

Supporting information for

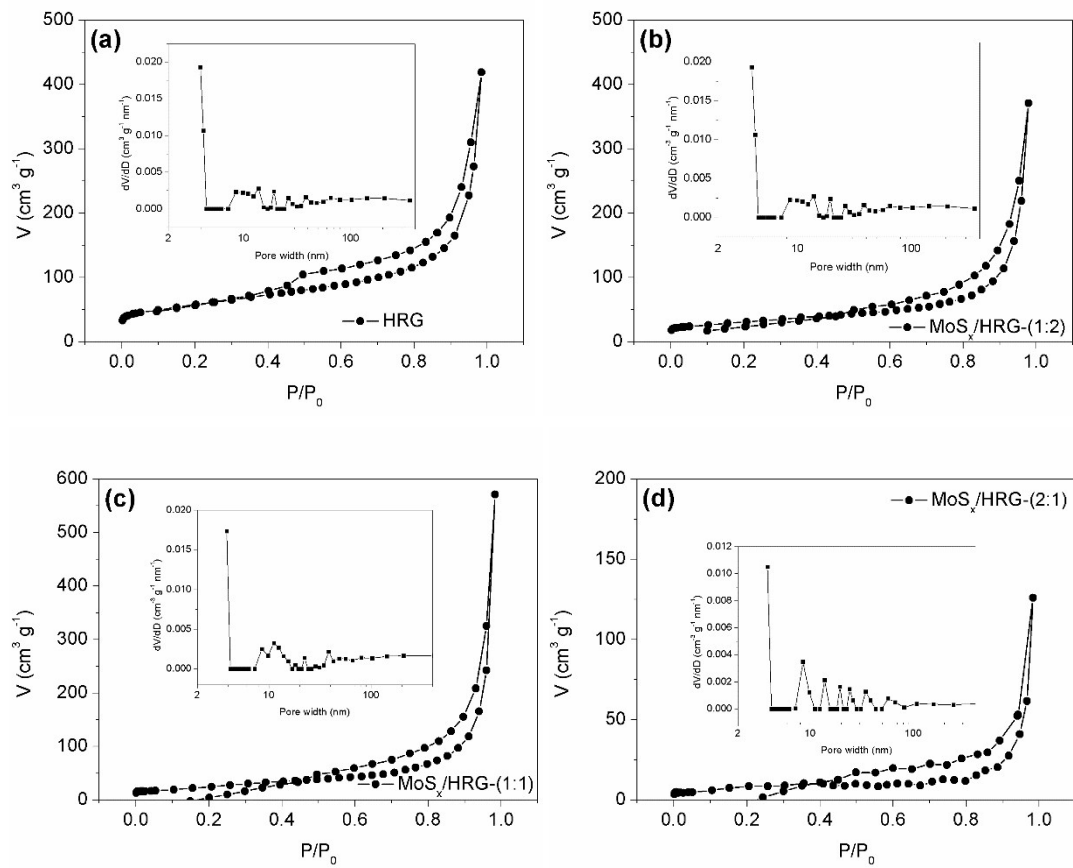
## **Three-dimensional MoS<sub>x</sub> (1 < x < 2) Nanosheets Decorated Graphene Aerogel for Lithium-oxygen Batteries**

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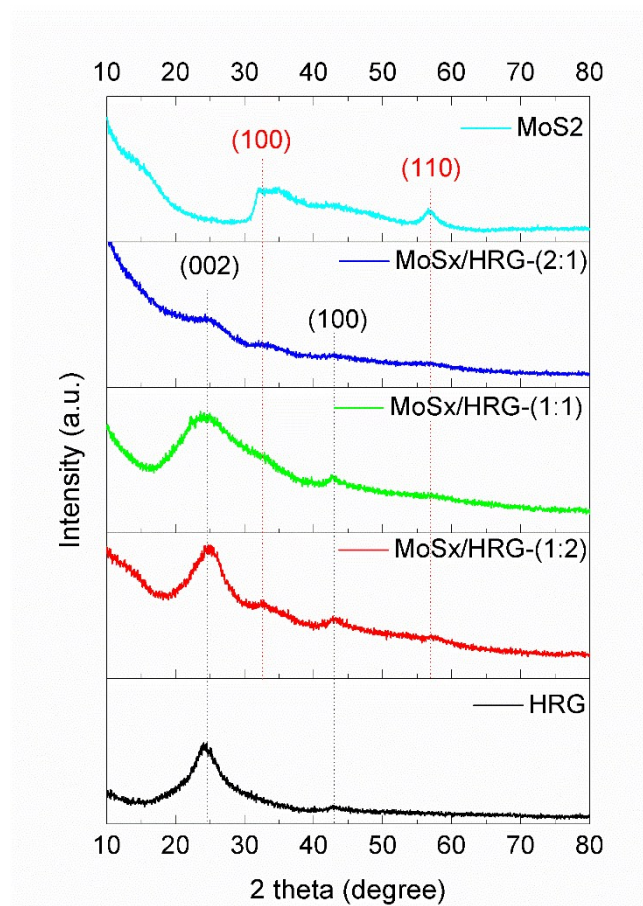
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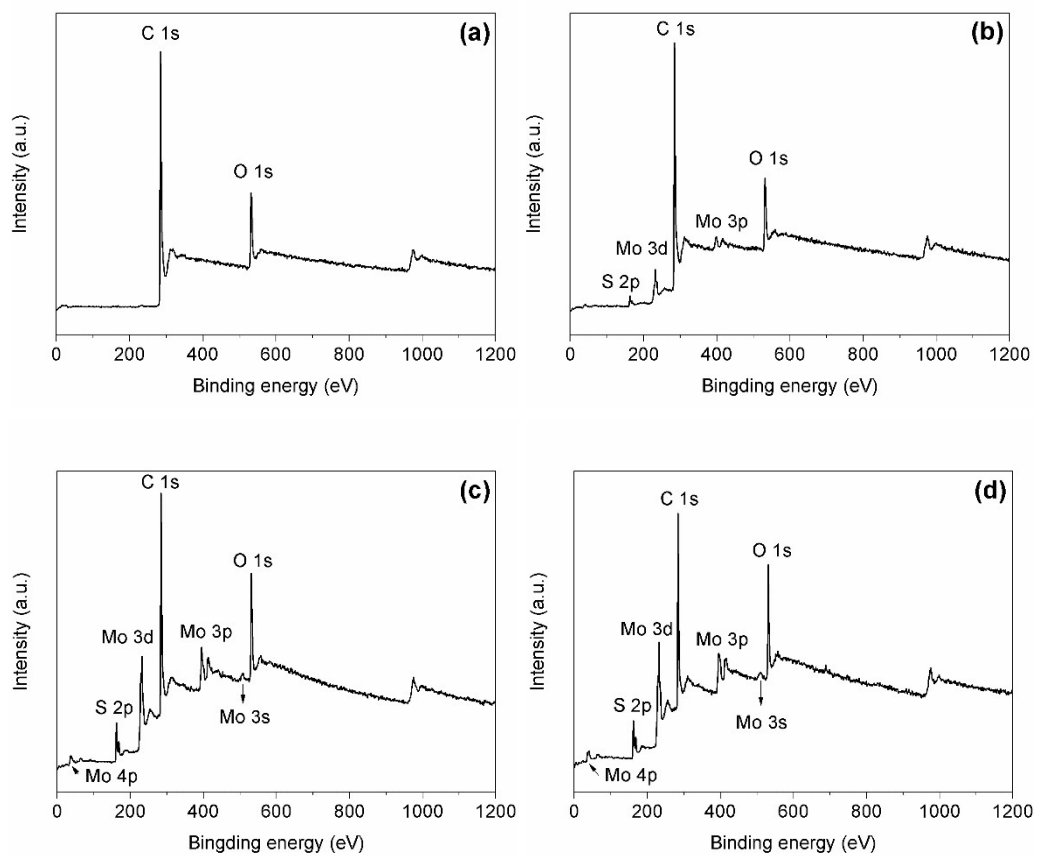
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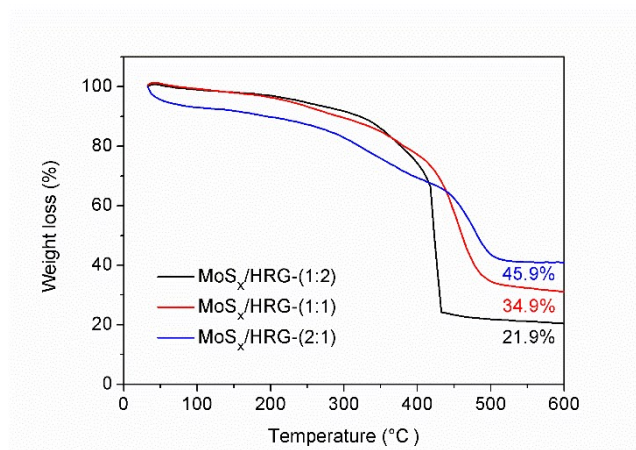
**Figure S1** Nitrogen adsorption-desorption isotherm and pore-size distribution (insert) of HRG,  $\text{MoS}_x/\text{HRG}$ -(1:2),  $\text{MoS}_x/\text{HRG}$ -(1:1) and  $\text{MoS}_x/\text{HRG}$ -(2:1).



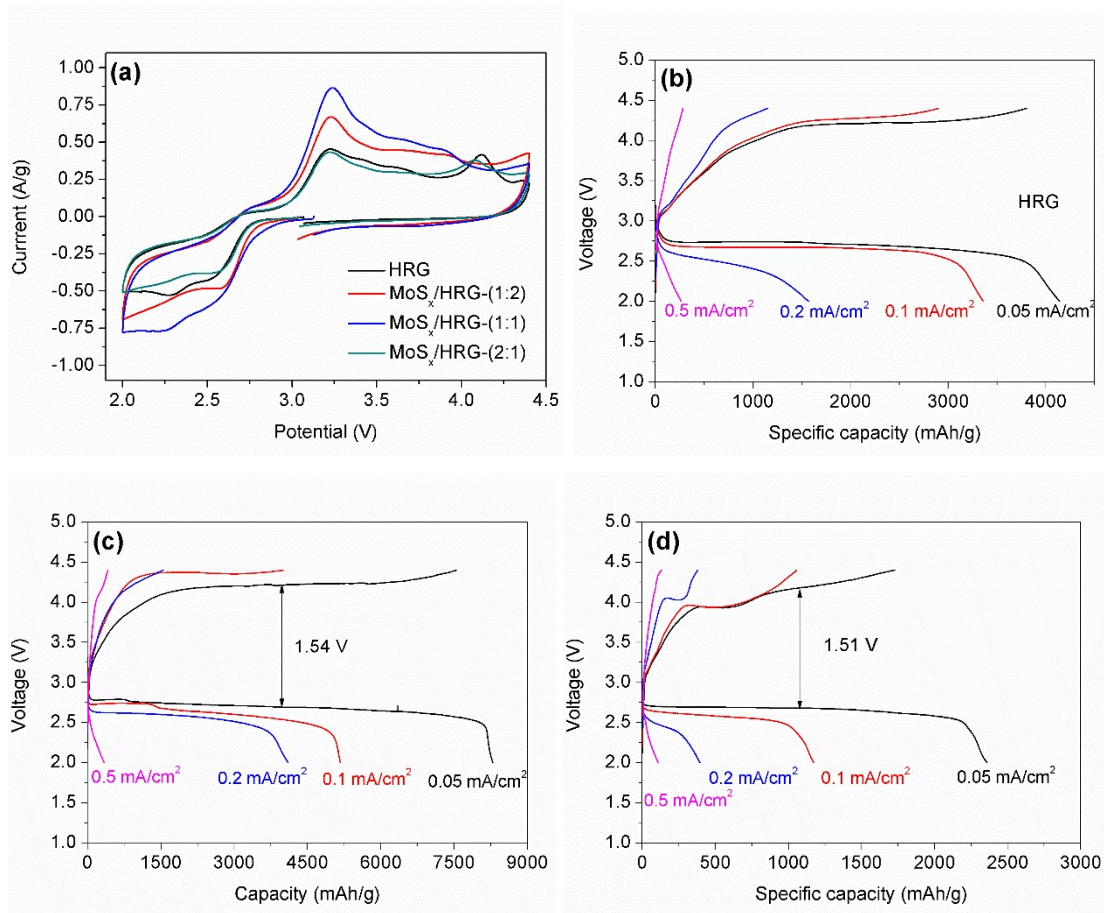
**Figure S2** The XRD patterns of HRG, MoS<sub>x</sub>/HRG-(1:2), MoS<sub>x</sub>/HRG-(1:1), MoS<sub>x</sub>/HRG-(2:1) and pure MoS<sub>2</sub>.



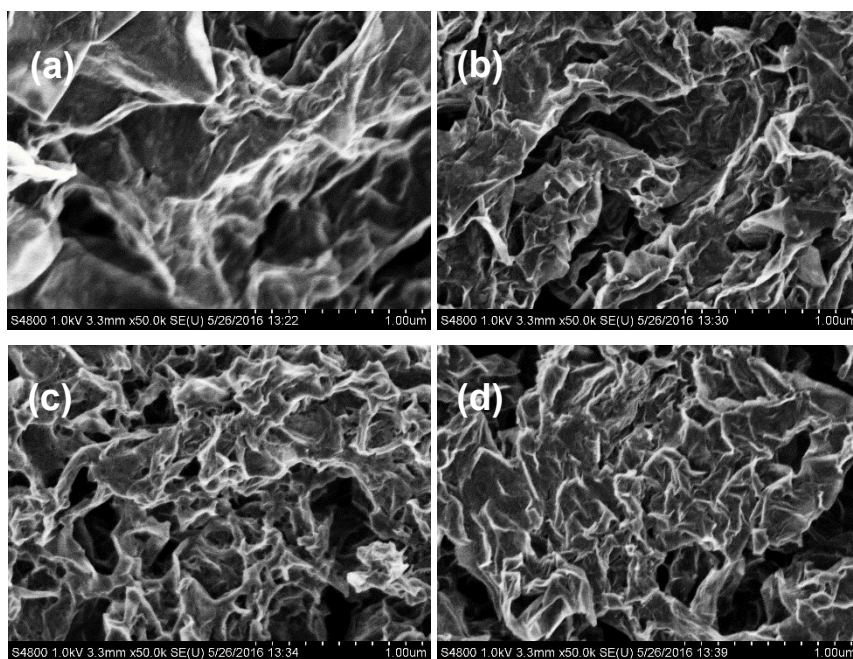
**Figure S3** XPS survey spectra of (a) HRG, (b) MoS<sub>x</sub>/HRG-(1:2), (c) MoS<sub>x</sub>/HRG-(1:1) and (d) MoS<sub>x</sub>/HRG-(2:1).



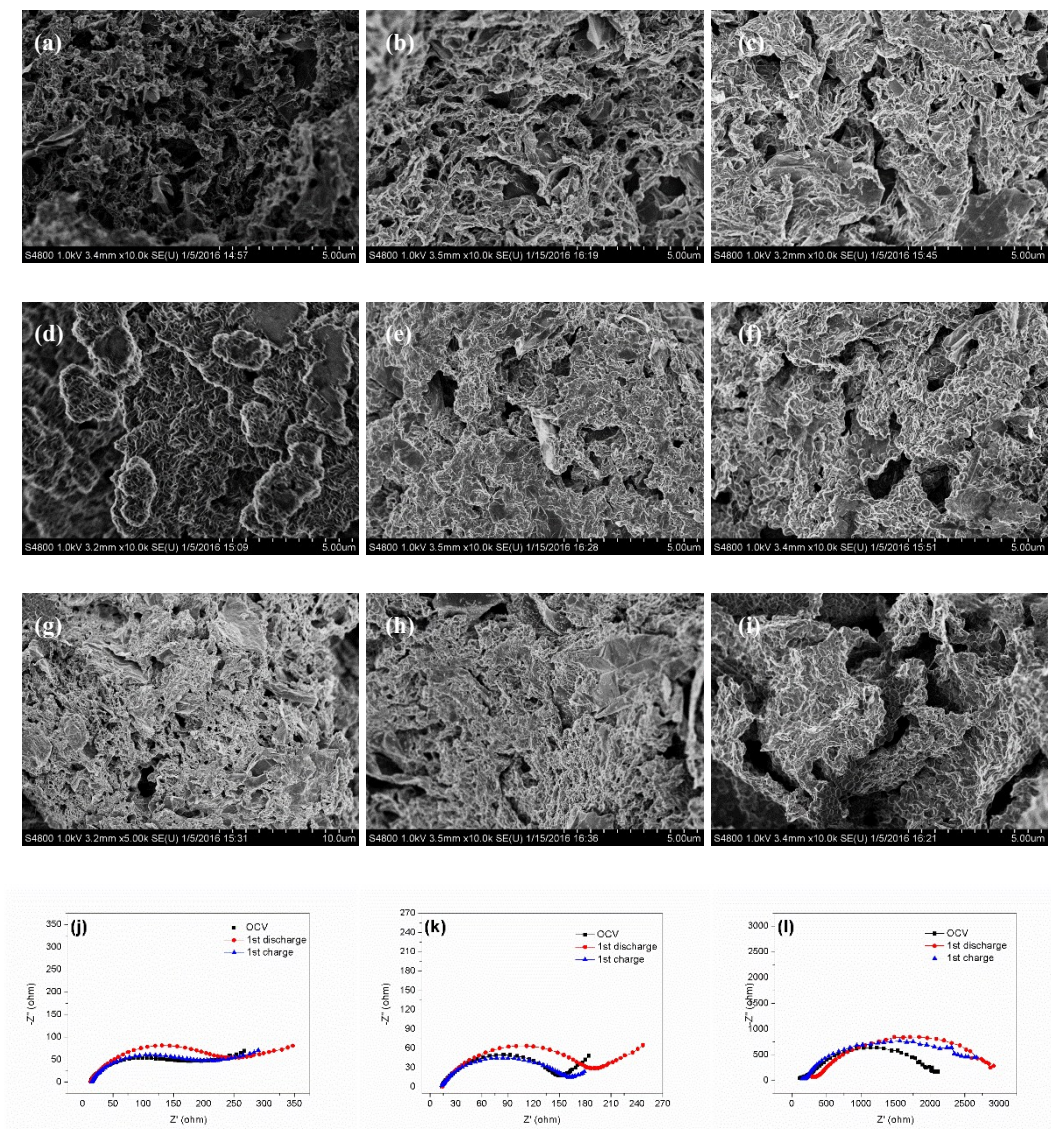
**Figure S4** TG curves in flowing oxygen of three MoS<sub>x</sub>/HRG aerogels. The presented percentage of MoS<sub>x</sub> was gotten through calculations because of the oxidation of MoS<sub>x</sub> to MoO<sub>3</sub>. The mole ratio of MoS<sub>2</sub> to MoO<sub>3</sub> and Mo<sub>2</sub>S<sub>5</sub> to MoO<sub>3</sub> is 1:1 and 1:2. And the ratio of MoS<sub>2</sub>, Mo<sub>2</sub>S<sub>5</sub> and MoO<sub>3</sub> in each aerogel is based on Table 1.



**Figure S5** (a) Cyclic voltammetry curves of four samples. Rate capacities of Li-O<sub>2</sub> batteries based on (b) HRG, (c) MoS<sub>x</sub>/HRG-(1:1) and (d) MoS<sub>x</sub>/HRG-(2:1).

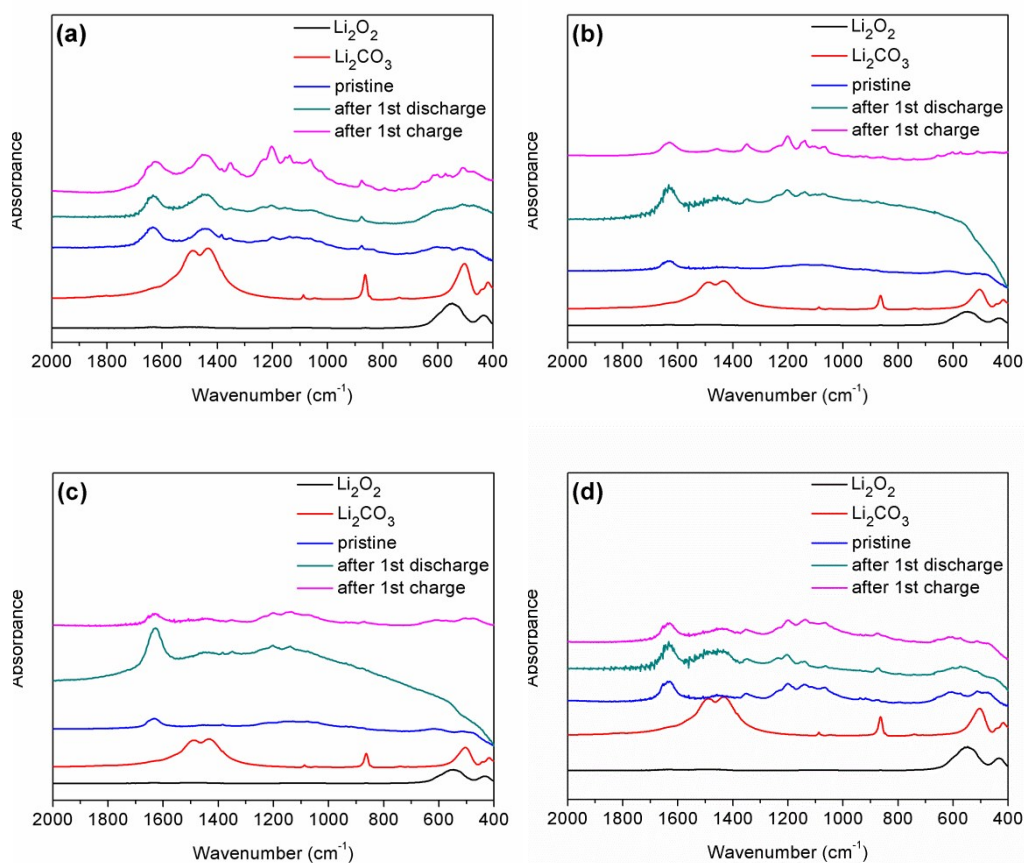


**Figure S6** SEM images of four samples after first discharge at current density of  $0.5 \text{ mA cm}^{-2}$  (a) HRG, (b)  $\text{MoS}_x/\text{HRG}$ -(1:2), (c)  $\text{MoS}_x/\text{HRG}$ -(1:1) and (d)  $\text{MoS}_x/\text{HRG}$ -(2:1).

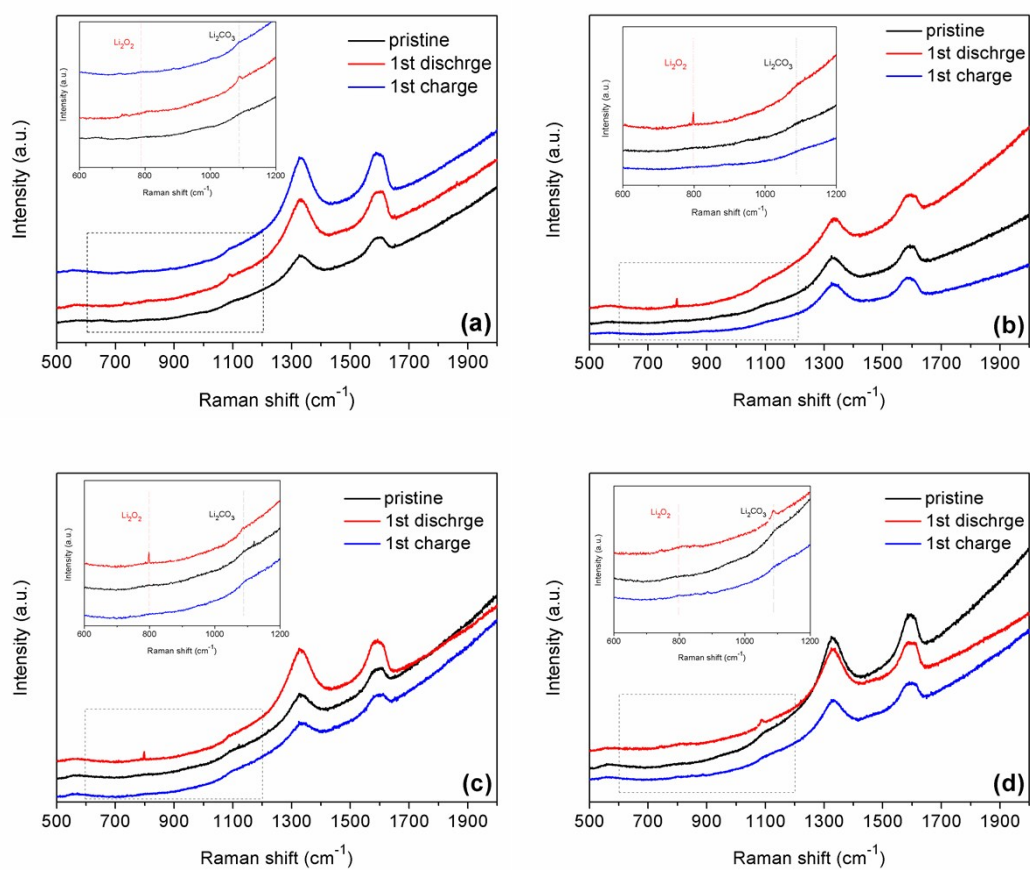


**Figure S7** SEM images of three samples at current density of  $0.05 \text{ mA cm}^{-2}$  for HRG (a) pristine, (d) after first discharge, (g) after first charge,  $\text{MoS}_x/\text{HRG}$ -(1:1) (b) pristine, (e) after first discharge, (h) after first charge and  $\text{MoS}_x/\text{HRG}$ -(2:1) (c) pristine, (f) after first discharge, (i) after first charge. (j), (k) and (l) are electrochemical impedance spectra of the HRG,  $\text{MoS}_x/\text{HRG}$ -(1:1) and  $\text{MoS}_x/\text{HRG}$ -(2:1) electrodes in the first cycle, respectively.





**Figure S8** FTIR spectra of the four samples' electrodes in the first cycle at current density of  $0.05 \text{ mA cm}^{-2}$ , (a) HRG, (b)  $\text{MoS}_x/\text{HRG}$ -(1:2), (c)  $\text{MoS}_x/\text{HRG}$ -(1:1) and (d)  $\text{MoS}_x/\text{HRG}$ -(2:1).



**Figure S9** Raman spectra of the four samples' electrodes in the first cycle at current density of  $0.05 \text{ mA cm}^{-2}$ , (a) HRG, (b)  $\text{MoS}_x/\text{HRG}$ -(1:2), (c)  $\text{MoS}_x/\text{HRG}$ -(1:1) and (d)  $\text{MoS}_x/\text{HRG}$ -(2:1).