supplementary information



Fig. S1 XRD patterns of the pristine  $Li_2TiO_3$  and 20 wt.%  $Li_2TiO_3$ -modified  $LiNi_{0.5}Co_{0.2}Mn_{0.3}O_2$  sample.



Fig. S2 Rietveld refinement results (a-d) of the pristine and Li<sub>2</sub>TiO<sub>3</sub>-modified LiNi<sub>0.5</sub>Co<sub>0.2</sub>Mn<sub>0.3</sub>O<sub>2</sub>

samples.



Fig. S3 SEM images of the bare  $LiNi_{0.5}Co_{0.2}Mn_{0.3}O_2$  sample (a); 3 wt.% (b), 6 wt.% (c) and (d) 8 wt.%  $Li_2TiO_3$ -modified  $LiNi_{0.5}Co_{0.2}Mn_{0.3}O_2$  samples.



Fig. S4. XPS wide-scan spectra of the bare and 6 wt.%  $Li_2TiO_3$ -modified  $LiNi_{0.5}Co_{0.2}Mn_{0.3}O_2$  sample.



Fig. S5 Cycleability of the  $LiNi_{0.5}Co_{0.2}Mn_{0.3}O_2$  (a) and 6 wt.%  $Li_2TiO_3$ -modified  $LiNi_{0.5}Co_{0.2}Mn_{0.3}O_2 \text{ sample (b) between } 2.8-4.6 \text{ V at } 25 \text{ °C}$ 



Fig. S6 the plots of  $Z_{real}$  as a function of  $\omega^{-1/2}$  of the (a)  $LiNi_{0.5}Co_{0.2}Mn_{0.3}O_2$  and (a) 6 wt.%  $Li_2TiO_3$ -modified  $LiNi_{0.5}Co_{0.2}Mn_{0.3}O_2$  sample.