## **Supporting Information**

# A flexible, planar energy harvesting device for scavenging road side waste mechanical energy *via* synergistic piezoelectric response of K<sub>0.5</sub>Na<sub>0.5</sub>NbO<sub>3</sub>-BaTiO<sub>3</sub>/PVDF composite films

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**Figure S1** XRD and Raman spectroscopy analysis of KNN-*x*BTO nanoparticles (*x*=0.04, 0.06 and 0.08)



Figure S2 Raman spectroscopy analysis of PVDF/KNN and PVDF/KNN-xBTO CFs



**Figure S3** FE-SEM analysis of (a) Pure KNN (b) PVDF/KNN CF and (c) KNN-*x*BTO (*x* =0.04) (d) XRD analysis of PVDF film



Figure S4 Voltage and current response of C-PNG3, C-PNG4 and C-PNG5



Figure S5 Poling analysis of C-PNG2 at 8 kV and 10 kV for 24 h



**Figure S6** (a) Layer-by-layer schematic of C-PNG device packed with PDMS matrix (b) Cross-section FE-SEM analysis of C-PNG device