

Supporting information

Electrostatic assembly of composite supercapacitor electrodes, triggered by charged dispersants

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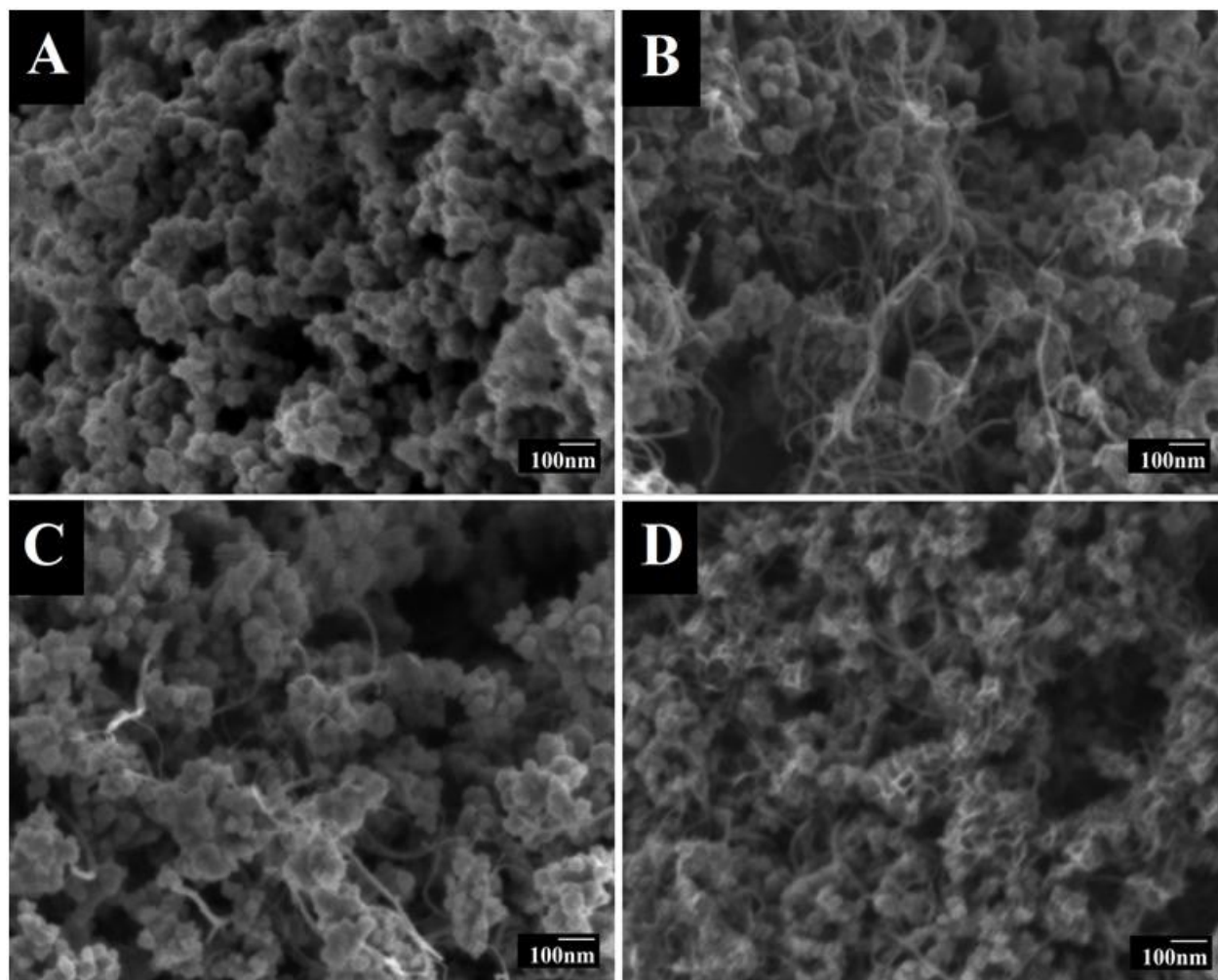


Figure S1. SEM images of (A) MnO₂ powder, (B) MnO₂-MWCNT composite prepared without dispersants, (C) MnO₂-MWCNT composite prepared using PHA and NB dispersants before electrochemical cycling, (D) MnO₂-MWCNT composite prepared using PHA and NB dispersants after 1000 cycles.

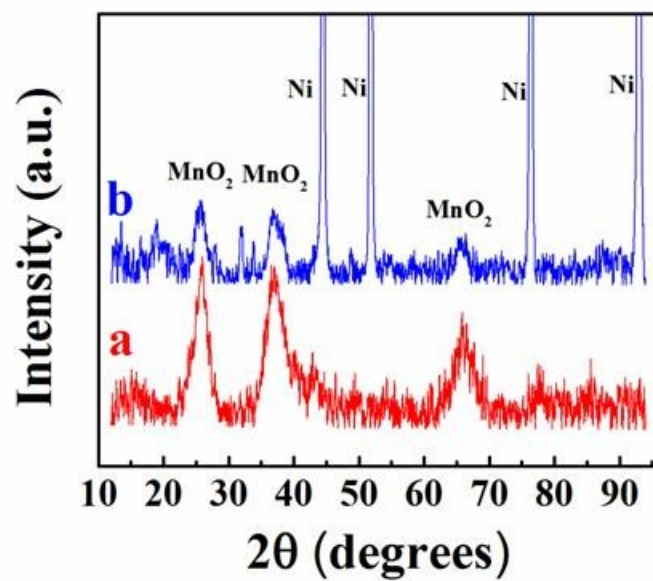


Figure S2. X-ray diffraction patterns of (a) as-prepared MnO₂ powder and (b) MnO₂-MWCNT electrode, prepared using PHA and NB dispersants and Ni current collector, after 1000 cycles.



Figure S3. 4 g L^{-1} MnO_2 suspensions, containing 0.2 g L^{-1} of (A) PCA and (B) PHA 3 days after ultrasonication

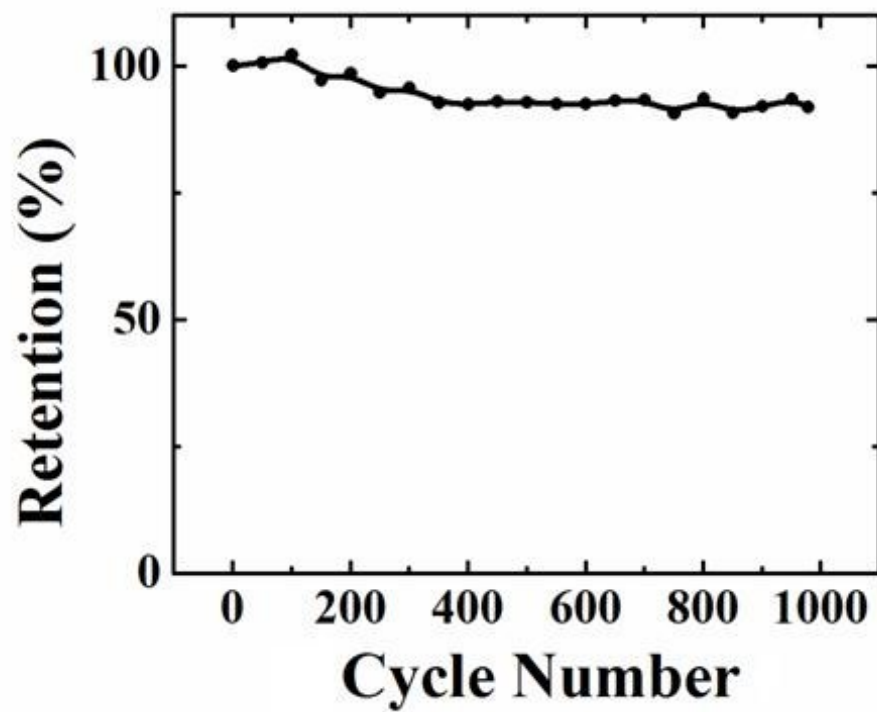


Figure S4. Capacitance retention versus cycle number at a scan rate of 50 mV s^{-1} for MnO_2 -MWCNT electrodes, prepared using PHA and NB dispersants.

