

Supporting information

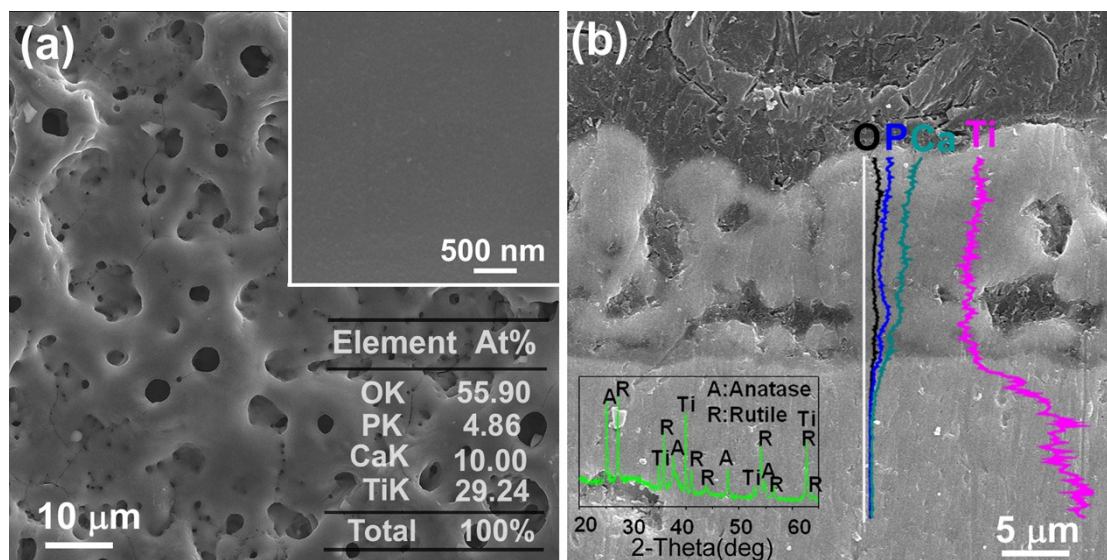


Figure S1. (a) surface and (b) cross-sectional SEM morphologies of the as-MAOed TiO₂ coating; insets in (a) showing the magnified image and element contents, insets in (b) showing the XRD pattern and EDX-detected element profiles.

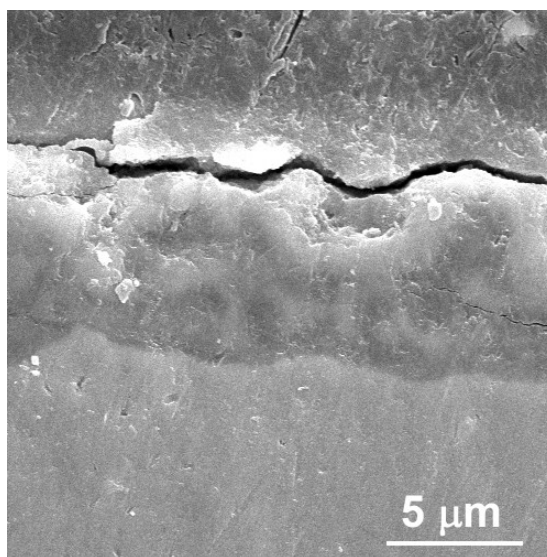


Figure S2. Cross-sectional SEM morphology of HT24h.