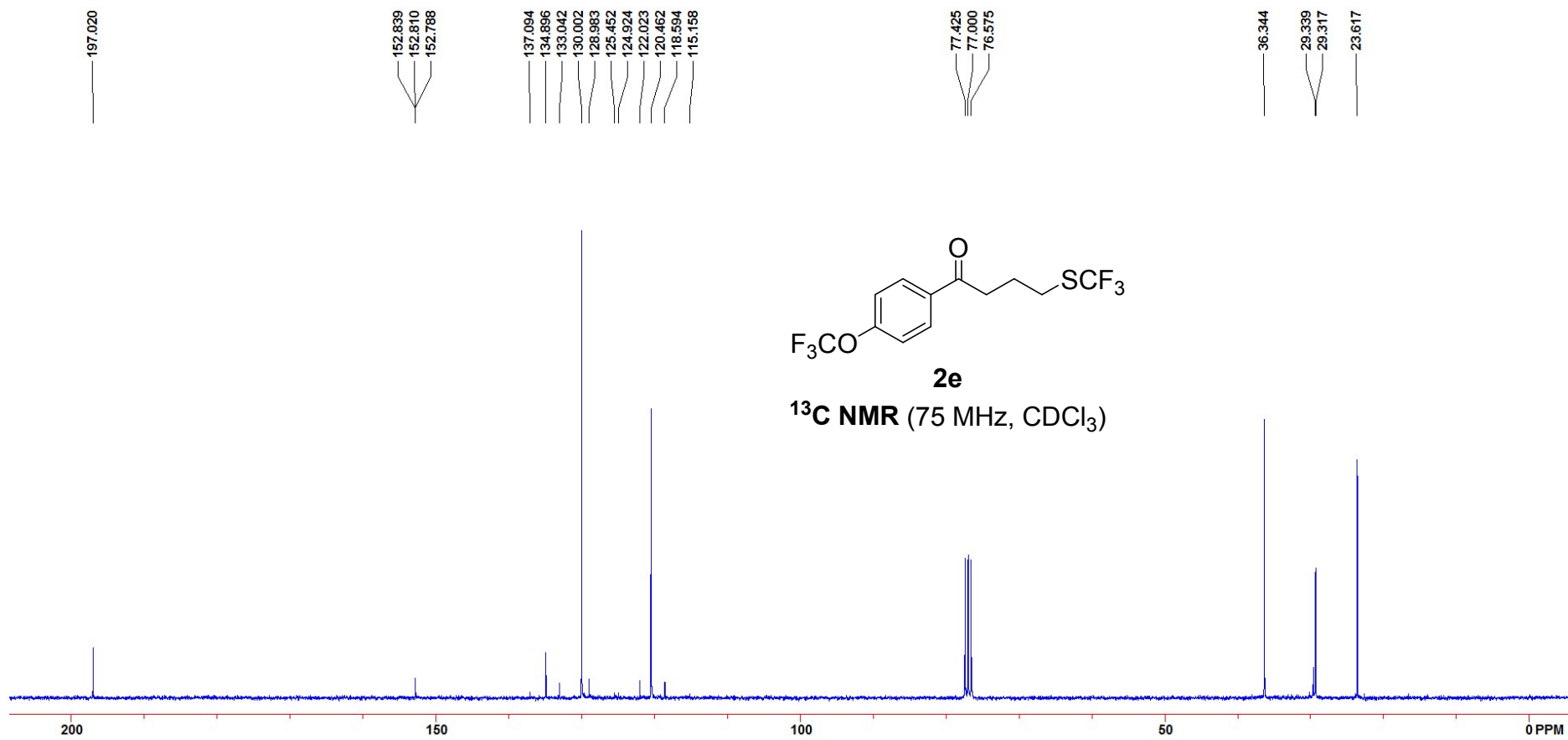
0.000

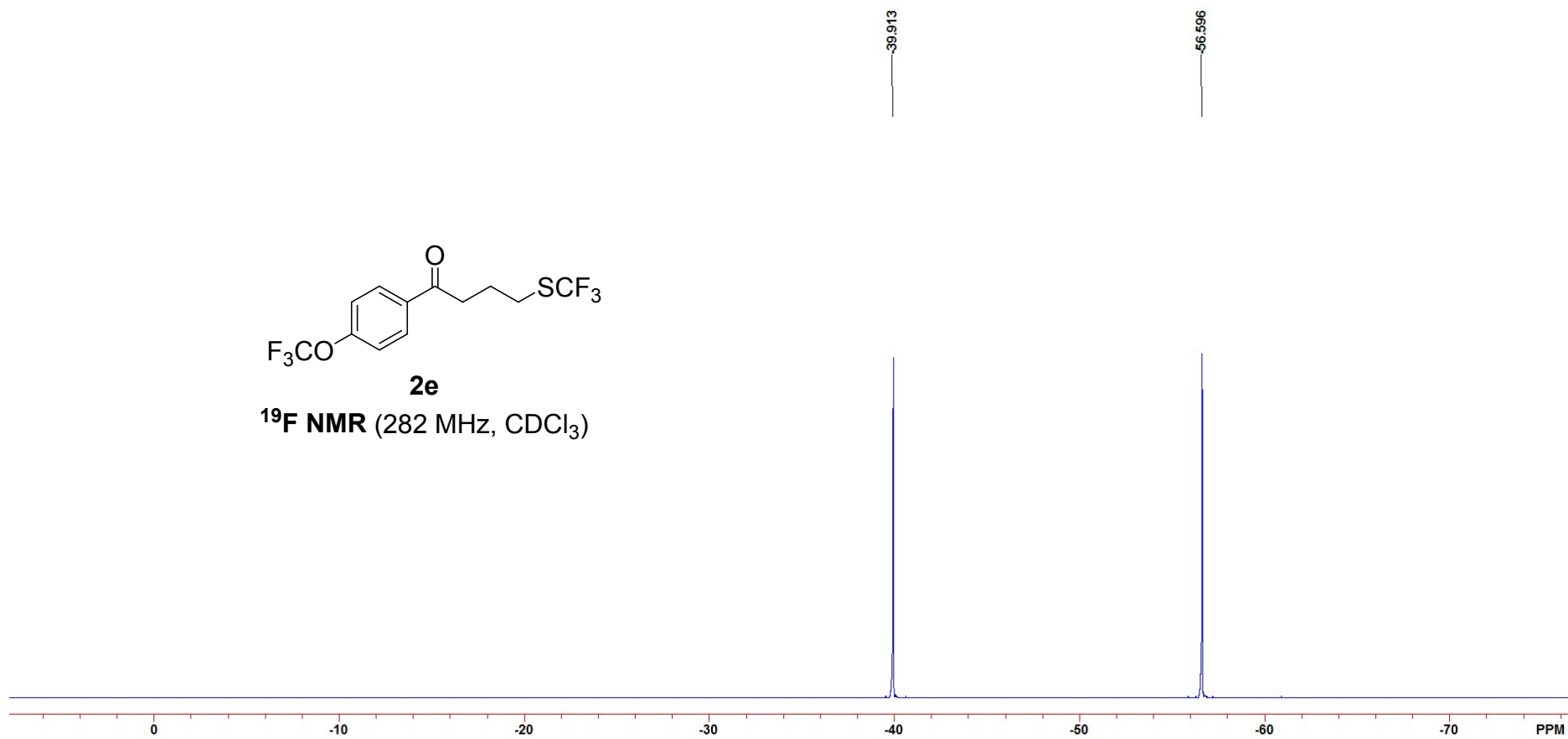
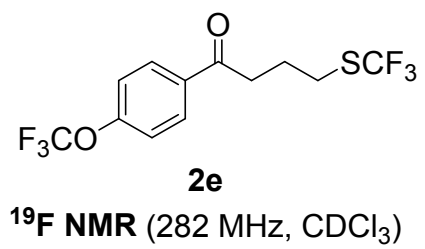


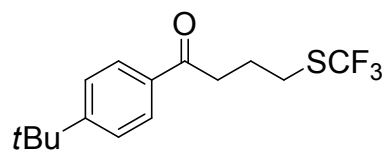
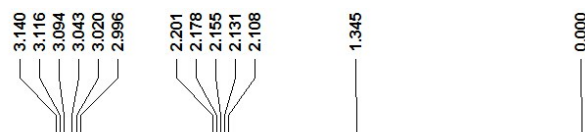
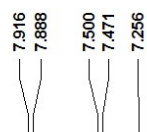
2e

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3)

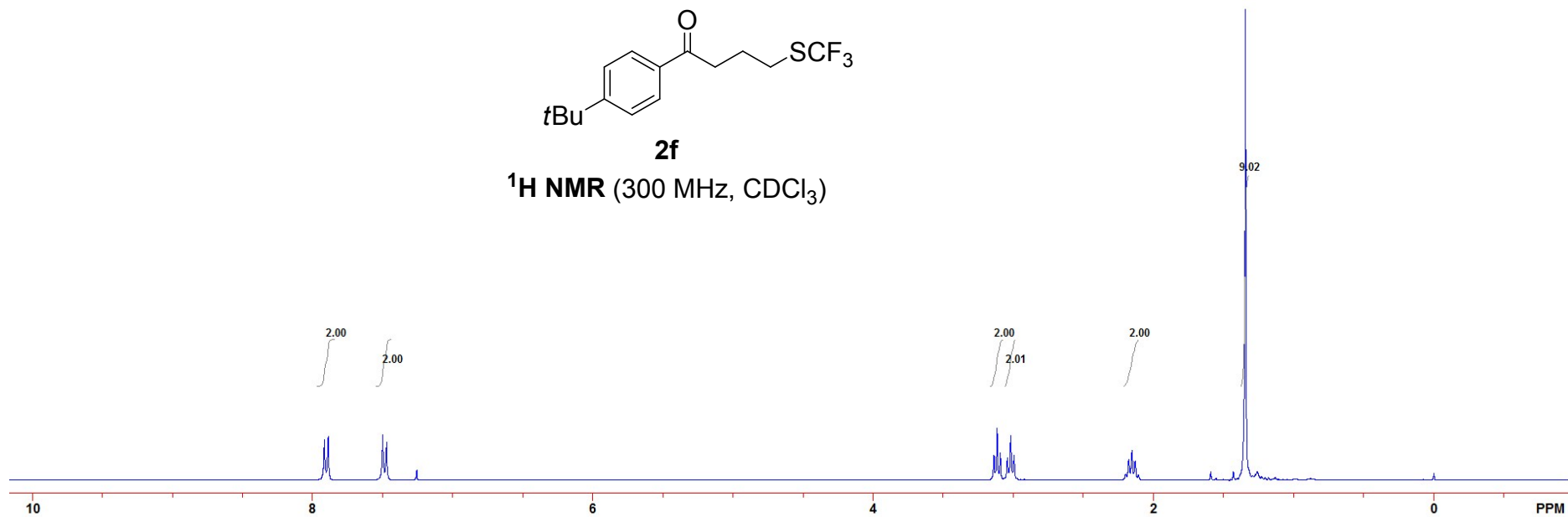


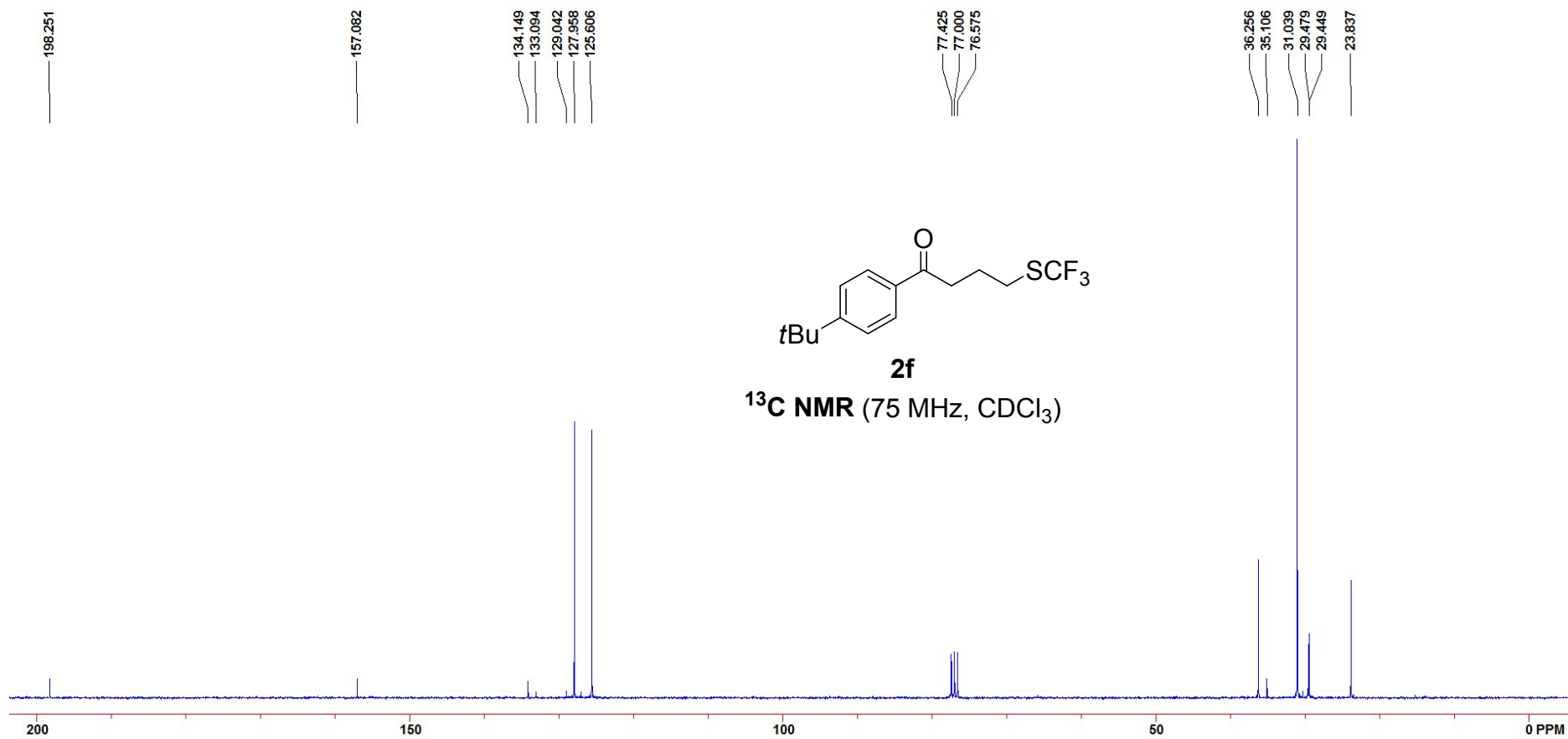


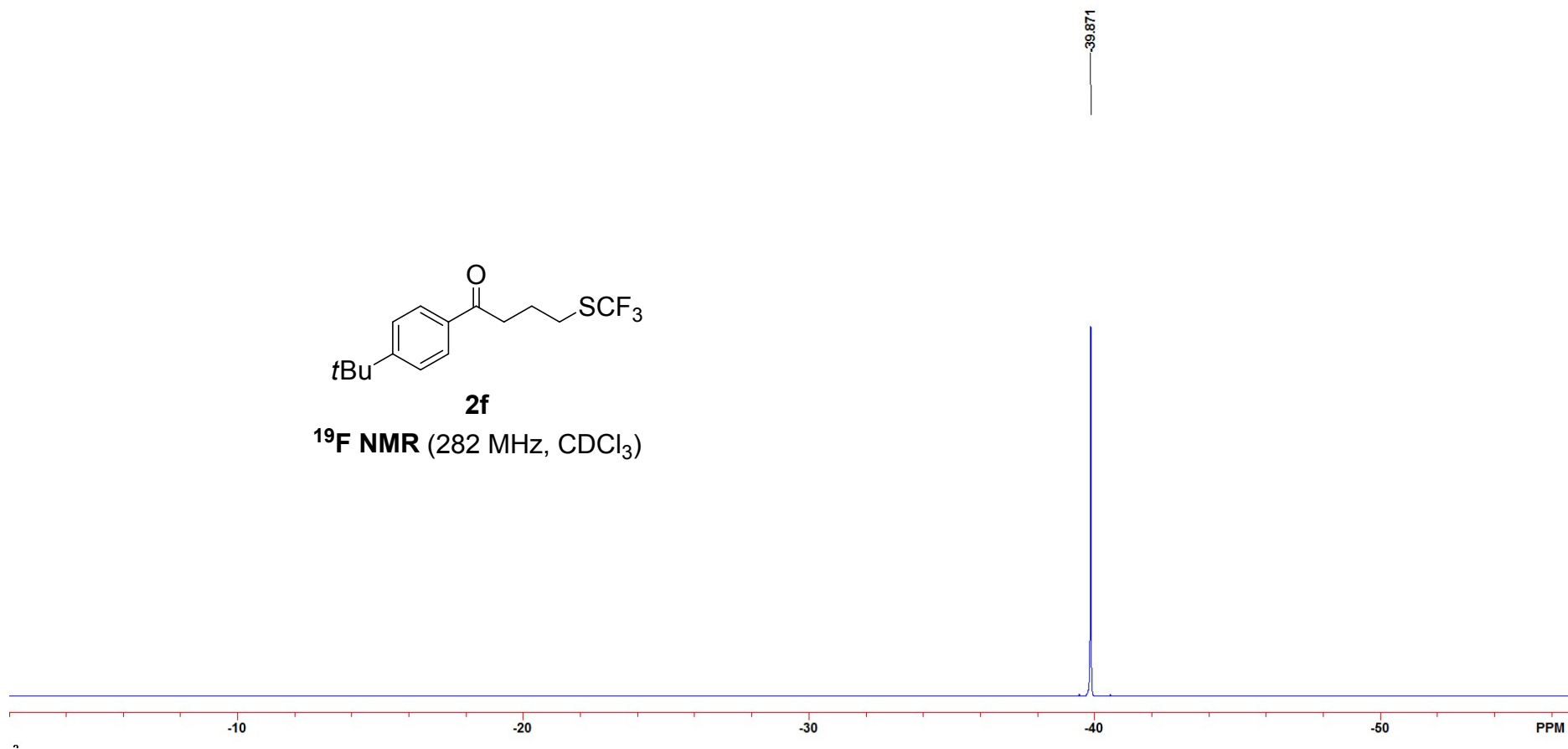
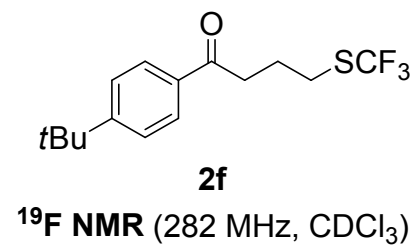




2f
¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)





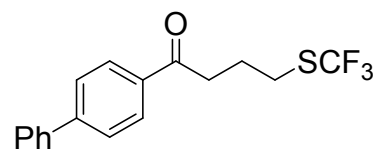


8.030
8.013
7.691
7.674
7.625
7.610
7.478
7.463
7.448
7.409
7.395
7.380
7.242

3.169
3.155
3.141
3.049
3.035
3.021
2.205
2.191
2.177
2.163
2.150

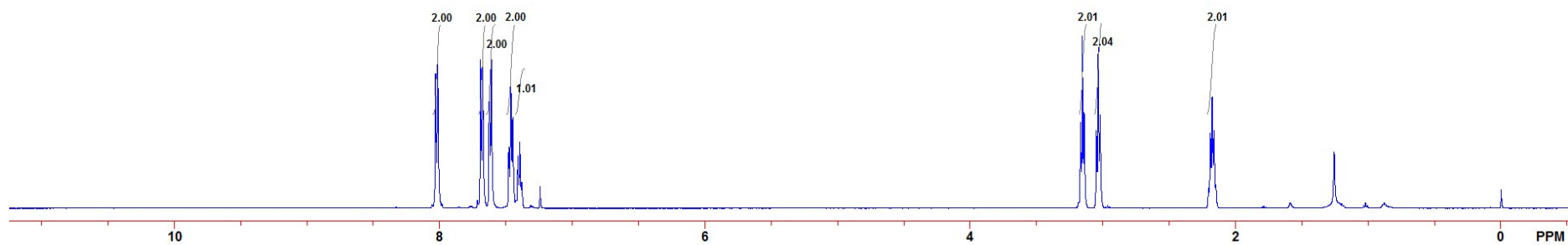
1.258

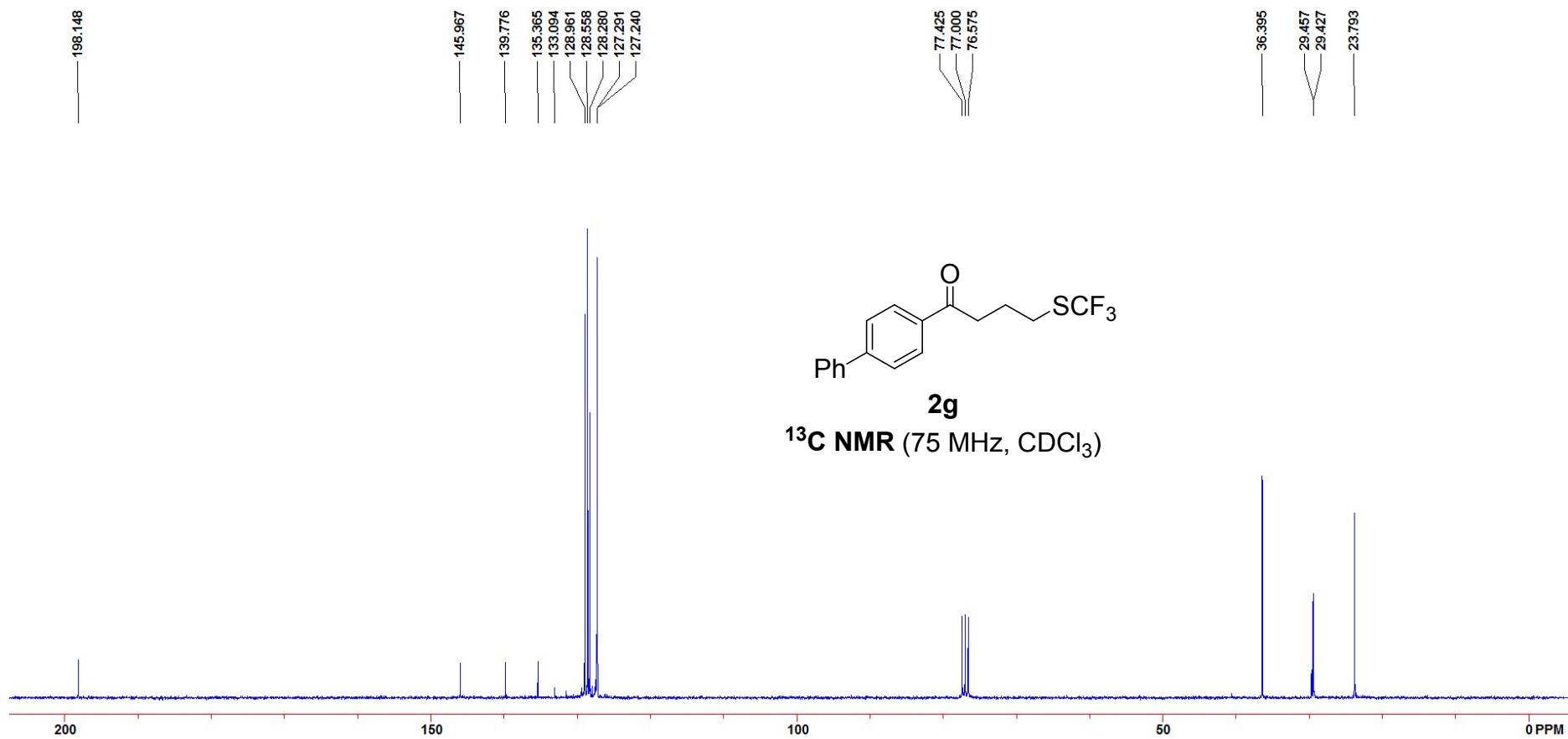
-0.000

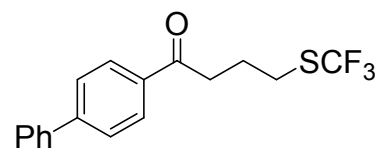


2g

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)





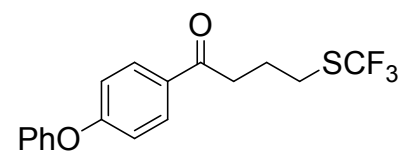
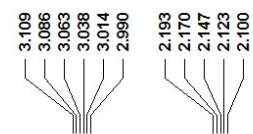
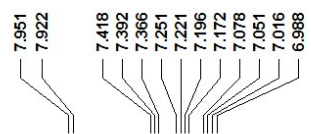


2g

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃)

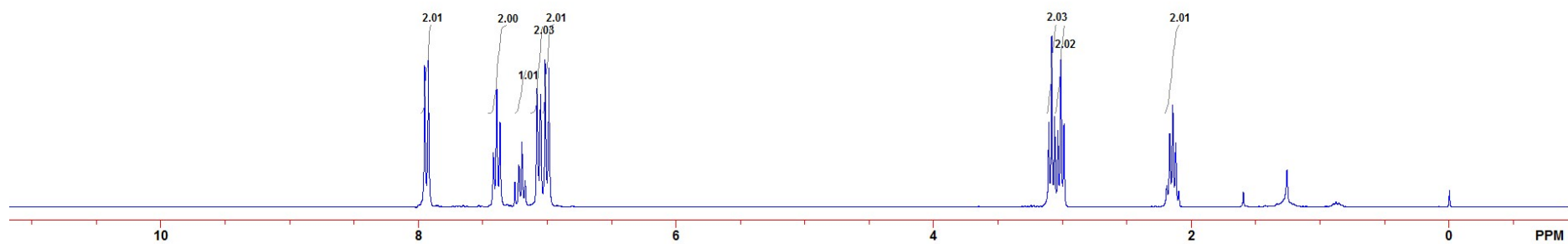
-39.818

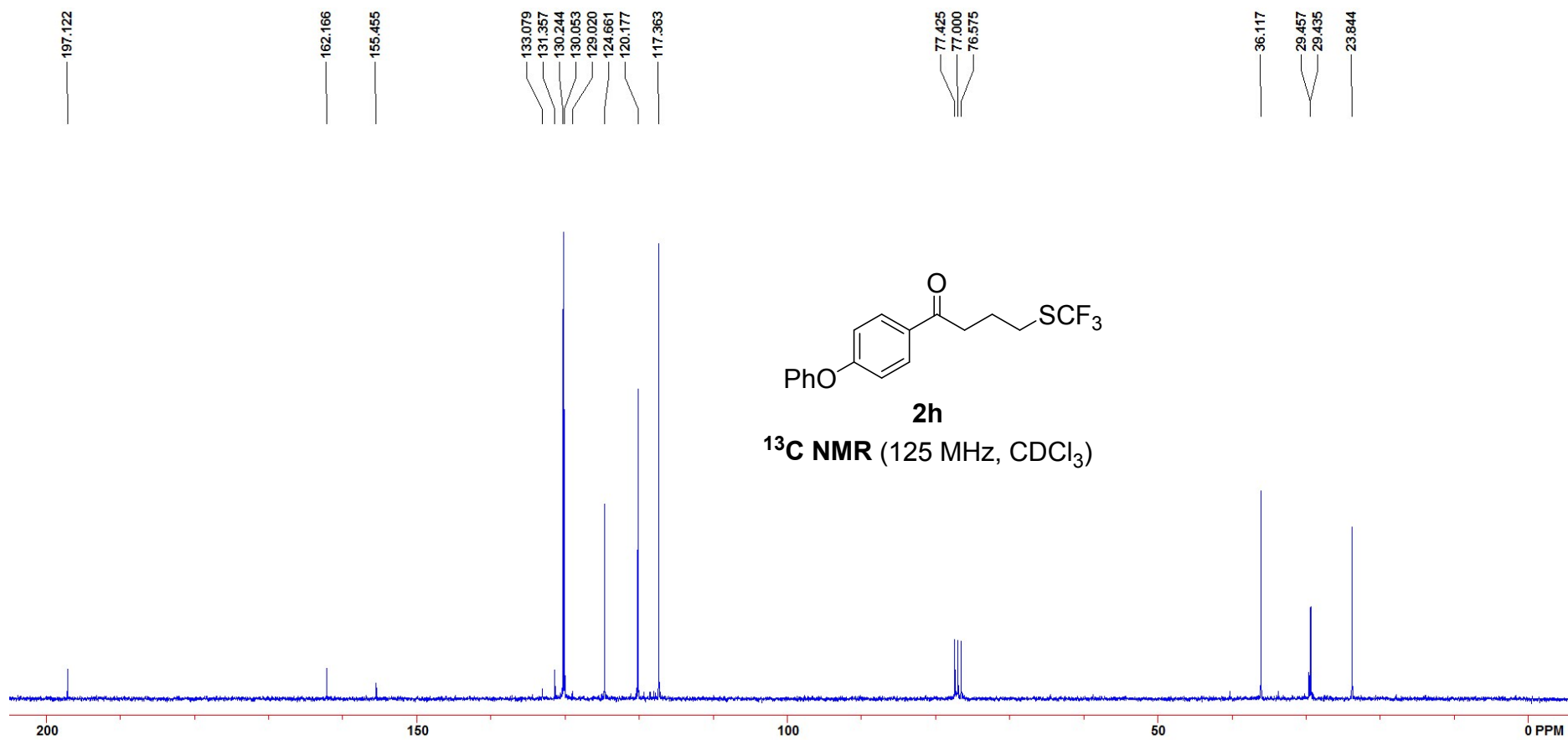


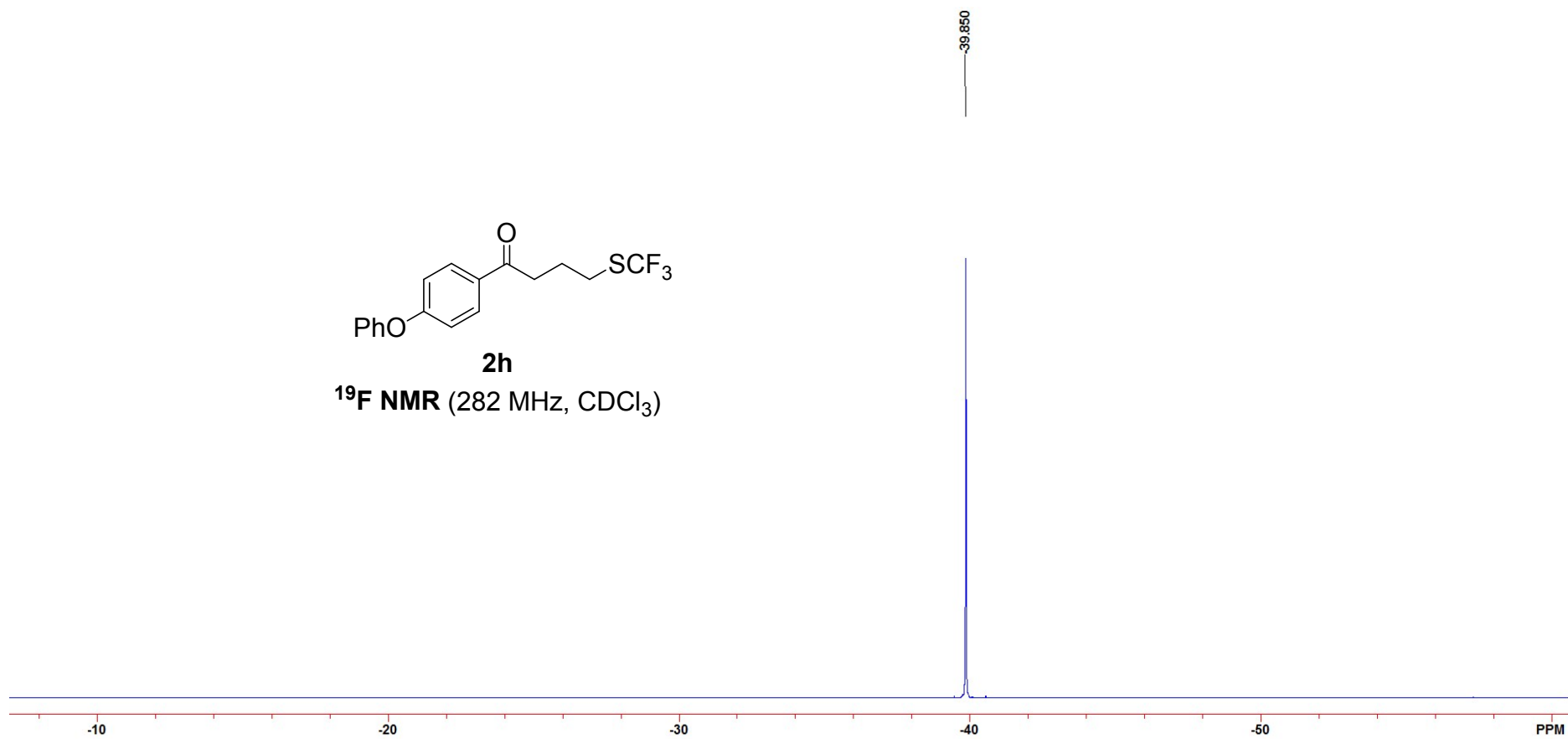
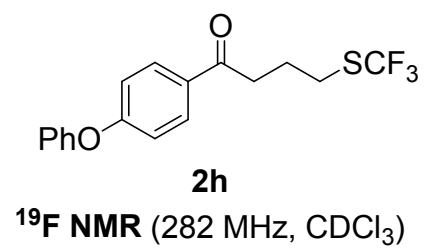


2h

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)





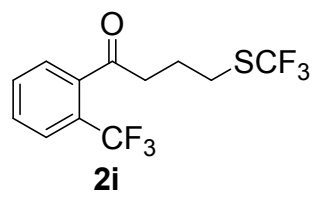


7.736
7.712
7.645
7.622
7.599
7.594
7.568
7.543
7.428
7.404
7.260

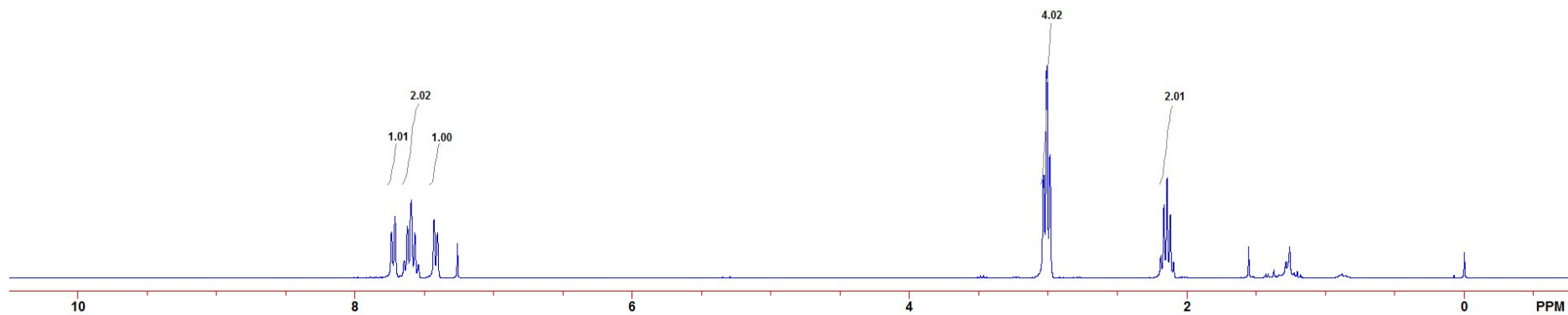
3.037
3.031
3.013
3.009
2.989

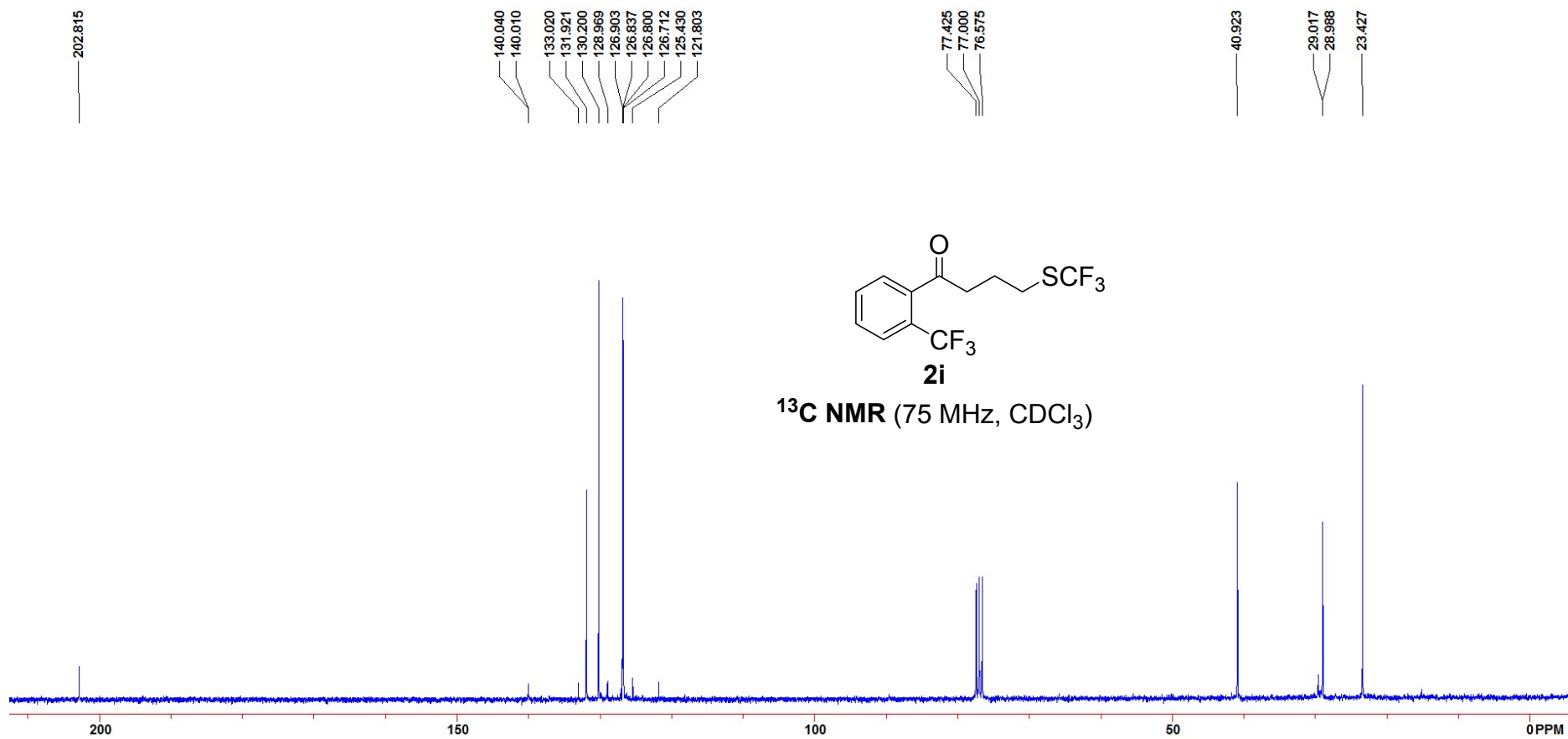
2.190
2.167
2.144
2.121

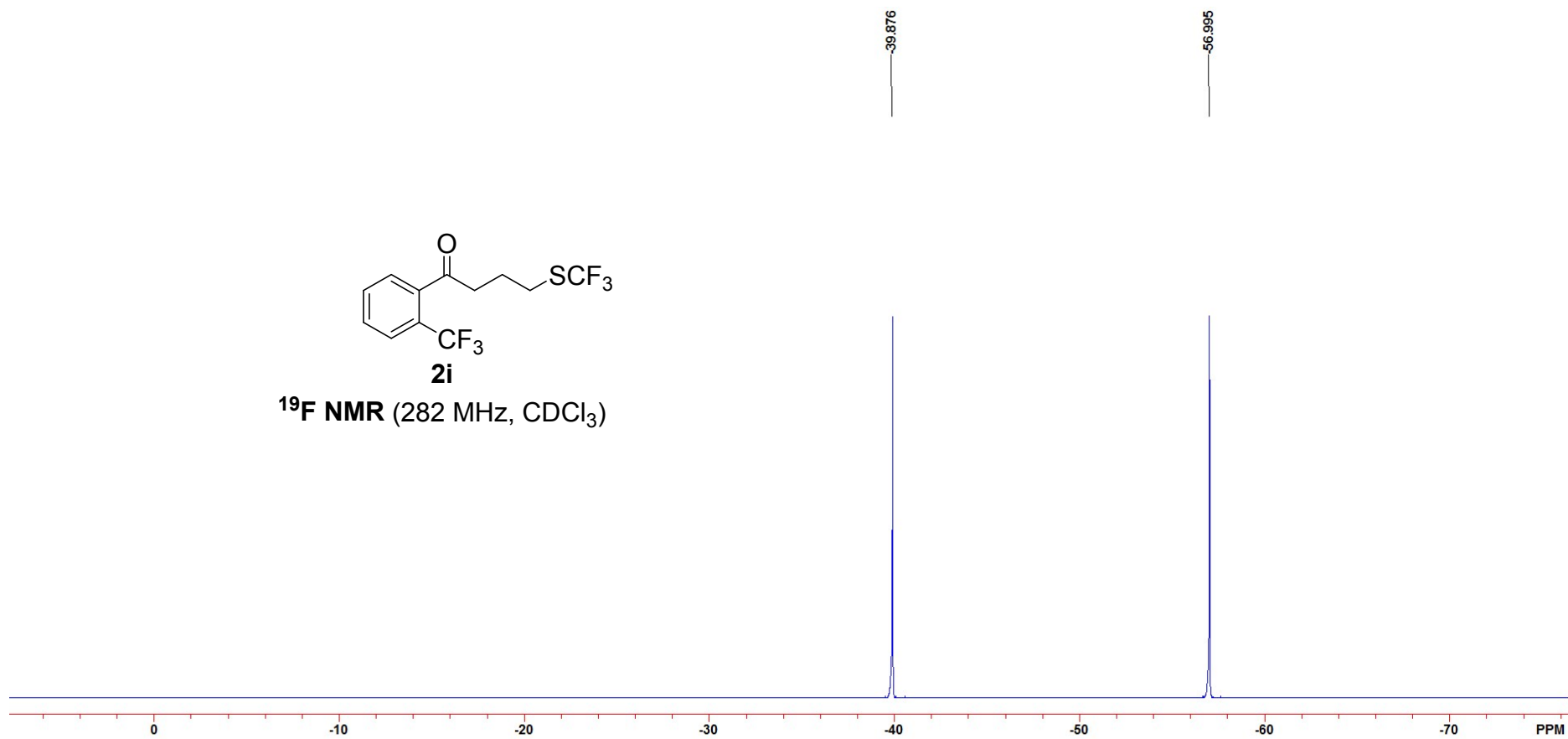
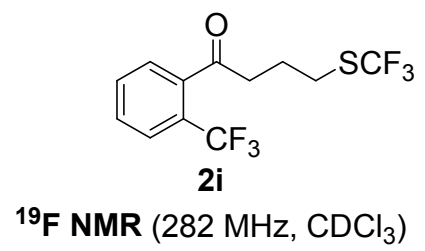
-0.000



¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)





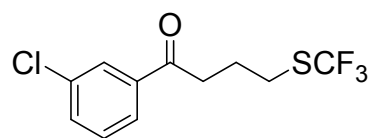


7.924
7.837
7.822
7.555
7.539
7.434
7.418
7.402
7.259

3.129
3.116
3.102
3.036
3.022
3.008

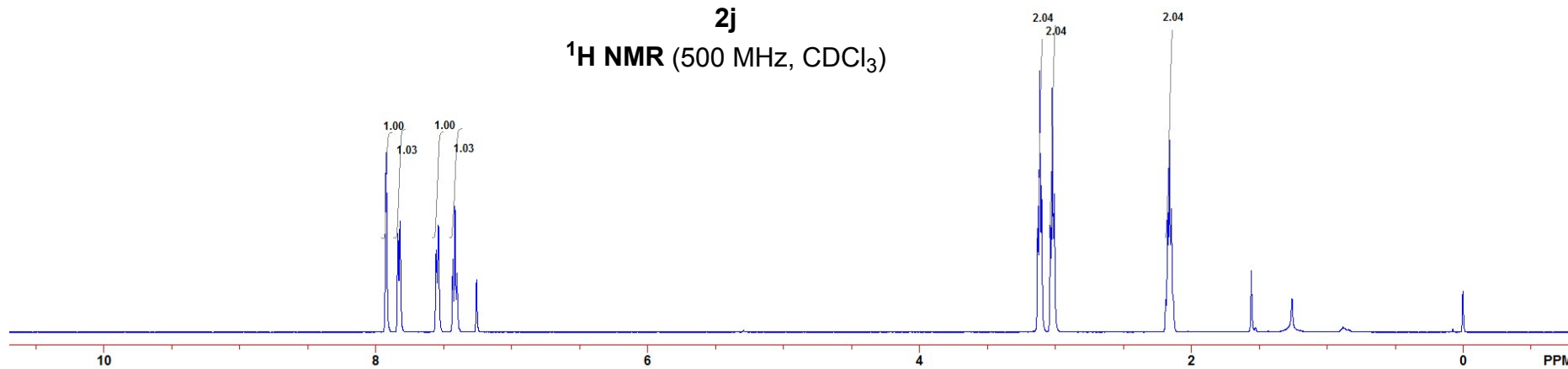
2.187
2.174
2.160
2.146
2.133

-0.000



2j

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



197.293

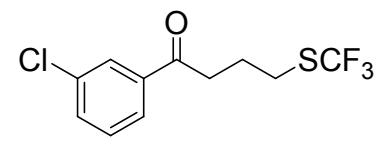
138.205
135.100
134.649
133.218
132.214
130.028
129.779
128.130
127.344
126.037

77.249
77.000
76.743

36.451

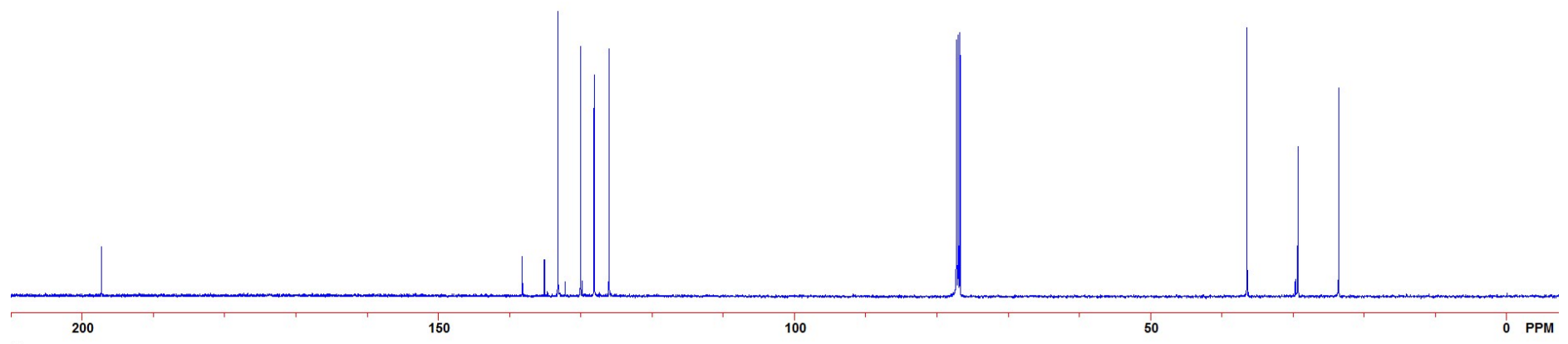
29.309

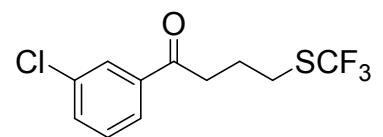
23.575



2j

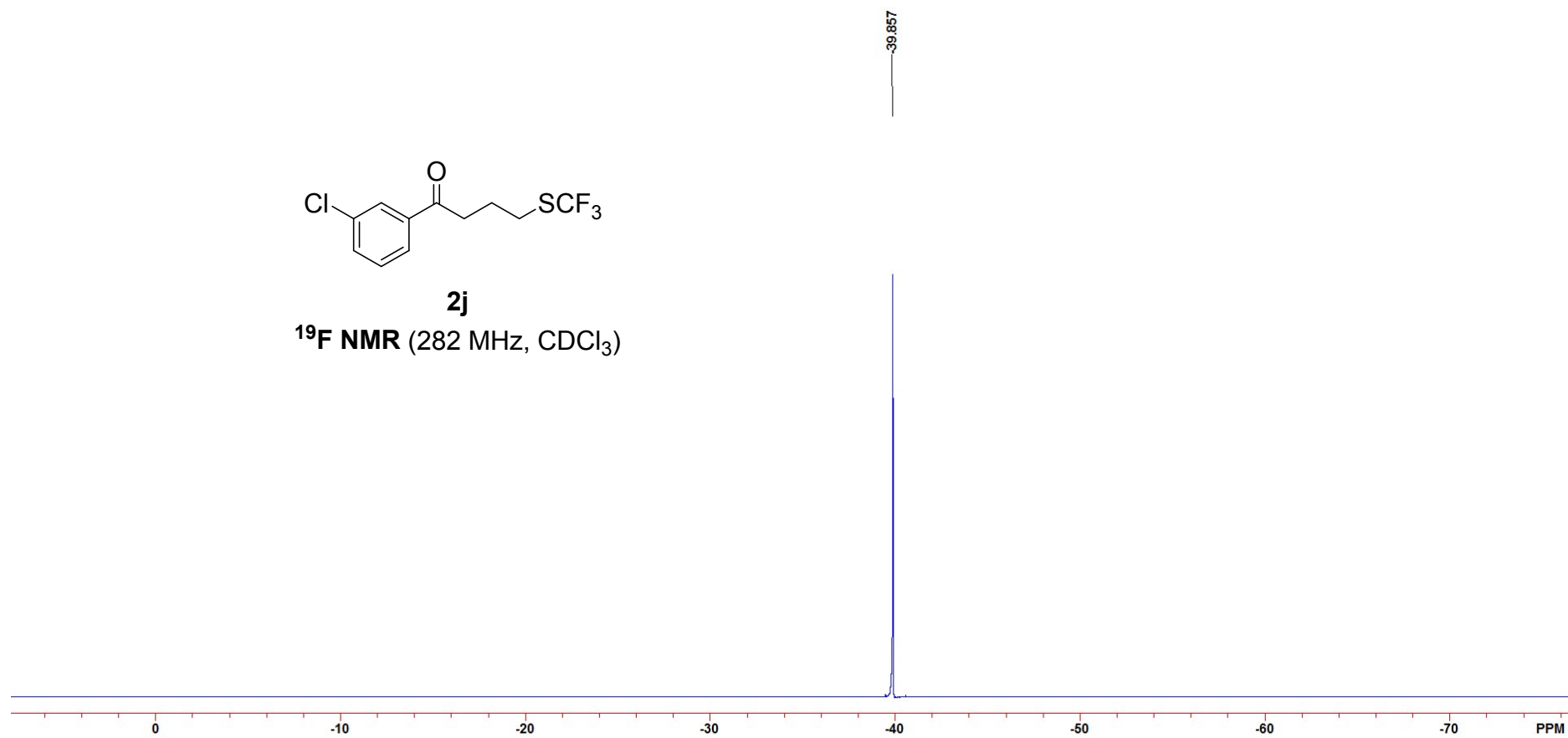
¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)





2j

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃)

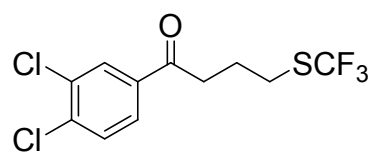


8.034
8.028
7.797
7.790
7.769
7.762
7.572
7.544
7.263

3.124
3.101
3.078
3.045
3.021
2.998

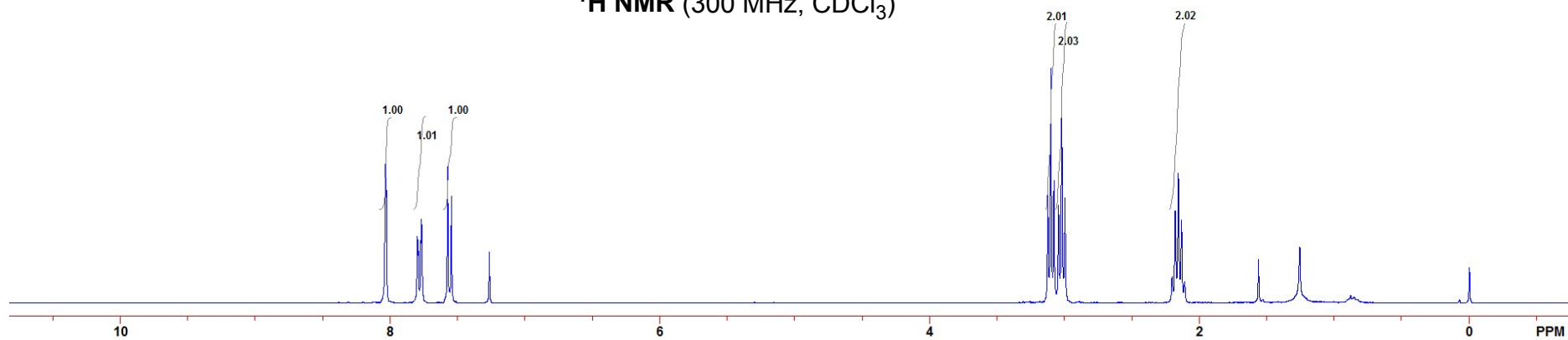
2.204
2.180
2.157
2.134
2.111

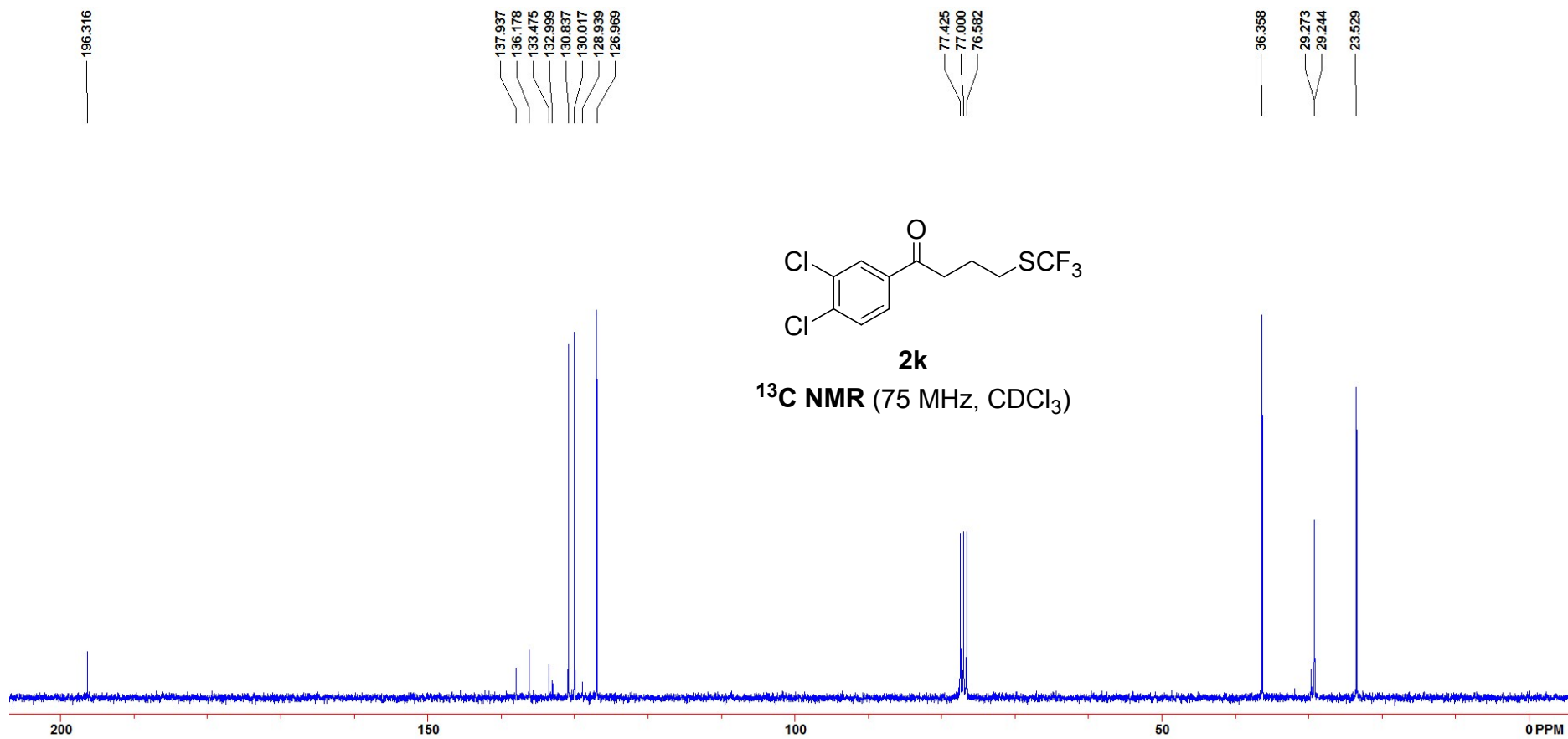
0.000

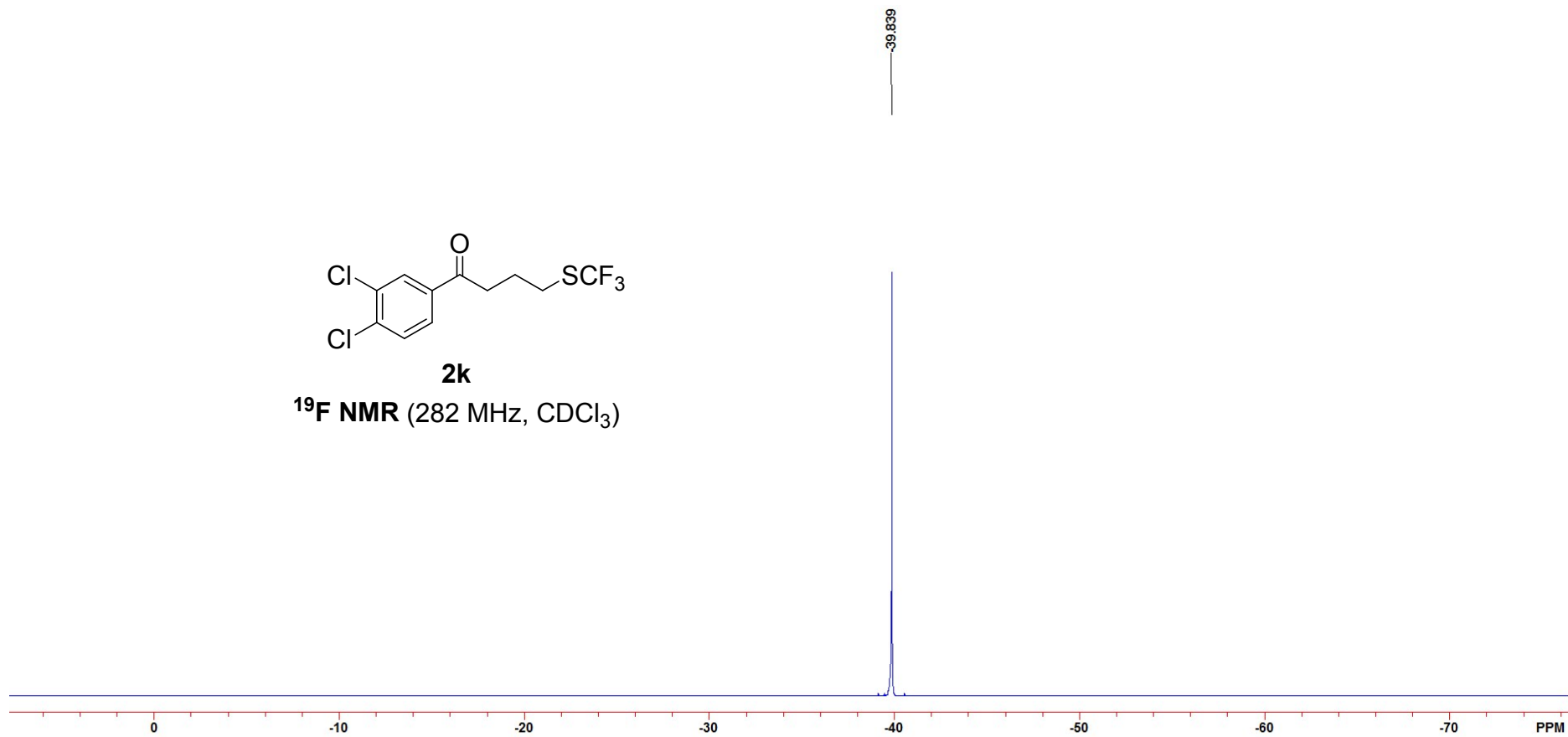
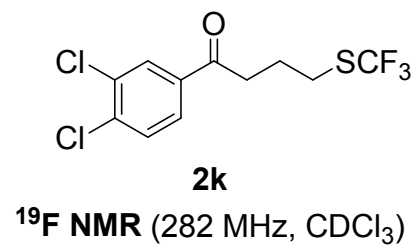


2k

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)





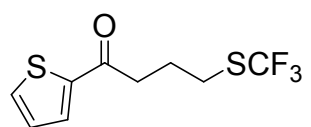


7.738
7.725
7.657
7.641
7.260
7.156
7.143
7.139
7.126

3.100
3.077
3.054
3.041
3.017
2.993

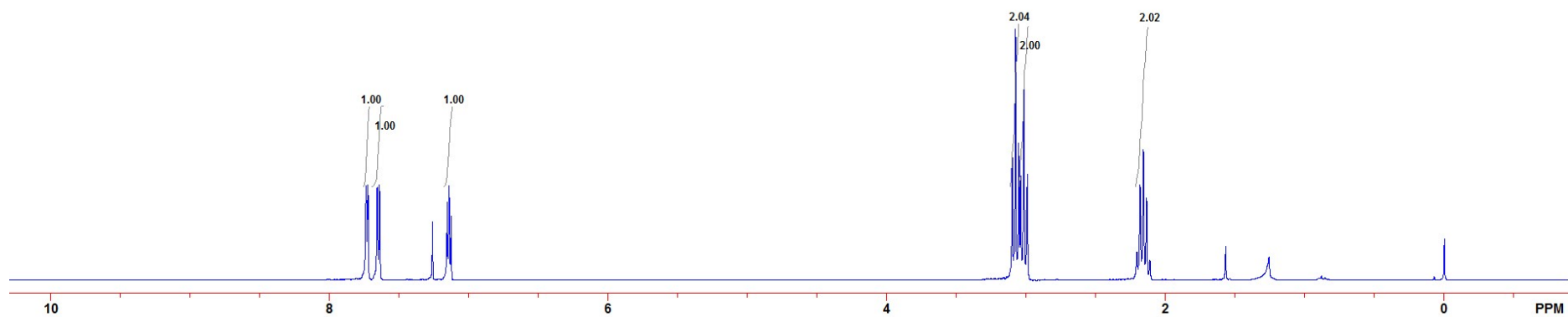
2.207
2.183
2.160
2.137
2.113

0.000



2I

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)



191.512

143.915

133.770

131.903

129.802

128.161

77.257

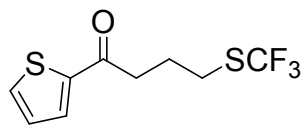
77.000

76.743

37.050

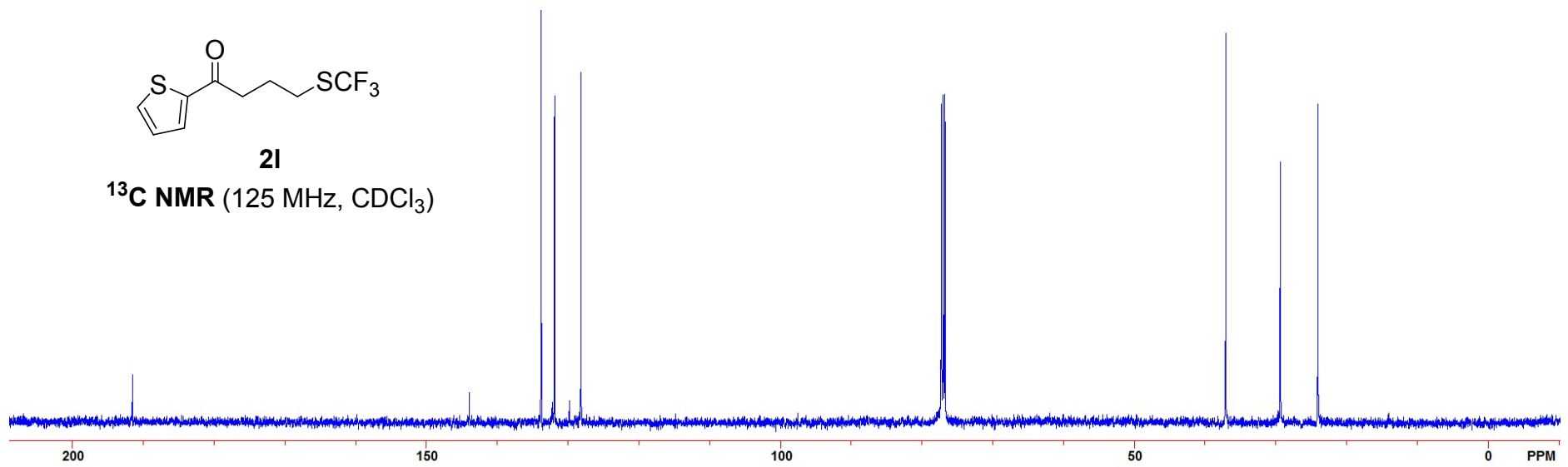
29.348

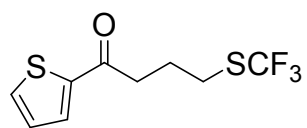
24.019



21

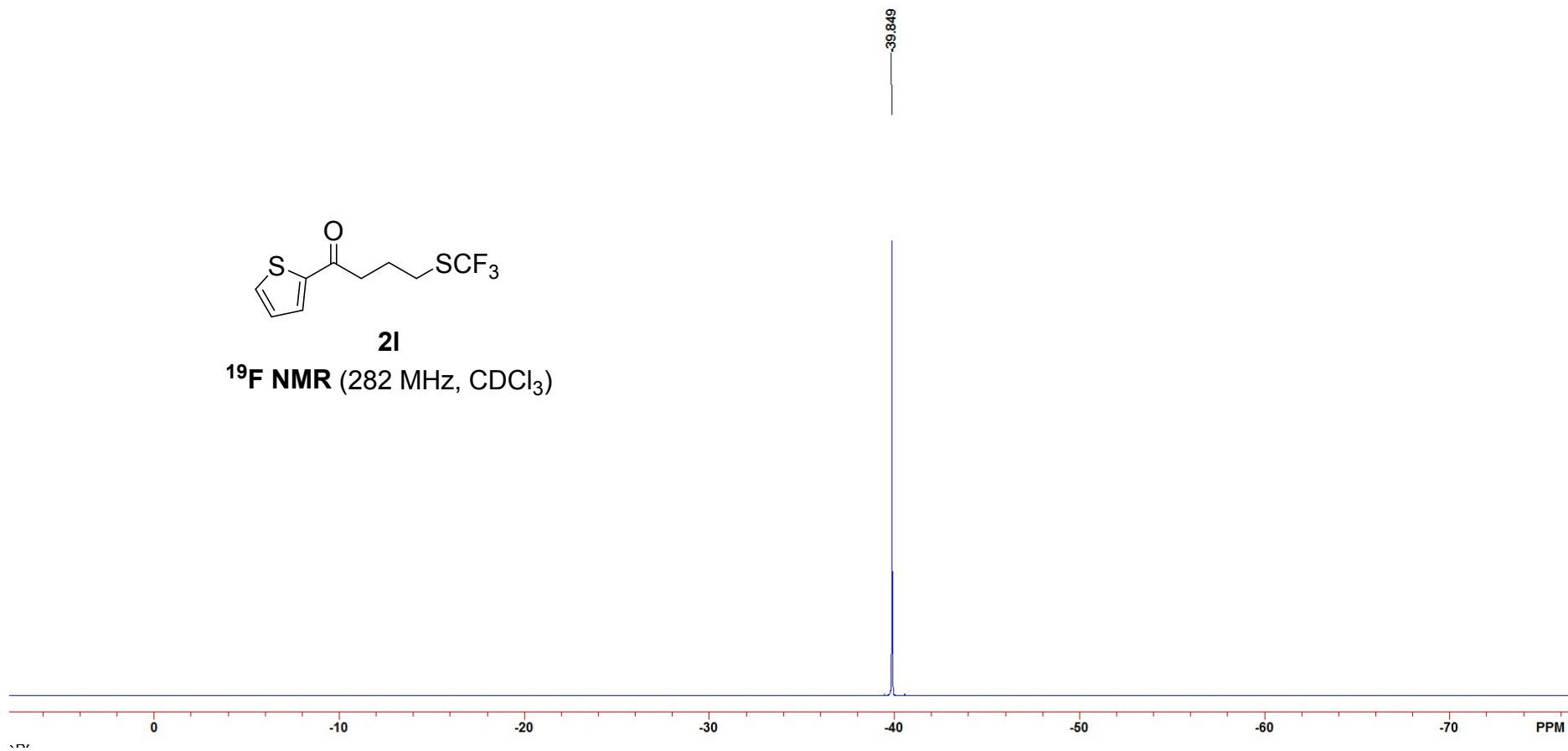
¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)





21

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃)

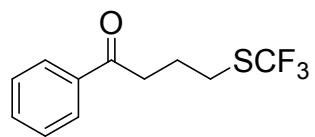


7.972
7.948
7.601
7.576
7.552
7.496
7.470
7.446
7.257

3.162
3.139
3.116
3.049
3.026
3.002

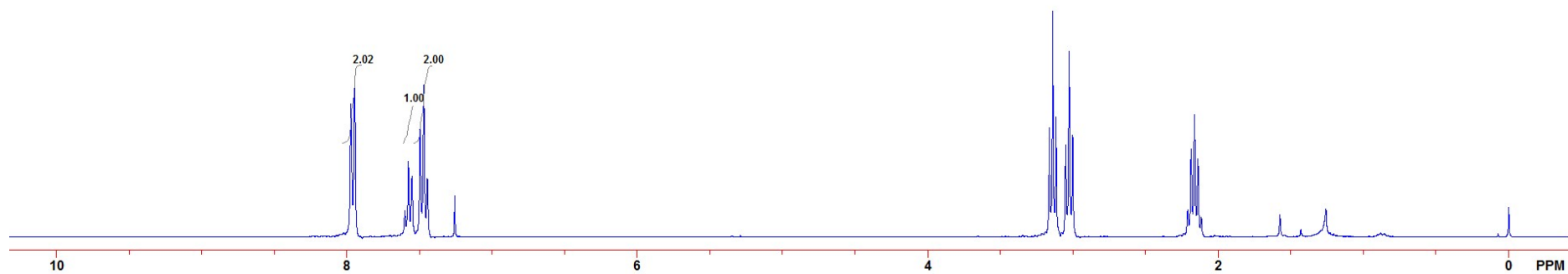
2.209
2.186
2.163
2.140
2.116

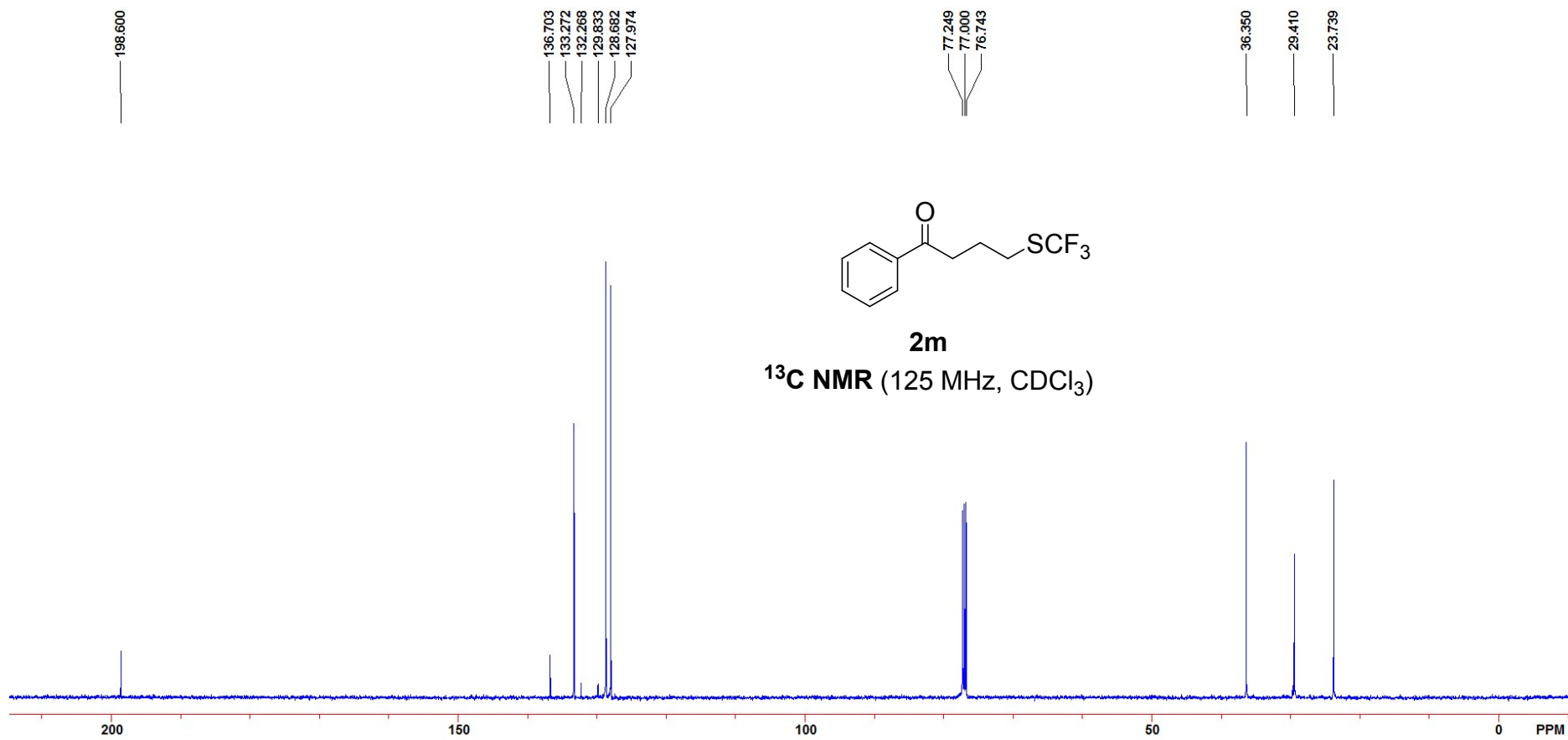
0.000

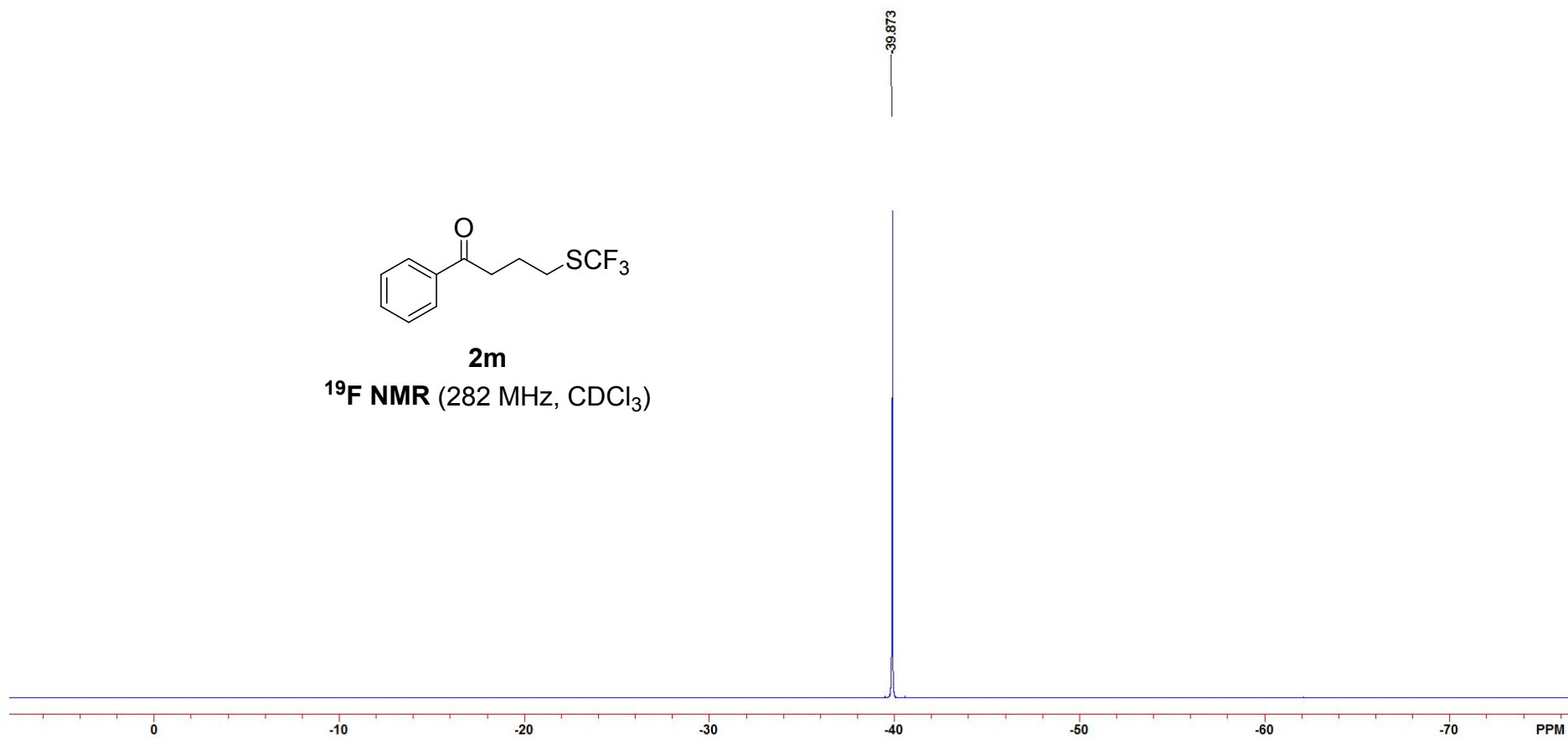
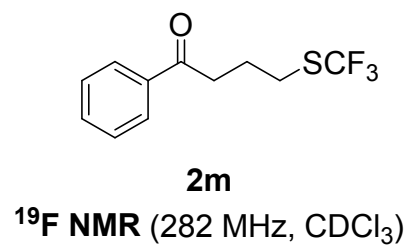


2m

¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃)

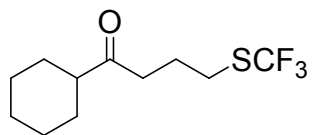






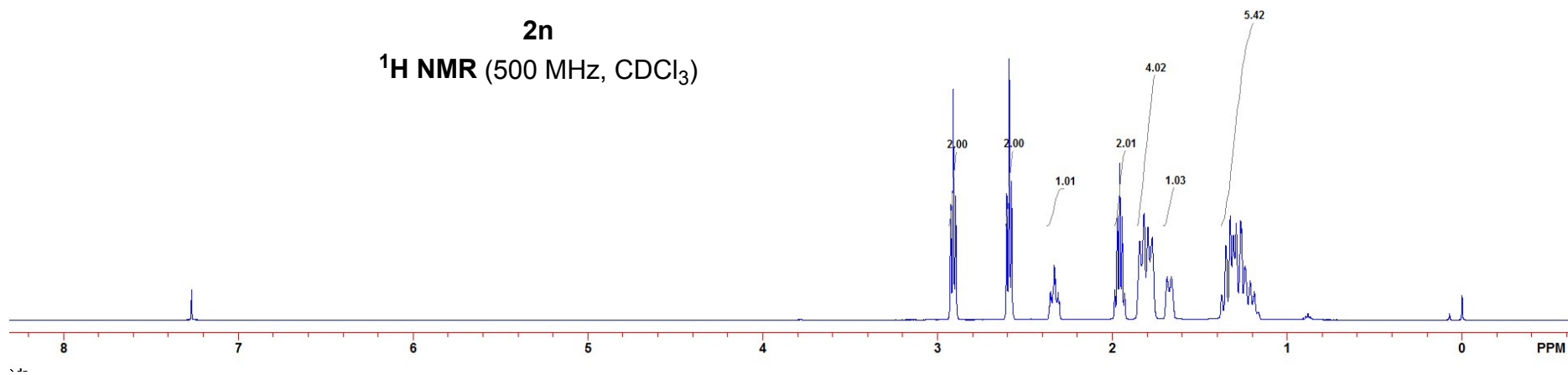
7.267

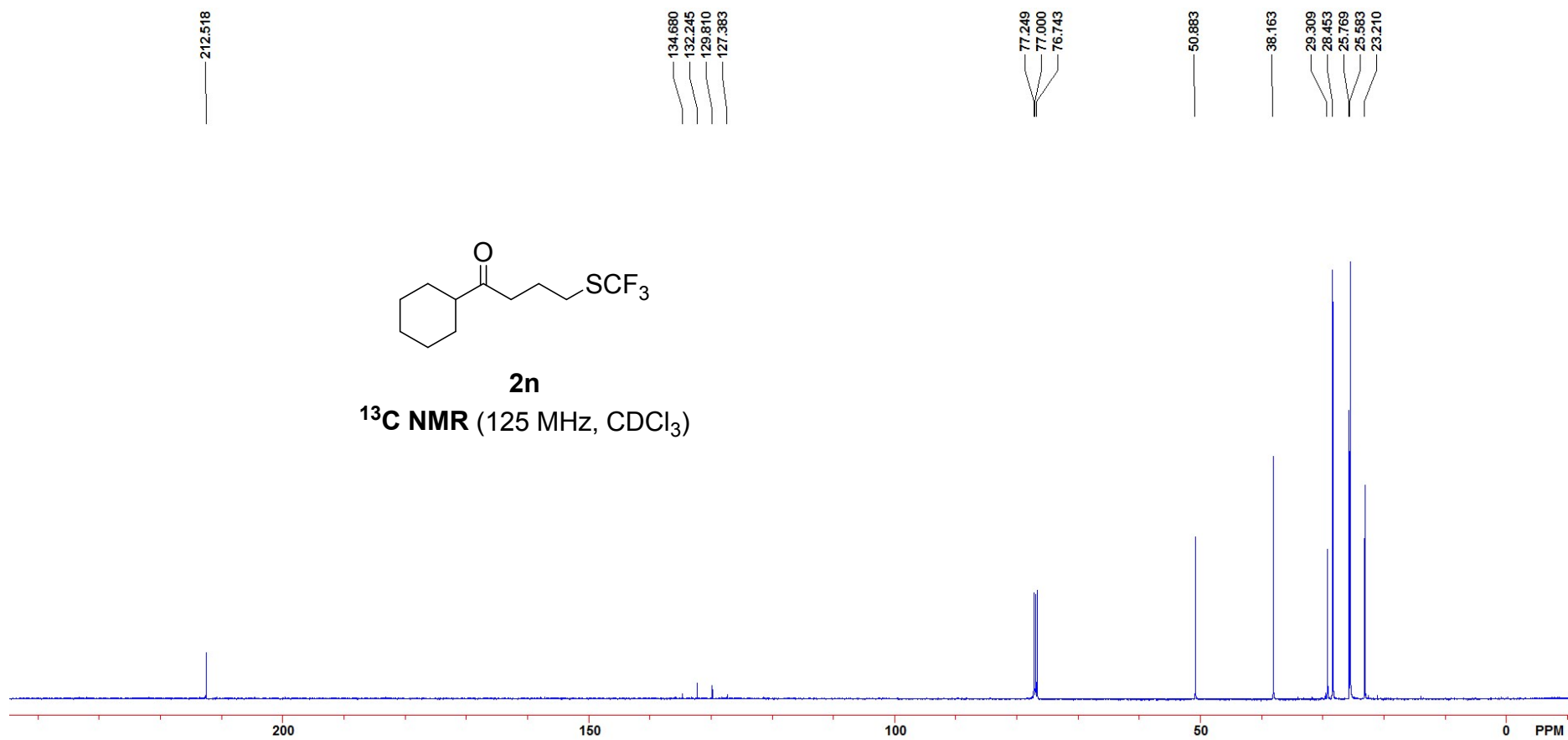
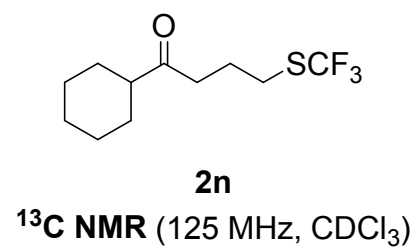
2.925
2.911
2.896
2.604
2.590
2.577
2.355
2.348
2.333
2.326
2.318
2.311
2.304
1.986
1.972
1.958
1.944
1.931
1.844
1.819
1.797
1.773
1.687
1.663
1.376
1.352
1.326
1.309
1.292
1.267
1.261
1.242
1.212
1.188
-0.000

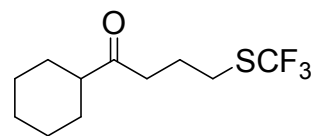


2n

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

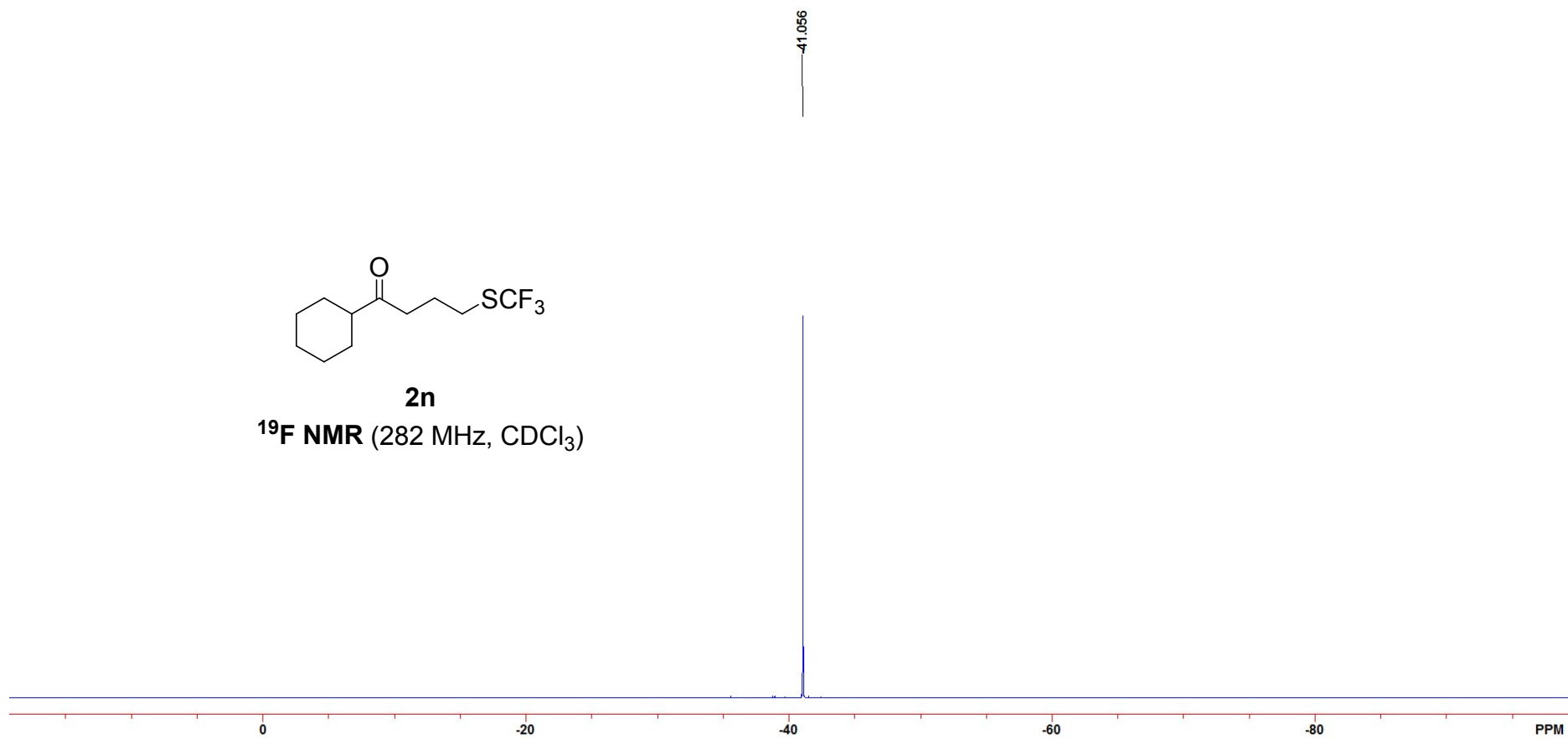


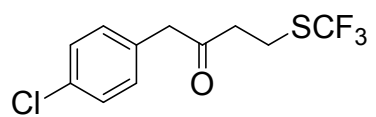
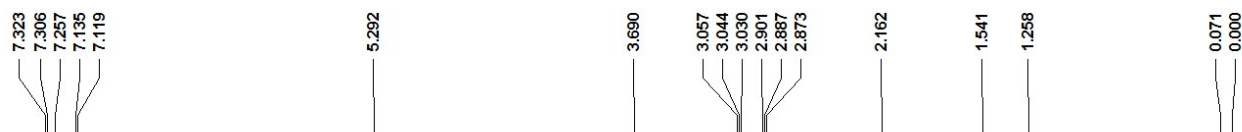




2n

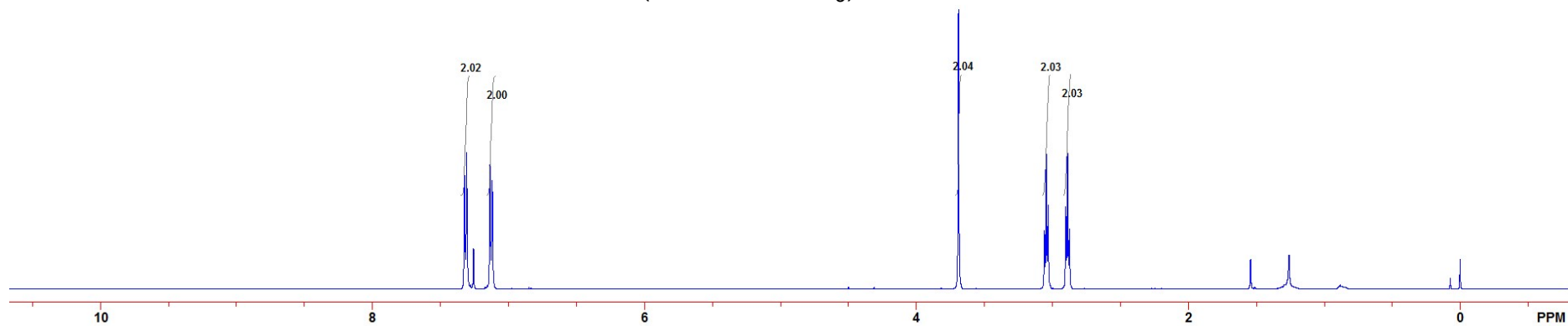
¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃)

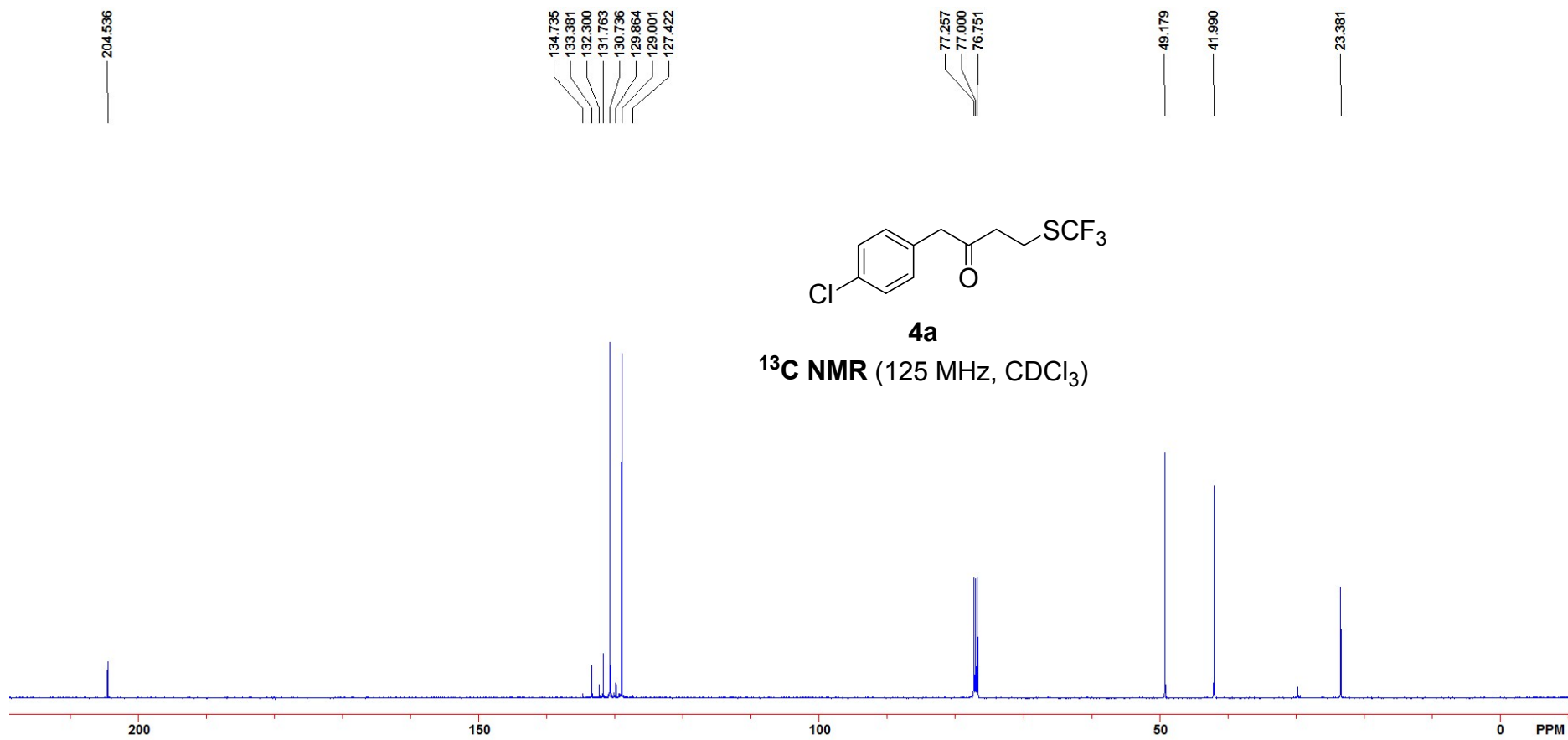


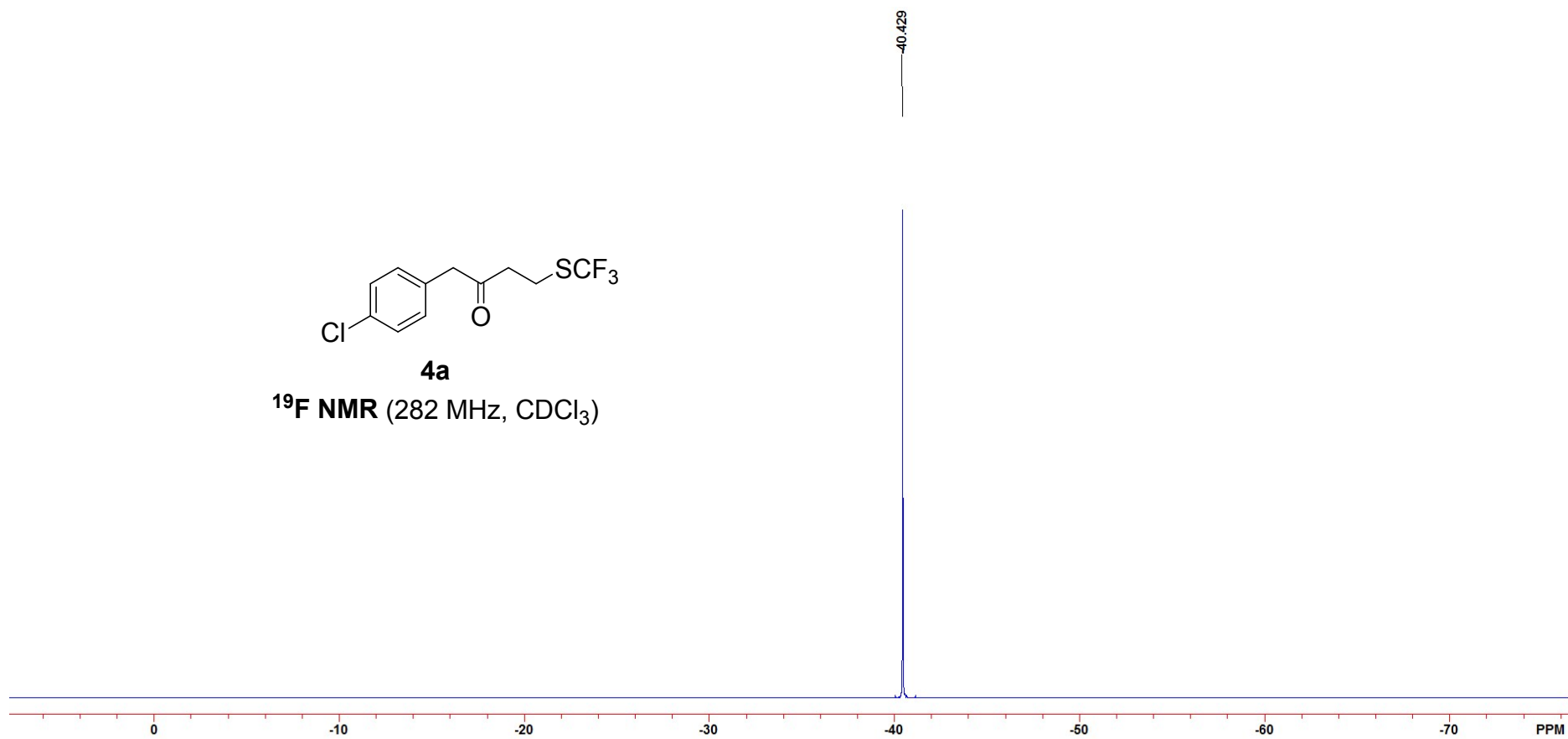
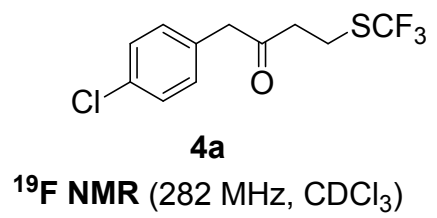


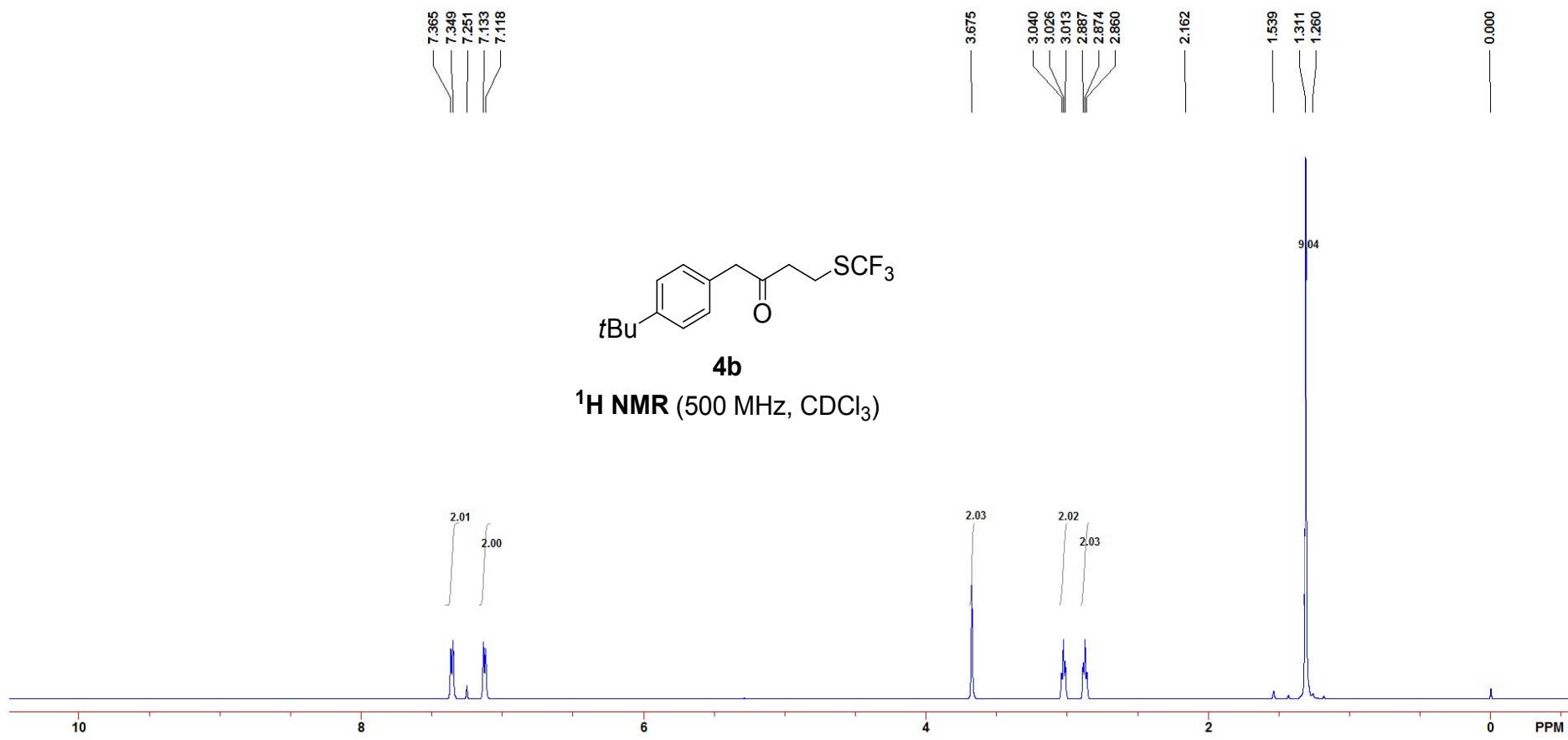
4a

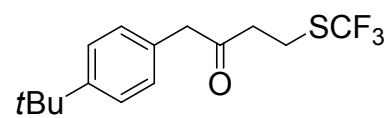
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)





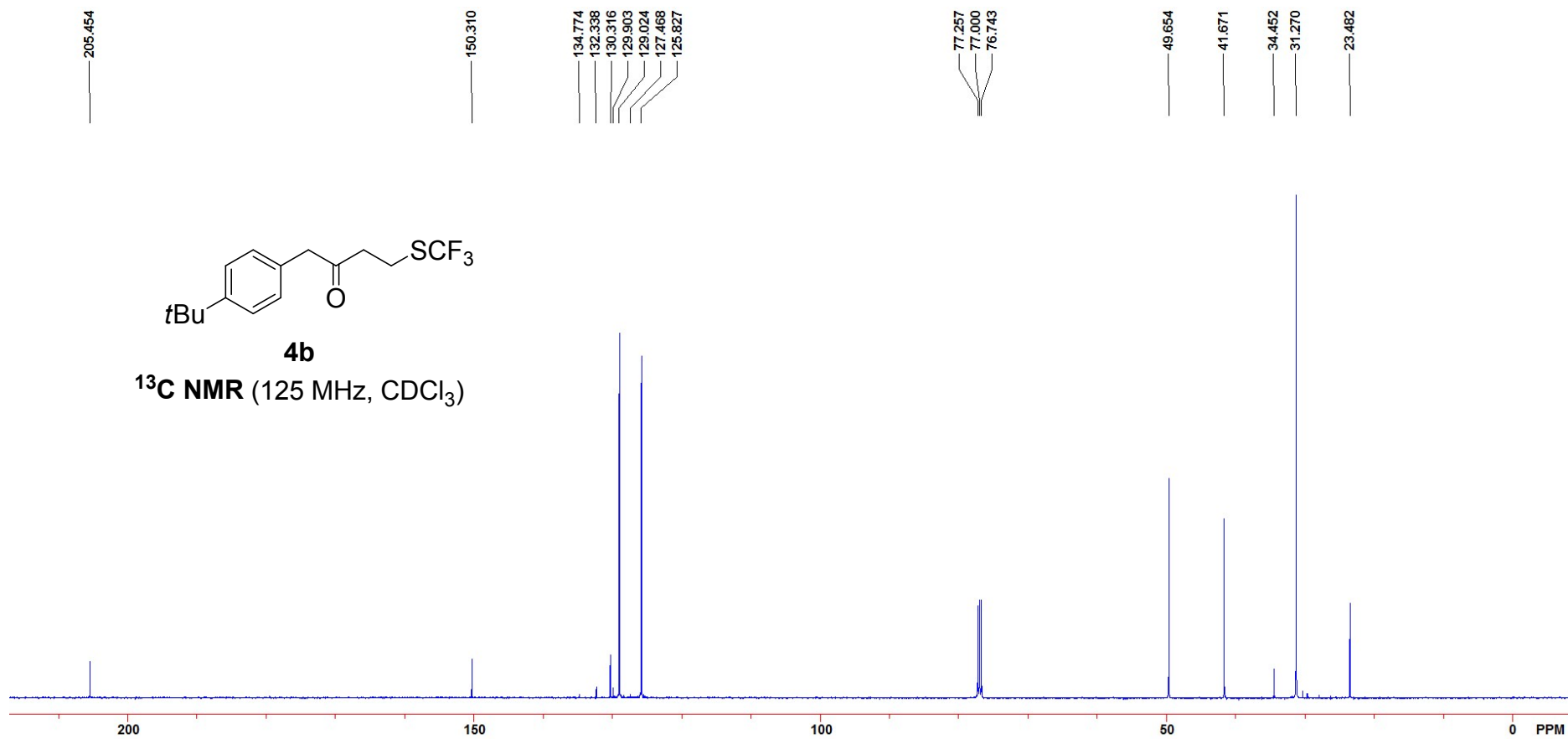


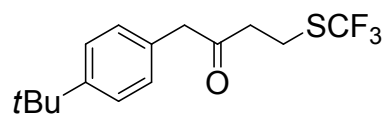




4b

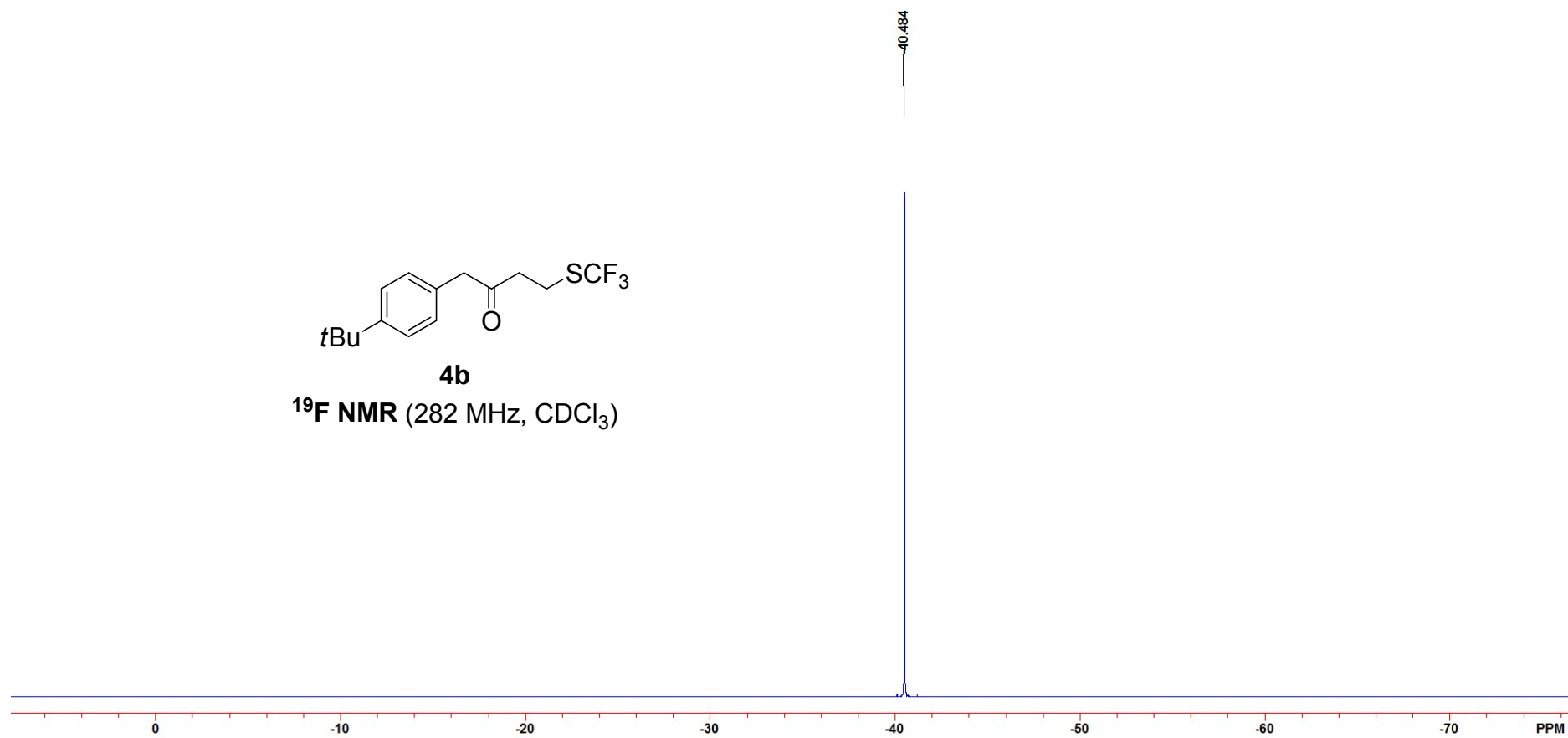
¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)





4b

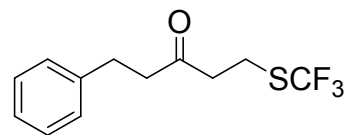
¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃)



7.294
7.279
7.265
7.251
7.209
7.195
7.177

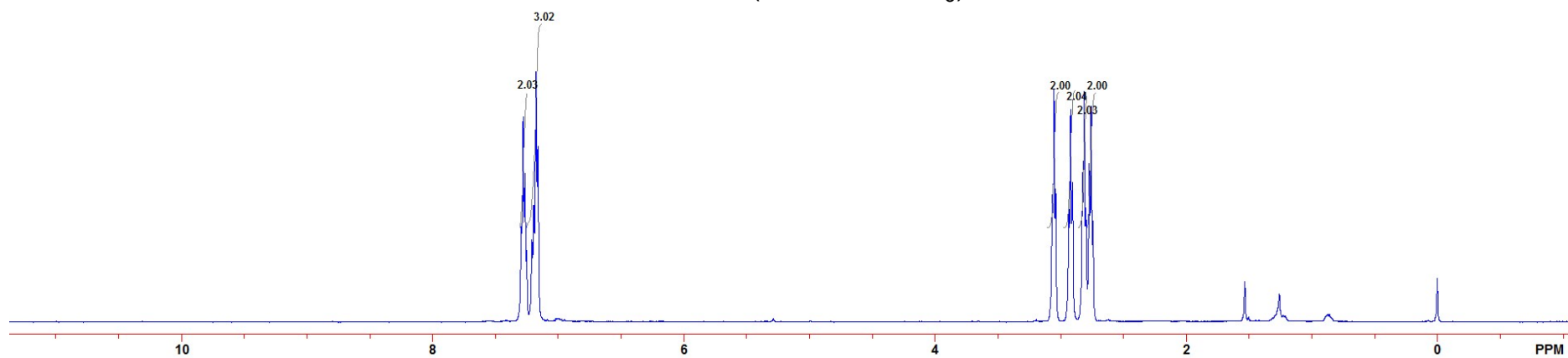
3.066
3.052
3.039
2.934
2.920
2.904
2.825
2.812
2.799
2.772
2.757
2.742
2.161
1.533

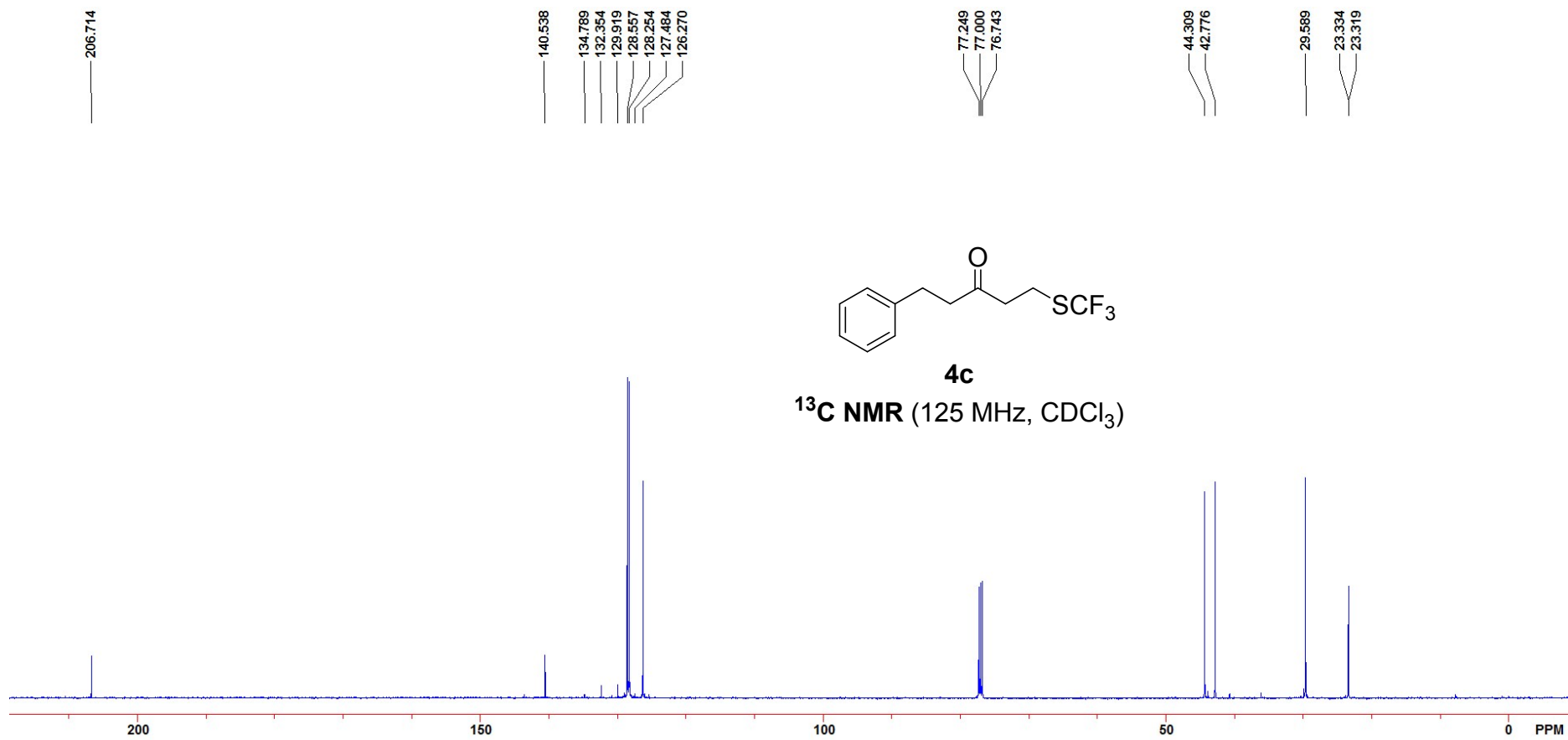
0.000

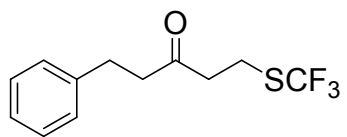


4c

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

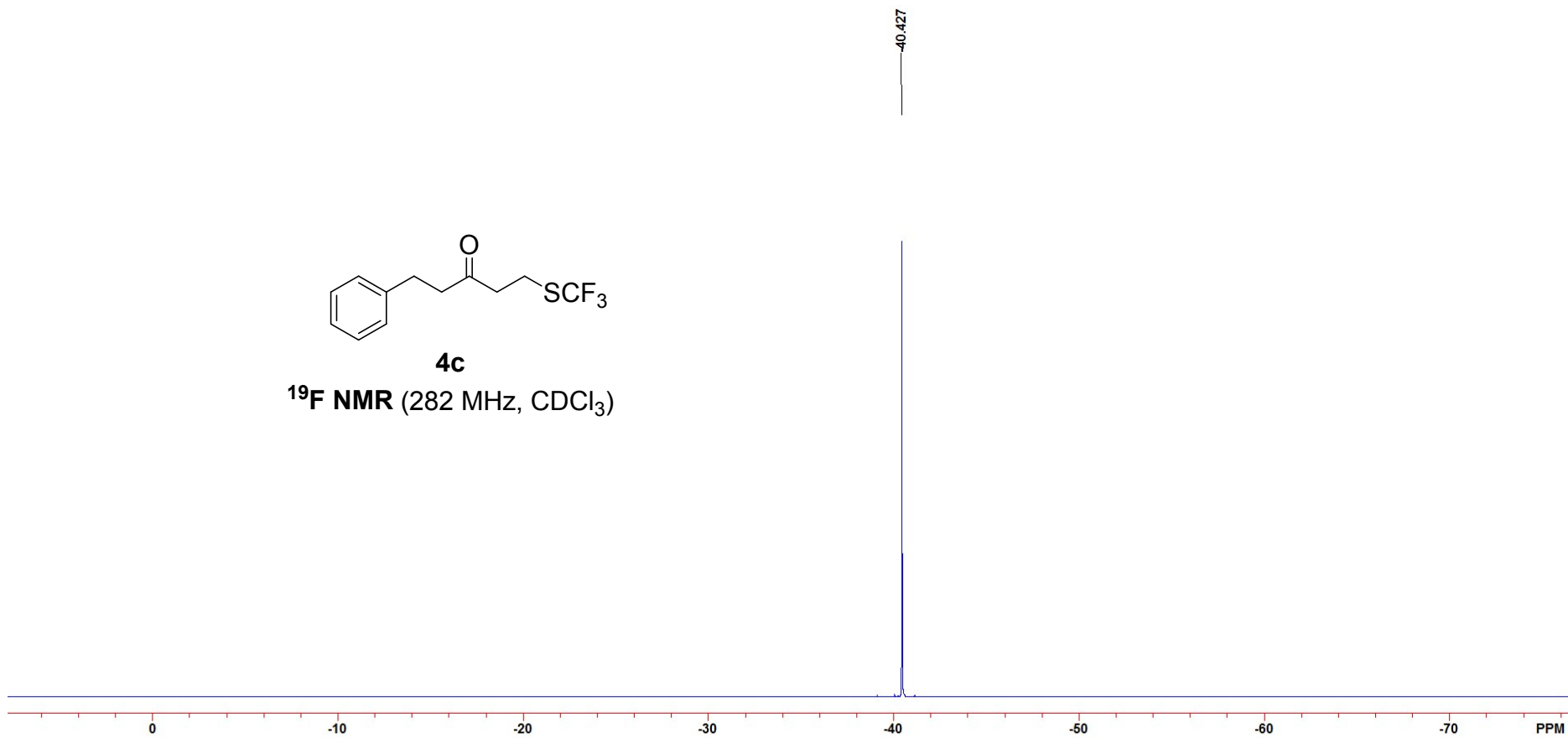






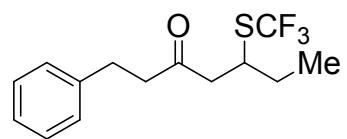
4c

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃)



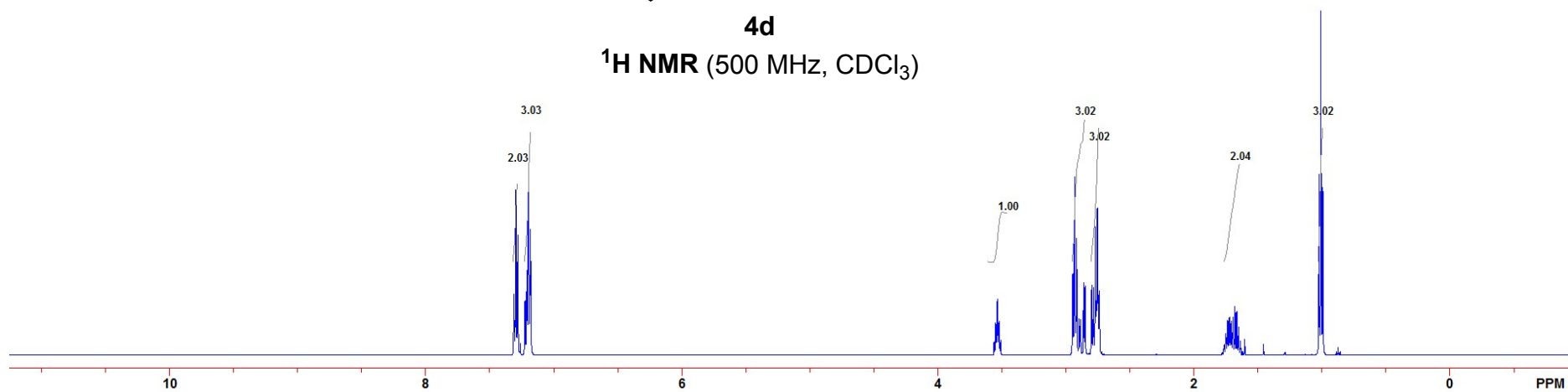
7.311
7.295
7.280
7.260
7.224
7.210
7.196
7.182

3.560
3.549
3.546
3.534
3.523
3.520
3.508
2.946
2.931
2.916
2.896
2.886
2.861
2.850
2.798
2.784
2.770
2.763
2.754
2.741
1.765
1.752
1.737
1.723
1.710
1.695
1.680
1.666
1.651
1.637
1.023
1.009
0.994



4d

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



206.403

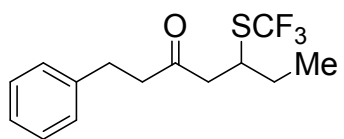
140.593
134.750
132.315
129.872
128.519
128.254
127.437
126.216

77.249
77.000
76.743

48.168
44.706
42.418

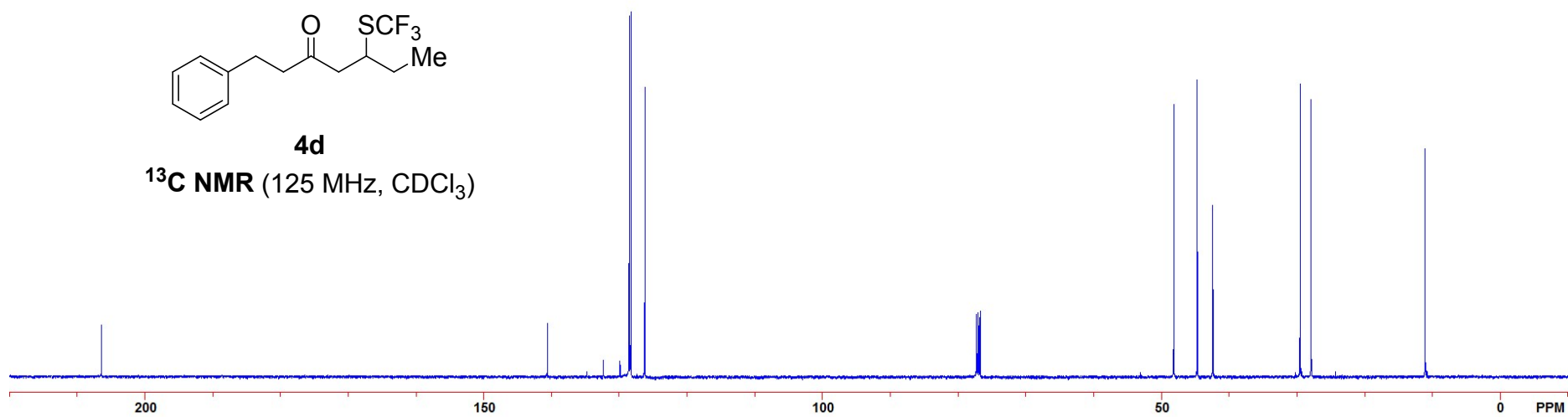
29.550
27.932

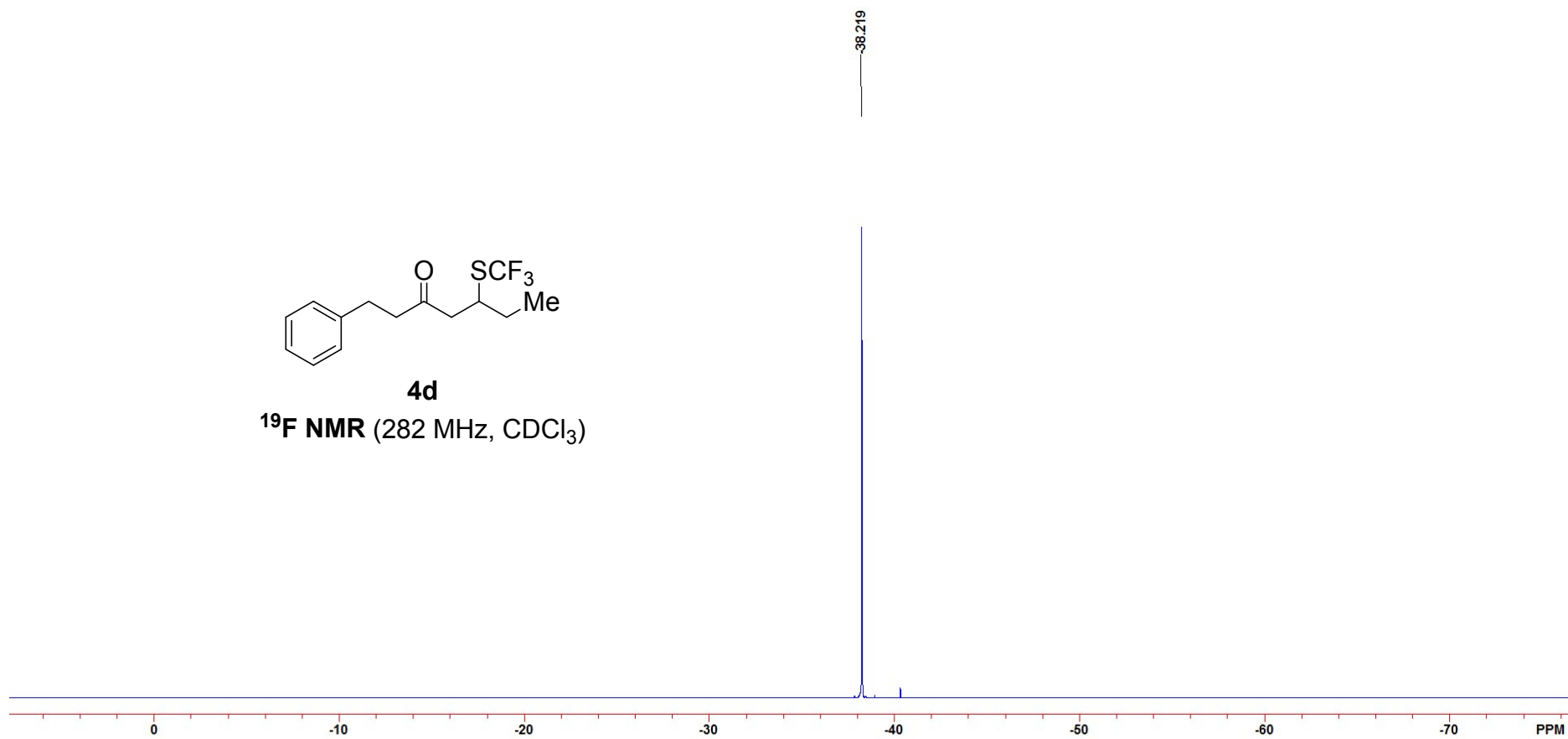
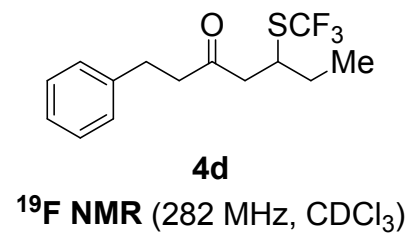
11.120



4d

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)



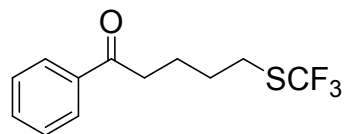


7.958
7.942
7.578
7.564
7.549
7.480
7.464
7.449
7.257

3.026
3.012
2.998
2.947
2.932
2.918

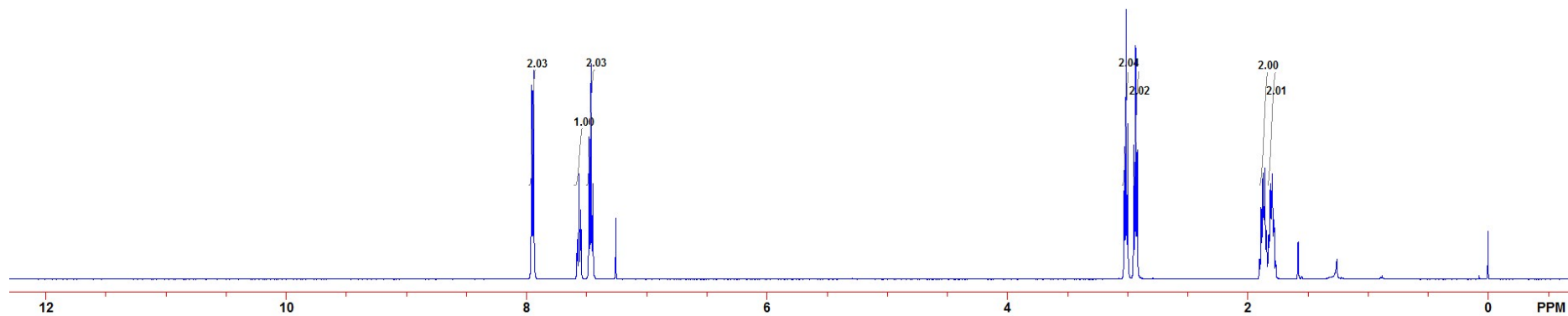
1.888
1.874
1.871
1.865
1.857
1.843
1.826
1.811
1.796
1.780

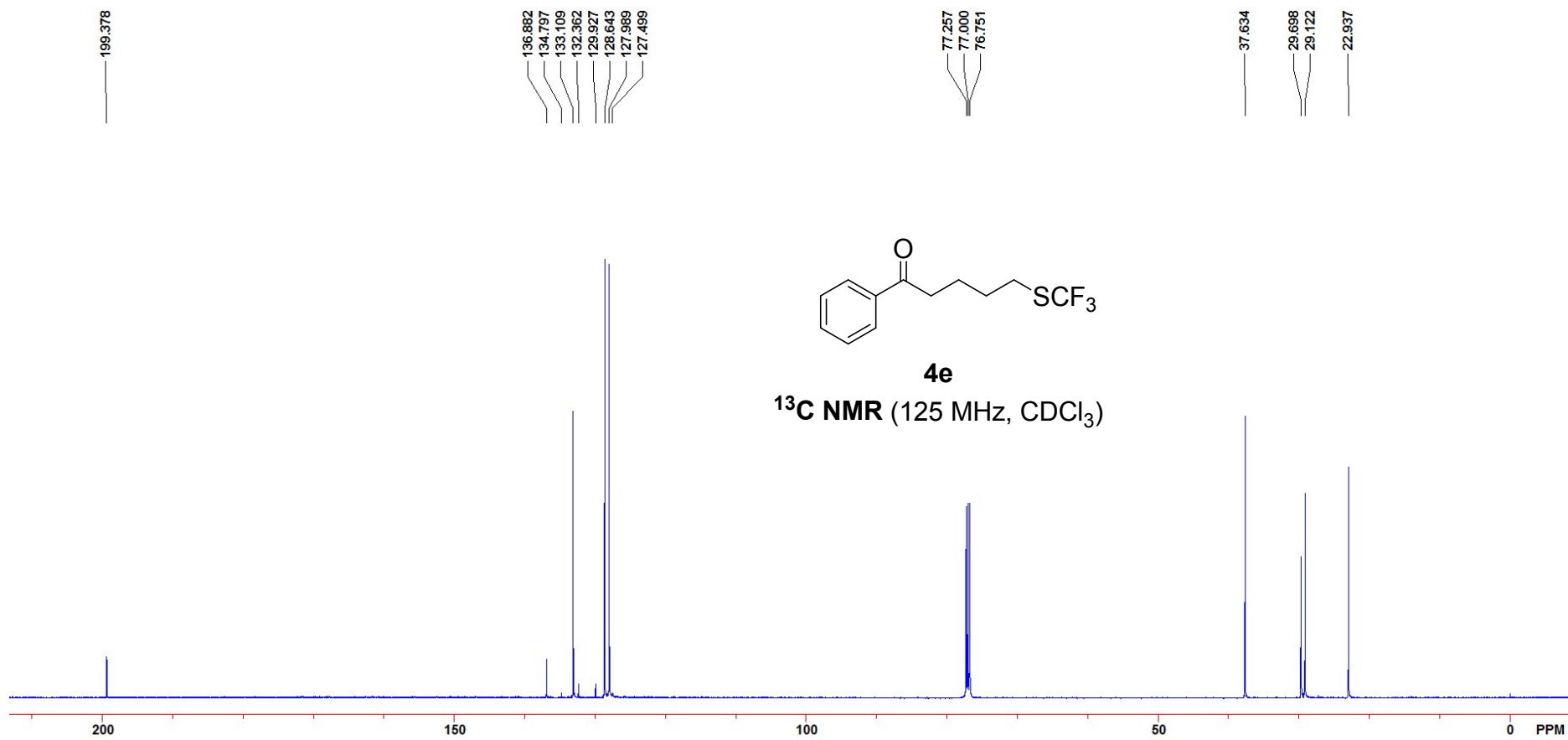
0.000

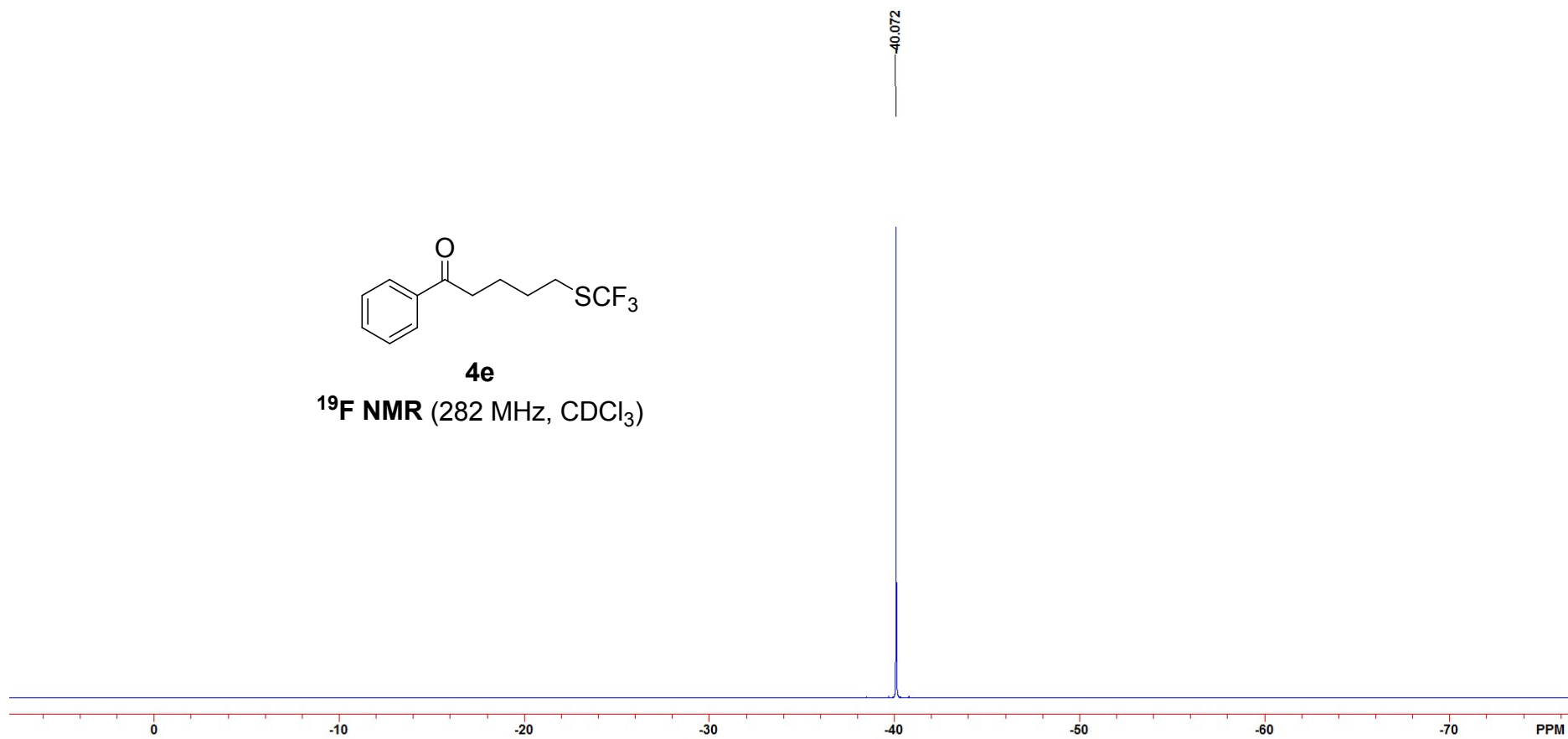
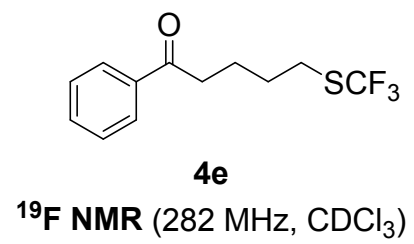


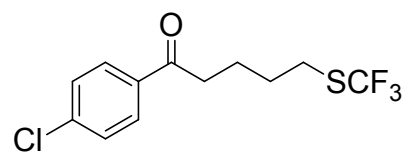
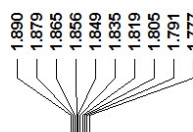
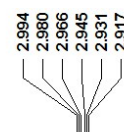
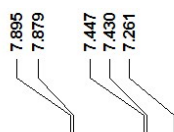
4e

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



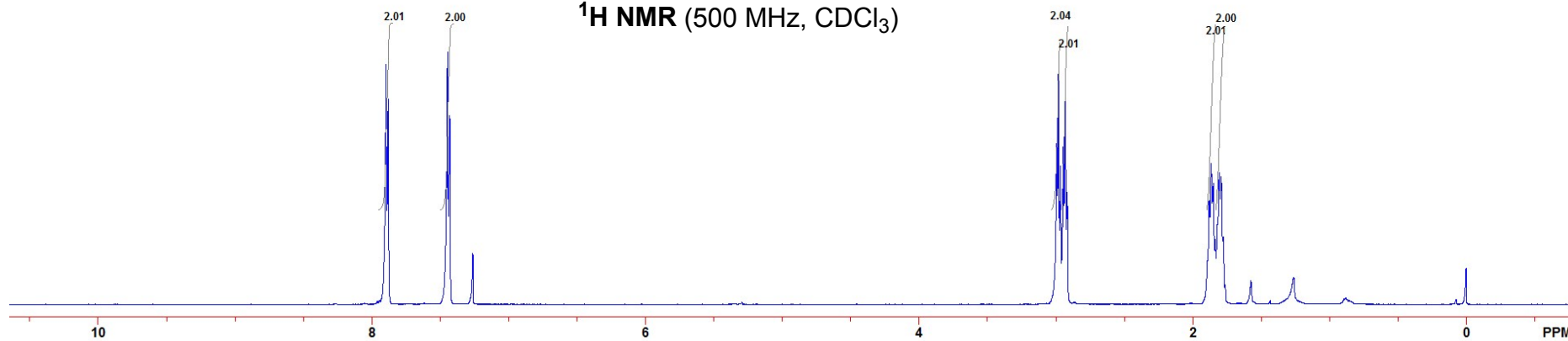


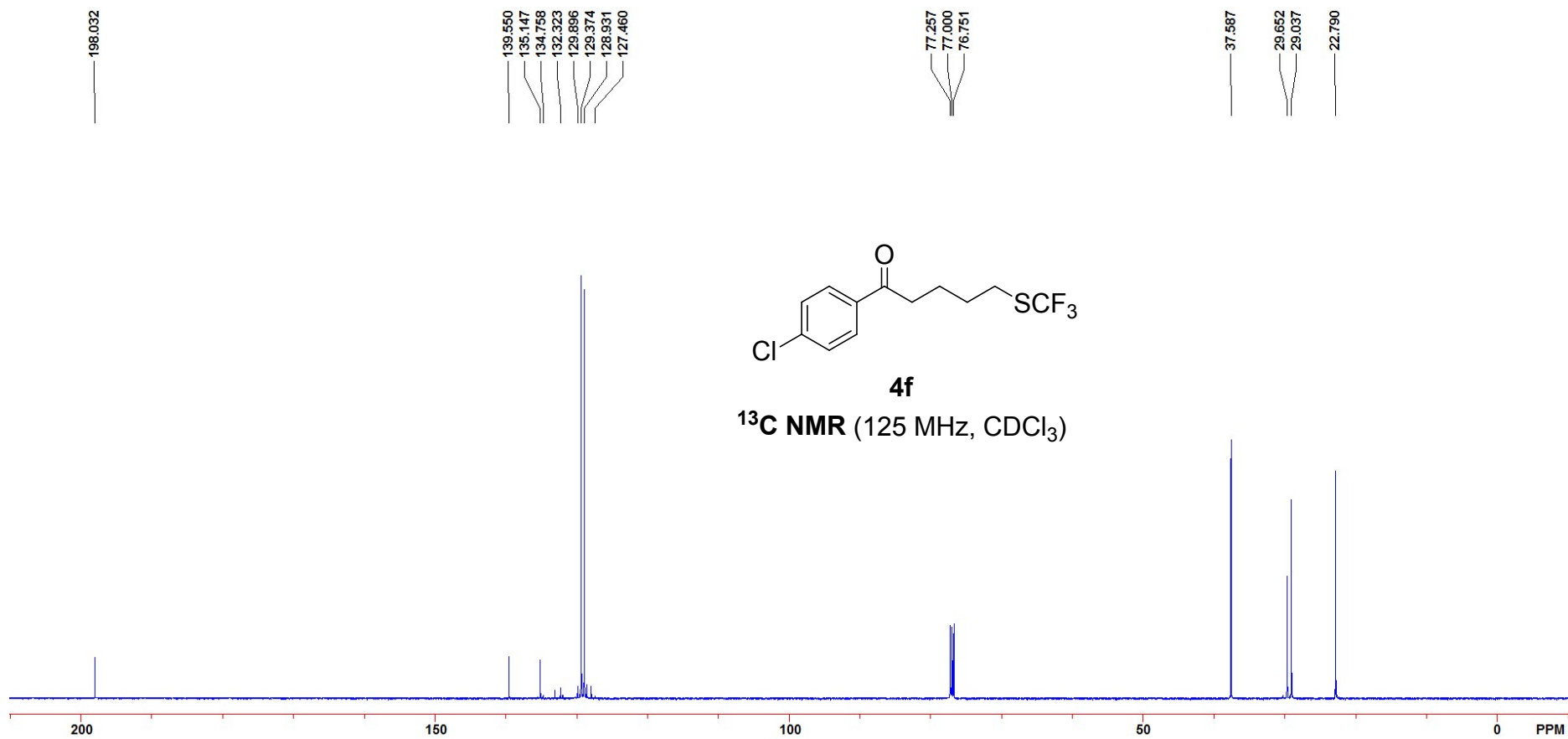


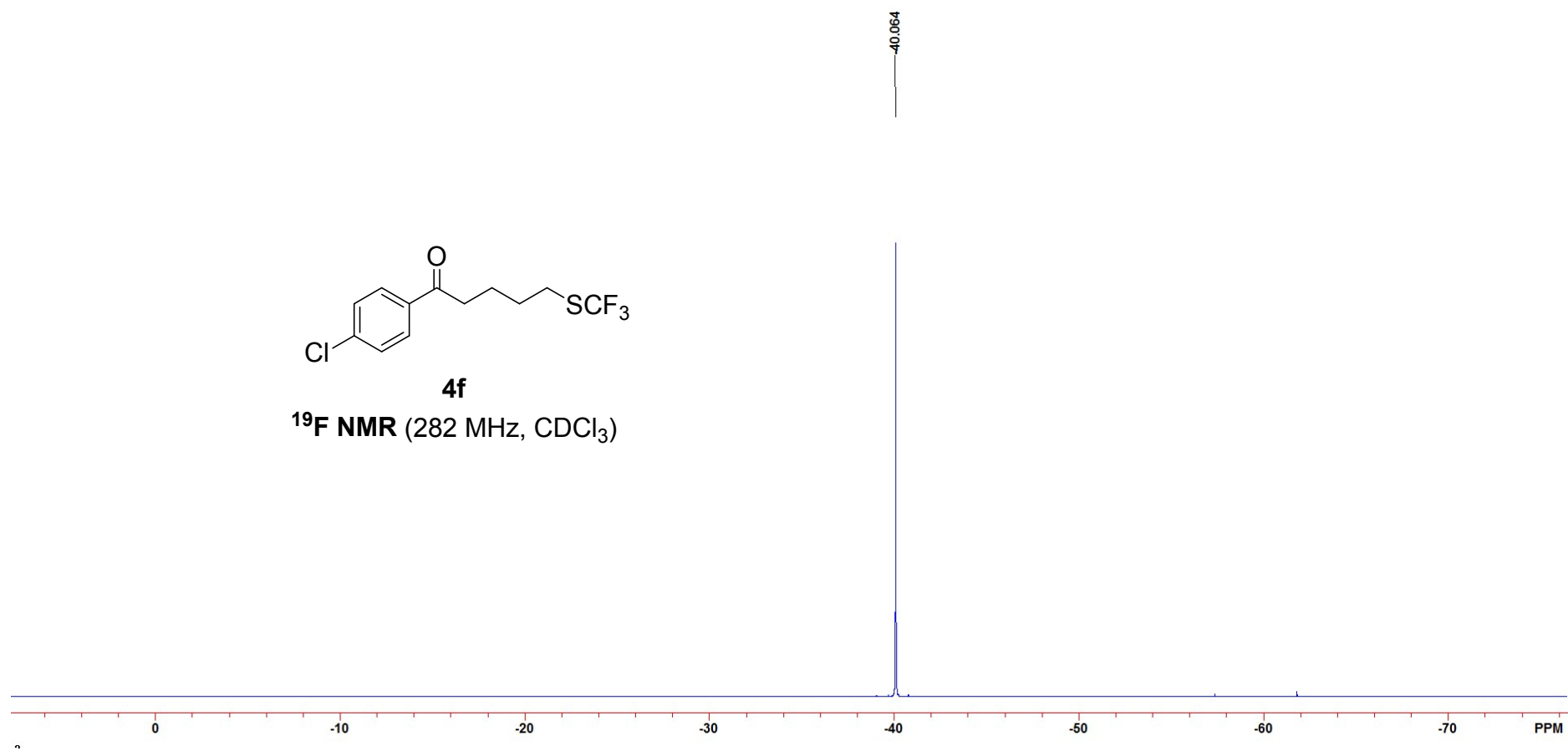
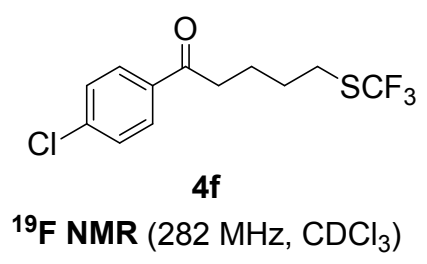


4f

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)







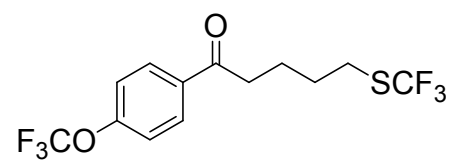
8.012
7.994

7.301
7.284
7.261

3.015
3.001
2.987
2.950
2.936
2.922

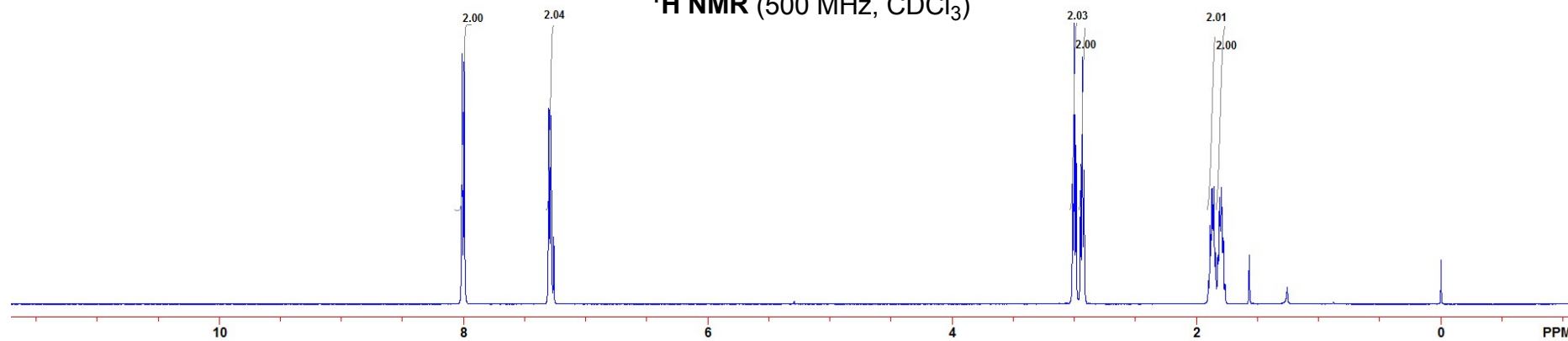
1.891
1.877
1.874
1.868
1.860
1.846
1.827
1.812
1.798
1.782

-0.000



4g

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



197.744

152.691

135.065

132.338

129.997

121.338

120.451

119.284

77.249

77.000

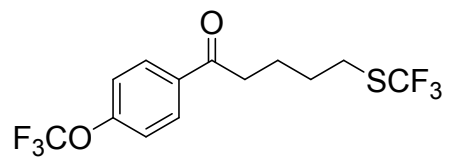
76.743

37.680

29.667

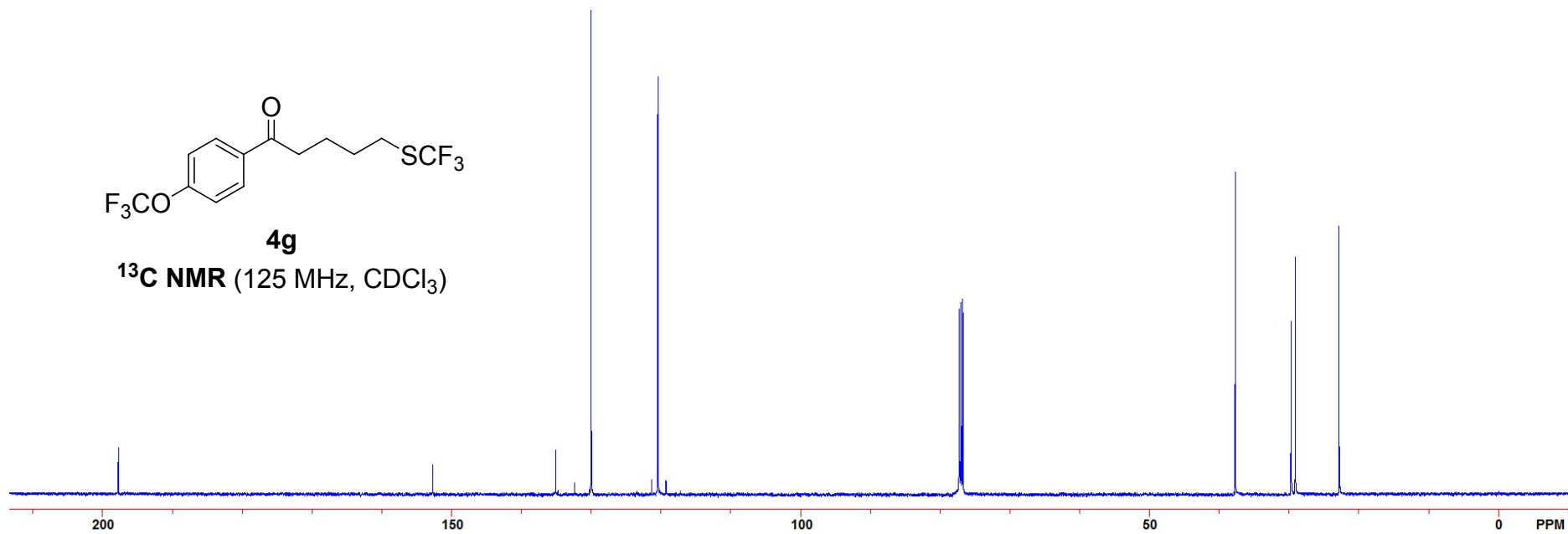
29.060

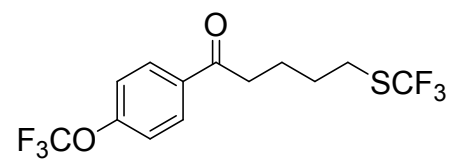
22.790



4g

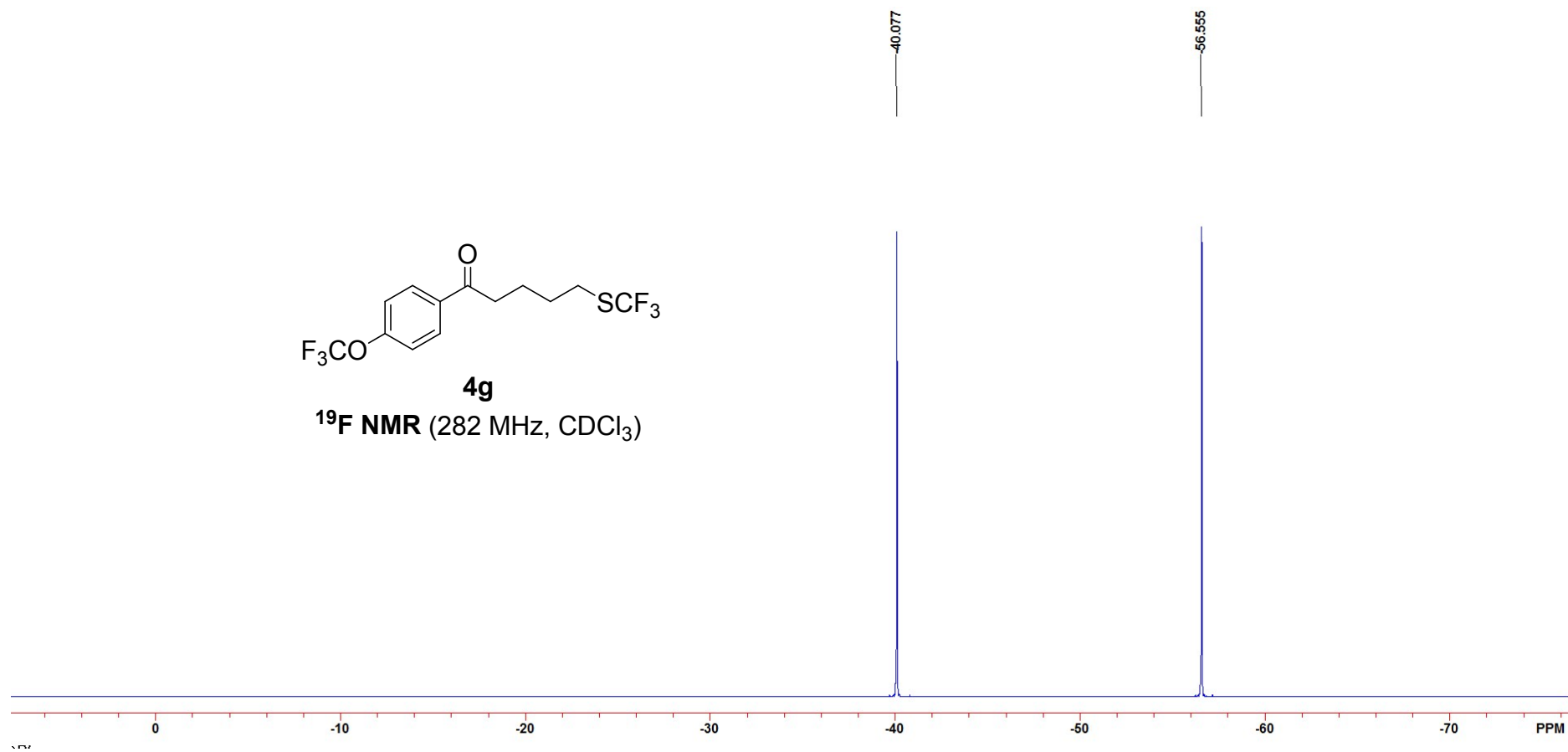
¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

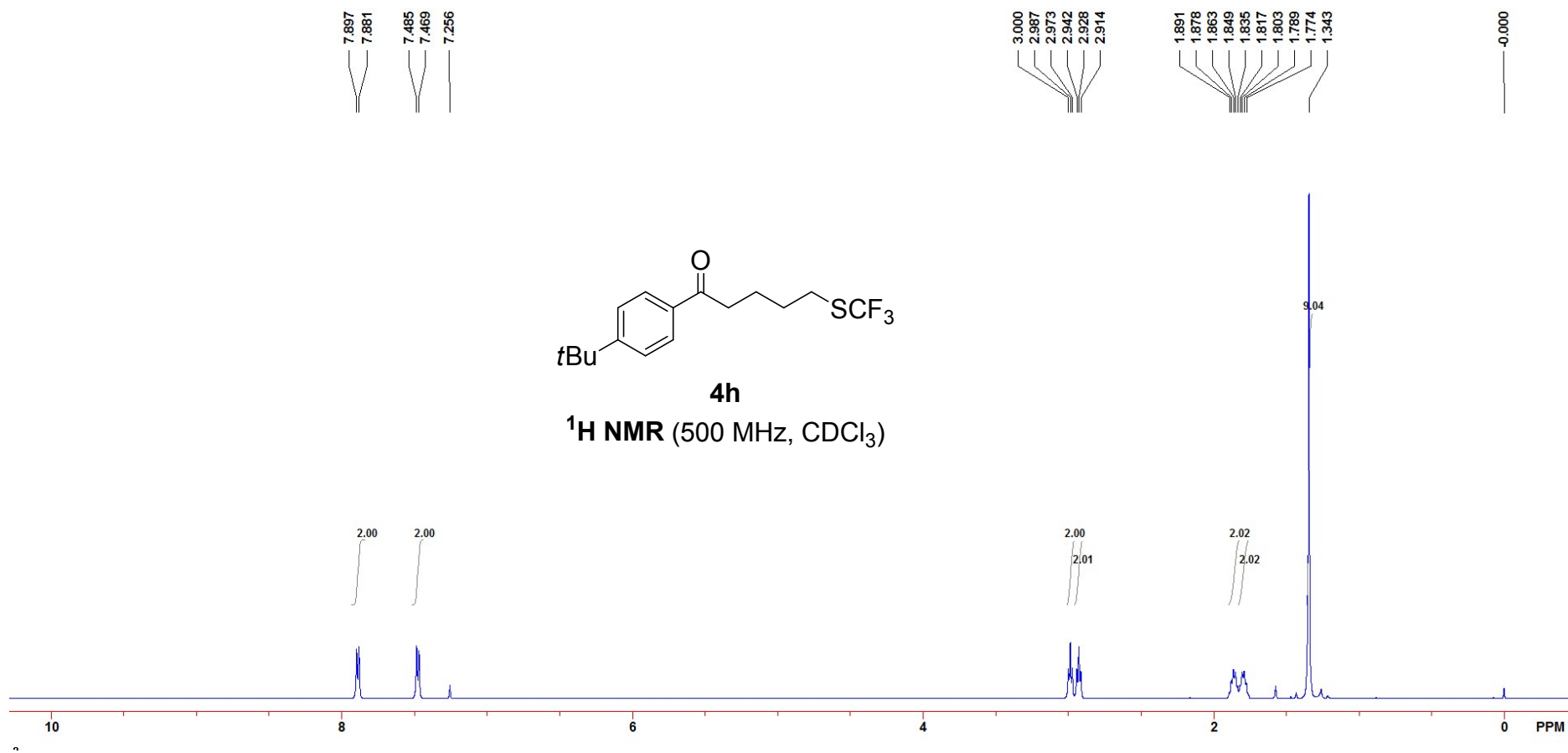


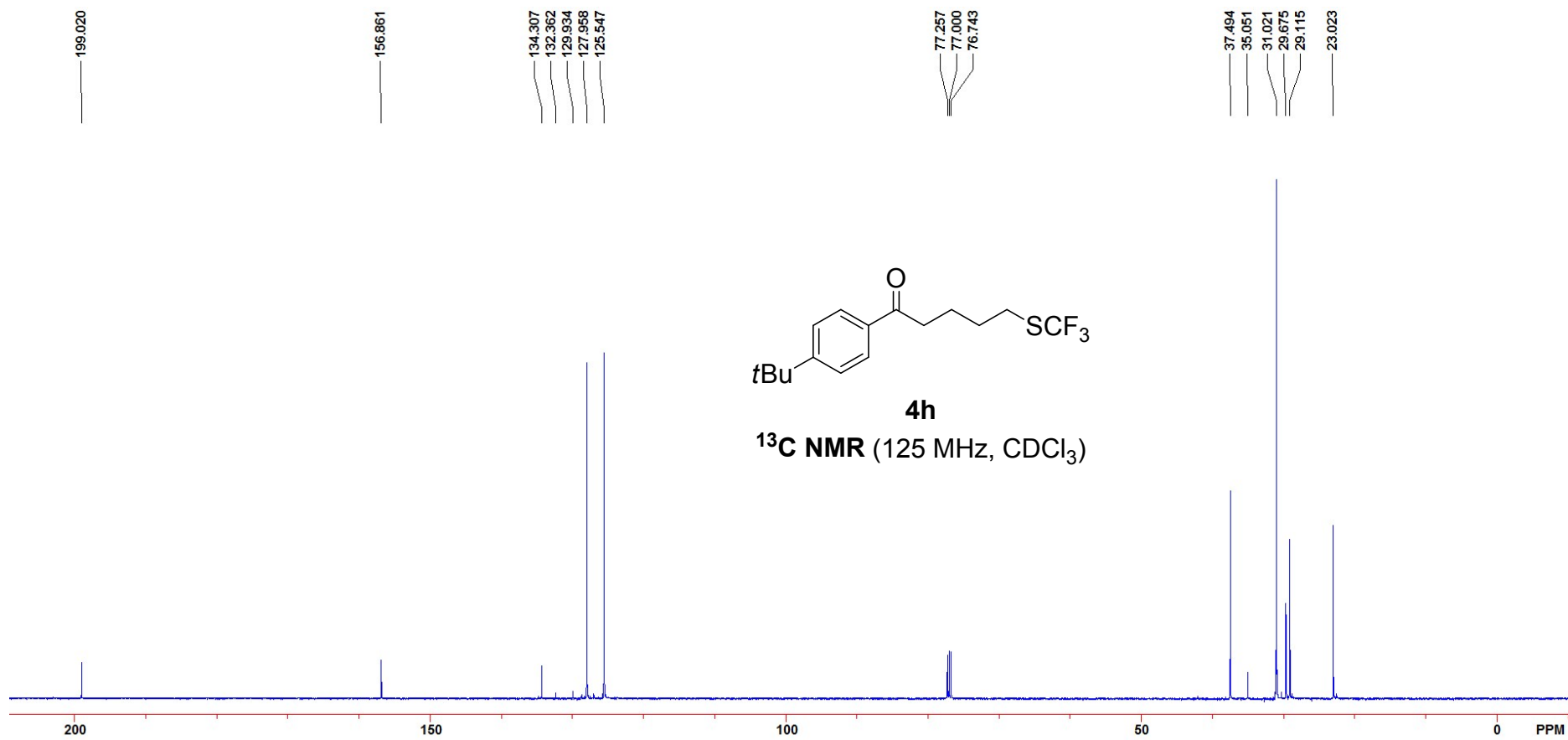


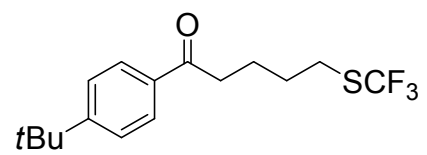
4g

^{19}F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl_3)



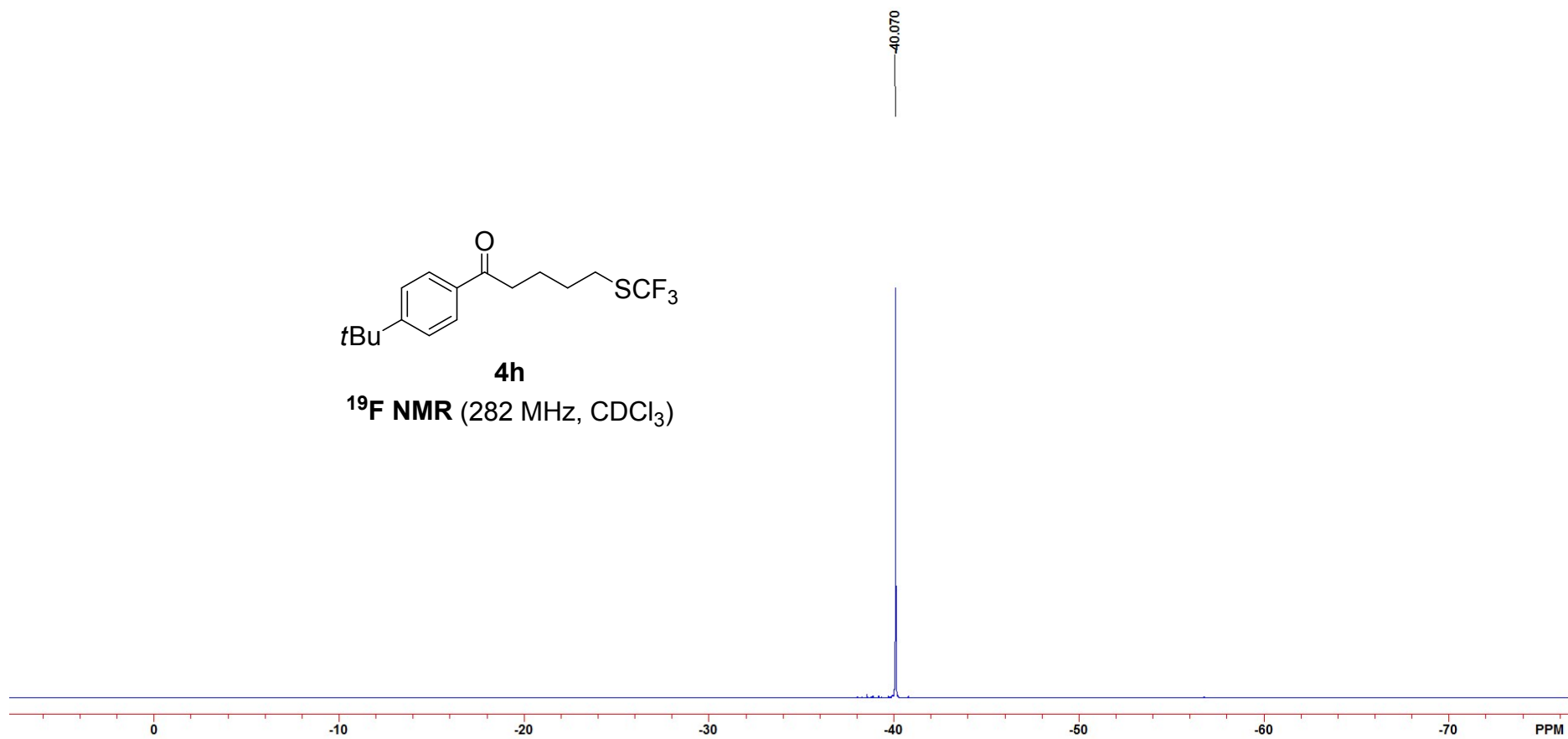






4h

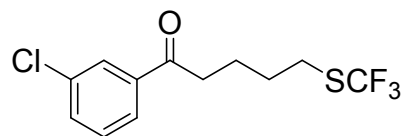
¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃)



7.914
7.824
7.809
7.542
7.527
7.425
7.409
7.393
7.261

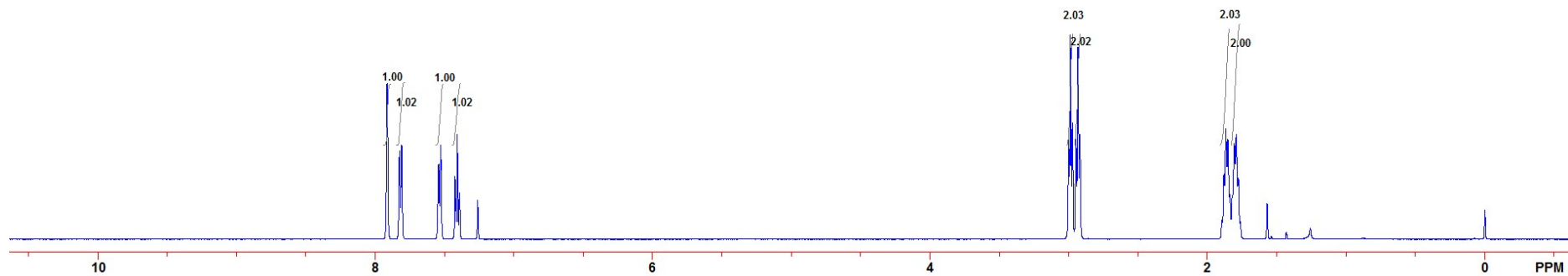
3.000
2.987
2.973
2.947
2.932
2.918
1.894
1.880
1.863
1.865
1.851
1.838
1.820
1.805
1.790
1.776
1.762
1.569

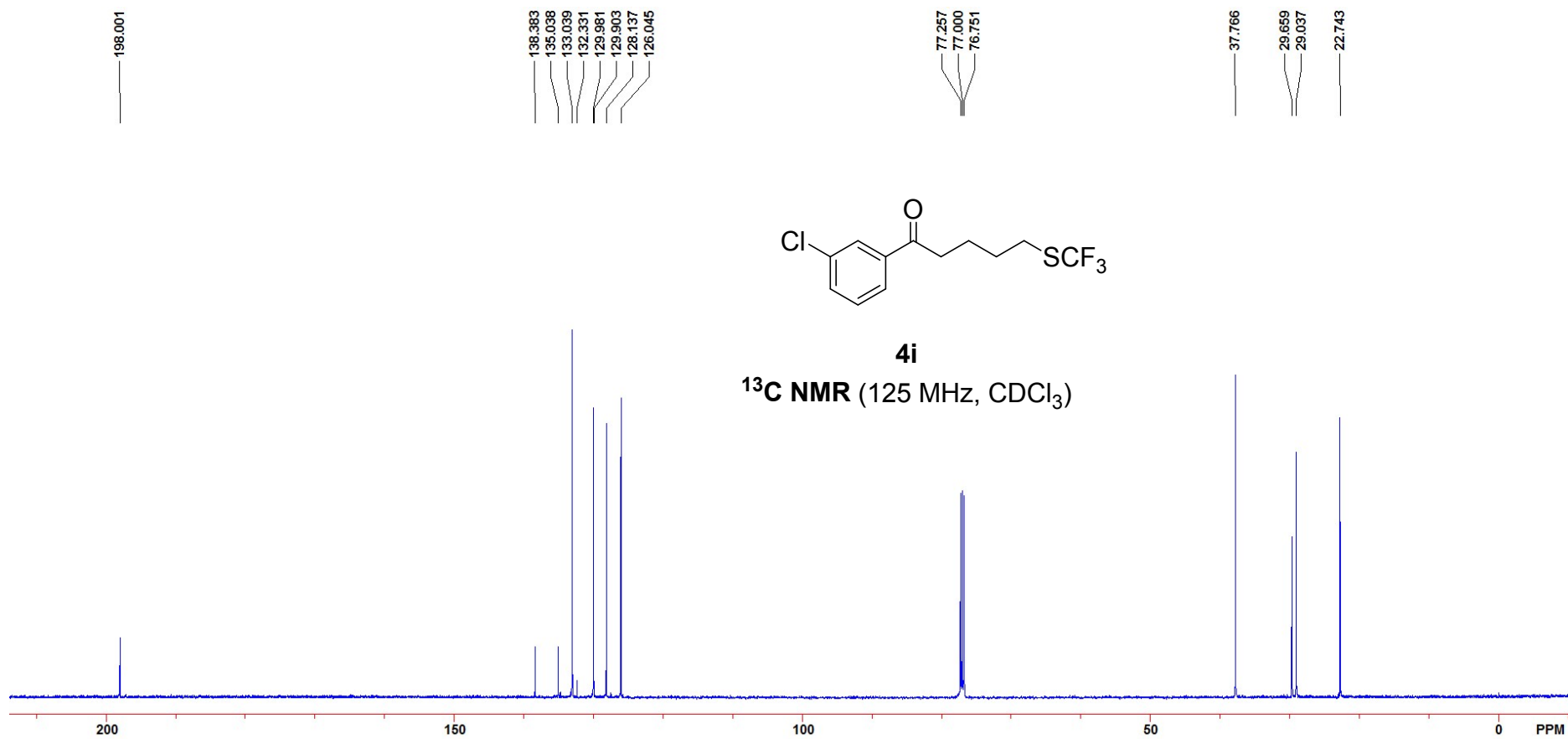
-0.000

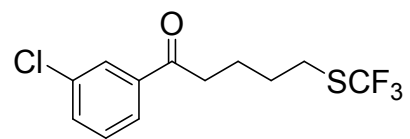


4i

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

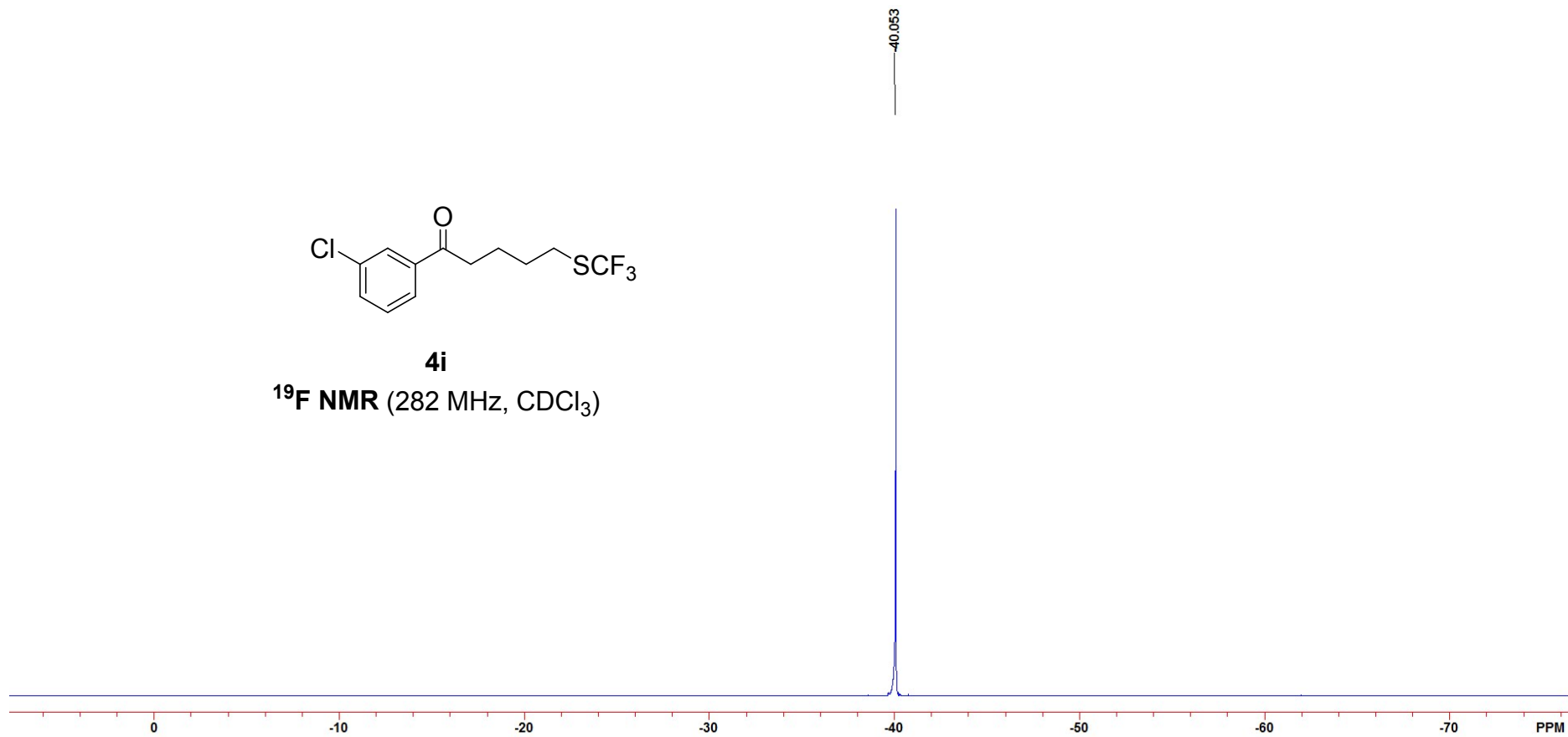


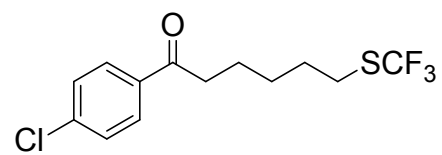
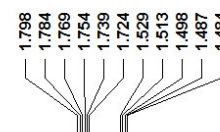
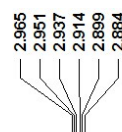
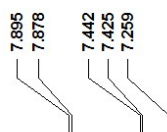




4i

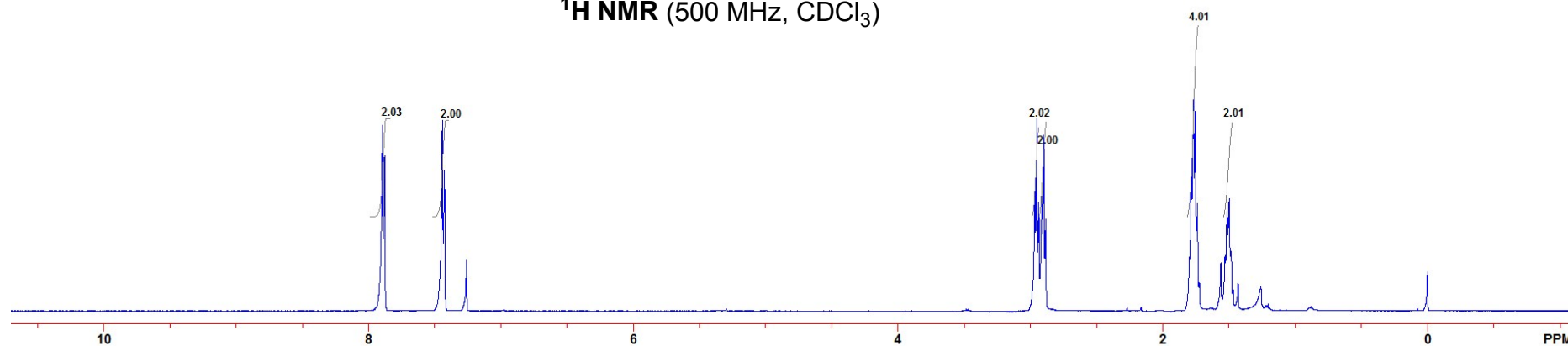
¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃)

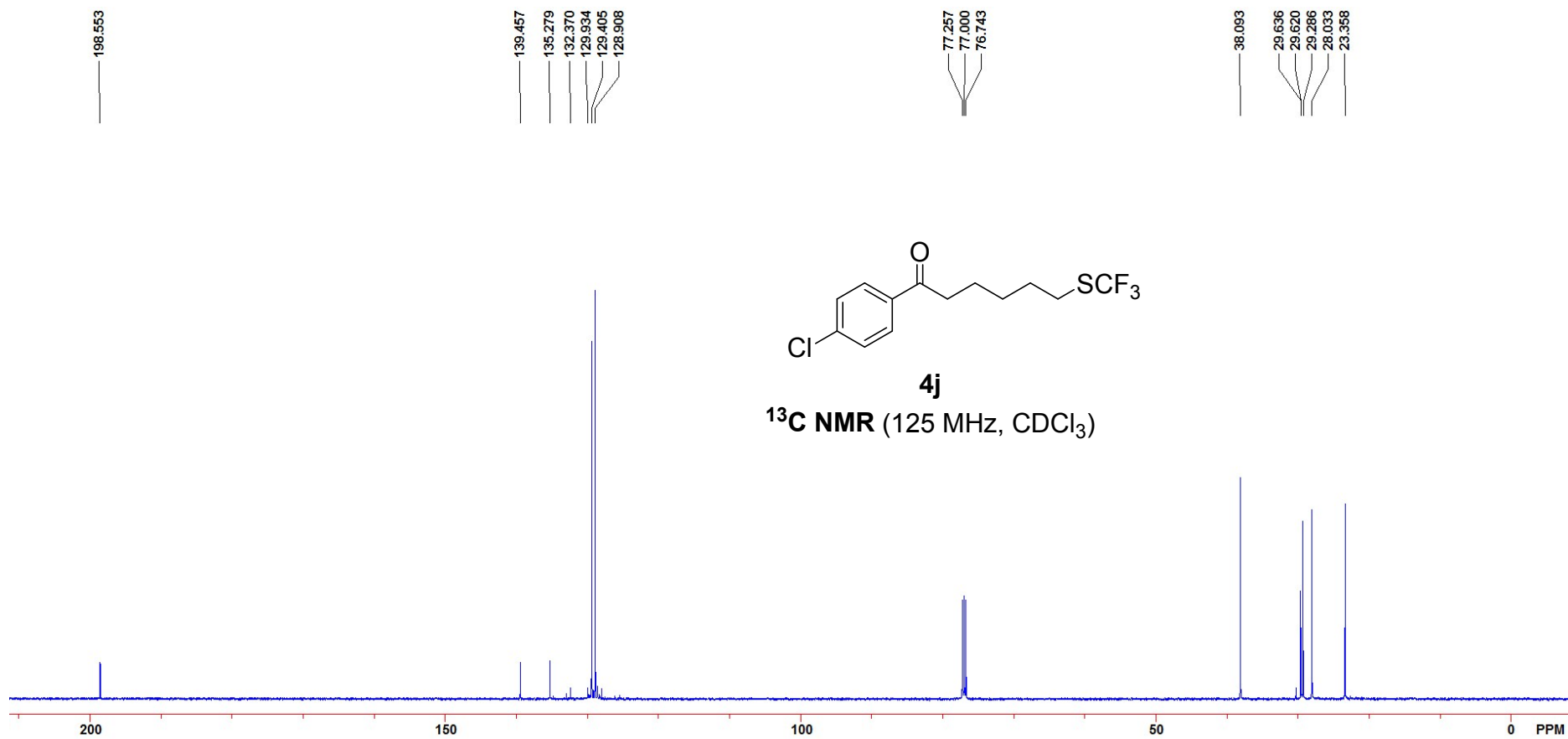


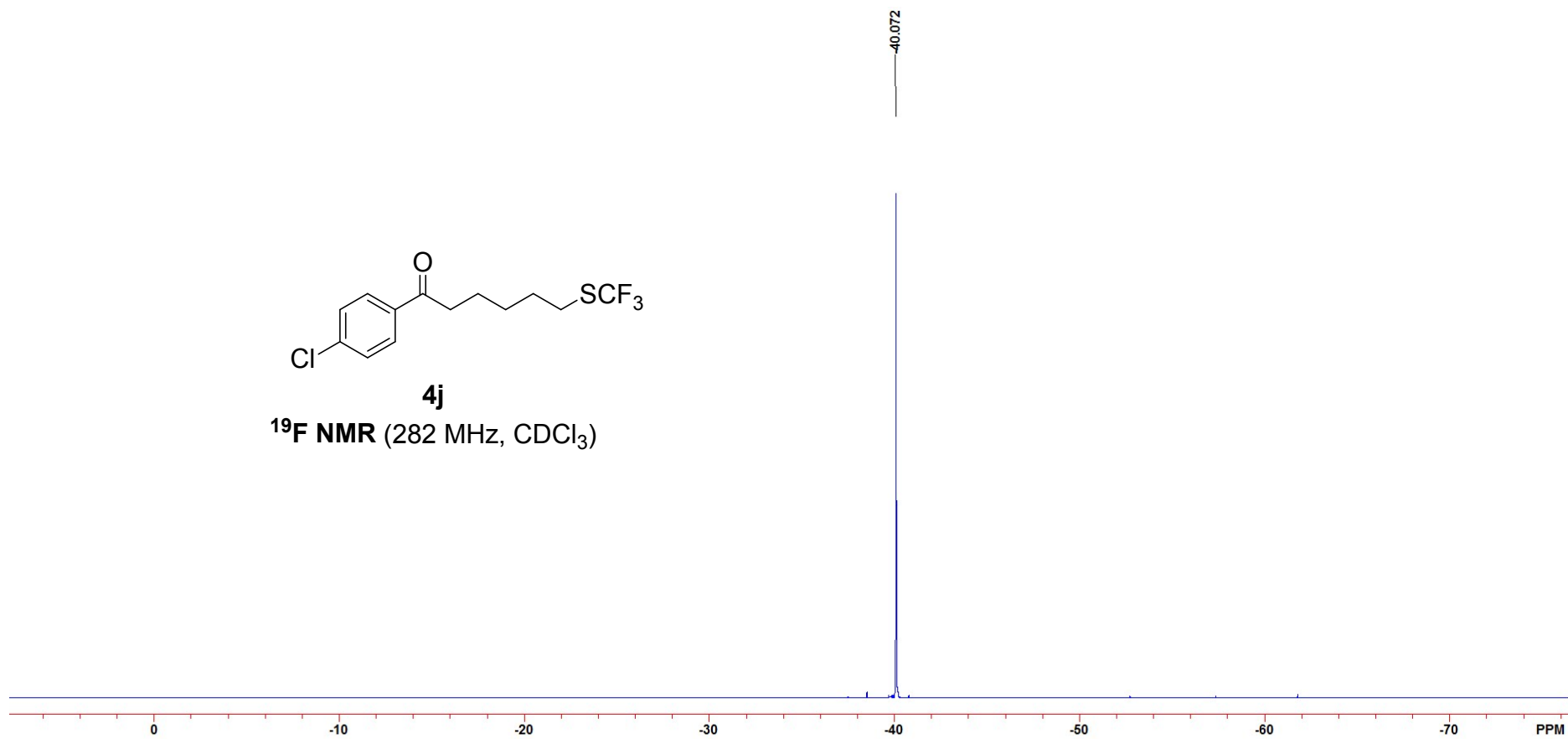
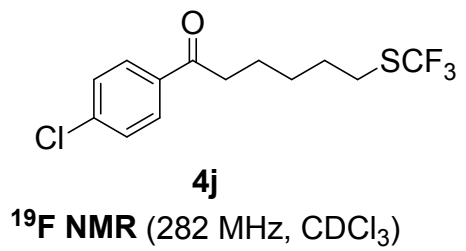


4j

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



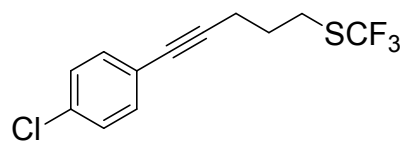




7.314
7.312
7.298
7.265
7.262
7.253
7.248

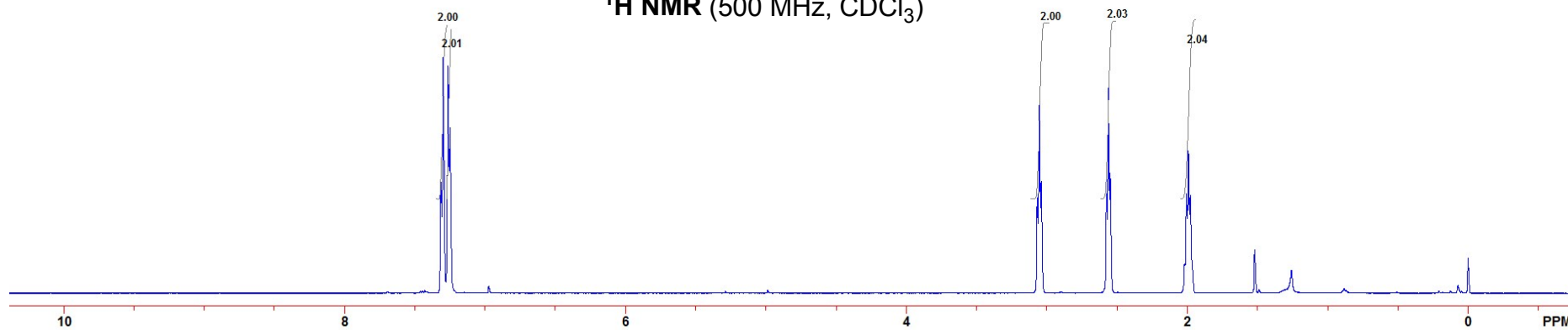
3.068
3.054
3.040
2.575
2.562
2.549
2.019
2.005
1.991
1.978
1.520
1.431

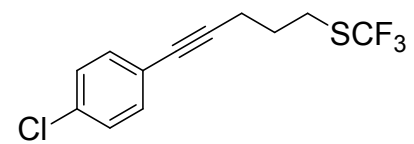
-0.000



5

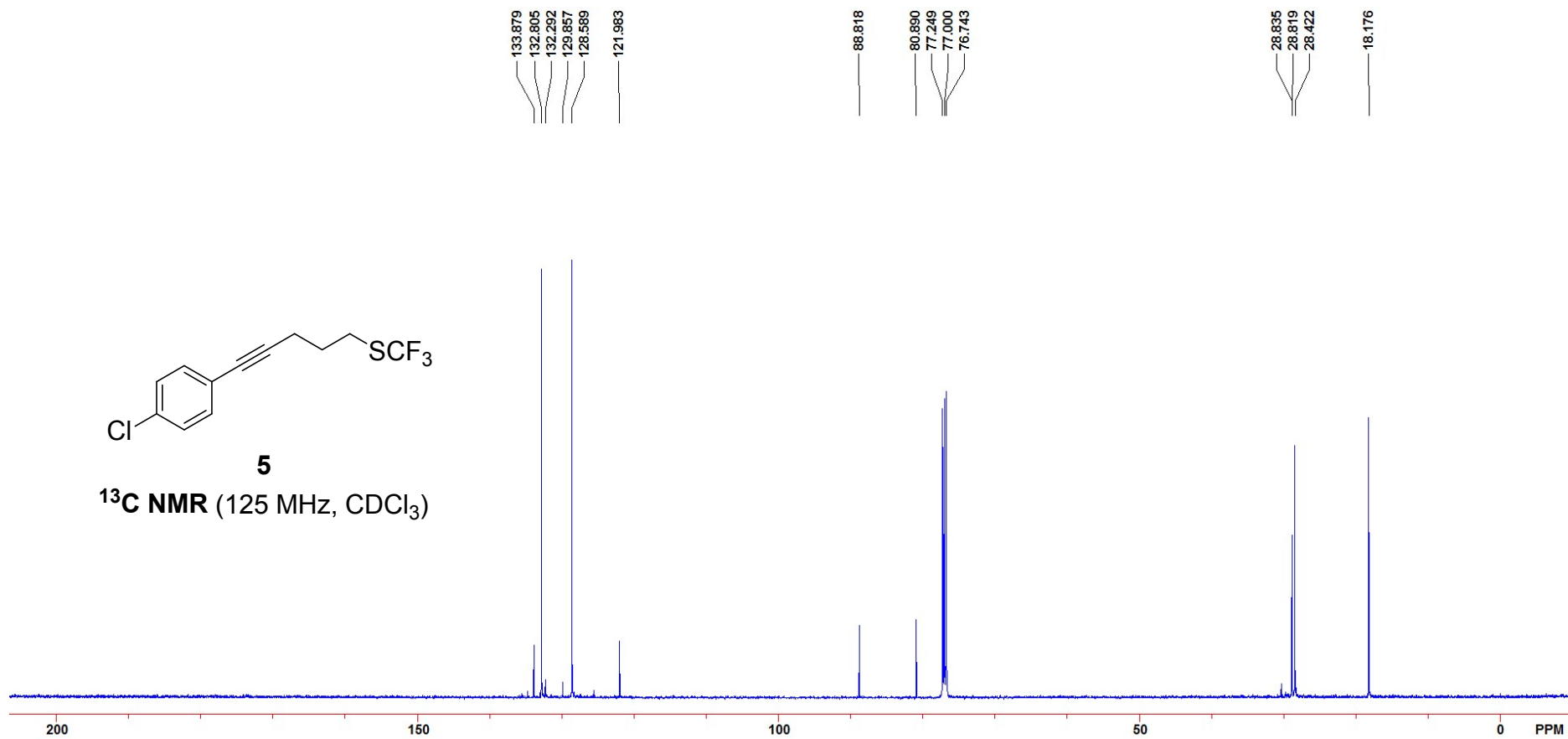
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

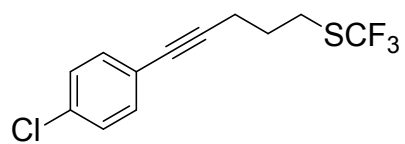




5

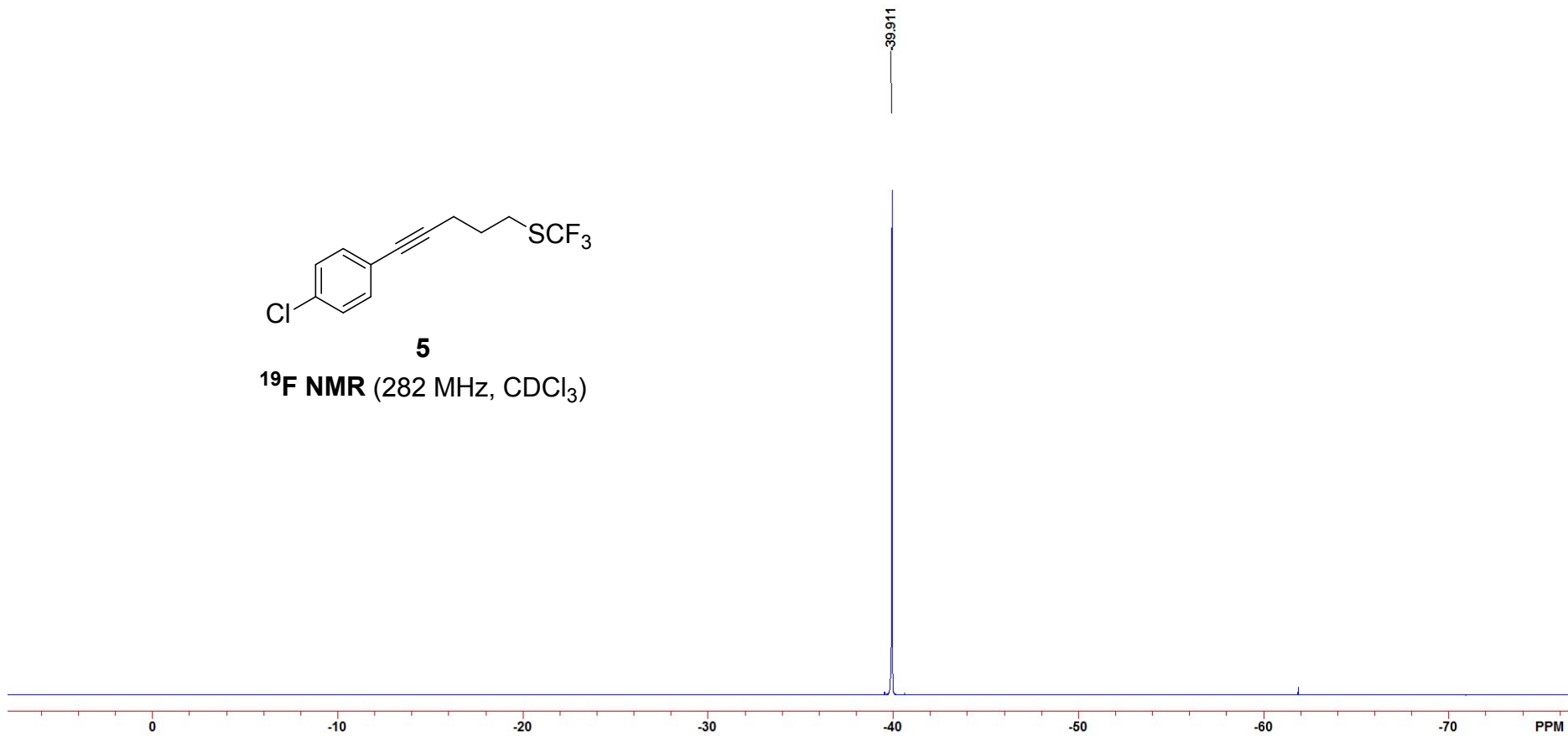
¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)





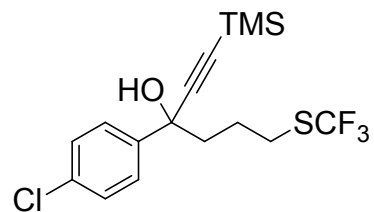
5

¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃)

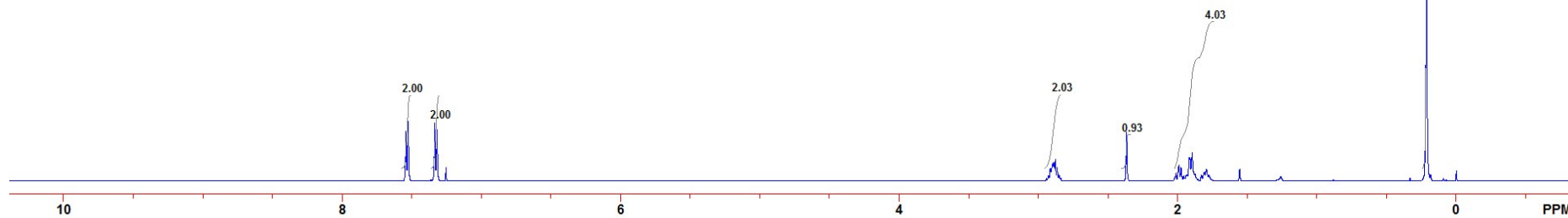


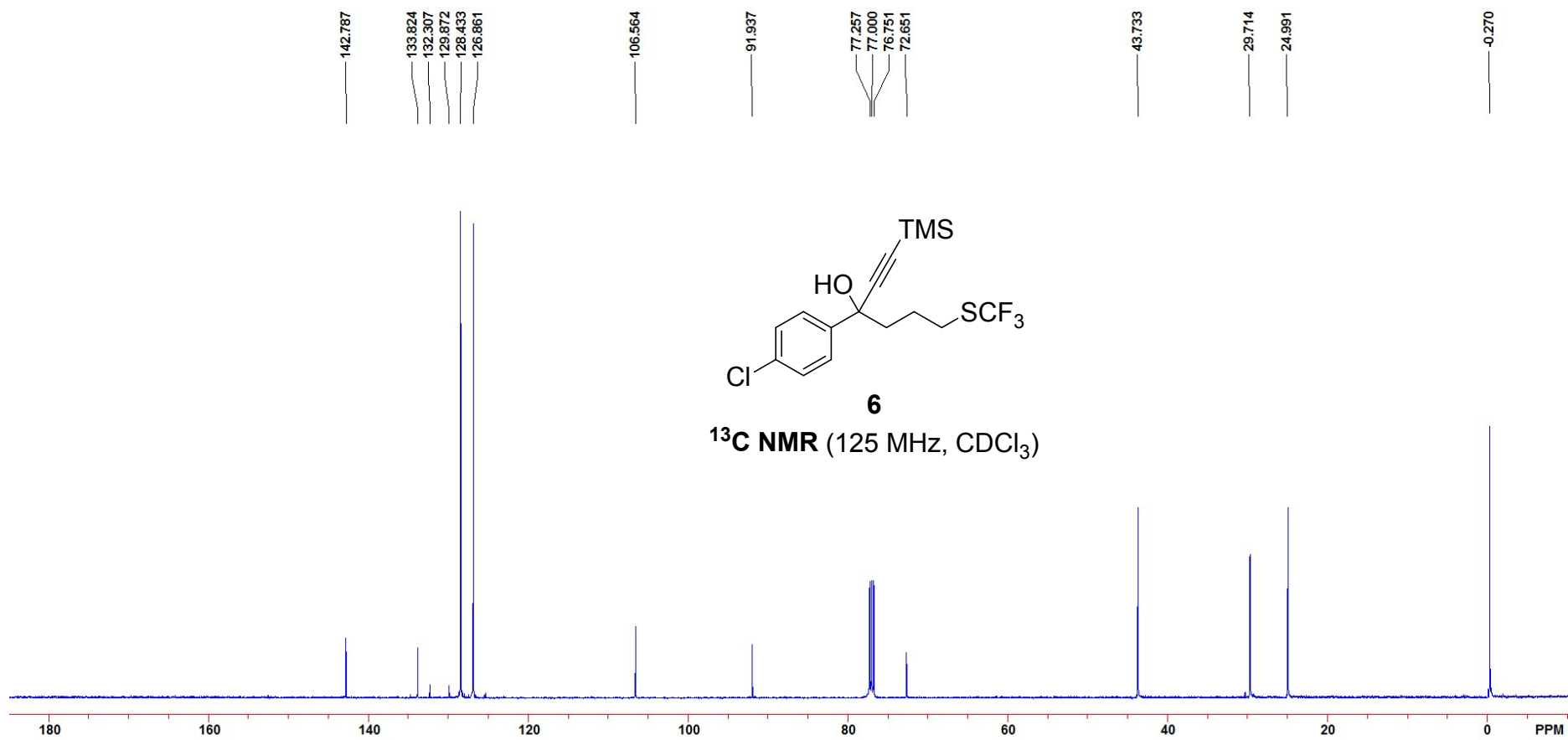
7.541
7.525
7.335
7.318
7.254

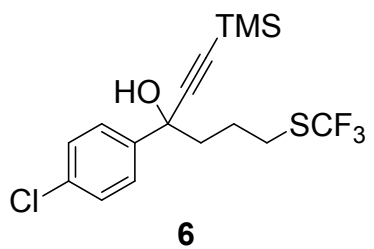
2.942
2.928
2.915
2.900
2.893
2.879
2.866
2.853
2.839
2.367
2.014
1.992
1.977
1.957
1.939
1.931
1.918
1.912
1.896
1.876
1.854
1.830
1.811
1.795
1.775
1.761
1.751
0.215
-0.000



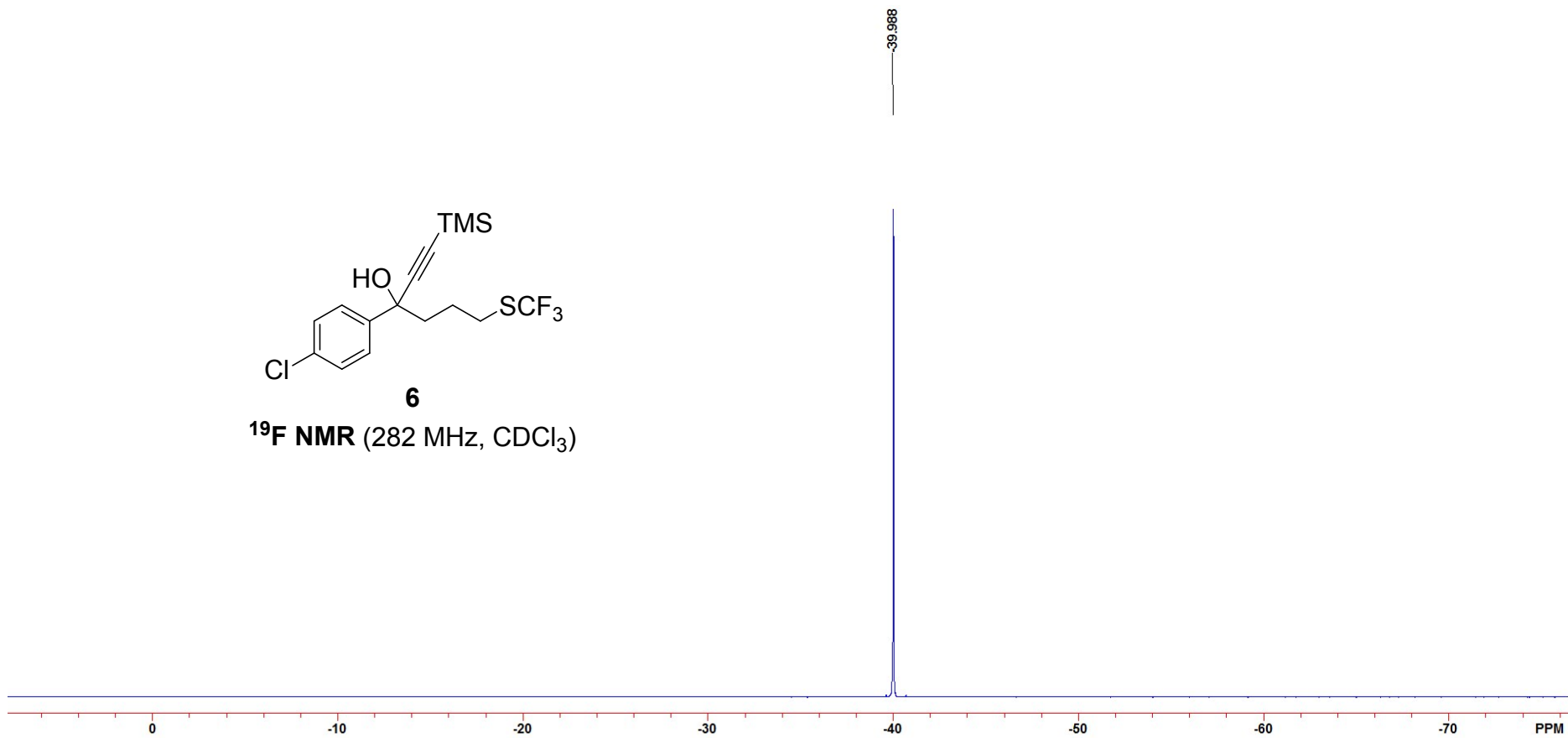
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)







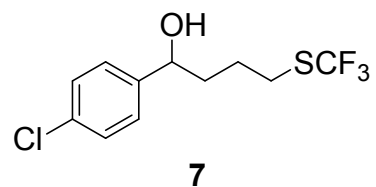
¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃)



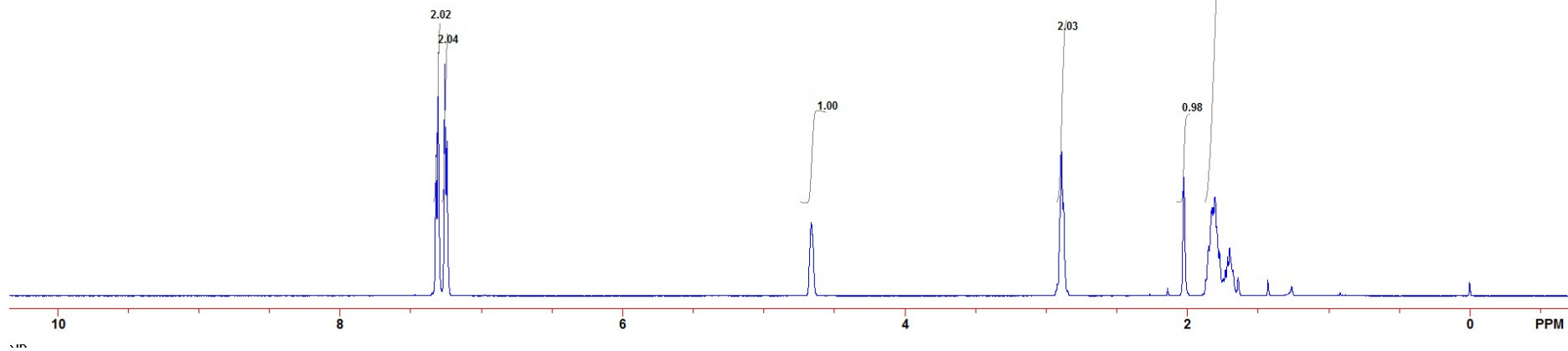
7.322
7.306
7.260
7.243

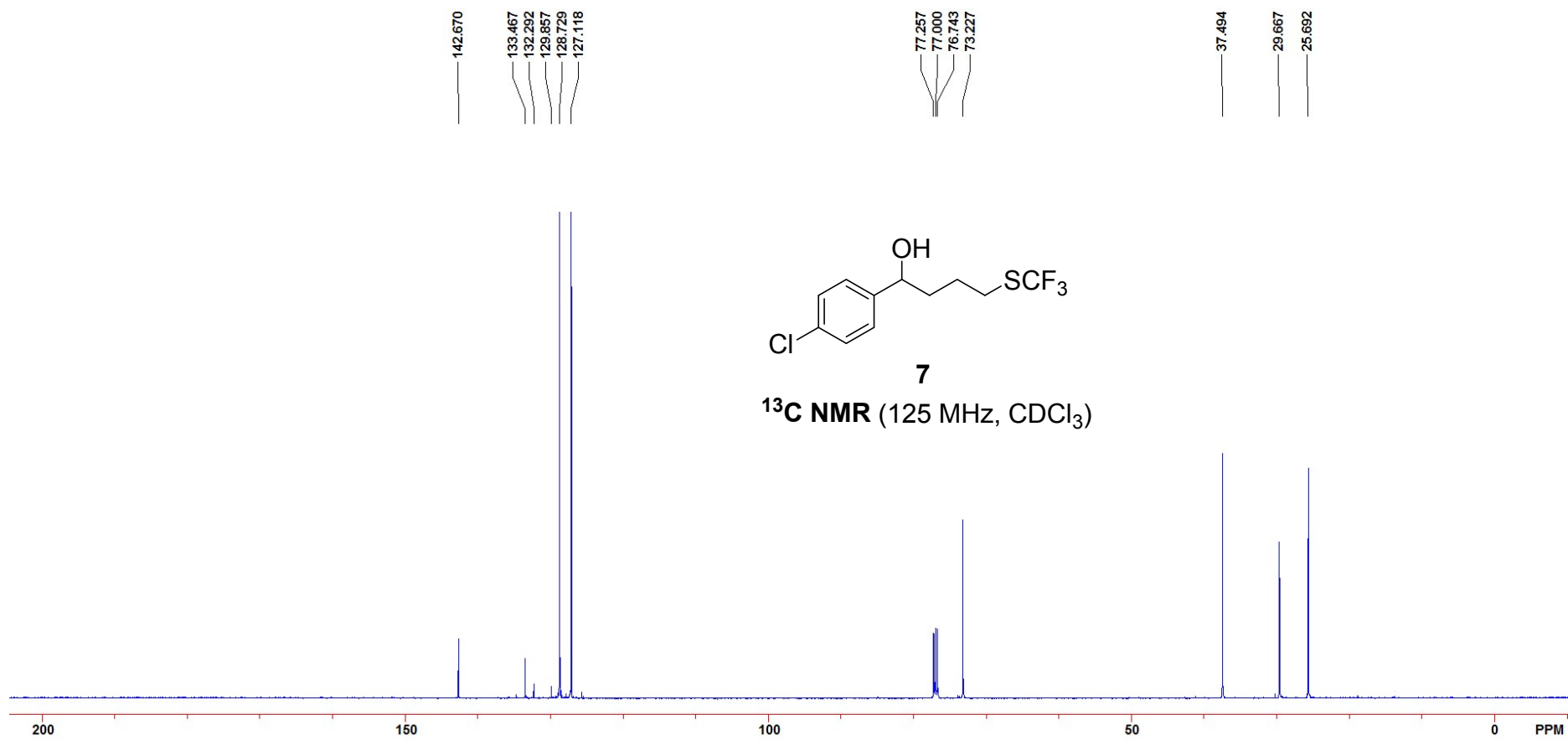
4.663

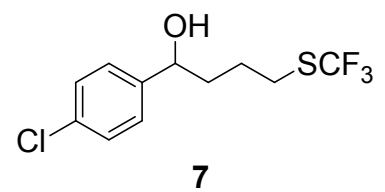
2.889
2.879
2.874
1.868
1.848
1.829
1.822
2.024
1.815
1.806
1.801
1.789
1.772
1.751
1.742
1.730
1.715
1.700
1.675
0.000



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)







¹⁹F NMR (282 MHz, CDCl₃)

