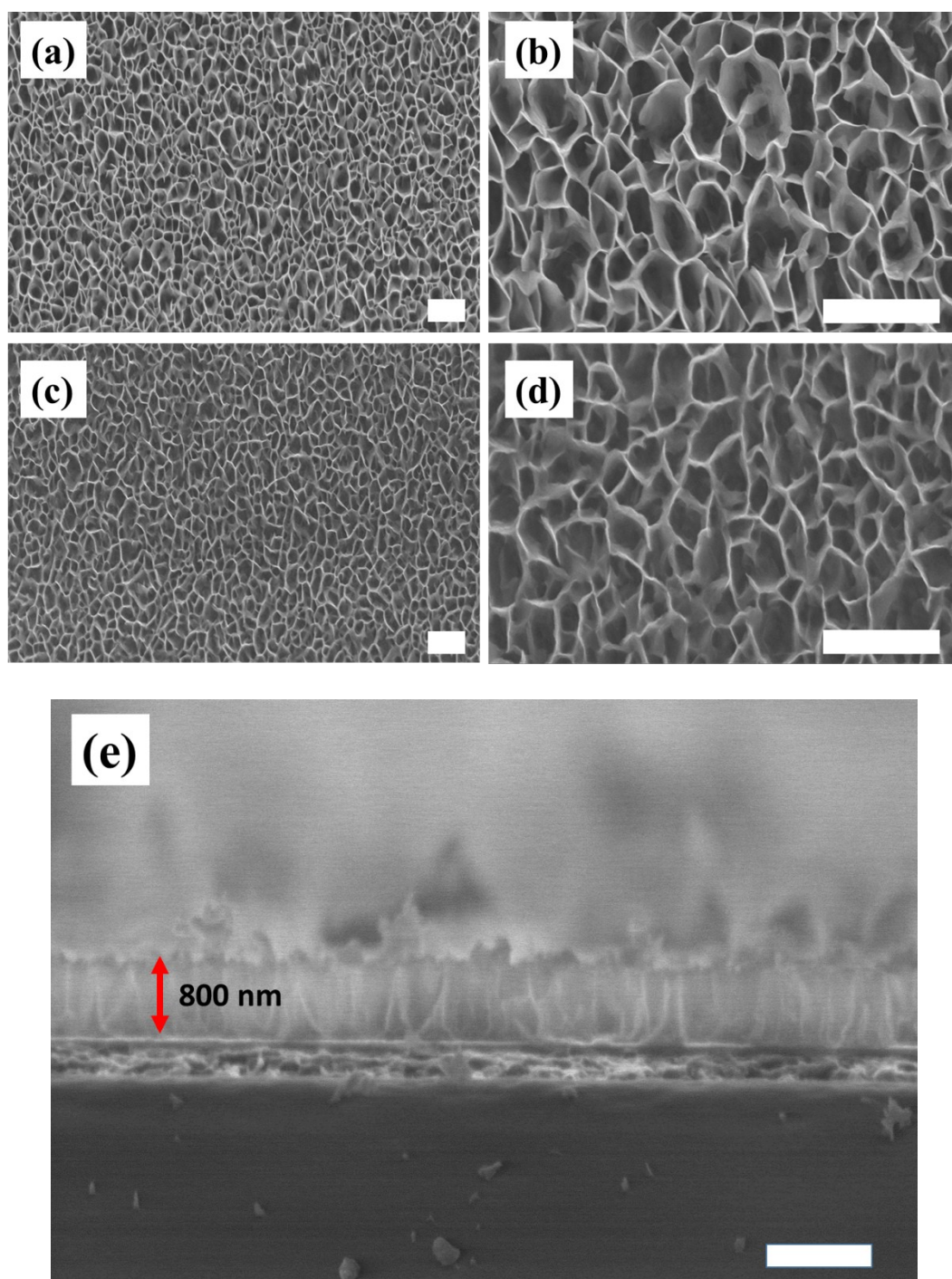


Supporting information



[Fig. S1]

S1 SEM images of (a, b) as-anneal thin film, (c, d) CV-treated NiOOH surface, (e) the cross section of NiOOH/Pd film. The scale bar is refer to 1 μm.