

Table 1

Sample	a/a'	b/b'	c/c'
750°C	83 mV	87 mV	124 mV
800°C	104 mV	98 mV	146 mV
850°C	113 mV	110 mV	165 mV

Table S2

Reference	Type of materials	Potential range	Specific rate capacity	Capacity Retention
This work	LVP/C	3.0-4.3V	118.9 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 10C	95.7% after 100 cycles at 10C
1	LVP/polyaniline	3.0-4.3V	101.5 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 10C	97.1% for each 10 cycles at 5C
2	LVP/C mesoporous nanowires	3.0-4.3V	117 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 10C	80.0% after 3000 cycles at 5C
3	LVP-Graphene	3.0-4.3V	113.2 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 2C	89.5% after 500 cycles at 30C
4	LVP/C	3.0-4.3V	52 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 30C	
5	LVP/S-doping carbon	3.0-4.3V	118.5 mAh g <sup>-1</sup> at 10C	93.76% after 300 cycles at 10C

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