

Supporting Information

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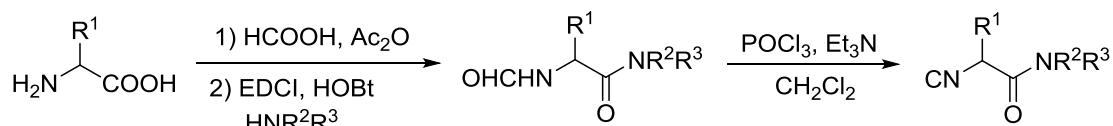
1. General remarks

¹H NMR spectra were recorded on commercial instruments (400 MHz). Chemical shifts were reported in ppm from tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as the internal standard (CDCl_3 , $\delta = 7.26$). Spectra are reported as follows: chemical shift (δ ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz), integration, and assignment. ¹³C NMR spectra were collected on commercial instruments (100 MHz) with complete proton decoupling. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from the tetramethylsilane with the solvent resonance as internal standard (CDCl_3 , $\delta = 77.0$). The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC analysis employing a chiral stationary phase column specified in the individual experiment, by comparing the samples with the appropriate racemic mixtures. Optical rotations were measured on a commercial polarimeter and reported as follows: $[\alpha]_D^T$ ($c = \text{g}/100 \text{ mL}$, solvent). HR-ESIMS spectra were recorded using a commercial apparatus and methanol or acetonitrile was used to dissolve the sample. Unless otherwise indicated, reagents obtained from commercial sources were used without further purification. Solvents were dried and distilled prior to use according to the standard methods. The *N,N'*-dioxides were prepared according to the previous reports.¹ All racemic products were obtained by using $\text{Mg}(\text{OTf})_2$ (10 mol%) in concert with racemic *N,N'*-dioxide ligand (L-PiPr₂, 10 mol%) as the catalyst. Starting materials of alkylidene malonates **1** were prepared according to reported procedure.²

2. Preparation of the compound α -isocyanoacetamides **2**

The α -isocyanoacetamide substrates were synthesized by the procedure in the literature.³

2.1 Method A: Preparation of α -isocyanoacetamides **2a**, **2b**, **2d-2h**.

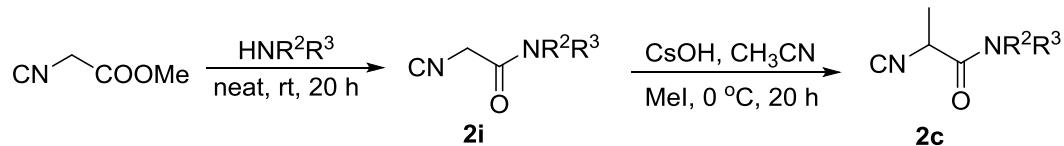


Acetic anhydride (17.0 mL, 180.2 mmol, 7.2 equiv) was added dropwise to a solution of amino acid (25.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in HCOOH (50.0 mL) at 0 °C. After the addition was complete, the reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for an additional 1 h. Ice-water (20.0 mL) was added and the mixture was concentrated at reduced pressure to give the analytically pure white crystalline *N*-formyl amino acid.

To a solution of *N*-formyl amino acid (19.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and HNR^2R^3 (22.9 mmol, 1.2 equiv) in CH_2Cl_2 (50.0 mL) were added Et_3N (3.2 mL, 23.2 mmol, 1.2 equiv), HOBr (3.11 g, 23.0 mmol, 1.2 equiv) and EDCI (4.41 g, 23.0 mmol, 1.2 equiv) successively and the reaction mixture was stirred for 24 h at r.t. The reaction mixture was diluted with sat. NH_4Cl and extracted with CH_2Cl_2 . The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over anhyd Na_2SO_4 and concentrated. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether–EtOAc, 1:1 then EtOAc) to give the amide.

A stirred solution of amide (18.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and Et₃N (12.8 mL, 92.0 mmol, 5.0 equiv) in CH₂Cl₂ (90.0 mL) was cooled to -30 °C. Phosphorus oxychloride (2.6 mL, 27.5 mmol, 1.5 equiv) was added dropwise and the reaction mixture was stirred for 3 h at -30 °C. An aq sat solution of Na₂CO₃ was introduced dropwise so that the temperature of mixture was maintained at -30 °C. The mixture was stirred for 0.5 h and raised to r.t. The aqueous layer was separated and extracted with CH₂Cl₂. The organic extracts were combined, washed with brine, dried over anhyd Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to provide the isocyanide.

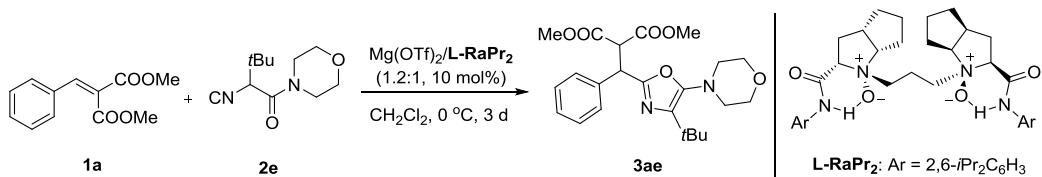
2.2 Method B: Preparation of α -isocyanoacetamide **2c** and **2i**



To methyl α -isocyanoacetate (4.4 mmol) was added morpholine (10.3 mmol, 2.3 equiv) and the reaction mixture was stirred at r.t. for 24 h. The crude material was purified by flash chromatography (SiO₂, EtOAc–petroleum ether = 2:1) to afford α -isocyanoacetamide **2i**.

To a dry test tube containing CsOH H₂O (0.34 mmol, 1.7 equiv) were added, under argon atmosphere, a solution of isocyano acetamide **2i** (0.20 mmol) in MeCN (1.0 mL) and MeI (0.21 mmol) at 0 °C. The resulting reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C. When the reaction was deemed complete, the volatile was removed under reduced pressure. Purification of the crude product by flash chromatography (silica gel) afforded the desired product α -isocyanoacetamide **2c**.

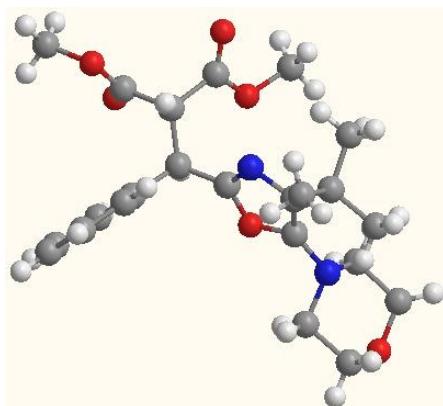
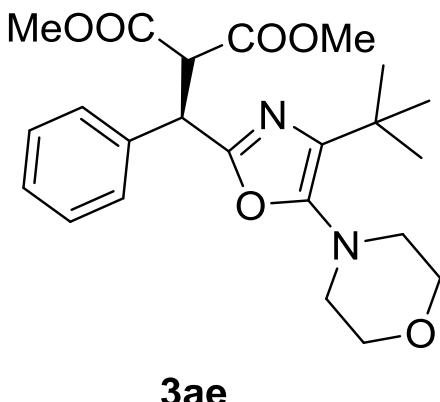
3. Typical experimental procedure for the catalytic asymmetric reaction



A dry reaction tube was charged with Mg(OTf)₂ (0.012 mmol), **L-RaPr₂** (0.01 mmol) and dimethyl 2-benzylidene malonate **1a** (0.1 mmol). CH₂Cl₂ (1.0 mL) was added, and the mixture was stirred at 30 °C for 0.5 h. Subsequently, α -isocyanoacetamide **2e** (0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv) was added at 0 °C in one portion. After being stirred at 0 °C for 3 days, the crude reaction mixture was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 7/1) to afford the desired product **3ae** as a white solid.

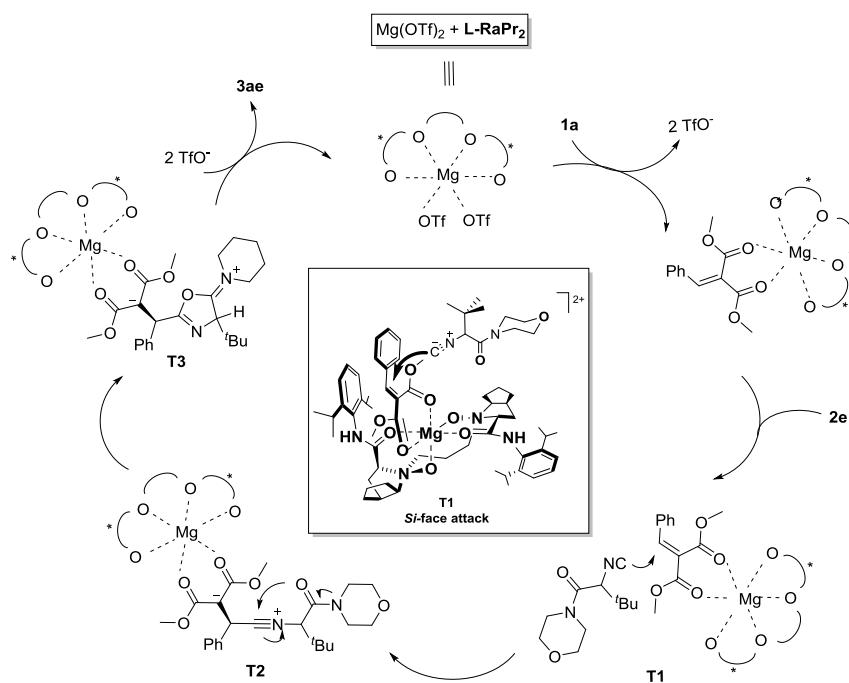
4. X-ray crystallographic structure of the product **3ae** and proposed mechanism

The configuration of **3ae** was determined to be *R* by single-crystal X-ray crystallographic analysis. Based on previous reports as well, a possible catalytic model has been proposed.

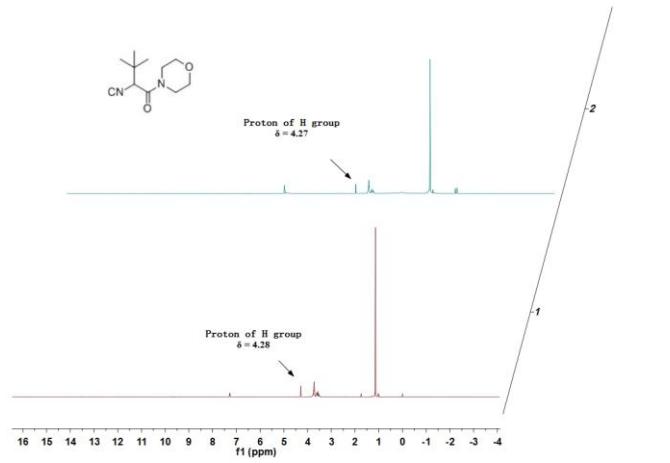


Single crystal of **3ae** [$C_{23}H_{30}N_2O_6$] was obtained from the mixed solvents of ethyl acetate and petroleum ether. CCDC 1416058 contains the supplementary crystallographic data which can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Center via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

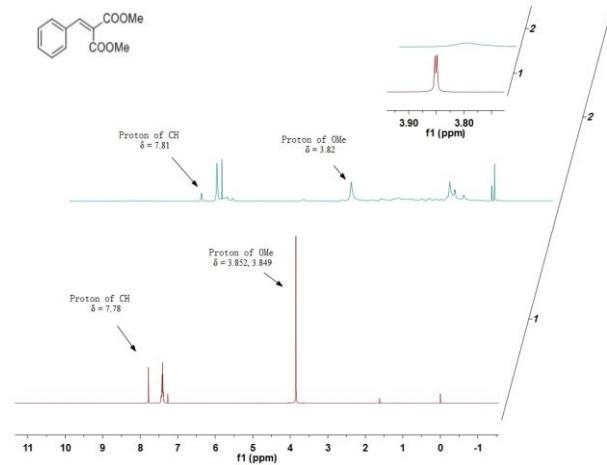
a) Proposed catalytic cycle



b) HRMS and 1H NMR analysis of substrates and catalyst

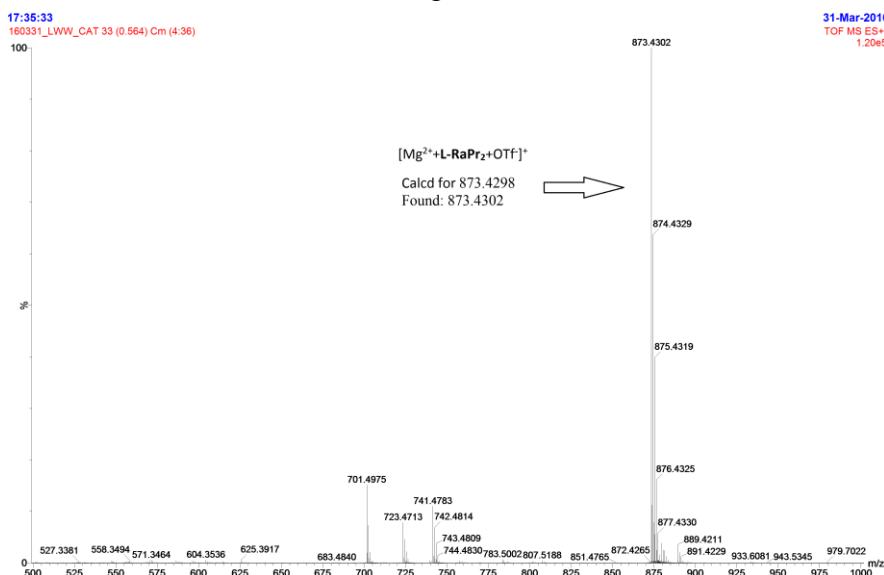


(1) **2e** in CDCl₃; (2) Mg(OTf)₂/L-RaPr₂/**2e** (1.2/1/1) in CDCl₃.

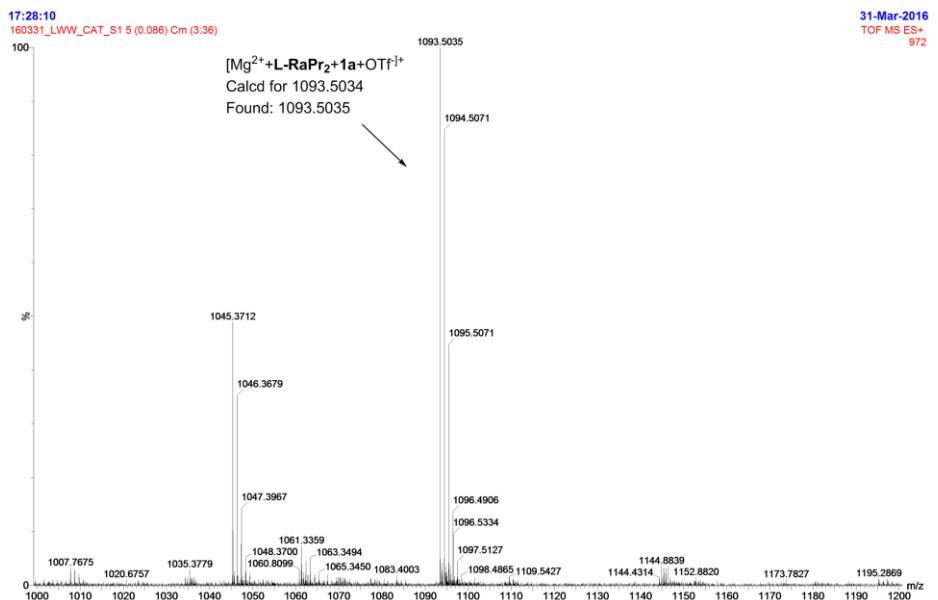


(1) **1a** in CDCl₃; (2) Mg(OTf)₂/L-RaPr₂/**1a** (1.2/1/1) in CDCl₃.

The mixture of L-RaPr₂ and Mg(OTf)₂ (1:1)

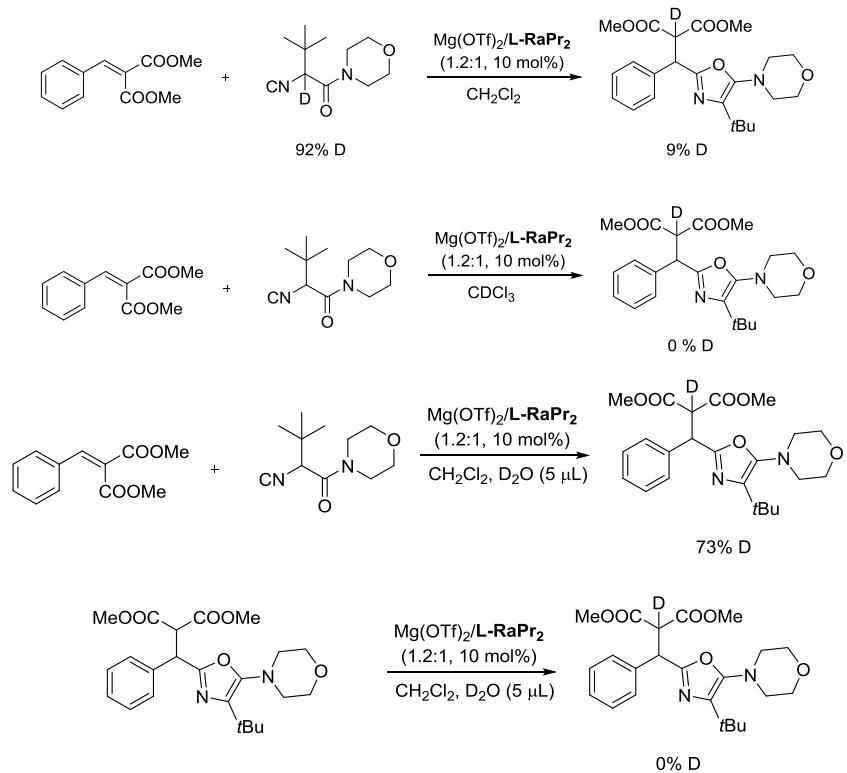


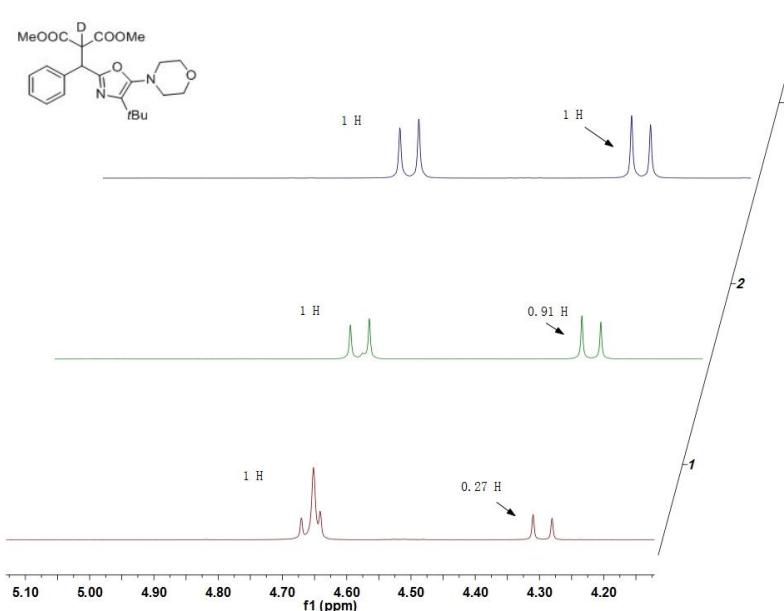
The mixture of L-RaPr₂, Mg(OTf)₂ and **1a** (1:1:1)



As shown by the ¹H NMR spectra, the proton signal of **1a** was obviously affected by catalyst Mg(OTf)₂/**L-RaPr₂**. ESI-MS analysis confirmed the coordination of the substrate **1a** to the catalyst.

c) Deuterium labeling studies

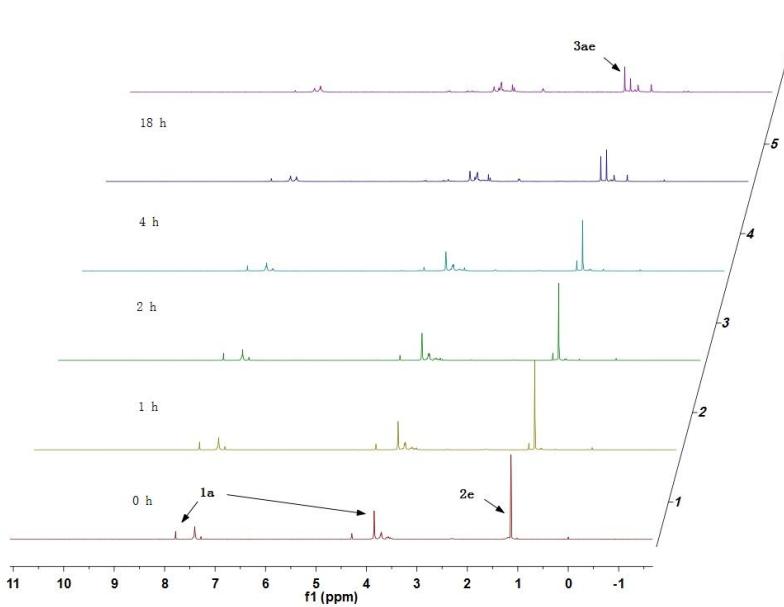
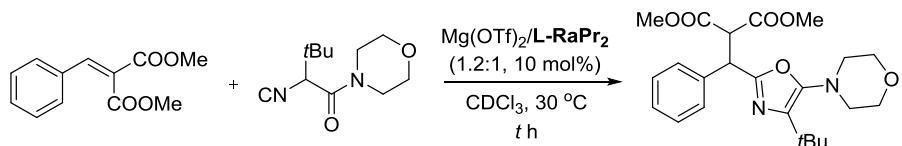




(1) 73% D; (2) 9% D; (3) 0% D.

As shown by the deuterium labeling studies, the use of D- α -isocyanoacetamide led to surprisingly low deuterium labeling on the product (9%), the use of CDCl_3 resulted in no deuterium labeling on the product (0%), but a small amount of D_2O resulted in significant deuterium labeling on the product (73%). This interesting observation suggests that proton transfer is facilitated by a trace amount of water.

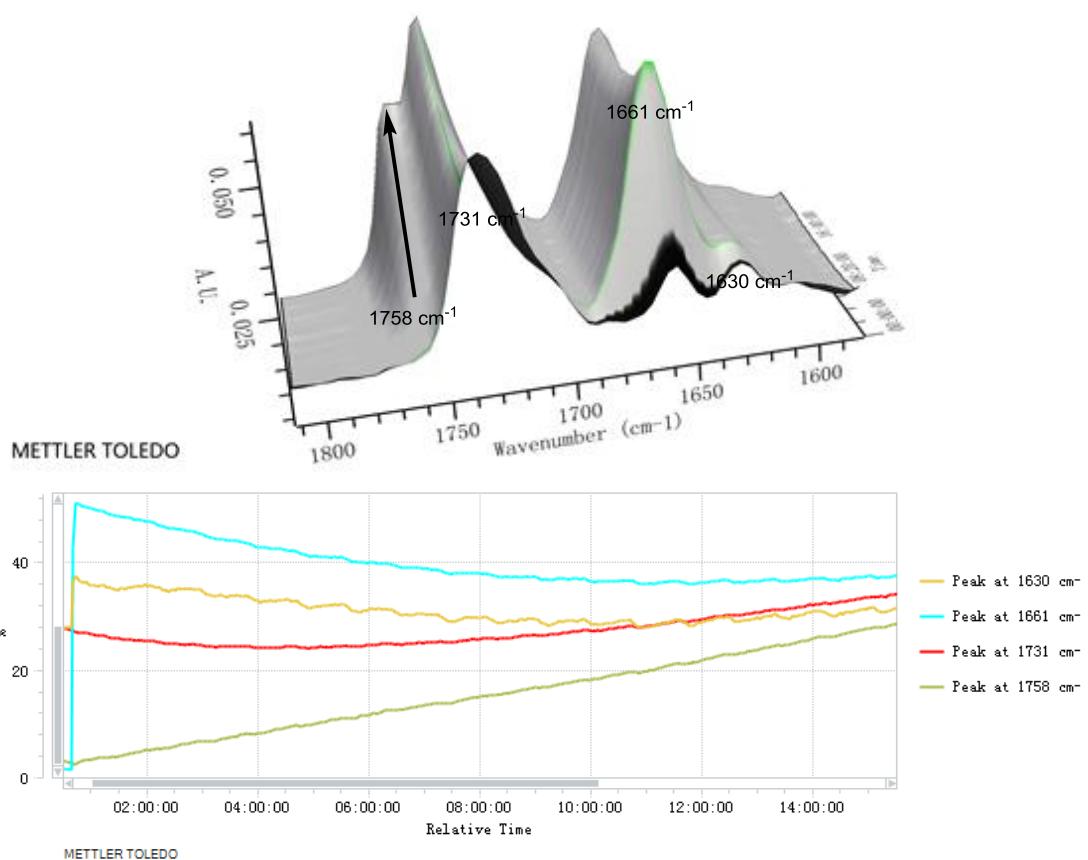
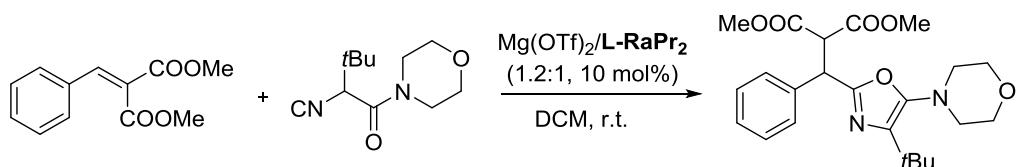
d) ^1H NMR monitoring reaction process

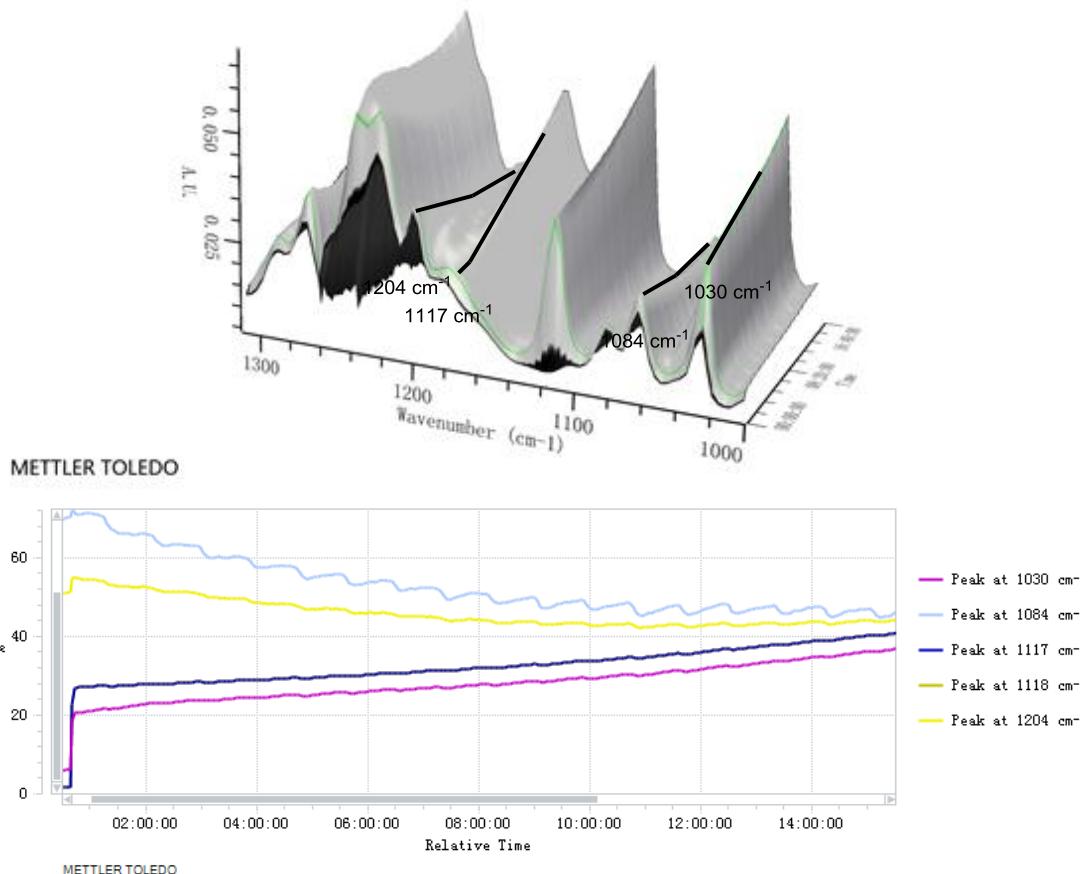


(1) 0 h. (2) 1 h. (3) 2 h. (4) 4 h. (5) 18 h. (6) 24 h.

As show by ^1H NMR of the reaction mixture, no obvious intermediates were detected.

e) Operando IR experiments

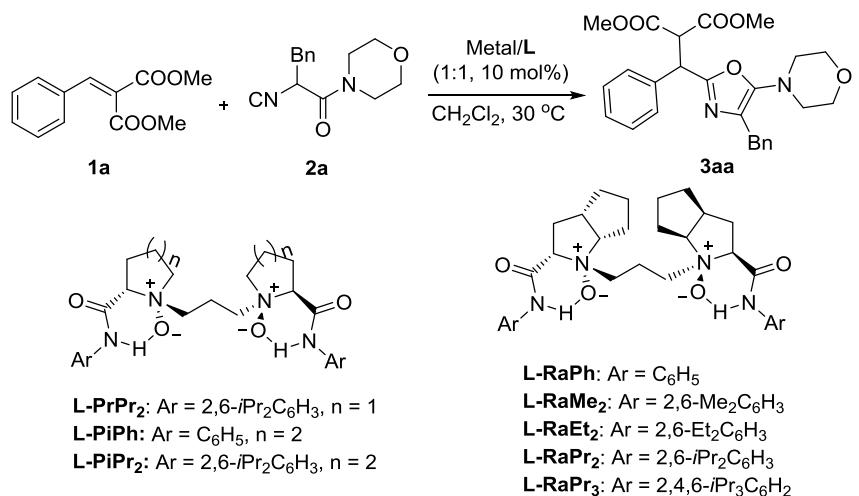




As the peak at 1661 cm^{-1} related to α -isocyanoacetamide **2e**, 1630 , 1204 , 1084 cm^{-1} related to methyl 2-benzylidenemalonate (**1a**), and 1758 , 1117 , 1030 cm^{-1} related to the product. As shown by the operando IR experiments, the product was formed gradually with disappearance of the substrates, and no intermediates were detected, indicating that the reaction must proceed by a concerted pathway.

5. Optimization of the Reaction Conditions

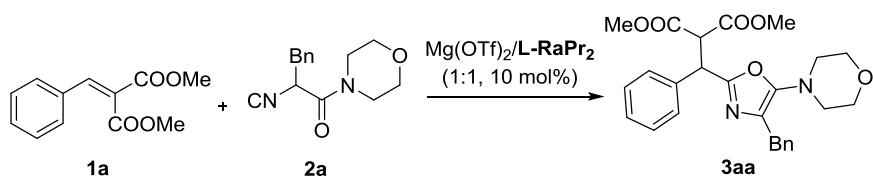
5.1 Screening of the metal salts and ligands



Entry ^[a]	Metal	Ligand	Yield [%] ^[b]	ee [%] ^[c]
1	Zn(OTf) ₂	L-PiPr₂	N.R	-
2	Cu(OTf) ₂	L-PiPr₂	N.R	-
3	Ni(BF ₄) ₂ 6H ₂ O	L-PiPr₂	N.R	-
4	Mg(OTf) ₂	L-PiPr₂	93	70
5	Mg(OTf) ₂	L-PiPh	99	-6
6	Mg(OTf) ₂	L-PrPr₂	72	76
7	Mg(OTf) ₂	L-RaPr₂	99	82
8	Mg(OTf) ₂	L-RaPh	99	0
9	Mg(OTf) ₂	L-RaMe₂	99	2
10	Mg(OTf) ₂	L-RaEt₂	94	58
11	Mg(OTf) ₂	L-RaPr₃	99	50

[a] Unless specified otherwise, reactions were performed with Metal/L (1:1, 10 mol%), **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2** (0.15 mmol) in 1.0 mL CH₂Cl₂. [b] Isolated yield. [c] Enantiomeric excess determined by HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase.

5.2 Screening of the solvents and reaction temperature

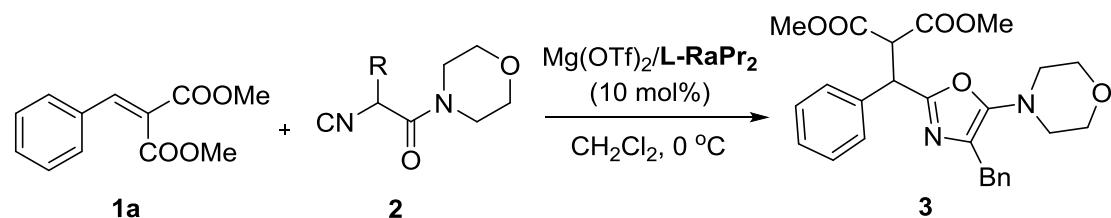


Entry ^[a]	solvent	T [°C]	T [h]	Yield [%] ^[b]	ee [%] ^[c]
1	CH ₂ Cl ₂	30	24	99	82
2	THF	30	24	trace	-
3	Et ₂ O	30	24	87	72
4	Toluene	30	24	71	69
5	EtOAc	30	24	N.R	-
6	CH ₃ CN	30	24	22	80
7	CHCl ₃	30	24	84	78
8	ClCH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	30	24	96	78
9	Cl ₂ CHCH ₂ Cl	30	24	88	77

10	$\text{ClCH}_2\text{CHCl}_2$	30	24	61	74
11	Cl_3CCH_3	30	24	86	76
12	CH_2Cl_2	0	48	63	86
13	CH_2Cl_2	-10	48	16	86

[a] Unless specified otherwise, reactions were performed with $\text{Mg}(\text{OTf})_2/\text{L-RaPr}_2$ (1:1, 10 mol%), **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2** (0.15 mmol) in 1.0 mL solvent. [b] Isolated yield. [c] Enantiomeric excess determined by HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase.

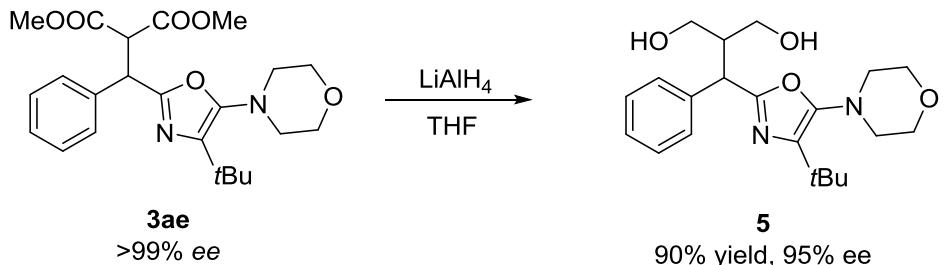
5.3 Other conditions



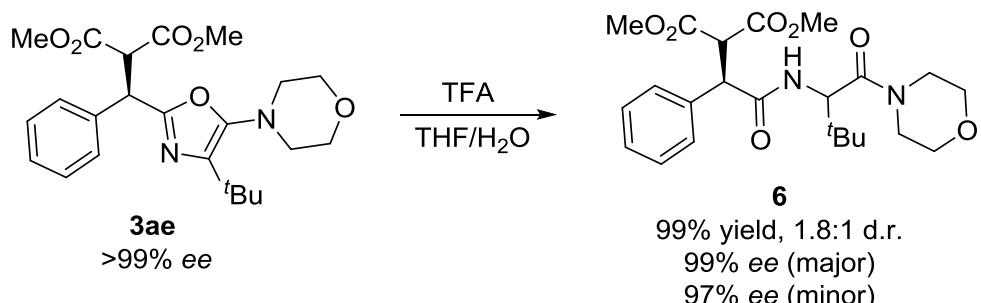
Entry ^[a]	R	M/L	T [h]	Yield [%] ^[b]	ee [%] ^[c]
1	Bn(2a)	1:1	48	63	86
2	Ph(2b)	1:1	48	86	87
3	Ph(2b)	1:2	60	79	87
4	Ph(2b)	1:1.5	60	80	87
5	Ph(2b)	1:1.2	60	85	87
6	Ph(2b)	1.2:1	60	99	87
7	Ph(2b)	1.5:1	60	99	86
8	Ph(2b)	2:1	60	99	86
9	Me(2c)	1:1	72	61	86
10	iPr(2d)	1:1	72	91	89
11	tBu(2e)	1:1	72	75	92
12	tBu(2e)	1:1.1	72	46	92
13	tBu(2e)	1.1:1	72	83	92
14	tBu(2e)	1.2:1	72	91	92
15	tBu(2e)	1.3:1	72	91	92
16	tBu(2e)	1.4:1	72	90	91
17	tBu(2e)	1.5:1	72	95	91

[a] Unless specified otherwise, reactions were performed with $\text{Mg}(\text{OTf})_2/\text{L-RaPr}_2$ (10 mol%), **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2** (0.15 mmol) in 1.0 mL solvent. [b] Isolated yield. [c] Enantiomeric excess determined by HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase.

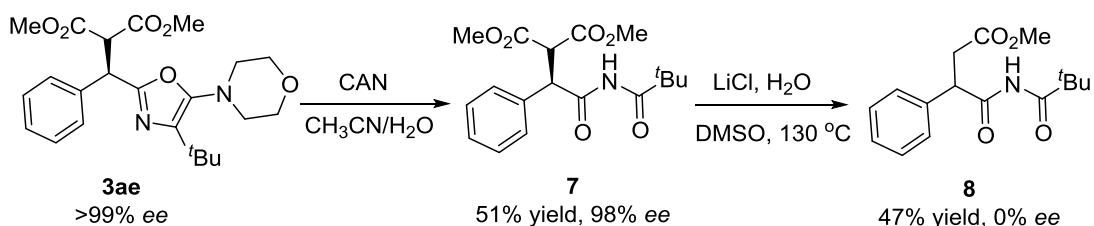
6. Synthetic transformation of the products



To a solution of adduct **3ae** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in THF (2.0 mL) was added LiAlH₄ (38.0 mg, 5.0 equiv) at 0 °C. The mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for 2 h. Excess of LiAlH₄ was quenched with NH₄Cl (sat.). The mixture was extracted with EtOAc, and the organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and then was evaporated by rotary evaporator. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/1) to afford **5** (67.2 mg, 90% yield) as a yellow oil.



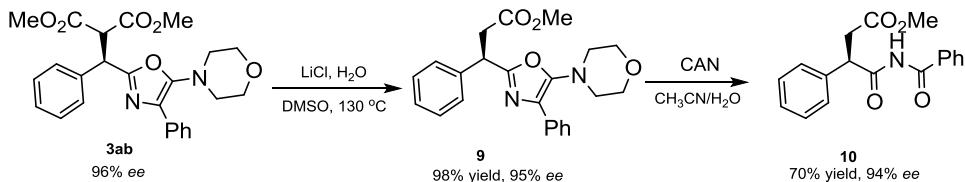
To the solution of 5-aminoxazole **3ae** (0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in THF/H₂O (4:1, 0.05 M), TFA (50 equiv) was added and the reaction stirred at room temperature for 24 h. The reaction mixture was quenched with KHCO₃ (sat.) and extracted with EtOAc, dried with Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. This crude mixture was then immediately purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 1/1) to afford the dipeptide **6**.



To the solution of 5-aminoxazole **3ae** (0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in CH₃CN/H₂O (9:1, 0.05 M), ceric ammonium nitrate (4.0 equiv) was added. The reaction was allowed to stir until completion via TLC and then diluted with ethyl acetate and water. After extracting with ethyl acetate, the organic fractions were combined, washed with NaHCO₃ (sat.) and brine, dried with MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. This crude mixture was then immediately purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 3/1) to afford the imide **7**.

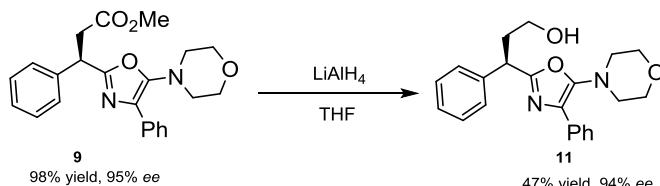
To the solution of imide **7** (0.4 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in DMSO (0.5 M) was added LiCl (2.1 equiv) and H₂O (1.1 equiv). The reaction was allowed to stir at 130 °C for 5h, and then quenched with EtOAc/H₂O, extracted with EtOAc, dried with Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. This crude mixture was then immediately purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 3/1) to afford the dipeptide **6**.

ether/ethyl acetate = 4/1) to afford the product **8**.



To the solution of 5-aminoxazole **3ab** (0.8 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in DMSO (0.5 M) was added LiCl (2.1 equiv) and H₂O (1.1 equiv). The reaction was allowed to stir at 130 °C for 5h, and then quenched with EtOAc/H₂O, extracted with EtOAc, dried with Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. This crude mixture was then immediately purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 4/1) to afford the product **9**.

To the solution of **9** (0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in CH₃CN/H₂O (9:1, 0.05 M), ceric ammonium nitrate (4.0 equiv) was added. The reaction was allowed to stir until completion via TLC and then diluted with ethyl acetate and water. After extracting with ethyl acetate, the organic fractions were combined, washed with NaHCO₃ (sat.) and brine, dried with MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. This crude mixture was then immediately purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 3/1) to afford the imide **10**.

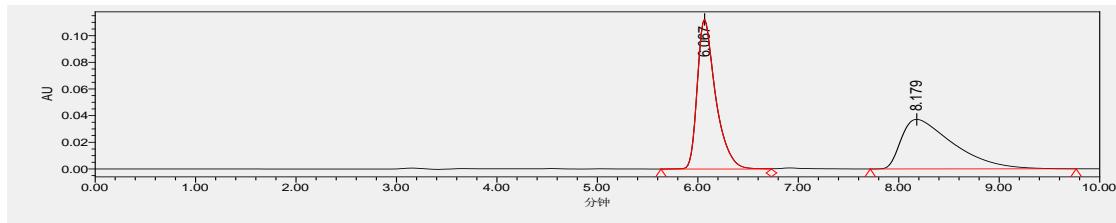


To a solution of adduct **9** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in THF (2.0 mL) was added LiAlH₄ (38.0 mg, 5.0 equiv) at 0 °C. The mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for 2 h. Excess of LiAlH₄ was quenched with NH₄Cl (sat.). The mixture was extracted with EtOAc, and the organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and then was evaporated by rotary evaporator. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 2/1) to afford **11** as a yellow oil.

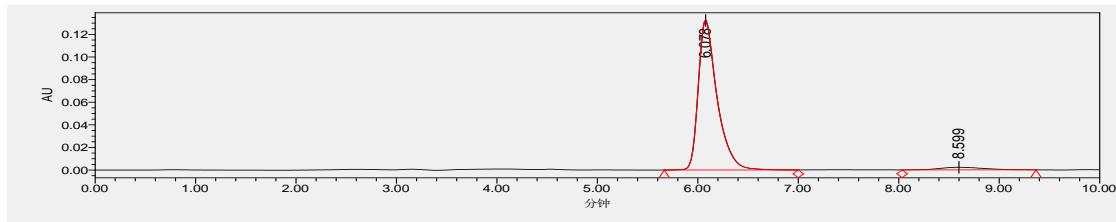
7. The analytical and spectral characterization data of the products

dimethyl 2-((4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinoxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methyl)malonate **3ae**

(C₂₃H₃₀N₂O₆) white solid; 91% yield, 92% ee. [α]_D²⁰ = -68.9 (c 1.36 in CH₂Cl₂). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 6.08 min (major), 8.60 min (minor). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30 – 7.10 (m, 5H), 4.65 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 3.72 – 3.54 (m, 7H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 2.91 – 2.71 (m, 4H), 1.18 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.95, 166.51, 156.34, 148.83, 135.64, 134.85, 127.59, 127.38, 126.70, 65.91, 55.48, 51.67, 51.47, 50.90, 44.16, 30.38, 28.59. ESI-HRMS: calcd for C₂₃H₃₀N₂NaO₆⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 453.1996, found 453.2006.

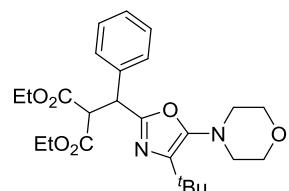


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.067	1421746	51.57	112225
2	8.179	1335127	48.43	37211

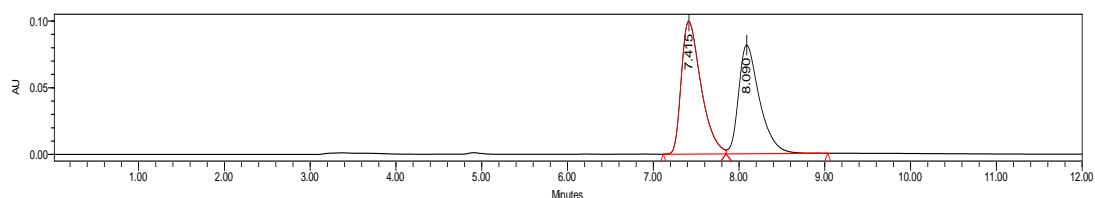


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.078	1722821	96.09	132664
2	8.599	70025	3.91	2309

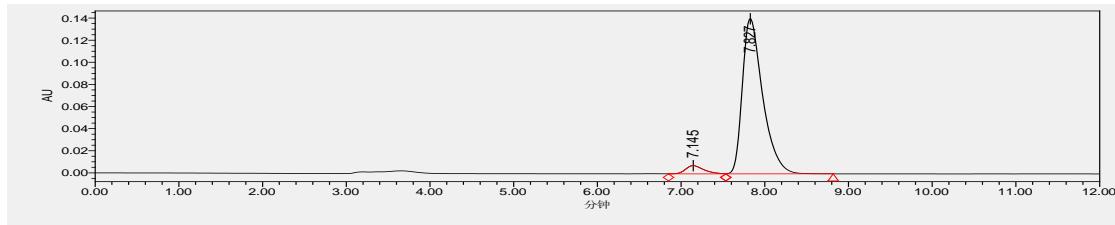
diethyl 2-((4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methyl)malonate 3be



(C₂₅H₃₄N₂O₆) colorless oil; 71% yield, 91% ee. [α]_D²⁰ = -69.9 (c 0.61 in CH₂Cl₂). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 7.15 min (minor), 7.83 min (major). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30 (dd, *J* = 7.0, 4.9 Hz, 4H), 7.26 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 4.71 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.71 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 2.6 Hz, 4H), 2.96 – 2.80 (m, 4H), 1.25 (s, 9H), 1.20 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.48, 167.23, 157.52, 149.74, 136.79, 135.92, 128.53, 127.63, 66.96, 61.57, 61.44, 56.75, 51.94, 45.14, 31.39, 29.63, 14.09, 13.71. ESI-HRMS: calcd for C₂₅H₃₄N₂NaO₆⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 481.2309, found 481.2310.



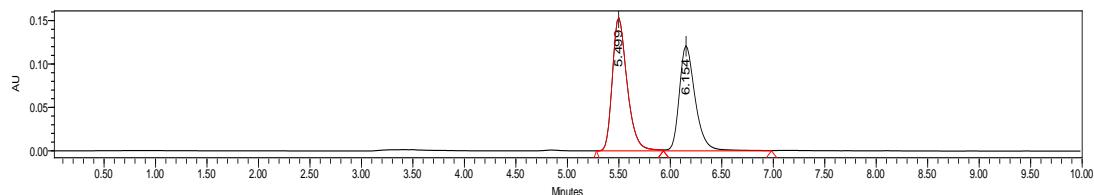
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	7.415	1584312	53.43	99774
2	8.090	1380736	46.57	81710



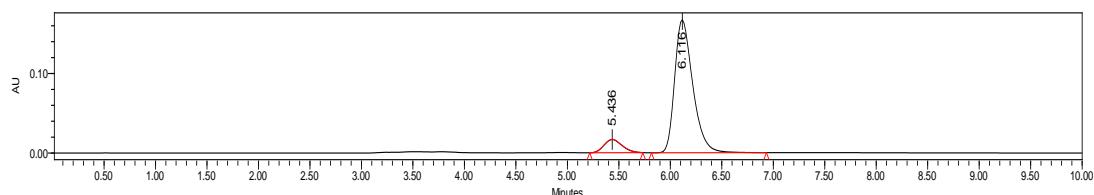
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	7.145	111397	4.50	7441
2	7.827	2363512	95.50	140517

diisopropyl 2-((4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methyl)malonate 3ce

(C₂₇H₃₈N₂O₆) colorless oil; 41% yield, 82% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -66.8$ (*c* 0.37 in CH₂Cl₂). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL IE, n-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 5.44 min (minor), 6.12 min (major). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 4H), 4.97 (dt, *J* = 12.5, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 4.77 (dt, *J* = 12.5, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 4.69 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (dd, *J* = 5.6, 3.1 Hz, 4H), 2.94 – 2.82 (m, 4H), 1.25 (s, 9H), 1.22 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 1.14 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 1.07 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.94, 166.78, 157.68, 149.63, 136.89, 135.95, 128.62, 128.48, 127.55, 69.01, 68.95, 66.97, 57.02, 51.96, 44.97, 31.39, 29.65, 21.65, 21.50, 21.37, 21.18. ESI-HRMS: calcd for C₂₇H₃₈N₂NaO₆⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 509.2622, found 509.2627.

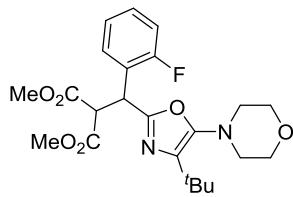


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.499	1529522	54.13	153376
2	6.154	1296133	45.87	121119

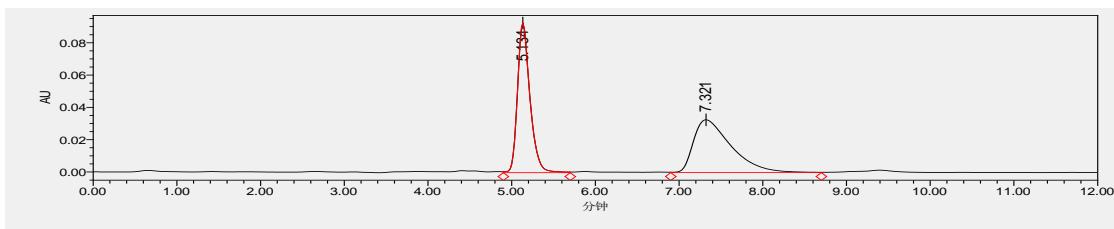


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.436	203338	9.06	16689
2	6.116	2041746	90.94	167379

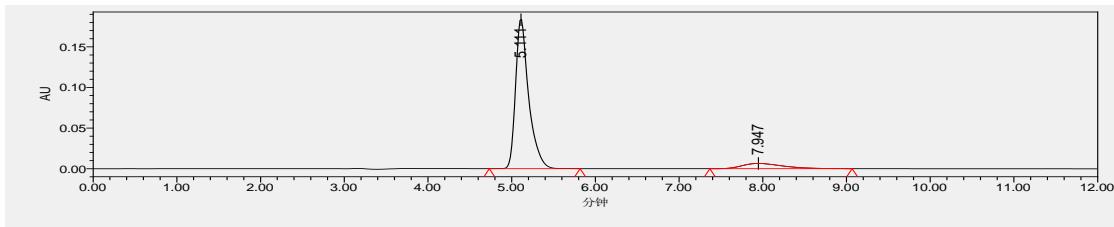
dimethyl 2-((4-(tert-butyl)-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(2-fluorophenyl)methyl)malonate 3de



(C₂₃H₂₉FN₂O₆) colorless oil; 66% yield, 80% *ee*. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -47.6$ (*c* 0.59 in CH₂Cl₂). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 5.11 min (major), 7.95 min (minor). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.24 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.08 – 6.89 (m, 2H), 4.99 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.72 – 3.56 (m, 7H), 3.44 (s, 3H), 2.87 – 2.73 (m, 4H), 1.17 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.90, 167.33, 160.59 (d, *J* = 247.0 Hz), 156.53, 149.88, 135.98, 130.13 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 129.53 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 124.27 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 123.83 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz), 115.71 (d, *J* = 22.1 Hz), 66.92, 55.11, 52.66 (d, *J* = 17.2 Hz), 51.87, 38.49, 38.47, 31.40, 29.58. ESI-HRMS: calcd for C₂₃H₂₉FN₂NaO₆⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 471.1902, found 471.1906.

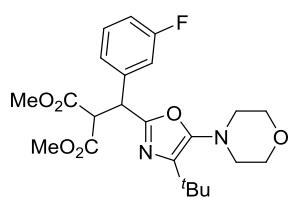


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.134	958221	48.37	92577
2	7.321	1022875	51.63	32732

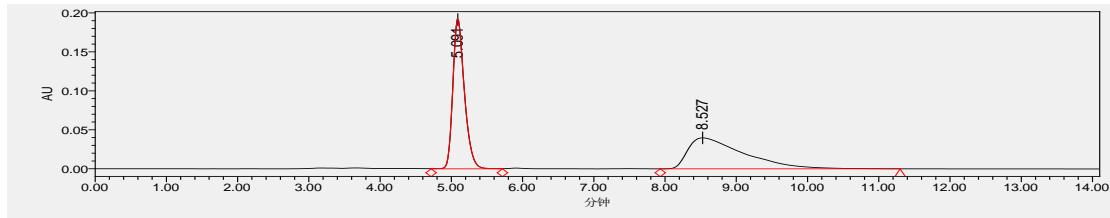


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.111	2004271	90.24	183963
2	7.947	216875	9.76	6447

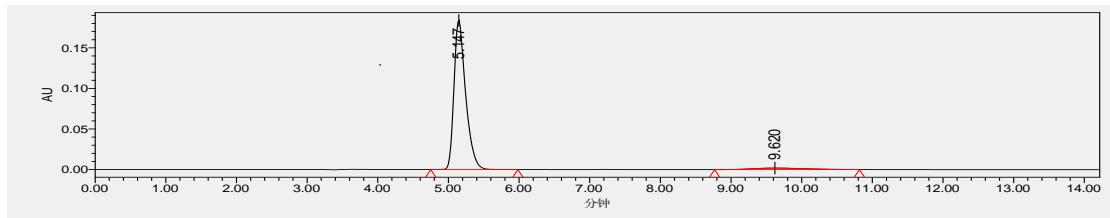
dimethyl 2-((4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(3-fluorophenyl)methyl)malonate 3ee



(C₂₃H₂₉FN₂O₆) white solid; 92% yield, 91% *ee*. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -60.6$ (*c* 0.79 in CH₂Cl₂). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 5.15 min (major), 9.62 min (minor). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.24 – 7.16 (m, 1H), 7.04 – 6.97 (m, 1H), 6.95 – 6.77 (m, 2H), 4.66 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.27 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.76 – 3.57 (m, 7H), 3.45 (s, 3H), 2.92 – 2.72 (m, 4H), 1.18 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.74, 167.34, 162.72 (d, *J* = 245.0 Hz), 156.80, 150.01, 139.11 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz), 136.04, 130.12 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 124.3 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 115.37 (d, *J* = 22.1 Hz), 114.80 (d, *J* = 20.9 Hz), 66.92, 56.30, 52.70 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz), 51.91, 44.78, 44.76, 31.42, 29.58. ESI-HRMS: calcd for C₂₃H₂₉FN₂NaO₆⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 471.1902, found 471.1904.

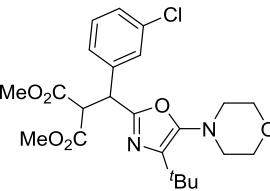


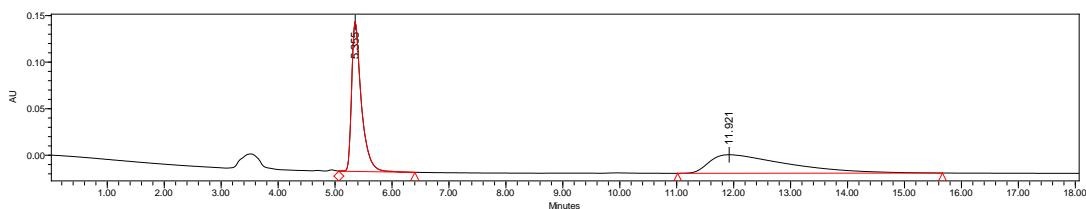
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.091	2169282	50.02	192836
2	8.527	2167955	49.98	39759



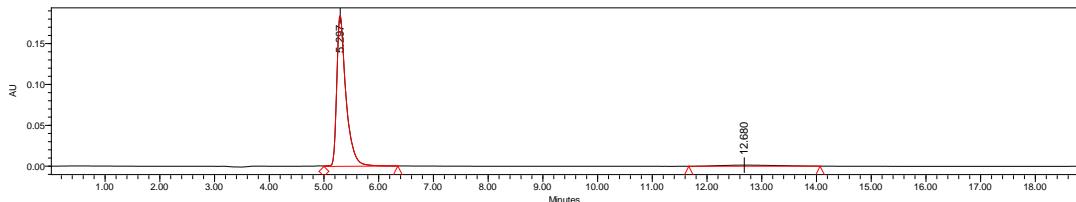
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.147	2108909	95.61	184123
2	9.620	96910	4.39	1864

dimethyl 2-((4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(3-chlorophenyl)methyl)malonate 3f

 ($C_{23}H_{29}ClN_2O_6$) white solid; 77 % yield, 91% *ee*. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -57.6 (c$ 0.88 in CH_2Cl_2). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 5.30 min (major), 12.68 min (minor). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.25 – 7.06 (m, 4H), 4.63 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.26 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.74 – 3.57 (m, 7H), 3.45 (s, 3H), 2.90 – 2.73 (m, 4H), 1.18 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 167.69, 167.29, 156.70, 150.03, 138.68, 136.07, 134.37, 129.87, 128.61, 128.01, 126.68, 66.92, 56.27, 52.77, 52.62, 51.91, 44.74, 31.42, 29.58. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $C_{23}H_{29}^{34.9689}ClN_2NaO_6^+ ([M+Na^+])$ 487.1606, found 487.1614, calcd for $C_{23}H_{29}^{36.9659}ClN_2NaO_6^+ ([M+Na^+])$ 489.1577, found 489.1602.



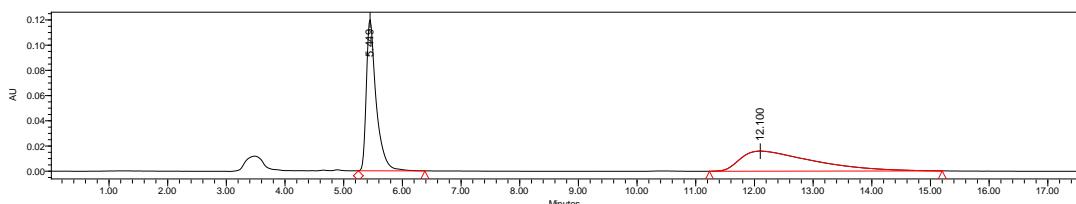
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.355	1897848	50.10	161034
2	11.921	1890580	49.90	19888



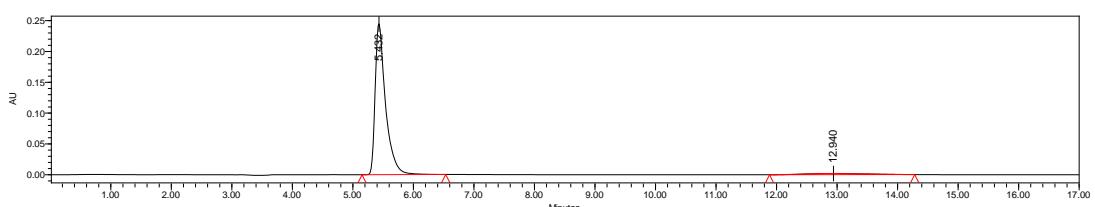
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.297	2167310	95.72	184692
2	12.680	97008	4.28	1354

dimethyl 2-((3-bromophenyl)(4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)methyl)malonate 3ge

($C_{23}H_{29}BrN_2O_6$) white solid; 96% yield, 91% *ee*. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -54.5$ (*c* 0.95 in CH_2Cl_2). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 5.43 min (major), 12.94 min (minor). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.45 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.18 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 4.62 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.71 – 3.58 (m, 7H), 3.46 (s, 3H), 2.92 – 2.75 (m, 4H), 1.18 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 167.68, 167.28, 156.68, 150.04, 138.93, 136.07, 131.54, 130.94, 130.17, 127.13, 122.52, 66.92, 56.29, 52.79, 52.65, 51.91, 44.69, 31.42, 29.58. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $C_{23}H_{29}^{78,91}BrN_2NaO_6^+$ ([M+Na⁺]) 530.1101, found 530.1103, calcd for $C_{23}H_{29}^{80,91}BrN_2NaO_6^+$ ([M+Na⁺]) 533.1081, found 533.1090.



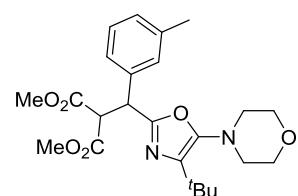
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.449	1403348	50.55	119761
2	12.100	1372871	49.45	15943



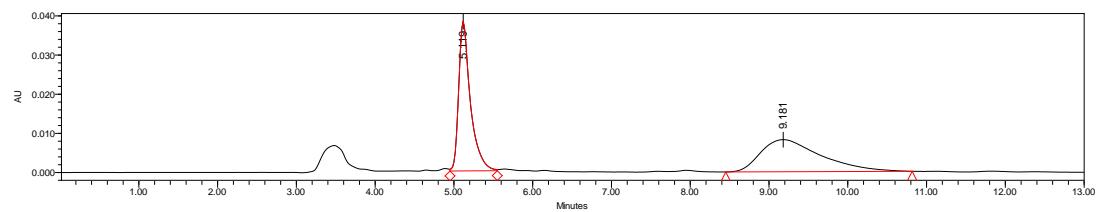
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.432	2923839	95.53	244747
2	12.940	136949	4.47	1962

dimethyl 2-((4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(m-tolyl)methyl)malonate 3he

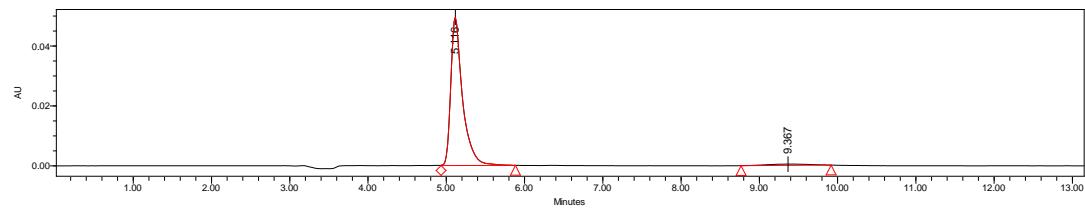
($C_{24}H_{32}N_2O_6$) white solid; 66% yield, 94% *ee*. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -68.1$ (*c* 0.54 in CH_2Cl_2). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm,



retention time: 5.12 min (major), 9.37 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.22 – 7.00 (m, 4H), 4.68 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 4.35 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 3.79 – 3.63 (m, 7H), 3.49 (s, 3H), 2.96 – 2.79 (m, 4H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.25 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.02, 167.56, 157.43, 149.78, 138.19, 136.58, 135.87, 129.18, 128.46, 125.33, 66.96, 56.55, 52.67, 52.48, 51.94, 45.13, 31.40, 29.61, 21.42. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_6^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$) 467.2153, found 467.2153.



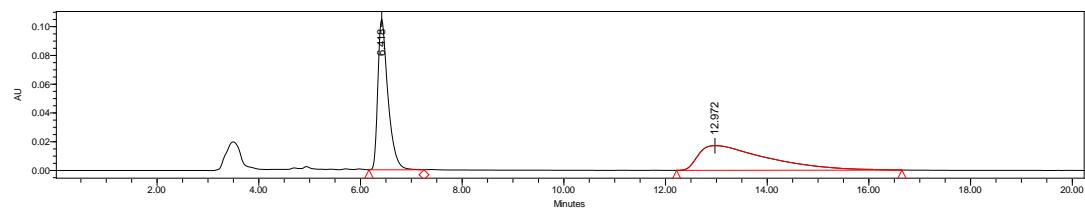
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.119	394419	47.56	38184
2	9.181	434855	52.44	8212



	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.116	514905	96.97	49460
2	9.367	16091	3.03	426

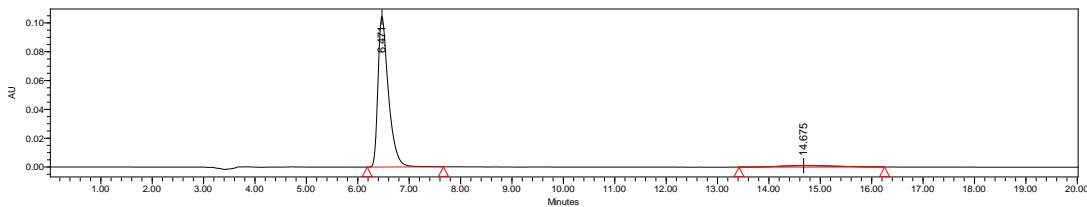
dimethyl 2-((4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(3-methoxyphenyl)methyl)malonate **3ie**

($\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7$) colorless oil; 81% yield, 90% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -61.7$ (*c* 0.61 in CH_2Cl_2). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 6.47 min (major), 14.68 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.13 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (dt, J = 8.0, 4.8 Hz, 3H), 4.63 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.67 – 3.52 (m, 7H), 3.44 (s, 3H), 2.87 – 2.74 (m, 4H), 1.18 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.96, 167.50, 159.62, 157.28, 149.82, 138.13, 135.89, 129.57, 120.73, 113.86, 113.33, 66.95, 56.50, 55.15, 52.71, 52.57, 51.94, 45.11, 31.41, 29.60. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_7^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$) 483.2102, found 483.2104.



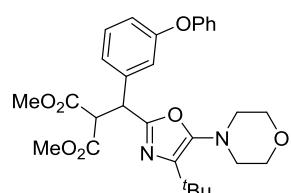
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.47	900000	100.00	100000
2	14.68	10000	1.00	10000

1	6.418	1445120	47.41	104766
2	12.972	1603287	52.59	17129

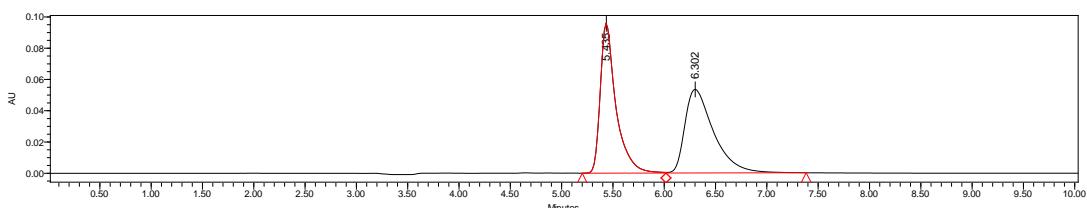


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.471	1476464	95.10	104441
2	14.675	76019	4.90	1019

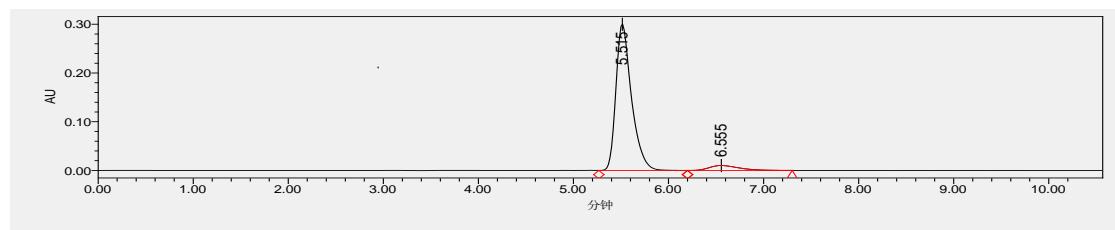
**dimethyl 2-((4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(3-phenoxyphenyl)methyl)malonate
3je**



(C₂₉H₃₄N₂O₇) colorless oil; 84% yield, 88% ee. [α]_D²⁰ = -52.9 (c 1.21 in CH₂Cl₂). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 5.52 min (major), 6.56 min (minor). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 7.06 – 6.71 (m, 6H), 4.63 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.74 – 3.55 (m, 7H), 3.46 (s, 3H), 2.89 – 2.68 (m, 4H), 1.15 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.85, 167.39, 157.39, 157.01, 156.95, 149.90, 138.61, 135.96, 129.94, 129.76, 123.42, 123.33, 118.90, 118.66, 118.28, 66.94, 56.39, 52.74, 52.60, 51.91, 44.97, 31.39, 29.59. ESI-HRMS: calcd for C₂₉H₃₄N₂NaO₇⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 545.2258, found 545.2266.

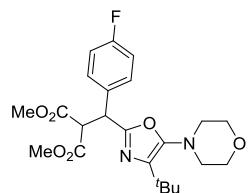


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.435	1012736	49.36	95834
2	6.302	1038796	50.64	53501

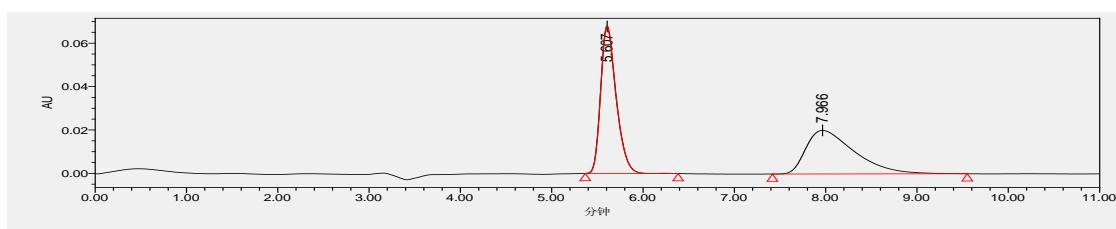


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.515	3423774	93.98	300577
2	6.555	219357	6.02	10136

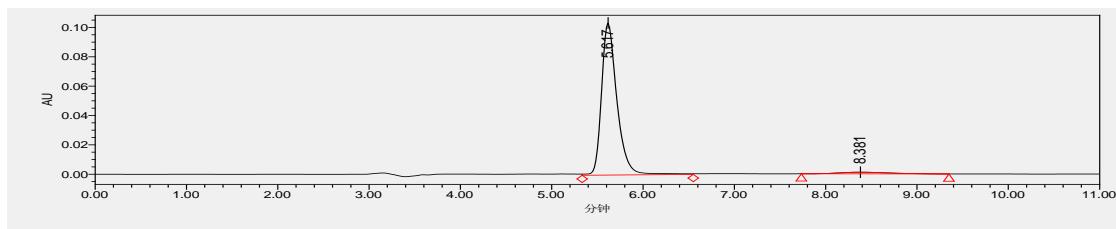
dimethyl 2-((4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(4-fluorophenyl)methyl)malonate 3ke



(C₂₃H₂₉FN₂O₆) white solid; 86% yield, 93% *ee*. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -61.0$ (*c* 1.61 in CH₂Cl₂). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 5.62 min (major), 8.38 min (minor). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 6.91 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 4.64 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (dd, *J* = 6.7, 4.0 Hz, 7H), 3.43 (s, 3H), 2.91 – 2.72 (m, 4H), 1.18 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.83, 167.47, 162.25 (d, *J* = 245.0 Hz), 157.18, 149.92, 135.98, 132.45 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 130.08 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 115.56 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz), 66.92, 56.49, 52.75, 52.59, 51.91, 44.39, 31.41, 29.58. ESI-HRMS: calcd for C₂₃H₂₉FN₂NaO₆⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 471.1902, found 471.1907.

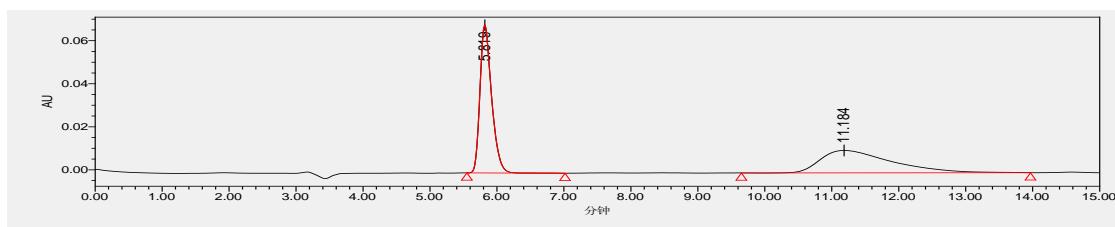


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.607	800484	51.88	68206
2	7.966	742378	48.12	20102

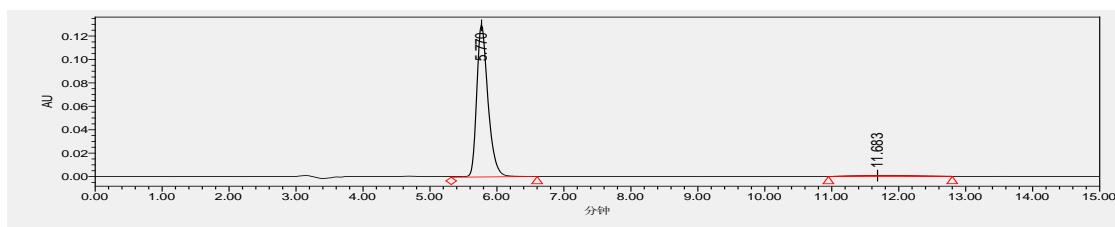


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.617	1220150	96.45	103577
2	8.381	44878	3.55	1138

dimethyl 2-((4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(4-chlorophenyl)methyl)malonate 3le
(C₂₃H₂₉ClN₂O₆) white solid; 96% yield, 94% *ee*. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -52.3$ (*c* 1.63 in CH₂Cl₂). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 5.77 min (major), 11.68 min (minor). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23 – 7.11 (m, 4H), 4.64 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.74 – 3.55 (m, 7H), 3.45 (s, 3H), 2.89 – 2.70 (m, 4H), 1.18 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.75, 167.37, 156.93, 149.98, 136.03, 135.21, 133.69, 129.81, 128.84, 66.92, 56.28, 52.79, 52.65, 51.91, 44.49, 31.41, 29.58. ESI-HRMS: calcd for C₂₃H₂₉^{34.9689}ClN₂NaO₆⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 487.1606, found 487.1612, calcd for C₂₃H₂₉^{36.9659}ClN₂NaO₆⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 489.1577, found 489.1602.

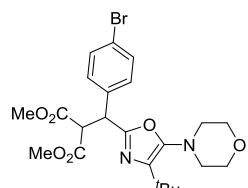


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.819	828915	51.85	68793
2	11.184	769891	48.15	10411

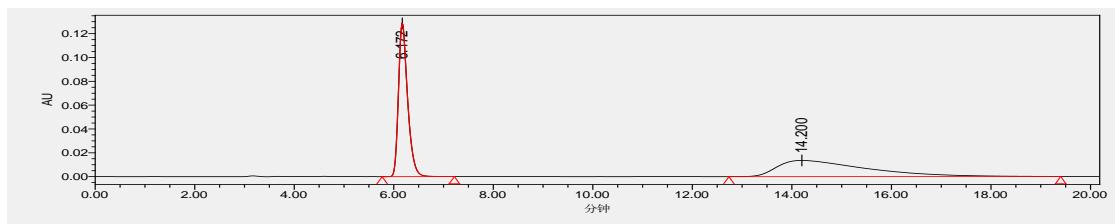


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.770	1524866	96.94	130021
2	11.683	48179	3.06	717

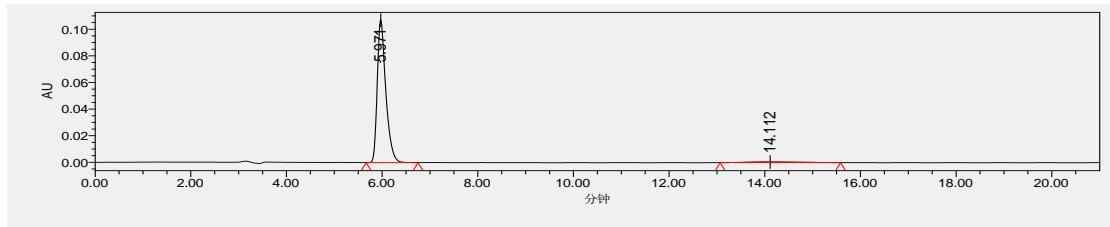
**dimethyl 2-((4-bromophenyl)(4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinoazol-2-yl)methyl)malonate
3me**



(C₂₃H₂₉BrN₂O₆) white solid; 93% yield, 94% ee. [α]_D²⁰ = -46.9 (*c* 1.76 in CH₂Cl₂). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 5.97 min (major), 14.11 min (minor). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.70 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.78 – 3.56 (m, 7H), 3.52 (s, 3H), 2.94 – 2.80 (m, 4H), 1.25 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.74, 167.35, 156.86, 149.99, 136.02, 135.73, 131.80, 130.16, 121.88, 66.92, 56.21, 52.81, 52.68, 51.91, 44.54, 31.41, 29.58. ESI-HRMS: calcd for C₂₃H₂₉⁷⁸₉₁¹⁸³BrN₂NaO₆⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 530.1101, found 530.1102, calcd for C₂₃H₂₉⁸⁰₉₁¹⁶³BrN₂NaO₆⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 533.1081, found 533.1086.

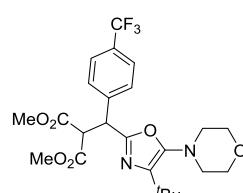


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.172	1652794	49.61	129120
2	14.200	1678780	50.39	13579

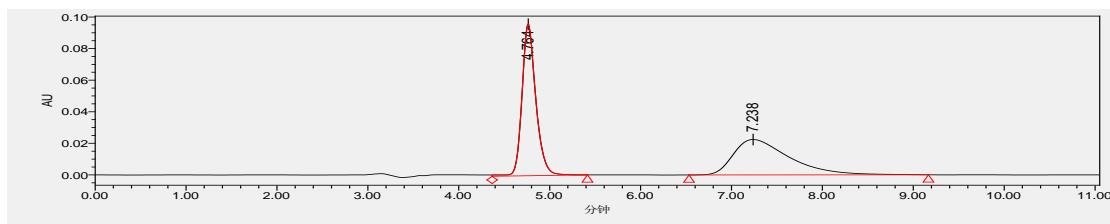


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.971	1329639	97.16	107527
2	14.112	38805	2.84	511

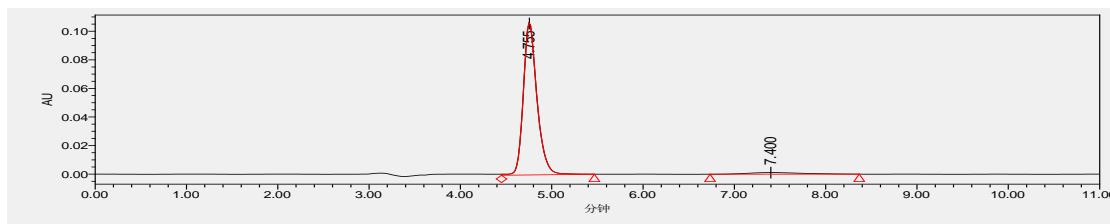
**dimethyl
2-((4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)methyl)malonate
3ne**



(C₂₄H₂₉F₃N₂O₆) white solid; 86% yield, 92% ee. [α]_D²⁰ = -53.2 (c 1.80 in CH₂Cl₂). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 4.76 min (major), 7.40 min (minor). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.49 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 4.73 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 4.31 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 3.75 – 3.55 (m, 7H), 3.44 (s, 3H), 2.91 – 2.69 (m, 4H), 1.18 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.63, 167.24, 156.57, 150.11, 140.72, 136.15, 130.01 (q, J = 32.3 Hz), 128.90, 125.50 (d, J = 3.8 Hz), 122.62, 66.90, 56.15, 52.85, 52.67, 51.90, 44.82, 31.43, 29.56. ESI-HRMS: calcd for C₂₄H₂₉F₃N₂NaO₆⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 521.1870, found 521.1870.

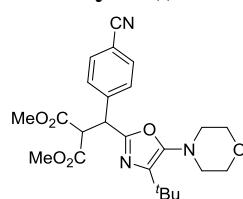


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	4.764	1016723	51.44	96165
2	7.238	959801	48.56	22438



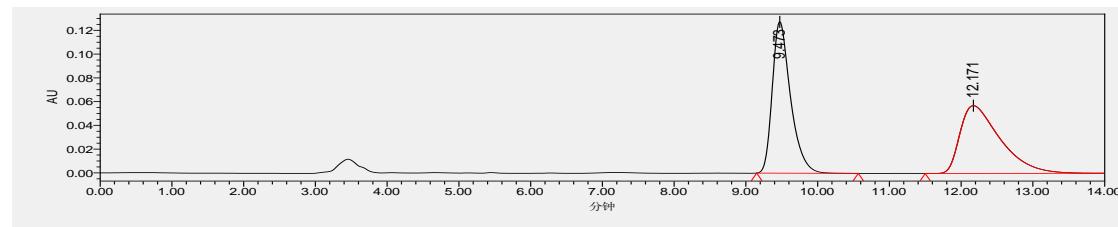
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	4.755	1110748	95.89	106712
2	7.400	47573	4.11	1108

dimethyl 2-((4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(4-cyanophenyl)methyl)malonate 3oe

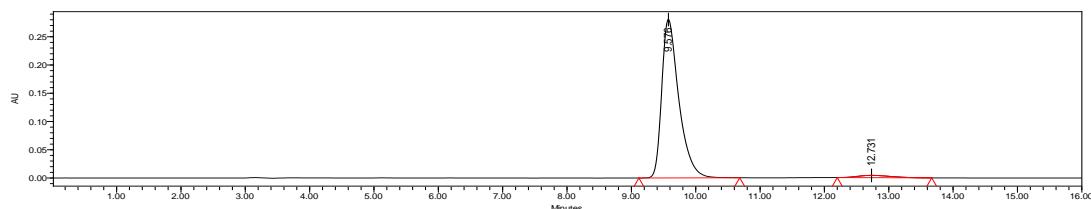


(C₂₄H₂₉N₃O₆) white solid; 98% yield, 94% ee. [α]_D²⁰ = -48.2 (c 1.72 in CH₂Cl₂). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol =

80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 9.58 min (major), 12.73 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.72 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (s, 7H), 3.45 (s, 3H), 2.92 – 2.68 (m, 4H), 1.18 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.44, 167.12, 156.15, 150.24, 142.04, 136.28, 132.45, 129.35, 118.45, 111.87, 66.87, 55.94, 52.91, 52.75, 51.88, 44.96, 31.44, 29.55. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_6^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$) 478.1949, found 478.1956.



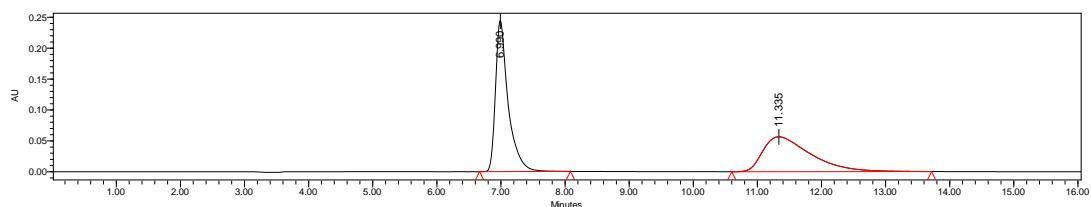
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	9.473	2258384	50.40	127728
2	12.171	2222357	49.60	57142



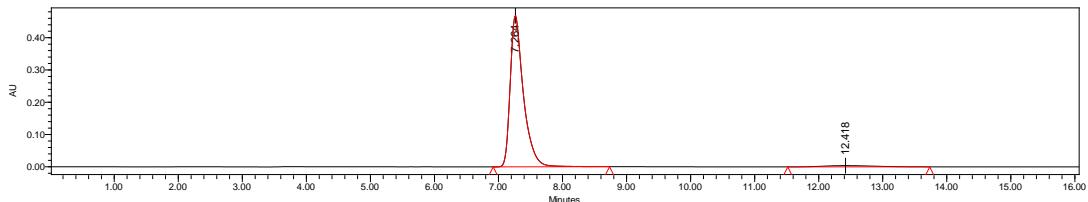
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	9.576	5169436	97.23	281156
2	12.731	147491	2.77	4093

dimethyl 2-((4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(4-nitrophenyl)methyl)malonate 3pe

($\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{O}_8$) white solid; 91% yield, 94% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -51.5$ (c 0.85 in CH_2Cl_2). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 7.26 min (major), 12.42 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.10 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.79 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.74 – 3.57 (m, 7H), 3.46 (s, 3H), 2.92 – 2.67 (m, 4H), 1.18 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.41, 167.08, 156.04, 150.30, 147.53, 144.00, 136.35, 129.53, 123.87, 66.87, 55.94, 52.97, 52.82, 51.88, 44.71, 31.45, 29.55. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_3\text{NaO}_8^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$) 498.1847, found 498.1858.



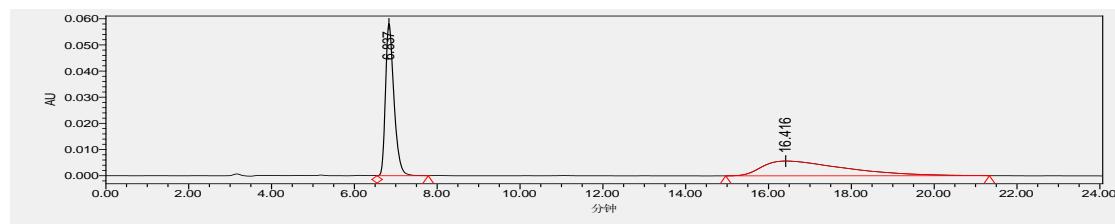
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.990	3354989	53.51	244785
2	11.335	2915005	46.49	56427



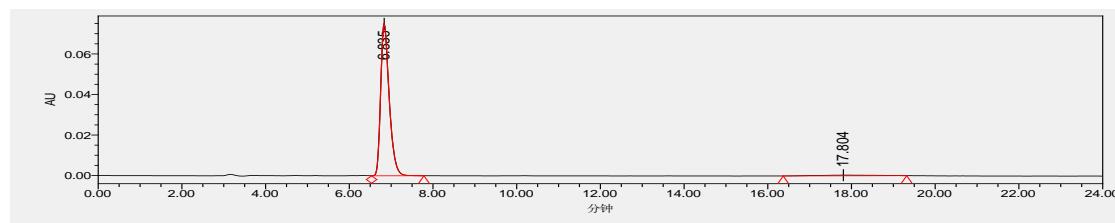
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	7.264	6697373	96.99	468745
2	12.418	207792	3.01	3867

dimethyl 2-((4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(p-tolyl)methyl)malonate 3qe

(C₂₄H₃₂N₂O₆) colorless oil; 83% yield, 94% ee. [α]_D²⁰ = -63.2 (*c* 1.29 in CH₂Cl₂). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 6.84 min (major), 17.80 min (minor). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.13 (dd, *J* = 28.0, 8.0 Hz, 4H), 4.69 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 3.80 – 3.63 (m, 7H), 3.50 (s, 3H), 2.96 – 2.80 (m, 4H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 1.25 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.04, 167.57, 157.53, 149.76, 137.35, 135.83, 133.63, 129.32, 128.23, 66.95, 56.58, 52.68, 52.52, 51.93, 44.82, 31.39, 29.61, 21.10. ESI-HRMS: calcd for C₂₄H₃₂N₂NaO₆⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 467.2153, found 467.2154.



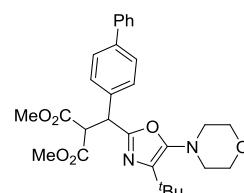
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.837	825376	51.23	58131
2	16.416	785616	48.77	5647



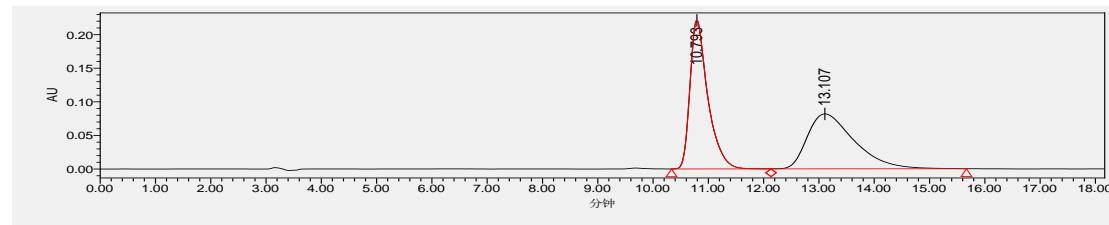
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.835	1065583	97.15	75046
2	17.804	31293	2.85	323

dimethyl 2-(biphenyl-4-yl(4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)methyl)malonate 3re

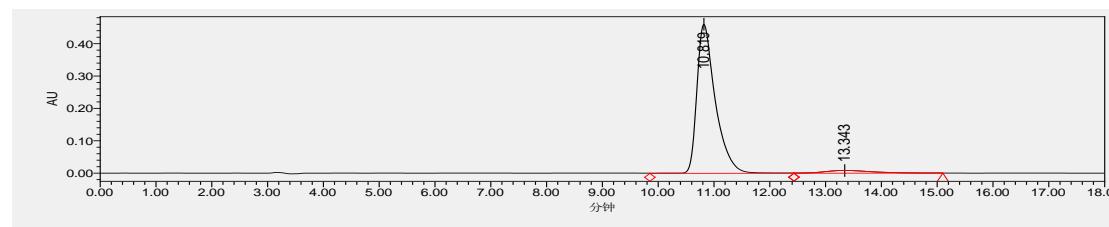
(C₂₉H₃₄N₂O₆) white solid; 98% yield, 91% ee. [α]_D²⁰ = -42.9 (*c* 3.14 in CH₂Cl₂). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 10.82 min (major), 13.34 min (minor). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55 (dd, *J*



δ = 12.0, 7.9 Hz, 4H), 7.37 (qd, J = 15.1, 7.4 Hz, 5H), 4.79 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 7H), 3.51 (s, 3H), 3.01 – 2.77 (m, 4H), 1.32 – 1.22 (m, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.97, 167.57, 157.32, 149.91, 140.49, 140.45, 135.96, 135.70, 128.85, 128.80, 127.42, 127.29, 126.99, 66.96, 56.50, 52.76, 52.61, 51.96, 44.87, 31.44, 29.65. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{35}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6^+$ ([M+H $^+$]) 507.2490, found 507.2488.



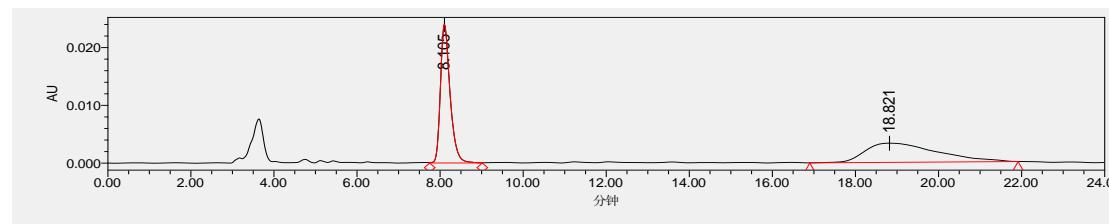
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	10.793	4953554	50.70	221225
2	13.107	4816702	49.30	81698



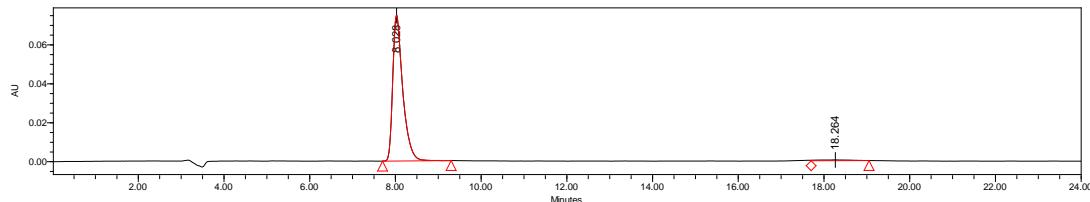
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	10.819	10583335	95.50	460729
2	13.343	498390	4.50	8402

dimethyl 2-((4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(4-methoxyphenyl)methyl)malonate 3se

(C₂₄H₃₂N₂O₇) colorless oil; 87% yield, 96% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -64.7$ (c 0.73 in CH_2Cl_2). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 8.03 min (major), 18.26 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.23 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 6.89 – 6.65 (m, 2H), 4.68 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.76 – 3.62 (m, 7H), 3.51 (s, 3H), 3.03 – 2.70 (m, 4H), 1.25 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.03, 167.63, 159.02, 157.62, 149.75, 135.84, 129.48, 128.70, 113.97, 66.96, 56.66, 55.17, 52.67, 52.54, 51.93, 44.43, 31.39, 29.61. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_7^+$ ([M+Na $^+$]) 483.2102, found 483.2106.

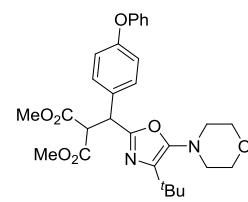


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	8.105	386632	49.10	24013
2	18.821	400801	50.90	3322

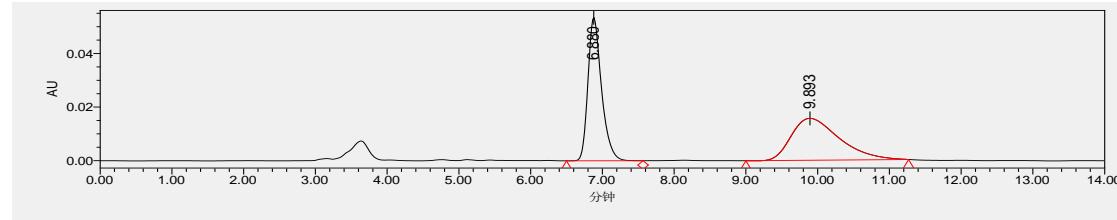


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	8.028	1210793	98.14	74854
2	18.264	22939	1.86	410

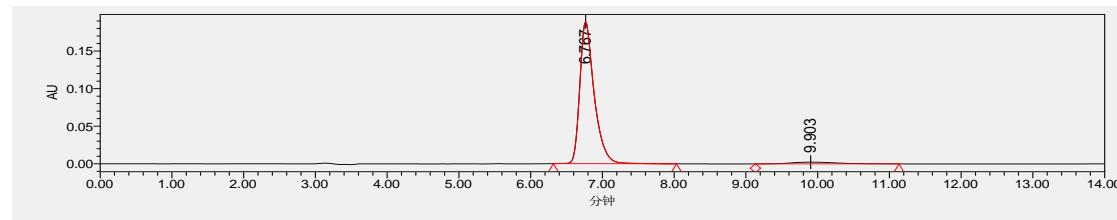
dimethyl 2-((4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(4-phenoxyphenyl)methyl)malonate 3te



($C_{29}H_{34}N_2O_7$) colorless oil; 64% yield, 92% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -50.3$ (*c* 0.66 in CH_2Cl_2). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 6.77 min (major), 9.90 min (minor). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.37 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 – 7.06 (m, 1H), 7.04 – 6.87 (m, 4H), 4.72 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.34 (d, $J = 11.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.79 – 3.64 (m, 7H), 3.53 (s, 3H), 2.98 – 2.79 (m, 4H), 1.25 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 167.93, 167.57, 157.37, 156.97, 156.73, 149.86, 135.93, 131.24, 129.78, 129.77, 123.57, 119.21, 118.56, 66.96, 56.64, 52.72, 52.58, 51.94, 44.50, 31.42, 29.61. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $C_{29}H_{35}N_2O_7^+$ ($[M+H]^+$) 523.2439, found 523.2440.

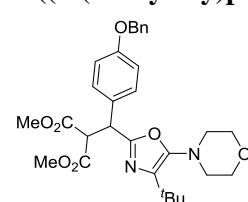


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.880	703109	49.14	53438
2	9.893	727679	50.86	15630



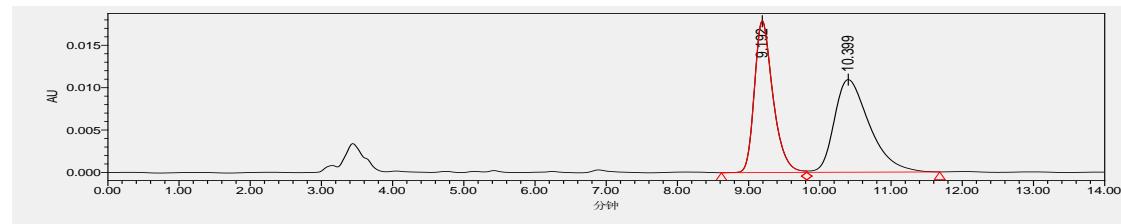
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.767	2624169	96.21	188894
2	9.903	103425	3.79	2344

dimethyl 2-((4-(benzyloxy)phenyl)(4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)methyl)malonate 3ue

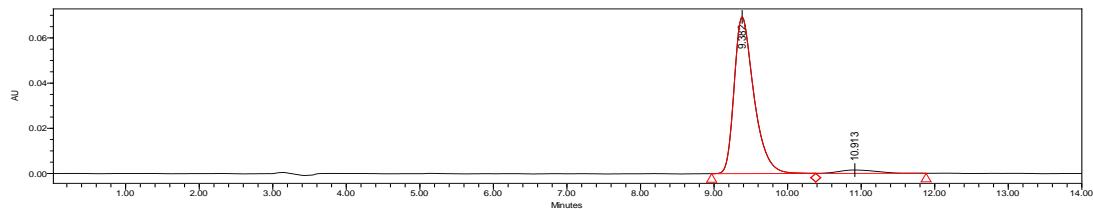


($C_{30}H_{36}N_2O_7$) colorless oil; 64% yield, 92% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -49.7$ (*c* 0.66

in CH_2Cl_2). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 9.38 min (major), 10.91 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.53 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 7.24 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 6.99 – 6.78 (m, 2H), 5.02 (s, 2H), 4.68 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H), 3.82 – 3.59 (m, 7H), 3.49 (s, 3H), 2.99 – 2.73 (m, 4H), 1.25 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.02, 167.64, 158.28, 157.59, 149.77, 136.87, 135.86, 129.53, 128.99, 128.59, 128.02, 127.53, 114.91, 69.98, 66.97, 56.67, 52.67, 52.53, 51.94, 44.46, 31.41, 29.62. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_7^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$) 559.2415, found 559.2421.



	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	9.192	323290	46.31	17913
2	10.399	374805	53.69	10934

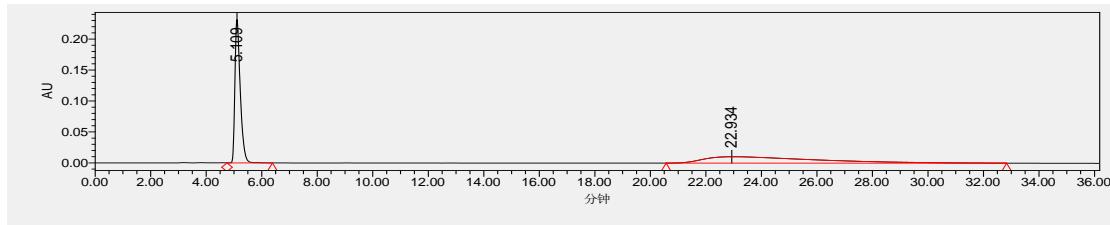


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	9.382	1292128	96.05	69373
2	10.913	53139	3.95	1503

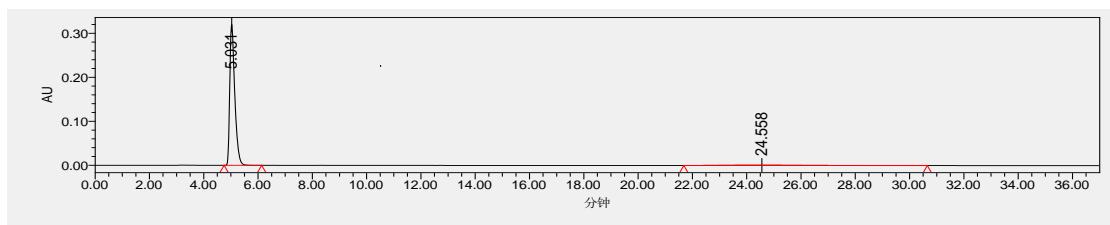
dimethyl

2-((4-(tert-butyl)-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(3,4-dichlorophenyl)methyl)malonate 3ve

($\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{28}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$) colorless oil; 90% yield, 92% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -42.1$ (c 0.86 in CH_2Cl_2). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 5.03 min (major), 24.56 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32 (dd, J = 10.5, 5.2 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (dd, J = 8.3, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 4.24 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 3.71 – 3.58 (m, 7H), 3.49 (s, 3H), 2.87 – 2.75 (m, 4H), 1.18 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.50, 166.15, 155.38, 149.12, 135.91, 135.18, 131.65, 131.03, 129.59, 129.49, 126.85, 65.90, 55.11, 51.82, 51.75, 50.90, 43.16, 30.42, 28.55. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{28}^{34,9689}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_6^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$) 521.1217, found 521.1229, calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{28}^{34,9689}\text{Cl}^{36,9659}\text{ClN}_2\text{NaO}_6^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$) 523.1187, found 523.1215.

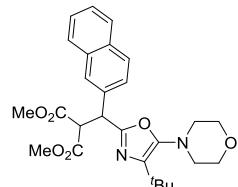


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.109	3105170	51.98	232898
2	22.934	2868680	48.02	10306

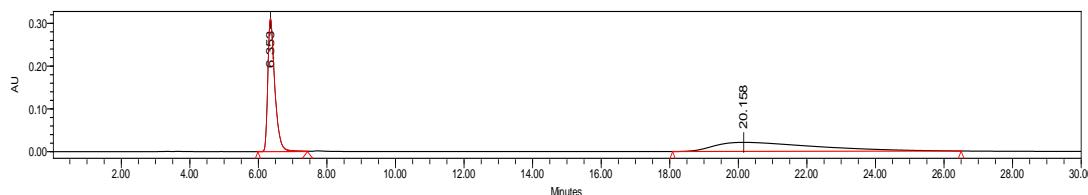


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.031	4088713	95.97	319822
2	24.558	171791	4.03	767

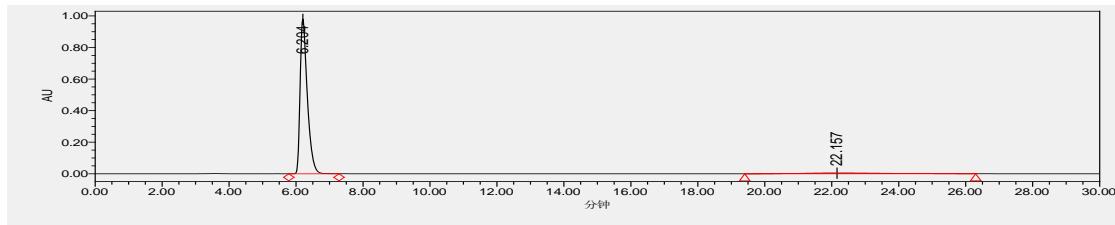
**dimethyl 2-((4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(naphthalen-2-yl)methyl)malonate
3we**



(C₂₇H₃₂N₂O₆) colorless oil; 81% yield, 90% *ee*. [α]_D²⁰ = -51.1 (*c* 0.74 in CH₂Cl₂). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 6.20 min (major), 22.16 min (minor). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.51 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 4.91 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 3.77 – 3.62 (m, 7H), 3.42 (s, 3H), 2.86 (t, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 4H), 1.27 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.01, 167.54, 157.38, 149.91, 135.98, 134.12, 133.30, 132.79, 128.40, 128.00, 127.73, 127.64, 126.22, 126.15, 125.91, 66.94, 56.38, 52.76, 52.57, 51.93, 45.31, 31.44, 29.63. ESI-HRMS: calcd for C₂₇H₃₂N₂NaO₆⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 503.2153, found 503.2159.

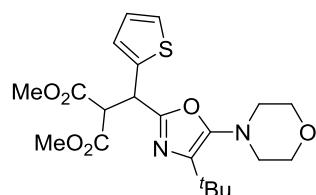


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.353	4396656	50.12	311744
2	20.158	4375672	49.88	21136

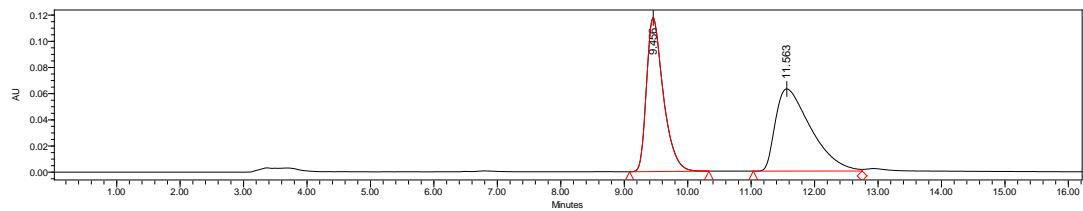


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.204	14637108	95.07	981153
2	22.157	758692	4.93	3912

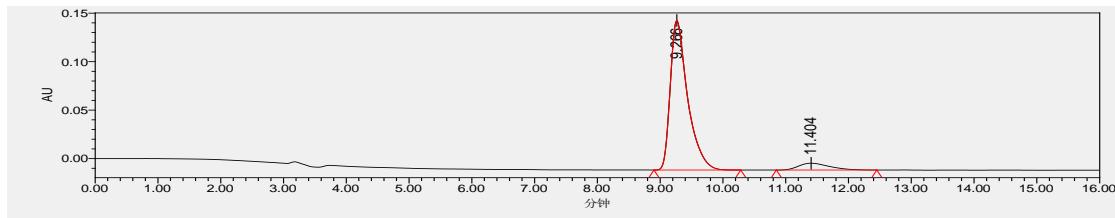
dimethyl 2-((4-(tert-butyl)-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(thiophen-2-yl)methyl)malonate 3xe



(C₂₁H₂₈N₂O₆S) white solid; 28% yield, 85% *ee*. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -46.3$ (*c* 0.24 in CH₂Cl₂). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 9.27 min (major), 11.40 min (minor). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.17 – 7.08 (m, 1H), 6.91 – 6.79 (m, 2H), 5.00 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 4.27 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 3.70 – 3.63 (m, 4H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 3.54 (s, 3H), 2.89 – 2.80 (m, 4H), 1.18 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.43, 166.29, 155.59, 148.92, 138.09, 135.10, 125.73, 125.61, 124.53, 65.92, 56.21, 51.73, 50.93, 39.43, 30.41, 28.57. ESI-HRMS: calcd for C₂₁H₂₈N₂NaO₆S⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 459.1560, found 459.1567.

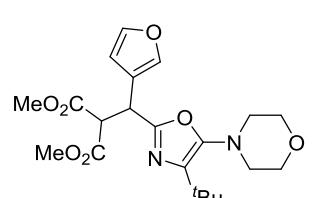


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	9.456	2154165	46.98	117632
2	11.563	2430721	53.02	62797



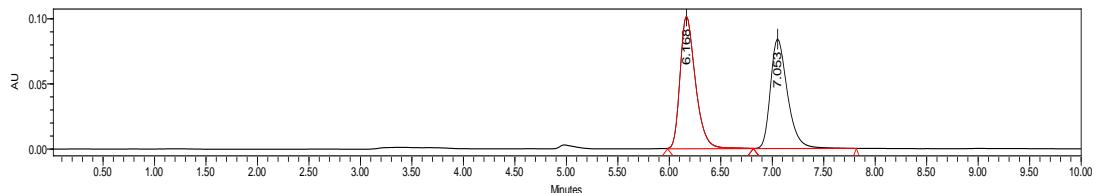
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	9.266	2961315	92.51	154244
2	11.404	239916	7.49	7026

dimethyl 2-((4-tert-butyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)furan-3-yl)methyl)malonate 3ye

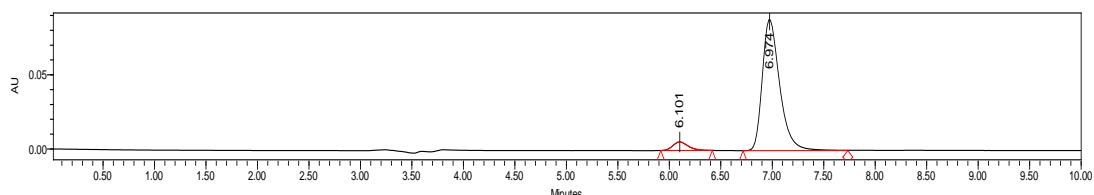


(C₂₁H₂₈N₂O₇) yellow oil; 76% yield, 89% *ee*. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -32.6$ (*c* 0.82 in CH₂Cl₂). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL IE, n-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 6.10 min (minor), 6.97 min (major). ¹H NMR (400

MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33 (dd, *J* = 6.0, 4.4 Hz, 2H), 6.33 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 4.73 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 4.21 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H), 3.79 – 3.71 (m, 4H), 3.66 (d, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 6H), 2.99 – 2.82 (m, 4H), 1.25 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.66, 167.62, 156.88, 149.76, 143.05, 140.55, 136.02, 121.07, 110.05, 66.96, 56.02, 52.72, 52.68, 51.95, 36.26, 31.40, 29.60. ESI-HRMS: calcd for C₂₁H₂₈N₂NaO₇⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 443.1789, found 443.1792.



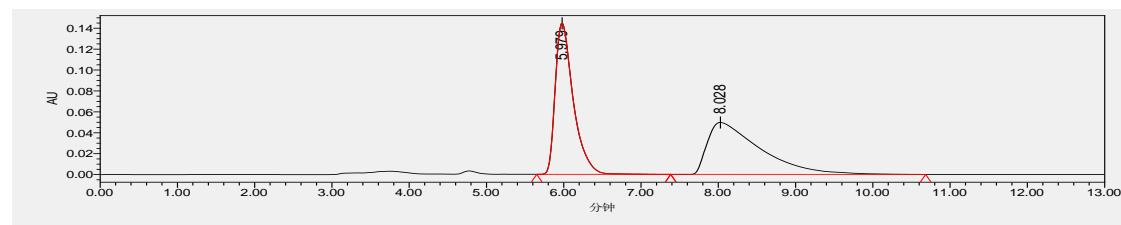
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.168	1055615	52.19	101998
2	7.053	967161	47.81	84285



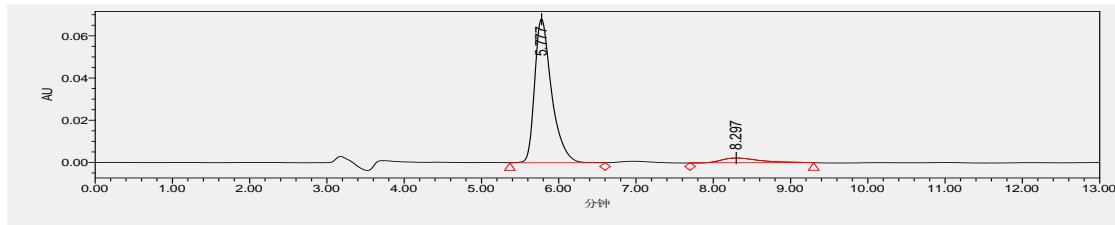
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.101	59860	5.44	5771
2	6.974	1040520	94.56	88732

dimethyl 2-((4-(tert-butyl)-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(cyclohexyl)methyl)malonate 3ze

(C₂₃H₃₆N₂O₆) colorless oil; 81% yield, 86% ee. [α]_D²⁰ = -13.8 (*c* 0.81 in CH₂Cl₂). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 5.78 min (major), 8.30 min (minor). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.09 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.83 – 3.71 (m, 7H), 3.60 (s, 3H), 3.49 (dd, *J* = 11.3, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 3.01 – 2.89 (m, 4H), 1.95 – 1.44 (m, 7H), 1.24 (s, 9H), 1.17 – 0.91 (m, 3H), 0.80 – 0.58 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.64, 168.43, 157.68, 149.18, 135.54, 66.98, 52.73, 52.49, 52.01, 44.72, 39.65, 31.88, 31.31, 29.61, 28.26, 26.61, 26.32, 26.23. ESI-HRMS: calcd for C₂₃H₃₆N₂NaO₆⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 459.2466, found 459.2466.

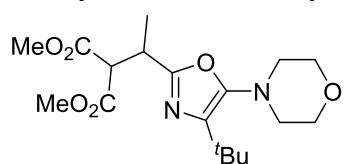


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.979	2347979	49.78	144672
2	8.028	2368492	50.22	49684



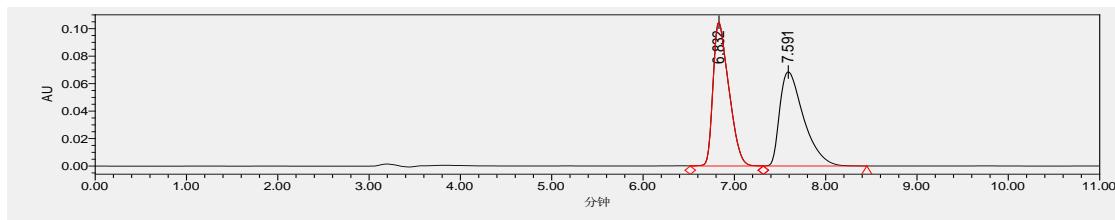
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	5.777	1038477	93.14	68203
2	8.297	76541	6.86	2231

dimethyl 2-(1-(4-(tert-butyl)-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)ethyl)malonate 4ae

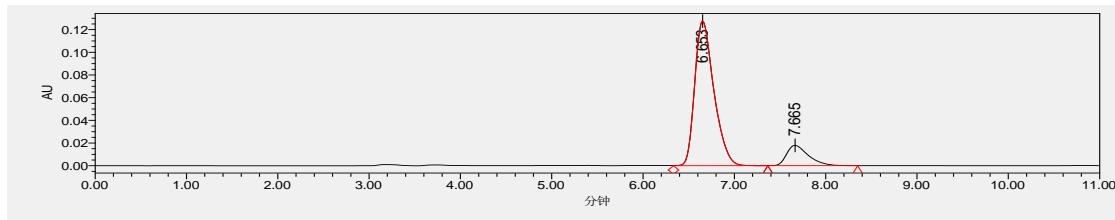


($\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$) colorless oil; 83% yield, 72% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -6.0$ (c 1.30 in CH_2Cl_2). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 6.65 min (major), 7.67 min (minor).

^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.77 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.73 – 3.65 (m, 7H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 3.59 – 3.50 (m, 1H), 2.93 – 2.82 (m, 4H), 1.27 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.18 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.28, 168.25, 159.11, 149.42, 135.83, 66.99, 55.46, 52.58, 52.57, 52.53, 51.95, 34.09, 31.33, 29.61, 16.19. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_6^+$ ([M+Na $^+$]) 391.1840, found 391.1841.

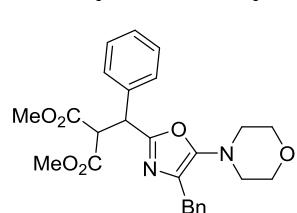


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.832	1252643	50.10	104686
2	7.591	1247539	49.90	68615



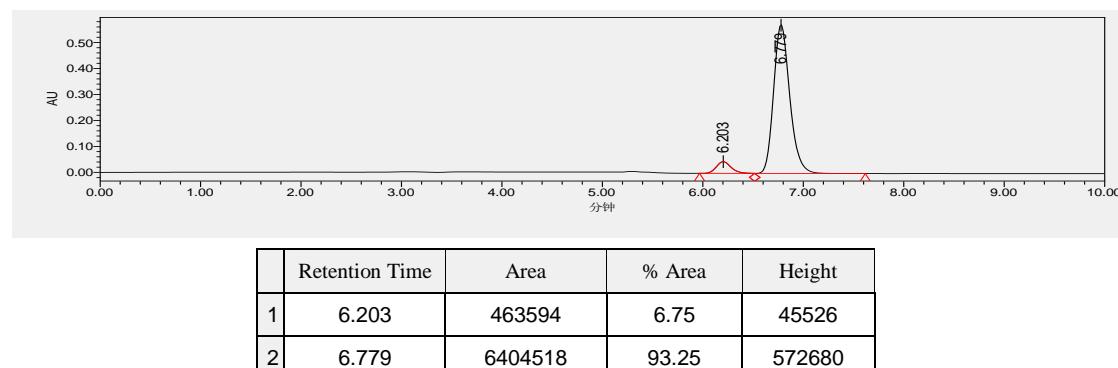
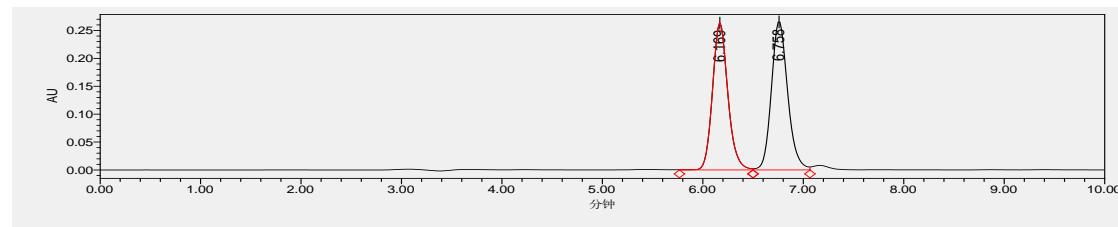
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.653	1854717	86.26	127727
2	7.665	295467	13.74	17896

dimethyl 2-((4-benzyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methyl)malonate 3aa



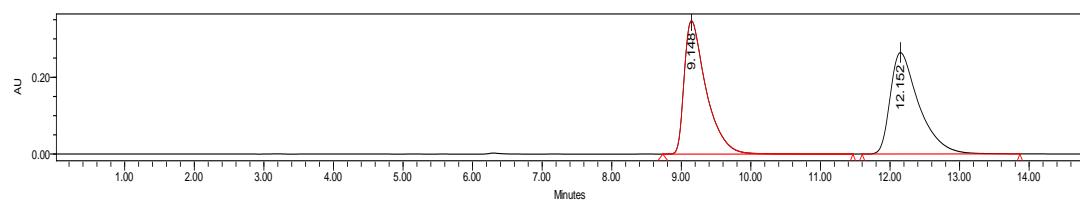
($\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$) yellow oil; 85% yield, 86% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -54.4$ (c 1.00 in CH_2Cl_2). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL IA, n-hexane/2-propanol = 85/15, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 6.20 min (minor), 6.78 min (major). ^1H NMR (400

MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.24 – 7.15 (m, 7H), 7.14 – 7.04 (m, 3H), 4.67 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 2H), 3.59 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 4.2 Hz, 4H), 3.52 (s, 3H), 3.39 (s, 3H), 2.82 (dd, *J* = 5.2, 4.3 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.91, 167.48, 157.74, 152.20, 139.62, 136.37, 128.70, 128.40, 128.38, 128.29, 127.85, 126.06, 124.37, 66.83, 56.19, 52.73, 52.53, 50.99, 45.03, 31.58. ESI-HRMS: calcd for C₂₆H₂₈N₂NaO₆⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 487.1840, found 487.1847.

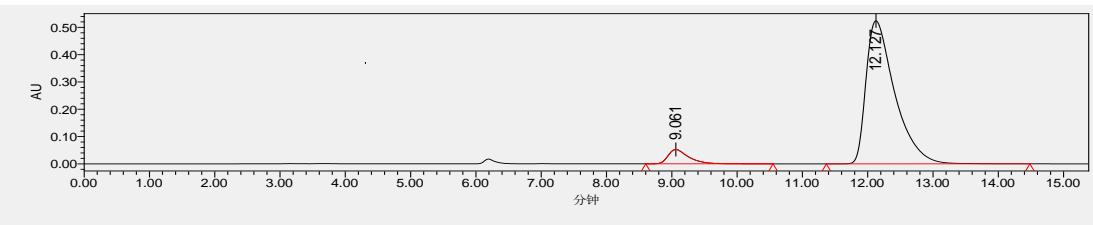


dimethyl 2-((5-morpholino-4-phenyloxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methyl)malonate 3ab

(C₂₅H₂₆N₂O₆) white solid; 97% yield, 86% ee. [α]_D²⁰ = -127.7 (*c* 0.83 in CH₂Cl₂). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 9.06 min (minor), 12.13 min (major). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.0 Hz, 2H), 7.35 – 7.11 (m, 8H), 4.73 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (t, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 4H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 3.02 – 2.89 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.00, 167.51, 157.62, 151.10, 136.27, 131.96, 128.72, 128.45, 128.39, 127.93, 126.88, 125.91, 123.94, 66.89, 56.28, 52.90, 52.89, 52.56, 50.34, 44.97. ESI-HRMS: calcd for C₂₅H₂₆N₂NaO₆⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 473.1683, found 473.1688.

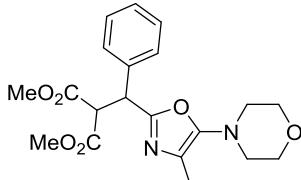


2	12.152	7549125	49.92	264411
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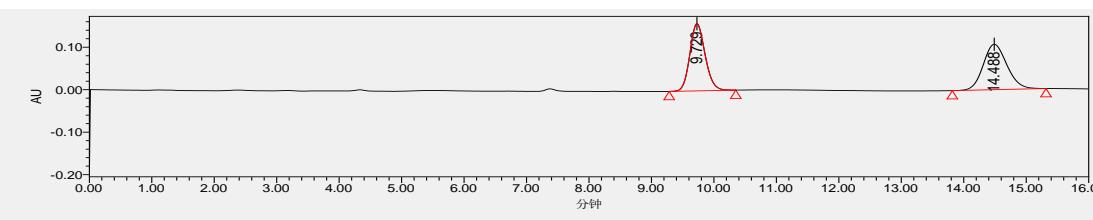


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	9.061	1146884	6.68	52660
2	12.127	16023868	93.32	524207

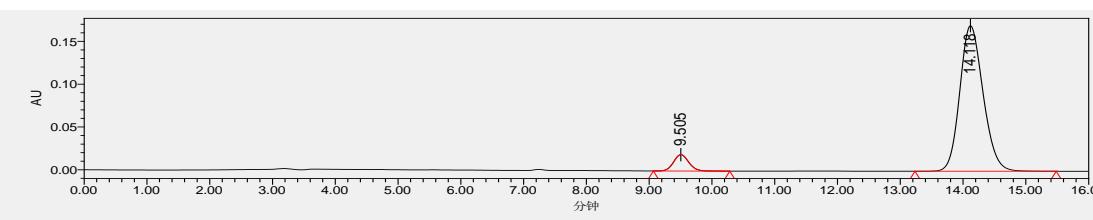
dimethyl 2-((4-methyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methyl)malonate 3ac



($C_{20}H_{24}N_2O_6$) colorless oil; 60% yield, 86% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -73.9$ (*c* 0.56 in CH_2Cl_2). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL IC, n-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm, retention time: 9.51 min (minor), 14.12 min (major). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.34 – 7.21 (m, 5H), 4.72 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 3.79 – 3.64 (m, 7H), 3.46 (s, 3H), 3.00 – 2.89 (m, 4H), 2.05 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 167.94, 167.50, 157.13, 151.43, 136.46, 128.67, 128.34, 127.81, 121.23, 66.89, 55.95, 52.84, 52.52, 50.86, 44.93, 11.17. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $C_{20}H_{24}N_2NaO_6^+ ([M+Na]^+)$ 411.1527, found 411.1529.

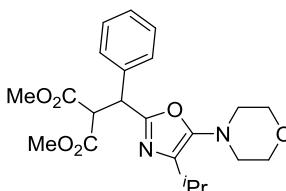


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	9.729	2682783	48.79	158303
2	14.488	2815380	51.21	106855



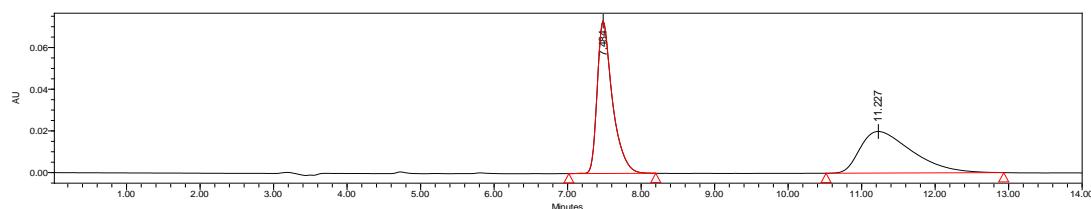
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	9.505	321493	6.84	19168
2	14.118	4375924	93.16	170055

dimethyl 2-((4-isopropyl-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methyl)malonate 3ad

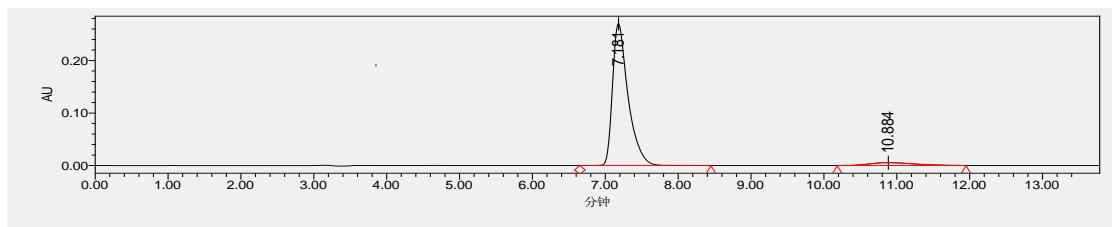


($C_{22}H_{28}N_2O_6$) yellow oil; 99% yield, 89% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -65.8$ (*c* 0.88 in CH_2Cl_2). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, $\lambda = 254$ nm,

retention time: 7.18 min (major), 10.88 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32 – 7.22 (m, 5H), 4.73 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 3.78 – 3.65 (m, 7H), 3.47 (s, 3H), 2.96 – 2.88 (m, 4H), 2.82 (dt, J = 13.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.17 (dd, J = 9.3, 6.9 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.94, 167.51, 157.50, 150.11, 136.64, 132.18, 128.62, 128.39, 127.73, 66.94, 56.37, 52.71, 52.49, 51.53, 45.19, 25.32, 22.00, 21.75. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_6^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$) 439.1840, found 439.1840.



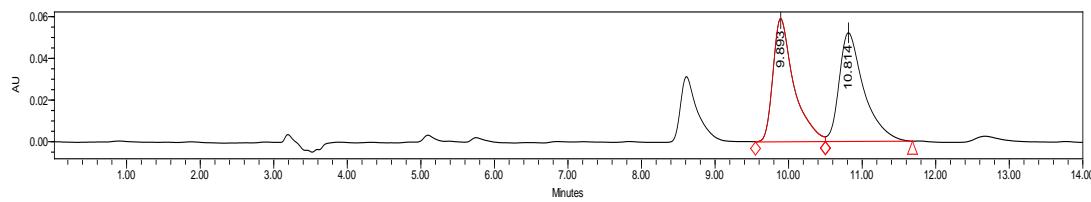
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	7.484	1047484	51.73	73126
2	11.227	977237	48.27	19938



	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	7.181	4007767	94.52	270763
2	10.884	232570	5.48	5487

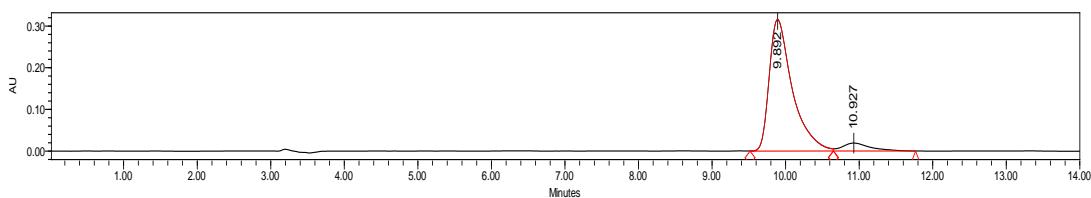
dimethyl 2-((4-benzyl-5-(piperidin-1-yl)oxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methyl)malonate 3af

($\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$) yellow oil; 86% yield, 86% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -77.9$ (c 0.89 in CH_2Cl_2). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 9.89 min (major), 10.93 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33 – 7.12 (m, 10H), 4.73 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 2H), 3.57 (s, 3H), 3.45 (s, 3H), 2.95 – 2.79 (m, 4H), 1.64 – 1.33 (m, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.90, 167.58, 157.07, 153.70, 140.01, 136.61, 128.64, 128.43, 128.40, 128.20, 127.73, 125.88, 123.10, 56.27, 52.68, 52.49, 52.06, 45.09, 31.61, 25.86, 23.84. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_5^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$) 485.2047, found 485.2050.



	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	9.893	1168417	48.97	59174

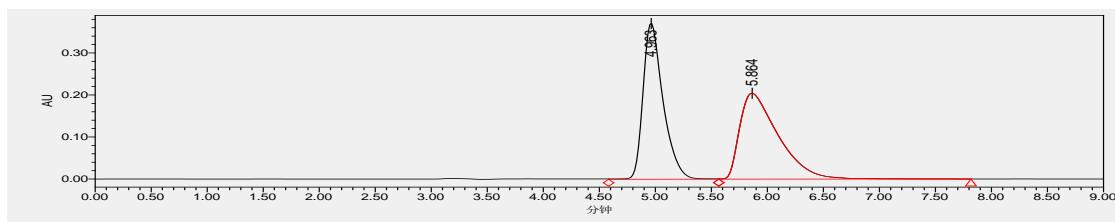
2	10.814	1217631	51.03	52190
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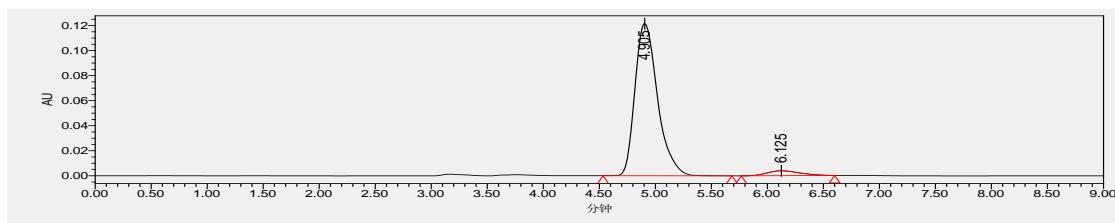
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	9.892	6873579	93.13	316215
2	10.927	507218	6.87	19211

dimethyl 2-((4-(tert-butyl)-5-(piperidin-1-yl)oxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methyl)malonate 3ag

(C₂₄H₃₂N₂O₅) colorless oil; 91% yield, 91% ee. [α]_D²⁰ = -58.4 (c 0.75 in CH₂Cl₂). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 4.91 min (major), 6.13 min (minor). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.23 – 7.14 (m, 5H), 4.64 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 2.73 (t, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 4H), 1.56 – 1.36 (m, 6H), 1.17 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.96, 166.64, 155.75, 150.45, 135.94, 133.79, 127.52, 127.42, 126.58, 55.64, 51.87, 51.65, 51.43, 44.28, 30.30, 28.56, 24.90, 22.84. ESI-HRMS: calcd for C₂₄H₃₂N₂NaO₅⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 451.2203, found 451.2204.



	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	4.963	4609347	48.56	371402
2	5.864	4883484	51.44	204594

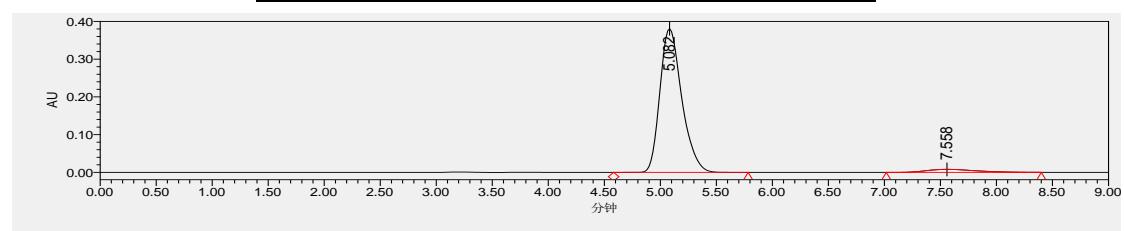
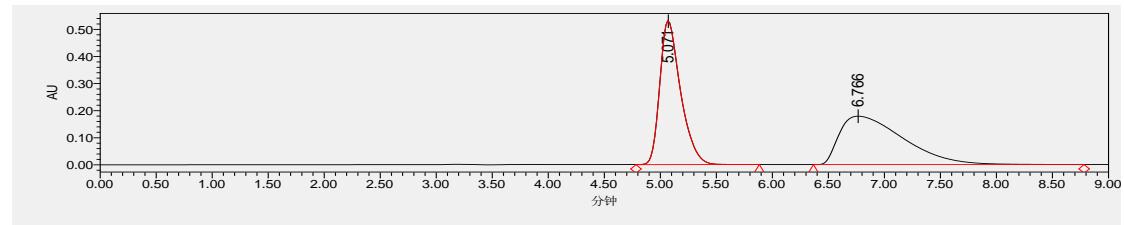


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	4.905	1701597	95.64	121817
2	6.125	77639	4.36	3878

dimethyl 2-((4-(tert-butyl)-5-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)oxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methyl)malonate 3ah

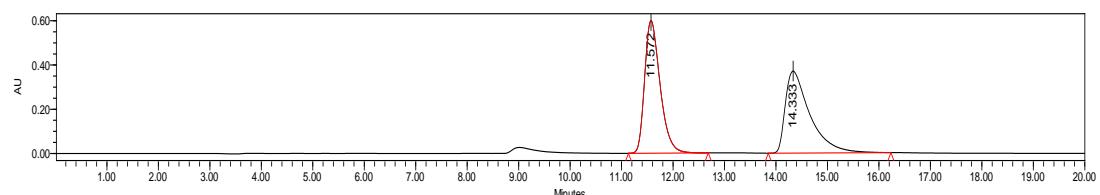
(C₂₃H₃₀N₂O₅) yellow oil; 80% yield, 91% ee. [α]_D²⁰ = -70.2 (c 0.75 in CH₂Cl₂). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 5.08

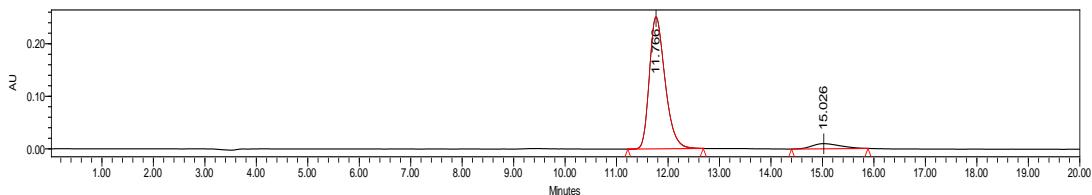
min (major), 7.56 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.25 – 7.13 (m, 5H), 4.64 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (d, J = 11.8 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 3.00 – 2.83 (m, 4H), 1.82 – 1.71 (m, 4H), 1.16 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.04, 167.67, 156.71, 148.51, 136.99, 136.46, 128.54, 128.45, 127.60, 56.61, 52.67, 52.44, 45.31, 31.31, 29.51, 25.37. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_5^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$) 437.2047, found 437.2048.



dimethyl 2-((5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methyl)malonate 3ai

$(\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6)$ colorless oil; 62% yield, 87% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -46.3$ (c 0.46 in CH_2Cl_2). HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL IE, n-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 11.77 min (major), 15.03 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.34 – 7.22 (m, 5H), 5.95 (s, 1H), 4.75 (d, J = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, J = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 3.80 – 3.68 (m, 7H), 3.46 (s, 3H), 3.08 – 2.91 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.95, 167.46, 157.33, 155.76, 136.40, 128.72, 128.32, 127.88, 102.86, 65.93, 56.06, 52.95, 52.55, 48.22, 44.61. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_6^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$) 397.1370, found 397.1375.

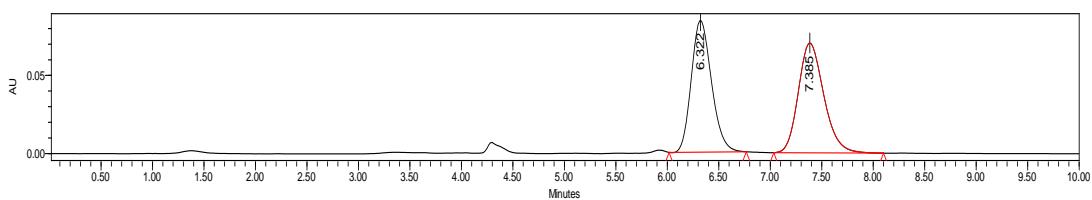




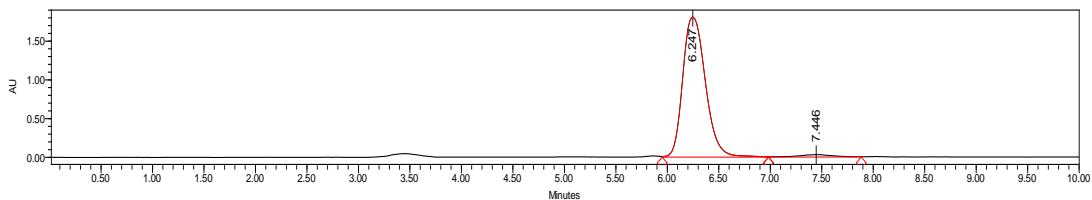
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	11.766	5316102	93.44	251654
2	15.026	373190	6.56	9809

2-((4-(tert-butyl)-5-morpholinooxazol-2-yl)(phenyl)methyl)propane-1,3-diol **5**

(C₂₁H₃₀N₂O₄) yellow oil; 90% yield, 95% *ee*. HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL IC, n-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 210 nm, retention time: 6.25 min (major), 7.45 min (minor). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 4.87 (s, 1H), 4.32 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 3.71 – 3.41 (m, 8H), 2.87 – 2.74 (m, 4H), 2.33 – 2.22 (m, 1H), 1.22 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.67, 150.02, 138.31, 135.29, 128.68, 128.46, 127.22, 66.91, 62.23, 61.48, 56.59, 51.89, 46.86, 45.08, 31.33, 29.66. ESI-HRMS: calcd for C₂₁H₃₀N₂NaO₄⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 397.2098, found 397.2096.



	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.322	1149075	48.82	84354
2	7.385	1204602	51.18	70266



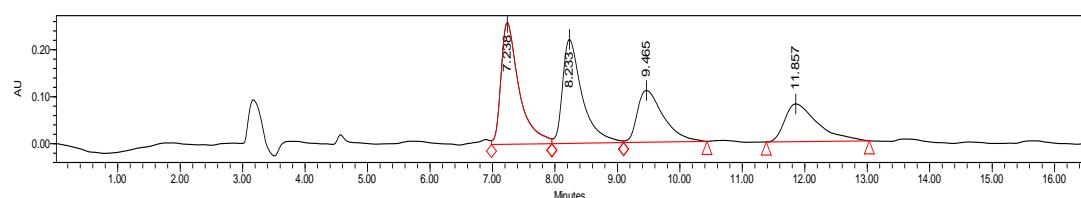
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.247	27600153	97.43	1806916
2	7.446	727763	2.57	30209

dimethyl

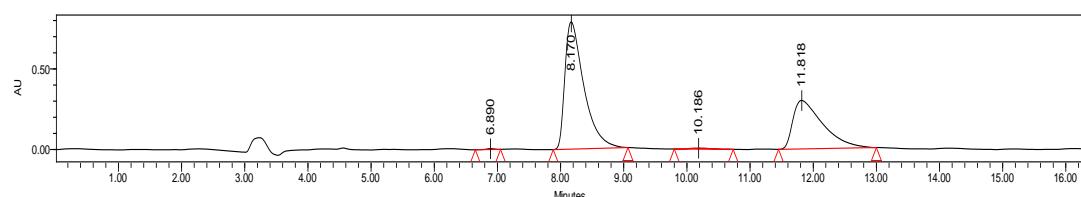
2-(2-((3,3-dimethyl-1-morpholino-1-oxobutan-2-yl)amino)-2-oxo-1-phenylethyl)malonate **6**

(C₂₃H₃₂N₂O₇) white solid; 99% yield, 1.8:1 d.r., 99% *ee*. (major), 97% *ee*. (minor); HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL IB,

n-hexane/2-propanol = 90/10, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 210 nm, retention time: t_1 = 6.89 min, t_2 = 8.17 min, t_3 = 10.19, t_4 = 11.82. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, THF) δ 7.62 (d, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 7.18 – 6.98 (m, 5H), 4.19 (dt, J = 25.2, 10.3 Hz, 3H), 3.54 (s, 3H), 3.50 – 3.41 (m, 4H), 3.22 (s, 5H), 3.14 – 2.98 (m, 2H), 0.89 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, THF) δ 170.40, 168.94, 167.96, 167.59, 136.92, 128.31, 128.02, 127.28, 55.04, 53.89, 51.70, 51.25, 46.40, 41.85, 35.40, 26.04. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_7^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{Na}^+]$) 471.2102, found 471.2105.



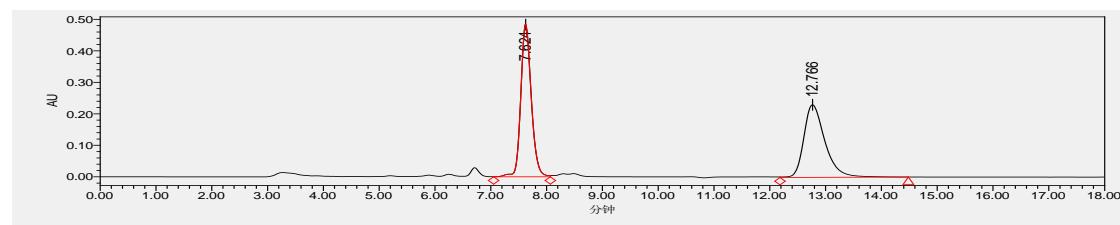
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	7.238	5215360	32.21	259409
2	8.233	4832726	29.85	221306
3	9.465	3196685	19.74	110132
4	11.857	2947336	18.20	80410



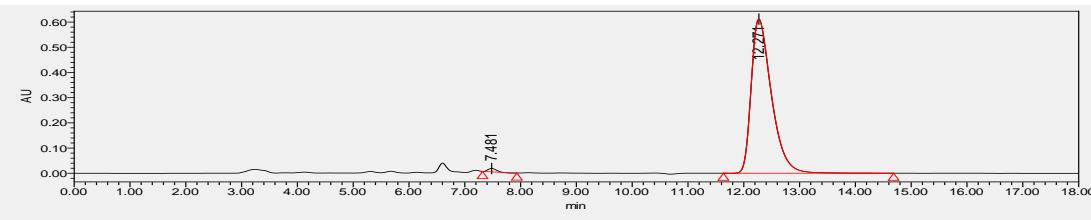
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.890	43420	0.16	5132
2	8.170	16433517	62.13	789711
3	10.186	132198	0.50	5423
4	11.818	9840801	37.21	301073

dimethyl 2-(2-oxo-1-phenyl-2-pivalamidoethyl)malonate 7

($\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_6$) colorless oil; 51% yield, 98% ee. HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL IE, n-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 210 nm, retention time: 7.48 min (minor), 12.27 min (major). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.32 (s, 1H), 7.39 – 7.21 (m, 5H), 5.41 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.45 (s, 3H), 1.15 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 176.29, 174.04, 168.47, 167.57, 133.86, 129.16, 128.65, 128.17, 55.59, 52.91, 52.46, 50.63, 40.18, 26.77. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{23}\text{KNO}_6^+$ ($[\text{M}+\text{K}^+]$) 388.1157, found 388.1163.



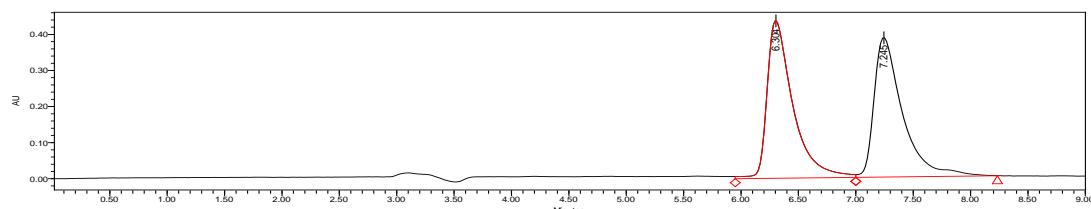
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	7.624	6345924	51.11	485427
2	12.766	6069786	48.89	230987



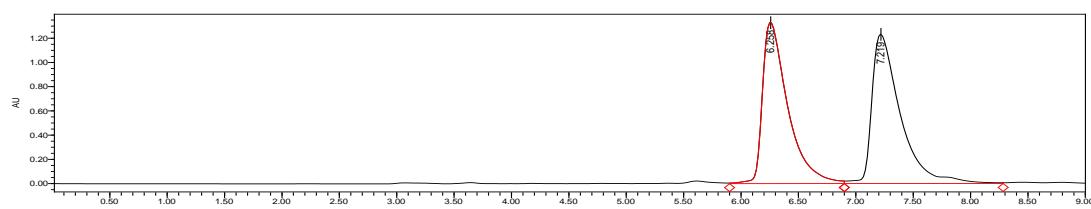
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	7.481	154136	0.99	13318
2	12.271	15387661	99.01	612158

methyl (R)-4-oxo-3-phenyl-4-pivalamidobutanoate 8

(C₁₆H₂₁NO₄) yellow solid; 47% yield, 0% *ee*. HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL IB, n-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 210 nm, retention time: 6.26 min (minor), 7.22 min (major). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.22 (s, 1H), 7.37 – 7.23 (m, 5H), 5.11 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.29 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 2.63 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.13 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.29, 174.96, 172.20, 137.24, 128.83, 128.40, 127.67, 51.85, 47.43, 40.17, 38.09, 26.82. ESI-HRMS: calcd for C₁₆H₂₁NNaO₄⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 314.1363, found 314.1373.



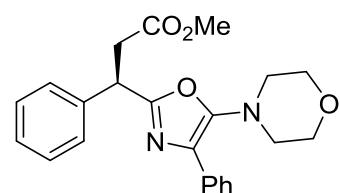
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.304	6835053	50.63	438171
2	7.245	6664086	49.37	386695



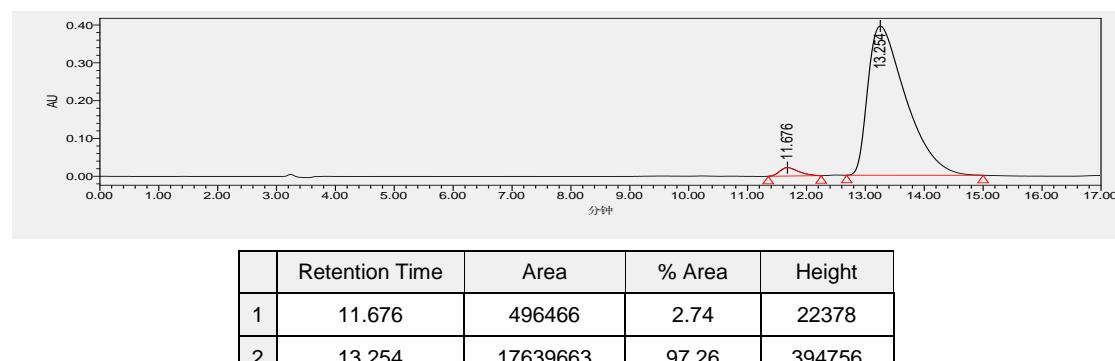
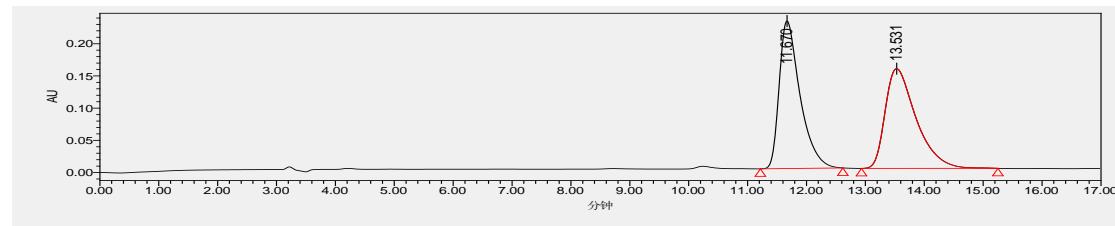
	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.258	20409465	49.02	1337155
2	7.219	21223222	50.98	1233388

methyl 3-(5-morpholino-4-phenyloxazol-2-yl)-3-phenylpropanoate 9

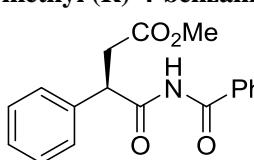
(C₂₃H₂₄N₂O₄) yellow solid; 99% yield, 95% *ee*. HPLC DAICEL

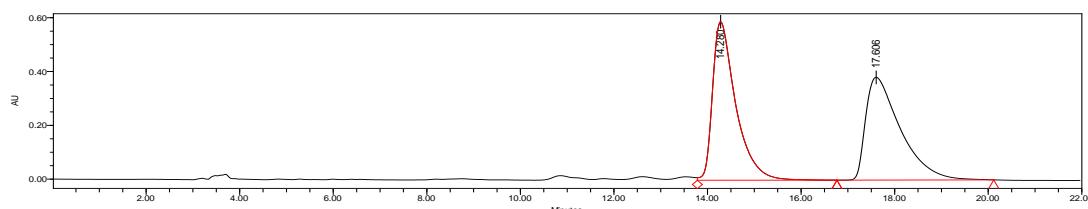


CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 95/5, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 254 nm, retention time: 11.68 min (minor), 13.25 min (major). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.94 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (dd, J = 9.3, 3.9 Hz, 4H), 7.26 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 4.60 (dd, J = 8.4, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.84 – 3.70 (m, 4H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 3.39 (dd, J = 16.4, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.08 – 2.98 (m, 4H), 2.94 (dd, J = 16.4, 6.8 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.67, 157.74, 149.95, 138.33, 130.95, 127.73, 127.33, 126.67, 126.35, 125.79, 124.87, 122.79, 65.81, 50.76, 49.27, 40.50, 37.99. ESI-HRMS: calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_4^+$ ([M+Na $^+$]) 415.1628, found 415.1630.

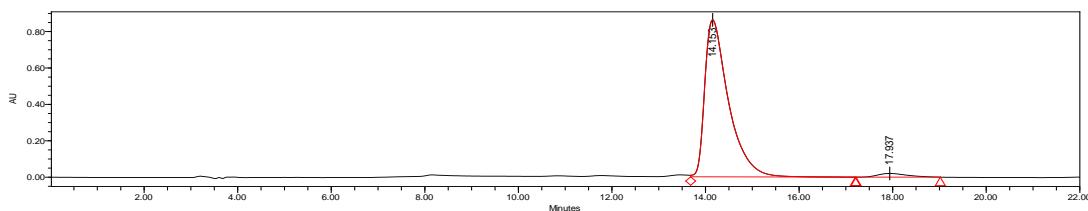


methyl (R)-4-benzamido-4-oxo-3-phenylbutanoate **10**

 ($\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_4$) yellow oil; 70% yield, 94% ee. HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 70/30, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 210 nm, retention time: 14.15 min (major), 17.94 min (minor). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.19 (s, 1H), 7.82 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.54 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (dd, J = 9.4, 7.6 Hz, 4H), 7.35 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 5.25 (dd, J = 10.6, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 3.34 (dd, J = 17.2, 10.7 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (dd, J = 17.2, 4.6 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.28, 172.39, 165.36, 137.04, 133.16, 132.72, 128.98, 128.79, 128.46, 127.88, 127.85, 51.97, 47.78, 38.25.

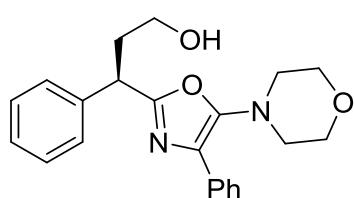


2	17.606	19690357	49.26	382358
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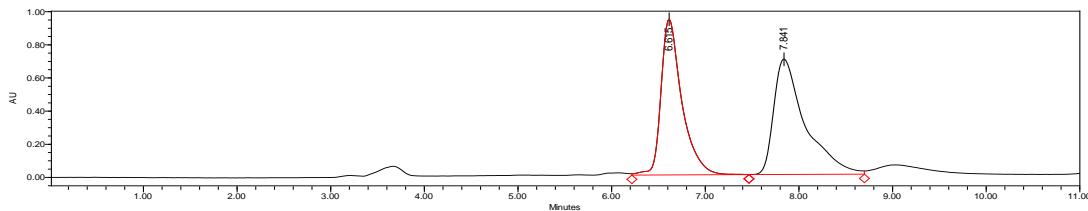


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	14.153	30317546	97.15	862515
2	17.937	889831	2.85	20326

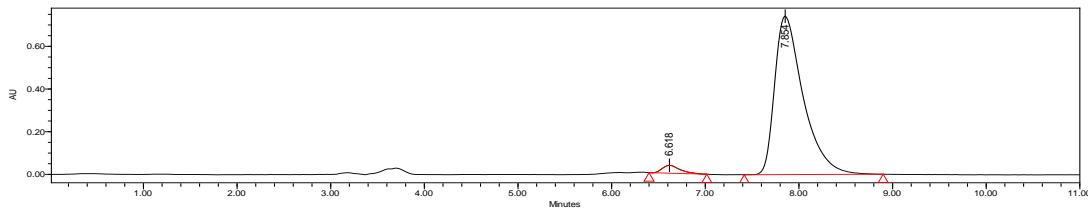
3-(5-morpholino-4-phenyloxazol-2-yl)-3-phenylpropan-1-ol 11



(C₂₂H₂₄N₂O₃) yellow oil; 47% yield, 94% ee. HPLC DAICEL CHIRALCEL ID, n-hexane/2-propanol = 80/20, flow rate = 1.0 mL/min, λ = 210 nm, retention time: 6.62 min (minor), 7.85 min (major). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.21 (m, 8H), 4.31 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.91 – 3.76 (m, 4H), 3.75 – 3.60 (m, 2H), 3.50 (s, 1H), 3.12 – 2.96 (m, 4H), 2.54 – 2.37 (m, 1H), 2.26 (ddd, *J* = 13.5, 11.2, 6.5 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.26, 151.04, 140.14, 131.64, 128.76, 128.51, 127.87, 127.16, 127.03, 125.93, 123.41, 66.90, 60.19, 50.32, 43.31, 37.37. ESI-HRMS: calcd for C₂₂H₂₄N₂NaO₃⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 387.1679, found 387.1678.

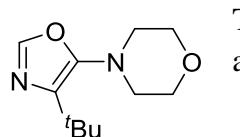


	Retention Time	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.615	14505404	47.15	940299
2	7.841	16259844	52.85	697479



	Retention Time	Peak Type	Area	% Area	Height
1	6.618	Unknown	485523	3.00	37321
2	7.854	Unknown	15683371	97.00	742908

4-(tert-butyl)-5-(piperidin-1-yl)oxazole 7



To a stirred solution of the isocyanoacetamide 2e in DCM was added Sc(OTf)₃ (10 mol%). Upon reaction completion, water was

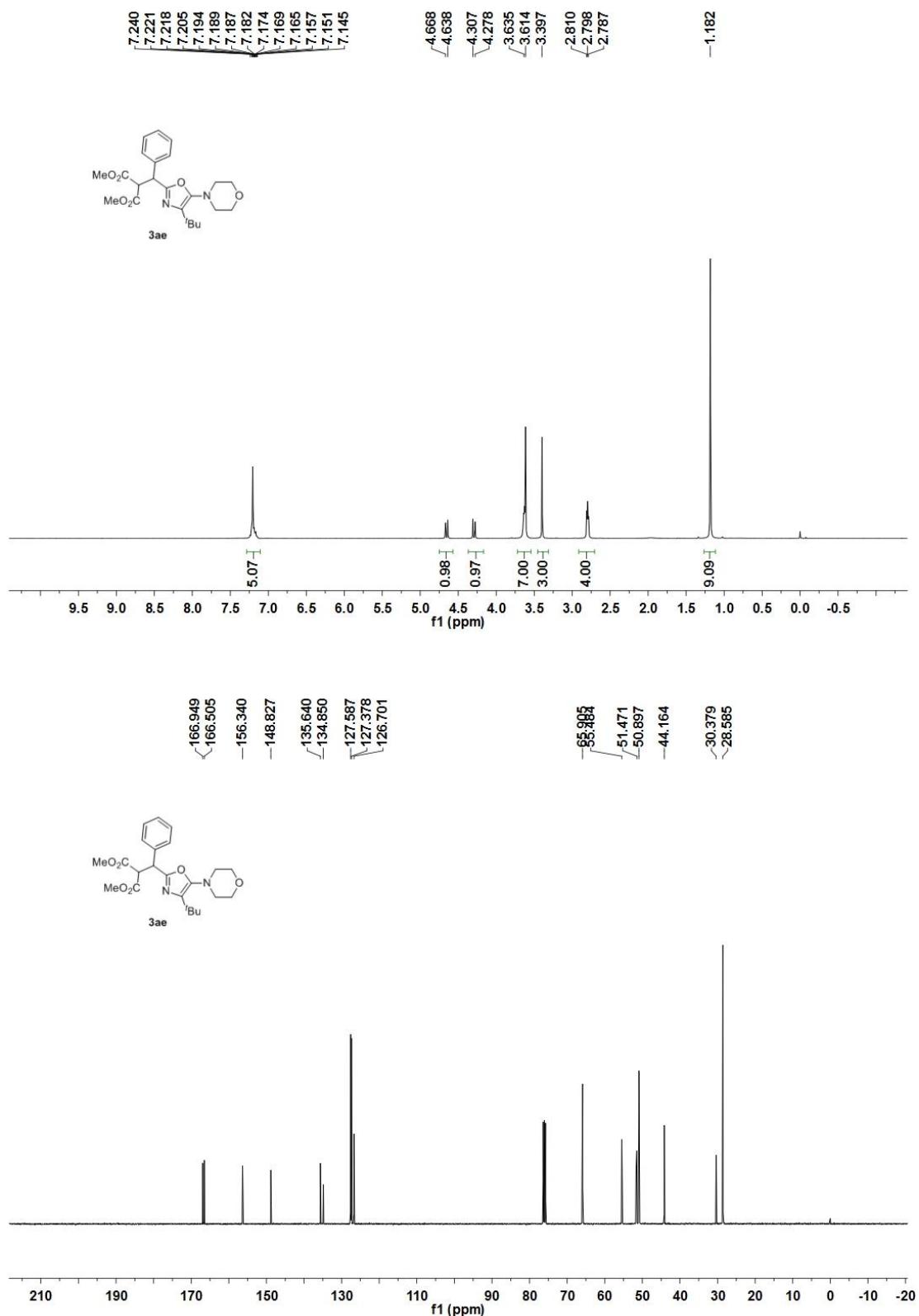
added and the mixture was extracted with DCM. The combined organic layers were dried upon Na₂SO₄, concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude material was then purified by Flash Chromatography (SiO₂, petroleum ether /AcOEt: 5/1) to give the desired oxazole **7** as a white powder.

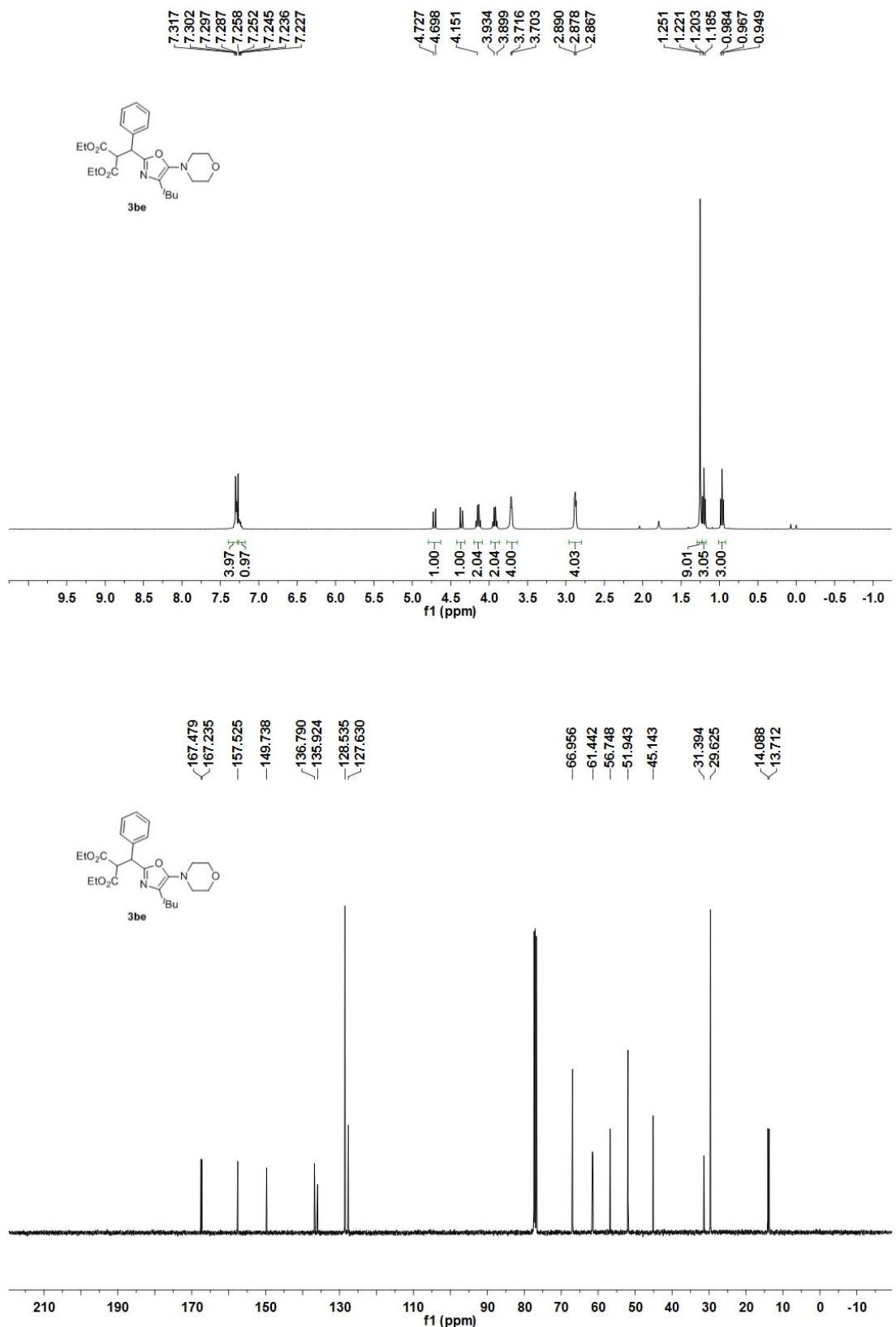
(C₁₂H₁₈N₂O) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 (s, 1H), 3.77 – 3.64 (m, 4H), 2.98 – 2.83 (m, 4H), 1.24 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.03, 145.49, 134.42, 65.97, 50.88, 30.30, 28.64. SI-HRMS: calcd for C₁₂H₁₈N₂NaO₂⁺ ([M+Na⁺]) 233.1260, found 233.1273.

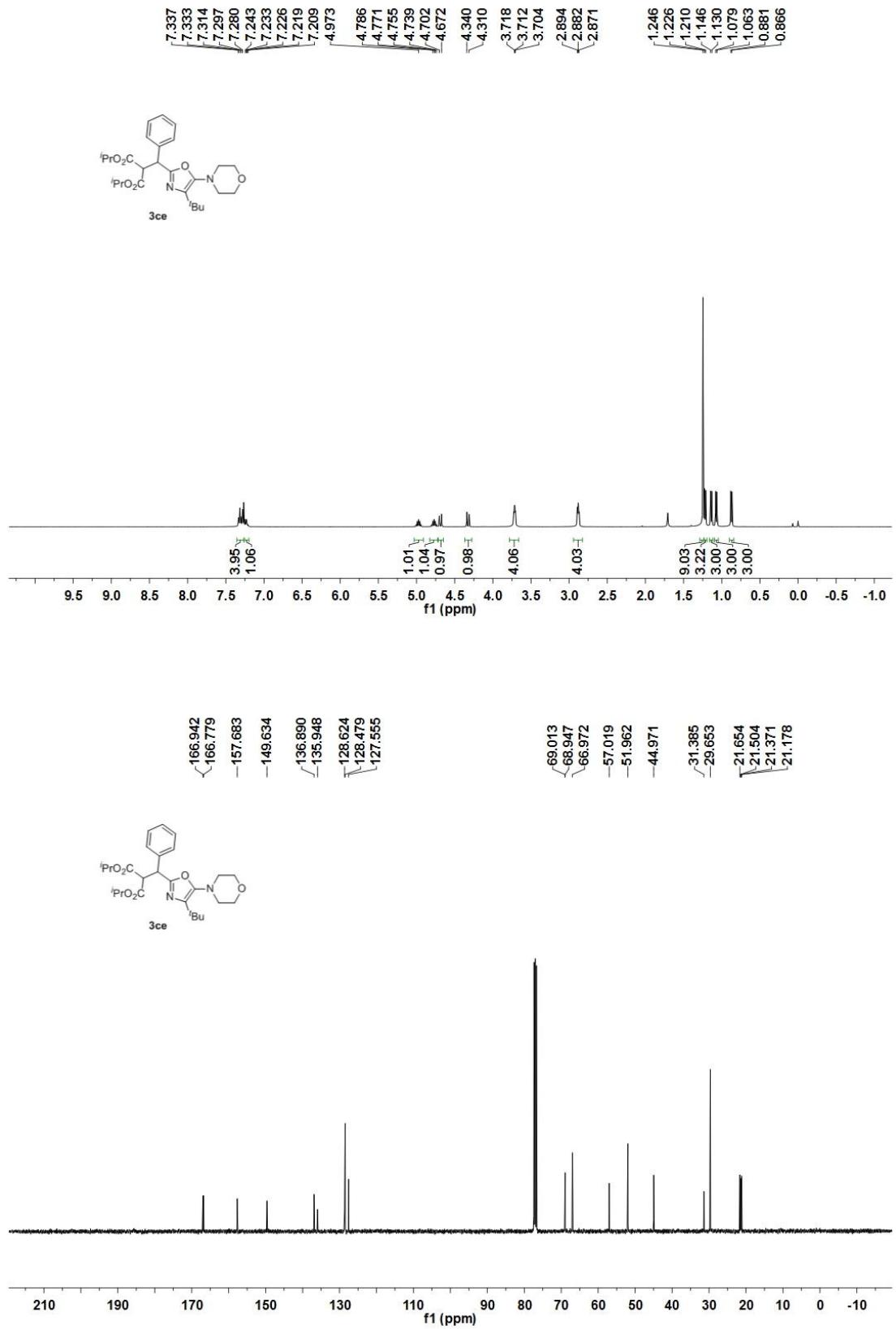
8. References

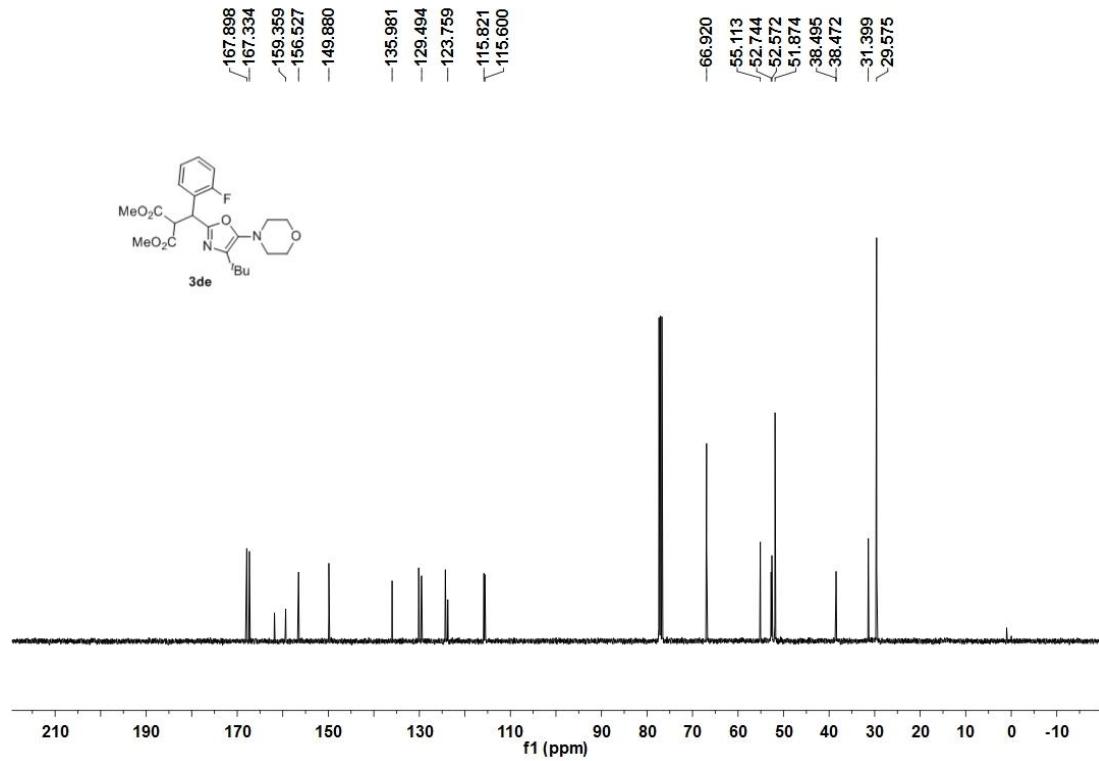
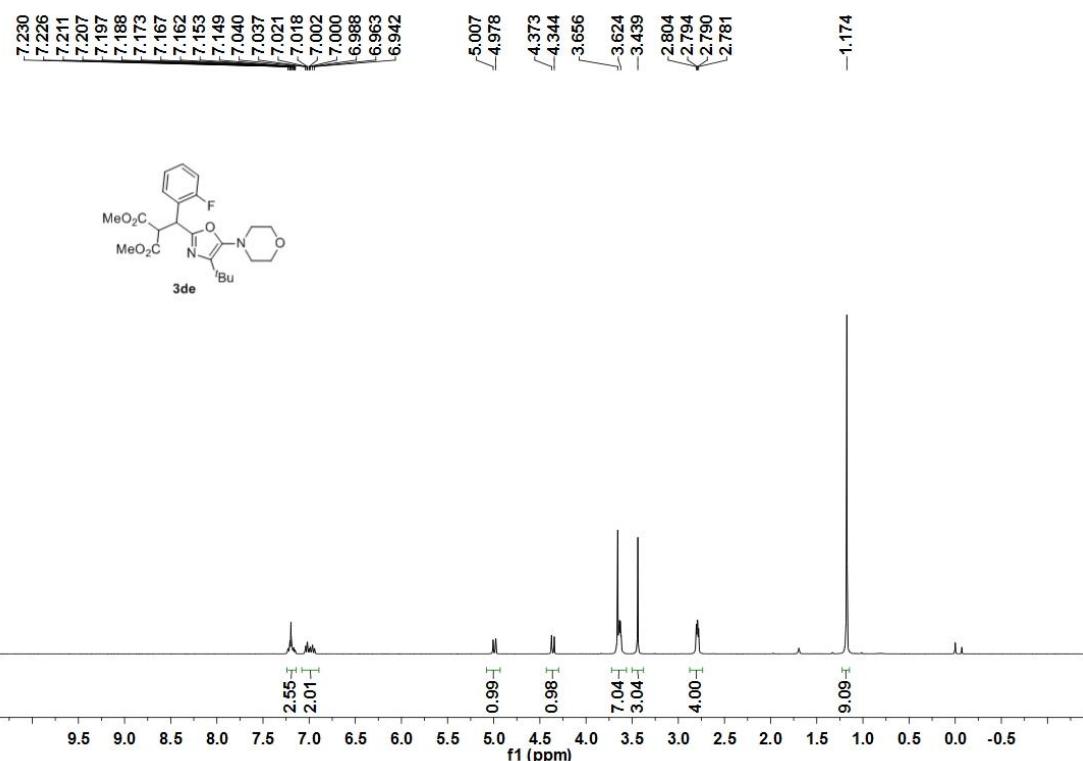
1. a) Y. H. Wen, X. Huang, J. L. Huang, Y. Xiong, B. Qin, X. M. Feng, *Synlett* **2005**, 2445; b) Z. P. Yu, X. H. Liu, Z. H. Dong, M. S. Xie, X. M. Feng, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2008**, 47, 1308; c) X. Zhou, D. J. Shang, Q. Zhang, L. L. Lin, X. H. Liu, X. M. Feng, *Org. Lett.* **2009**, 11, 1401 and references therein.
2. O.Kaumanns, R. Lucius, H. Mayr, *Chem. Eur. J.* **2008**, 14, 9675.
3. a) A. Fayol, C. Housseman, X. Sun, P. Janvier, H. Bienaymé, J. Zhu, *Synthesis* **2005**, 161; b) C. Housseman, J. Zhu, *Synlett* **2006**, 1777.

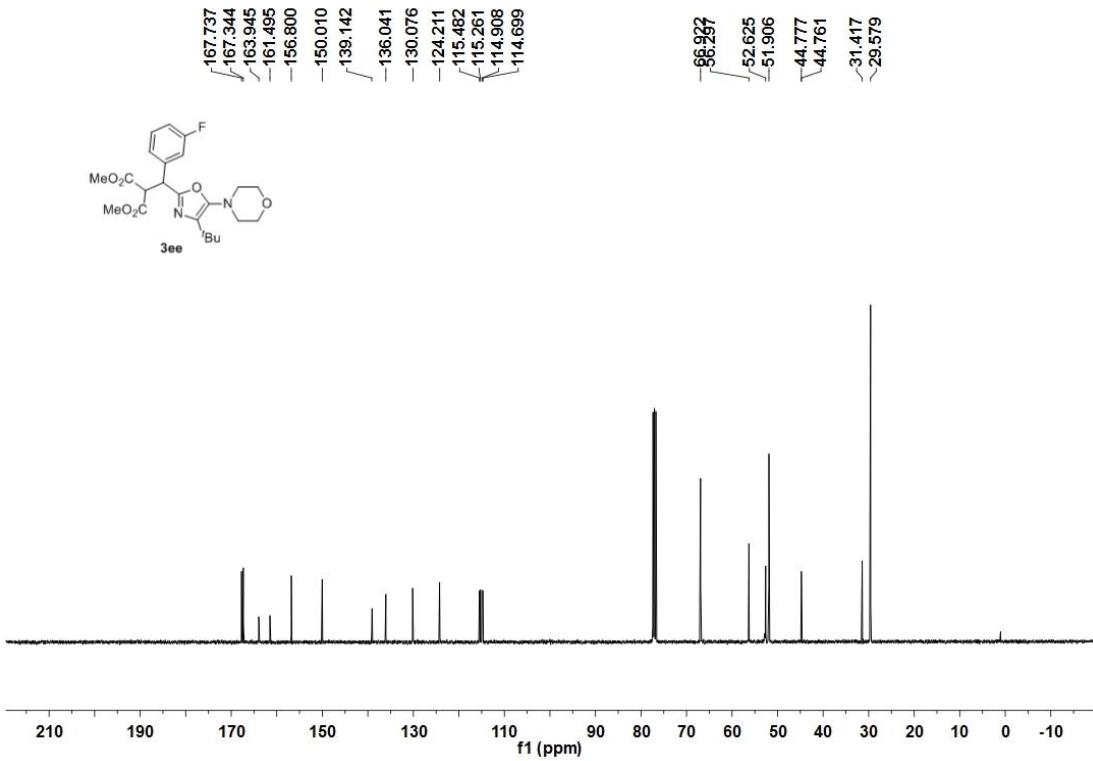
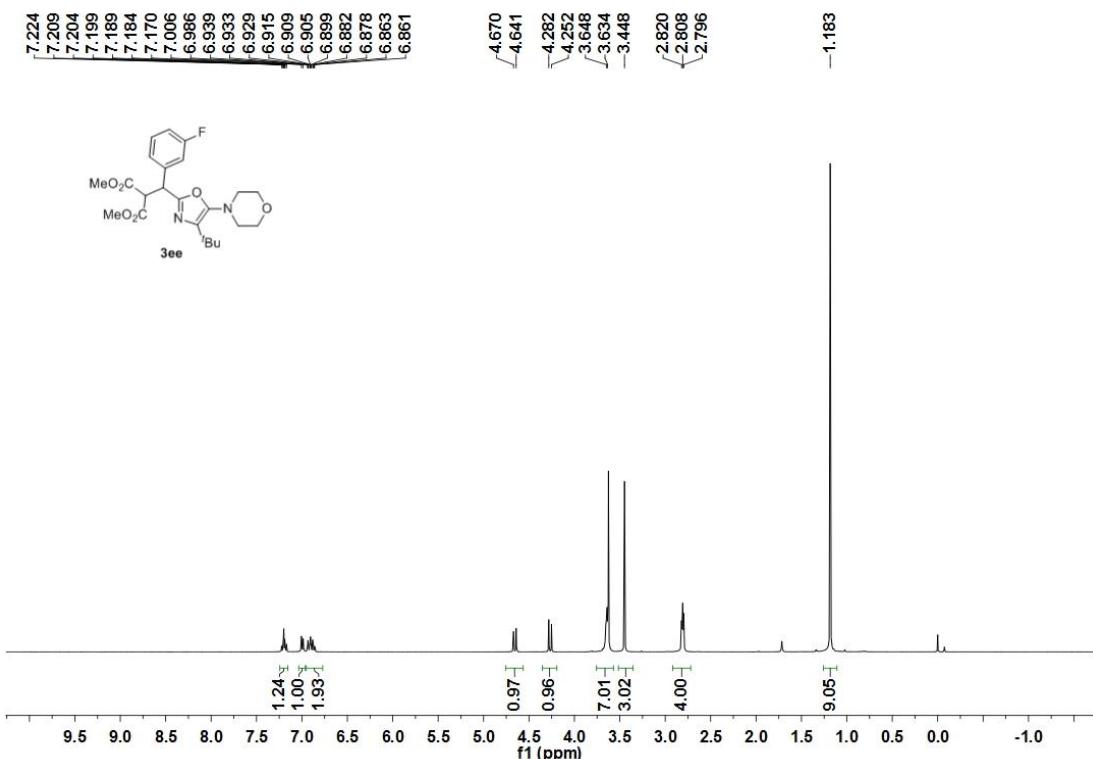
9. Copies of NMR spectra

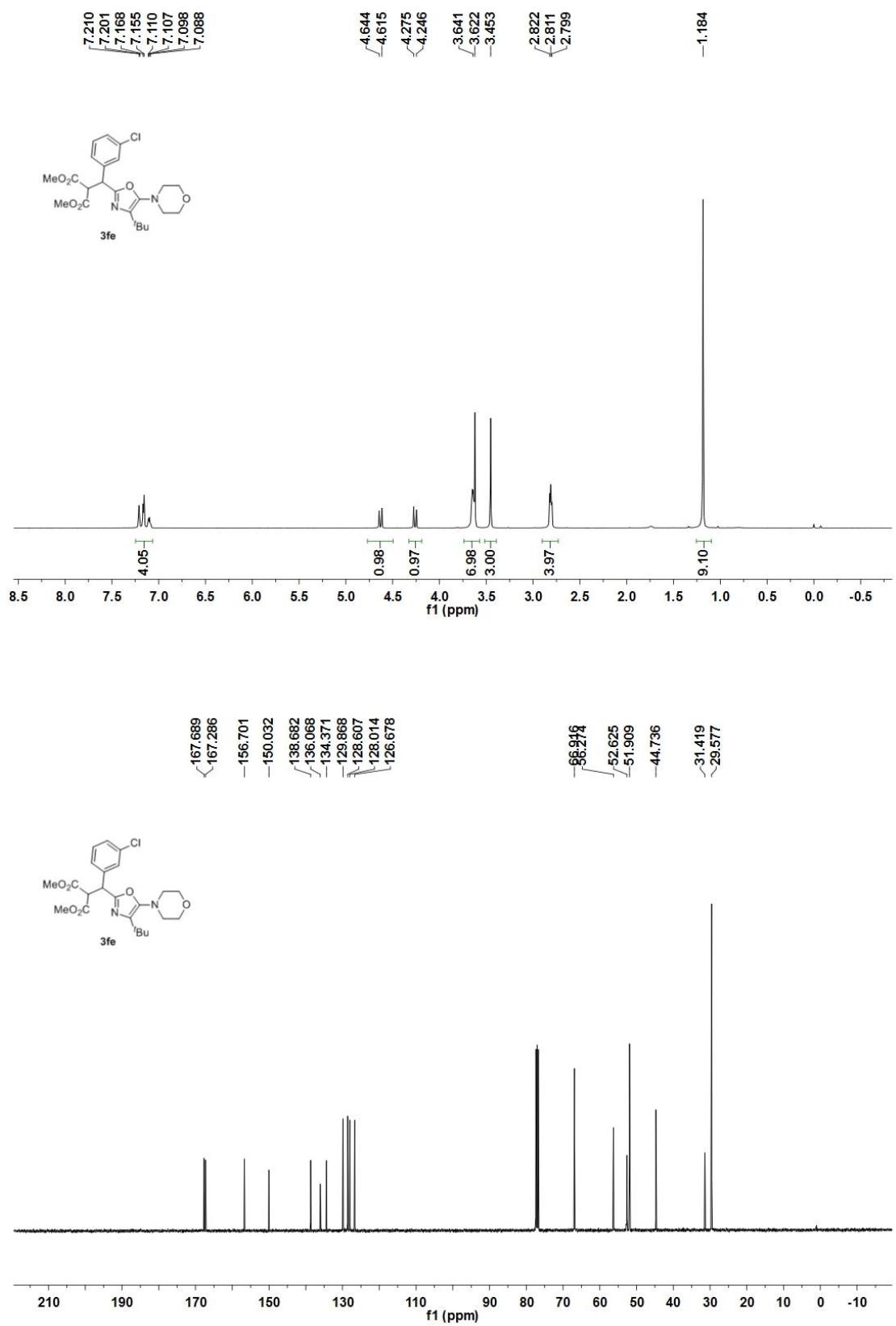


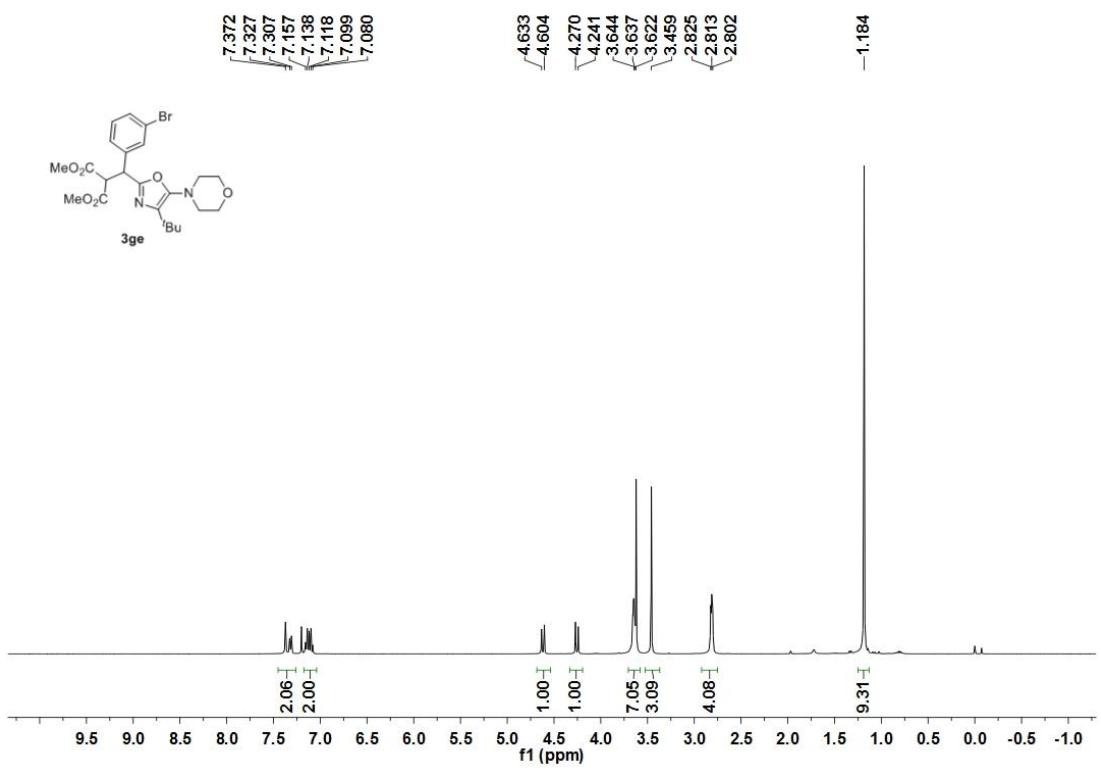
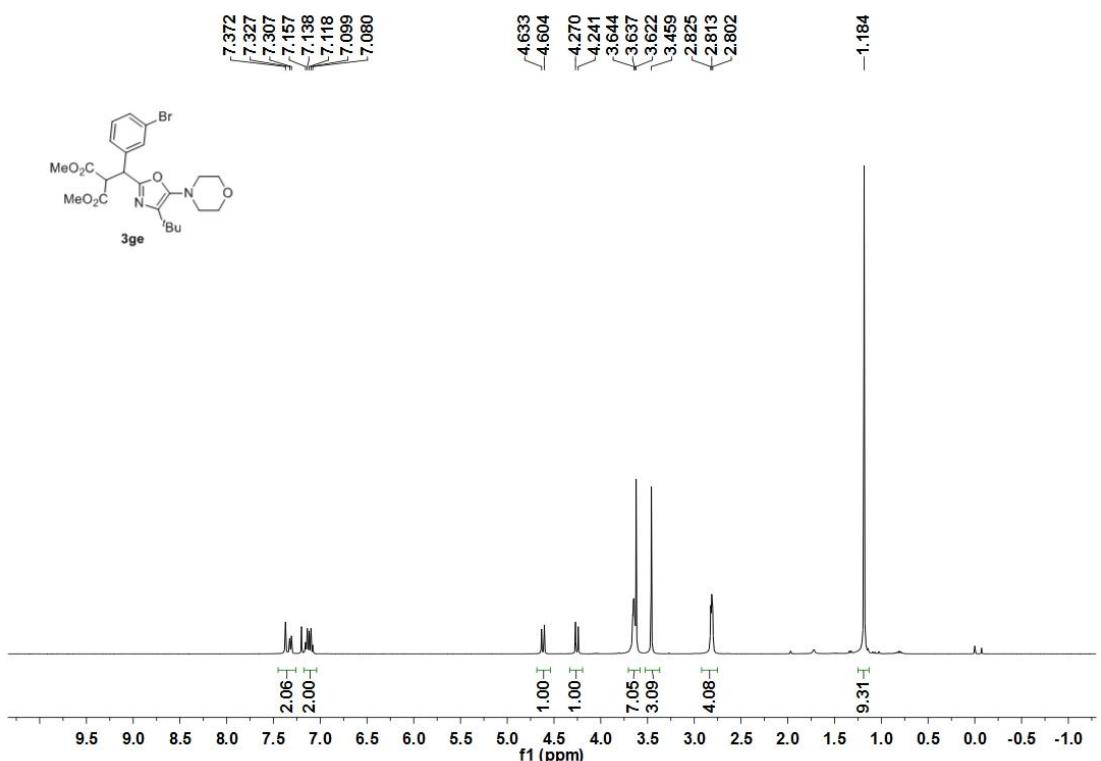


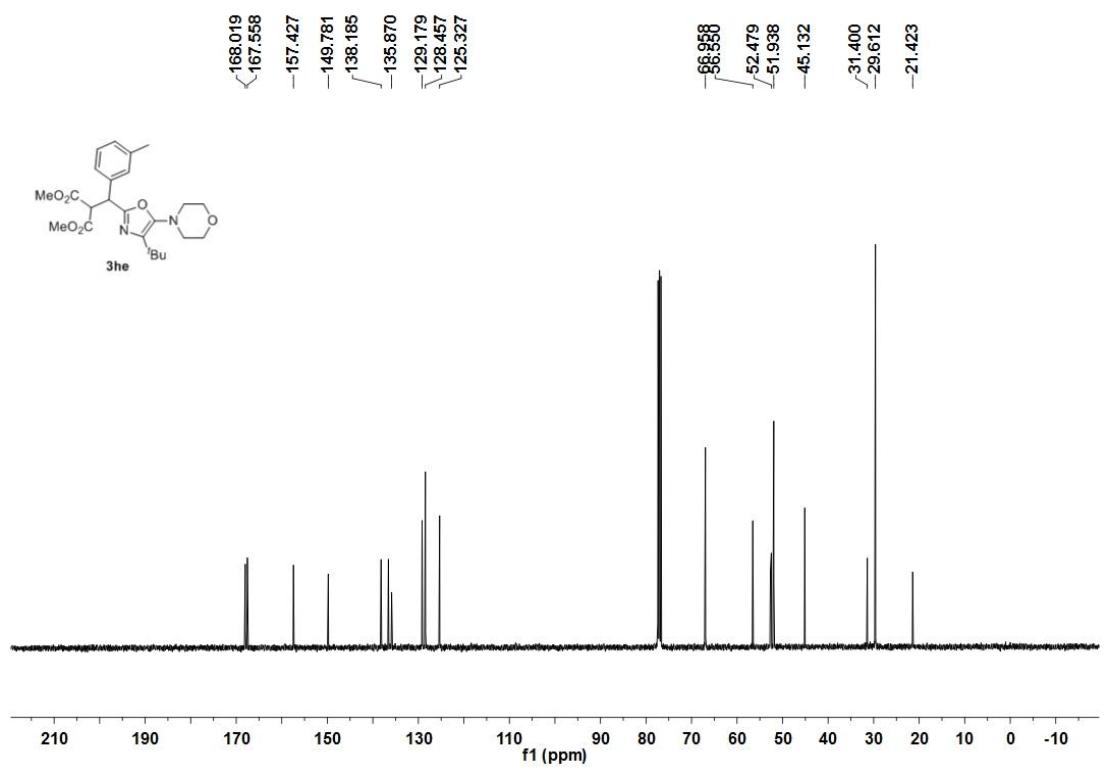
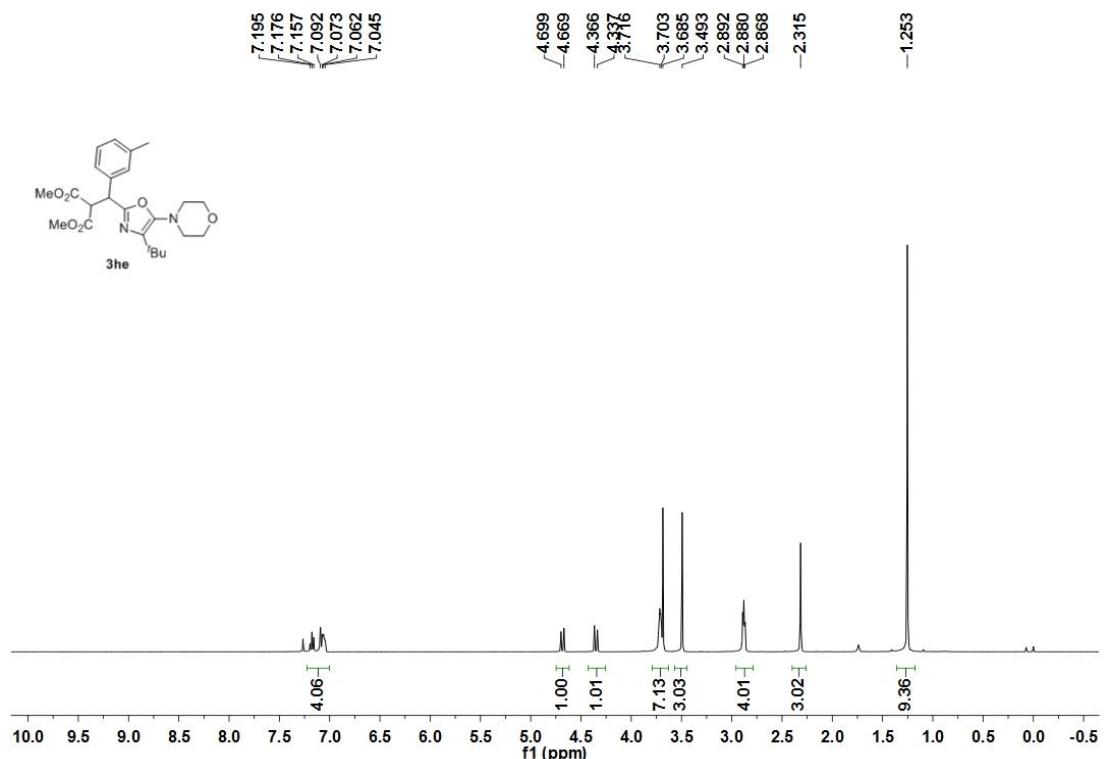


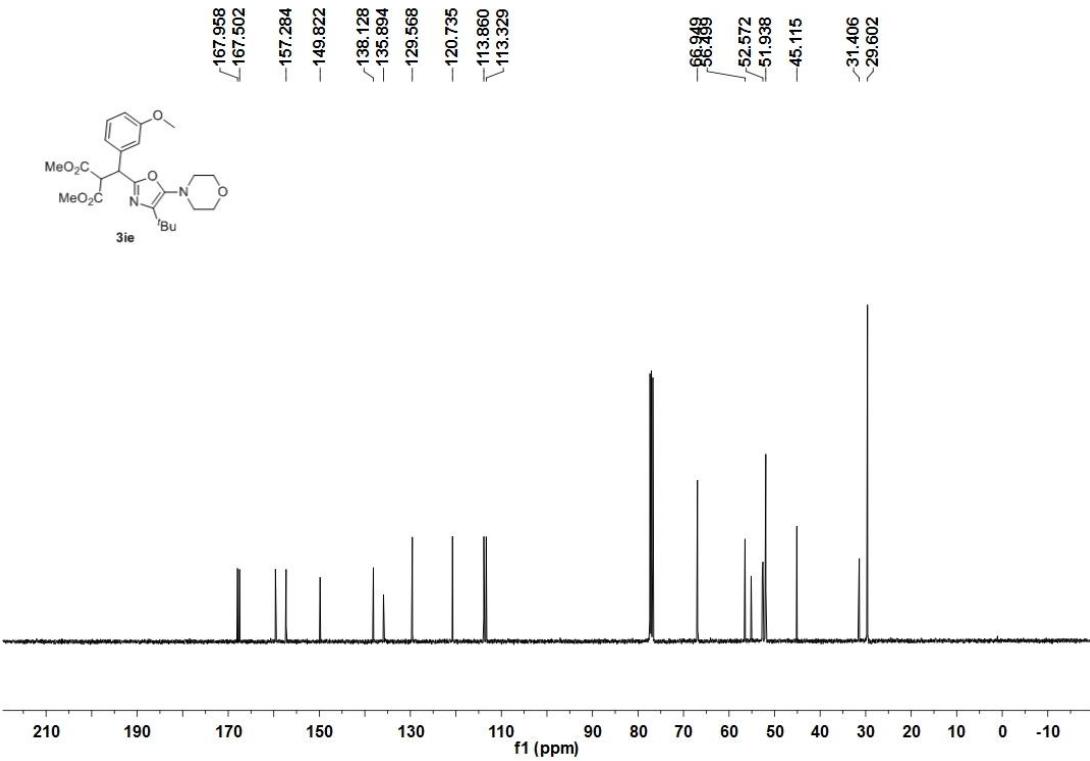
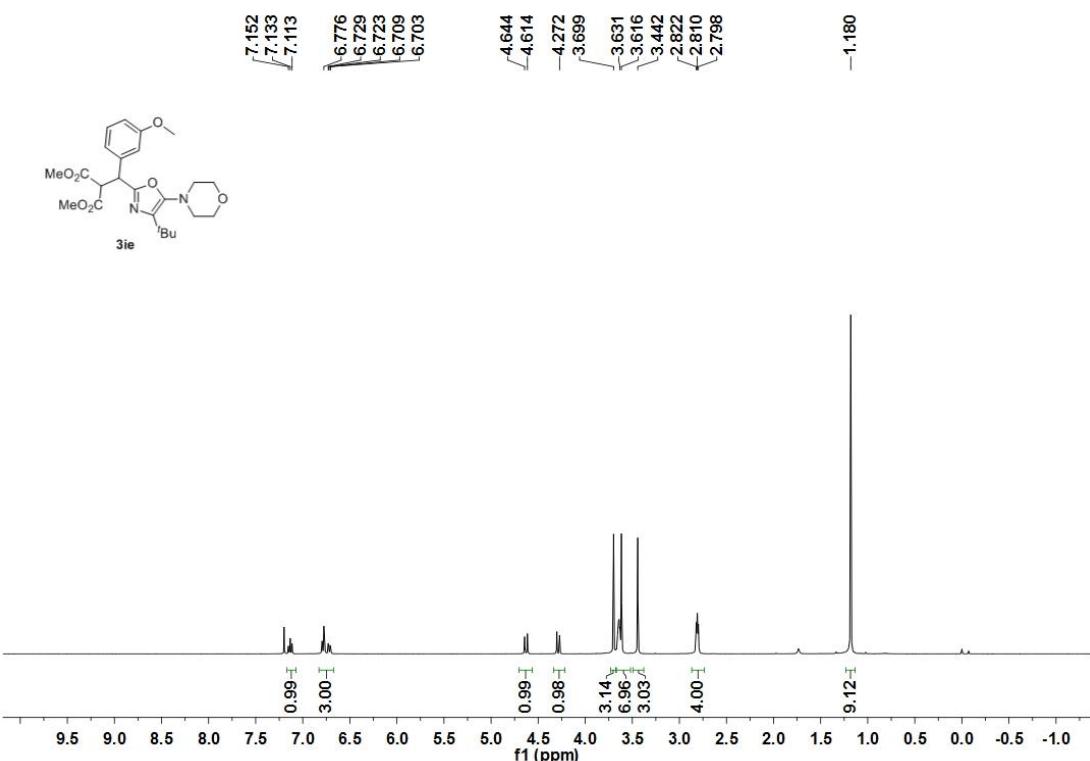


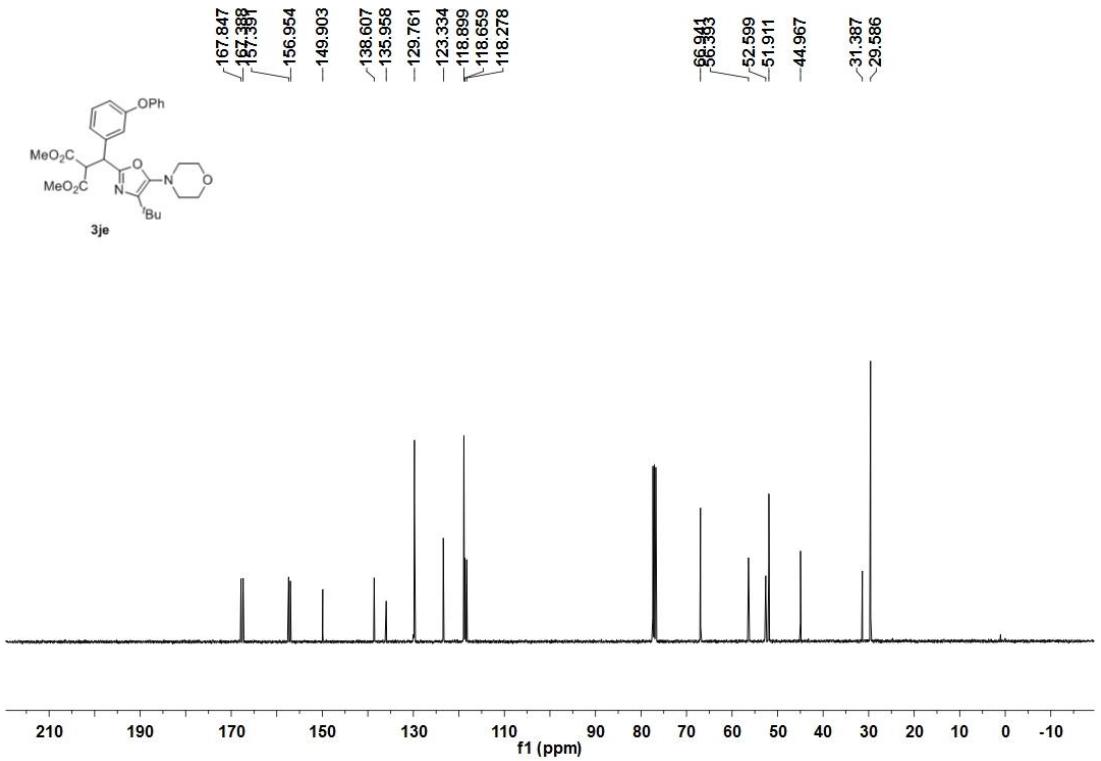
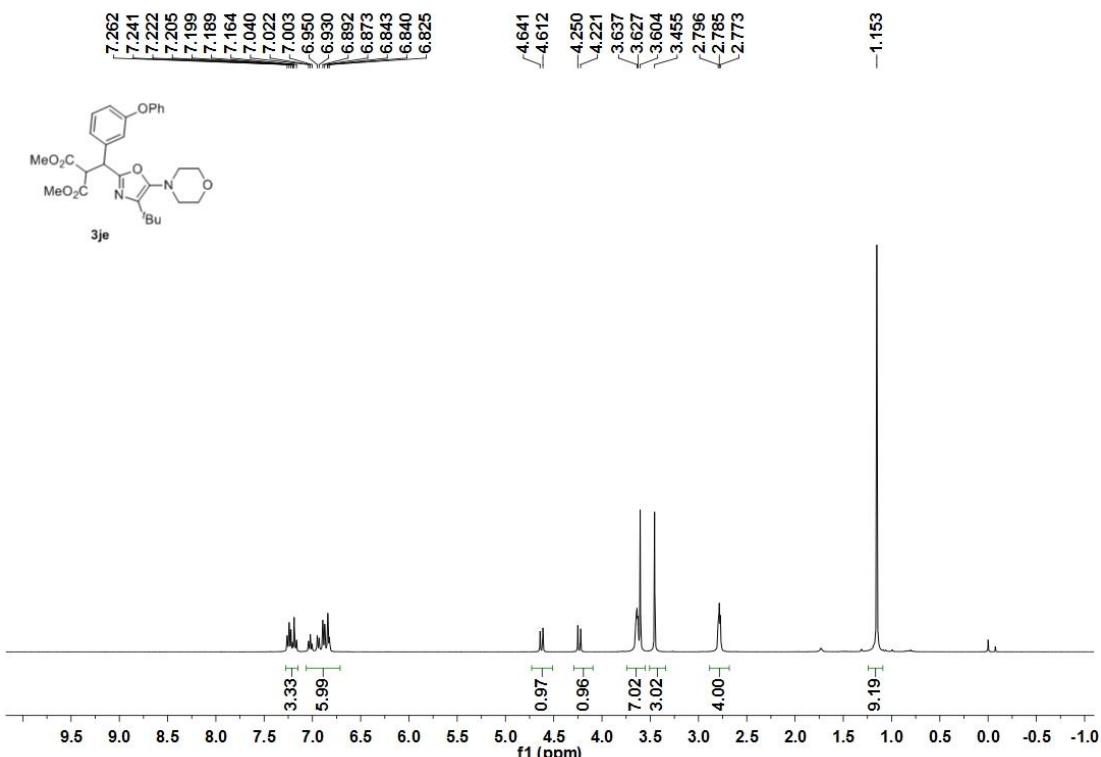


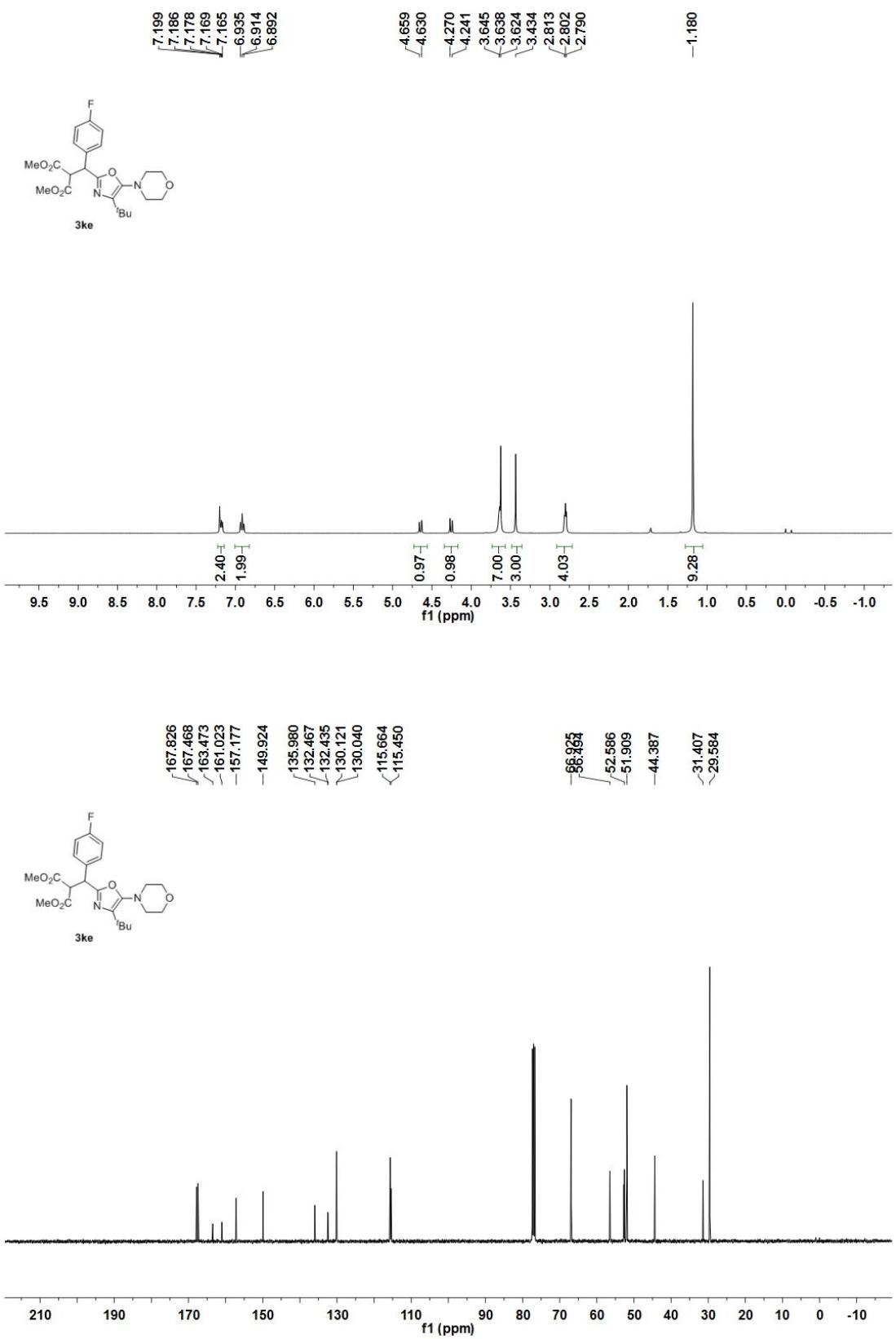


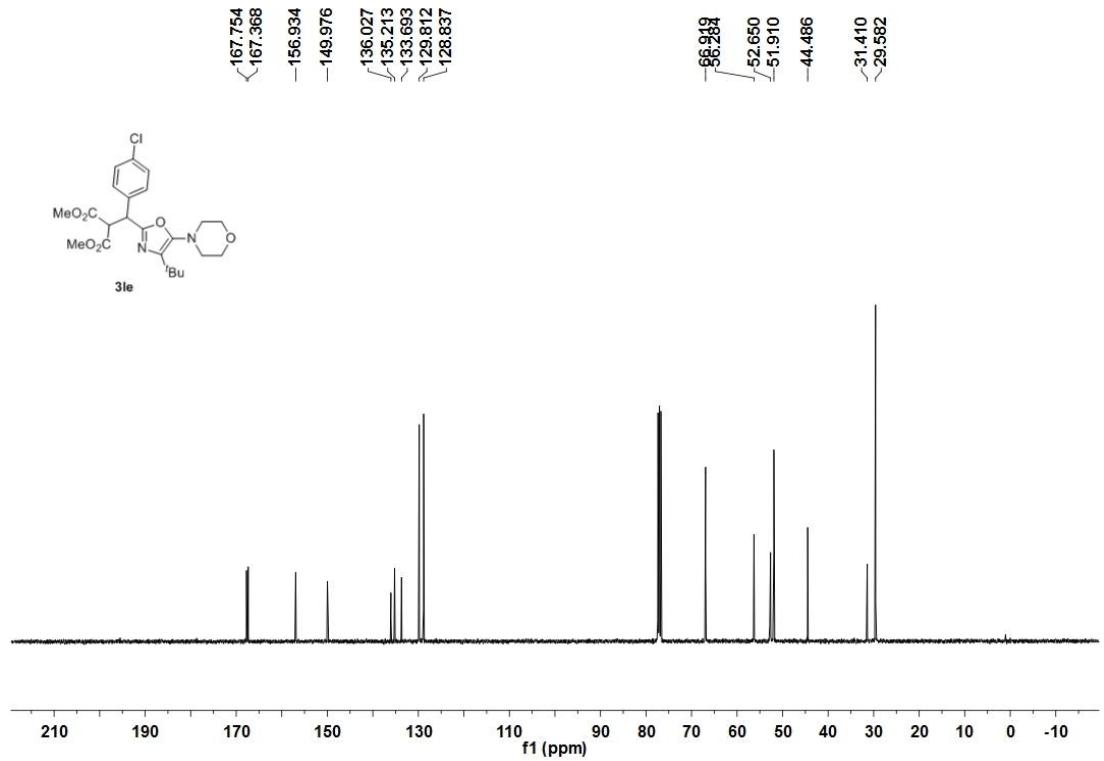
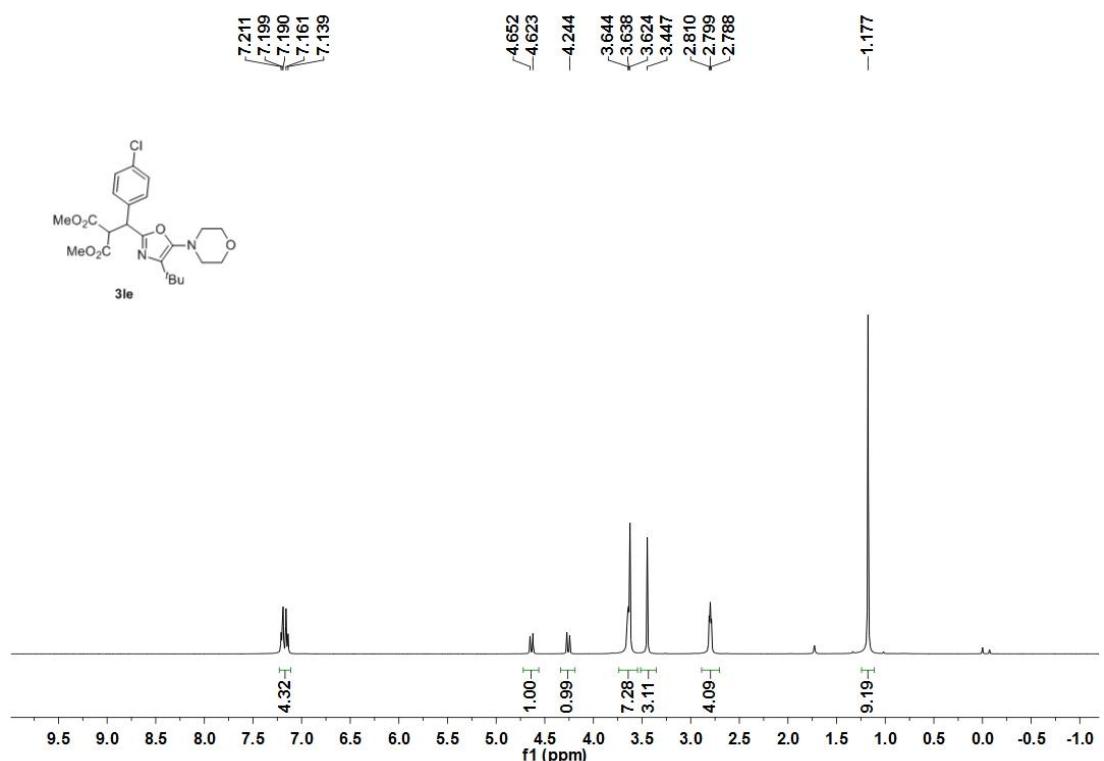


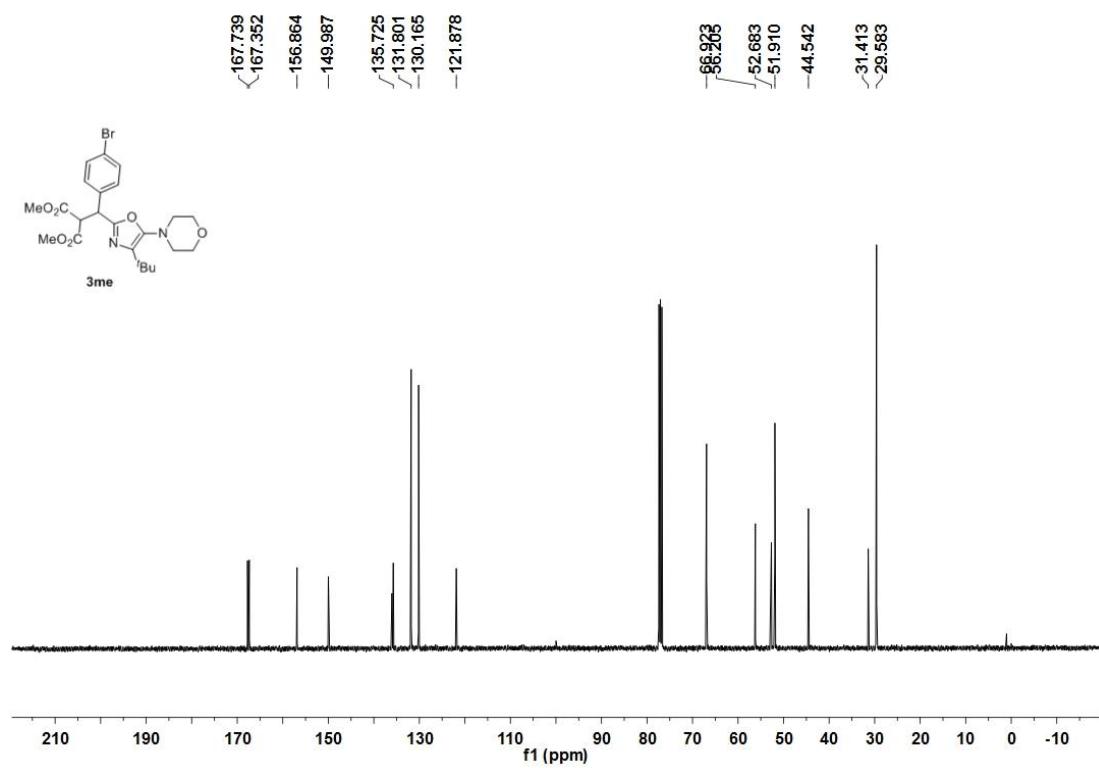
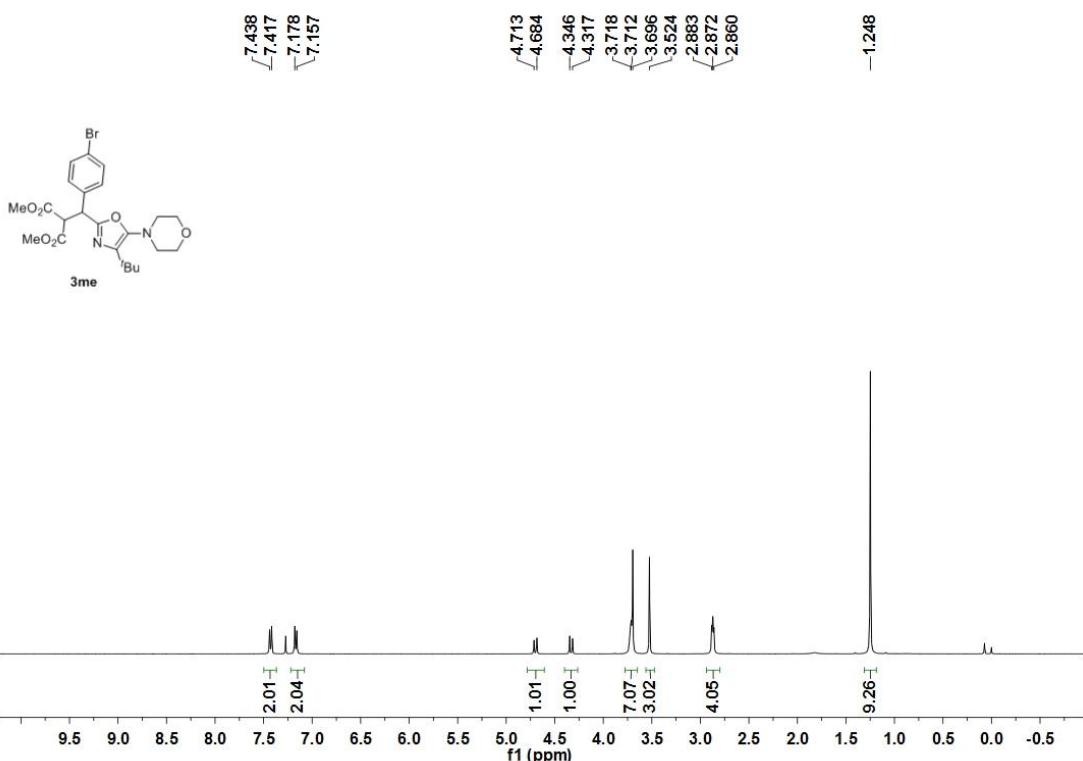


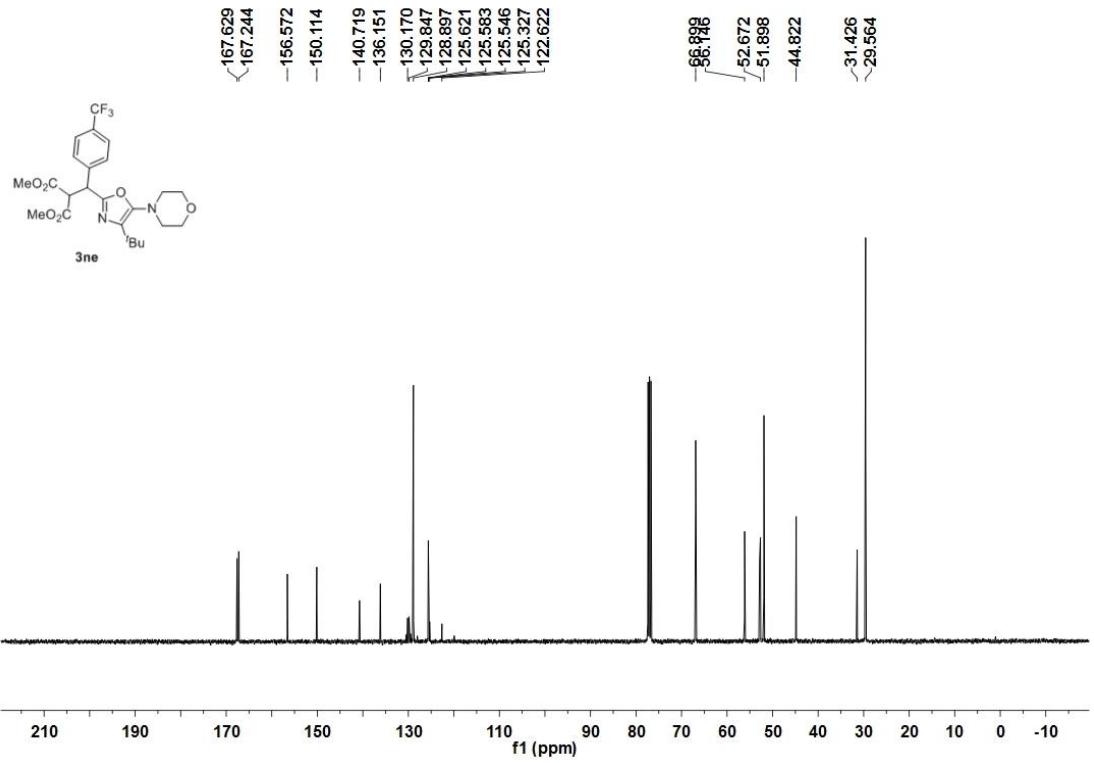
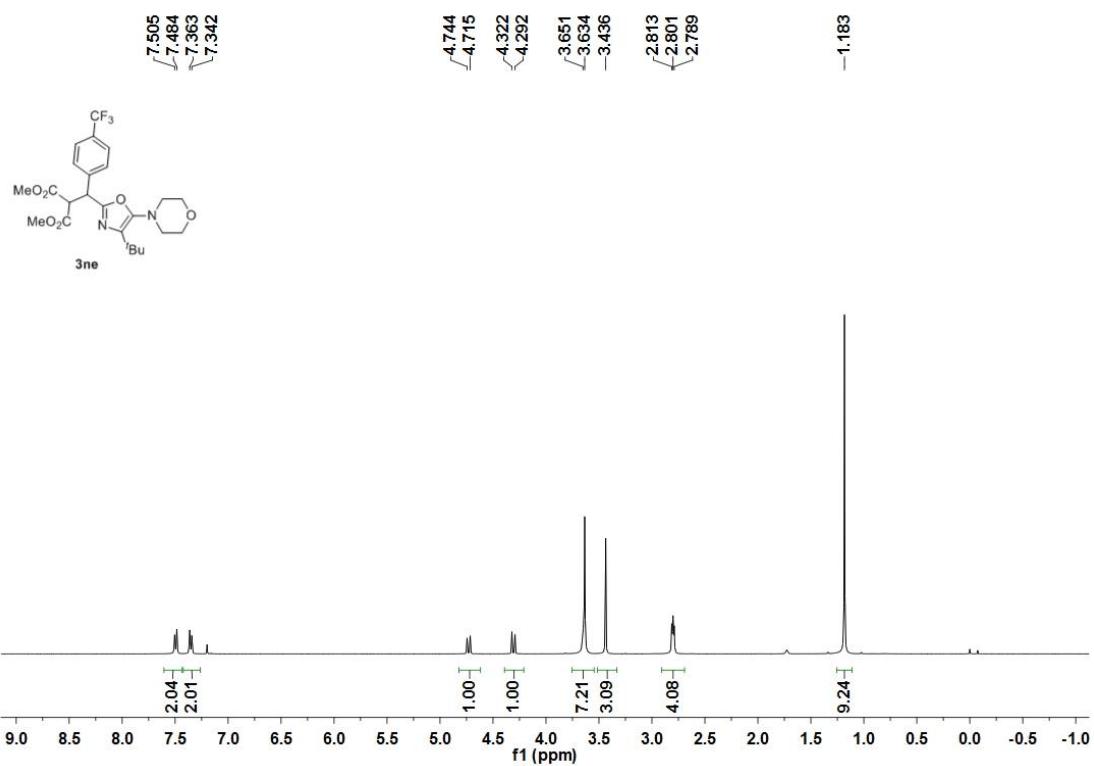


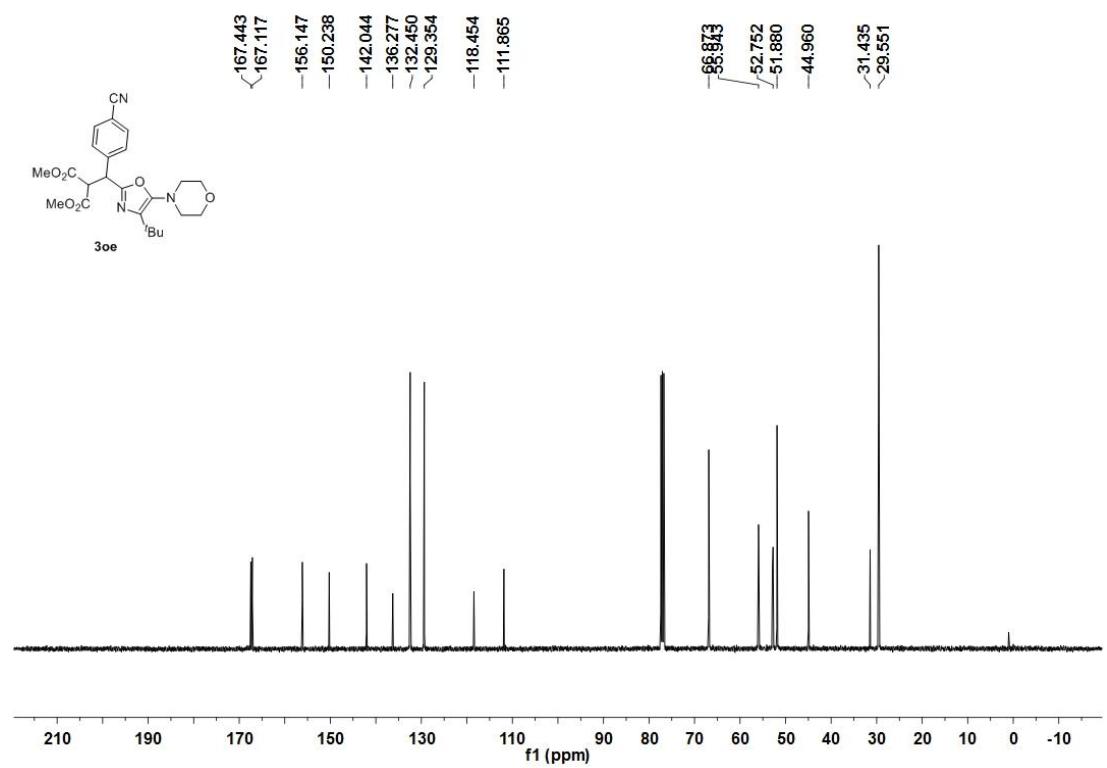
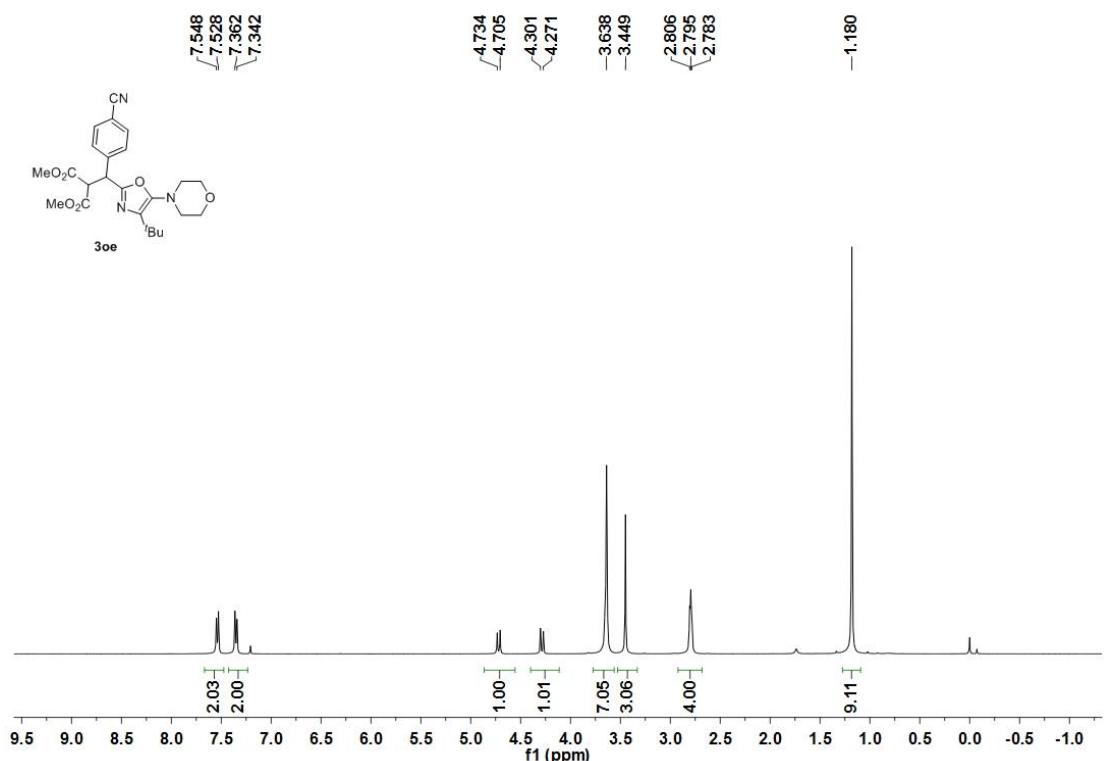


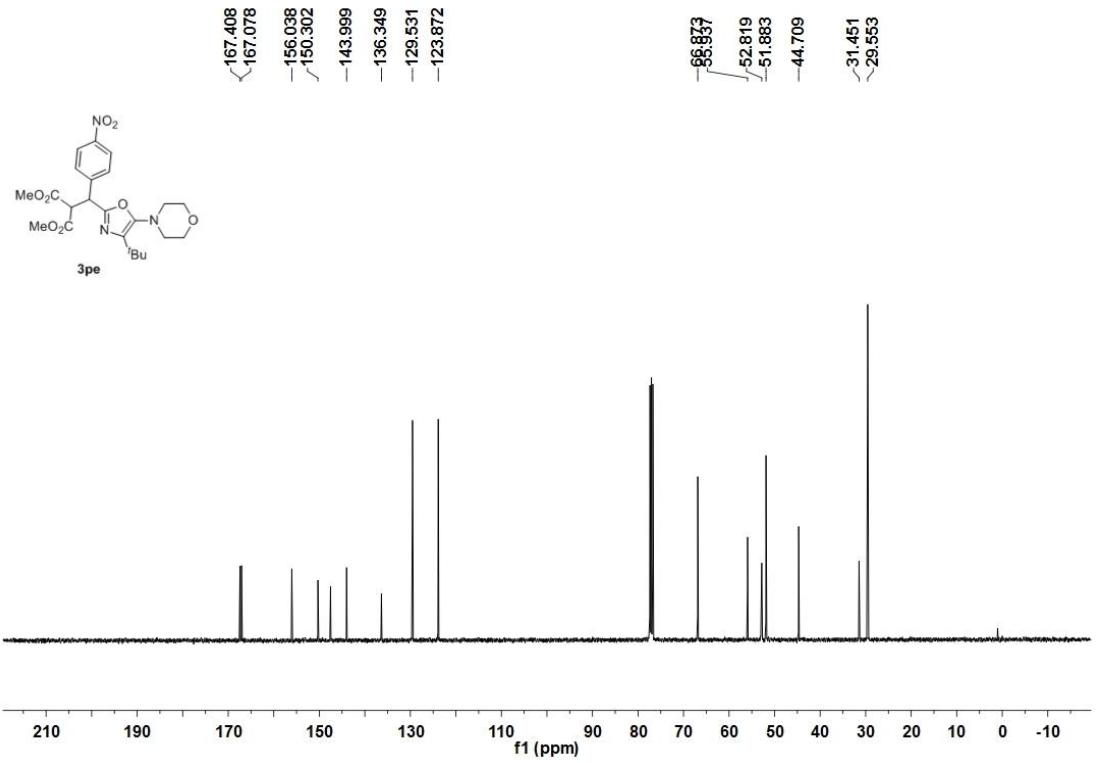
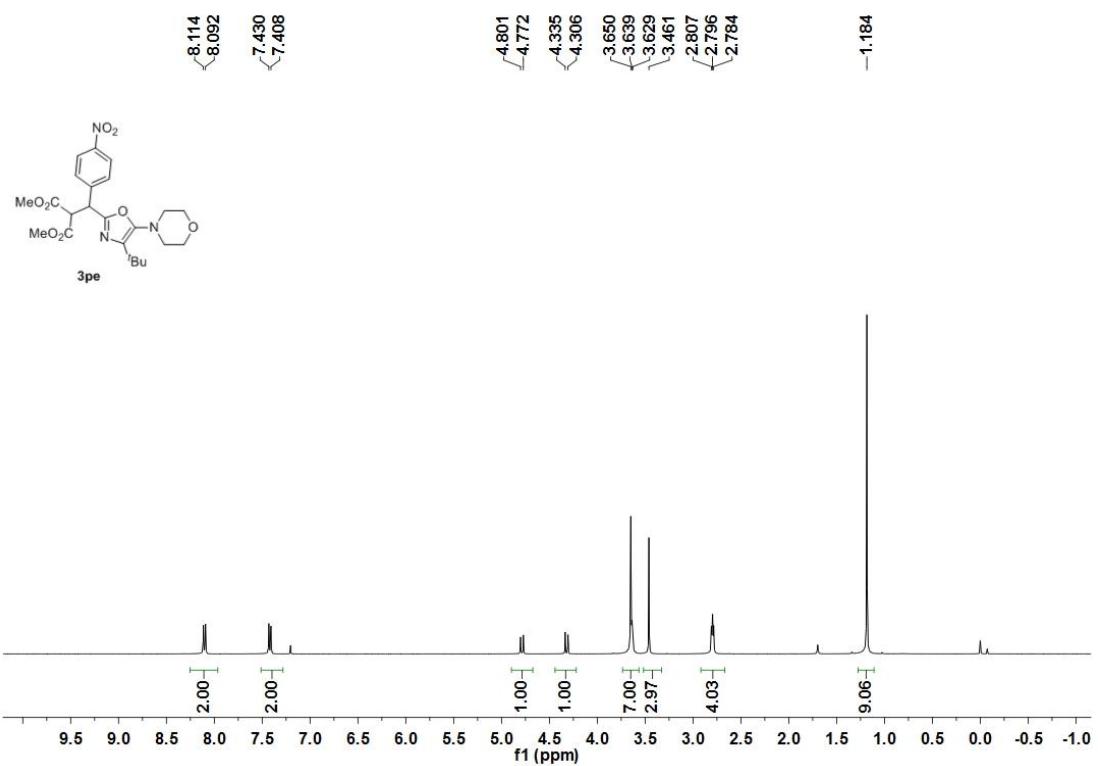


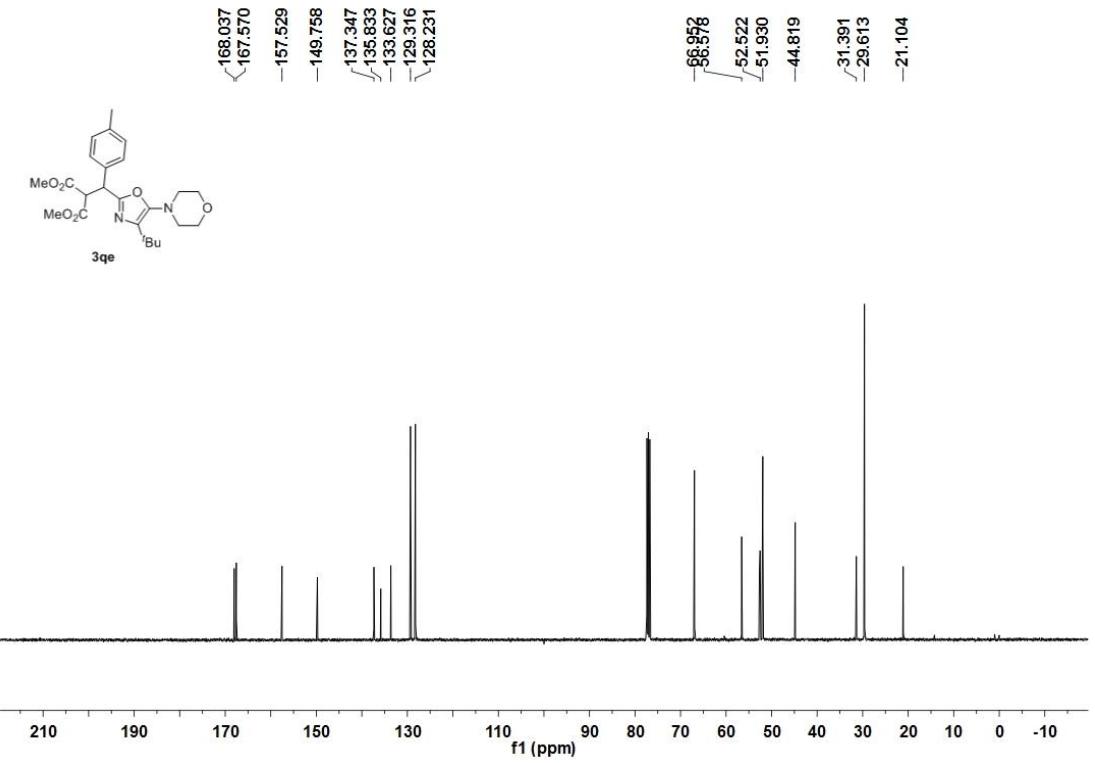
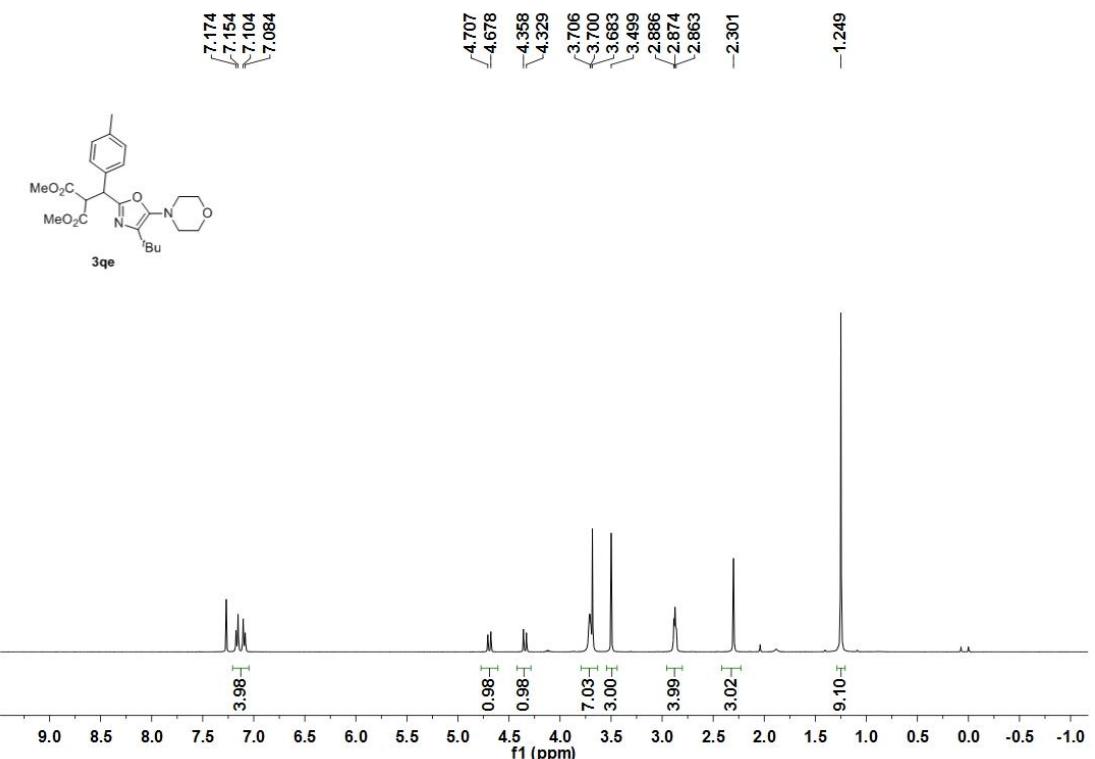


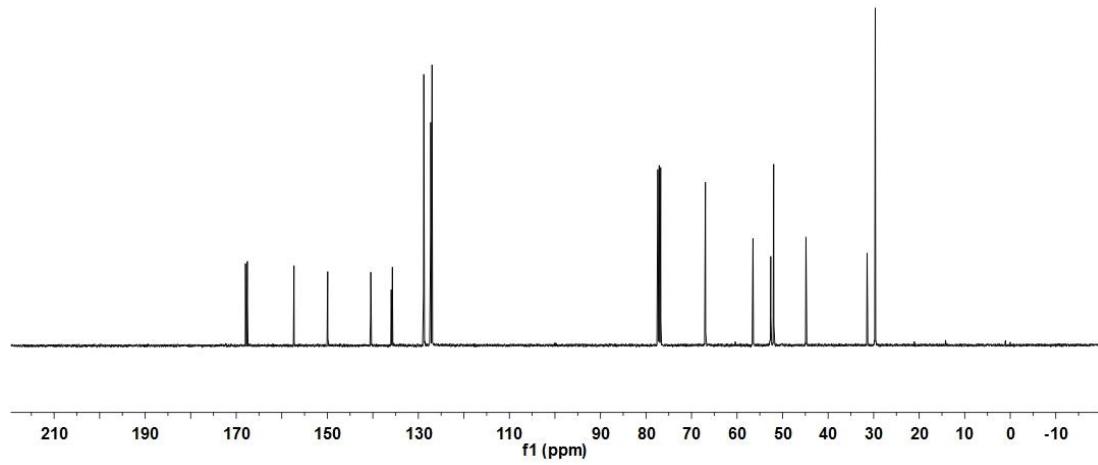
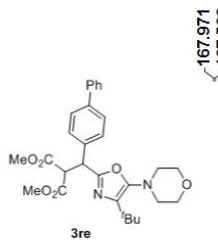
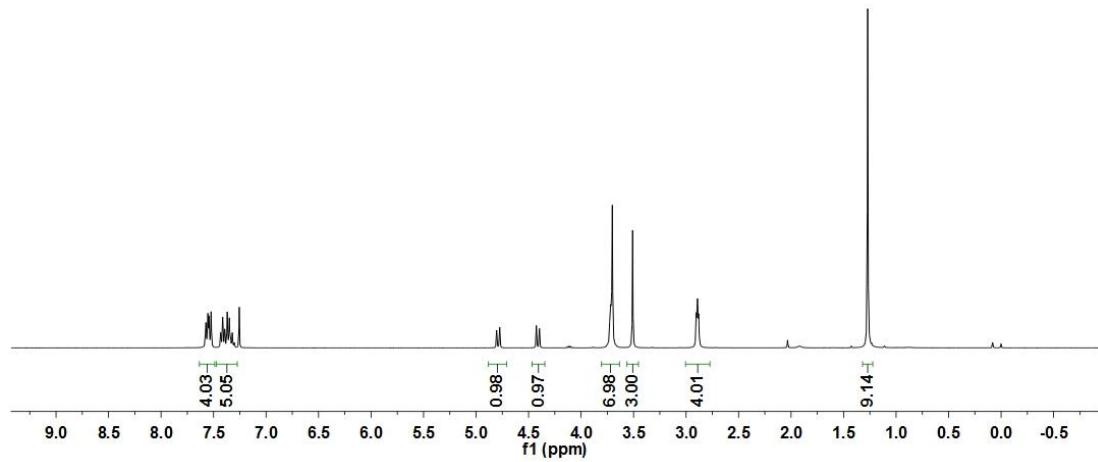
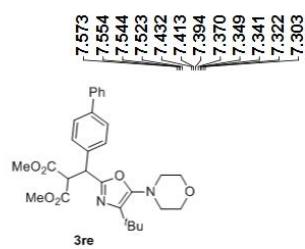


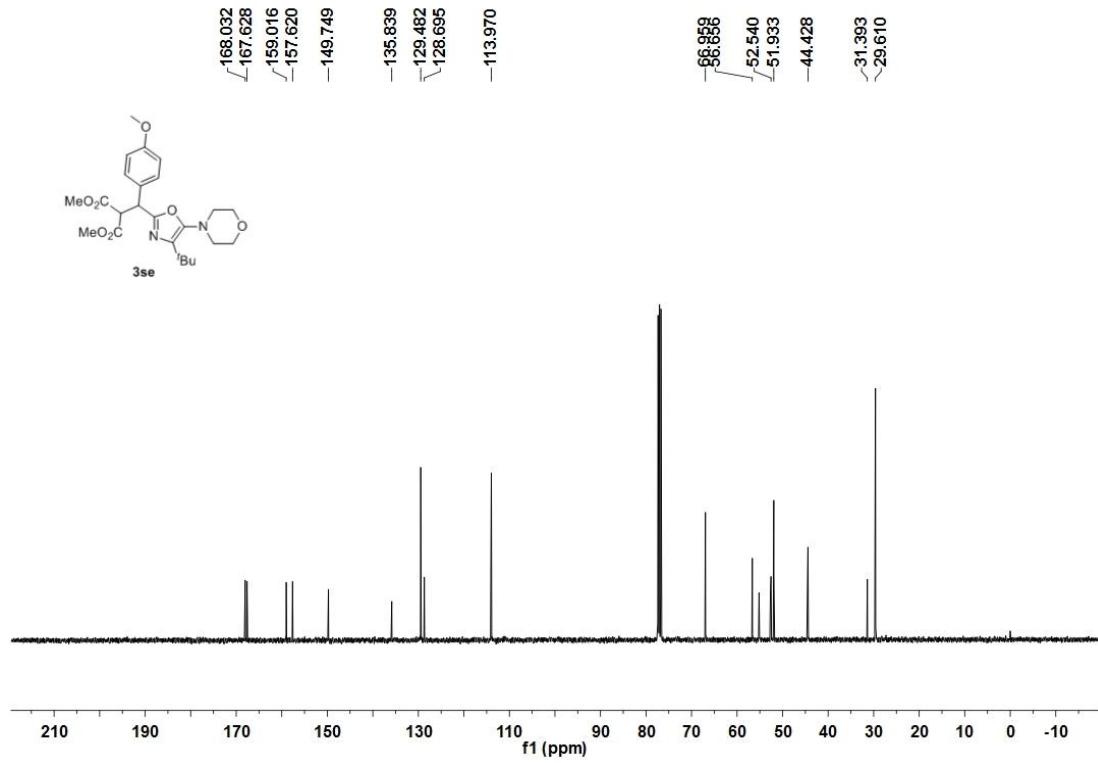
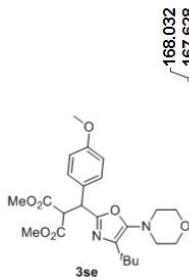
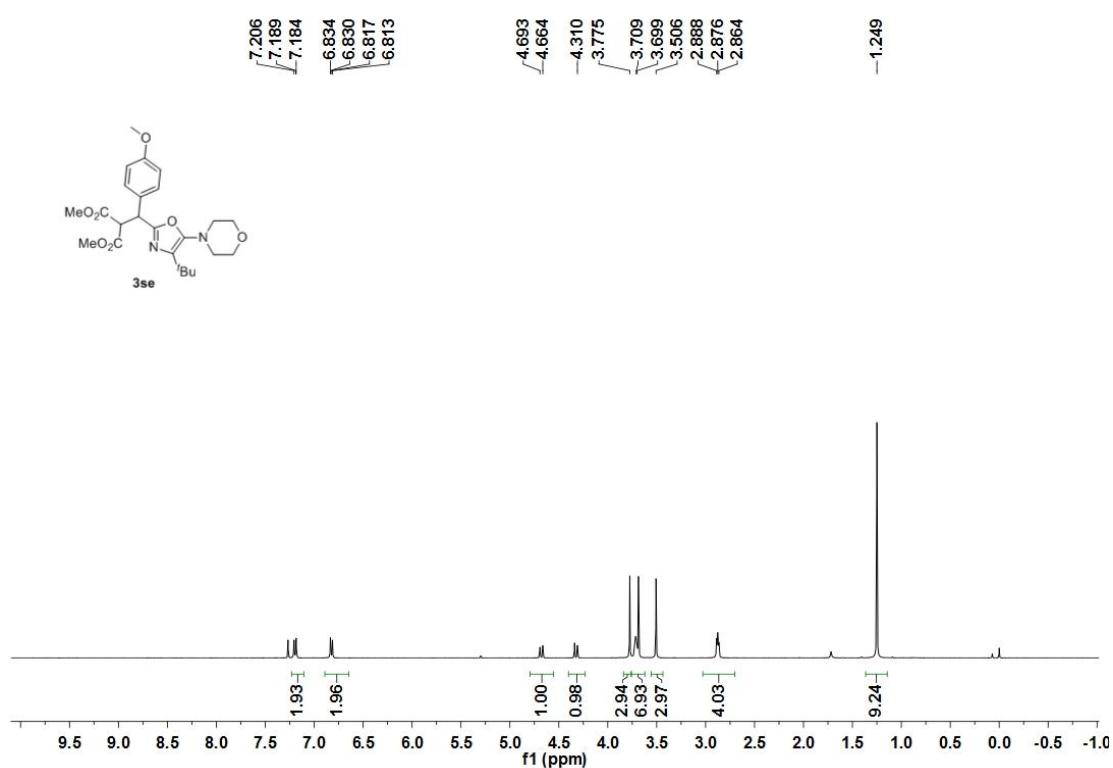
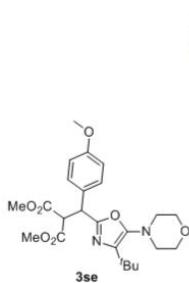


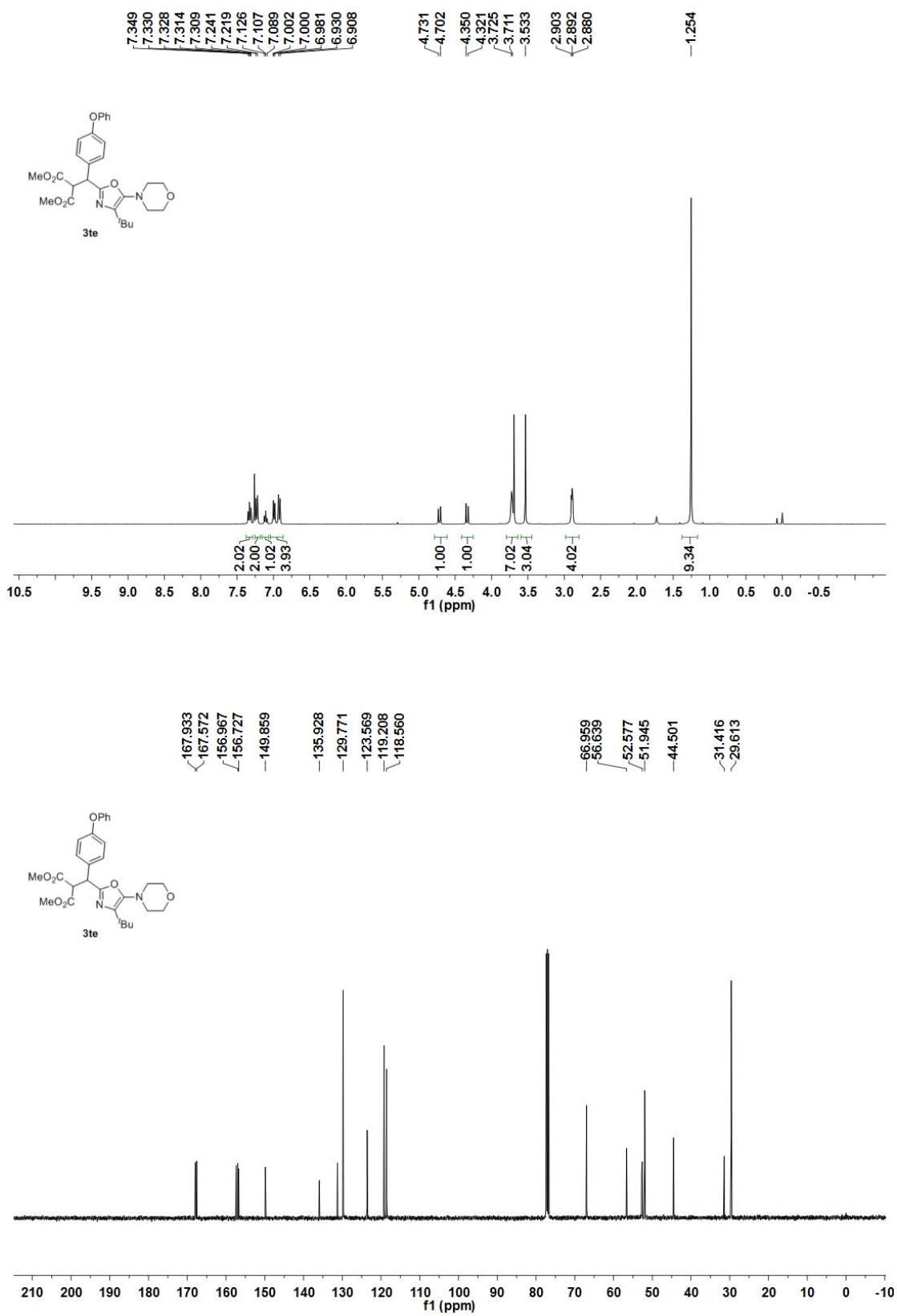


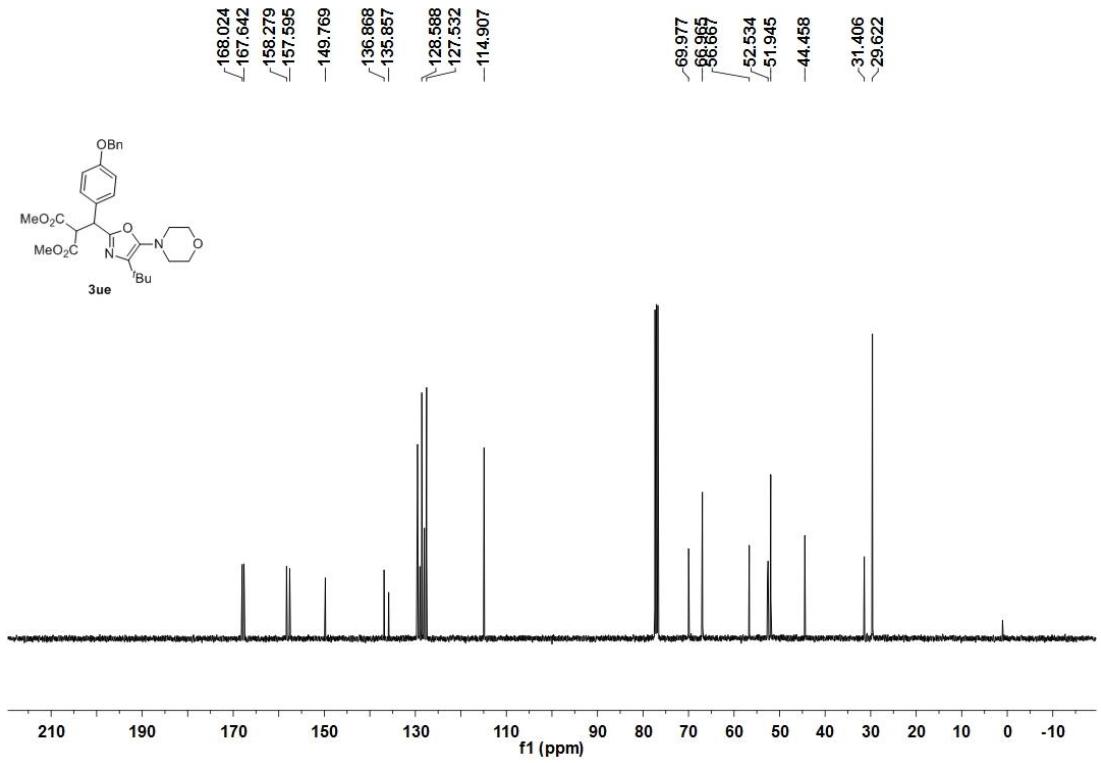
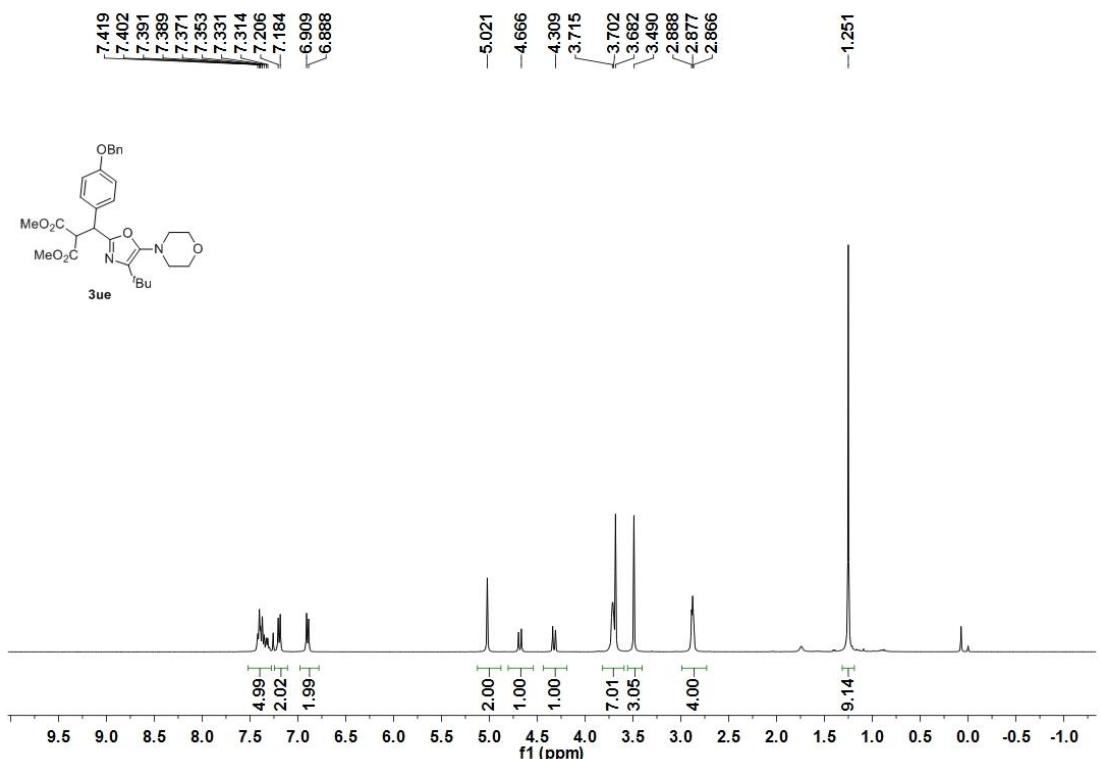


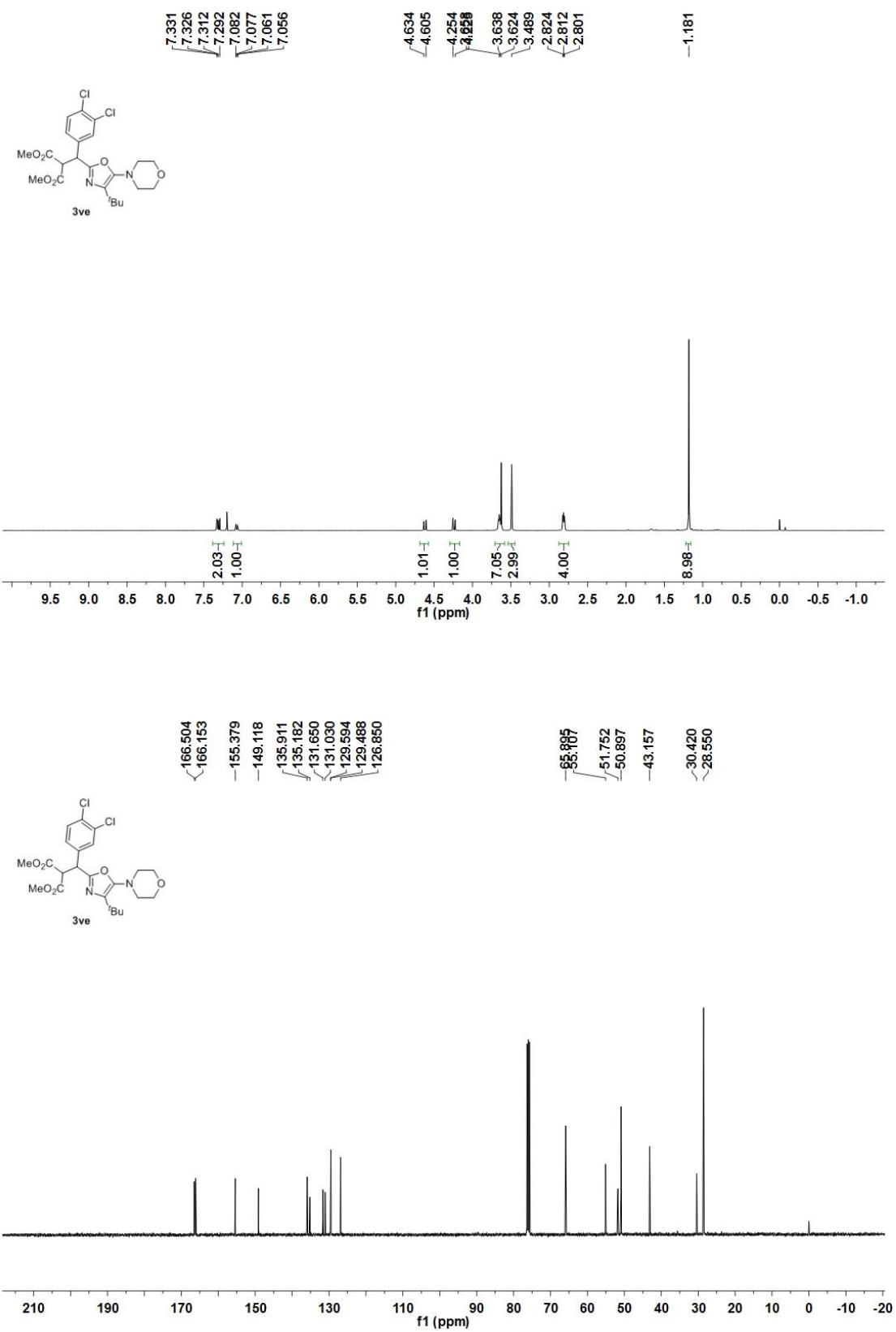


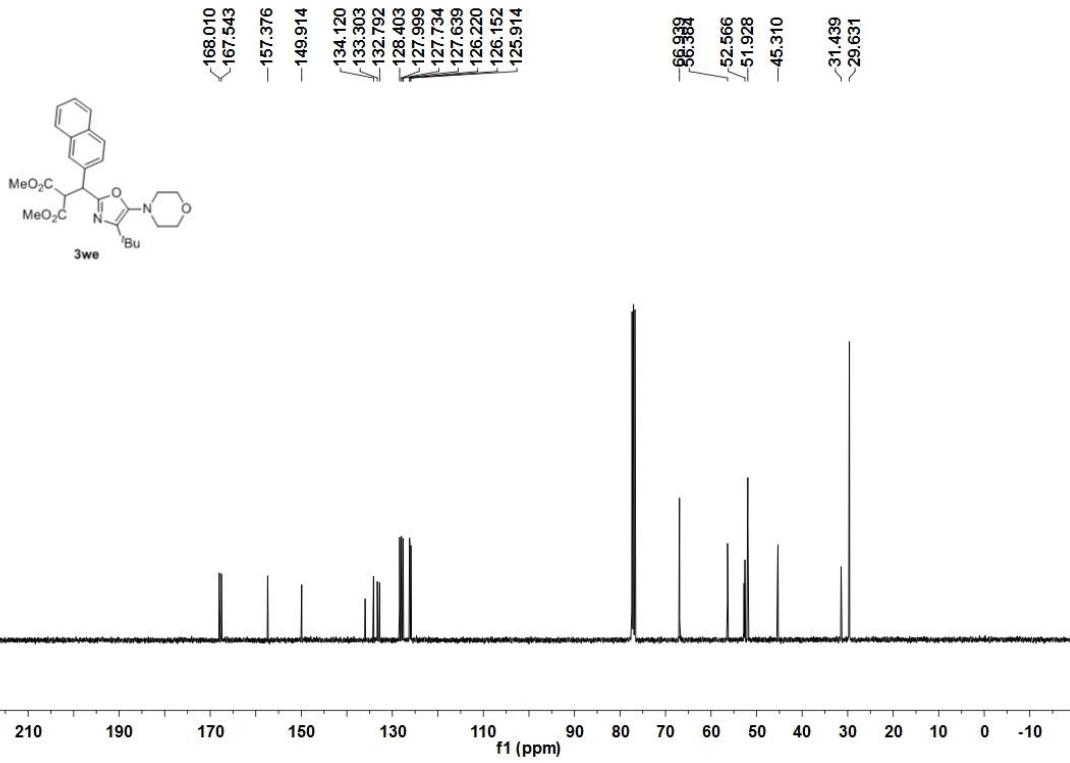
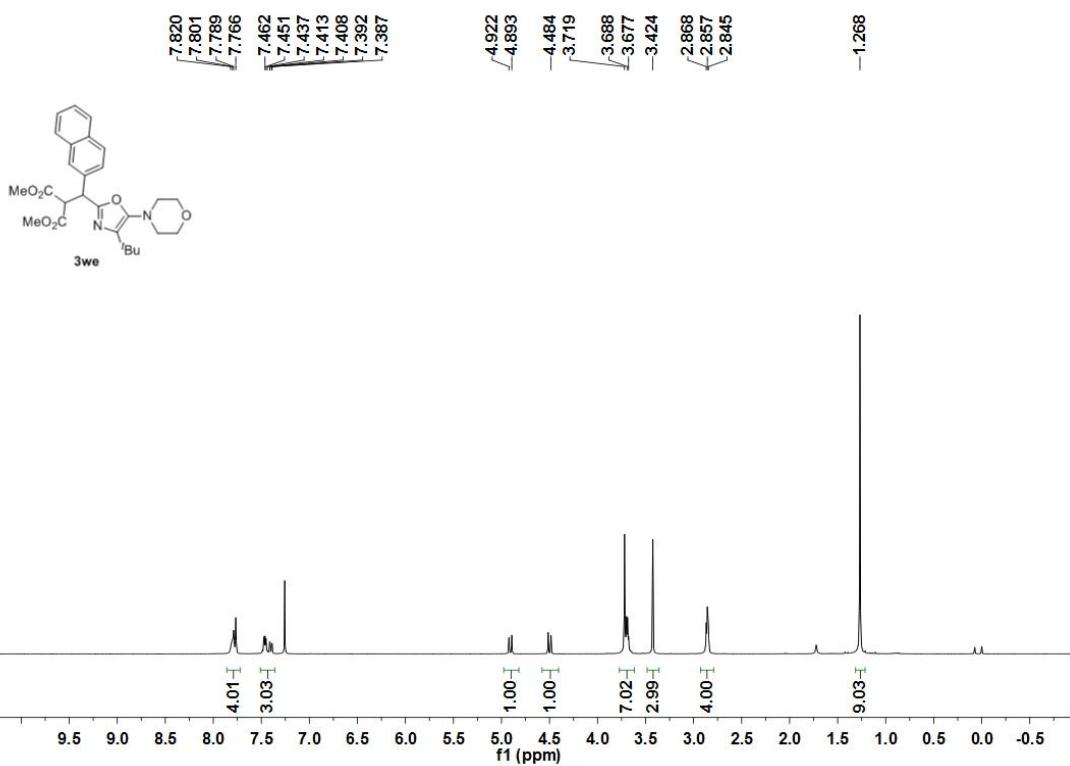


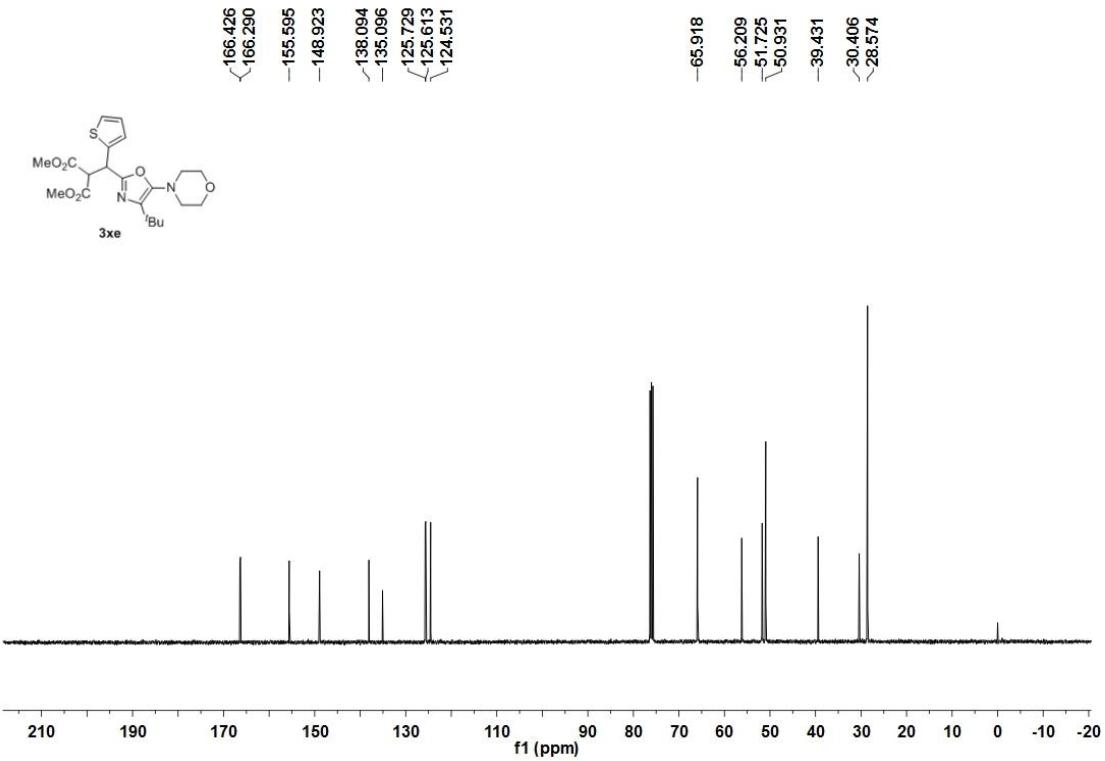
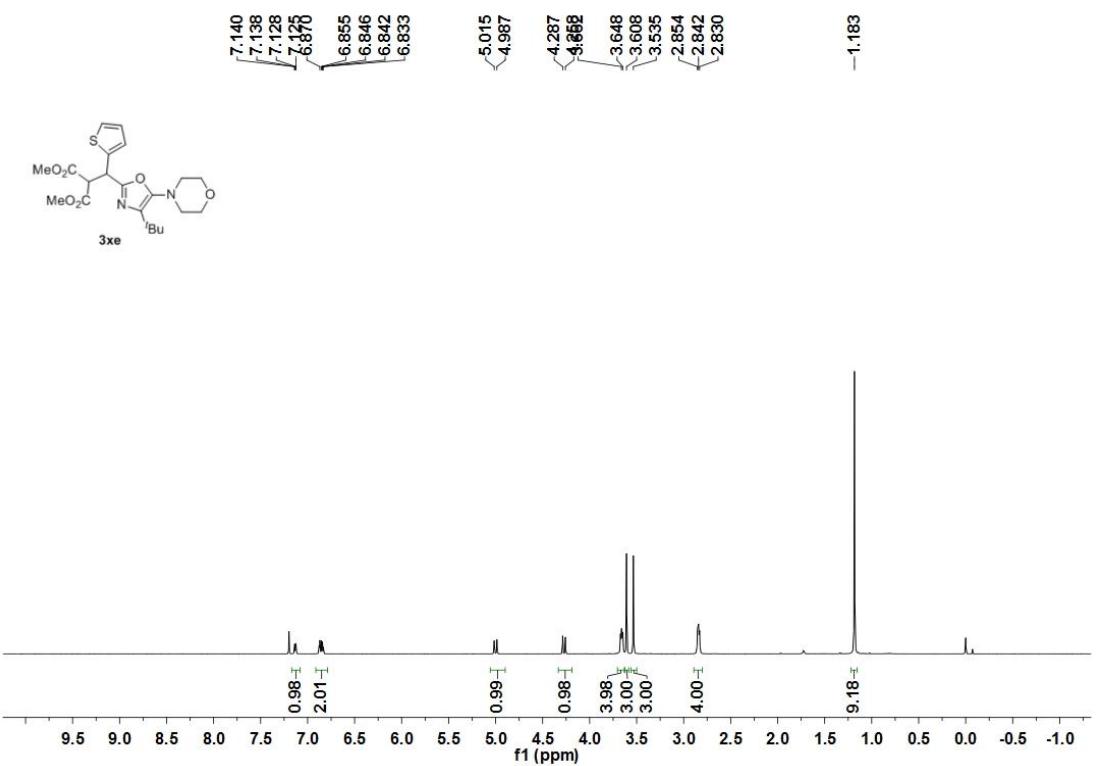


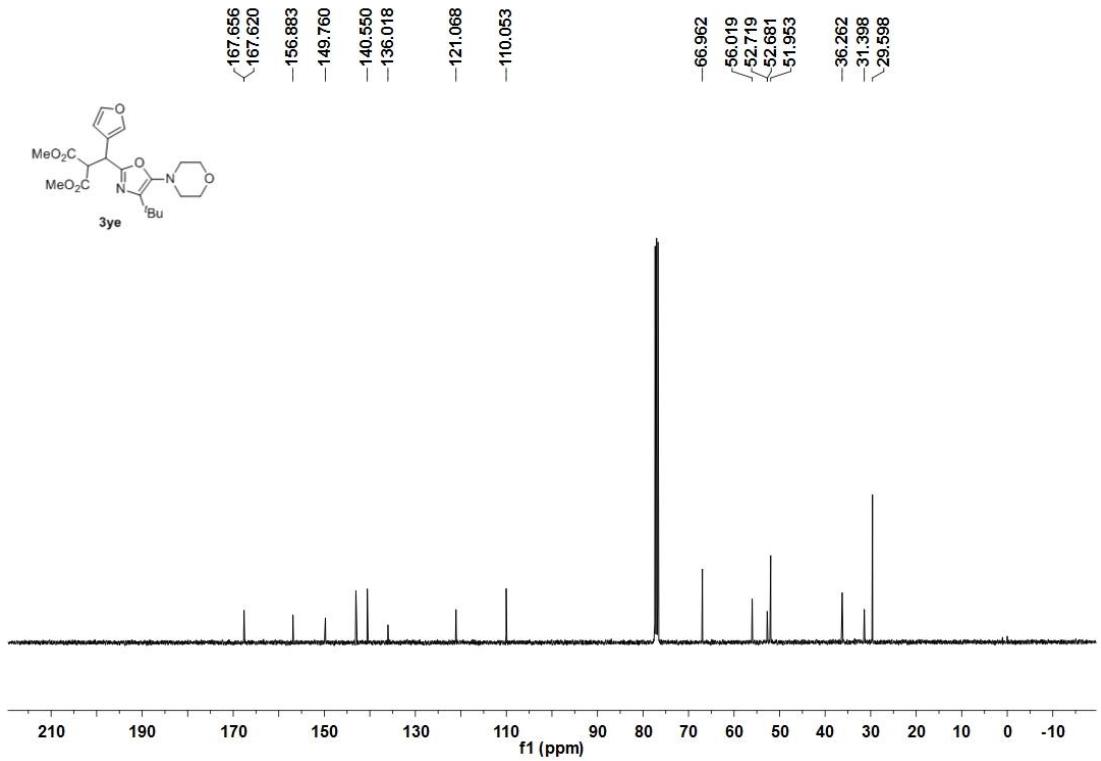
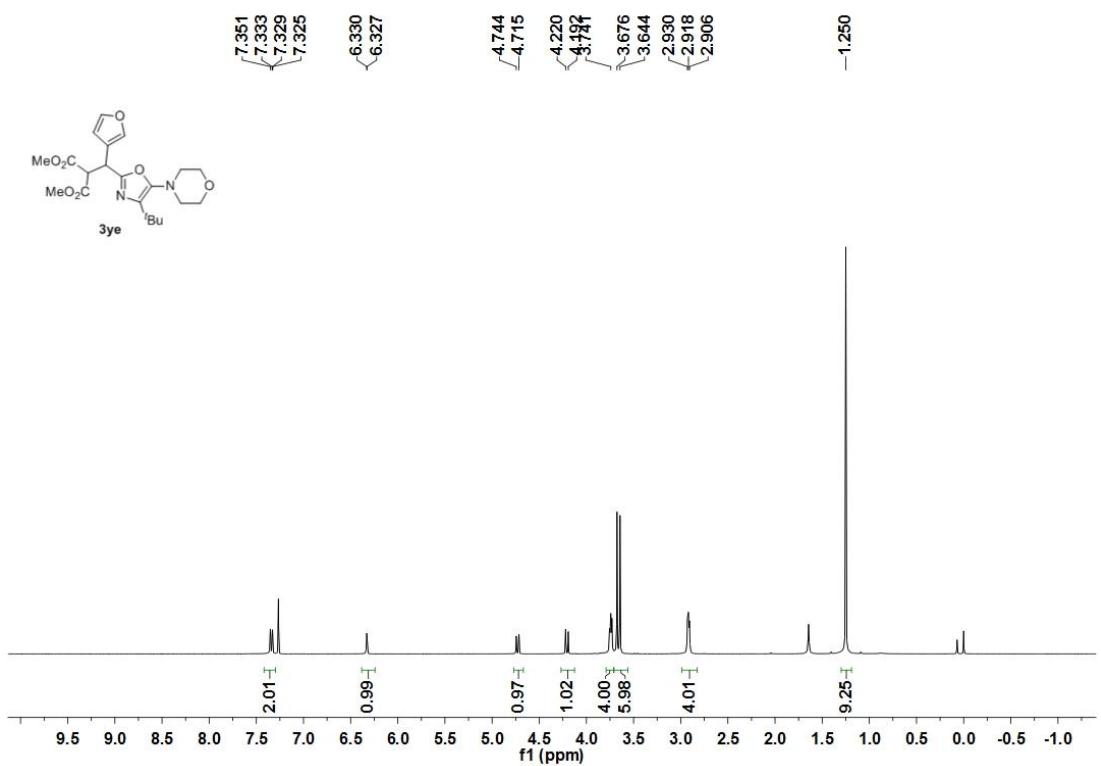


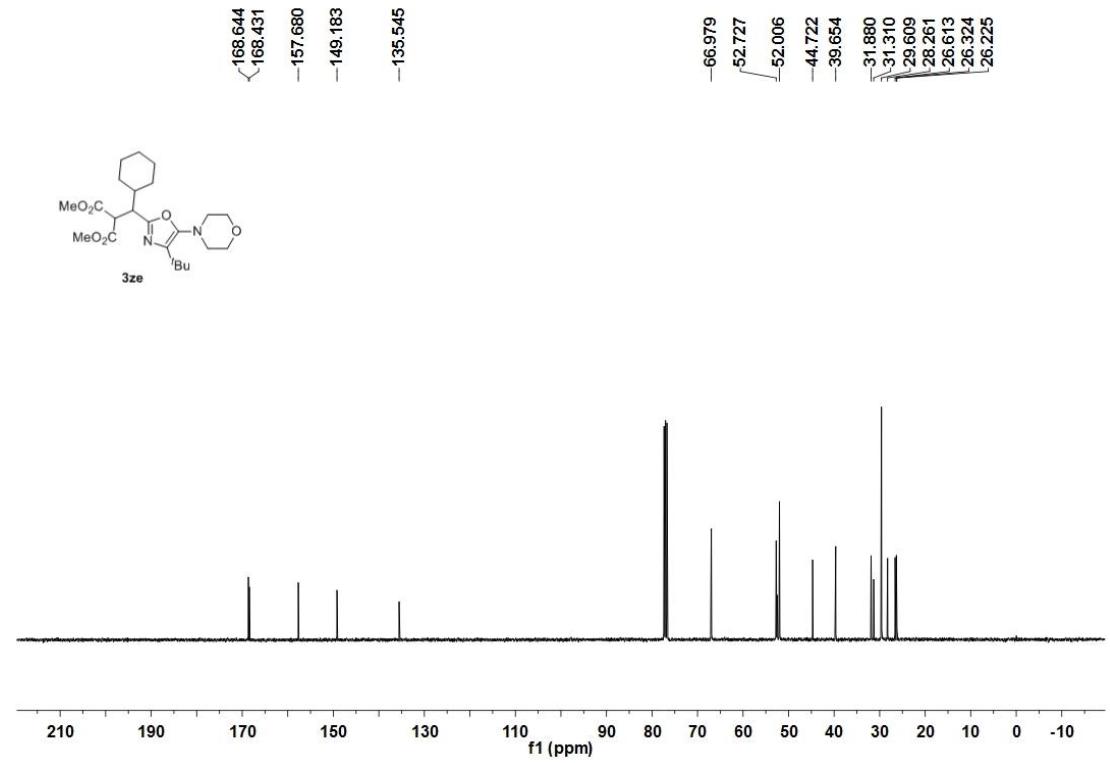
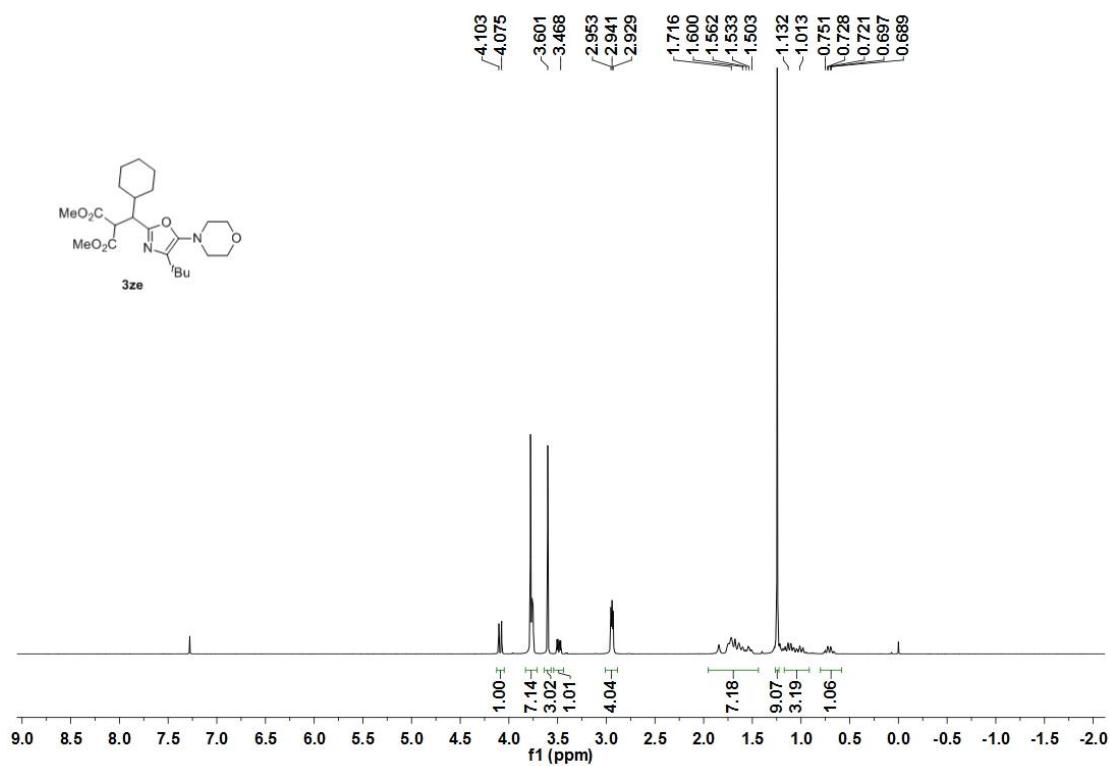


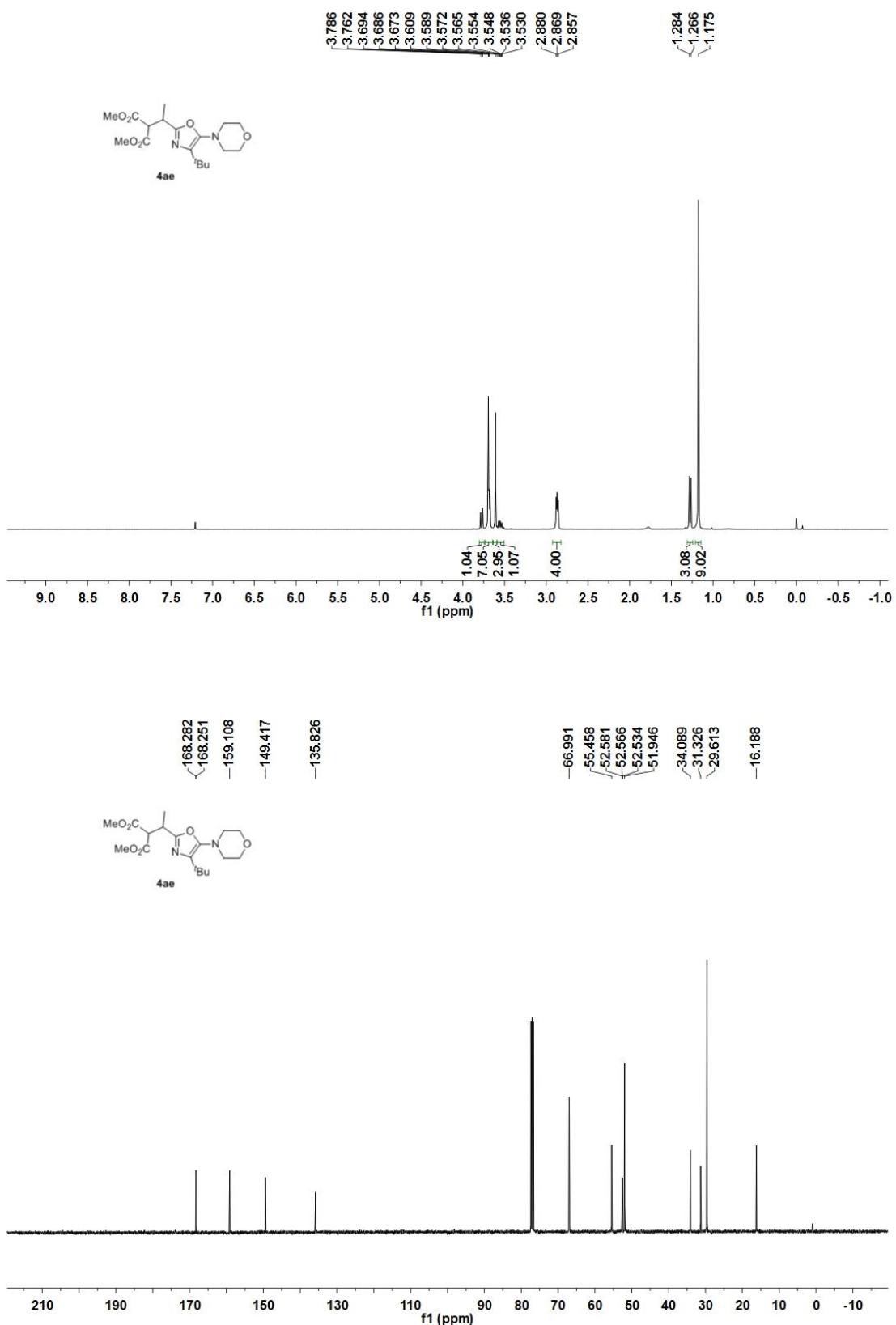


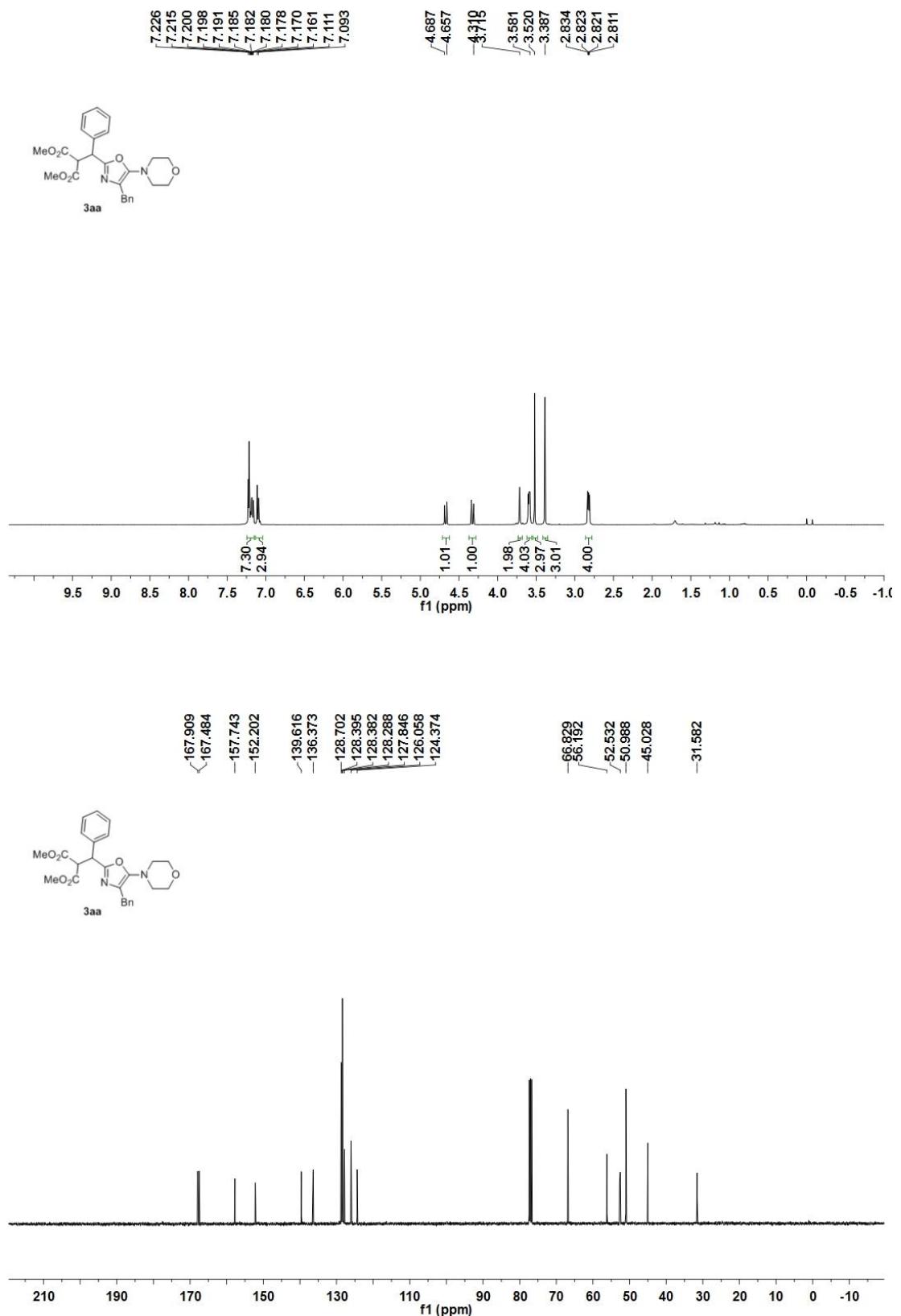


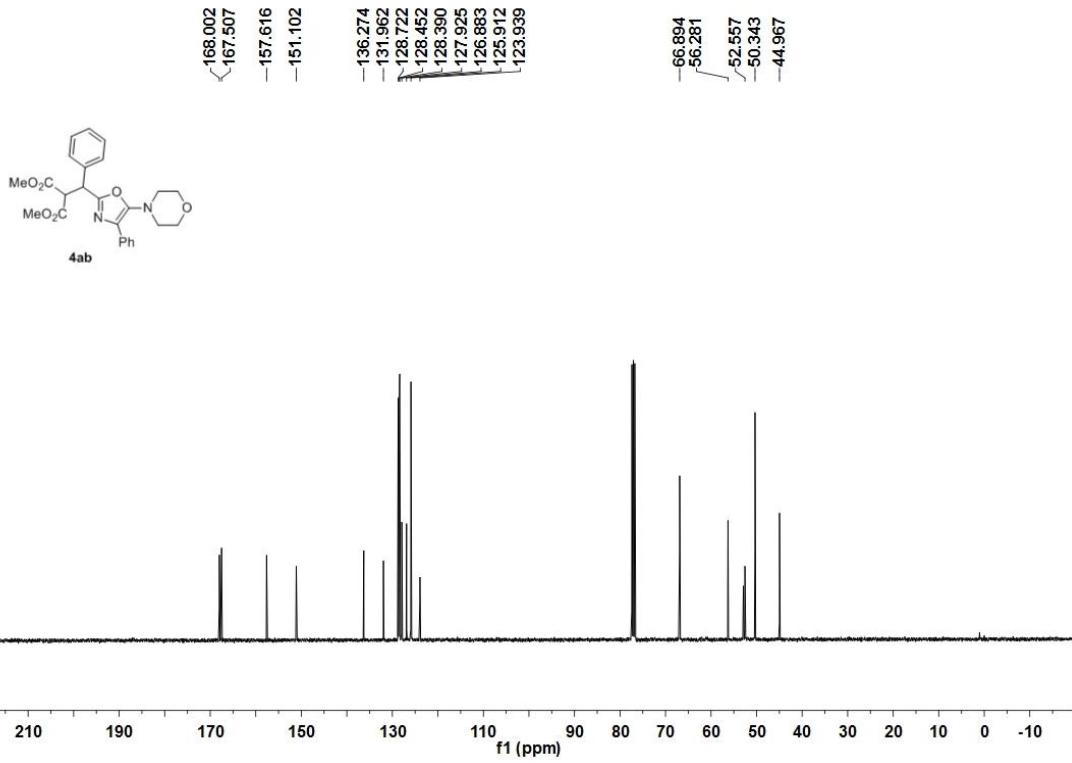
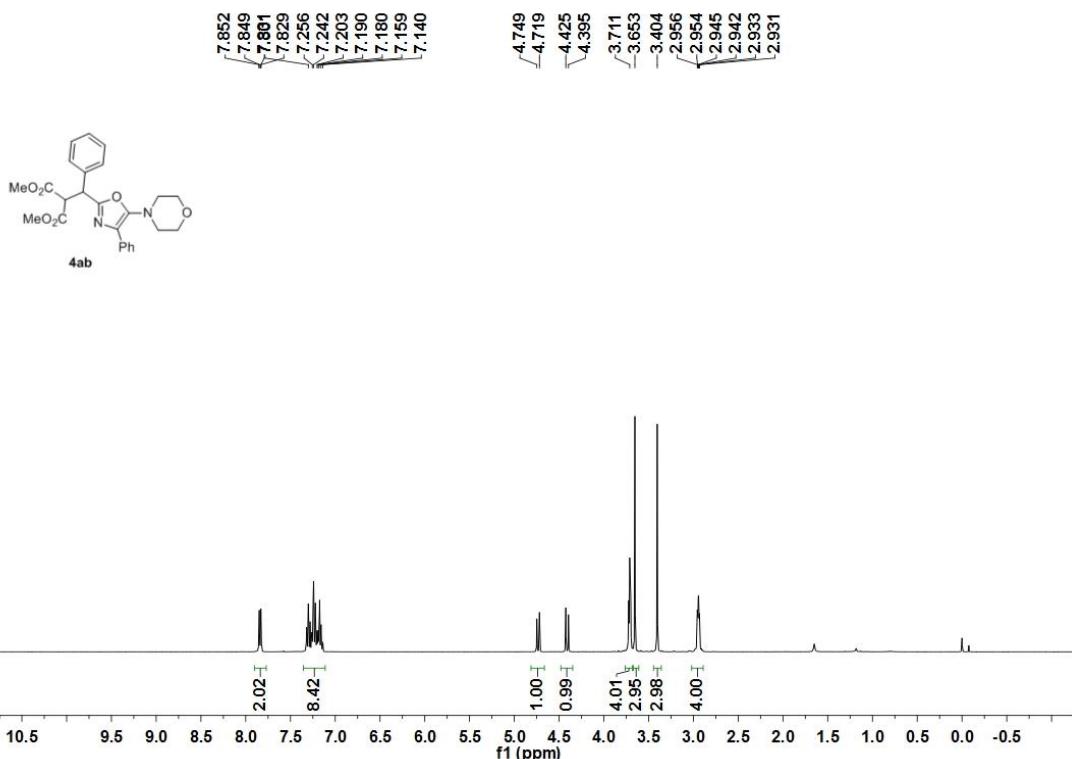


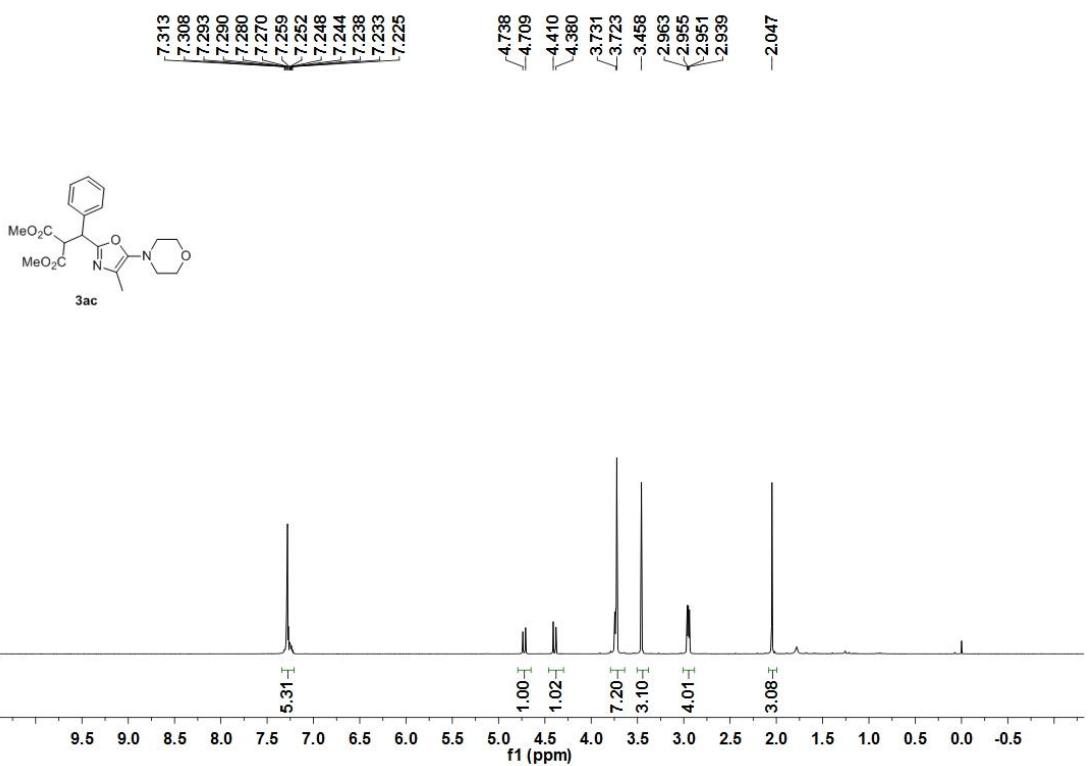


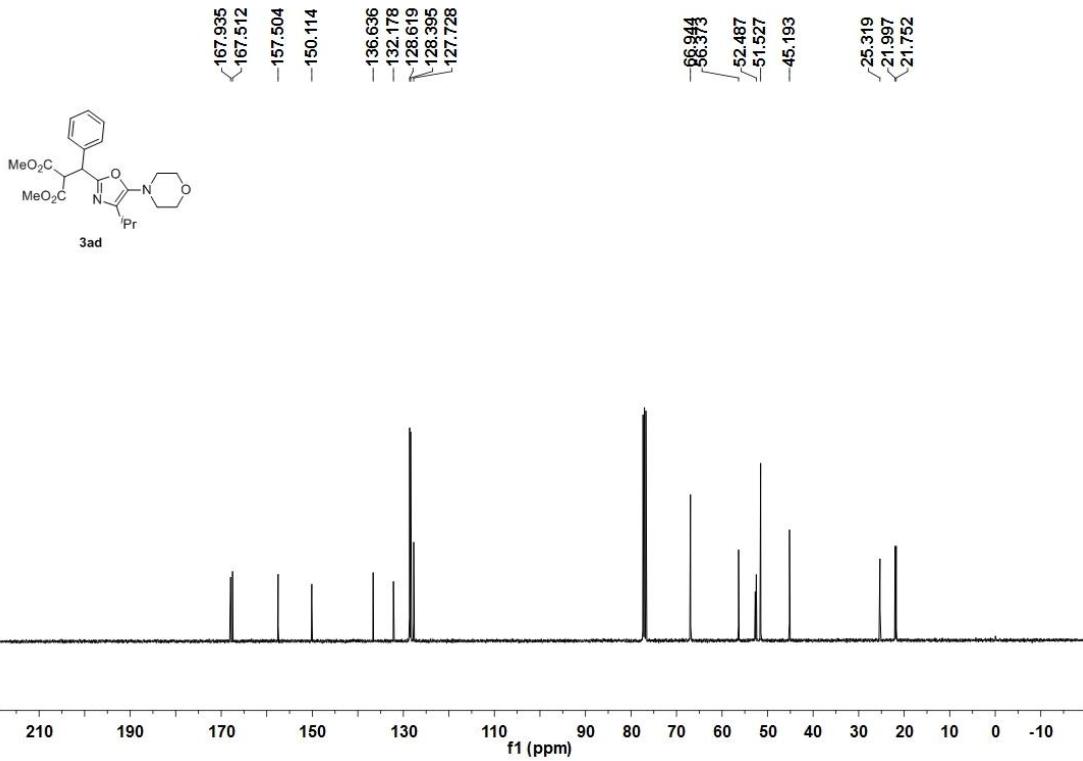
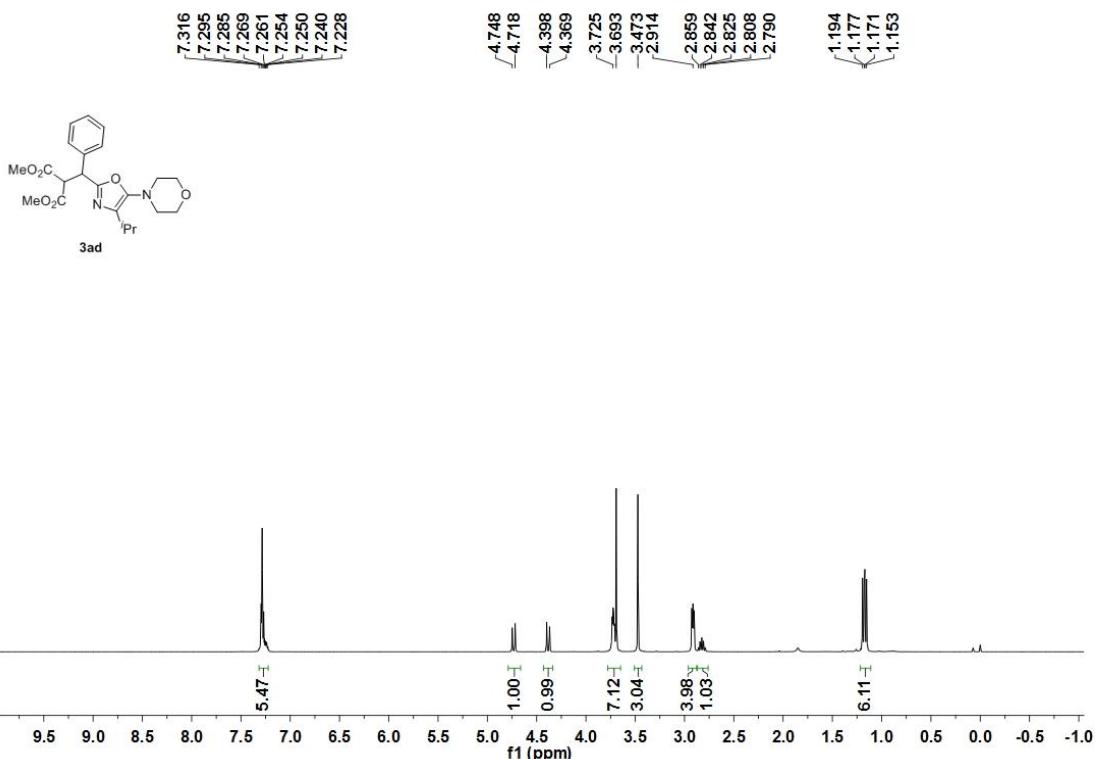


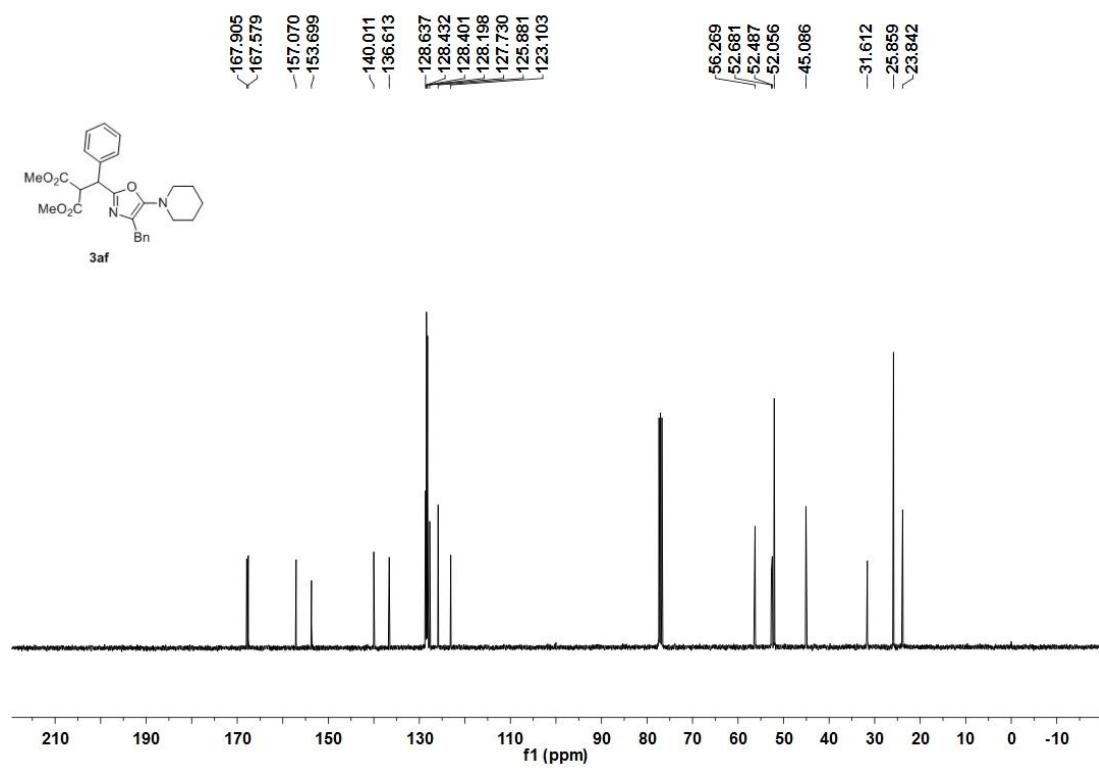
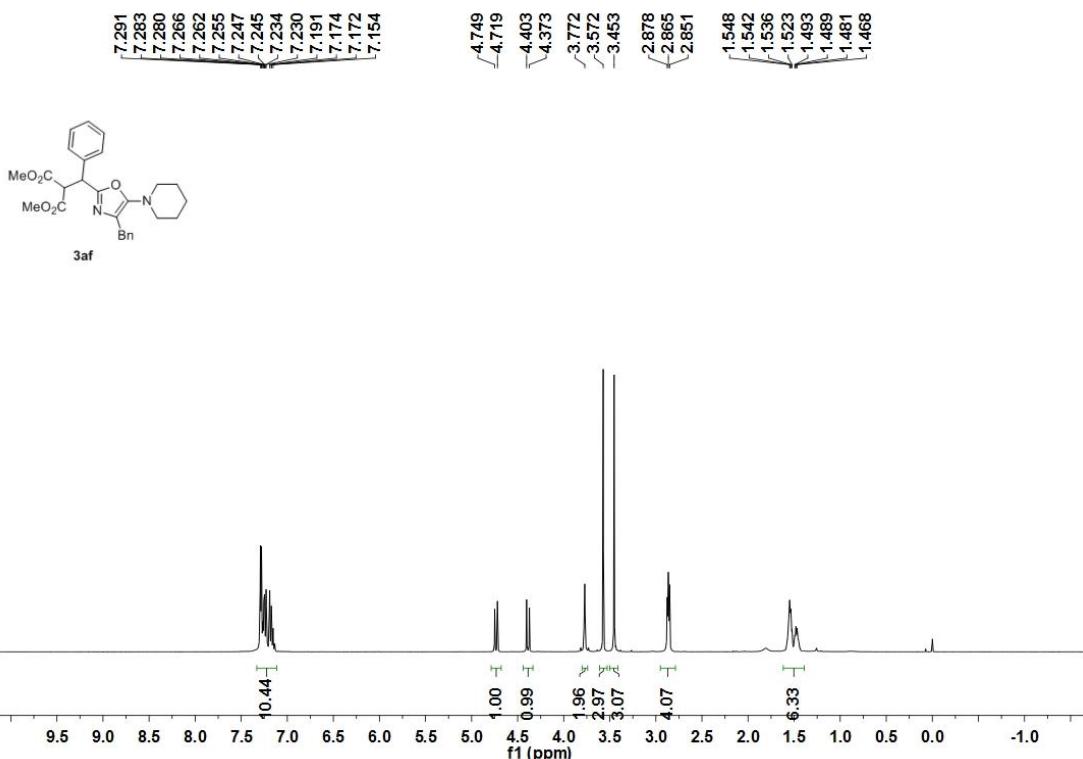


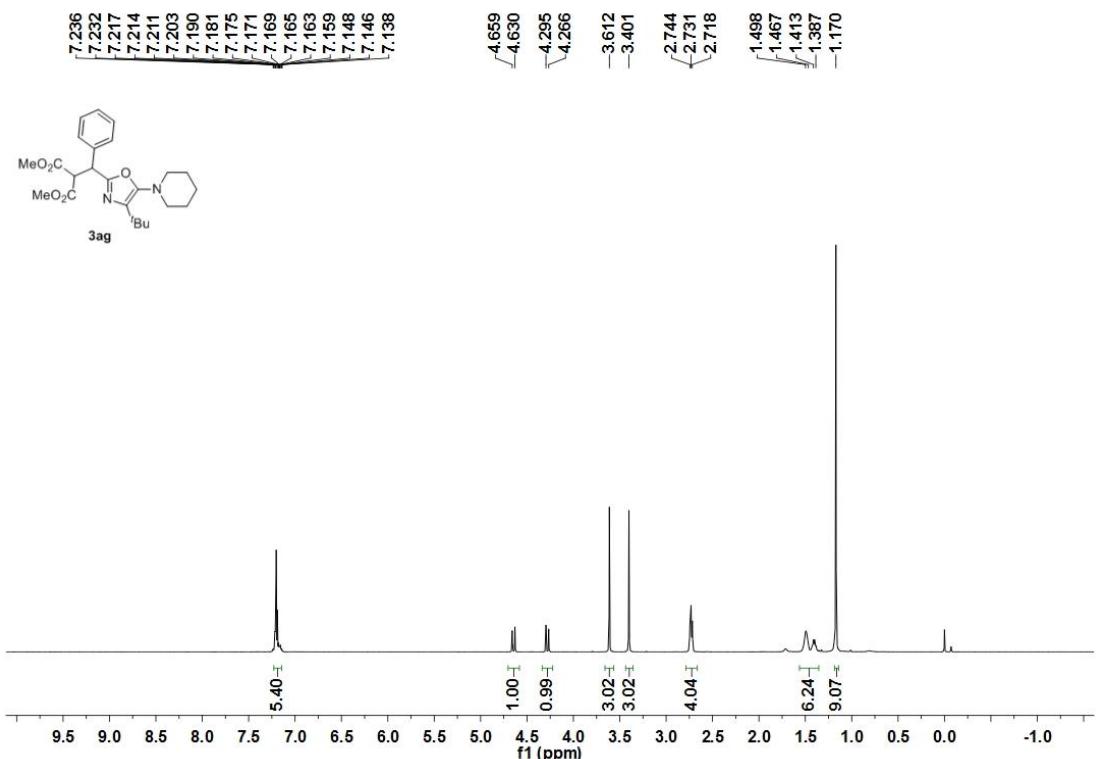


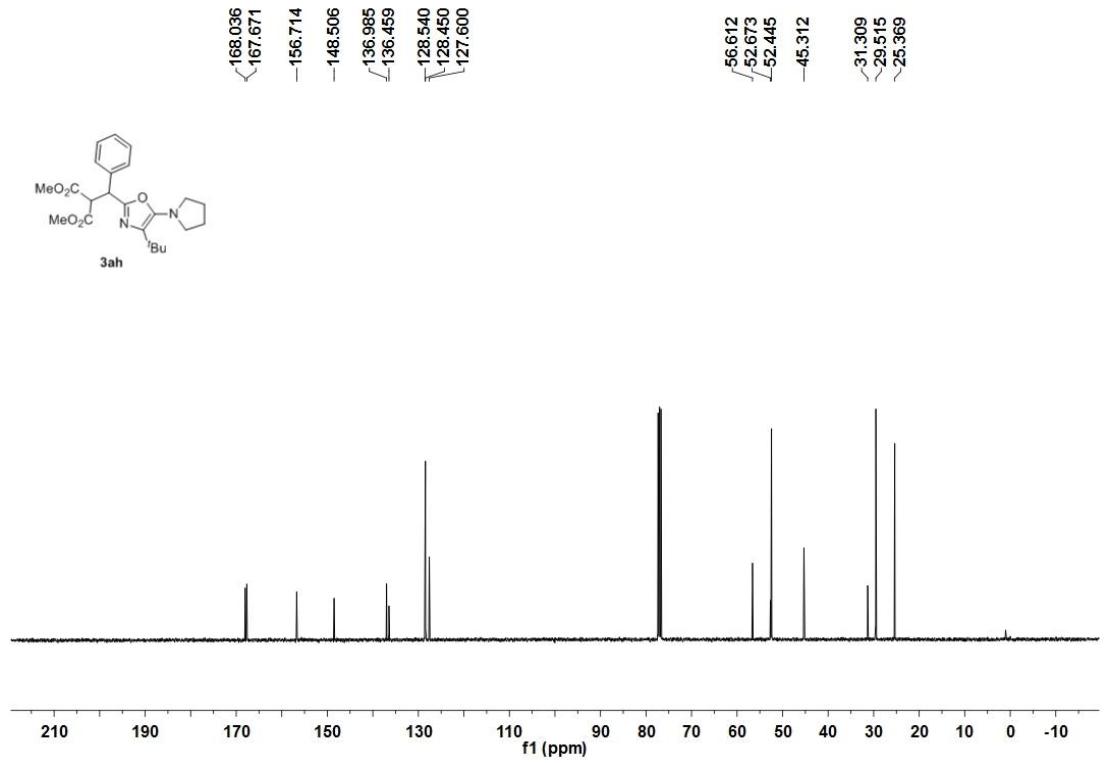
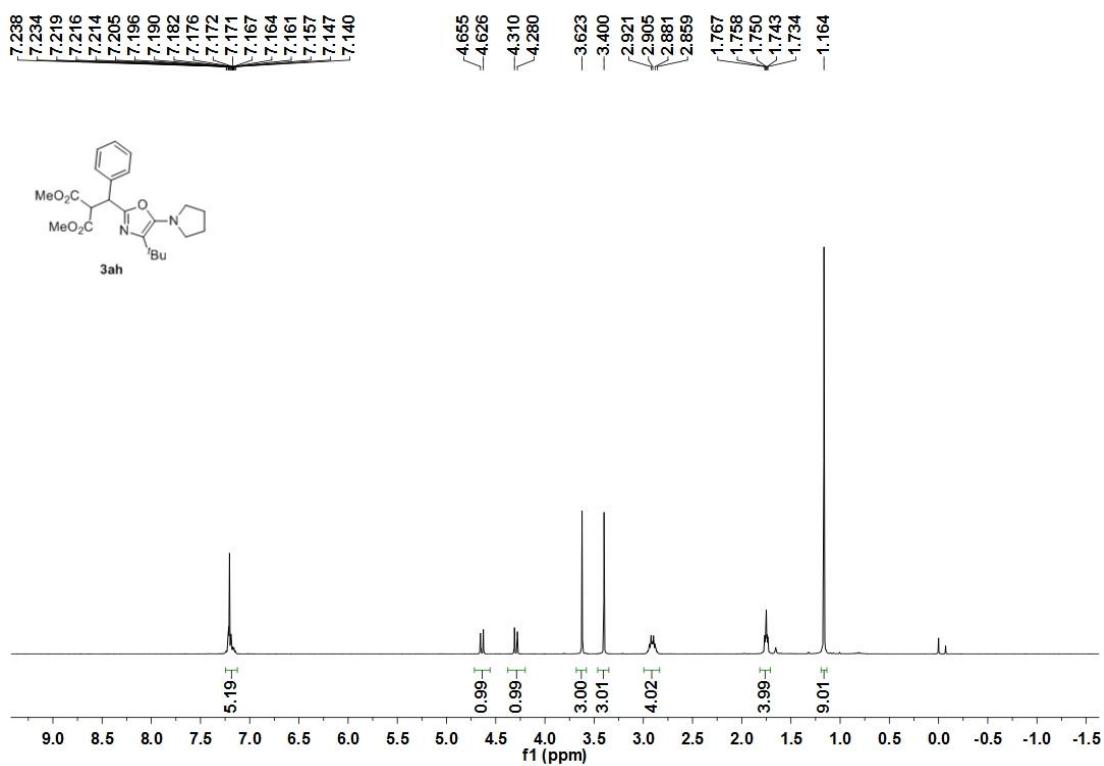


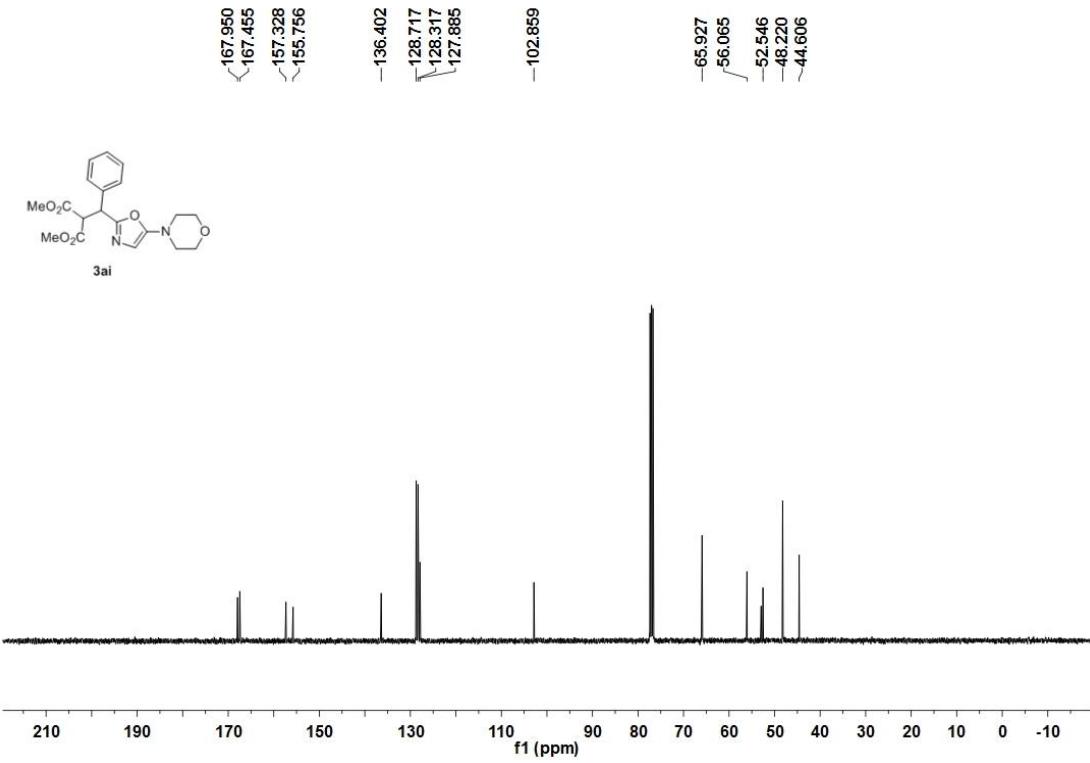
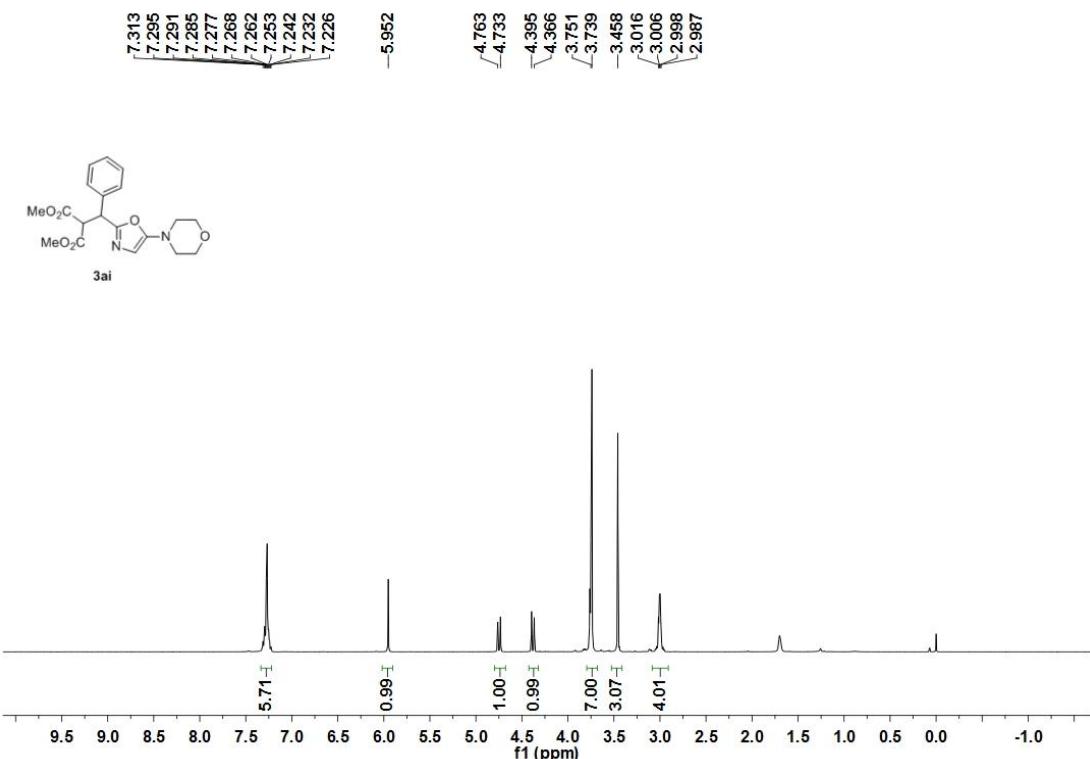


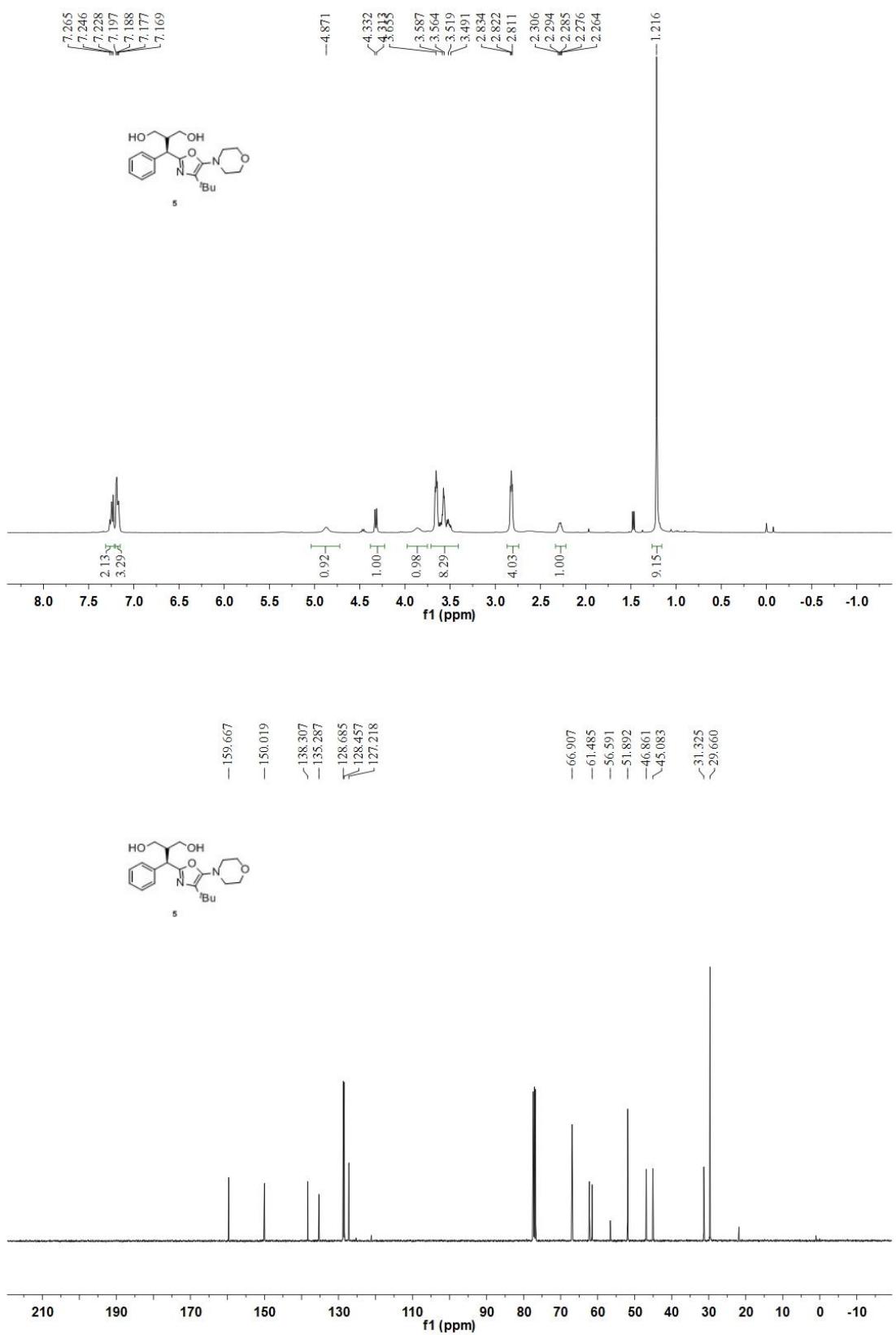


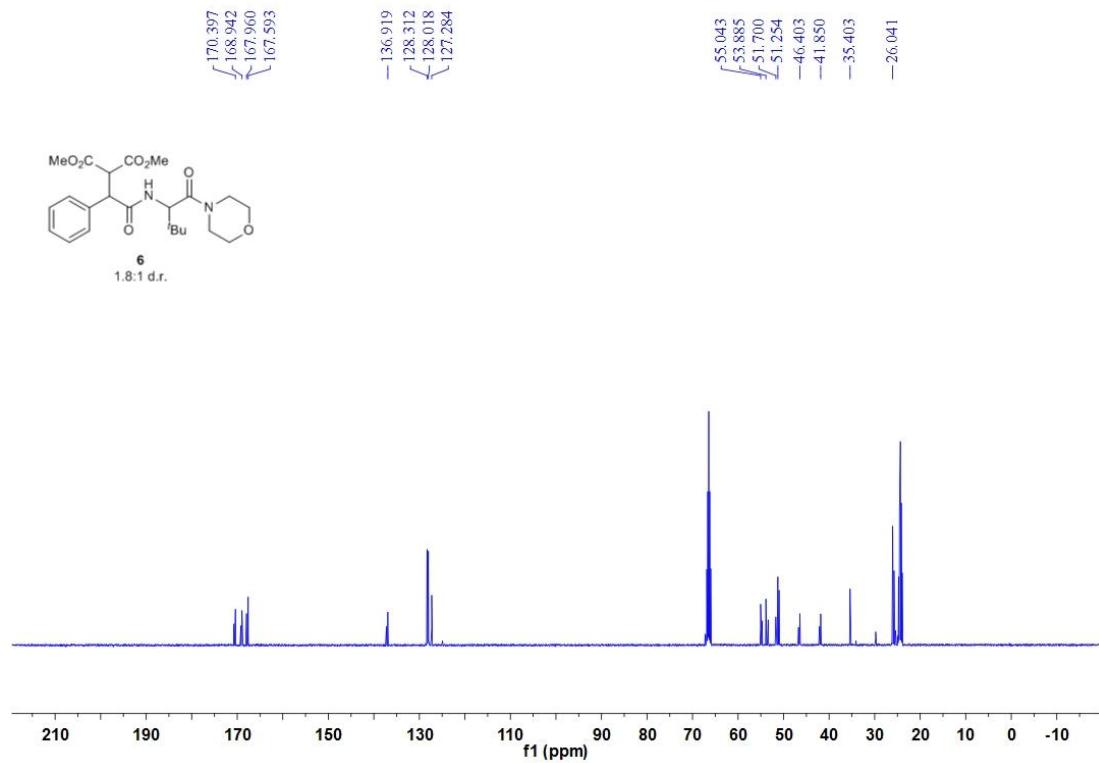
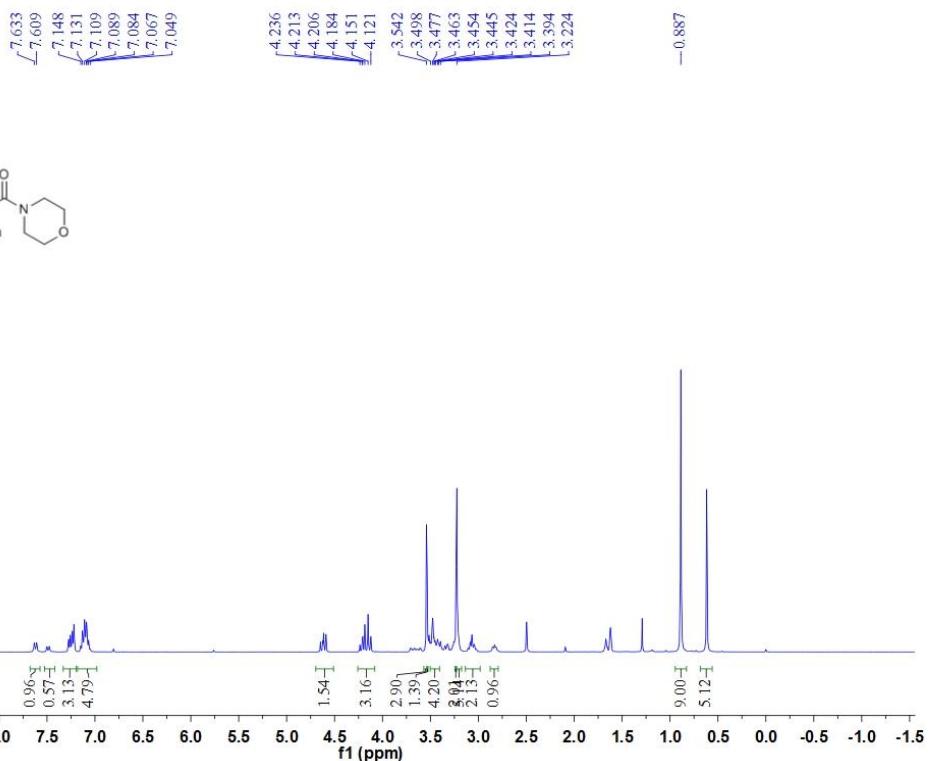


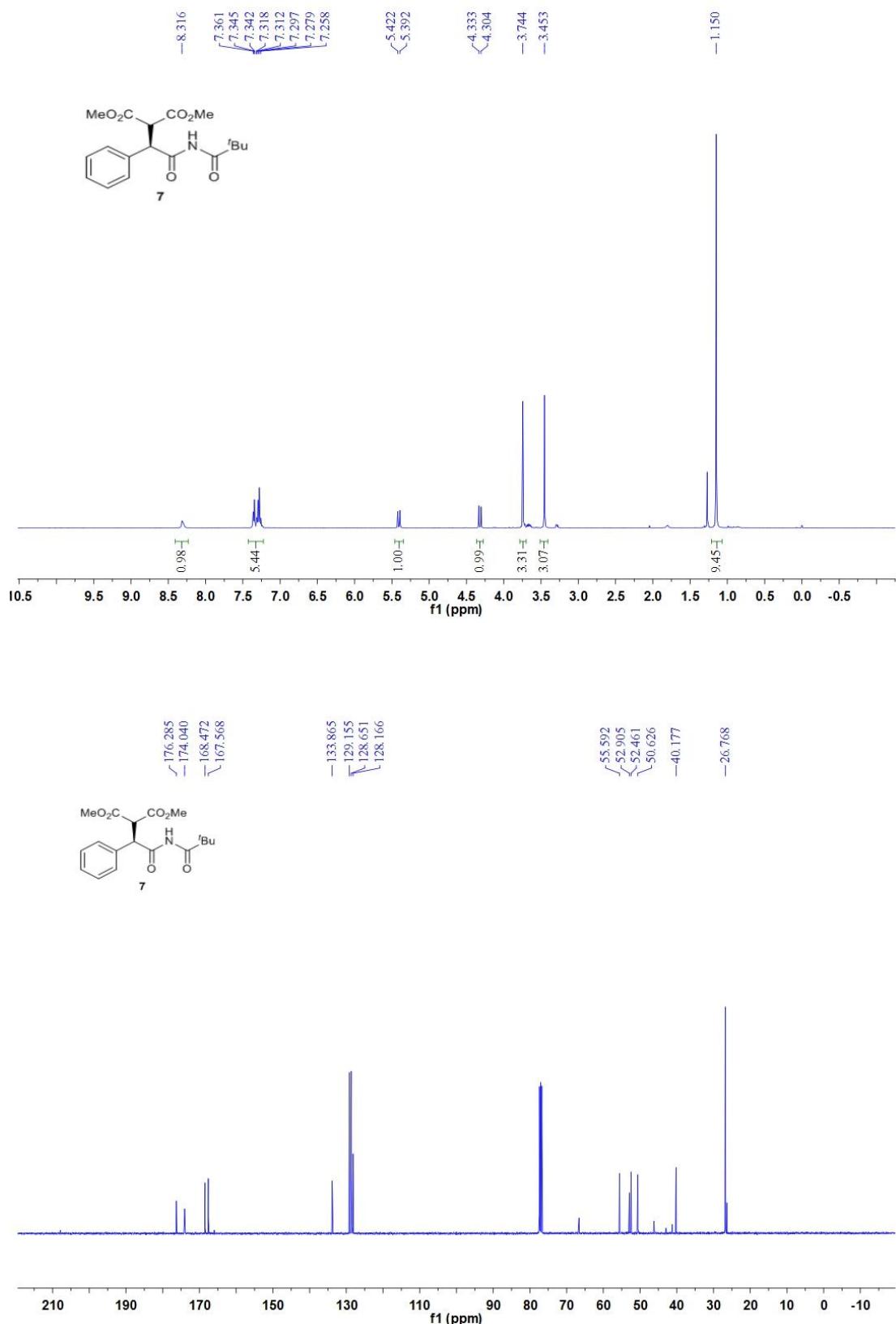


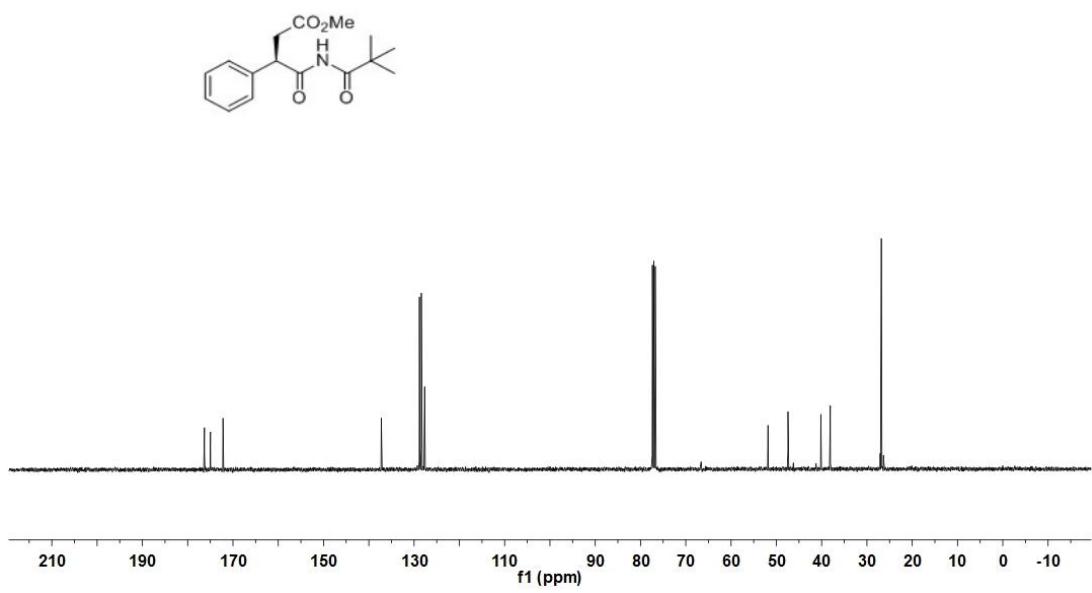
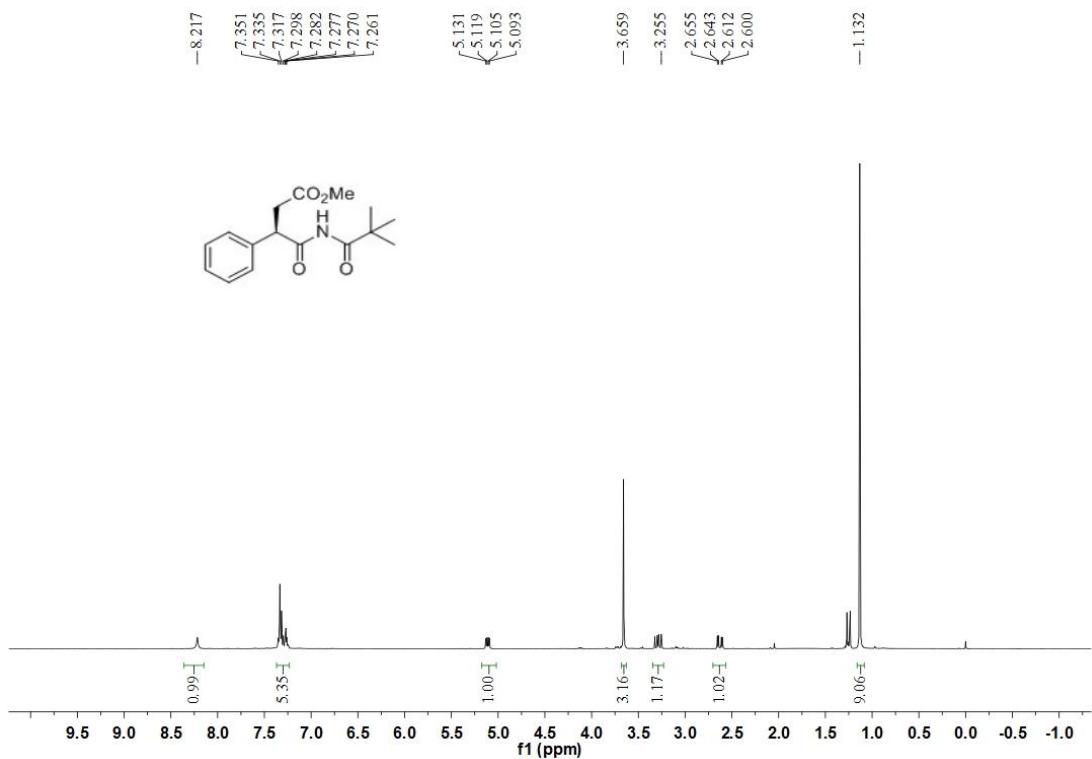


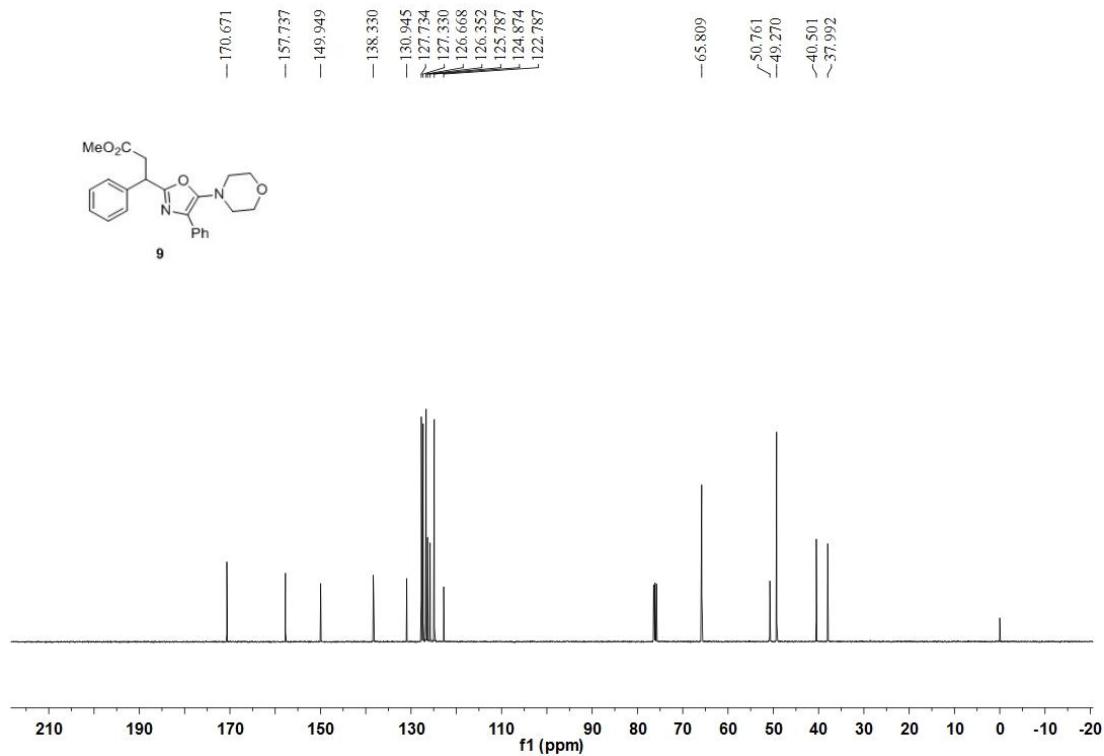
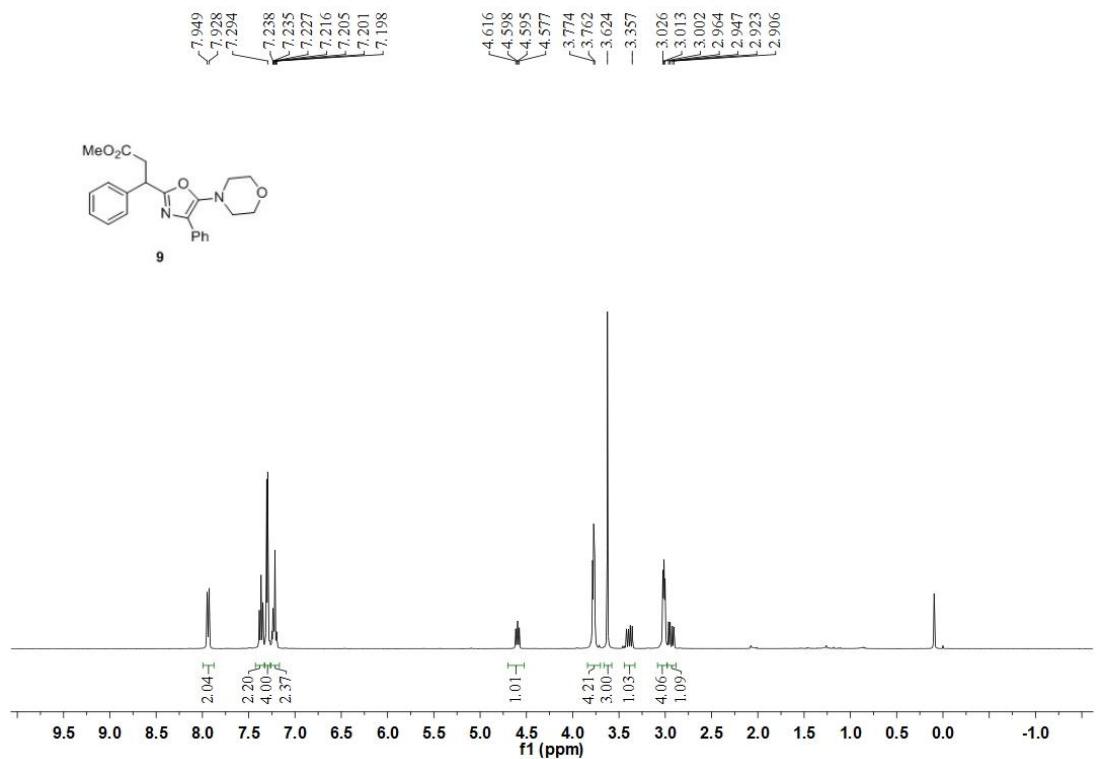


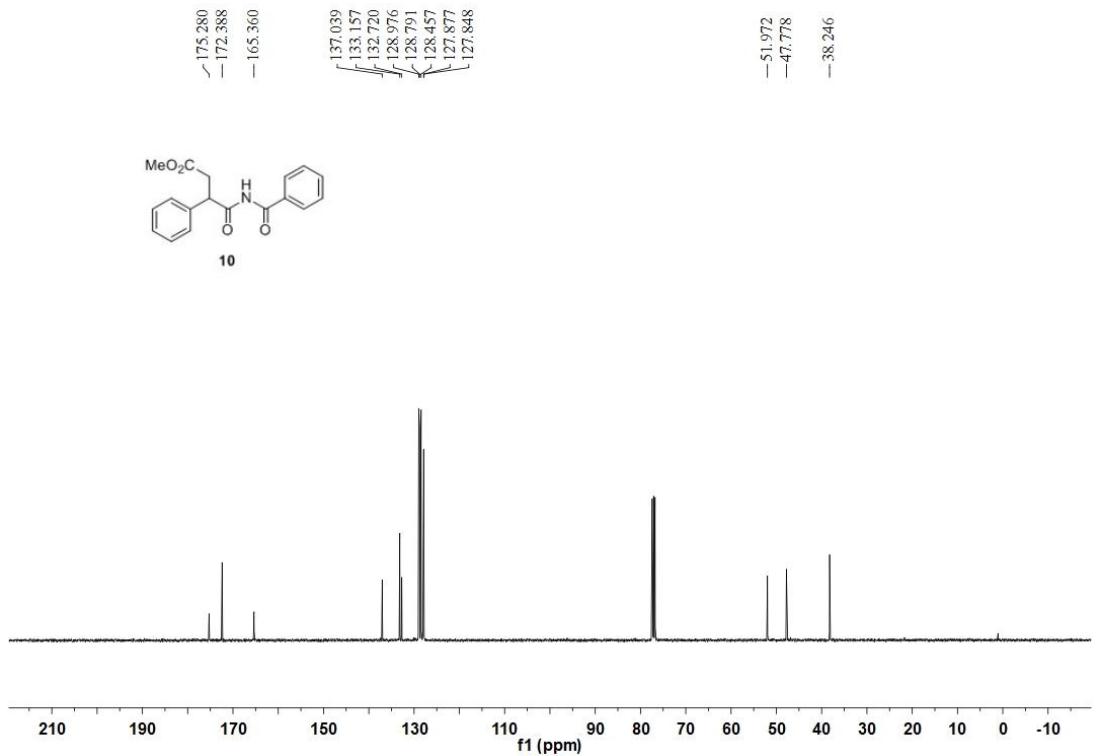
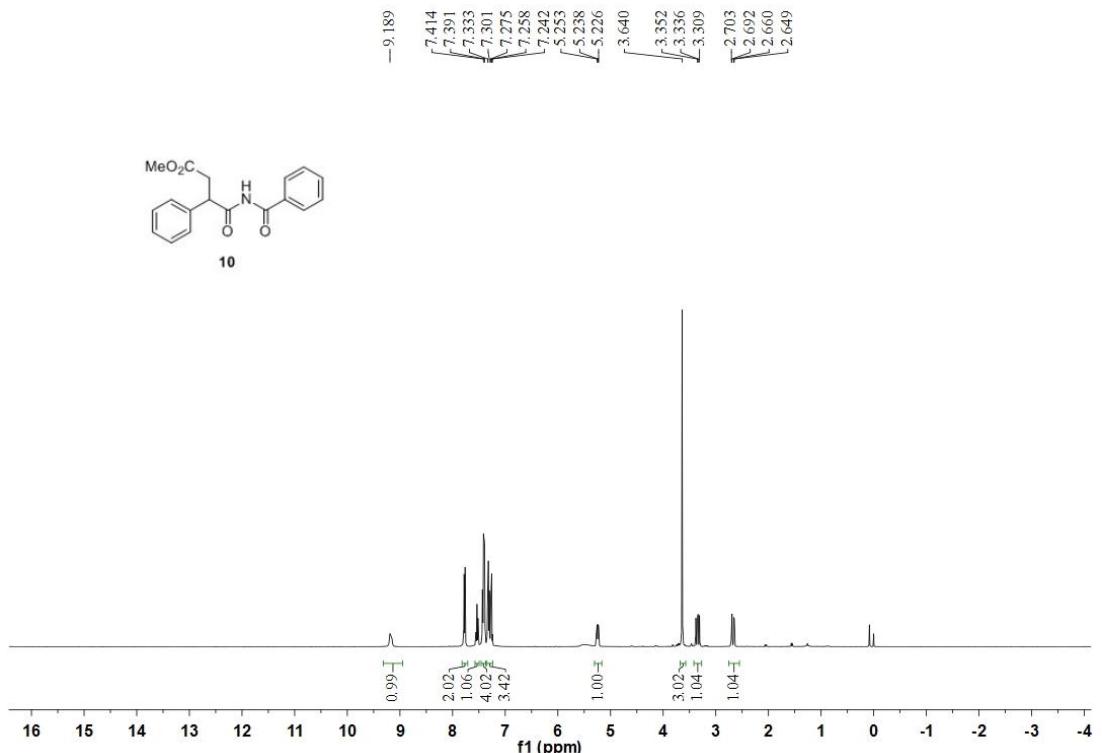


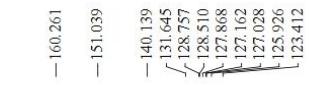
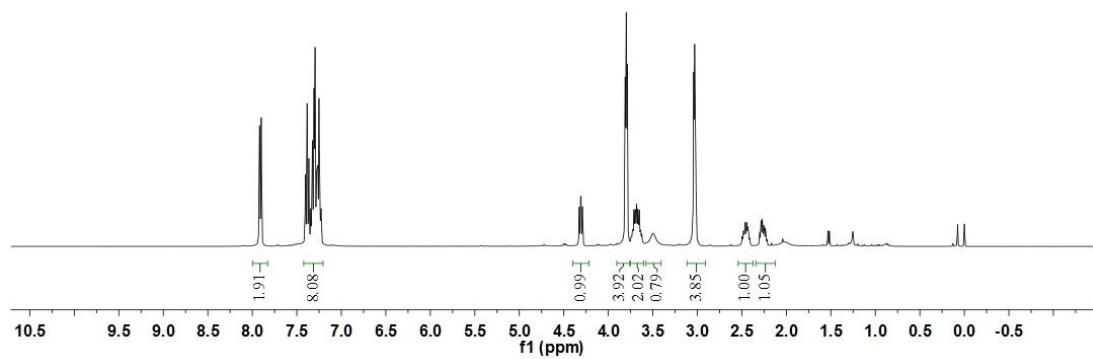
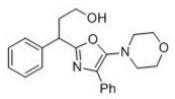
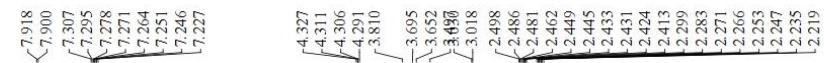




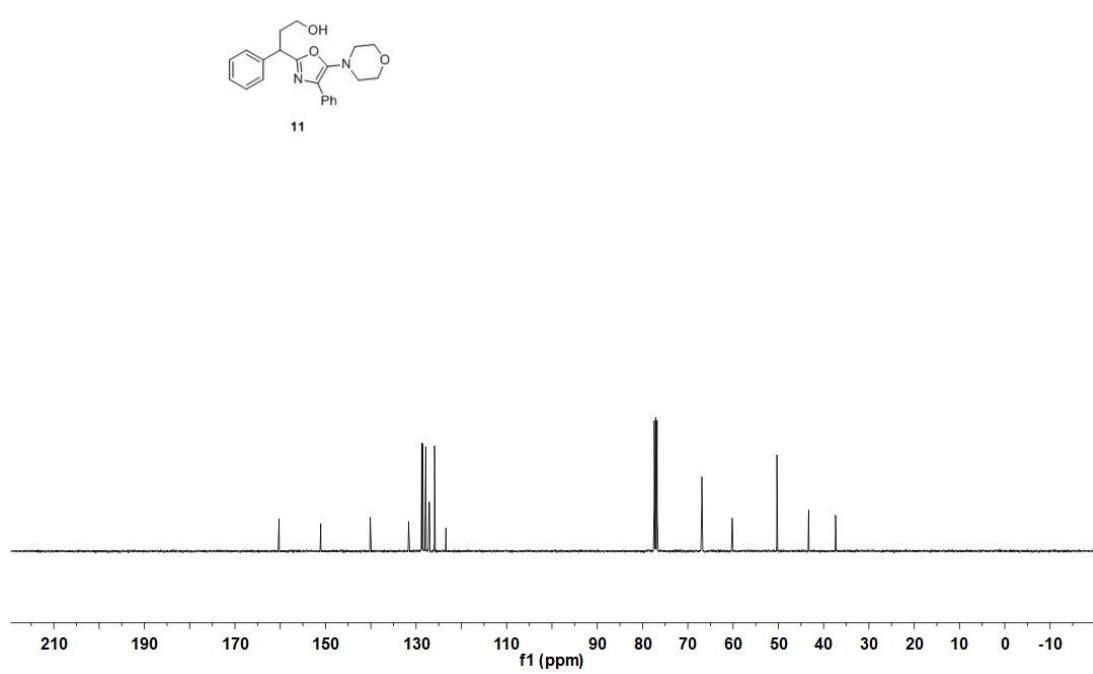


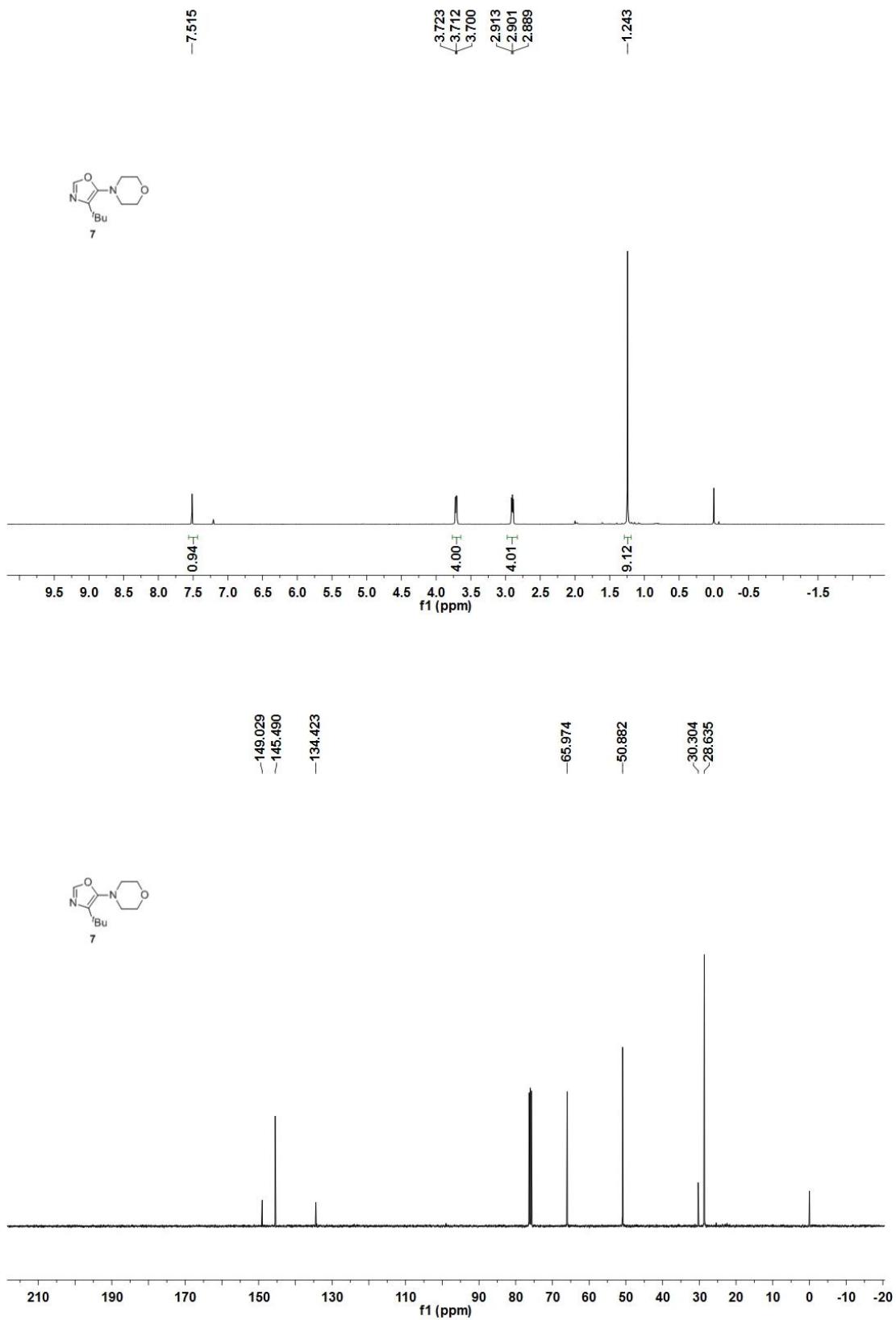


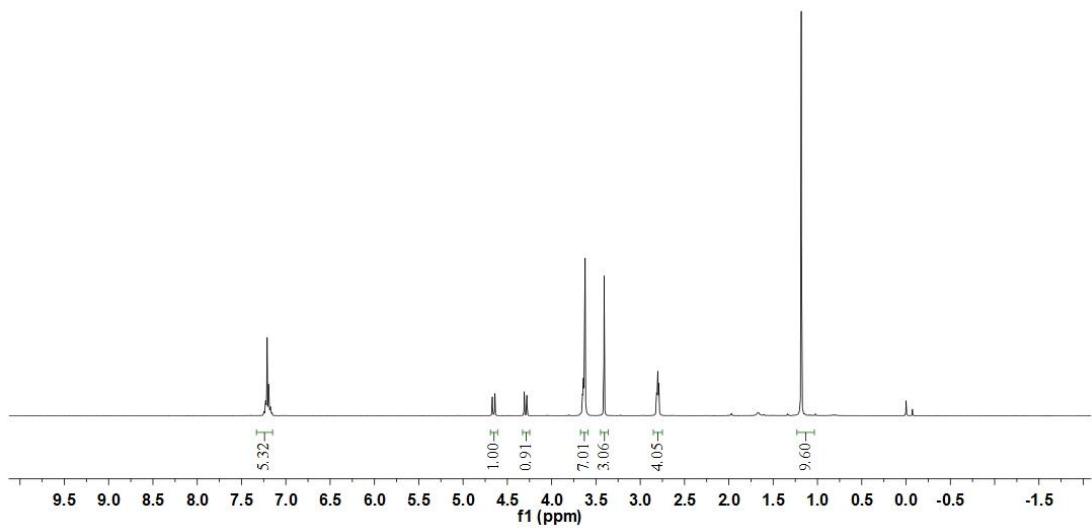
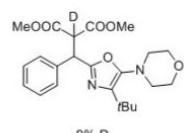
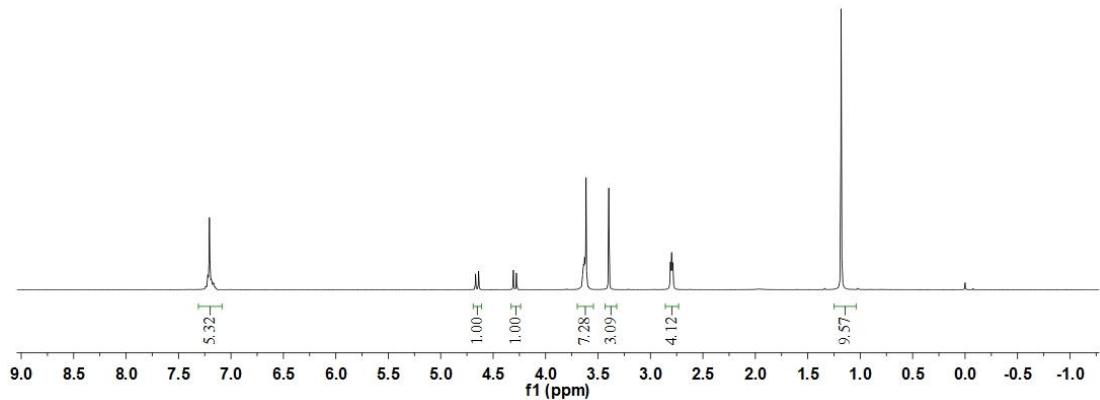
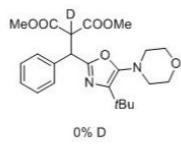


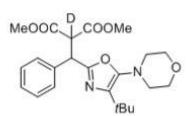


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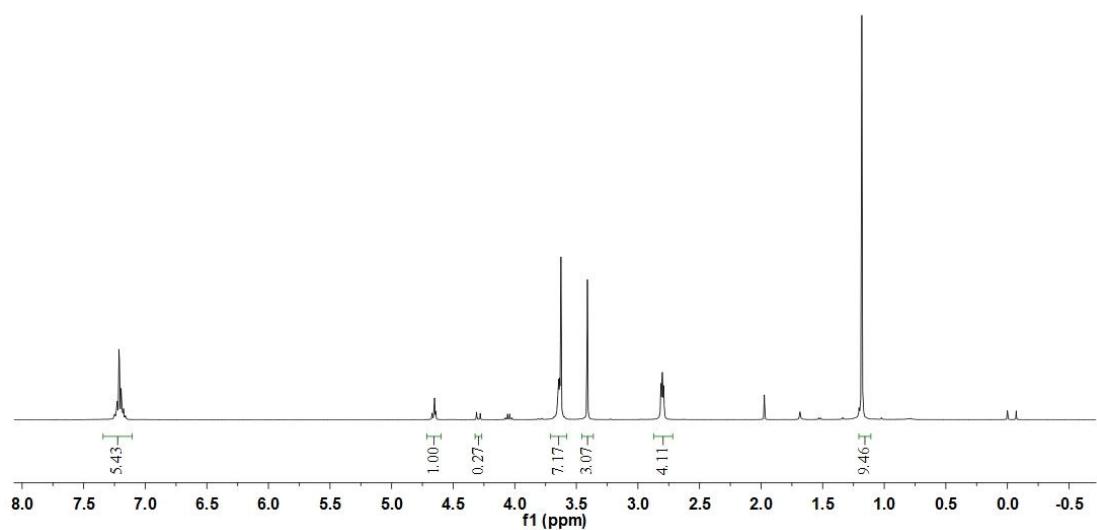








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