Supplementary Figure Captions

| Fig.1S(1) | Molecular structure of p-benzylidene benzyldodecyl iminium chloride |
|-----------|--|
| Fig.1S | Comparison of the natural charges of atoms in neutral, cation and anion molecular geometry |
| Fig.2S | Comparison of the natural charges of atoms in neutral, cation and anion molecular geometry |

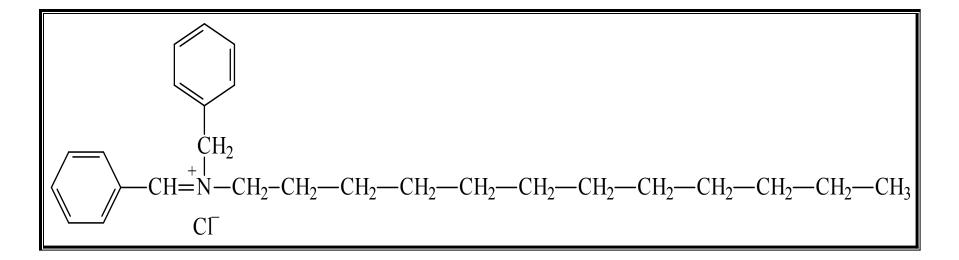


Fig.1S1

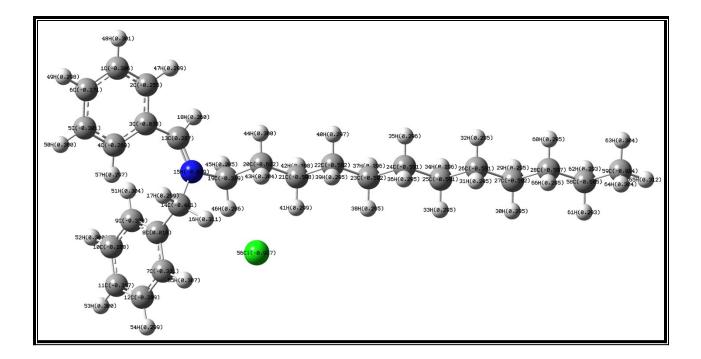


Fig.1S

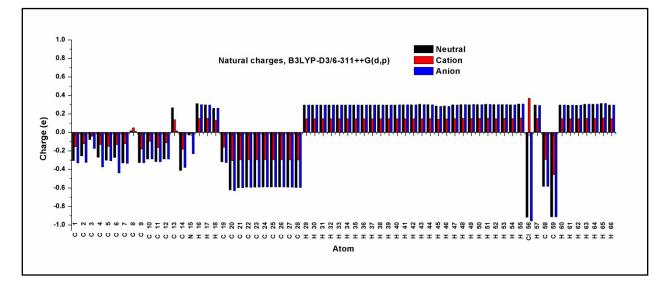


Fig. 2S