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Biological and Chemical Guided Isolation of 3,4-Secograyyanane Diterpenoids from the Roots of *Pieris formosa*

Chang-Shan Niu, Yong Li, Yun-Bao Liu, Shuang-Gang Ma, Fei Liu, Li
Li, Song Xu, Xiao-Jing Wang, Sheng Liu, Ru-Bing Wang, Jing Qu*, and
Shi-Shan Yu*

State Key Laboratory of Bioactive Substance and Function of Natural Medicines,
Institute of Materia Medica, Chinese Academy of Medical Sciences and Peking Union
Medical College, Beijing 100050, China.

*To whom correspondence should be addressed. E-mail: yushishan@imm.ac.cn. Tel:
+86-10-63165324. Fax:+86-10-63016757.

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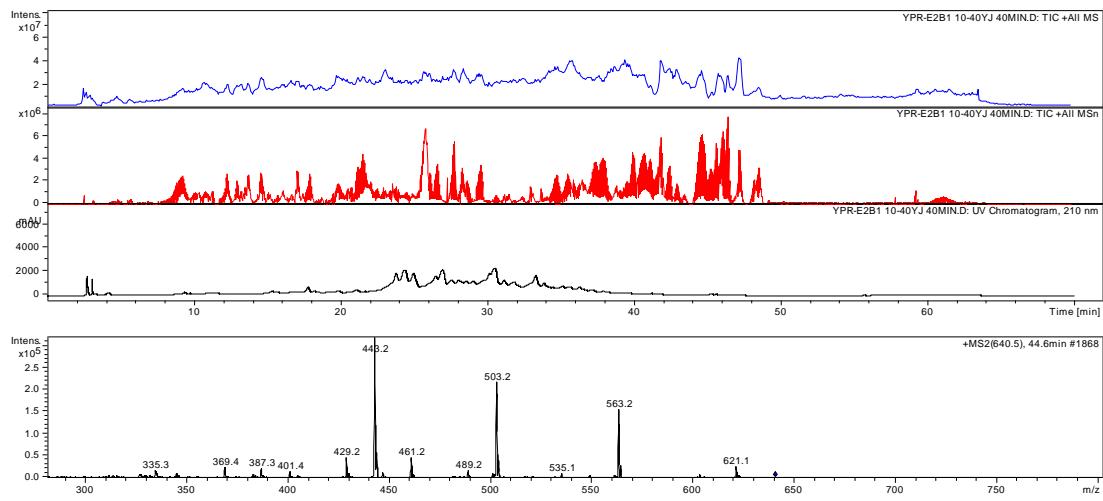


Figure S1. Online HPLC/UV/ESIMS² analyses of fraction D1a

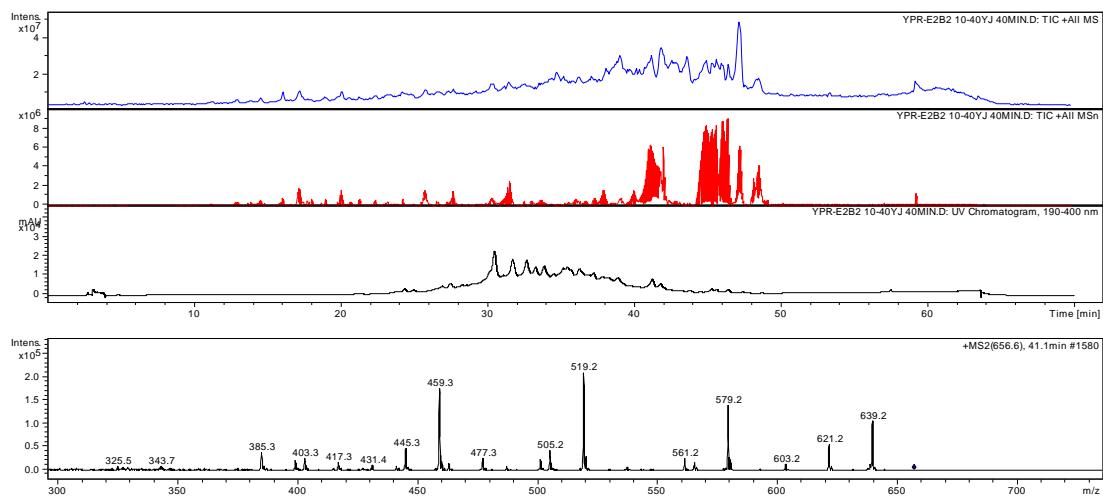


Figure S2. Online HPLC/UV/ESIMS² analyses of fraction D2a

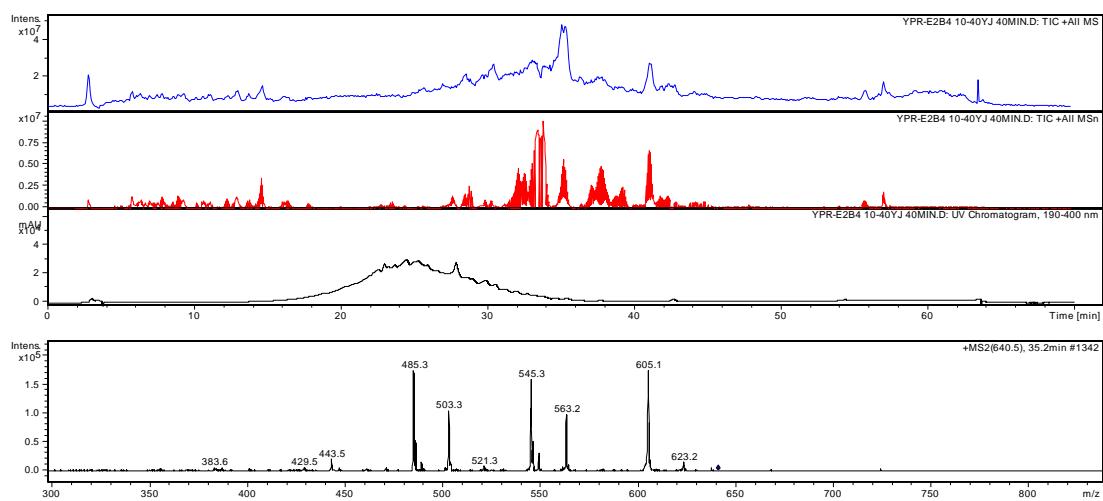


Figure S3. Online HPLC/UV/ESIMS² analyses of fraction D2b

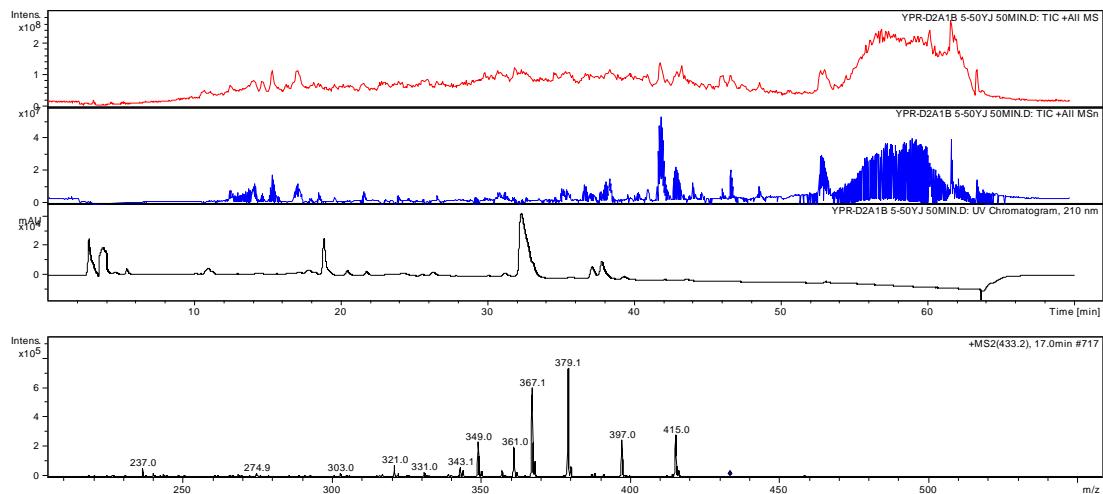


Figure S4. Online HPLC/UV/ESIMS² analyses of fraction E1a

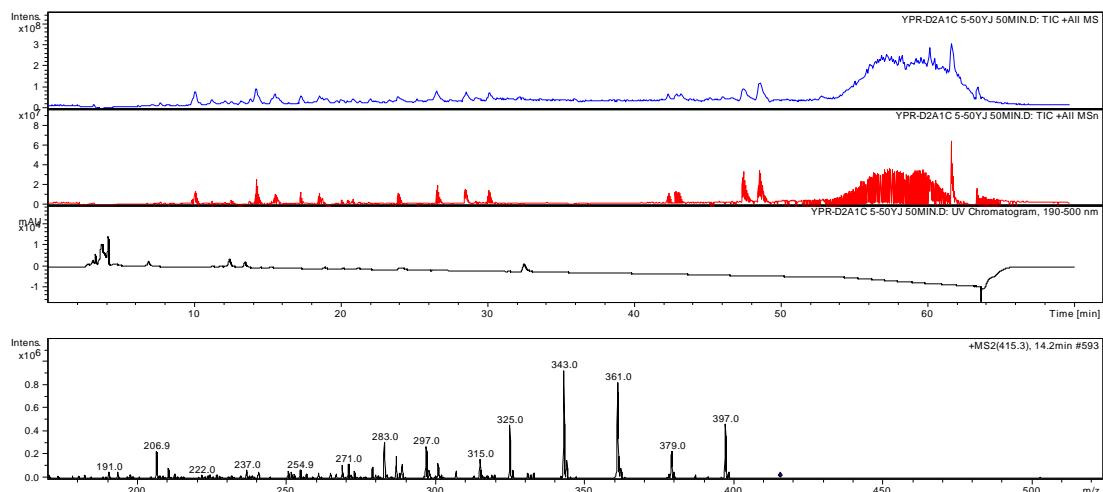


Figure S5. Online HPLC/UV/ESIMS² analyses of fraction E1b

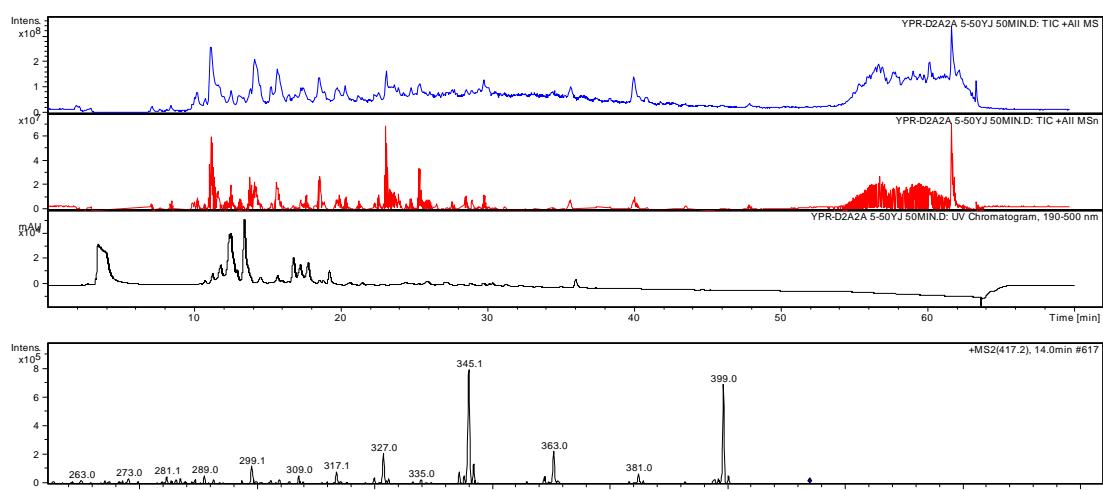


Figure S6. Online HPLC/UV/ESIMS² analyses of fraction E2a

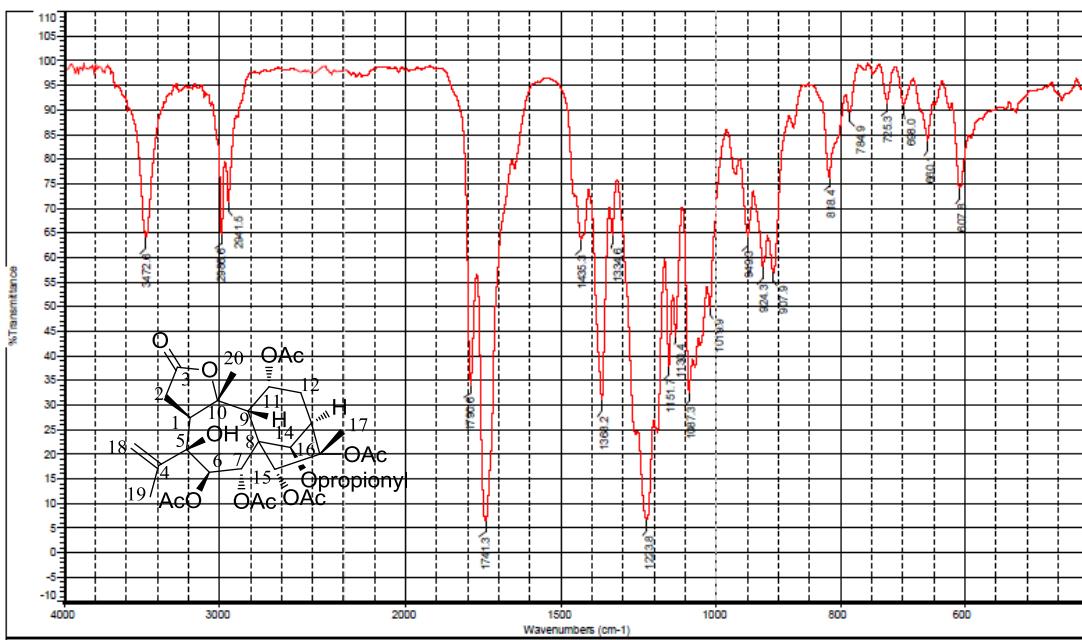


Figure S7. IR spectrum of **1**

MS Formula Results: + Scan (7.193 min) Sub (2015050501.d)											
m/z	Ion (M+Na) ⁺	Formula	Abundance								
703.2568	C33 H44 Na O15	C33 H44 Na O15	82300.1								
6.424	B88	Formulas (M)		Score	Crust8 SGD	M888	Crust m/z	Diff (ppm)	Abs Diff (ppm)	Mass Match	Abund Match
6.404	C33 H44 O15	C33 H44 Na O15	99.72	680.2676	680.268	703.2572	0.64	0.64	99.99	99.24	99.75
6.404	C46 H36 N2 O4	C46 H36 N2 Na O4	98.52	680.2675	680.2675	703.2567	-0.13	0.13	100	95.1	99.67
5.713	C28 H44 N2 O17	C28 H44 N2 Na O17	98.45	680.2676	680.2664	703.2532	-5.29	5.29	99.07	96.28	99.8
5.694	C51 H36 N2 O2	C51 H36 N2 O2	98.87	680.2676	680.2715	703.2608	5.8	5.8	98.88	91.24	99.63
5.676											
5.646											
5.626											
5.357											
5.199											
5.124											
3.737											
3.610											
3.595											
3.383											
2.515											
2.481											
2.253											
2.247											
2.186											
2.176											
2.151											
2.143											
2.115											
2.004											
1.727											
1.696											
1.363											
1.349											
0.394											
0.285											

Figure S8. (+)-HRESIMS data of **1**

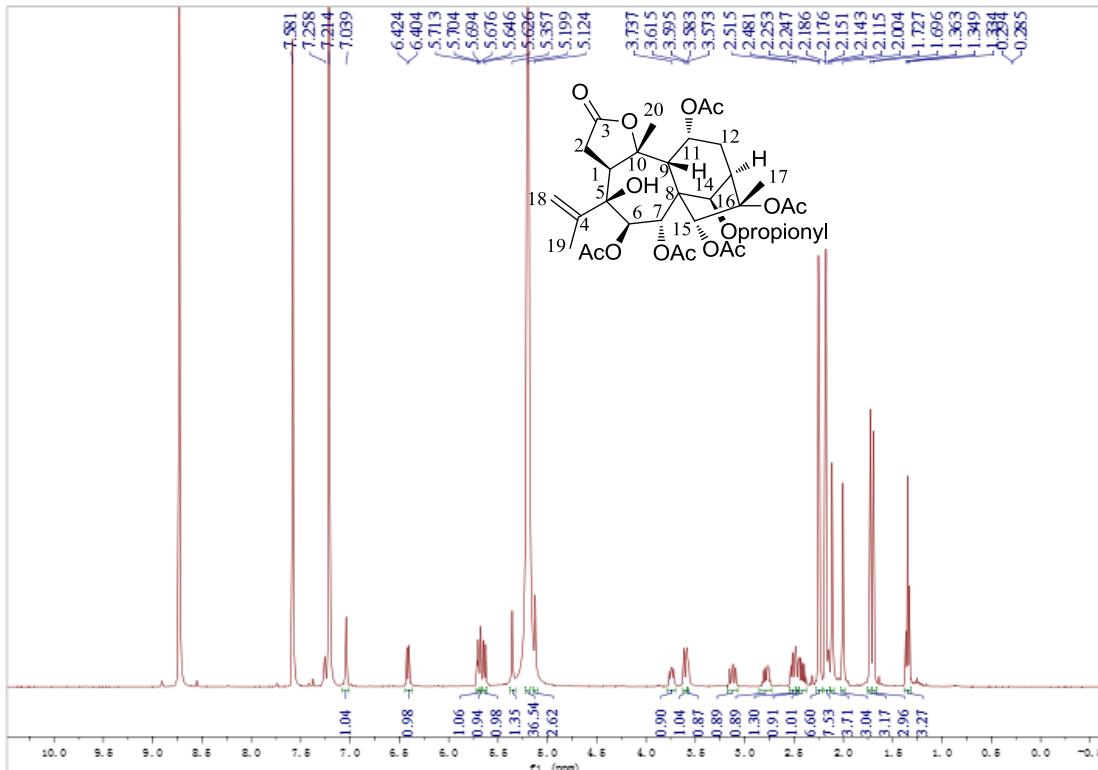


Figure S9. ¹H NMR spectrum of **1** (500 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

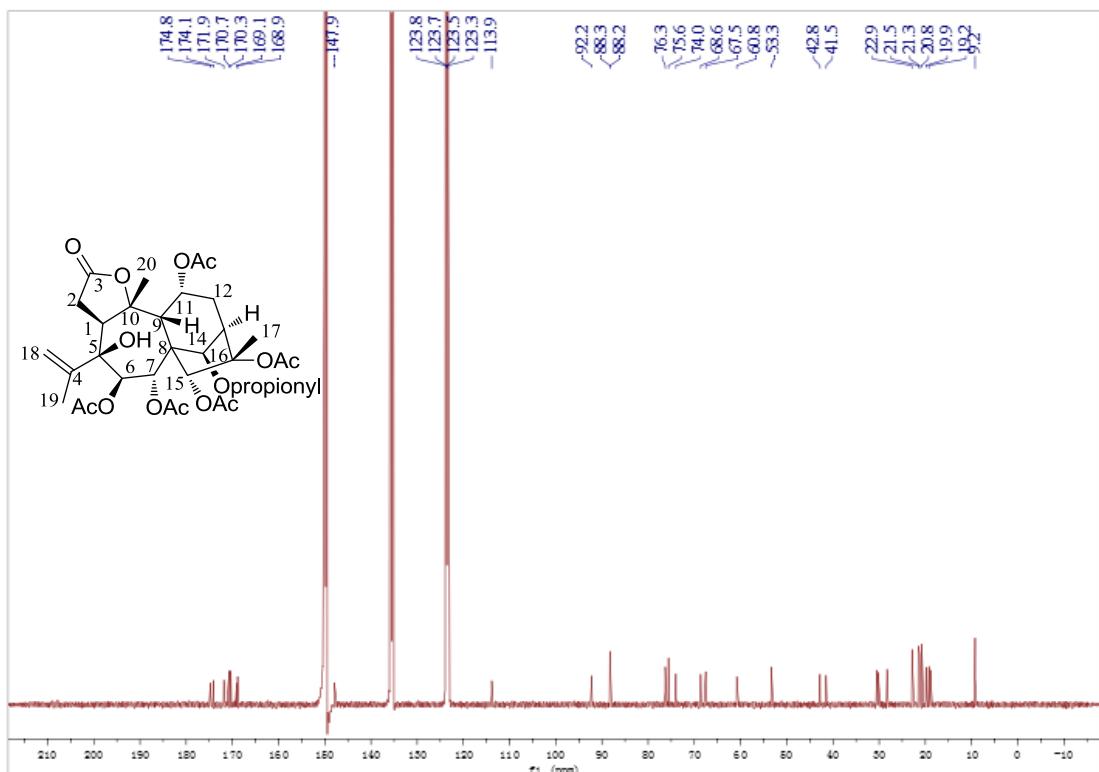


Figure S10. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **1** (125 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

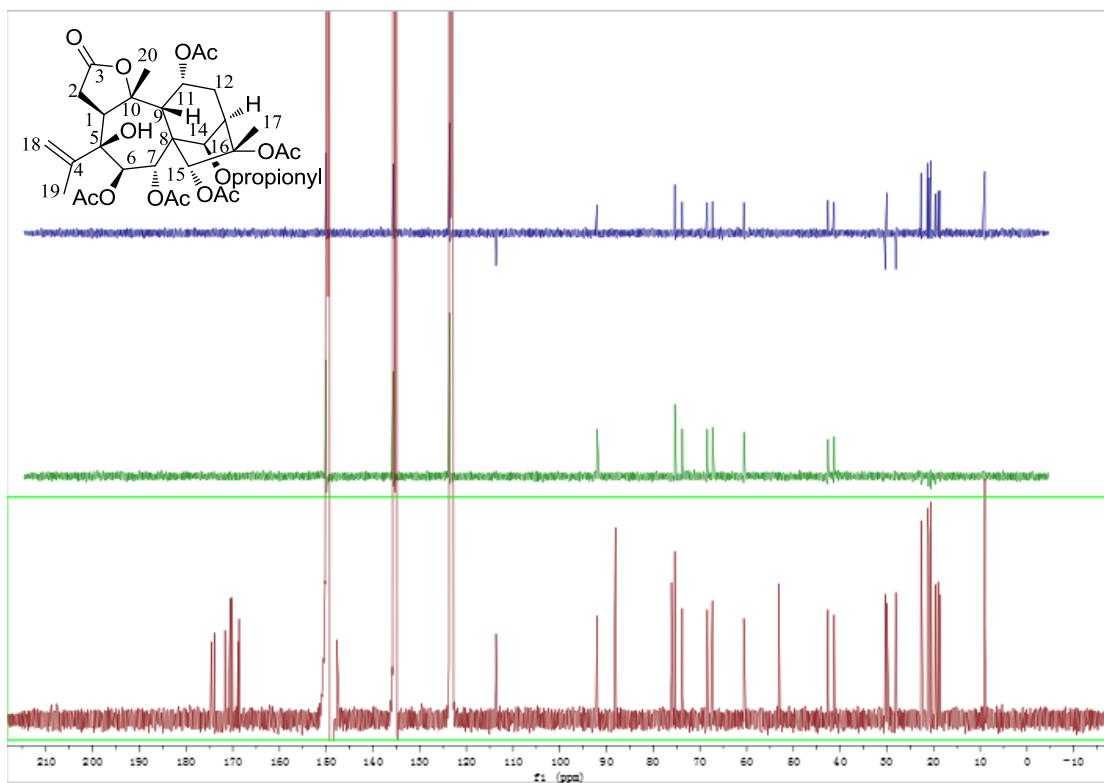


Figure S11. DEPT spectrum of **1** (125 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

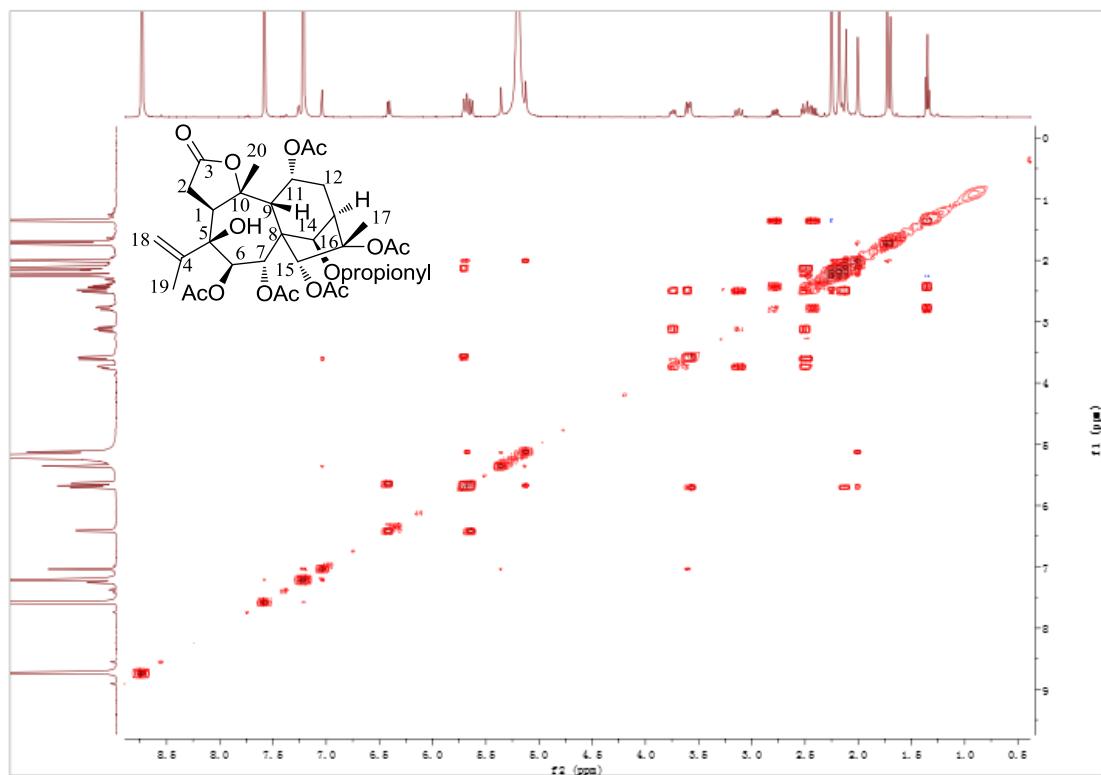


Figure S12. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of **1** (500 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

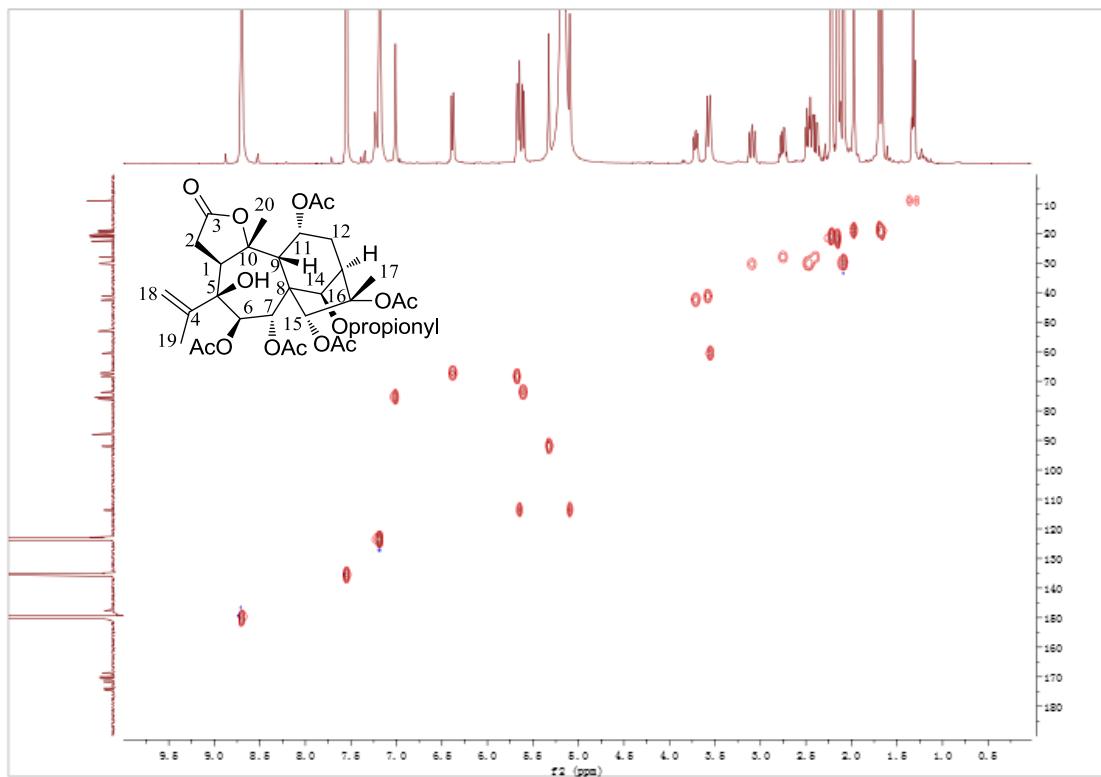


Figure S13. HSQC spectrum of **1** (500 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

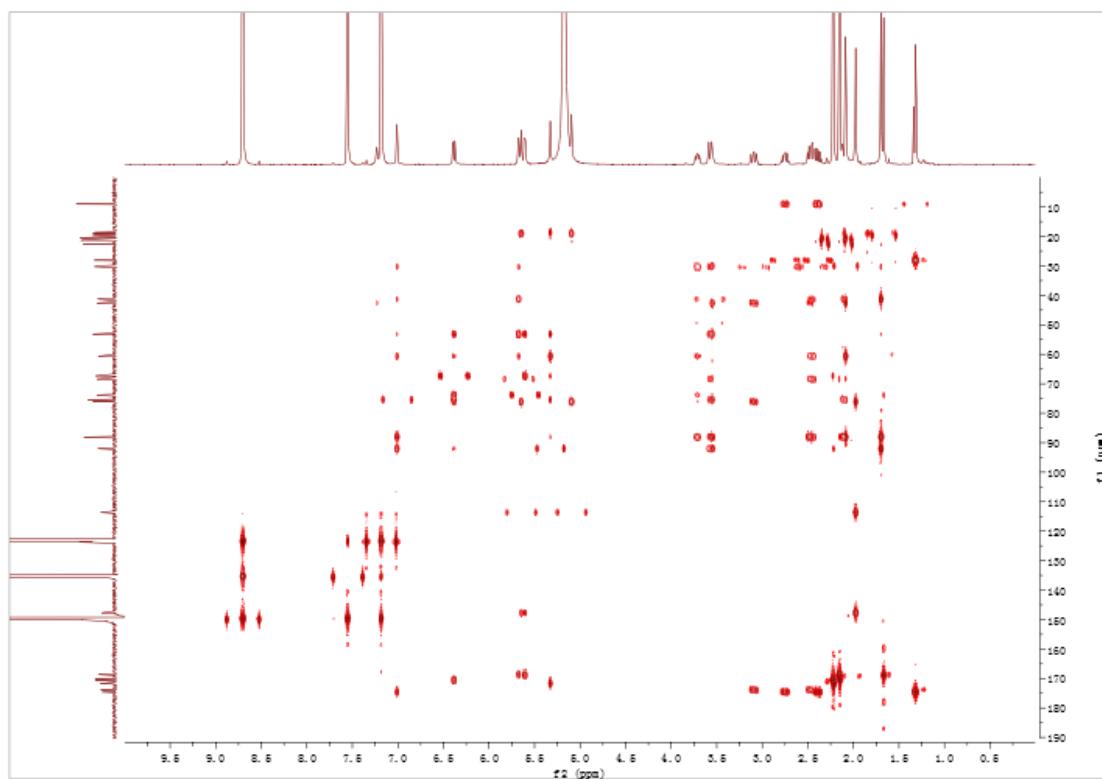


Figure S14. HMBC spectrum of **1** (500 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

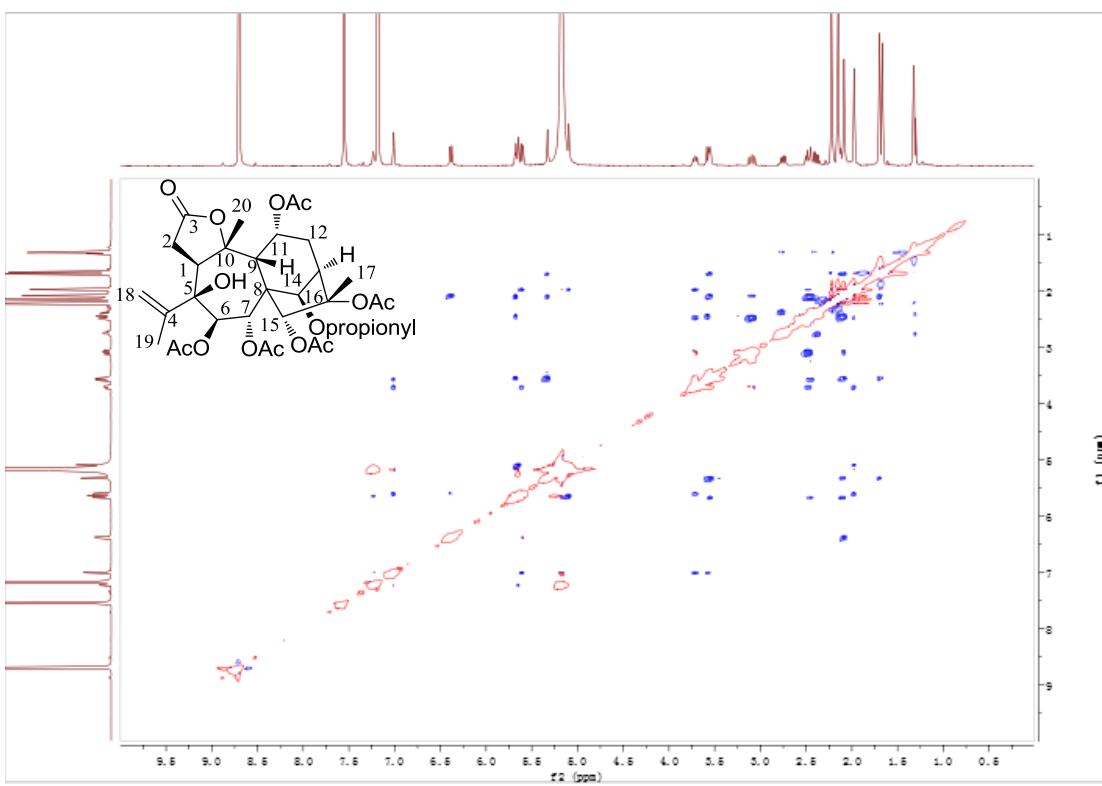
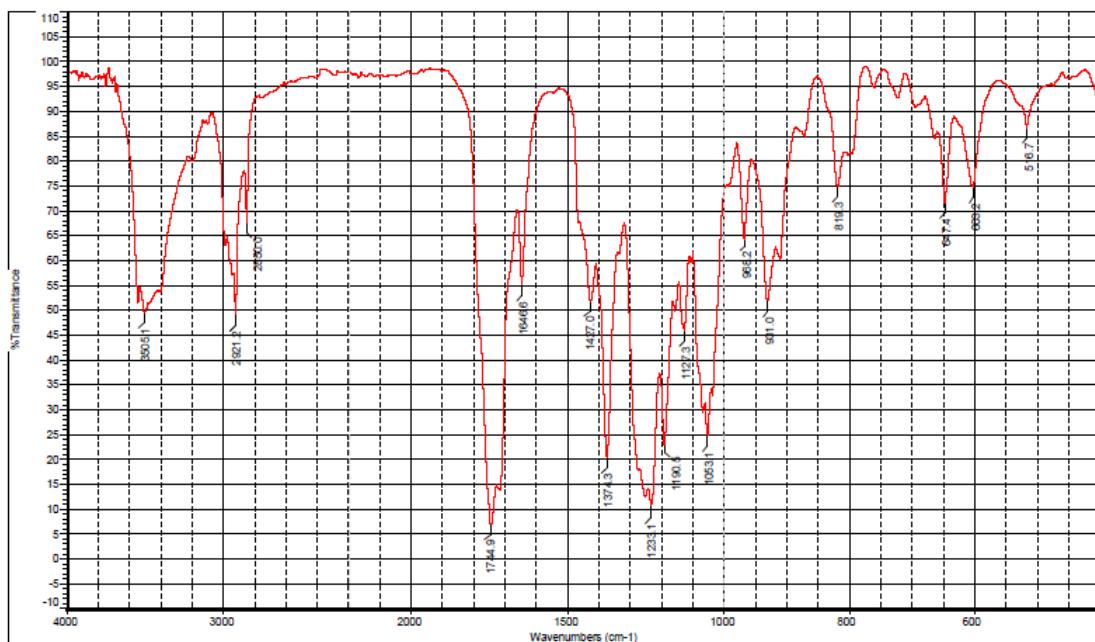


Figure S15. NOESY spectrum of **1** (500 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

Table S1. Crystal data and structure refinement for **1**

Identification code	exp_3806
Empirical formula	C33H44O16
Formula weight	696.68
Temperature/K	104.3
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P1
a / Å, b / Å, c / Å	8.6705(4), 17.6150(9), 17.7494(7)
$\alpha^\circ, \beta^\circ, \gamma^\circ$	64.166(4), 89.173(3), 76.713(4)
Volume/Å ³	2638.3(2)
Z	3
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{mg mm}^{-3}$	1.315
μ/mm^{-1}	0.894
F(000)	1110
Crystal size/mm ³	0.40 × 0.26 × 0.04
2Θ range for data collection	9.1 to 142.46°
Index ranges	-10 ≤ h ≤ 10, -22 ≤ k ≤ 22, -21 ≤ l ≤ 22
Reflections collected	38245
Independent reflections	16761[R(int) = 0.0353 (inf-0.9Å)]
Data/restraints/parameters	16761/5/1364
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.020
Final R indexes [I>2σ (I) i.e. F ₀ >4σ (F ₀)]	R ₁ = 0.0444, wR ₂ = 0.1138
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0467 wR ₂ = 0.1165
Largest diff. peak/hole/e Å ⁻³	0.464/-0.446
Flack Parameters	0.00(8)
Completeness	0.983

**Figure S16.** IR spectrum of **2**

MS Formula Results: + Scan (6.290 min) Sub (2015091701.d)

m/z	Ion (M+Na) ⁺	Formula	Abundance
C31 H42 Na O14 344442.6			
661.2477			
6.023			
5.657			
5.641			
5.053			
5.027			
4.715			
4.711			
4.472			
4.458			
4.445			
4.431			
3.619			
3.456			
3.437			
3.166			
3.138			
3.131			
3.104			
2.623			
2.608			
2.576			
2.484			
2.479			
2.469			
2.465			
2.451			
2.436			
2.415			
2.401			
2.389			
2.381			
2.358			
2.358			
2.233			
2.172			
2.154			
2.123			
2.112			
2.091			
2.080			
2.062			
1.937			
1.831			
1.747			
1.317			
1.302			
1.287			
1.242			
1.228			

Figure S17. (+)-HRESIMS data of 2

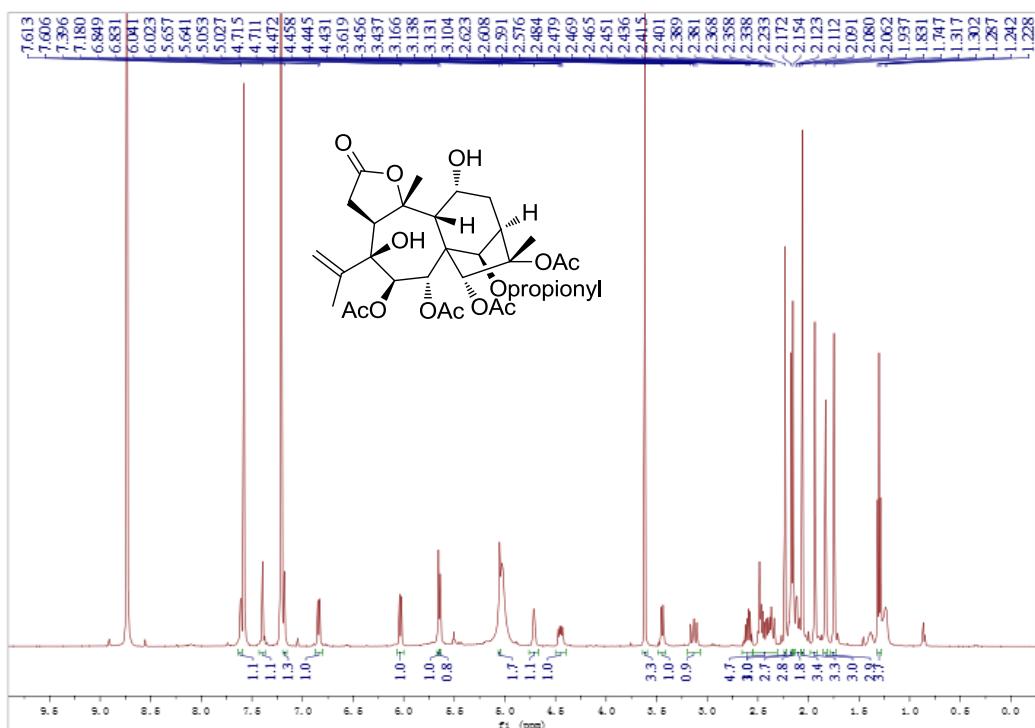


Figure S18. ¹H NMR spectrum of 2 (500 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

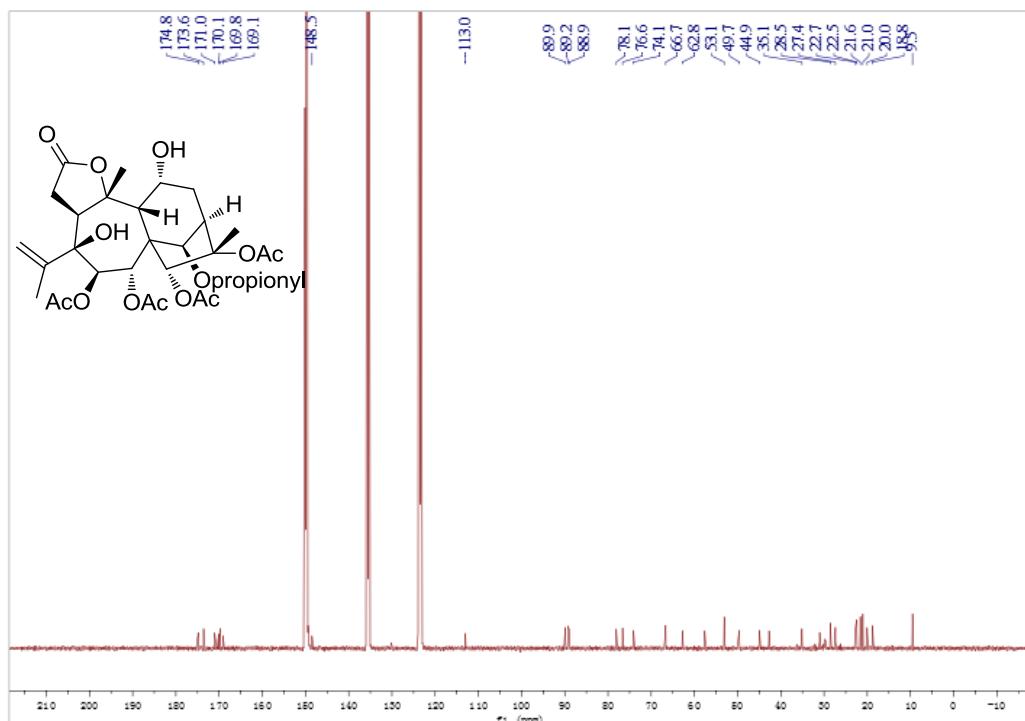


Figure S19. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 2 (125 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

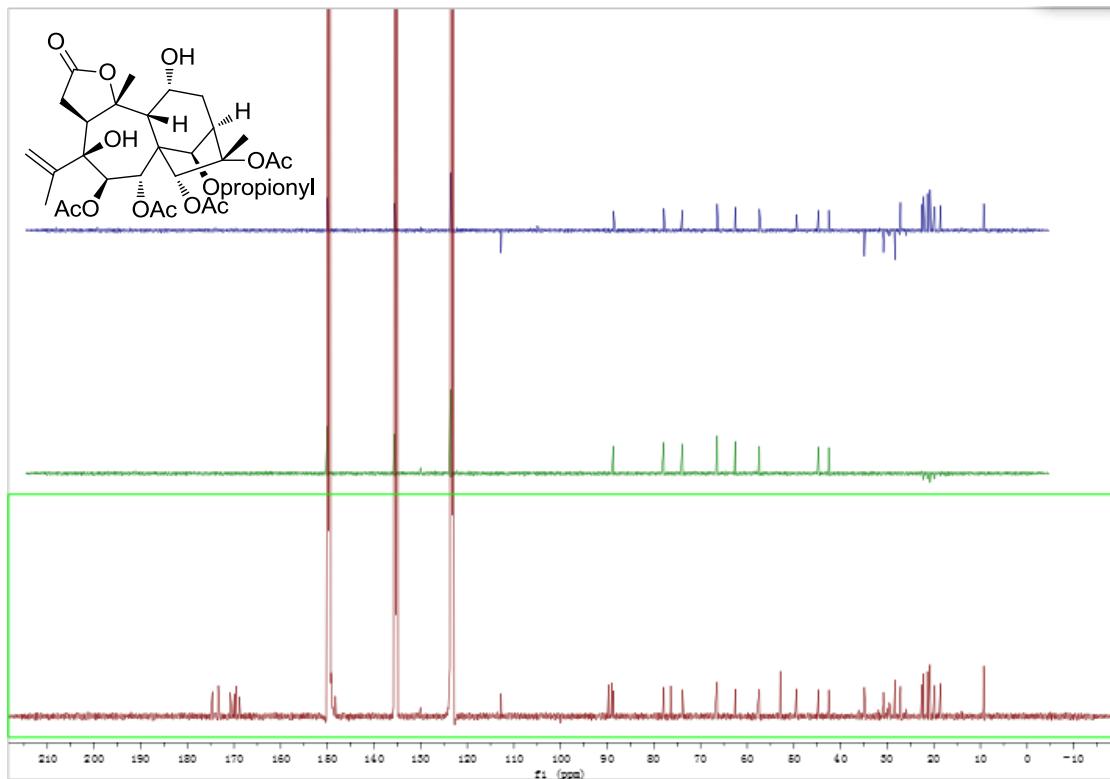


Figure S20. DEPT spectrum of **2** (125 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

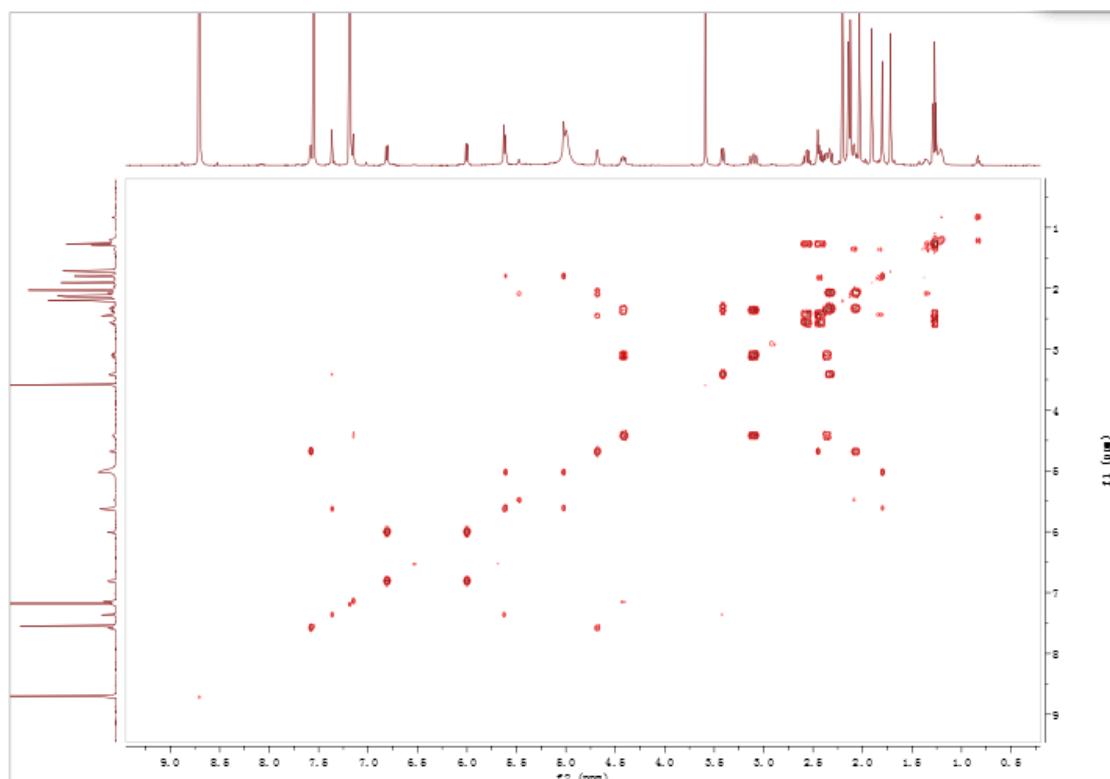


Figure S21. ¹H-¹H COSY spectrum of **2** (500 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

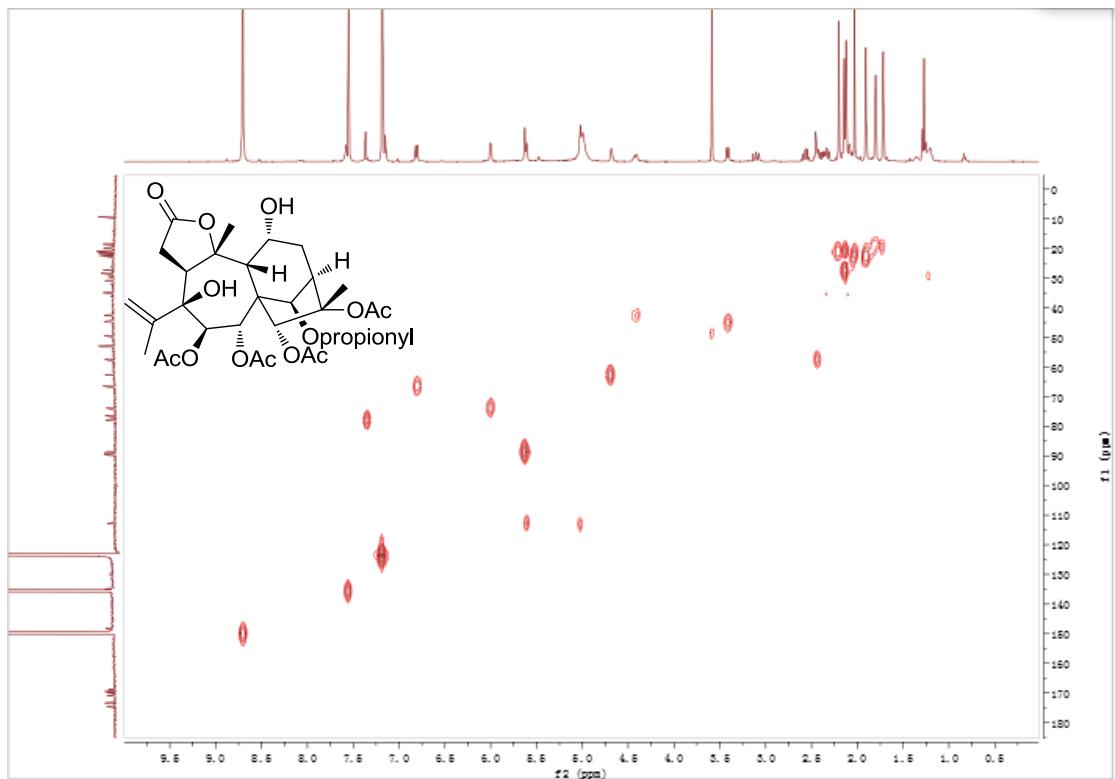


Figure S22. HSQC spectrum of **2** (500 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

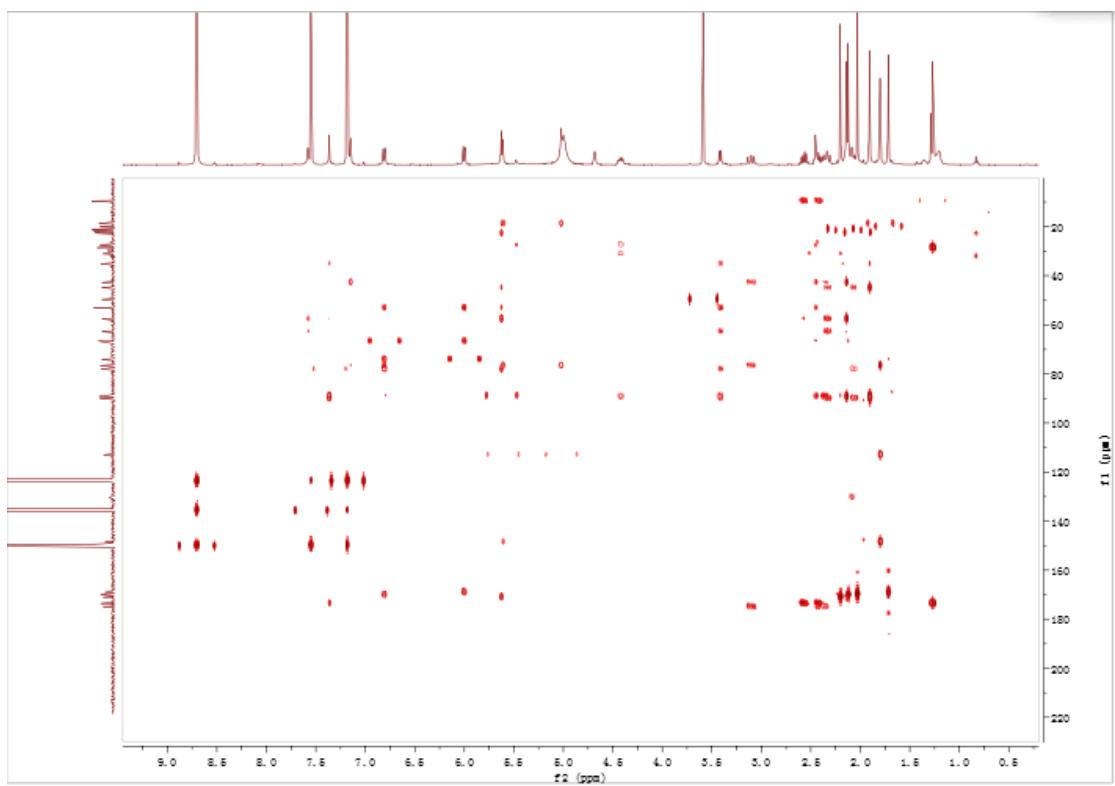


Figure S23. HMBC spectrum of **2** (500 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

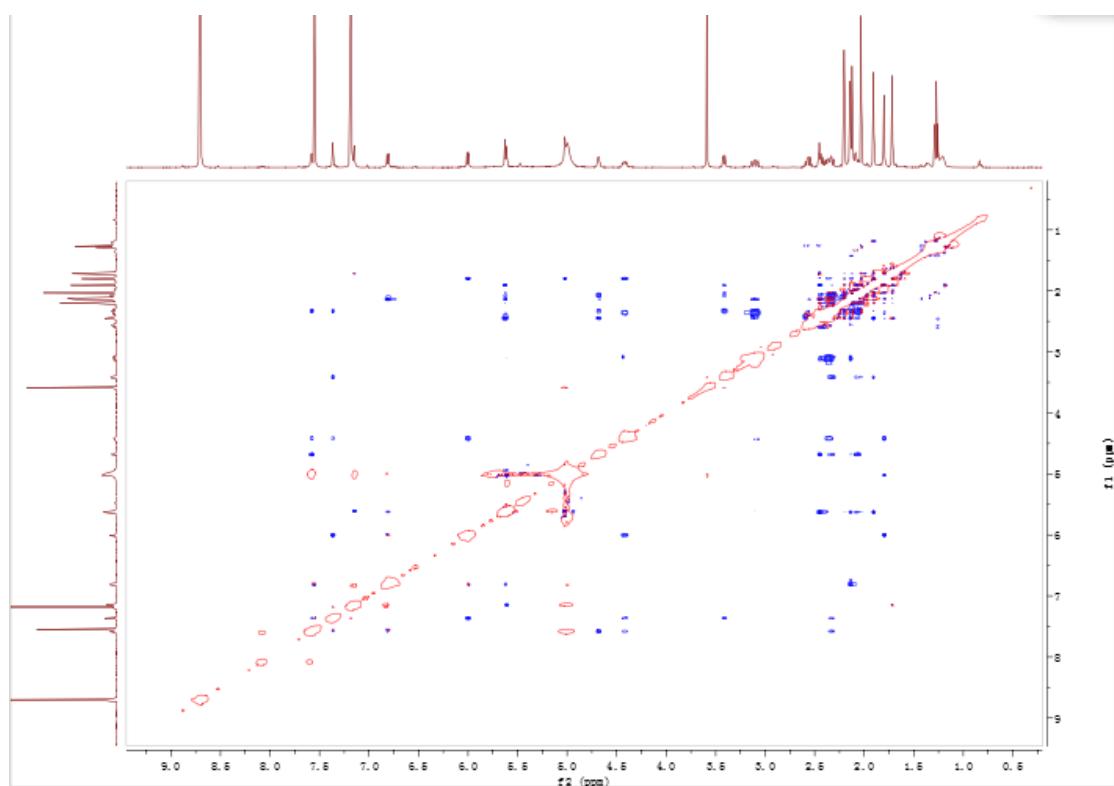


Figure S24. NOESY spectrum of **2** (500 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

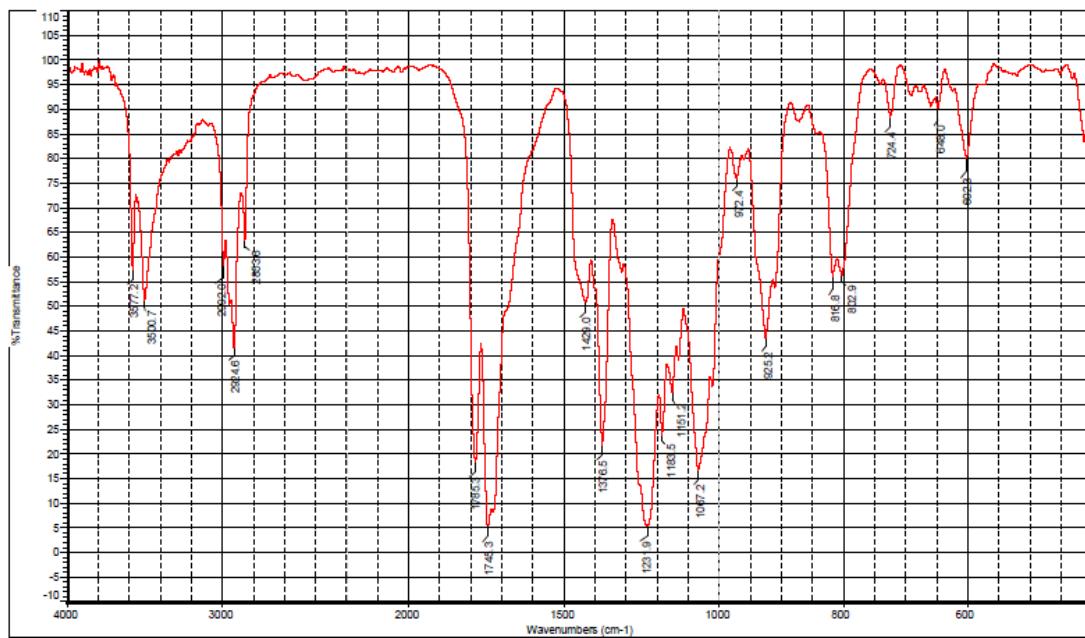


Figure S25. IR spectrum of **3**

MS Formula Results: + Scan (6.357 min) Sub (2015052601.d)													
m/z	Ion (M+Na)+	Formula	Abundance										
C31 H42 Na O14 57921.8													
Best	Formula (M)	Ion Formula	Score	Cross Sco	Mass	Calc Mass	Calc m/z	Diff (ppm)	Abs Diff (ppm)	Mass Match	Abund Match	Spacing Match	DBE
+	C31 H42 O14	C31 H42 Na O14	99.81		638.2575	638.2575	661.2467	-0.08	0.08	100	99.87	99.37	11
+	C32 H38 N4 O10	C32 H38 Na O10	99.59		638.2575	638.2588	661.248	2	2	99.87	99.3	99.37	18
+	C27 H38 N6 O12	C27 H38 N6 Na O12	99.42		638.2575	638.2548	661.244	-4.32	4.32	99.38	99.45	99.44	12
+	C20 H42 N6 O17	C20 H42 N6 Na O17	97.74		638.2575	638.2608	661.2499	4.88	4.88	99.21	93.8	99.51	3
+	C44 H54 N2 O3	C44 H54 N2 Na O3	97.03		638.2575	638.2569	661.2462	-0.89	0.89	99.97	90.28	99.23	29
+	C49 H34 O	C49 H34 Na O	95.11		638.2575	638.261	661.2502	5.42	5.42	99.03	85.2	99.17	33

Figure S26. (+)-HRESIMS data of **3**

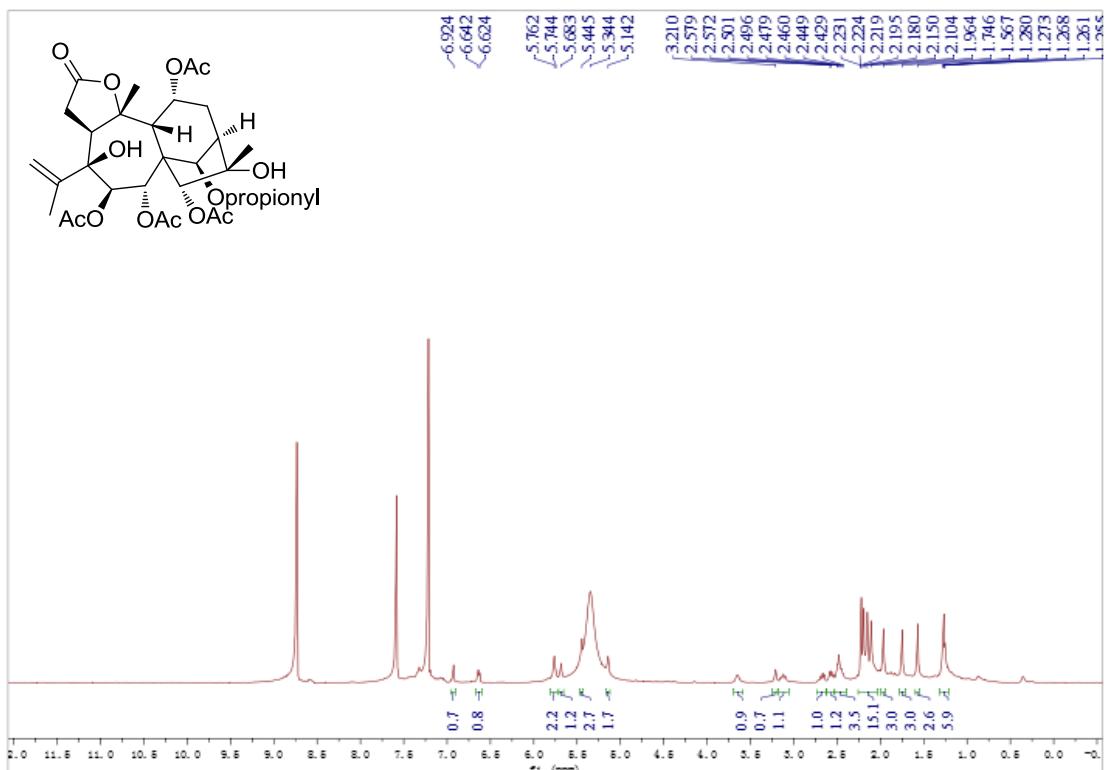


Figure S27. ^1H NMR spectrum of **3** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

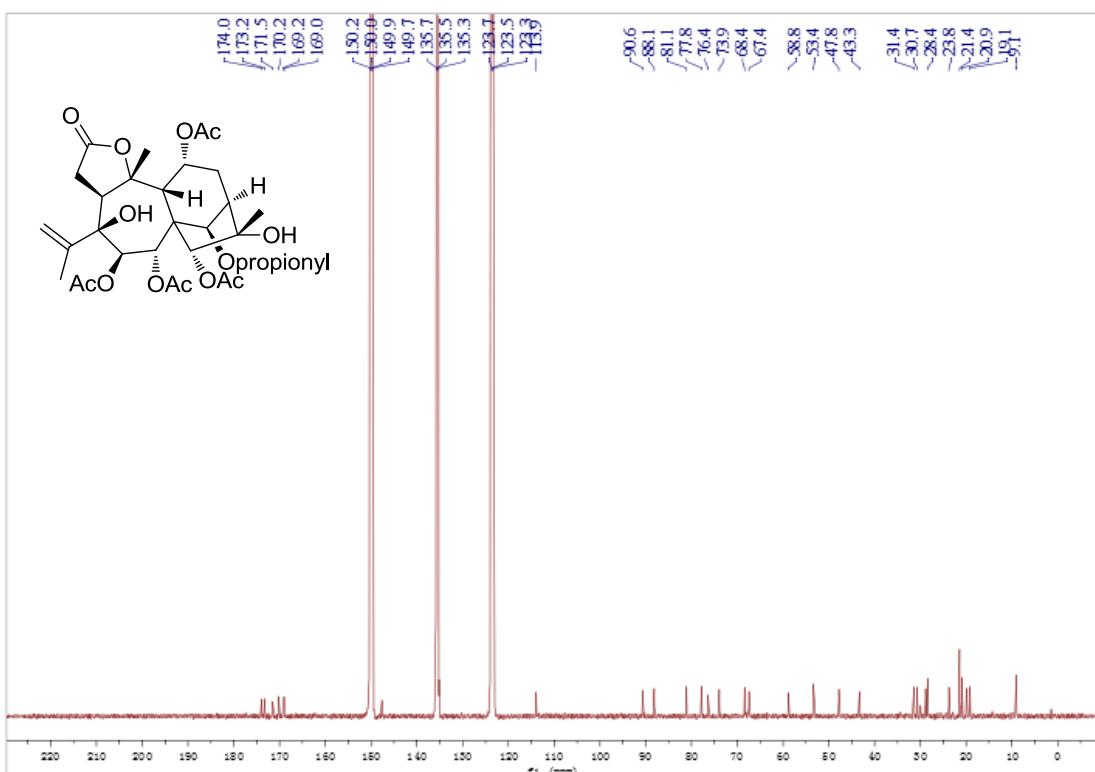


Figure S28. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **3** (150 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

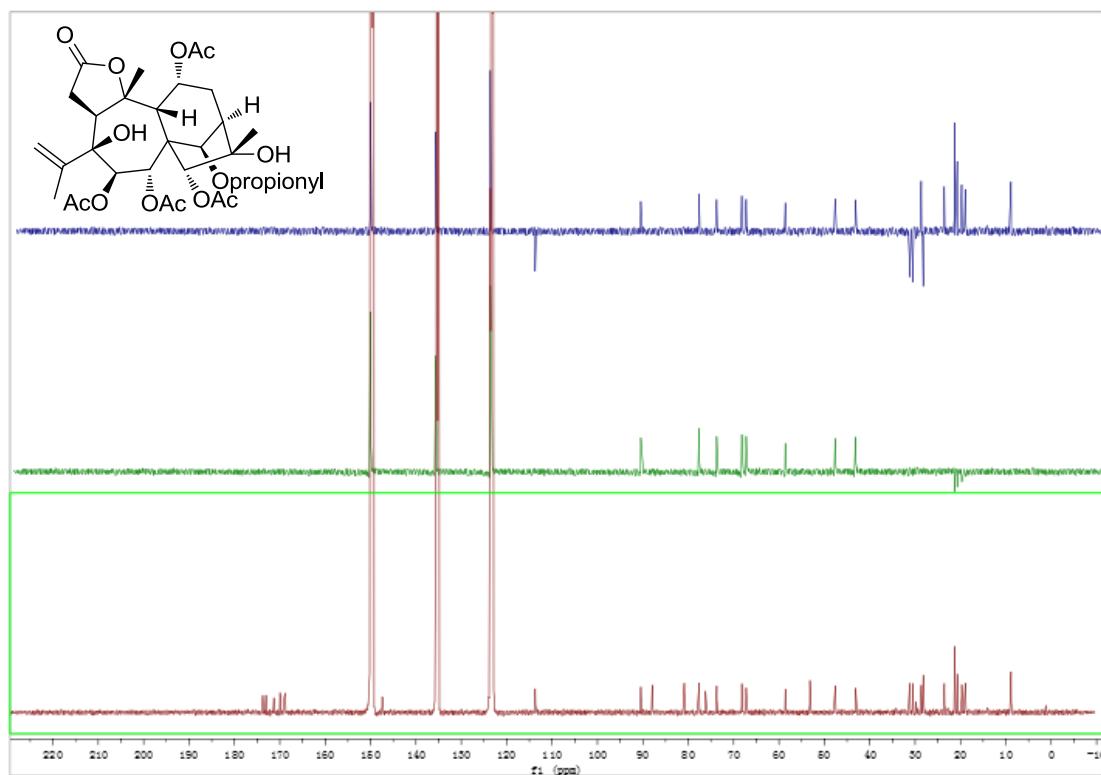


Figure S29. DEPT spectrum of **3** (150 MHz, in C_5D_5N)

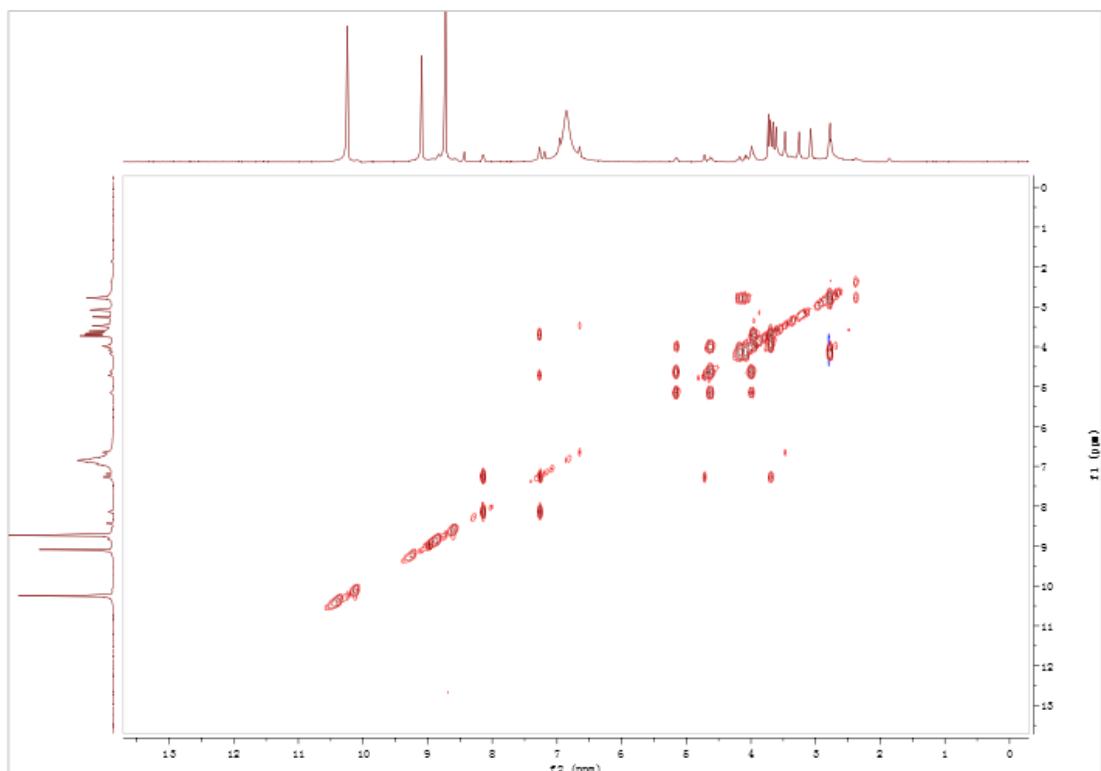


Figure S30. ¹H-¹H COSY spectrum of **3** (600 MHz, in C_5D_5N)

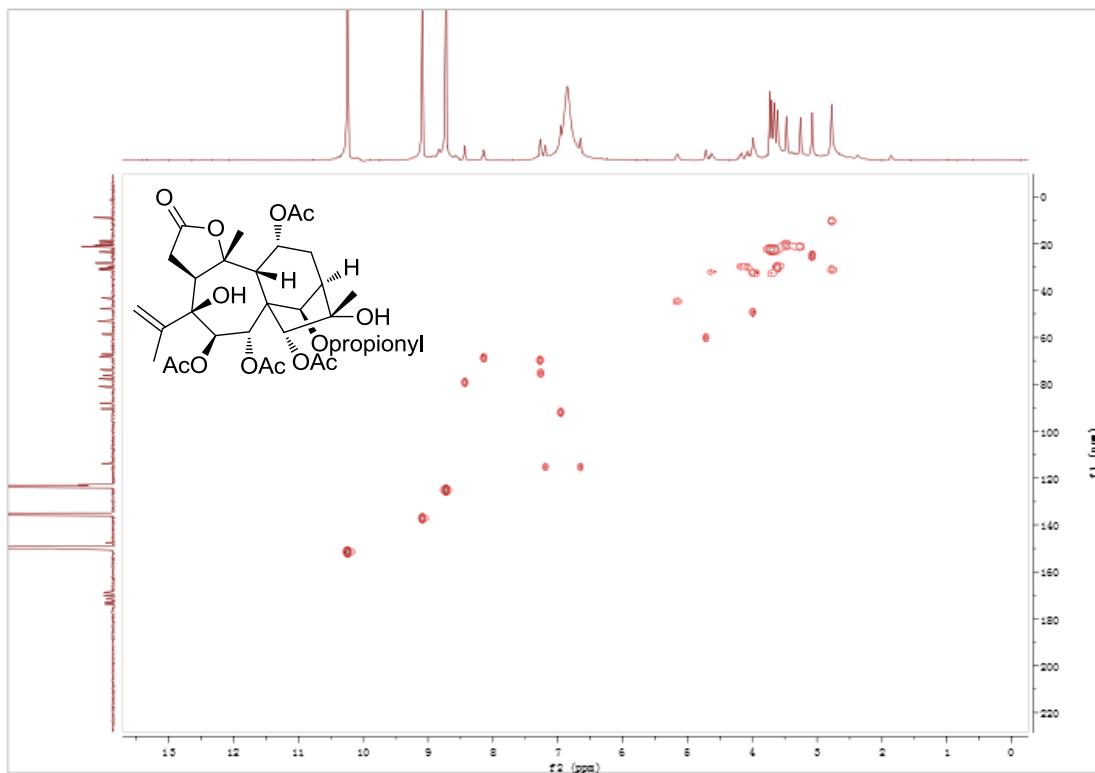


Figure S31. HSQC spectrum of **3** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

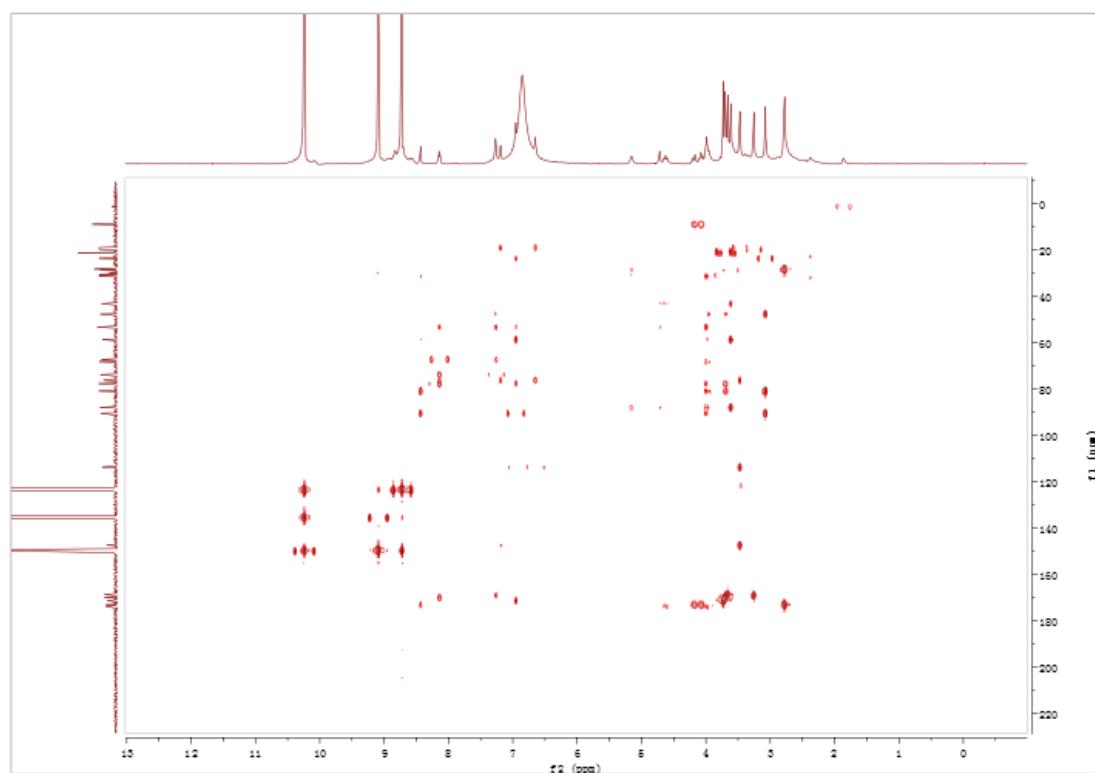


Figure S32. HMBC spectrum of **3** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

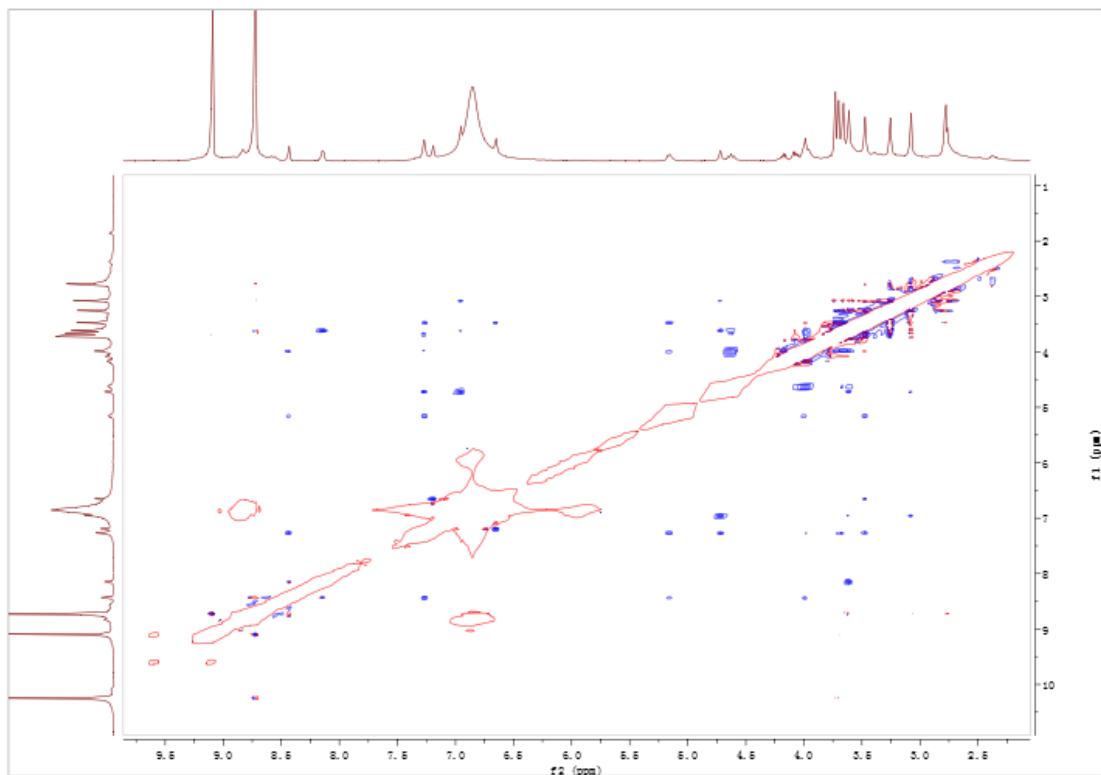


Figure S33. NOESY spectrum of **3** (600 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

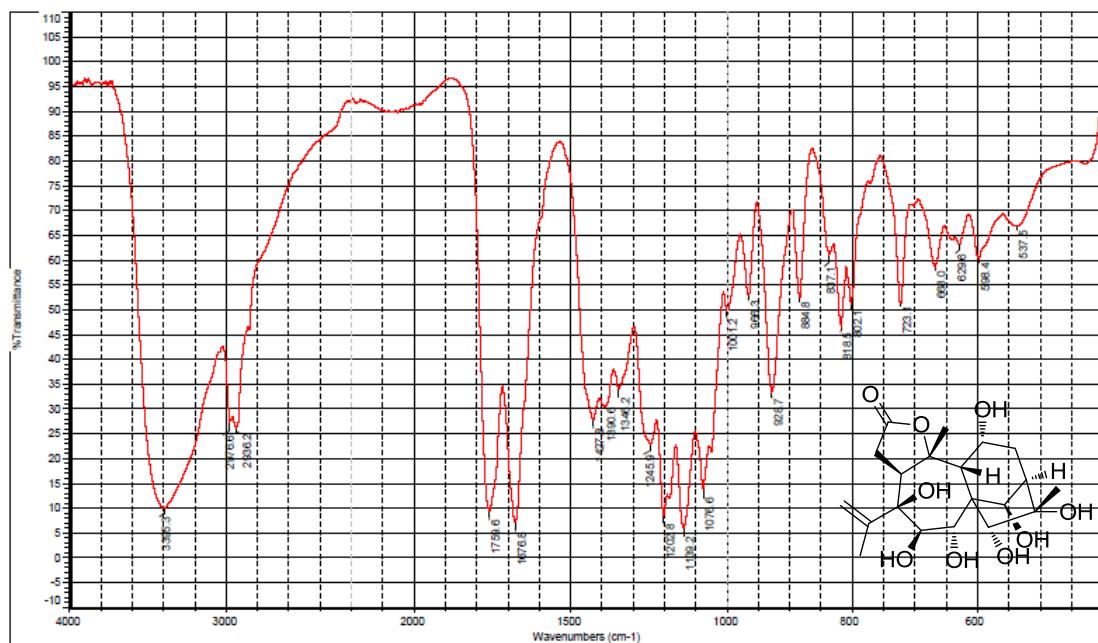


Figure S34. IR spectrum of **4**

MS Formula Results: + Scan (3.630 min) Sub (2016053006.d)

Figure S35. (+)-HRESIMS data of 4

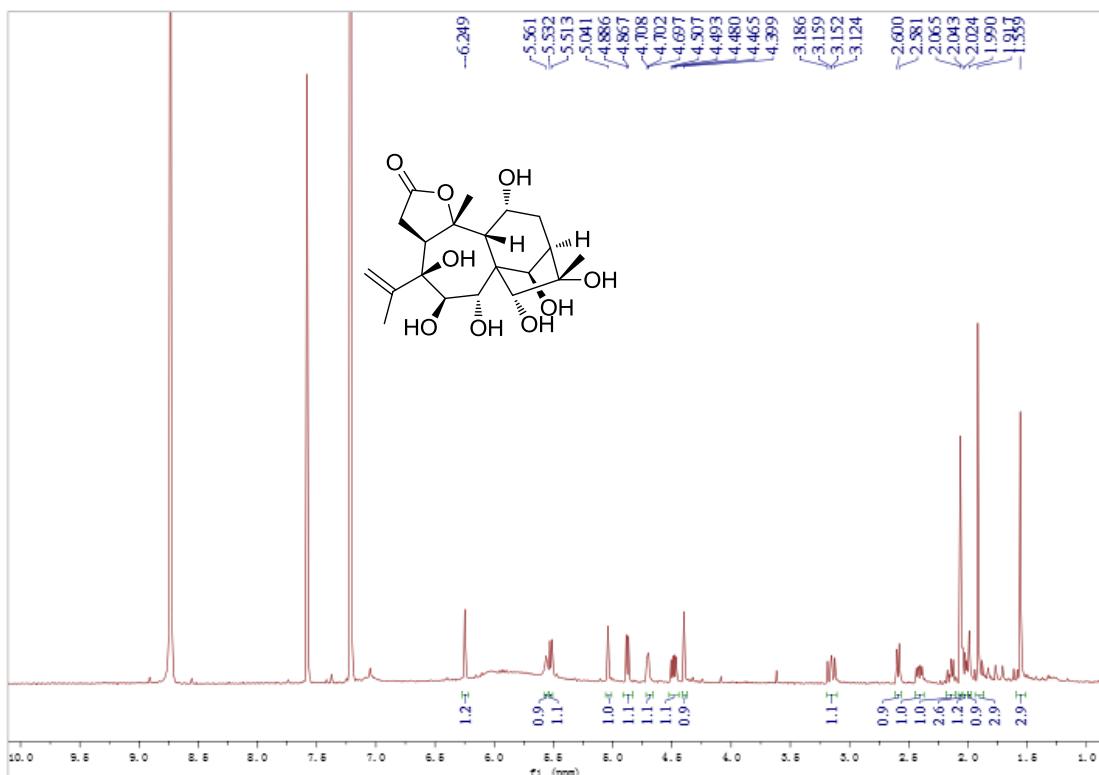


Figure S36. ^1H NMR spectrum of **4** (500 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

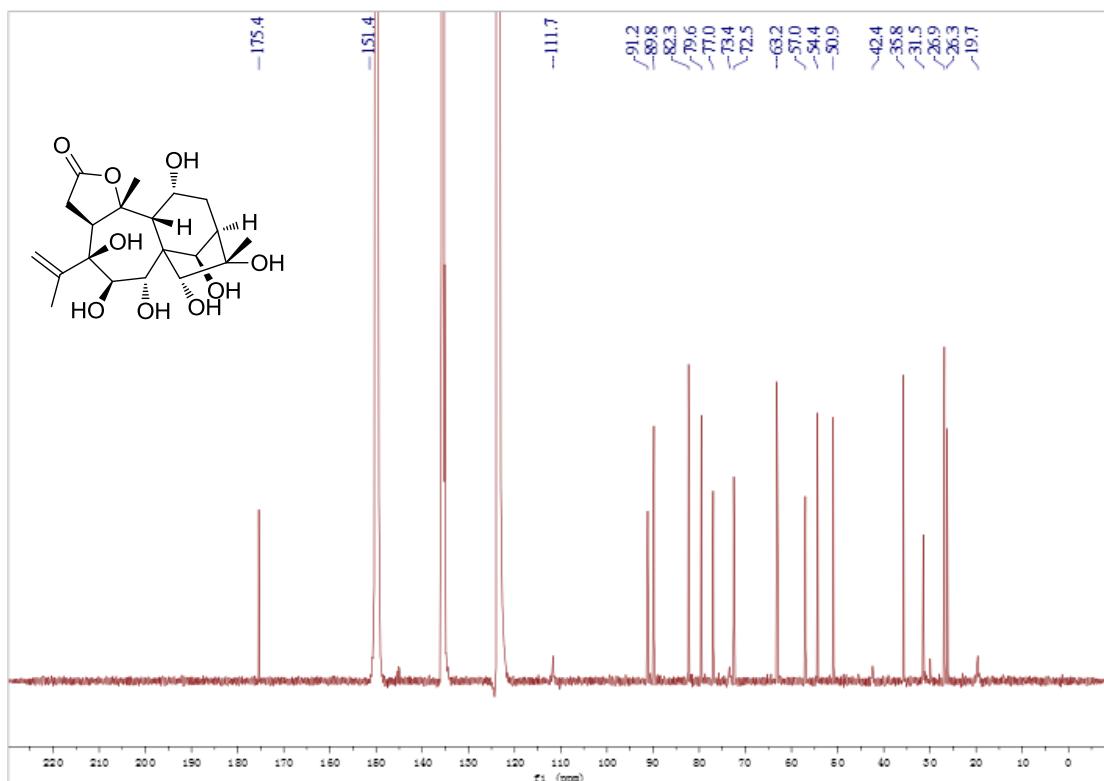


Figure S37. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **4** (125 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

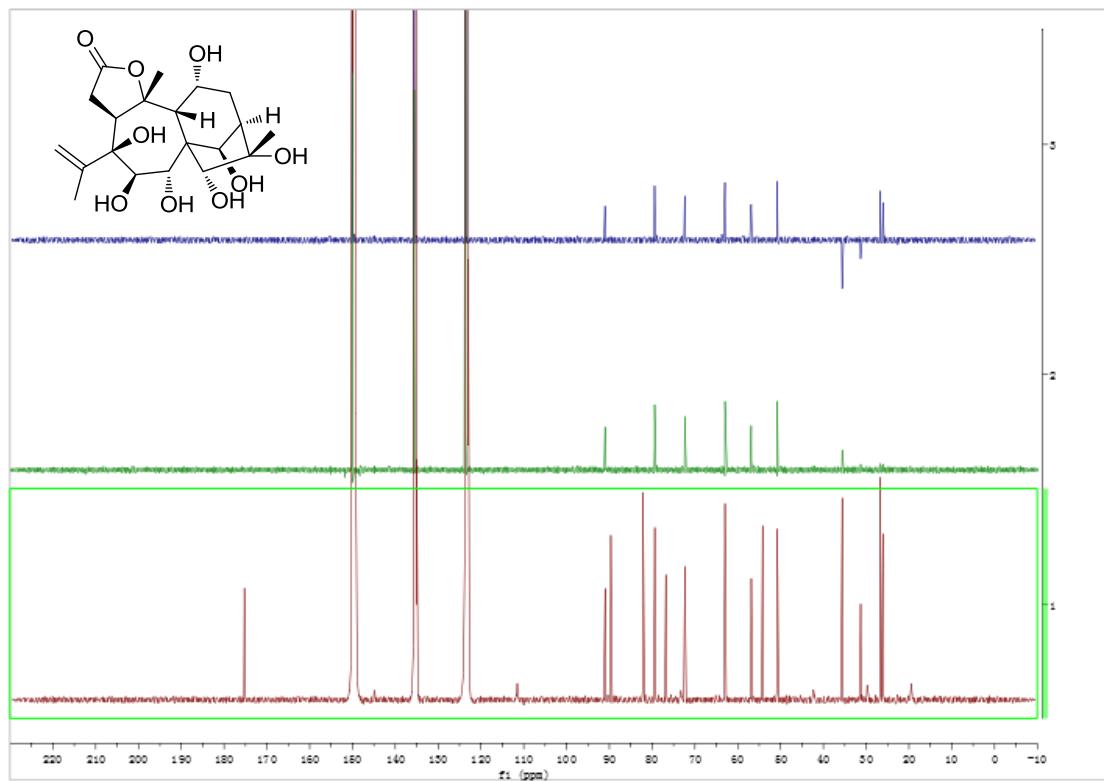


Figure S38. DEPT spectrum of **4** (125 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

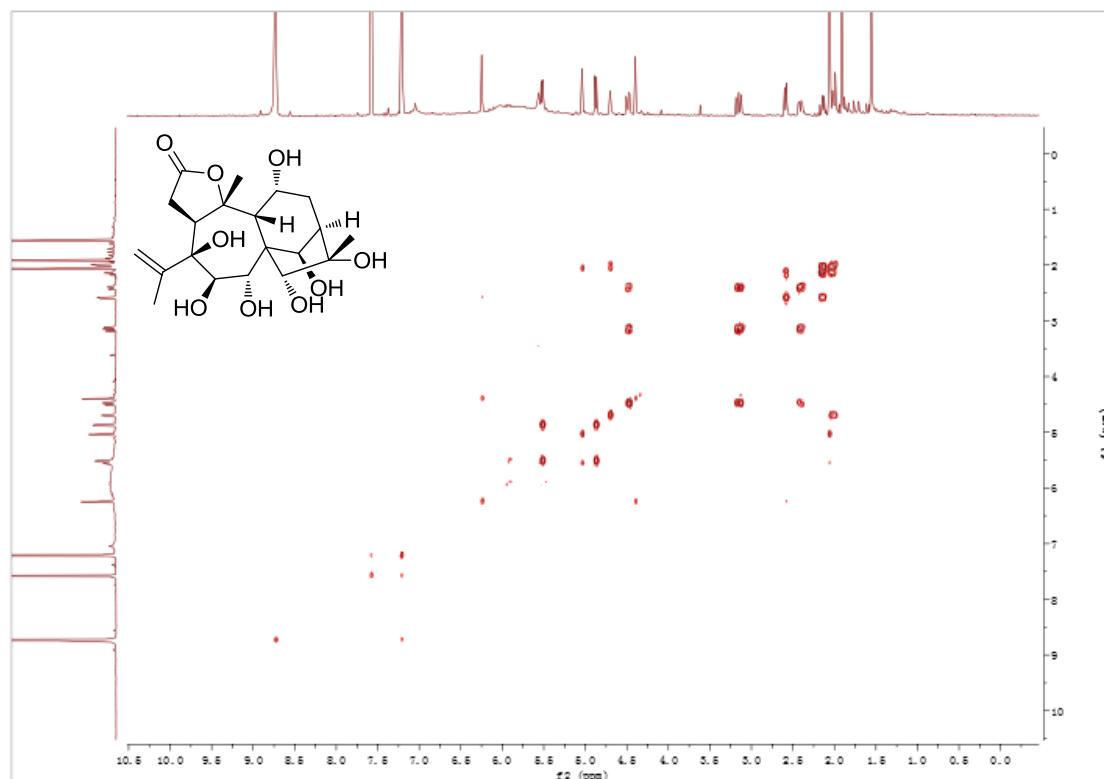


Figure S39. ¹H-¹H COSY spectrum of **4** (500 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

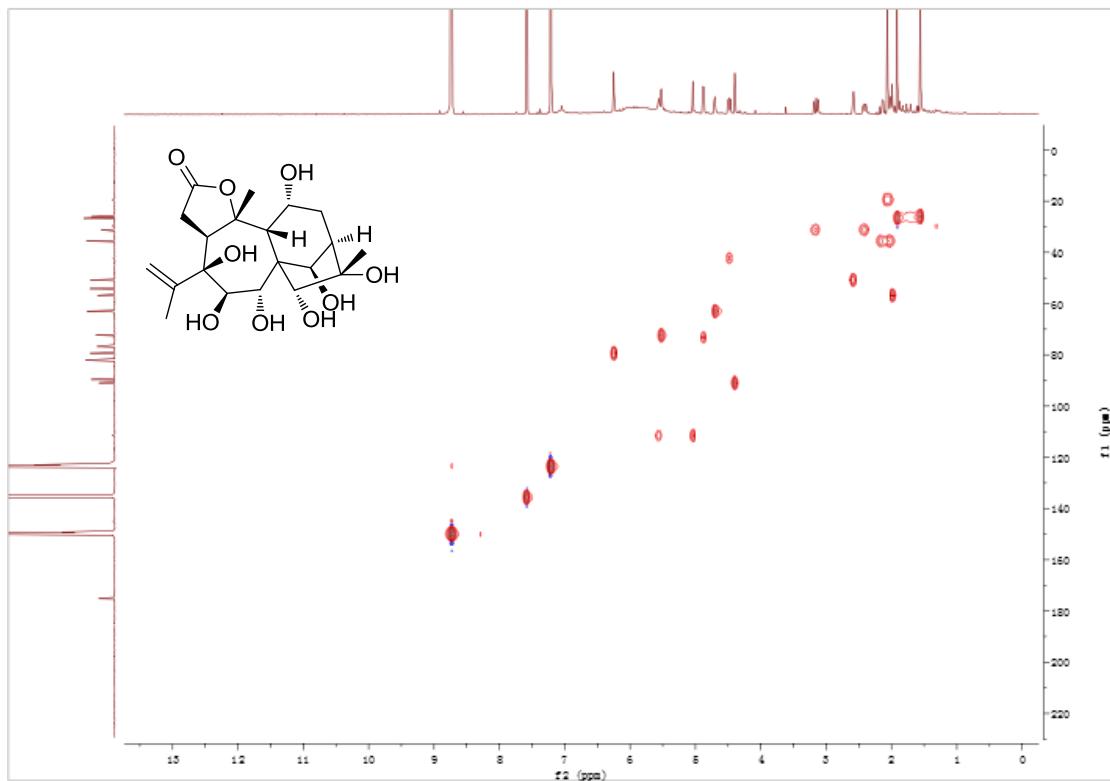


Figure S40. HSQC spectrum of **4** (500 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

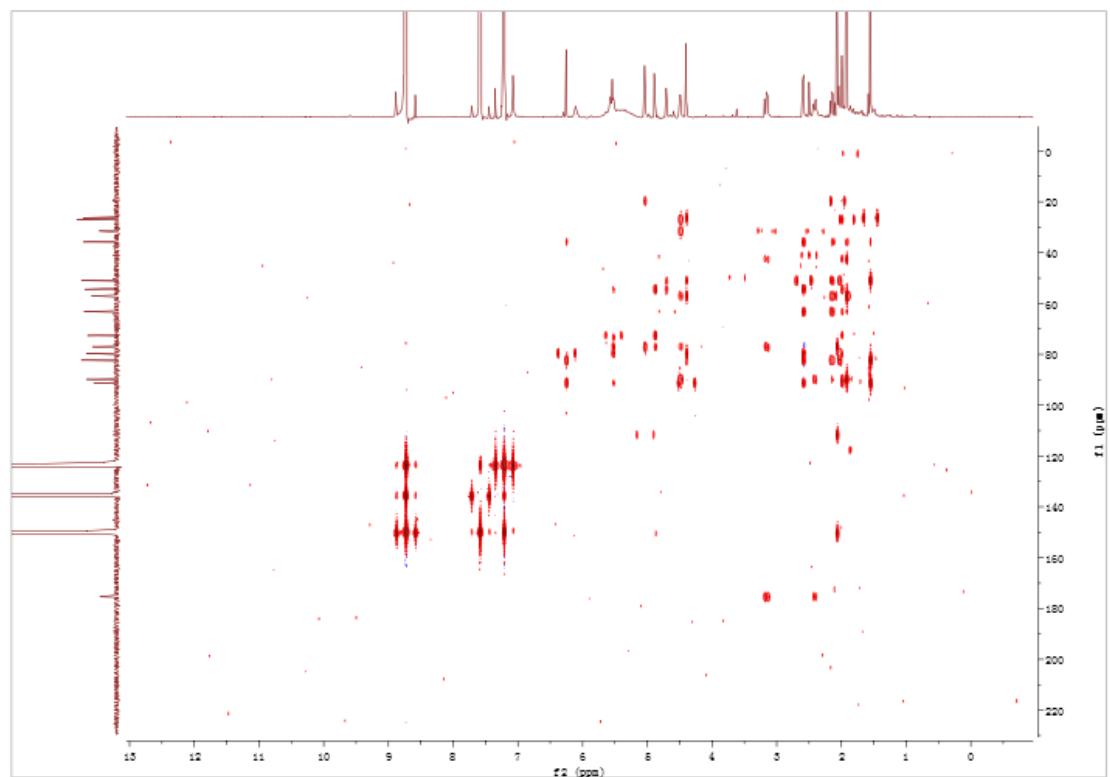


Figure S41. HMBC spectrum of **4** (500 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

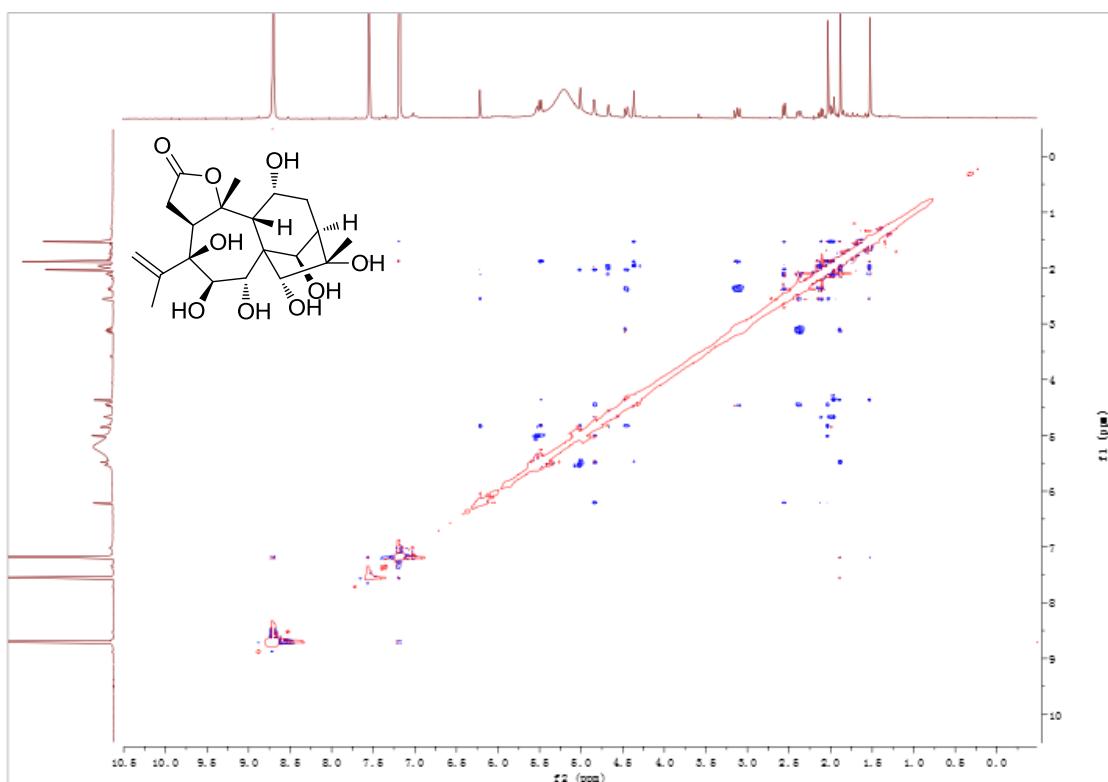


Figure S42. NOESY spectrum of **4** (500 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

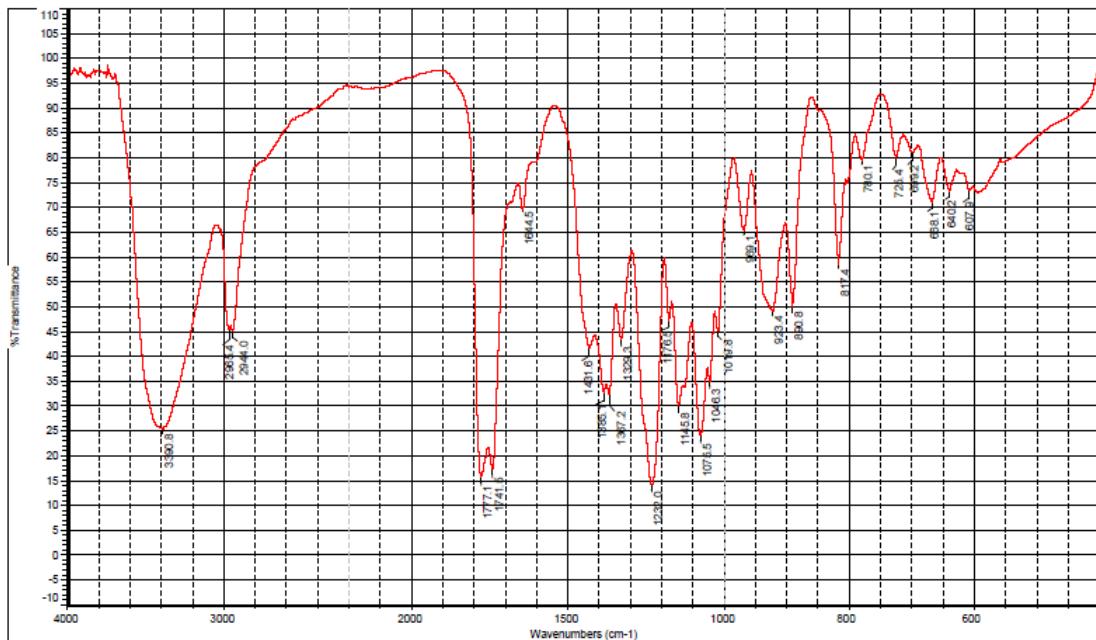


Figure S43. IR spectrum of **5**

MS Formula Results: + Scan (4.539 min) Sub (2016110802.d)

m/z	Ion (M+H) ⁺	Formula	Abundance	Score	Cross Sco	Mass	Calc Mass	Obs m/z	Diff (ppm)	Abs Diff (ppm)	Mass Match	Abund Match	Spacing Match	DBE
457.2075		C22 H33 O10	386179.8											
Best ✓	✓	Formula (M)												
		C22 H32 O10	C22 H33 O10	99.94	458.2002	456.1995	457.2068	-1.37	1.37	99.94	99.95	99.91		7
	□	C23 H38 O5 S2	C23 H37 O5 S2	97.56	458.2002	456.2004	457.2077	0.53	0.53	99.99	91.9	99.51		6
	□	C27 H38 S3	C27 H37 S3	94.65	456.2002	456.1979	457.2052	-4.98	4.98	99.17	83.14	99.42		10

Figure S44. (+)-HRESIMS data of **5**

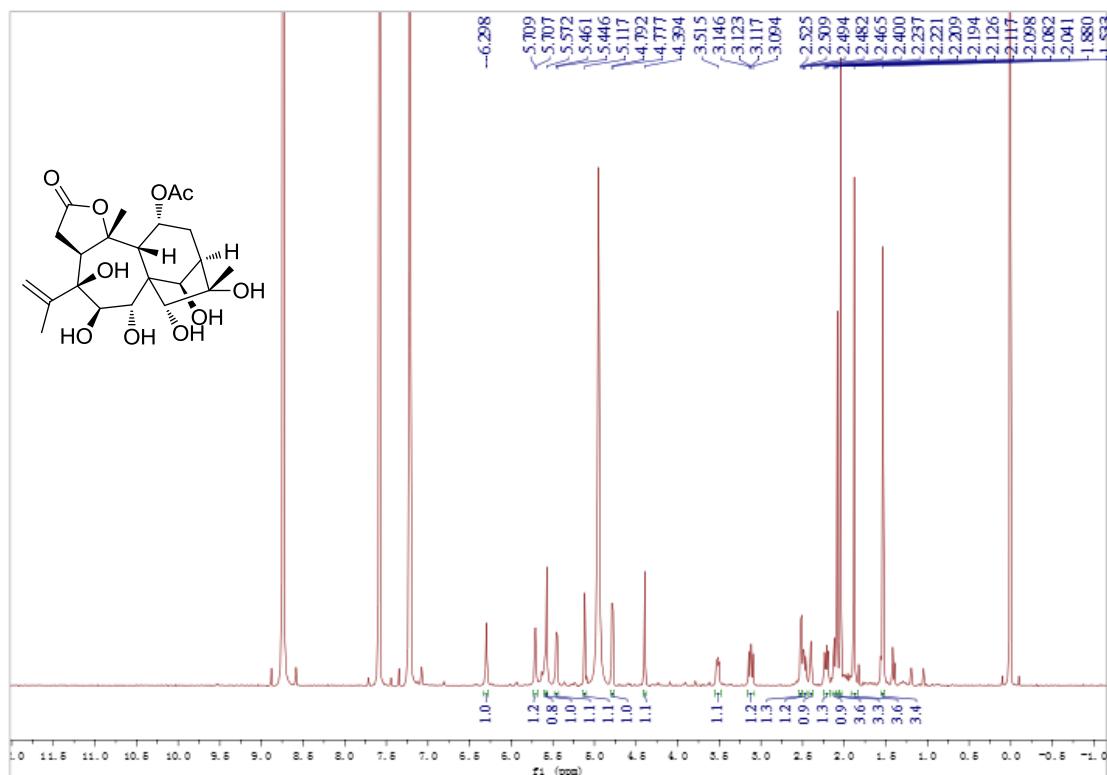


Figure S45. ^1H NMR spectrum of **5** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

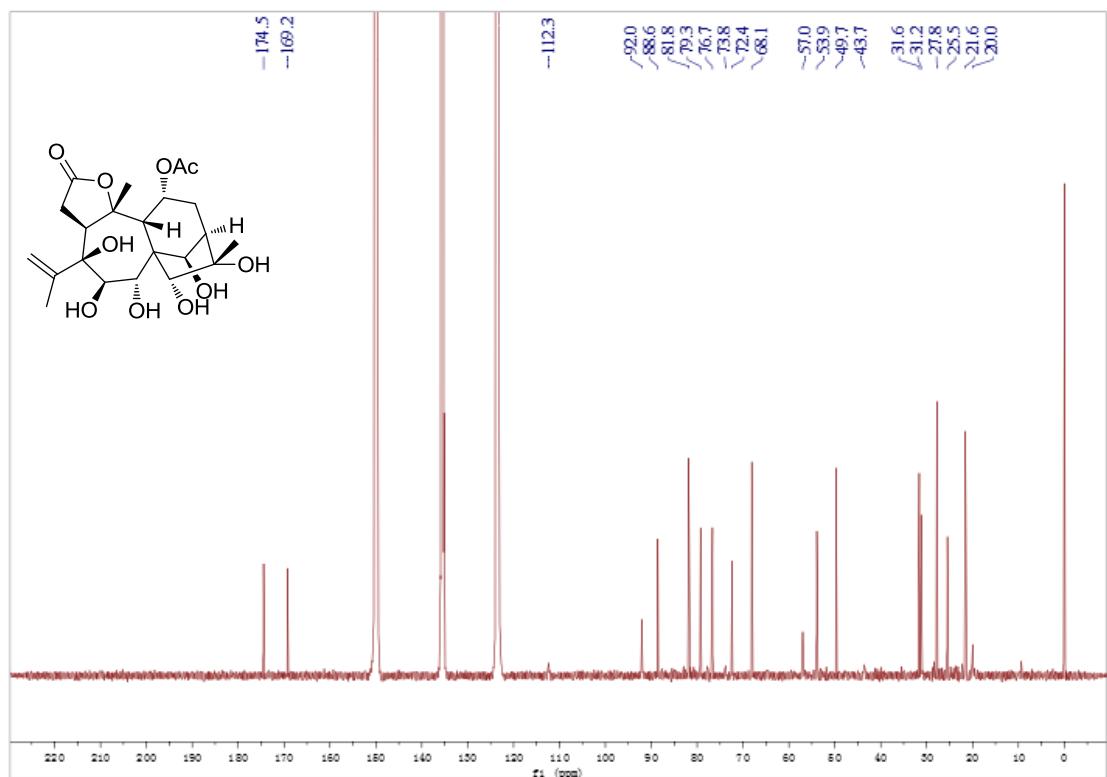


Figure S46. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **5** (150 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

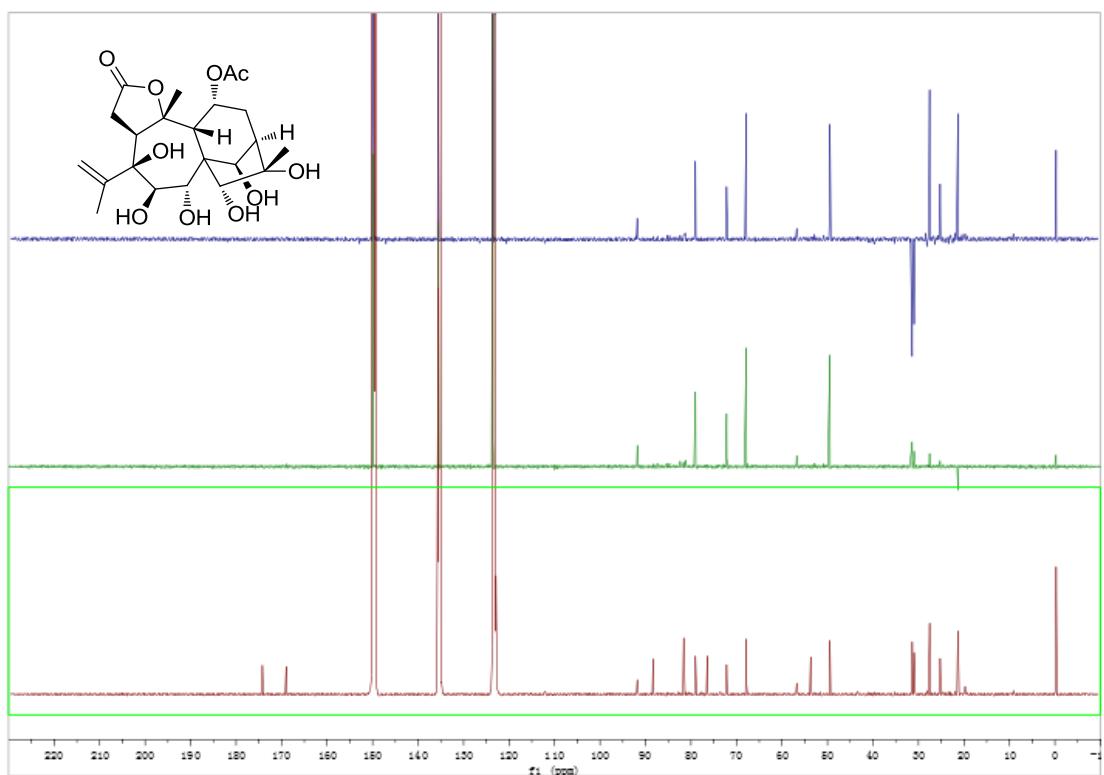


Figure S47. DEPT spectrum of **5** (150 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

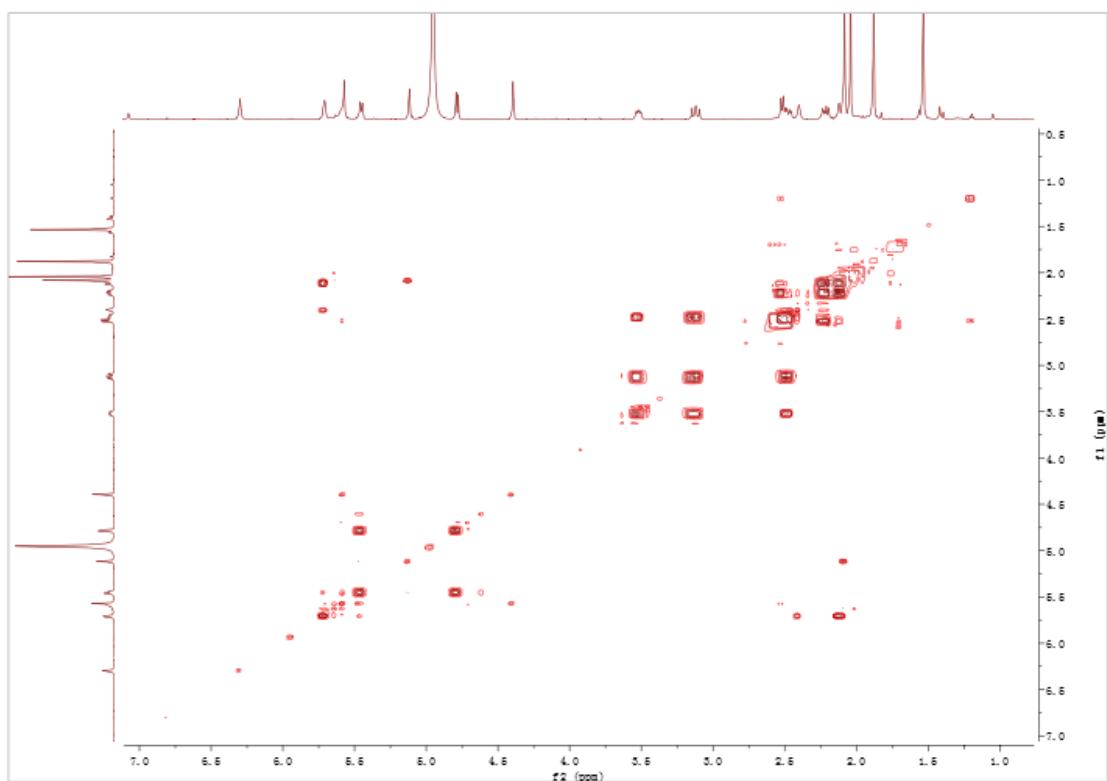


Figure S48. ¹H-¹H COSY spectrum of **5** (600 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

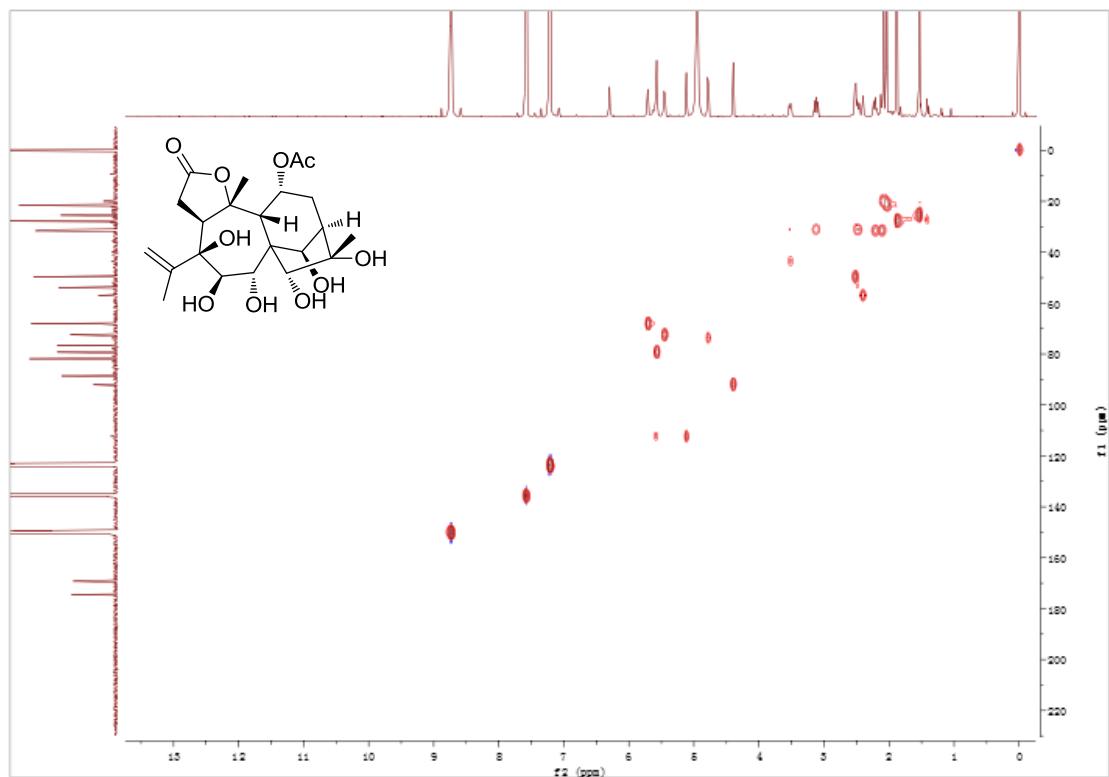


Figure S49. HSQC spectrum of **5** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

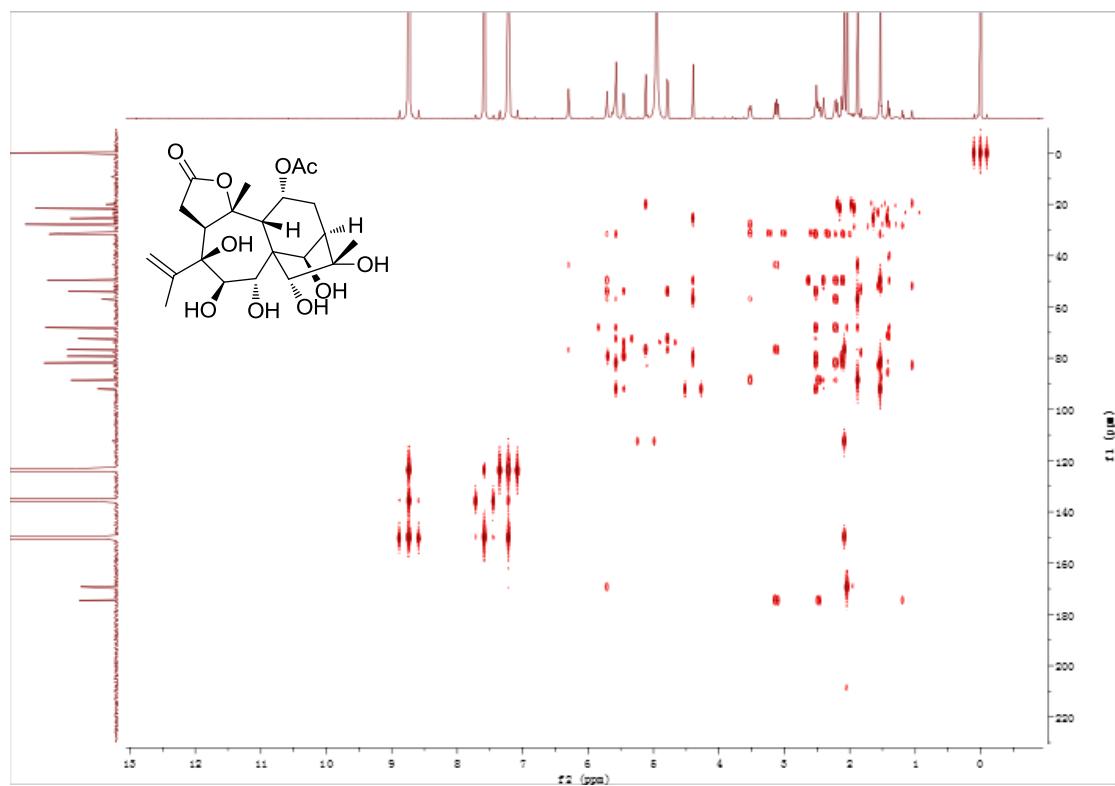


Figure S50. HMBC spectrum of **5** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

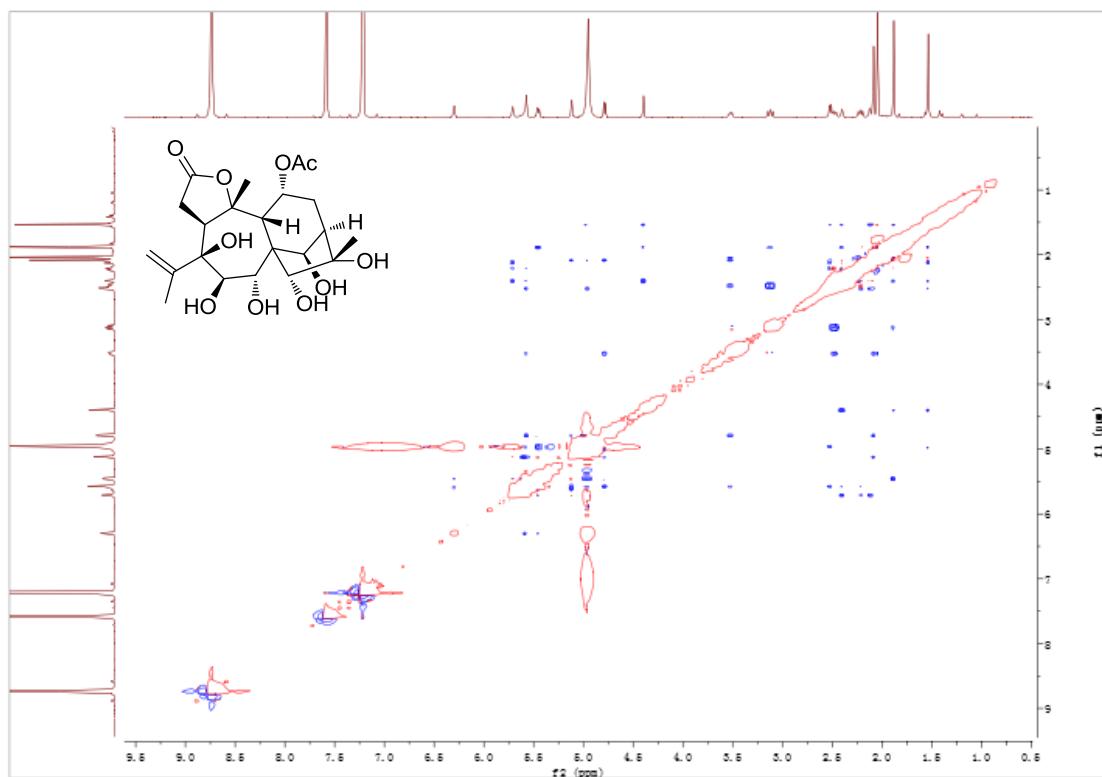


Figure S51. NOESY spectrum of **5** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

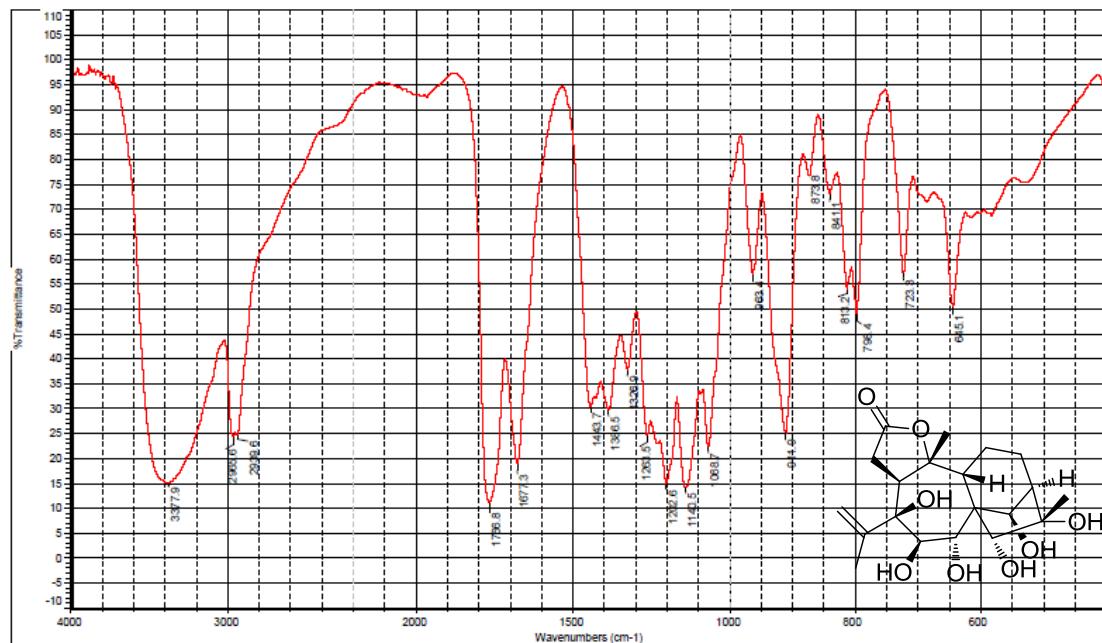


Figure S52. IR spectrum of **6**

MS Formula Results: + Scan (5.098 min) Sub (2016111001.d)												
m/z	Ion (M+Na) ⁺	Formula	Abundance									
421.1831		C20 H30 Na O8	314907.9									
Best	421.1831	C20 H30 Na O8	99.11	398.1939	299.1941	421.1833	0.38	0.38	100	99.64	99.64	6
+	421.1831	C24 H30 O3 S	98.05	398.1939	398.1916	421.1806	-5.91	5.91	98.96	95.13	99.71	10
+	421.1831	C21 H34 O3 S2	97.26	398.1939	398.1949	421.1842	2.55	2.55	99.81	91.11	99.52	5

Figure S53. (+)-HRESIMS data of **6**

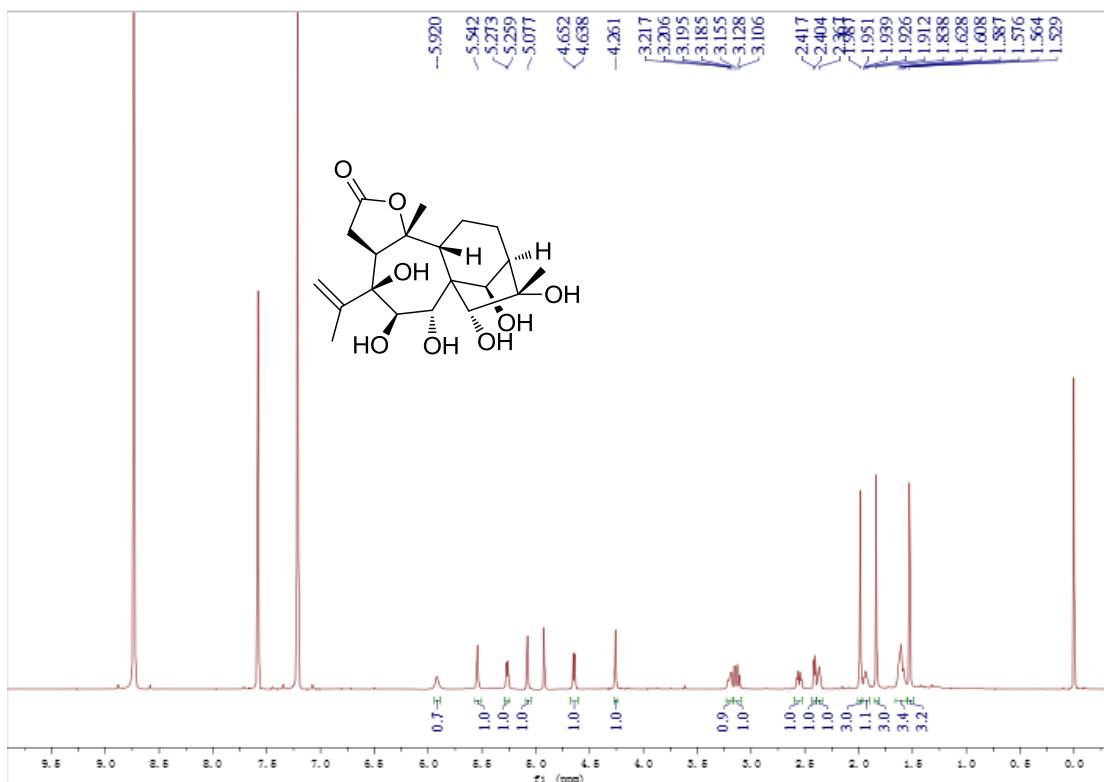


Figure S54. ^1H NMR spectrum of **6** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

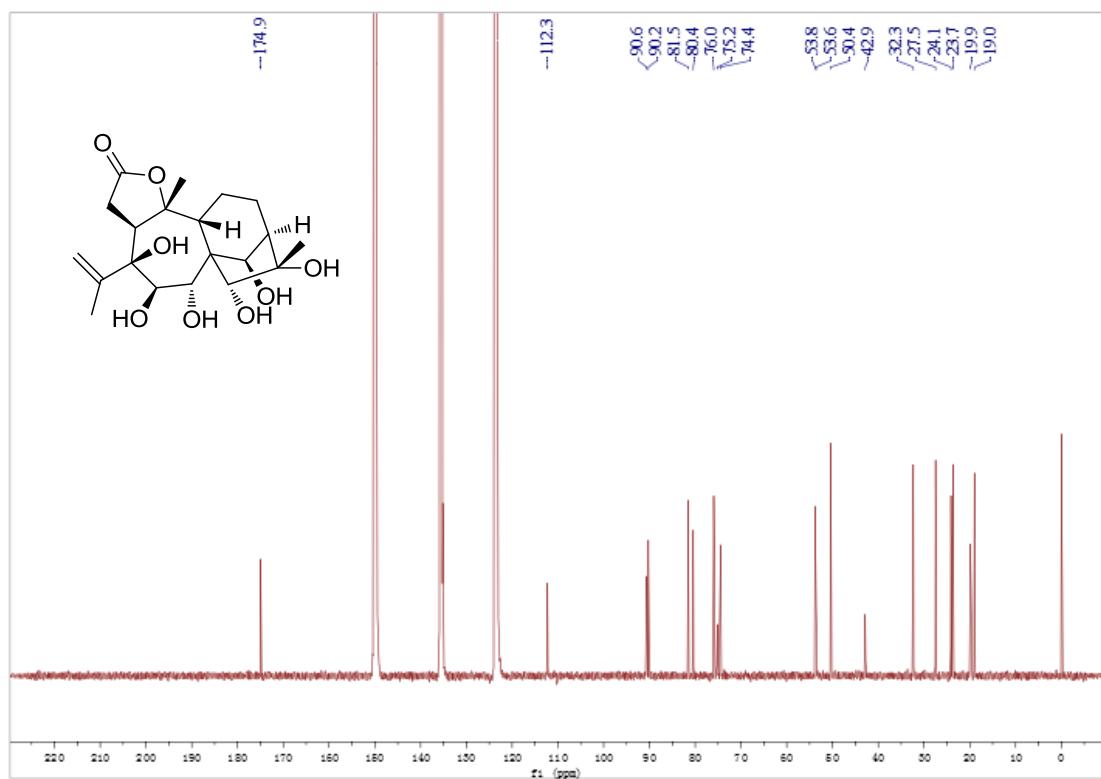


Figure S55. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **6** (150 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

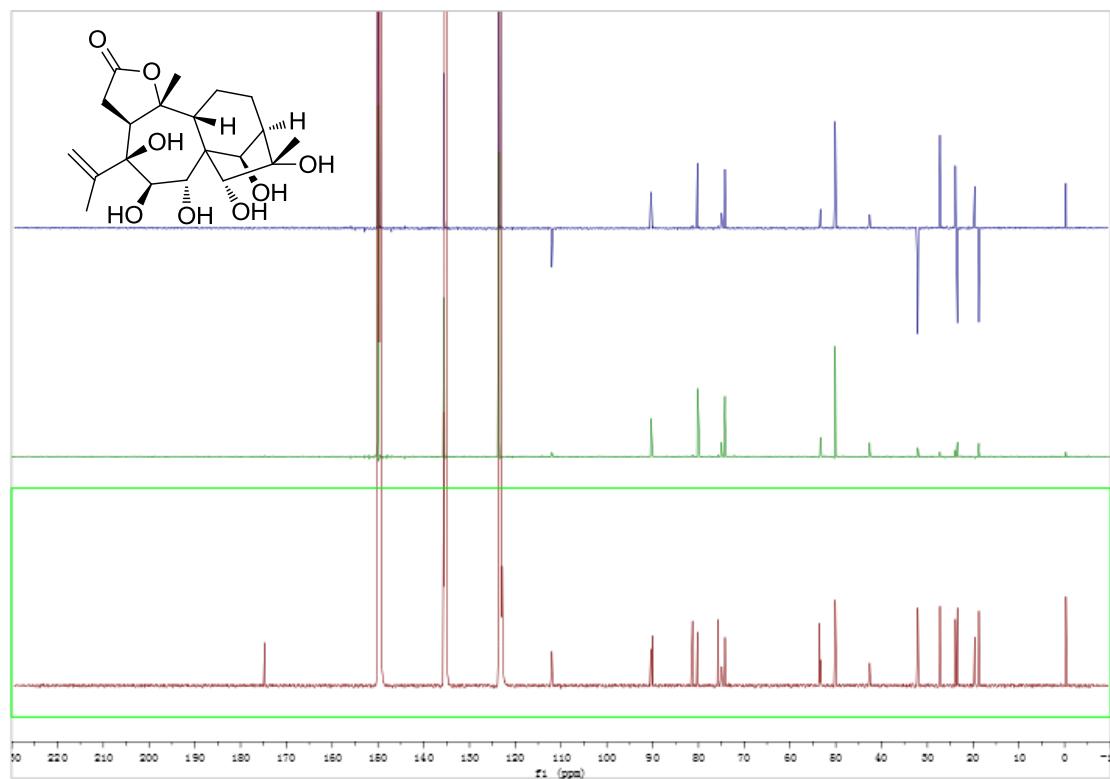


Figure S56. DEPT spectrum of **6** (150 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

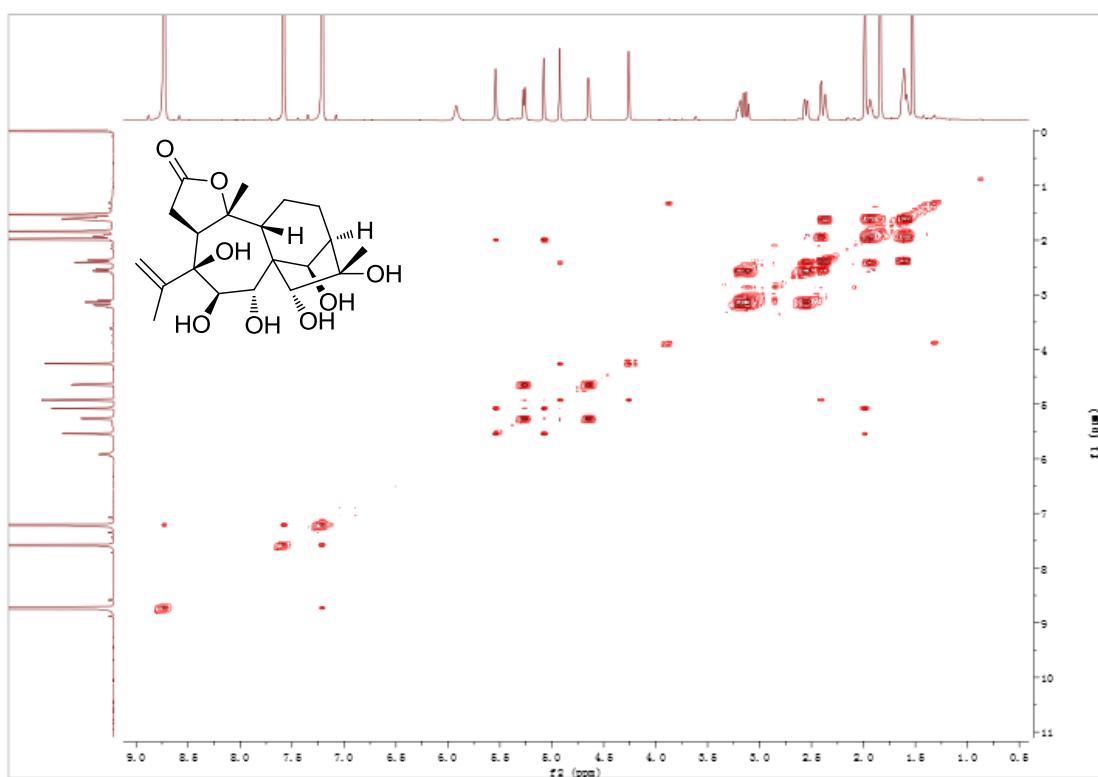


Figure S57. ¹H-¹H COSY spectrum of **6** (600 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

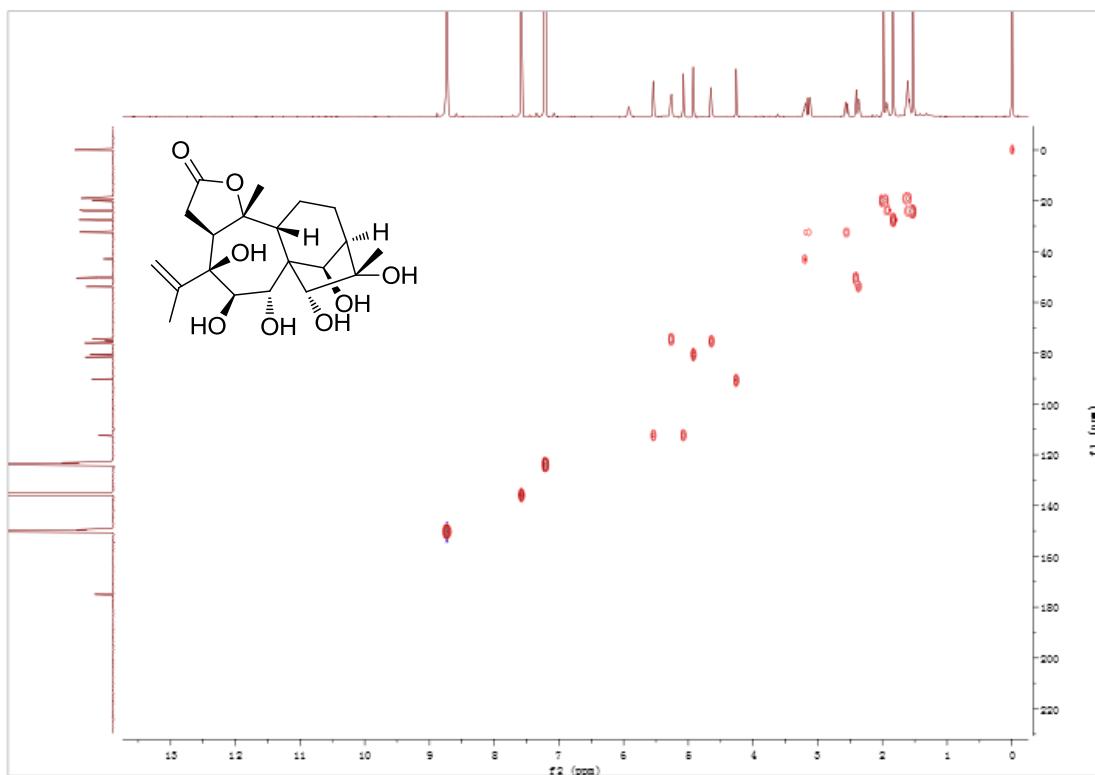


Figure S58. HSQC spectrum of **6** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

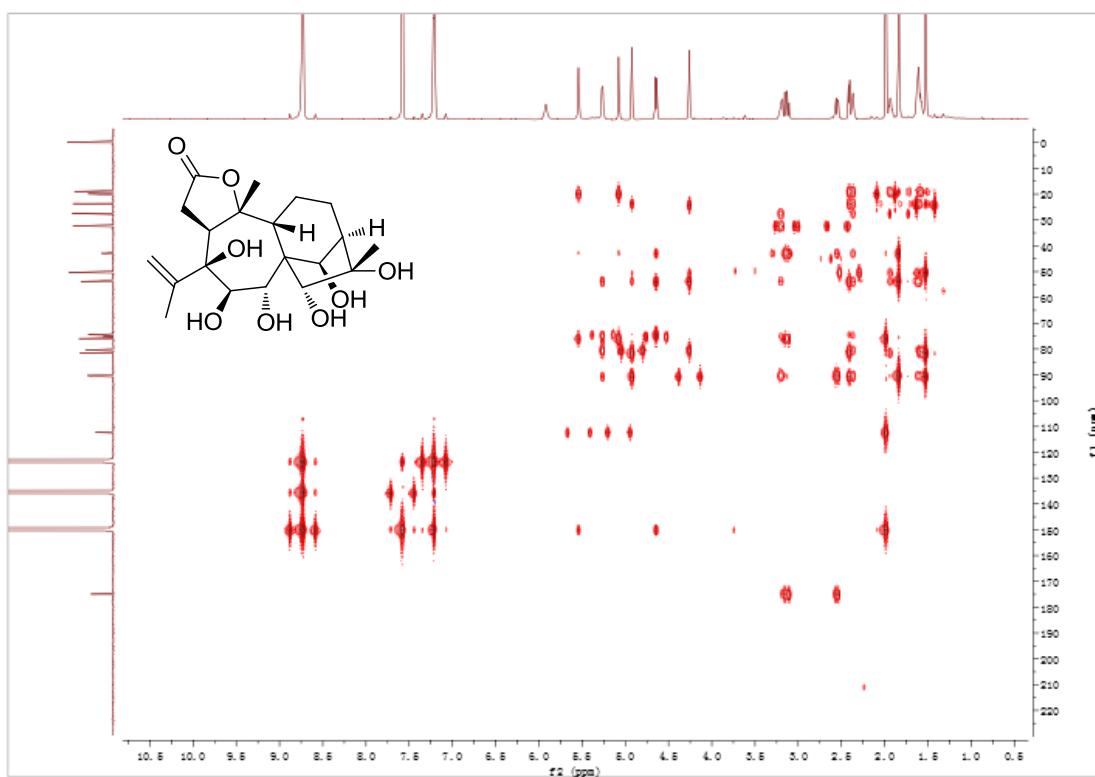


Figure S59. HMBC spectrum of **6** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

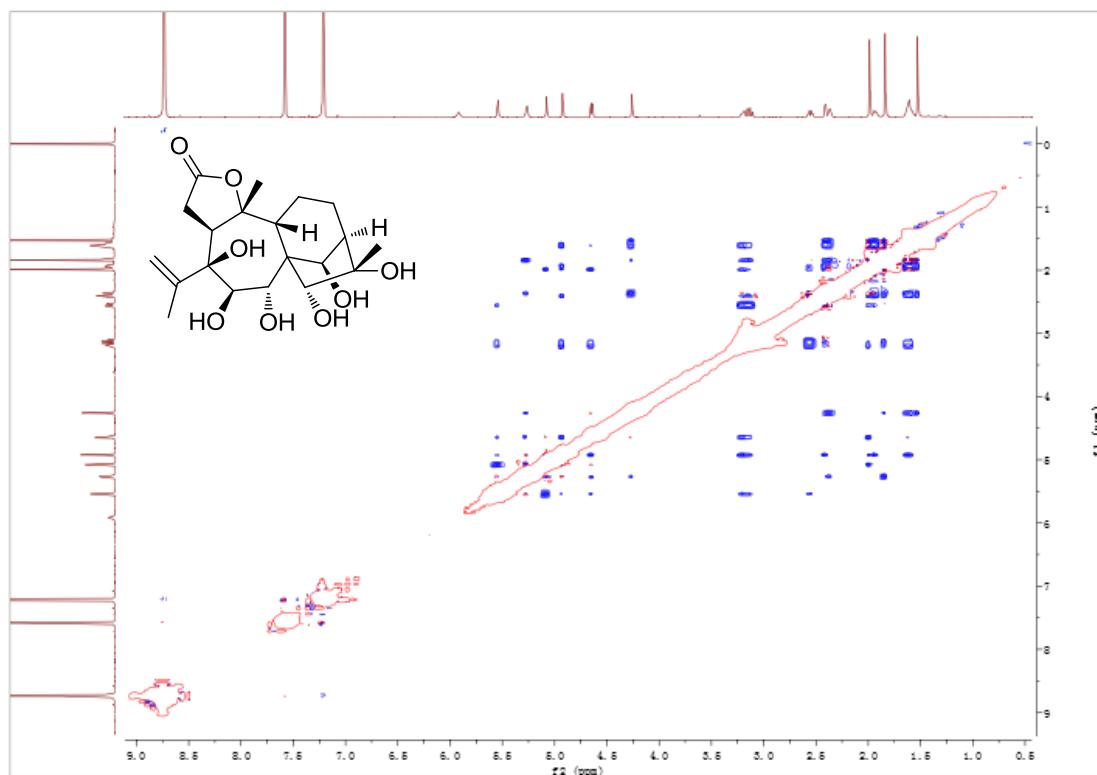


Figure S60. NOESY spectrum of **6** (600 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

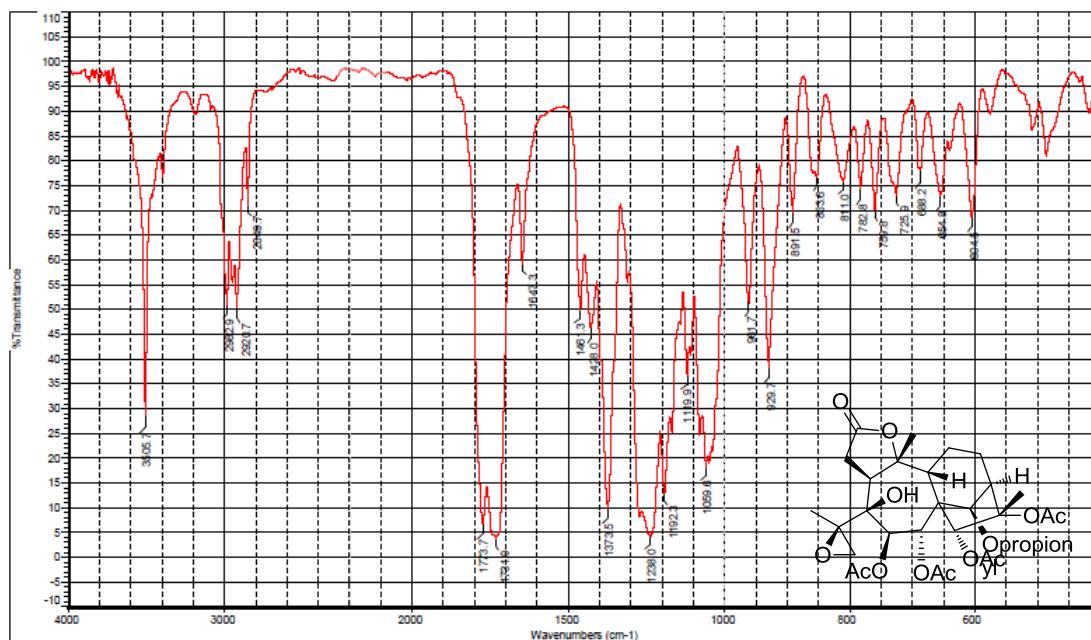


Figure S61. IR spectrum of **7**

MS Formula Results: + Scan (6.499 min) Sub (2015091706.d)

m/z	Ion (M+Na) ⁺	Formula	Abundance											
661.2478	C31 H42 Na O14	C31 H42 Na O14	682556.8											
+	Basis	Formula (M)	Ion Formula	Score	Cross Seco	Mass	Calc Mass	Calc m/z	Diff (ppm)	Abs Diff (ppm)	Mass Match	Abund Match	Spacing Match	DBE
+	⊖	C31 H42 O14	C31 H42 Na O14	99.92		638.2585	638.2575	661.2467	-1.7	1.7	99.9	99.98	99.89	11
+	⊖	C32 H38 N4 O10	C32 H38 N4 Na O10	99.83		638.2588	638.2588	661.248	0.38	0.38	100	99.49	99.92	16
+	⊖	C27 H38 N6 O12	C27 H38 N6 Na O12	99.35		638.2586	638.2548	661.244	-5.94	5.94	98.84	99.71	99.96	12
+	⊖	C20 H42 N6 O17	C20 H42 N6 Na O17	98.11		638.2588	638.2606	661.2499	3.26	3.26	99.65	93.99	99.98	3
+	⊖	C44 H54 N2 O3	C44 H54 N2 Na O3	97.08		638.2585	638.2569	661.2462	-2.51	2.51	99.79	90.25	99.85	29
+	⊖	C49 H54 O	C49 H54 Na O	95.45		638.2585	638.261	661.2502	3.8	3.8	99.52	85.02	99.82	33

Figure S62. (+)-HRESIMS data of **7**

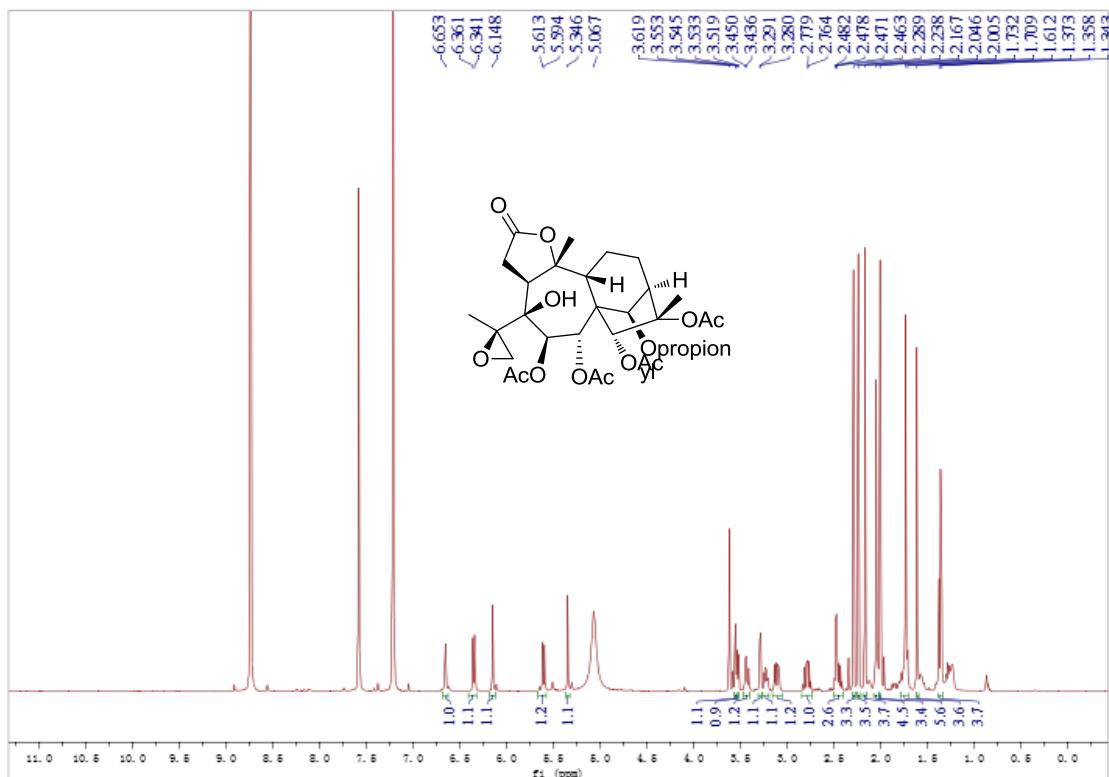


Figure S63. ^1H NMR spectrum of **7** (500 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

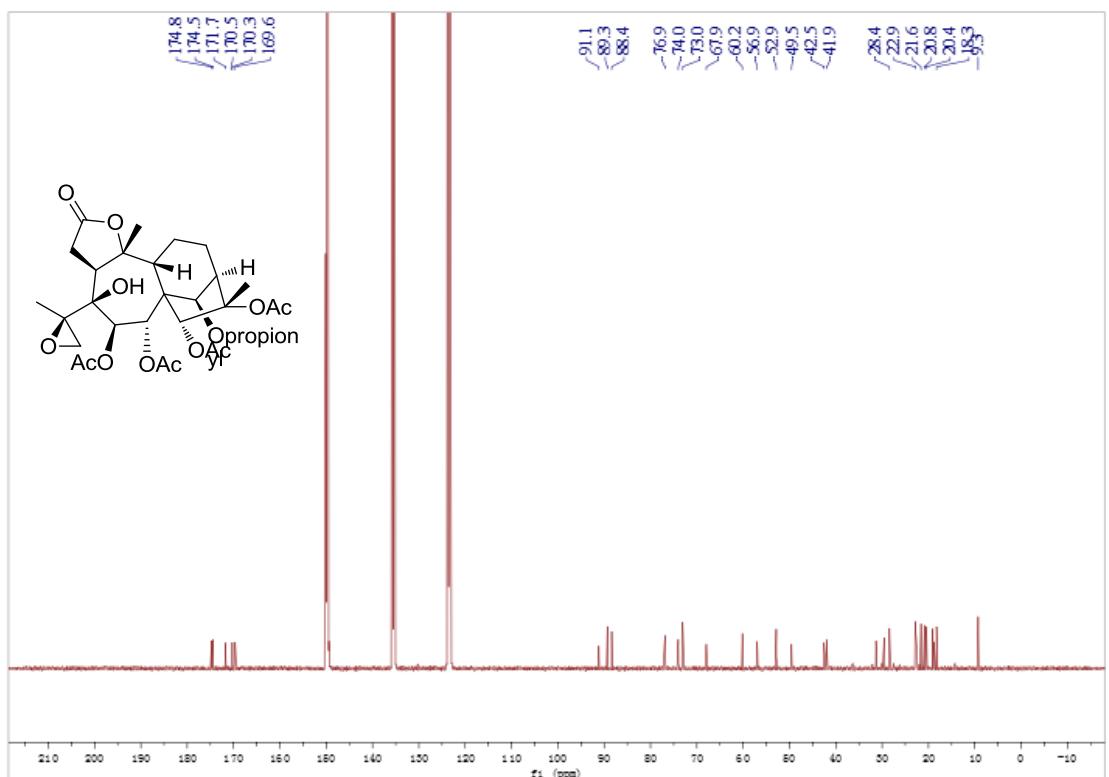


Figure S64. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **7** (125 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

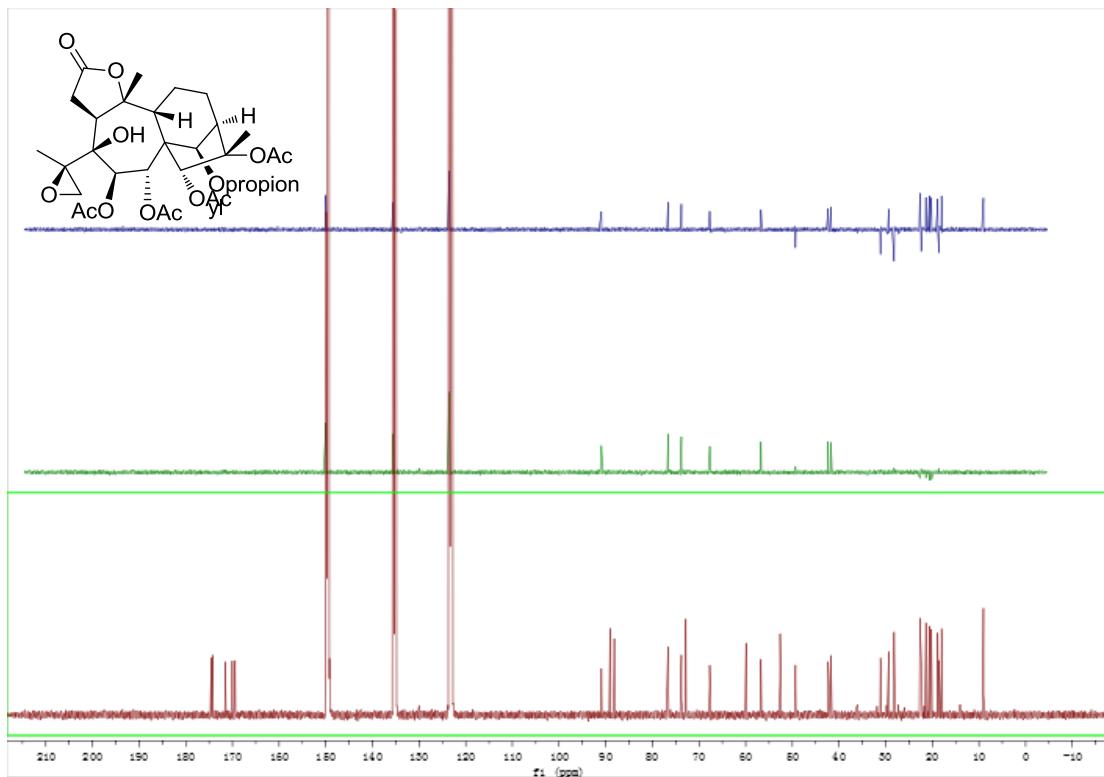


Figure S65. DEPT spectrum of **7** (125 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

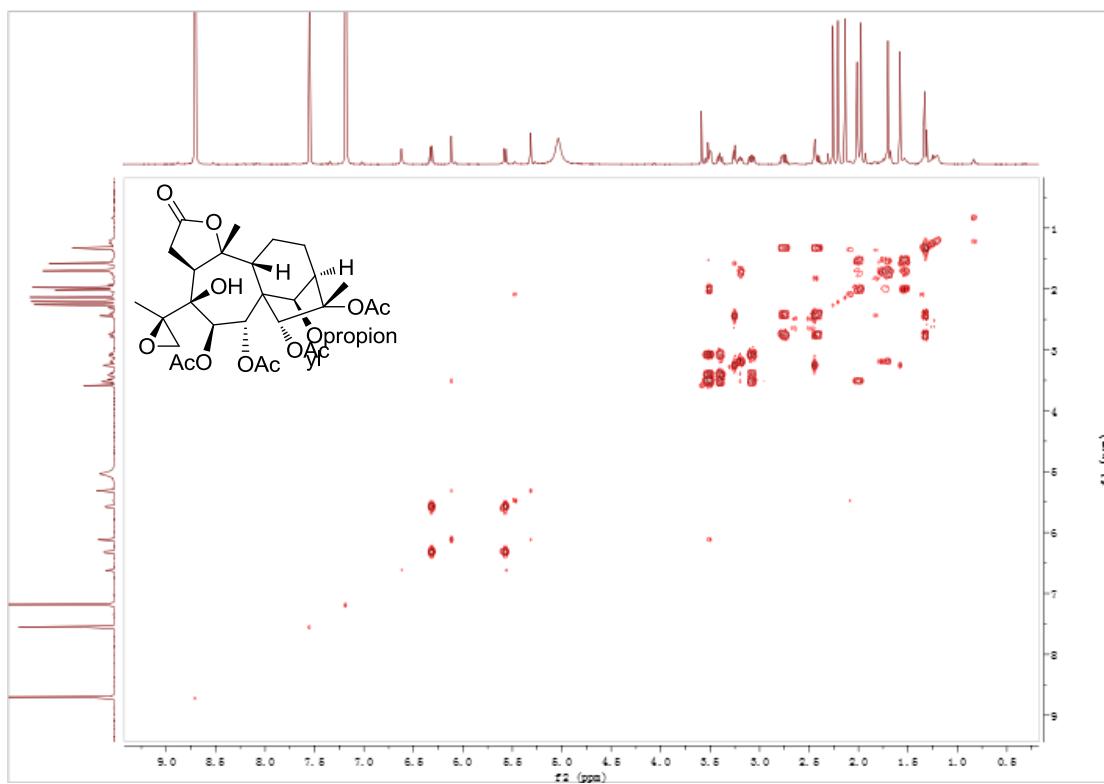


Figure S66. ${}^1\text{H}-{}^1\text{H}$ COSY spectrum of **7** (500 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

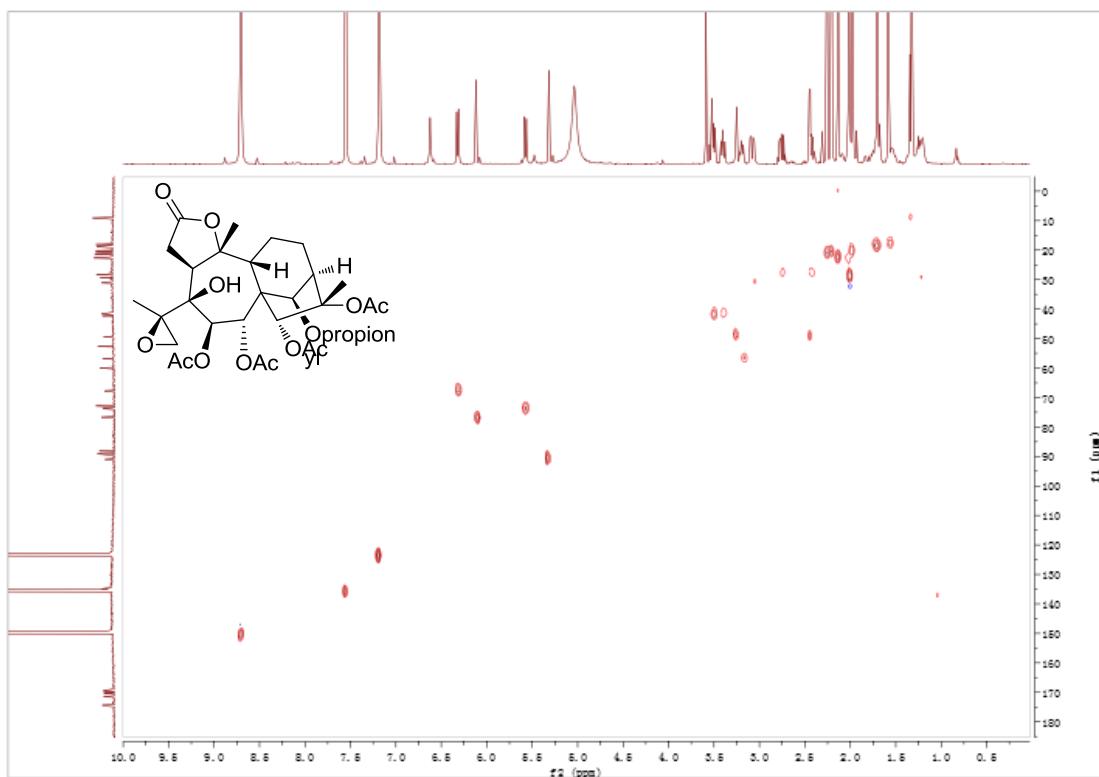


Figure S67. HSQC spectrum of **7** (500 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

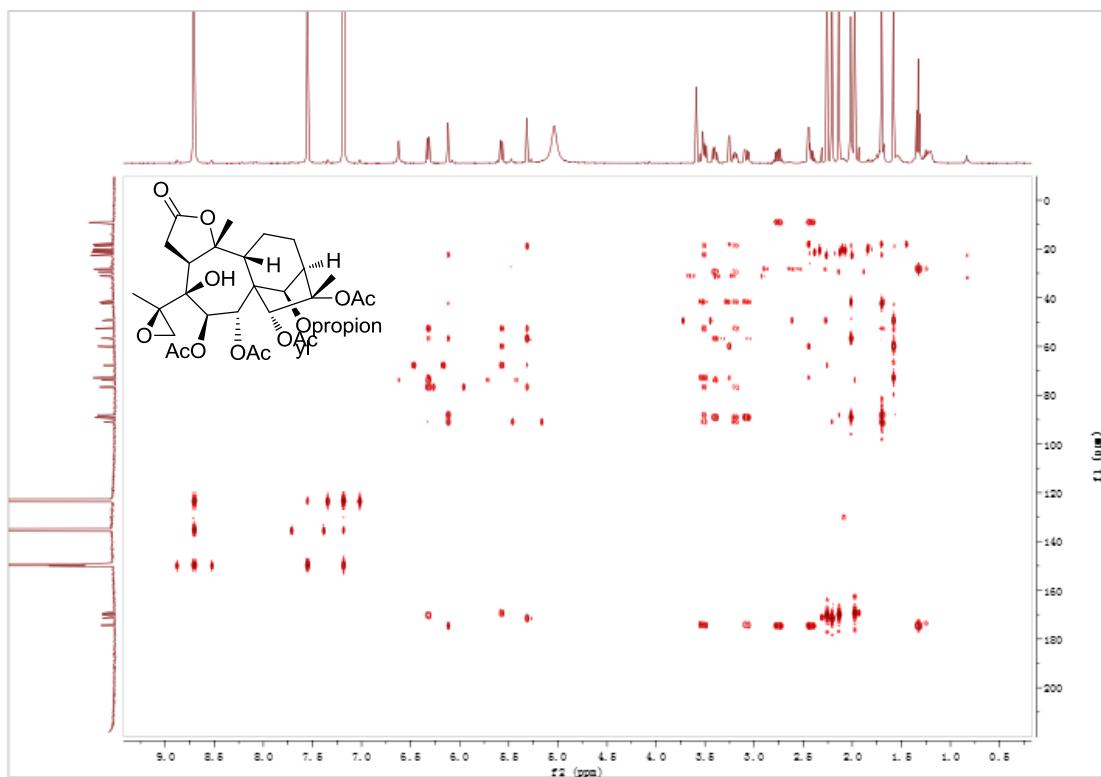


Figure S68. HMBC spectrum of **7** (500 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

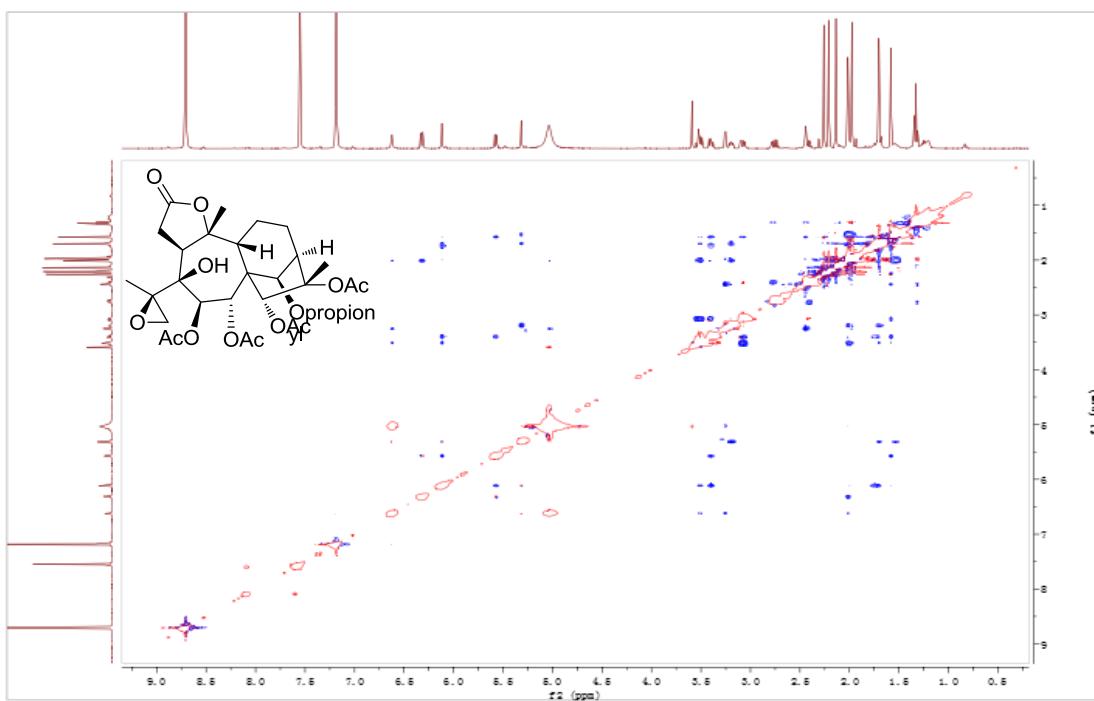


Figure S69. NOESY spectrum of **7** (500 MHz, in C_5D_5N)

Table S2. Crystal data and structure refinement for **7**

Identification code	exp_3590
Empirical formula	C ₃₂ H ₄₂ O ₁₅ .26177
Formula weight	670.84
Temperature/K	102.8
Crystal system	orthorhombic
Space group	P ₂ 1 ₂ 1 ₂ 1
a / Å, b / Å, c / Å	12.7605(3), 15.5108(5), 16.9324(4)
$\alpha/^\circ$, $\beta/^\circ$, $\gamma/^\circ$	90, 90, 90
Volume/Å ³	3351.35(16)
Z	4
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{mg mm}^{-3}$	1.330
μ/mm^{-1}	0.900
F(000)	1424
Crystal size/mm ³	0.450 × 0.400 × 0.400
2Θ range for data collection	7.73 to 141.822°
Index ranges	-15 ≤ h ≤ 15, -17 ≤ k ≤ 16, -12 ≤ l ≤ 20
Reflections collected	12021
Independent reflections	6334[R(int) = 0.0234 (inf-0.9 Å)]
Data/restraints/parameters	6334/0/462
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.031
Final R indexes [I>2σ (I) i.e. $F_o>4\sigma (F_o)$]	$R_1 = 0.0366$, $wR_2 = 0.0931$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0388$ $wR_2 = 0.0951$
Largest diff. peak/hole/e Å ⁻³	0.199/-0.300
Flack Parameters	0.04(7)
Completeness	1.000

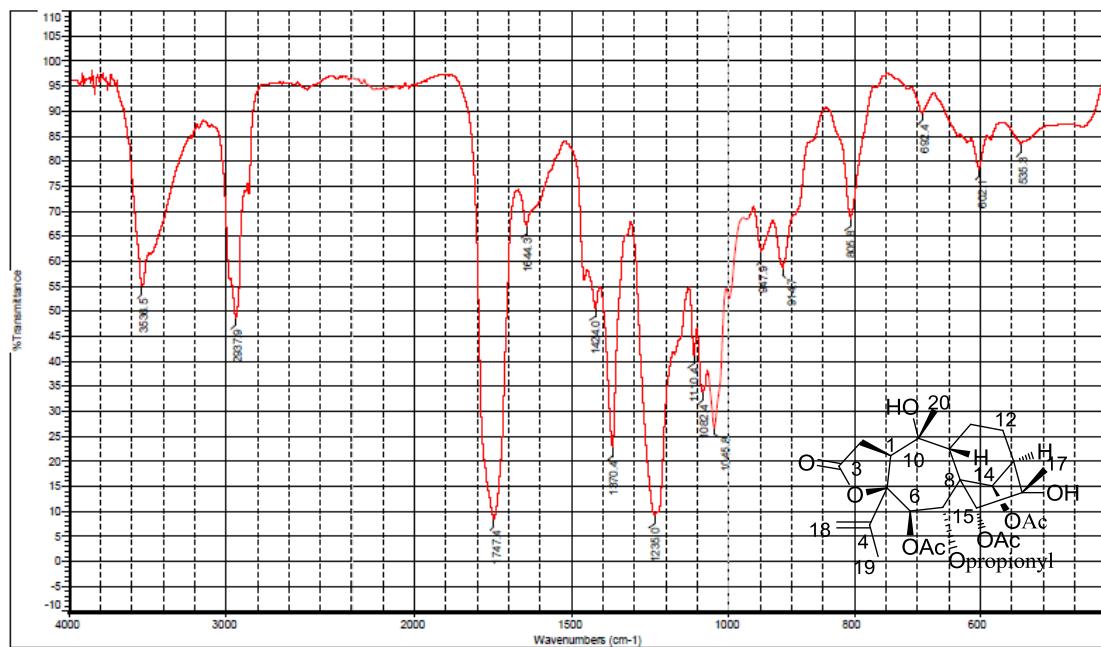


Figure S70. IR spectrum of **8**

MS Formula Results: + Scan (6.106 min) Sub (2015070701.d)													
	m/z	Ion (M+Na)+	Formula	Abundance									
	603.2398		C29 H40 Na O12	176758									
Best	Formula (M)	Ion Formula	Score	Cross Sto	Mass	Calc Mass	Calc m/z	Dif (ppm)	Abs Diff (ppm)	Mass Match	Abund Match	Spacing Match	DBE
✓	C29 H40 O12	C29 H40 Na O12	99.89		580.2506	580.252	603.2412	2.35	2.35	99.82	99.98	99.95	10
✗	C25 H36 N6 O10	C25 H36 N6 Na O10	99.77		580.2506	580.2493	603.2385	-2.3	2.3	99.83	99.6	99.87	11
✗	C30 H36 N4 O8	C30 H36 N4 Na O8	99.5		580.2506	580.2533	603.3425	4.64	4.64	99.3	99.48	99.91	15
✗	C24 H40 N2 O14	C24 H40 N2 Na O14	99.24		580.2506	580.2448	603.2372	-4.99	4.59	99.32	98.55	99.93	6
✗	C37 H32 N4 O3	C37 H32 N4 Na O3	97.93		580.2506	580.2474	603.2367	-5.48	5.48	99.03	94.47	99.91	24
✗	C42 H32 N2 O2	C42 H32 N2 Na O2	96.97		580.2506	580.2515	603.2407	1.46	1.46	99.93	89.57	99.91	28

Figure S71. (+)-HRESIMS data of **8**

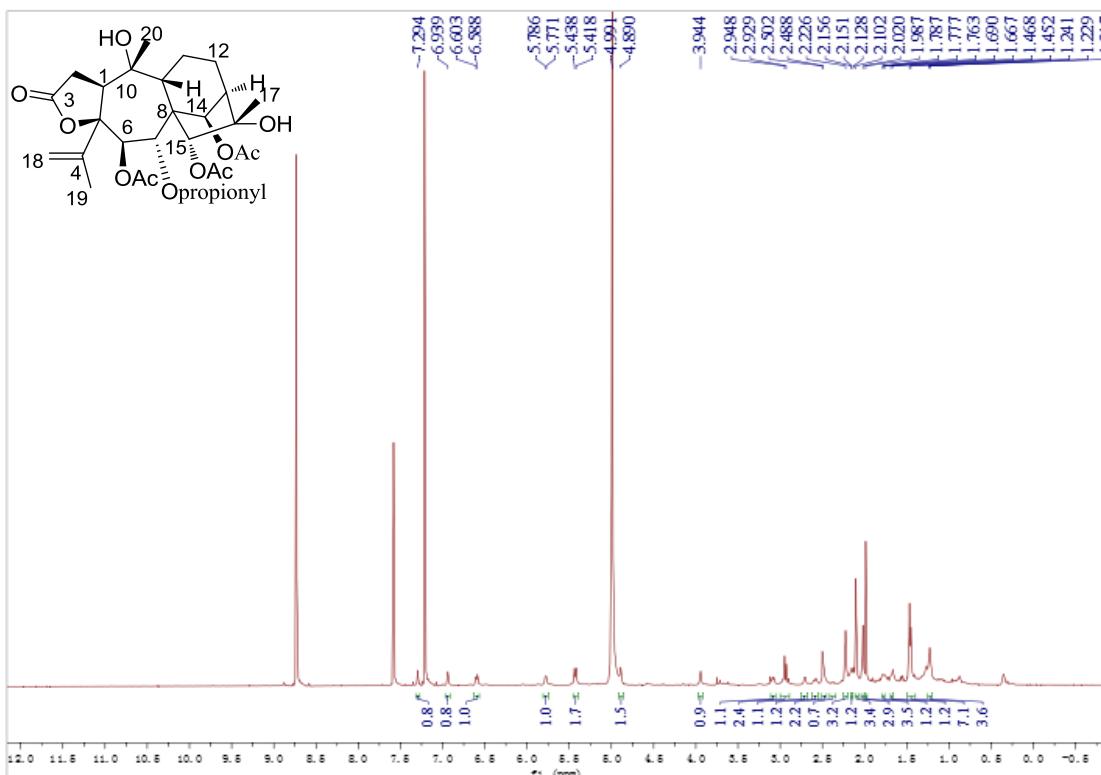


Figure S72. ^1H NMR spectrum of **8** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

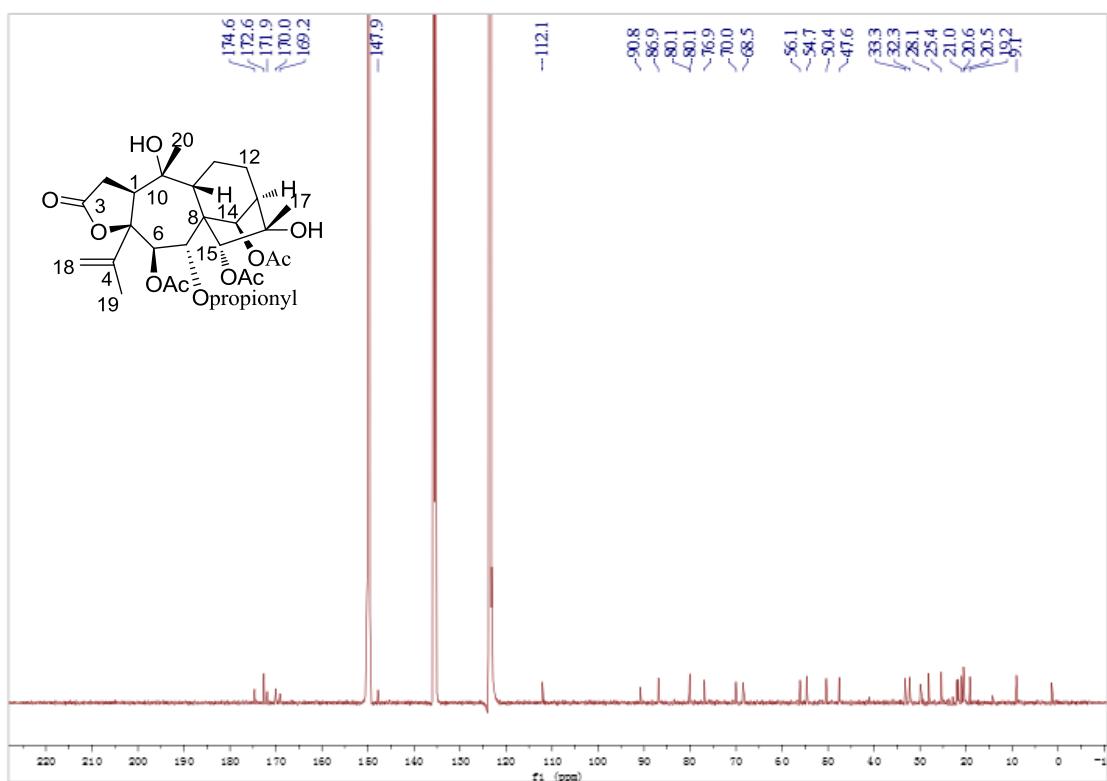


Figure S73. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **8** (150 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

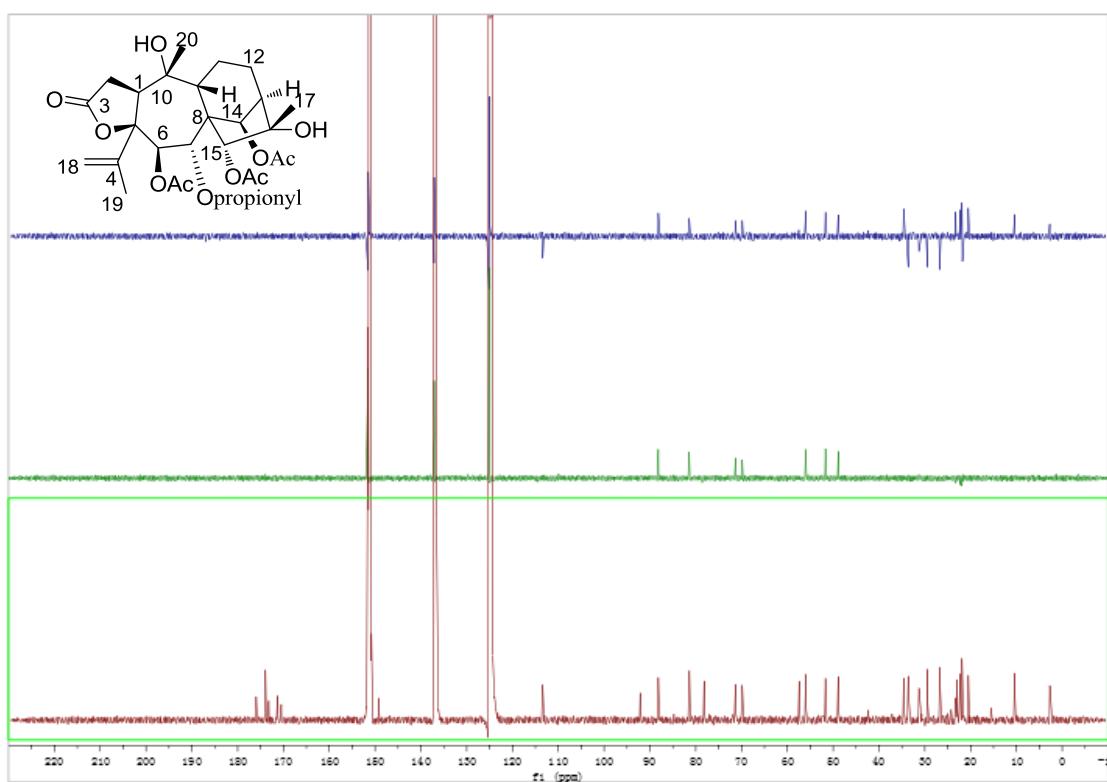


Figure S74. DEPT spectrum of **8** (150 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

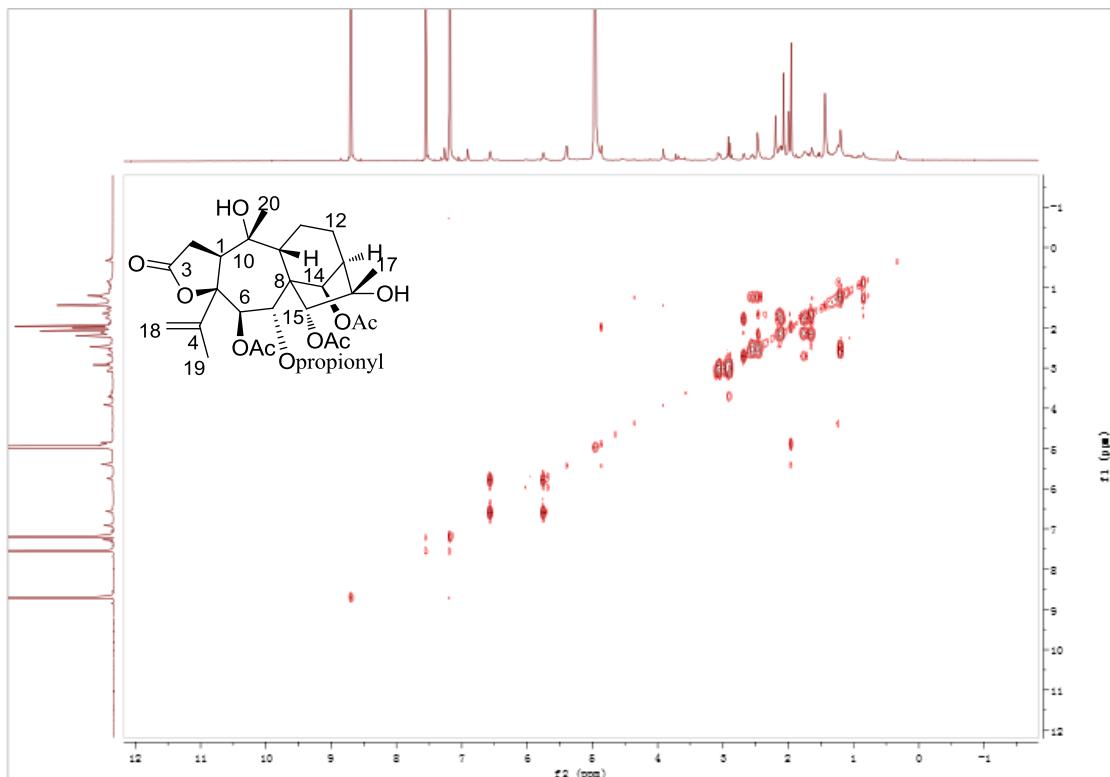


Figure S75. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of **8** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

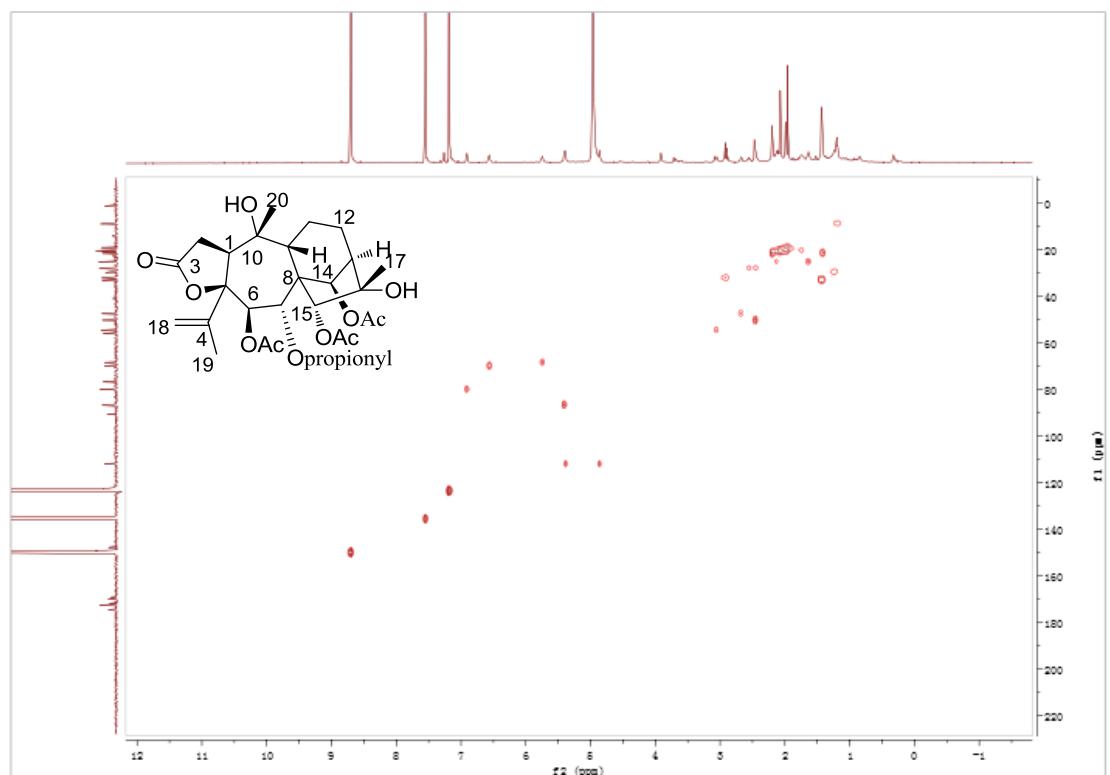


Figure S76. HSQC spectrum of **8** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

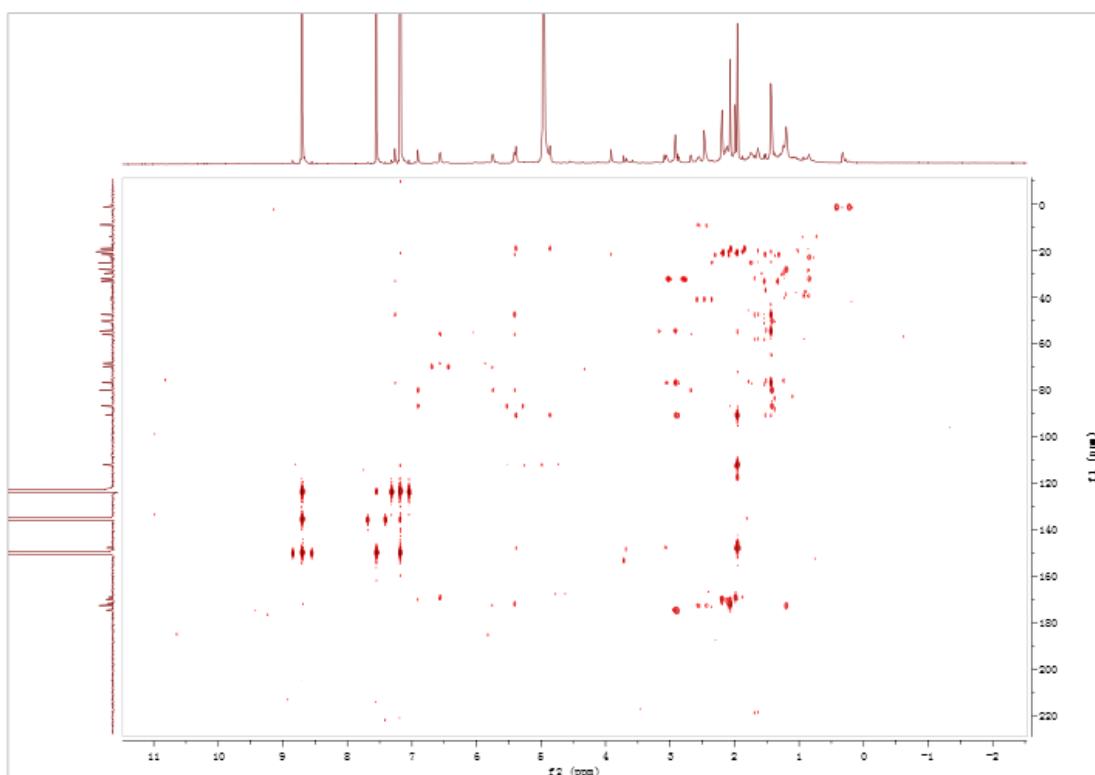


Figure S77. HMBC spectrum of **8** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

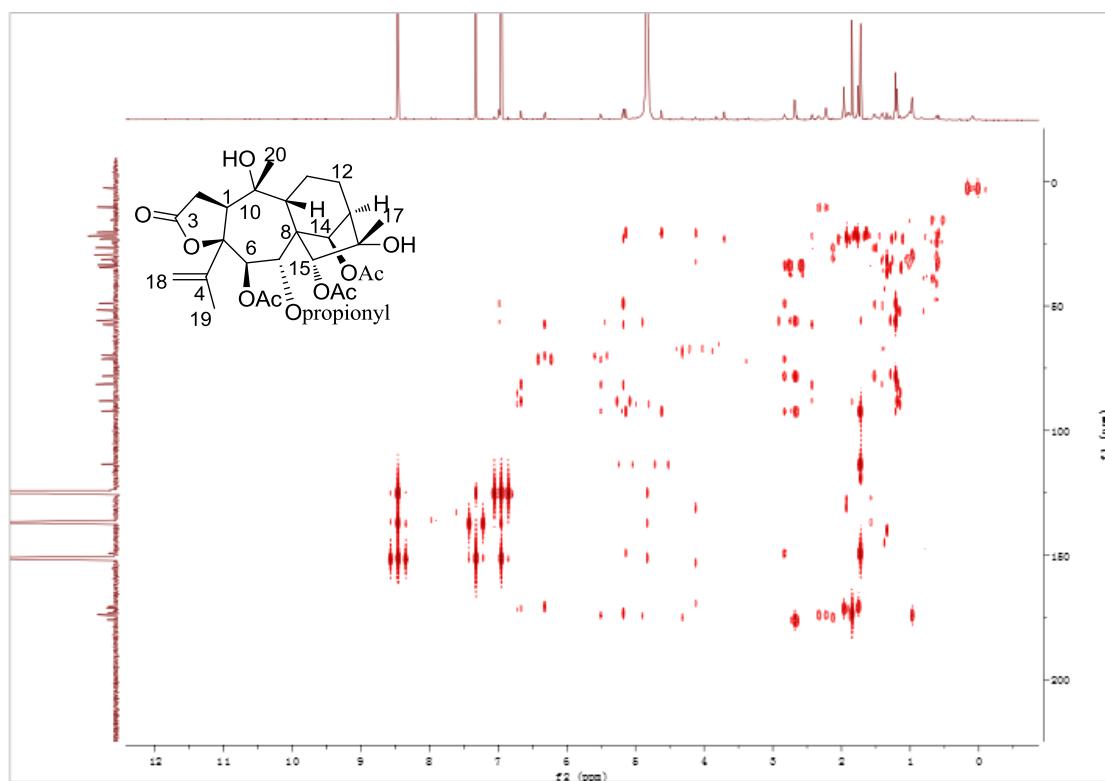


Figure S78. HMBC spectrum of **8** (800 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

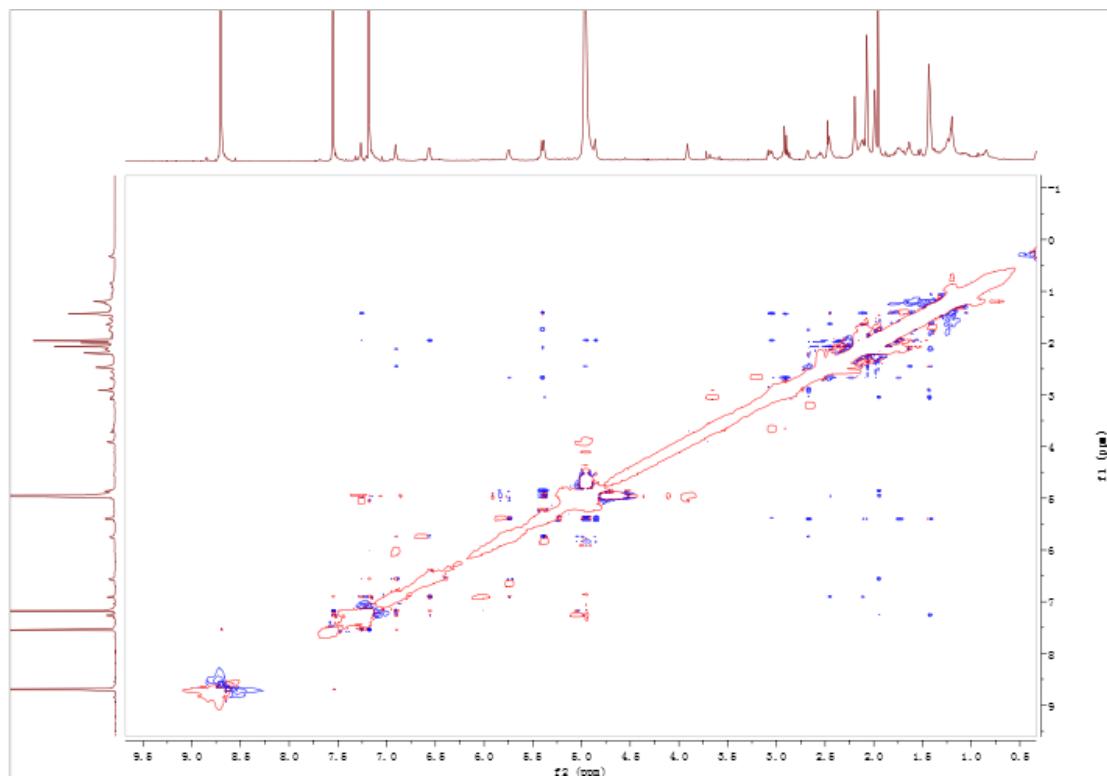


Figure S79. NOESY spectrum of **8** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

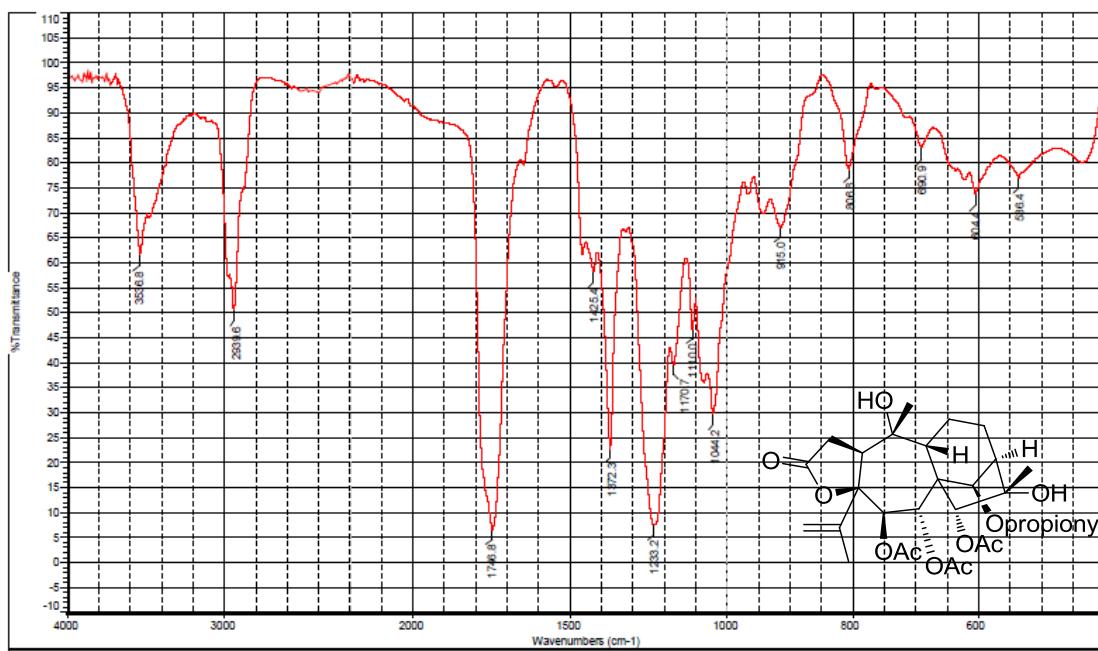
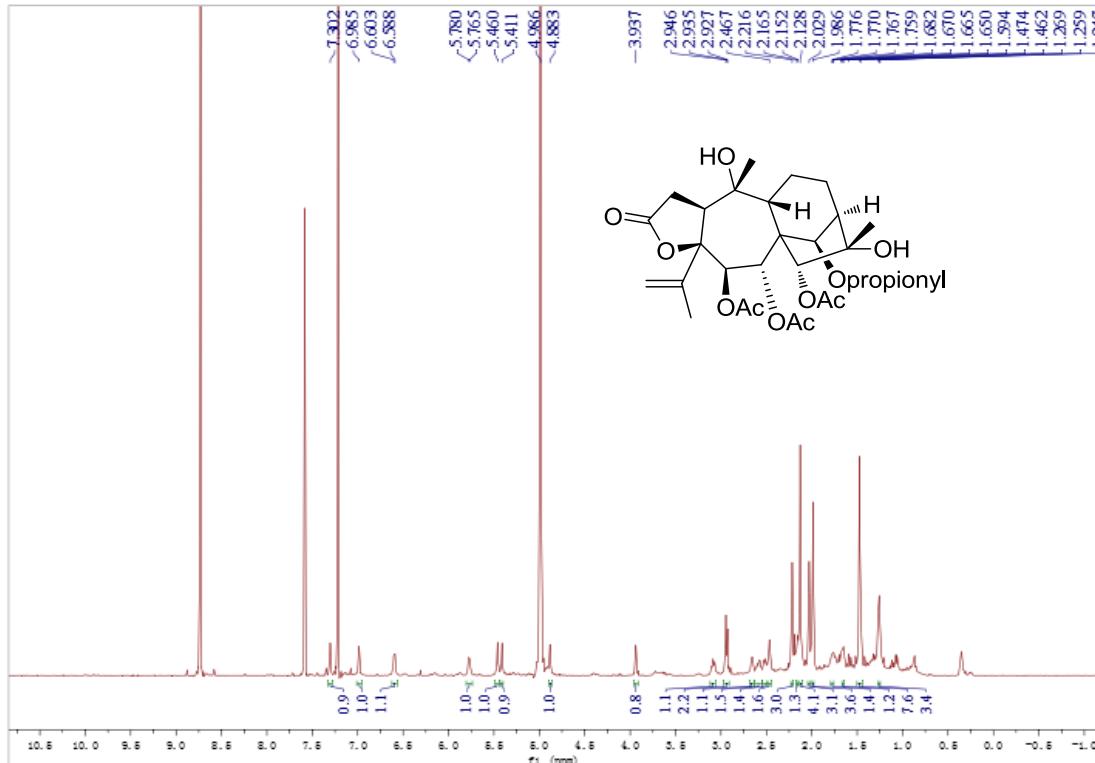


Figure S80. IR spectrum of **9**

MS Formula Results: + Scan (6.135 min) Sub (2015092209.d)

m/z	Ion (M+Na)+	Formula	Abundance	C29 H40 Na O12 236158.1										
				Score	Cross Sec	Mass	Calc Mass	Calc m/z	Diff (ppm)	Abs Diff (ppm)	Mass Match	Abund Match	Spacing Match	DBE
603.2417														
+ ✓	C29 H40 O12	C29 H40 Na O12	99.91			580.2525	580.252	603.2412	-0.9	0.9	99.97	99.77	99.95	10
+	C30 H36 N4 O8	C30 H36 Na 4 O8	99.59			580.2525	580.2533	585.2425	1.39	1.39	99.84	98.79	99.93	15
+	C25 H36 N6 O10	C25 H36 Na 6 Na O10	99.46			580.2525	580.2493	603.2385	-5.55	5.55	99	99.85	99.92	11
+	C18 H40 N6 O15	C18 H40 Na 6 Na O15	98.26			580.2525	580.2552	603.2444	4.56	4.56	99.32	95.1	99.91	2
+	C42 H32 N2 O	C42 H32 Na 2 O	98.2			580.2525	580.2515	603.2407	-1.79	1.79	99.9	88.94	99.91	28
+	C41 H37 Cl O	C41 H37 Cl Na O	85.79			580.2525	580.2533	603.2425	1.36	1.36	99.94	50.87	99.39	23
+	C36 H37 Cl N2 O3	C36 H37 Cl N2 Na O3	85.39			580.2525	580.2493	603.2385	-5.58	5.58	98.09	51.12	99.31	19
+	C29 H41 Cl N2 O8	C29 H41 Cl N2 Na O8	84.87			580.2525	580.2551	603.2444	4.55	4.55	99.33	48.8	99.22	10
+	C24 H41 Cl N4 O10	C24 H41 Cl N4 Na O10	84.3			580.2525	580.2511	603.2403	-2.4	2.4	99.81	46.08	99.13	6
+	C23 H45 Cl O14	C23 H45 Cl Na O14	83.24			580.2525	580.2486	603.239	-4.88	4.88	99.29	43.19	99.18	1
+	C35 H47 Cl8 O9	C35 H47 Cl2 Na O9	76.39			580.2525	580.2511	603.2403	-2.40	2.40	99.81	18.20	99.1	14
+	C24 H42 Cl2 N8 O6	C24 H42 Cl2 Na 8 O6	75.3			580.2525	580.2543	603.2435	3.05	3.05	99.7	14.93	98.93	6
+	C23 H46 Cl2 N2 O10	C23 H46 Cl2 Na O10	75.06			580.2525	580.253	603.2422	0.77	0.77	99.98	13.59	98.98	1

Figure S81. (+)-HRESIMS data of **9**Figure S82. ^1H NMR spectrum of **9** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

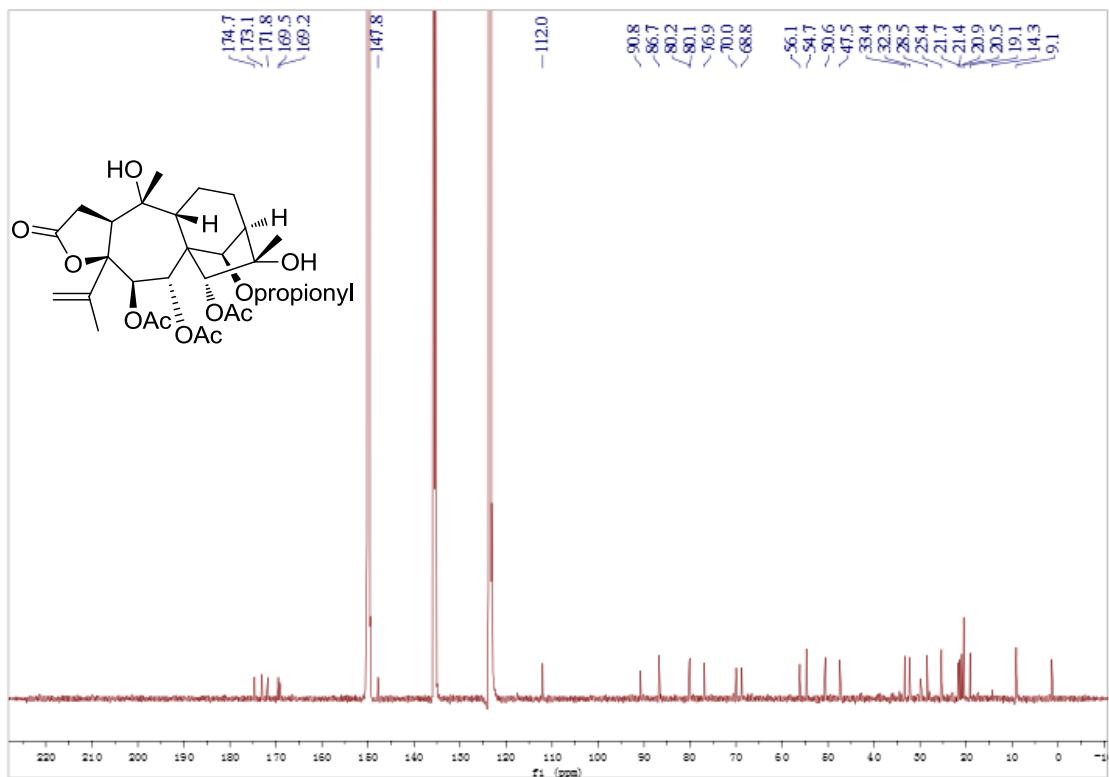


Figure S83. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **9** (150 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

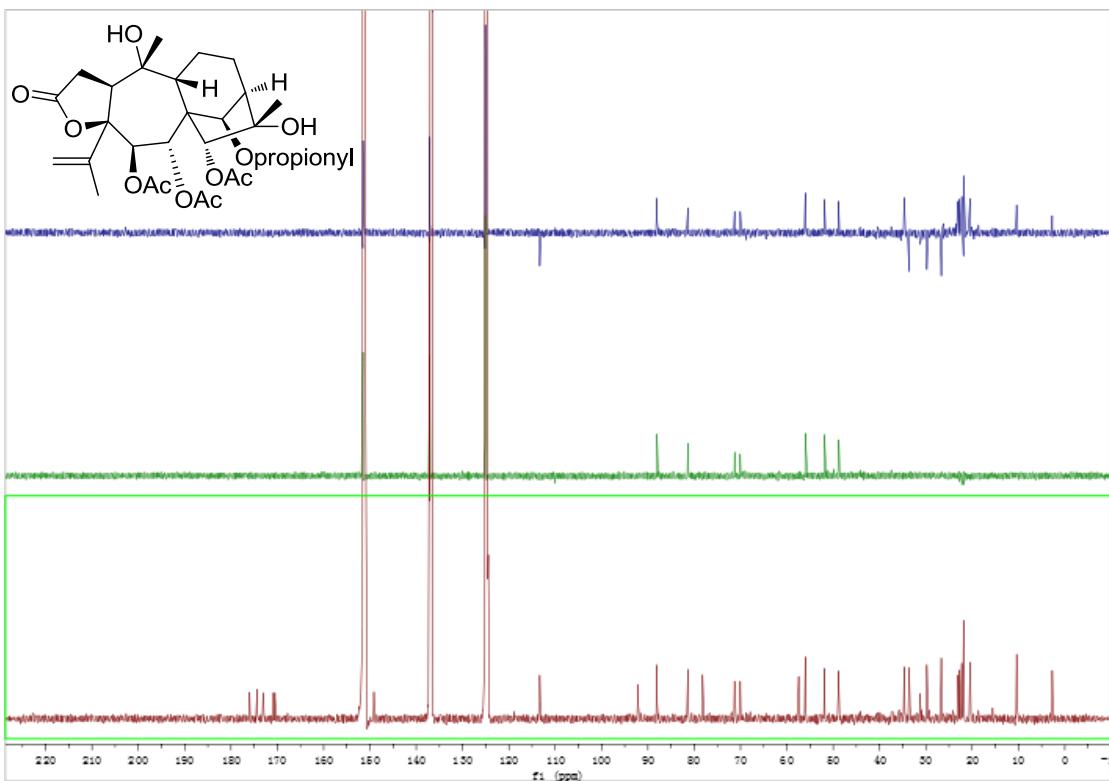


Figure S84. DEPT spectrum of **9** (150 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

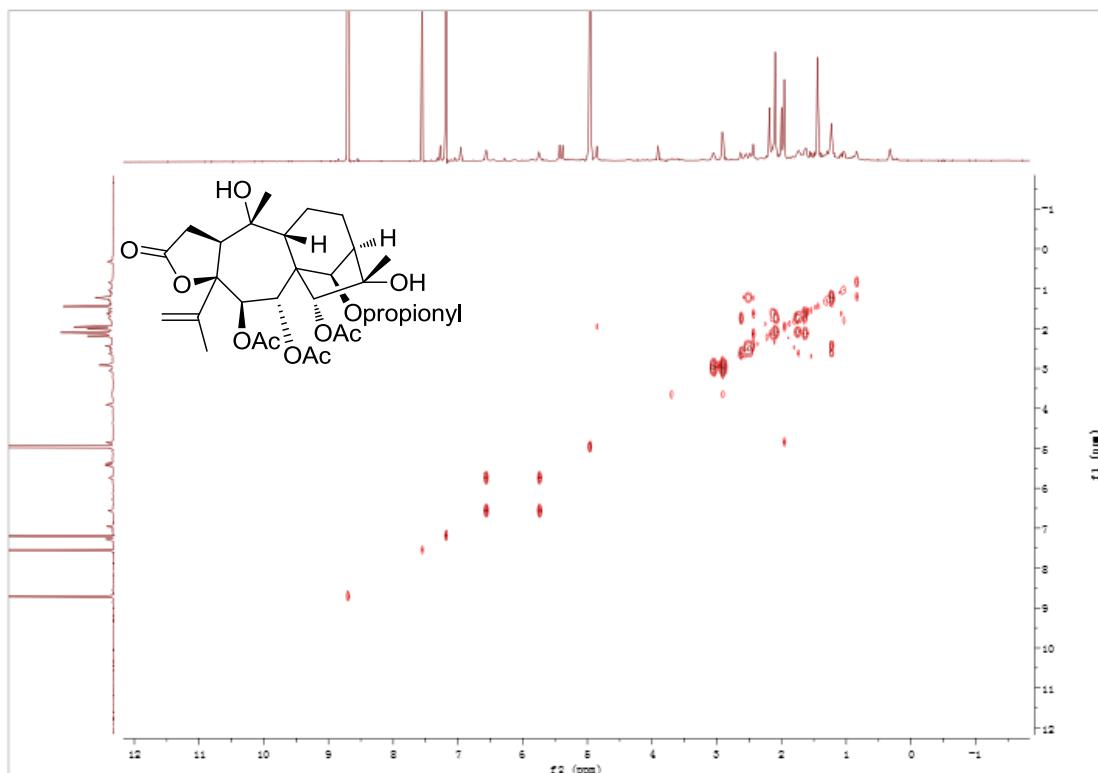


Figure S85. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of **9** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

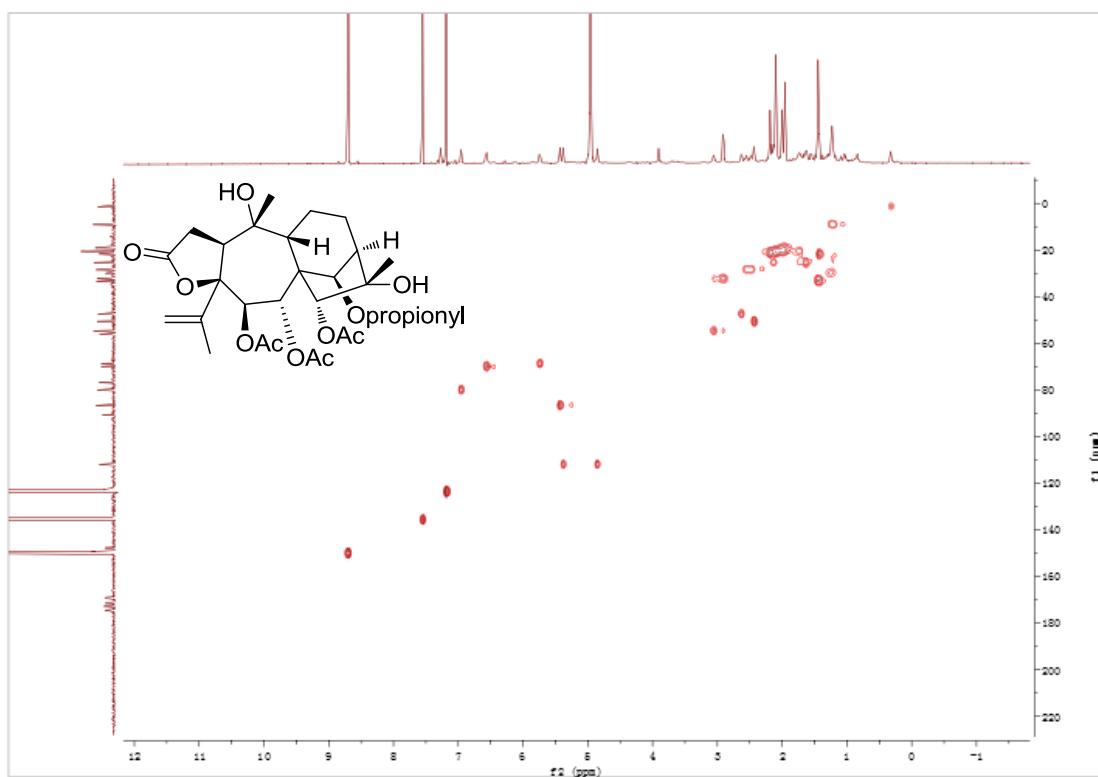


Figure S86. HSQC spectrum of **9** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

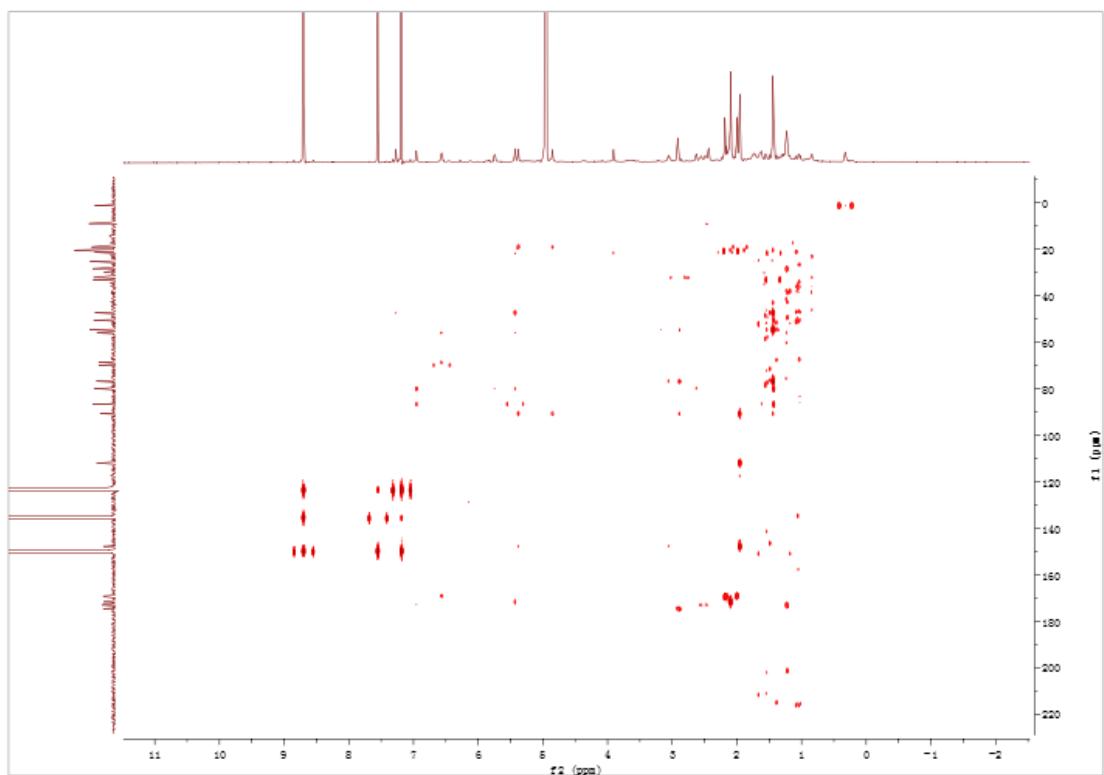


Figure S87. HMBC spectrum of **9** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

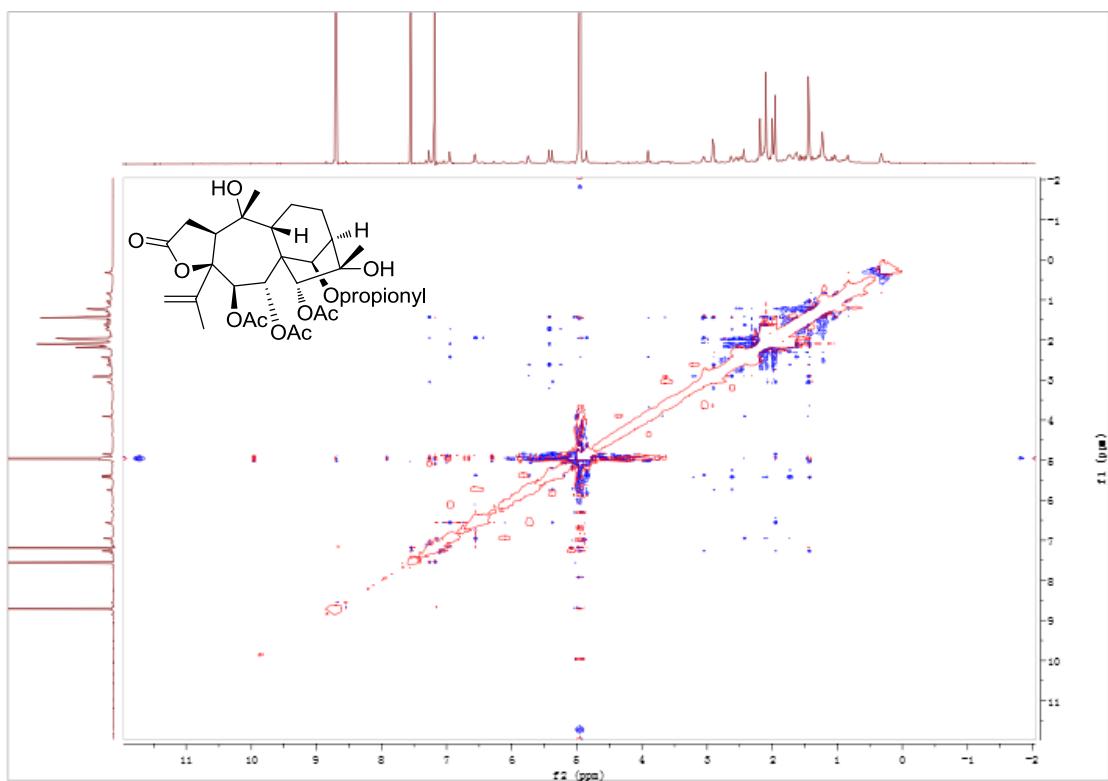


Figure S88. NOESY spectrum of **9** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

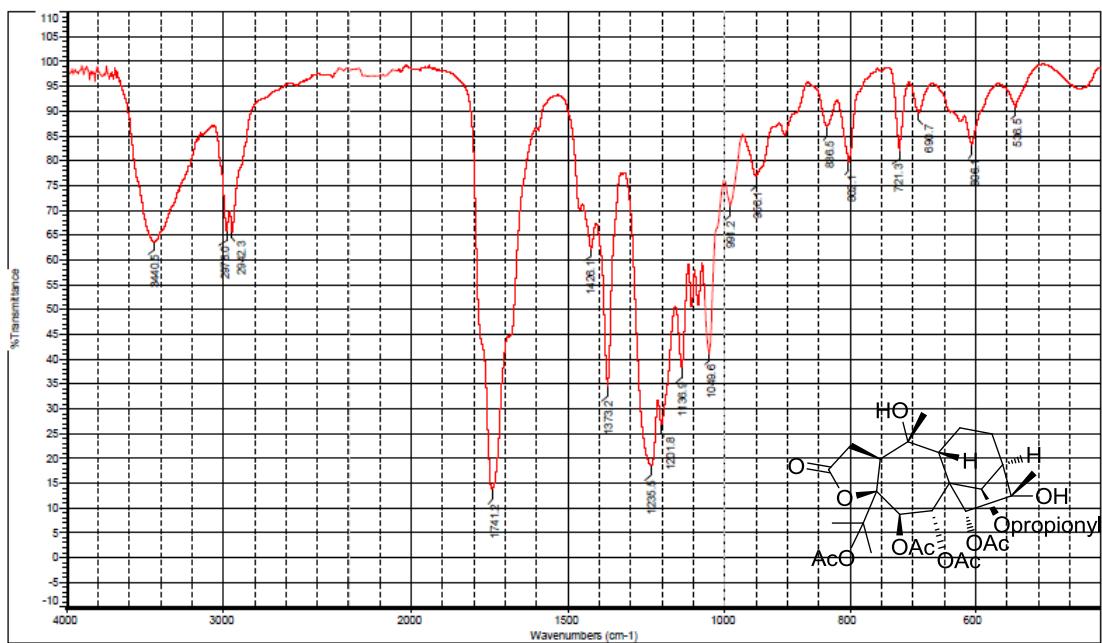


Figure S89. IR spectrum of **10**

MS Formula Results: + Scan (6.026 min) Sub (2015052002.d)														
m/z	Ion	Formula	Abundance											
603.2618	(M+Na) ⁺	C31H44NaO14	141701.8											
	Dest	Formula (M)	Ion Formula	Gscore	Cross Sys	Mass	Calc Mass	Calc m/z	Dif (ppm)	Abs Diff (ppm)	Mass Match	Abund Match	Spacings Match	DDC
+	✓	C31H44O14	C31H44NaO14	99.92		640.2726	640.2731	663.2673	0.84	0.84	99.98	99.86	99.86	10
+	✓	C32H40N4O10	C32H40Na4O10	99.81		640.2726	640.2744	663.2637	2.91	2.91	99.72	99.89	99.9	15
+	✓	C27H40N6O12	C27H40N6NaO12	99.58		640.2726	640.2704	663.2596	-3.39	3.39	99.62	99.22	99.94	11
+	✓	C28H44N2O16	C28H44N2NaO16	98.87		640.2726	640.2591	663.2583	-5.46	5.46	99.02	97.76	99.91	6
+	✓	C44H36N2O3	C44H36N2NaO3	97.78		640.2726	640.2726	663.2618	0.03	0.03	100	92.36	99.82	28
+	✓	C20H44N6O17	C20H44N6NaO17	97.18		640.2726	640.2763	663.2655	5.78	5.78	98.9	92	99.97	2

Figure S90. (+)-HRESIMS data of **10**

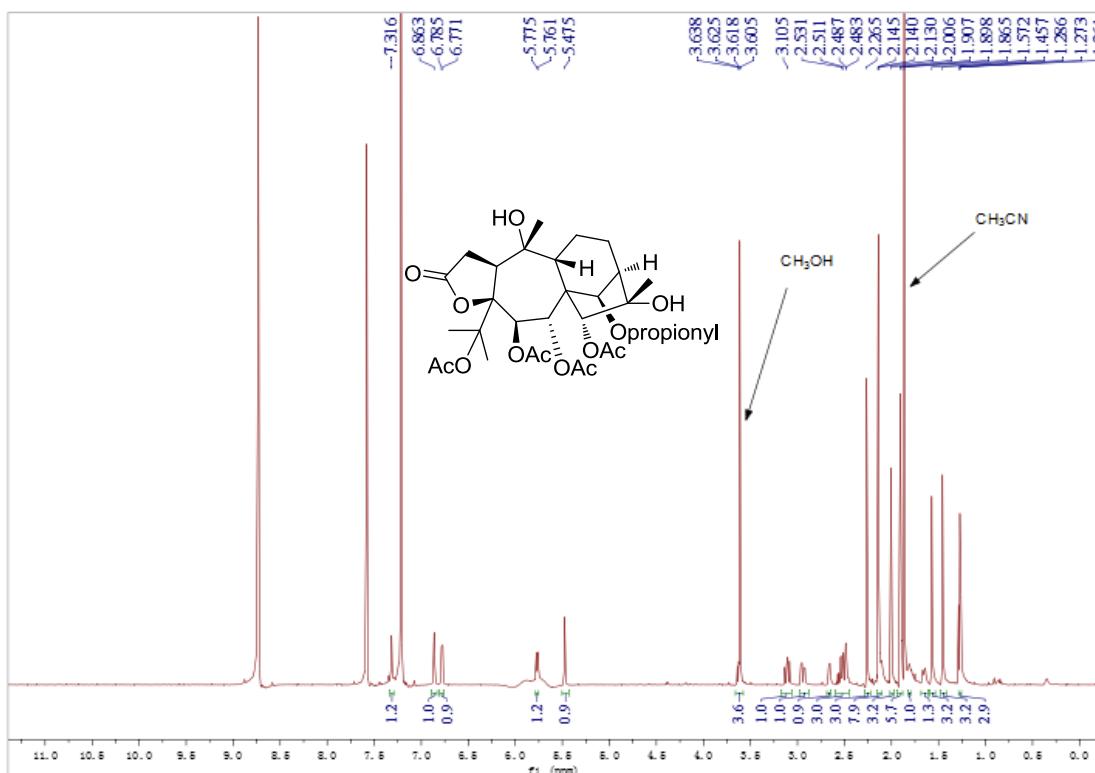


Figure S91. ¹H NMR spectrum of **10** (600 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

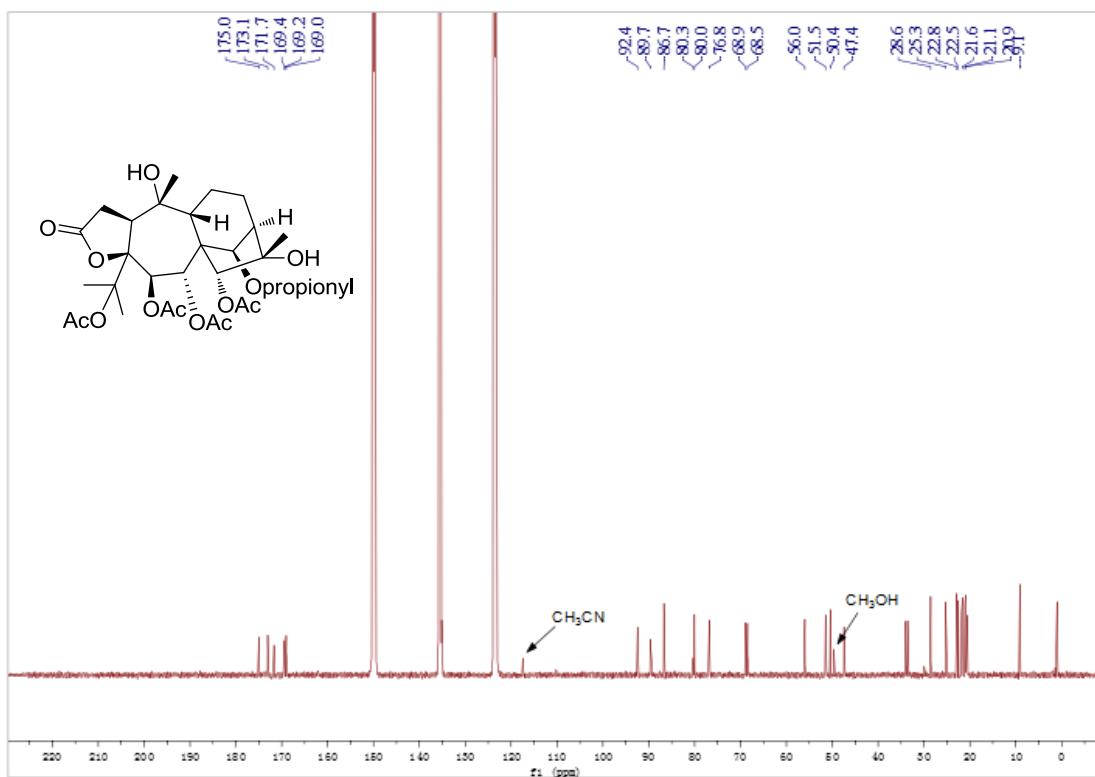


Figure S92 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **10** (150 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

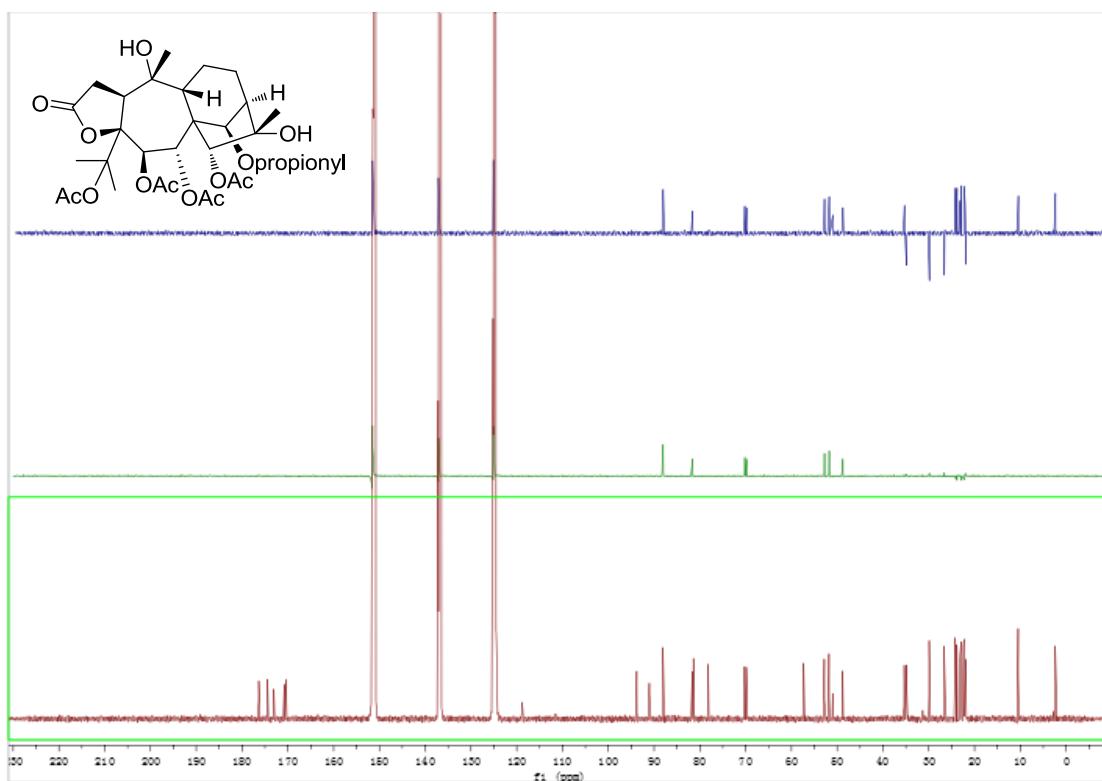


Figure S93. DEPT spectrum of **10** (150 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

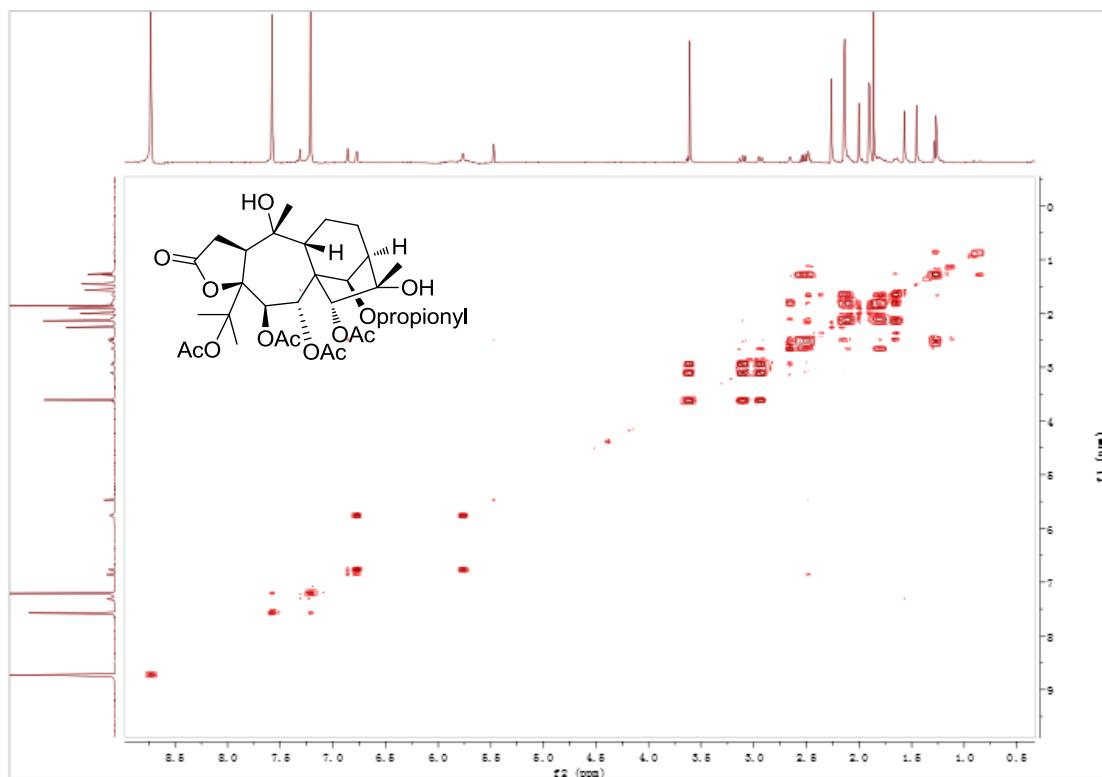


Figure S94. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of **10** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

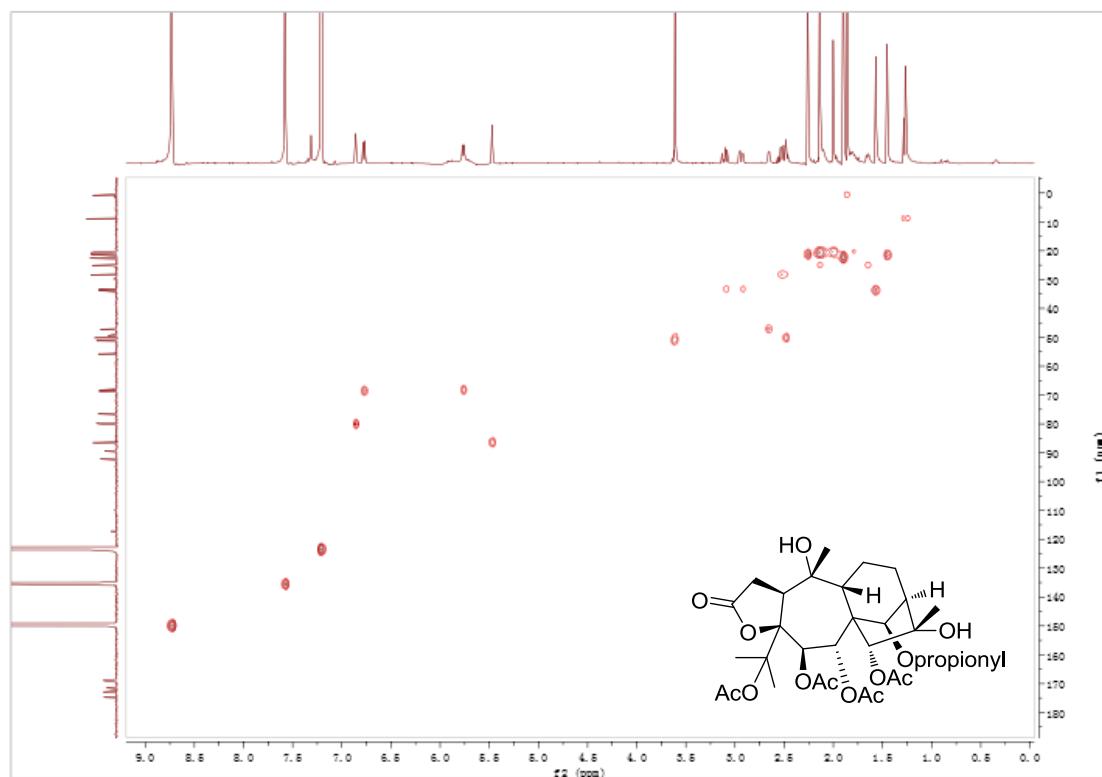


Figure S95. HSQC spectrum of **10** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

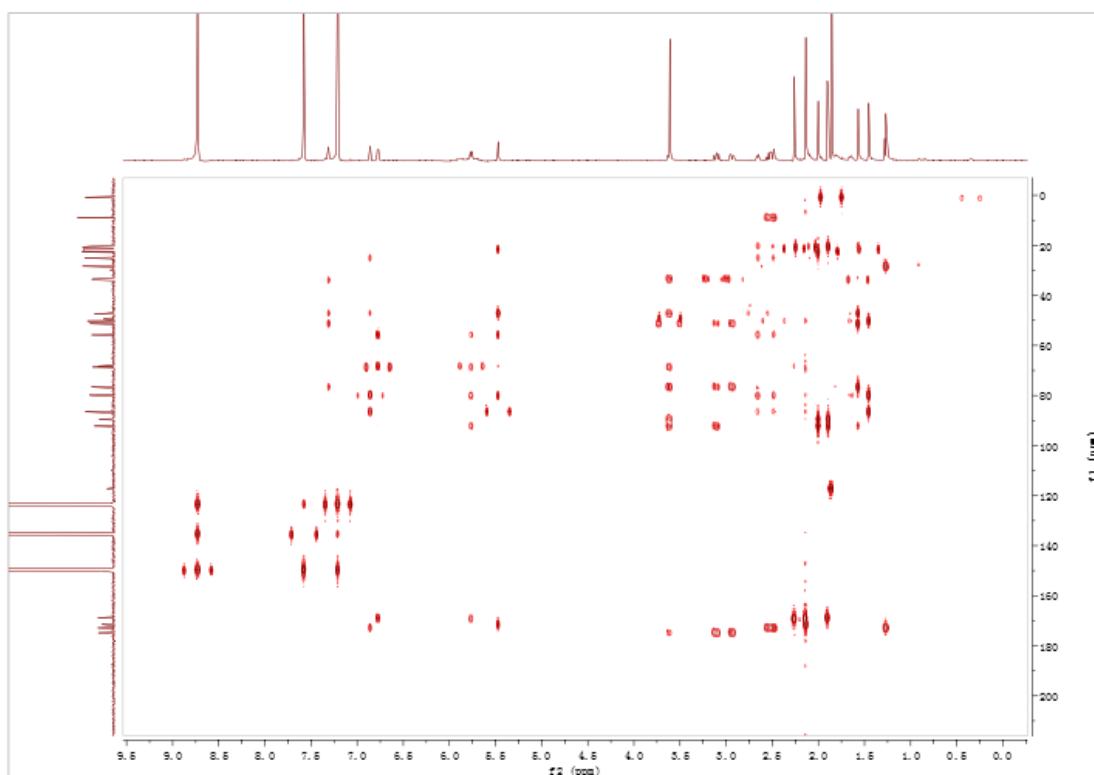


Figure S96. HMBC spectrum of **10** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

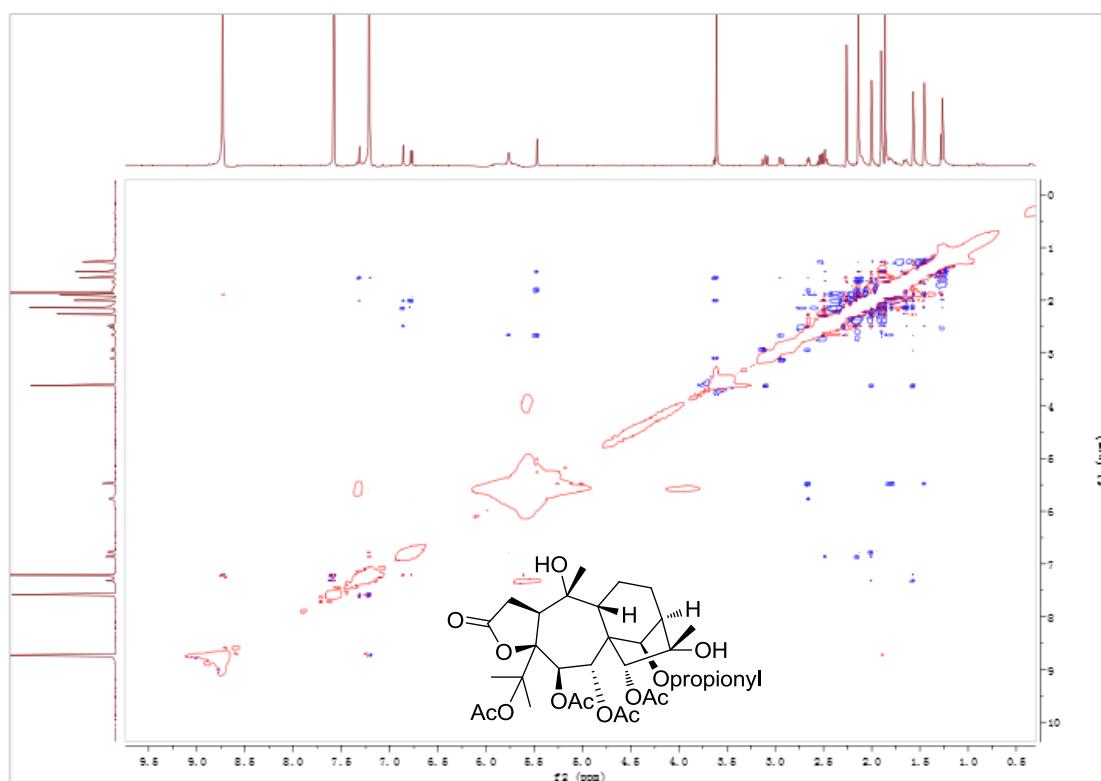


Figure S97. NOESY spectrum of **10** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

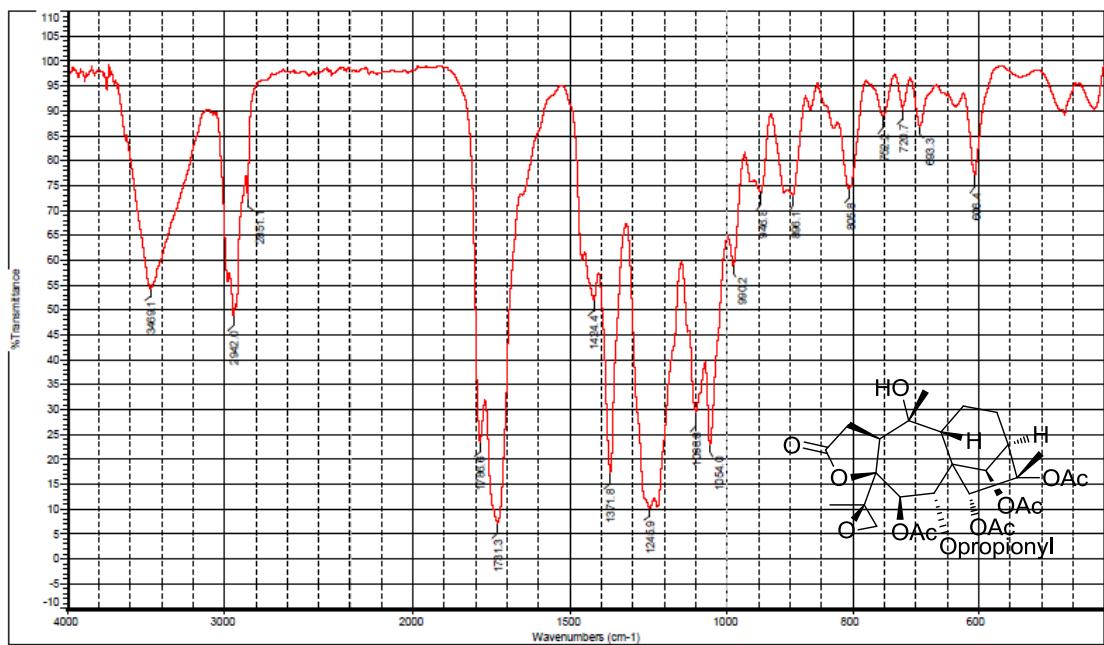


Figure S98. IR spectrum of **11**

m/z	Ion	Formula	Abundance
661.2469	(M+Na)+	C31 H42 Na O14	84935.9
<hr/>			
Best	Formula (M)	Ion Formula	Score
	C31 H42 O14	C31 H42 Na O14	99.91
	C29 H38 Na O11	C29 H38 Na O11	99.9
	C27 H36 Na O12	C27 H36 Na O12	99.32
	C44 H34 N2 O3	C44 H34 N2 Na O3	99.07
	C20 H42 N6 O17	C20 H42 N6 O17	97.08
	C49 H34 O	C49 H34 Na O	95.36

Figure S99. (+)-HRESIMS data of **11**

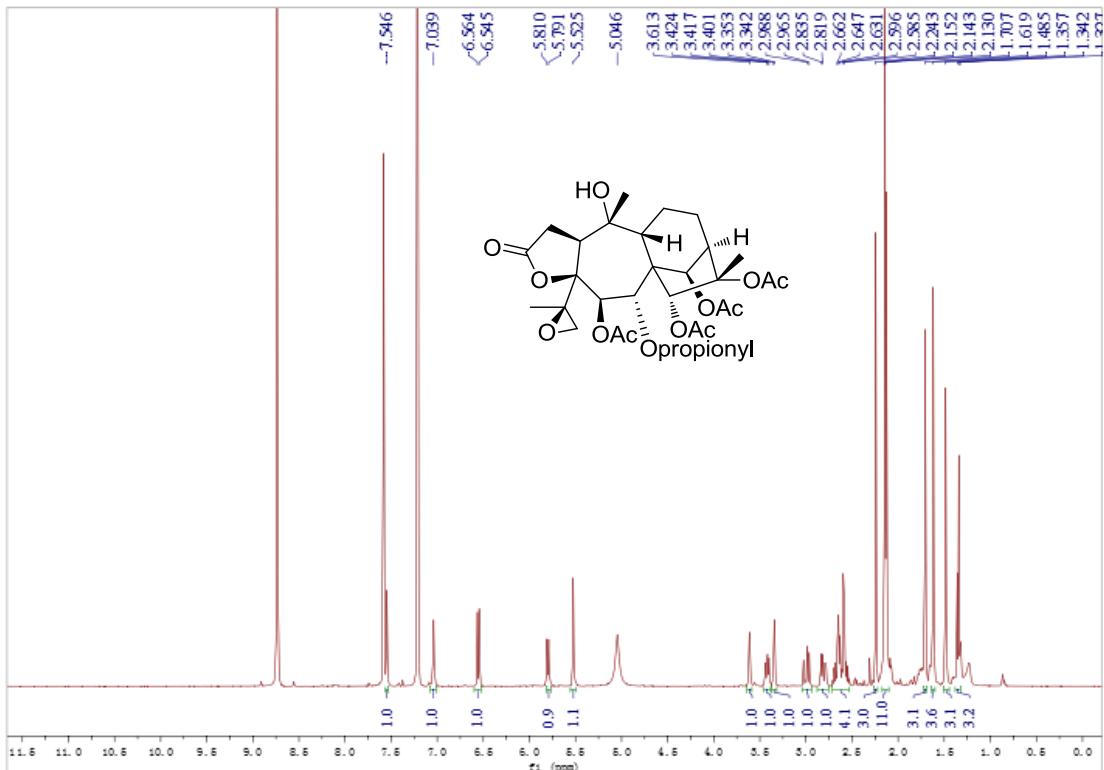


Figure S100. ^1H NMR spectrum of **11** (500 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

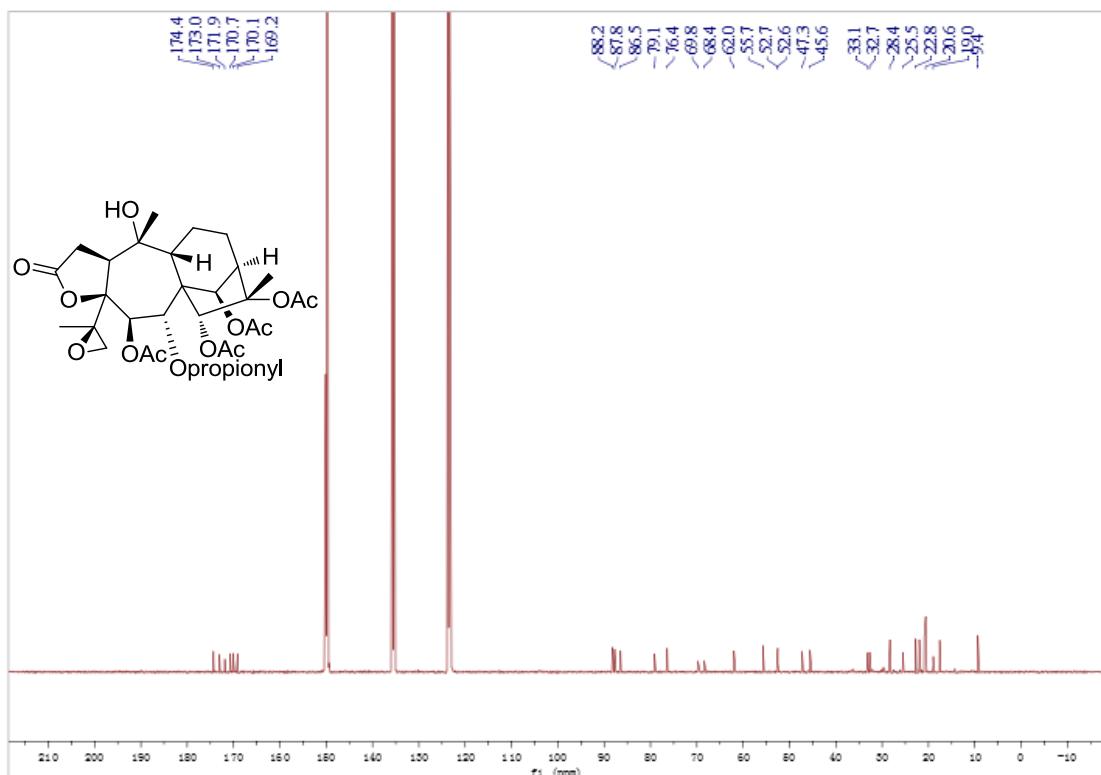


Figure S101. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **11** (125 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

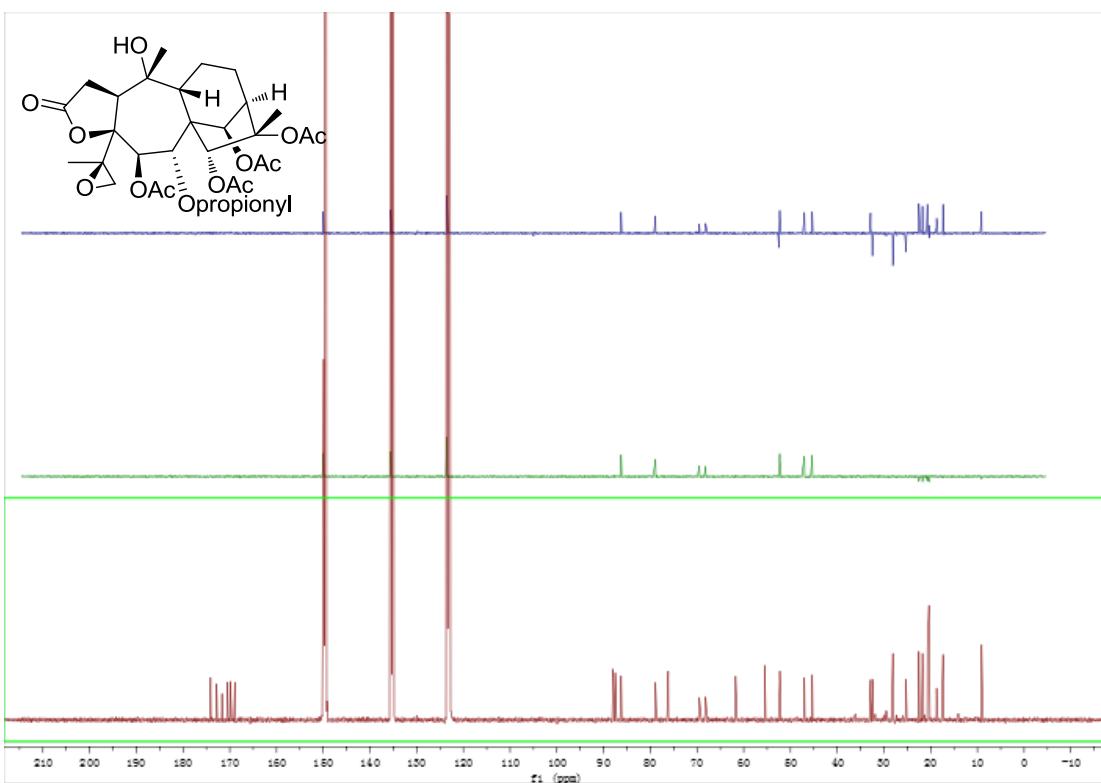


Figure S102. DEPT spectrum of **11** (125 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

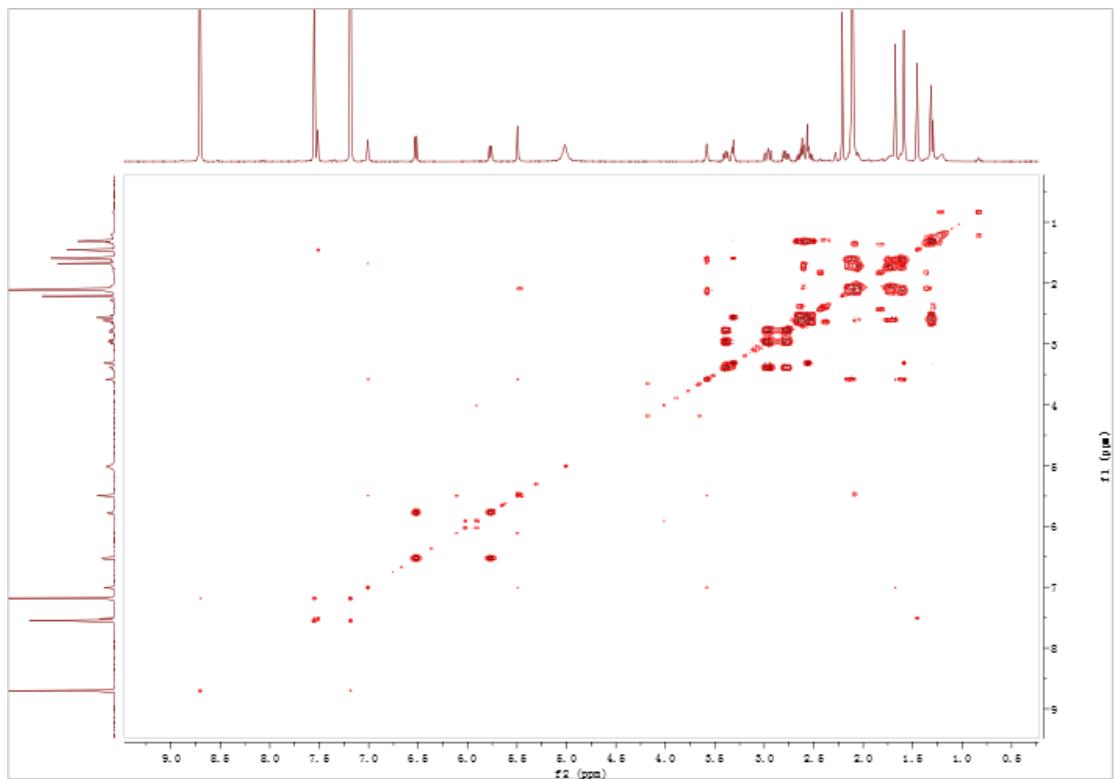


Figure S103. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of **11** (500 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

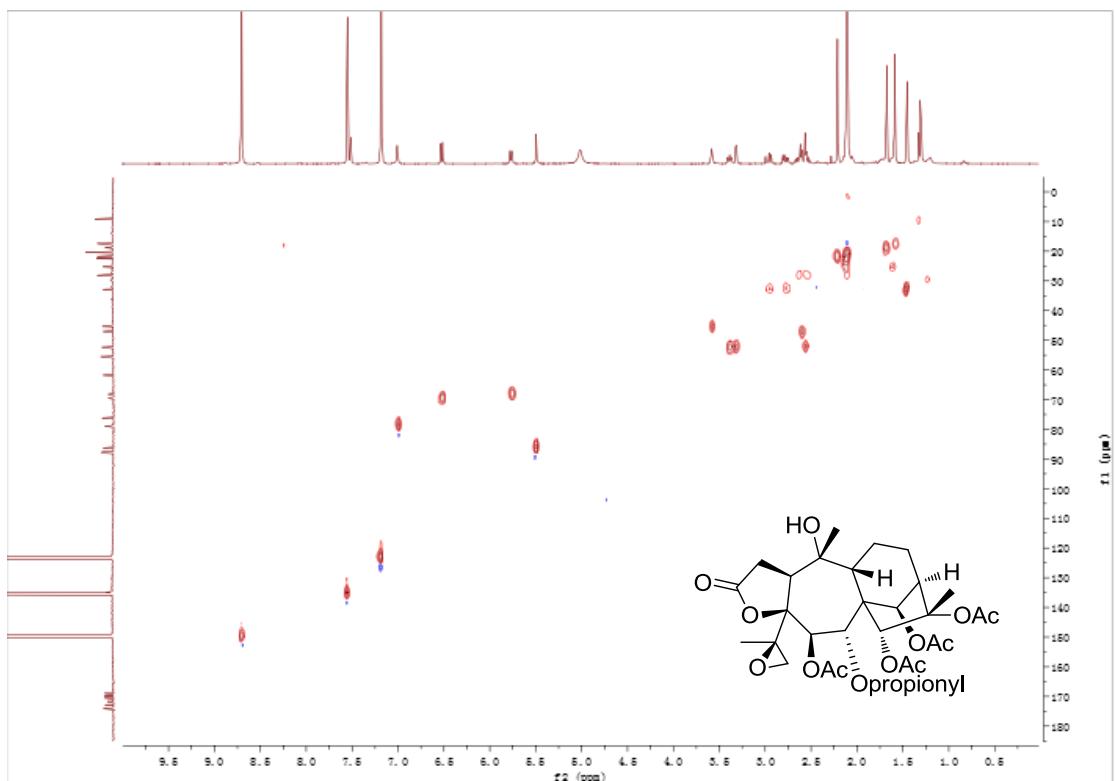


Figure S104. HSQC spectrum of **11**(500 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

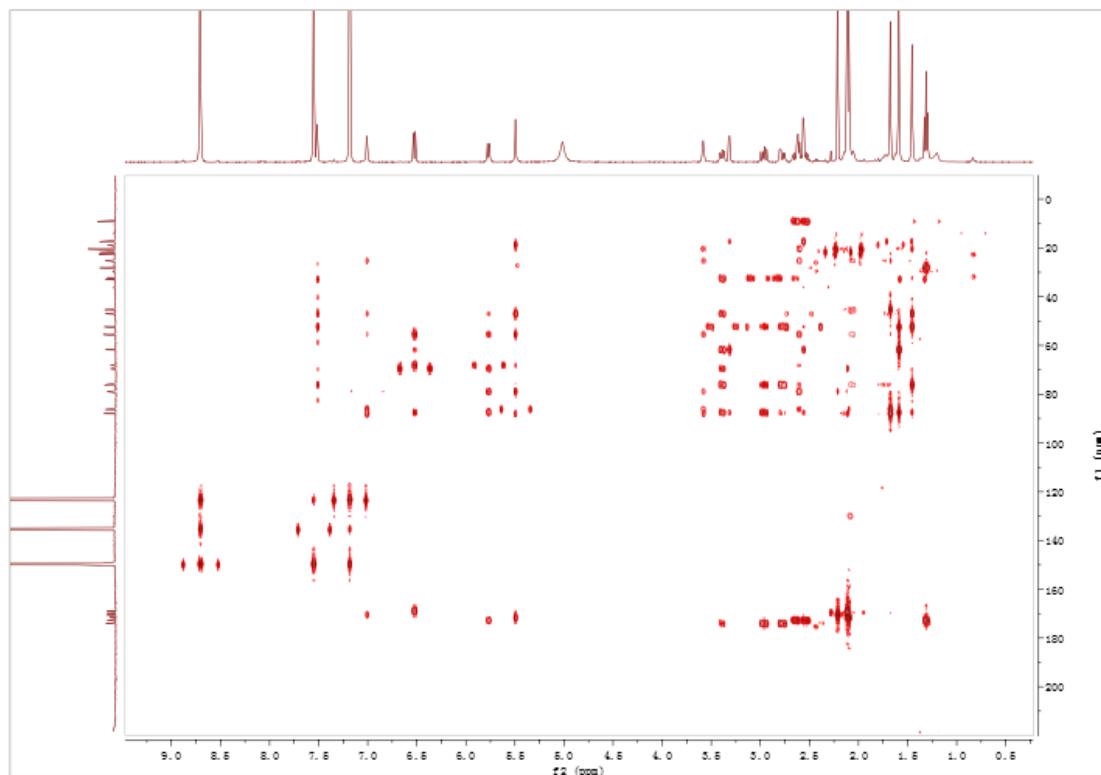


Figure S105. HMBC spectrum of **11** (500 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

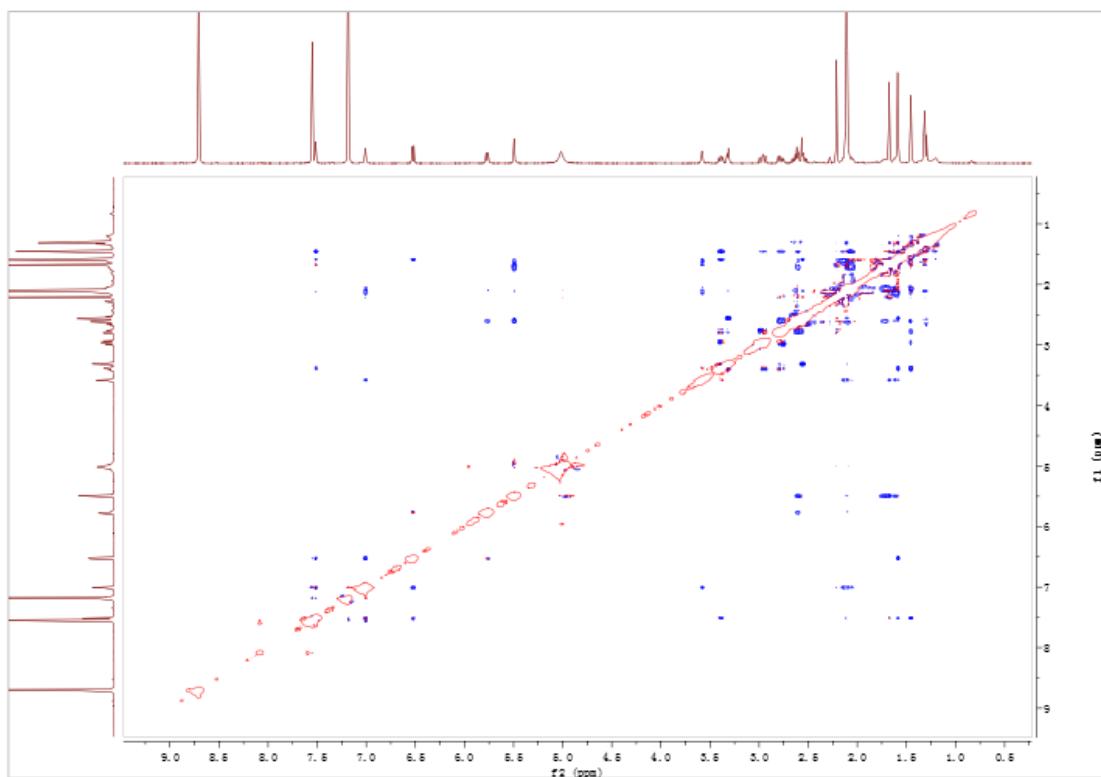
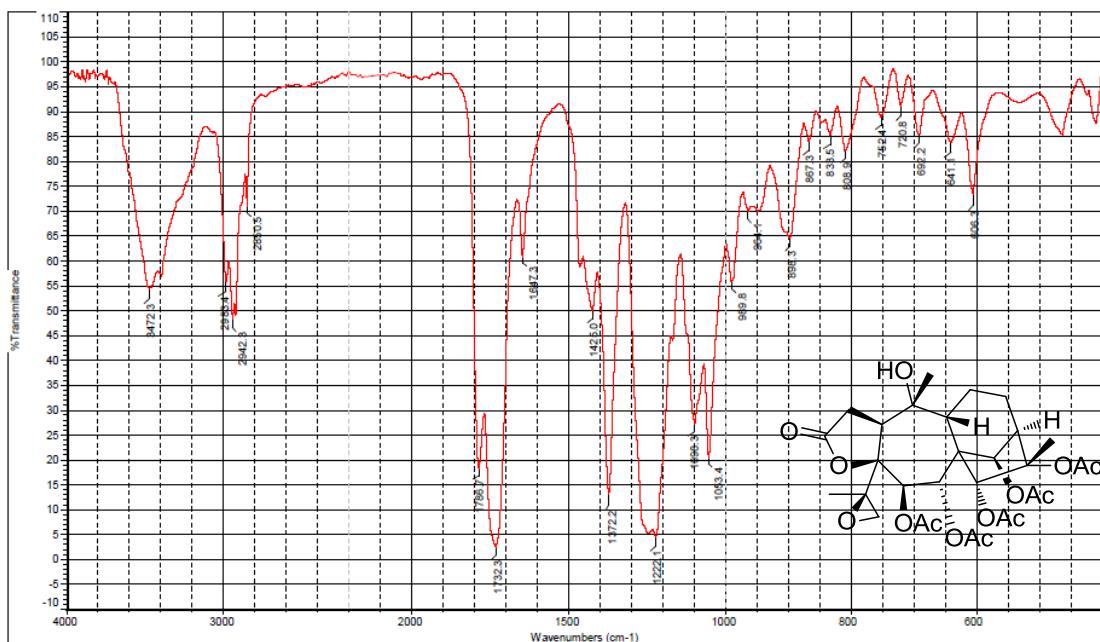


Figure S106. NOESY spectrum of **11** (500 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

Table S3. Crystal data and structure refinement for **11**

Identification code	exp_3589
Empirical formula	C32H48O16
Formula weight	688.70
Temperature/K	102.8
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁
a / Å, b / Å, c / Å	12.8374(3), 10.8913(3), 24.3599(6)
α° , β° , γ°	90.00, 99.441(2), 90.00
Volume/Å ³	3359.79(14)
Z	4
$\rho_{\text{calc}}/\text{mg mm}^{-3}$	1.362
μ/mm^{-1}	0.925
F(000)	1472
Crystal size/mm ³	0.17 × 0.15 × 0.05
2 Θ range for data collection	7.34 to 142.17°
Index ranges	-15 ≤ h ≤ 15, -12 ≤ k ≤ 13, -29 ≤ l ≤ 29
Reflections collected	28272
Independent reflections	11987[R(int) = 0.0299 (inf-0.9 Å)]
Data/restraints/parameters	11987/1/883
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.038
Final R indexes [I>2σ (I) i.e. F _o >4σ (F _o)]	R ₁ = 0.0592, wR ₂ = 0.1599
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0635 wR ₂ = 0.1658
Largest diff. peak/hole/e Å ⁻³	0.168/-0.616
Flack Parameters	-0.07(15)
Completeness	0.990

**Figure S107.** IR spectrum of **12**

MS Formula Results: + Scan (5.921 min) Sub (2015051802.d)													
m/z	Ion	Formula	Abundance										
	(M+Na) ⁺	C30 H40 Na O14	178236.7										
Best	Formula (M)	Ion Formula	Score	Cross Sco	Mass	Calc Mass	Calc m/z	Diff (ppm)	Abs Diff (ppm)	Mass Match	Abund Match	Spacing Match	DBE
+	C30 H40 O14	C30 H40 Na O14	99.95		624.2415	624.2418	647.231	0.55	0.55	99.99	99.95	99.87	11
+	C26 H36 N6 O12	C26 H36 N6 Na O12	99.69		624.2415	624.2391	647.2283	-3.77	3.77	99.53	99.78	99.92	12
+	C31 H36 N4 O10	C31 H36 N4 Na O10	99.67		624.2415	624.2431	647.2324	2.68	2.68	99.76	99.31	99.91	16
+	C25 H40 N2 O16	C25 H40 N2 Na O16	99.19		624.2415	624.2376	647.2227	-5.9	5.9	98.88	98.97	98.88	7
+	C19 H40 N6 O17	C19 H40 N6 Na O17	97.83		624.2415	624.245	647.2342	5.63	5.63	98.96	94.24	99.9	3
+	C43 H32 N2 O3	C43 H32 N2 Na O3	96.89		624.2415	624.2413	647.2305	-0.28	0.28	100	89.21	99.9	29

Figure S108. (+)-HRESIMS data of **12**

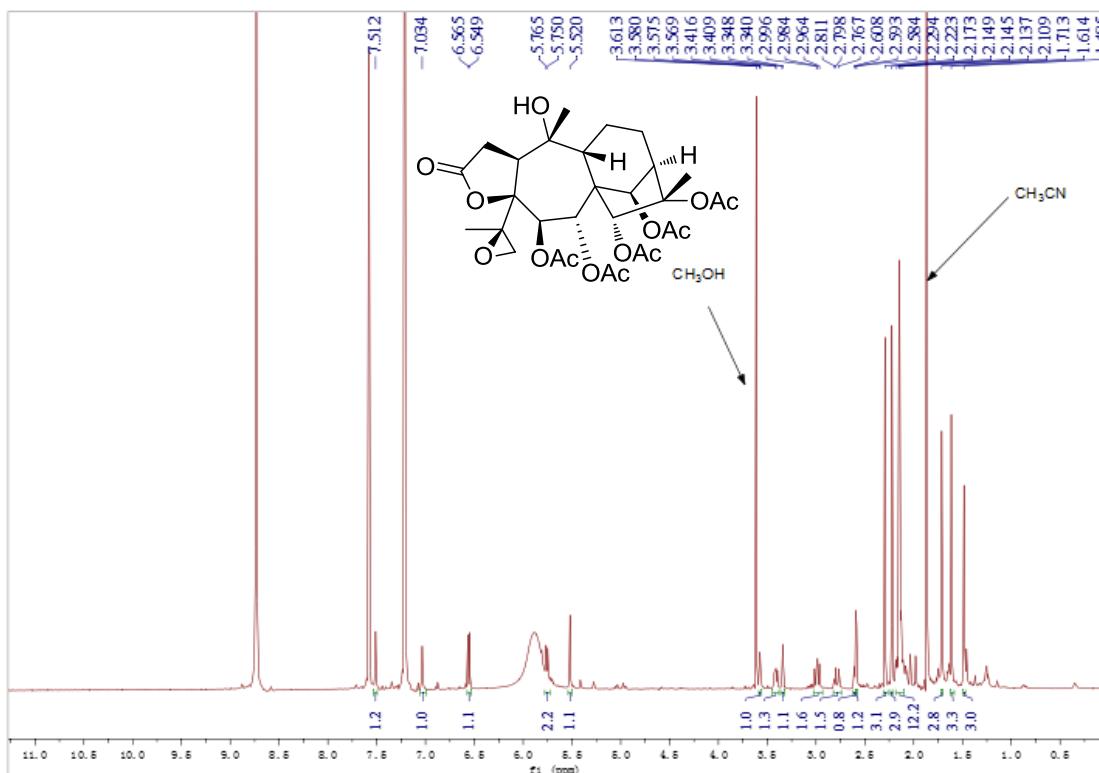


Figure S109. ¹H NMR spectrum of **12** (600 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

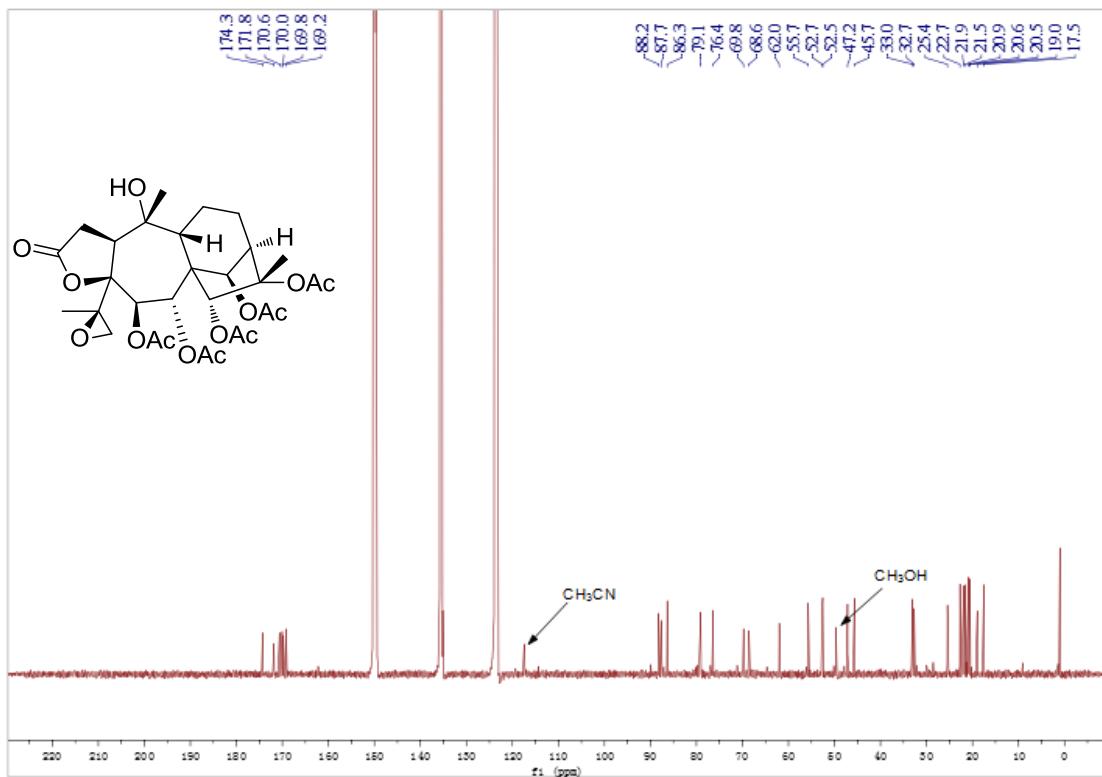


Figure S110. ¹³C NMR spectrum of **12** (150 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

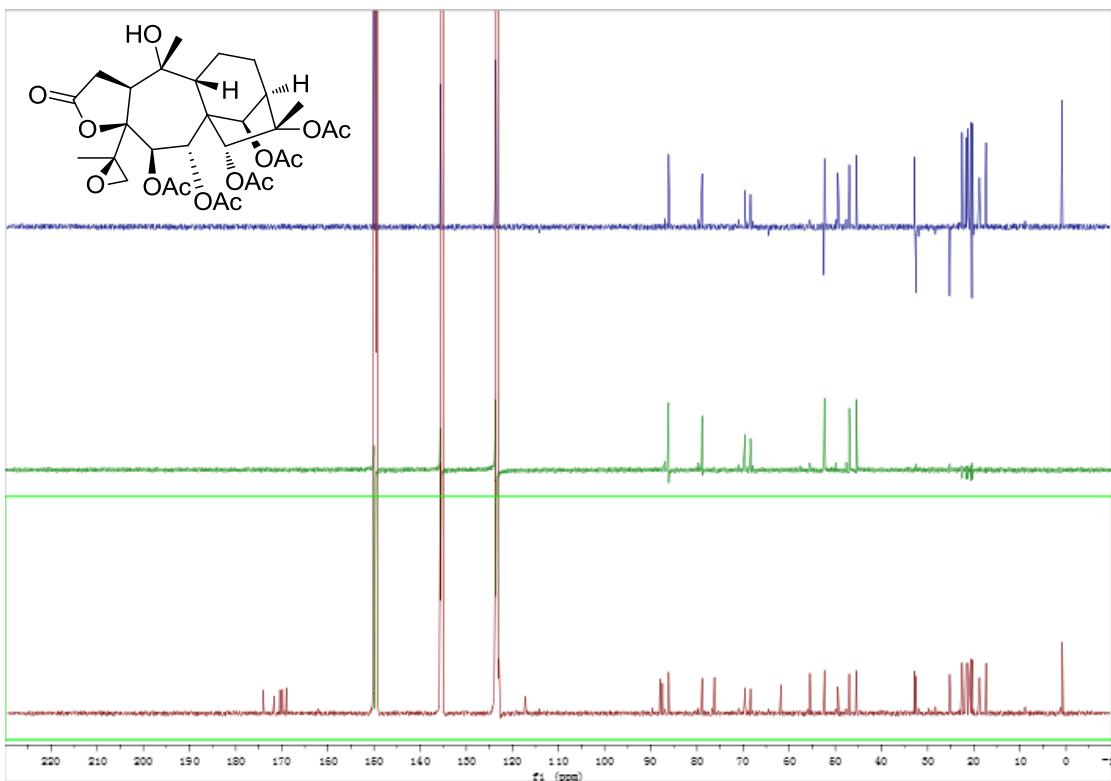


Figure S111. DEPT spectrum of **12** (150 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

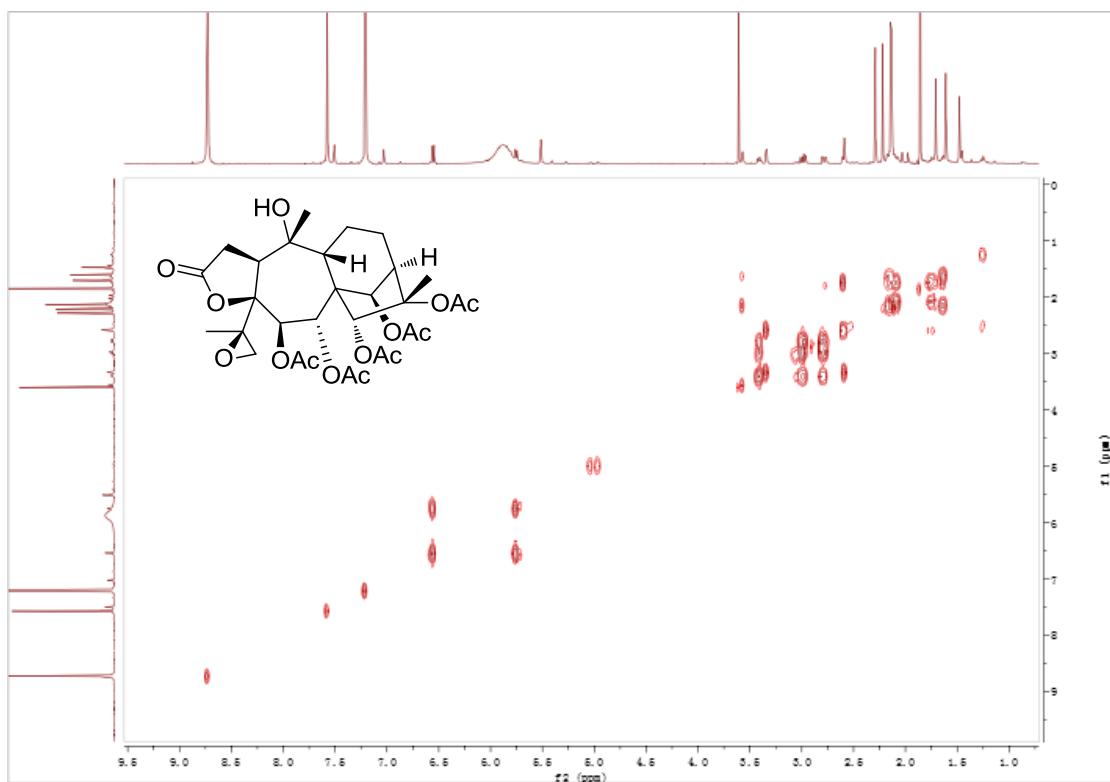


Figure S112. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of **12** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

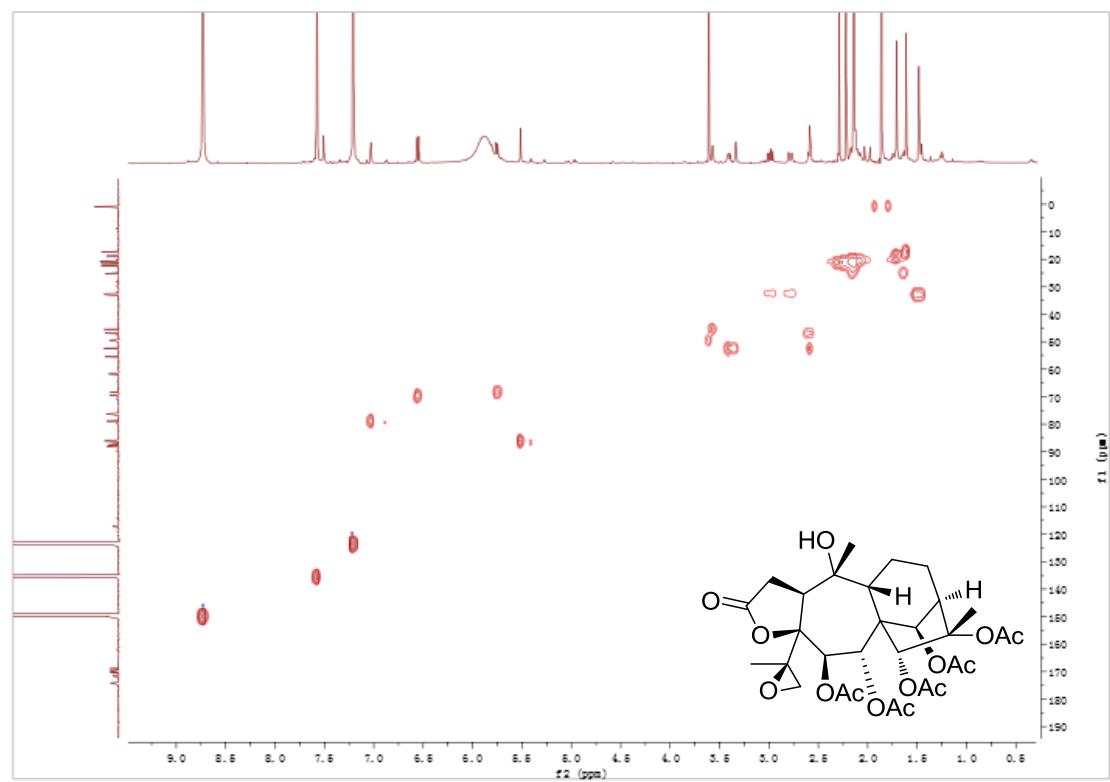


Figure S113. HSQC spectrum of **12** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

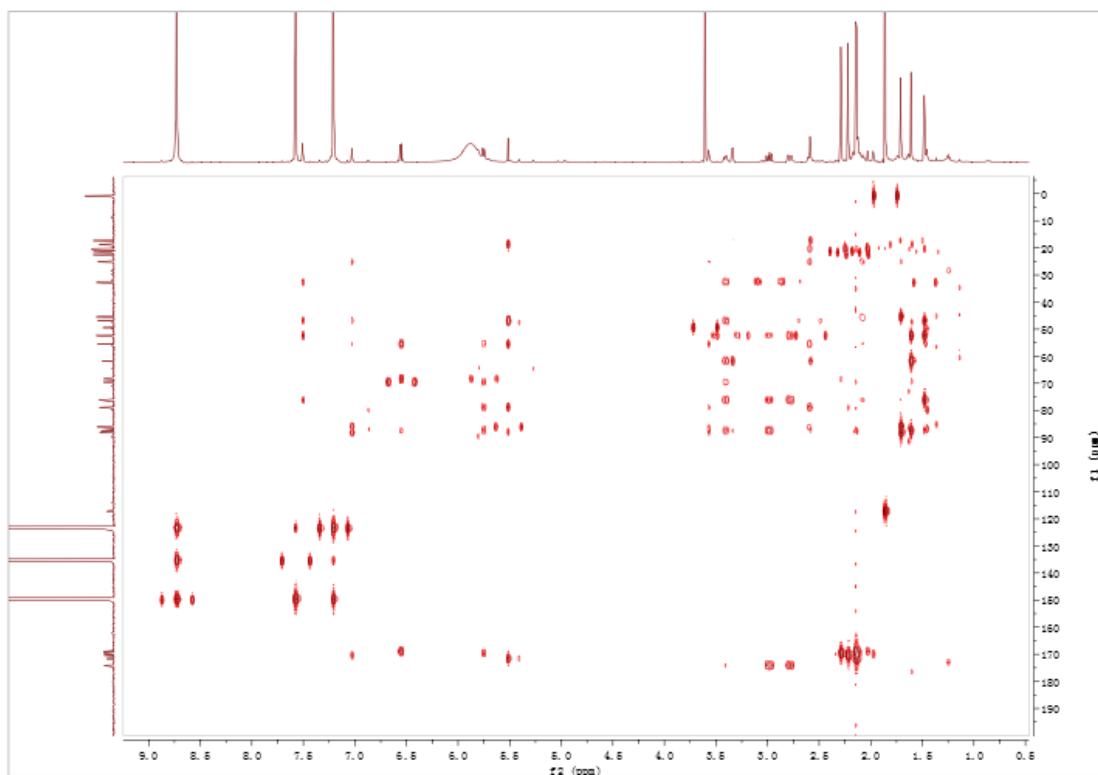
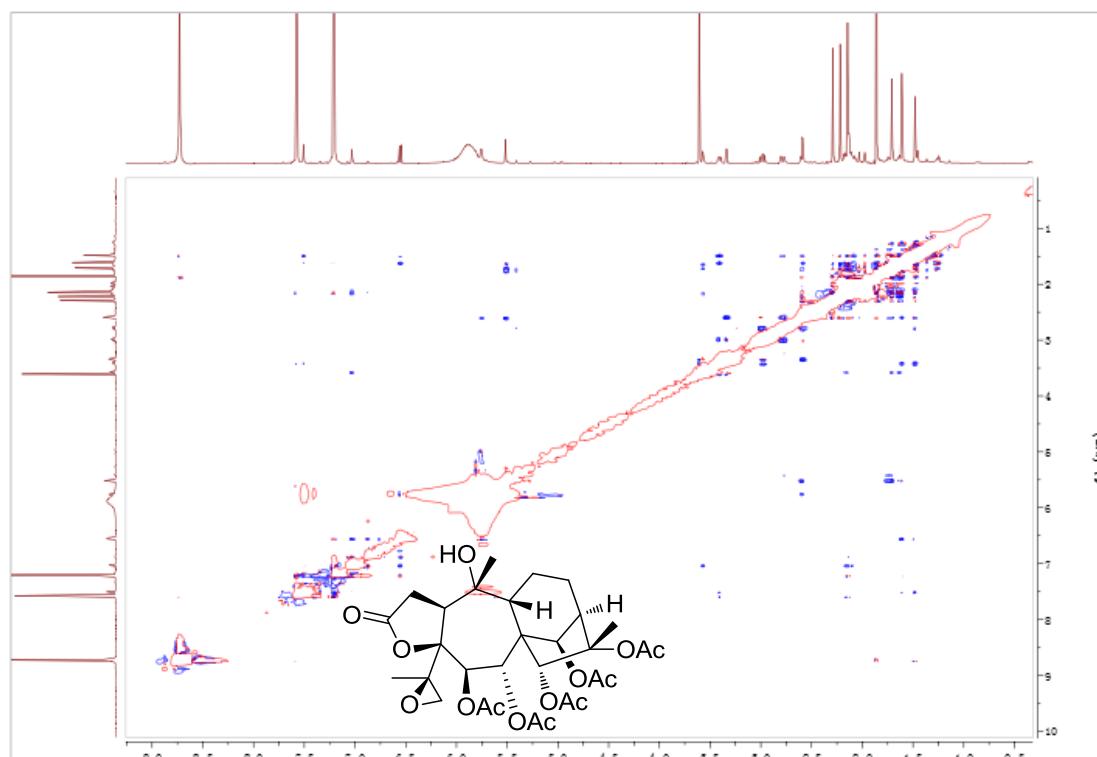


Figure S114. HMBC spectrum of **12** (600 MHz, in C₅D₅N)



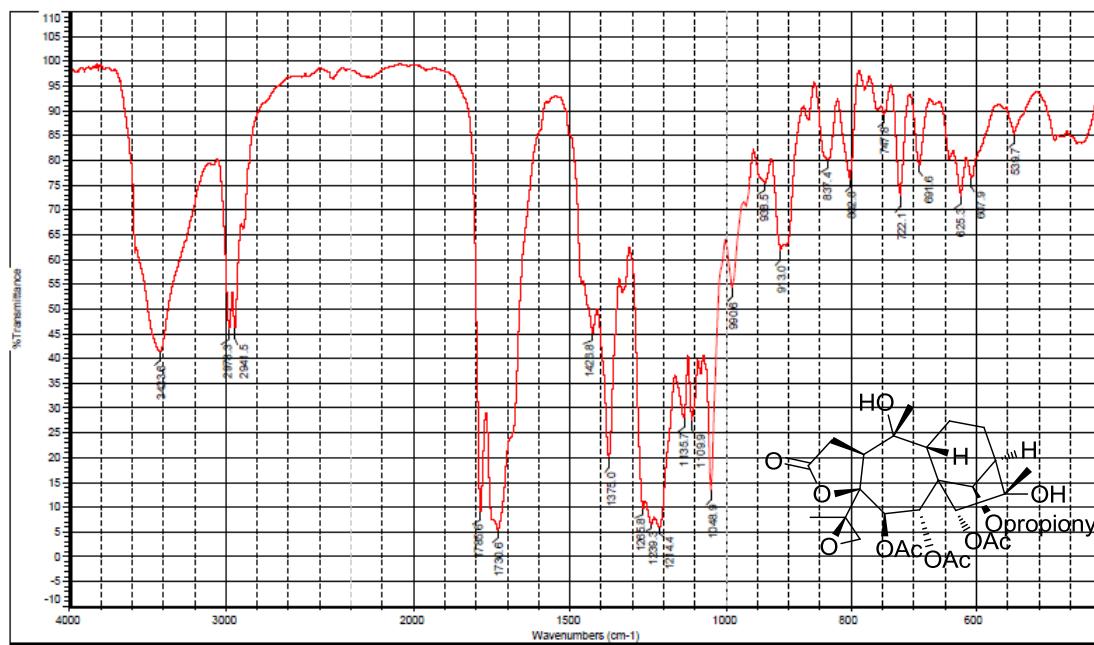


Figure S116. IR spectrum of **13**

MS Formula Results: + Scan (5.911 min) Sub (2016090607.d)											
	m/z	Ion	Formula	Abundance							
+	618.2155	(M+Na) ⁺	C29H40NaO11	100.000							
*	618.2155	✓	C29H40O13	99.48	596.2463	596.2469	619.2381	-1.03	-1.03	99.97	99.65
*			C29H40NaO13	99.48	596.2463	596.2423	619.2321	-5.73	5.73	98.93	99.01
*			C24H40N2O15	98.78	596.2463	596.2444	619.2336	-3.17	3.17	99.67	95.58
*			C33H40O8S	97.9	596.2463	596.2462	619.2355	-0.08	0.08	100	94.36
*			C21H44N2O15S	97.59	596.2463	596.2478	619.2337	-2.47	2.47	99.8	91.46
*			C30H44O8S2	96.57	596.2463	596.2437	619.2333	-4.28	4.28	99.4	91.55
*			C25H44N2O10S2	96.35	596.2463	596.2456	619.2356	0.16	0.16	100	87.53
*			C42H32N2O2	96.08	596.2463	596.2464	619.2356	0.16	0.16	98.51	98.51
*			C59H8N2O2S	95.92	596.2463	596.2497	619.2399	5.81	5.81	98.9	99.77
*			C34H44O3S3	94.07	596.2463	596.2453	619.2345	-1.73	1.73	99.9	82.8
*			C22H48N2O10S3	93.8	596.2463	596.2471	619.2363	1.36	1.36	99.94	82.22
*			C22H48N2O10S3	93.8	596.2463	596.2471	619.2363	1.36	1.36	99.41	0

Figure S117. (+)-HRESIMS data of **13**

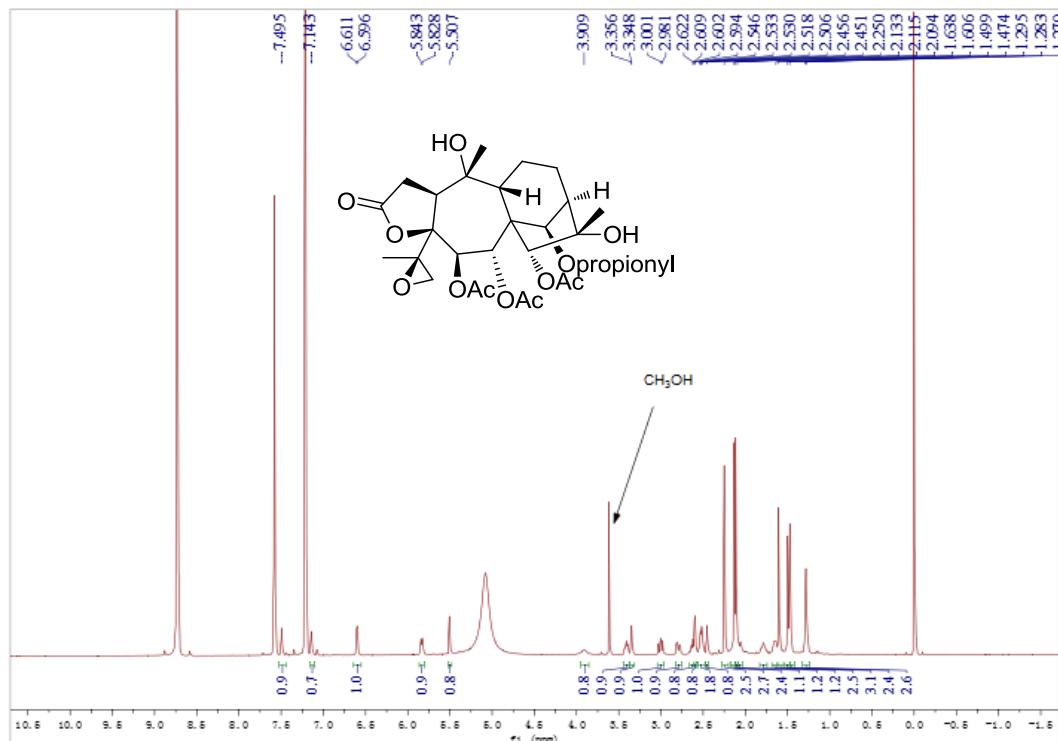


Figure S118. ¹H NMR spectrum of **13** (600 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

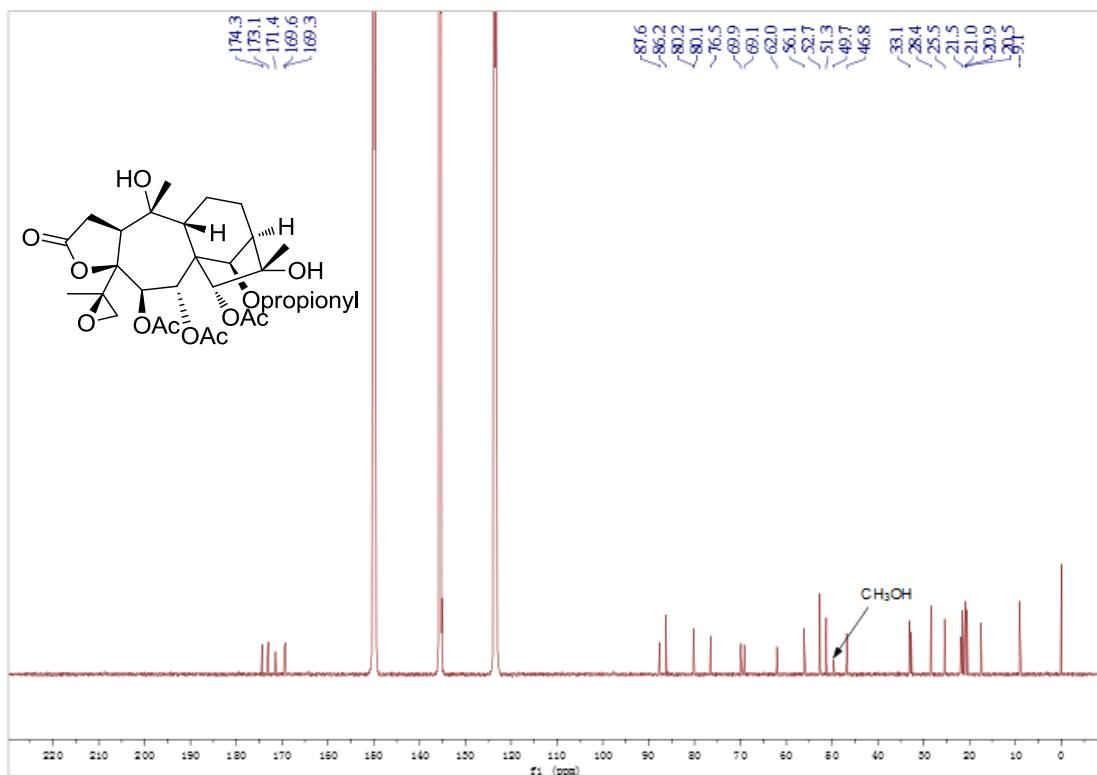


Figure S119. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **13** (150 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

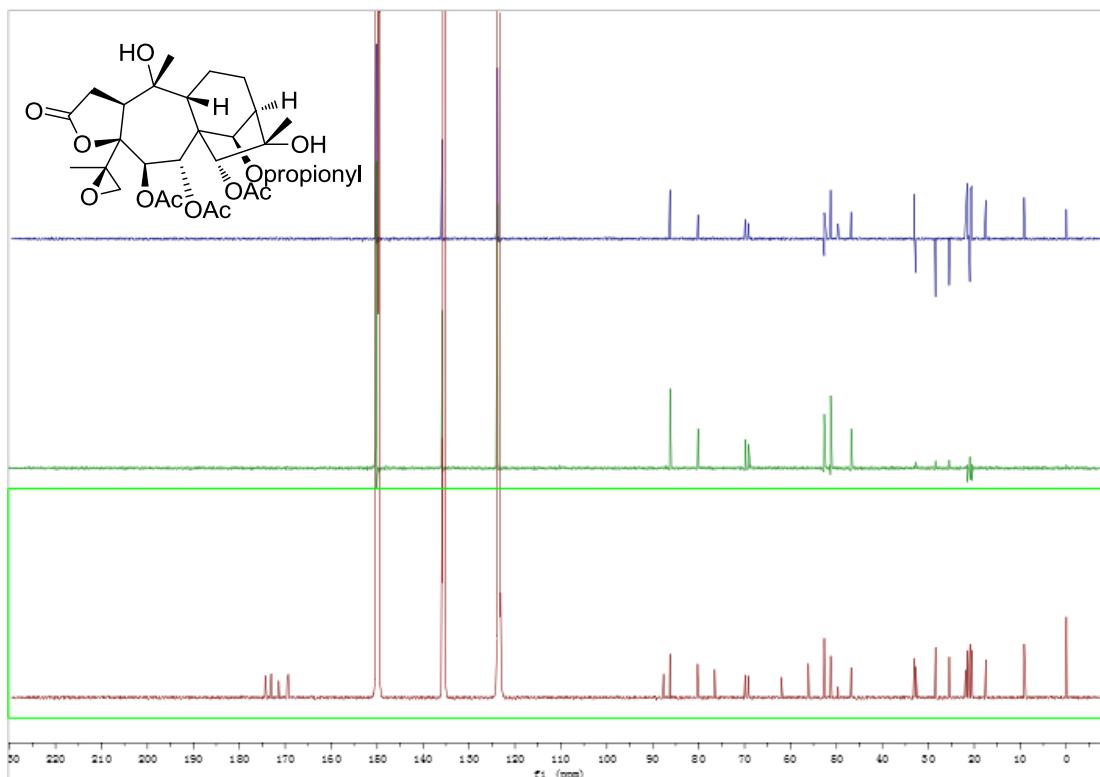


Figure S120. DEPT spectrum of **13** (150 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

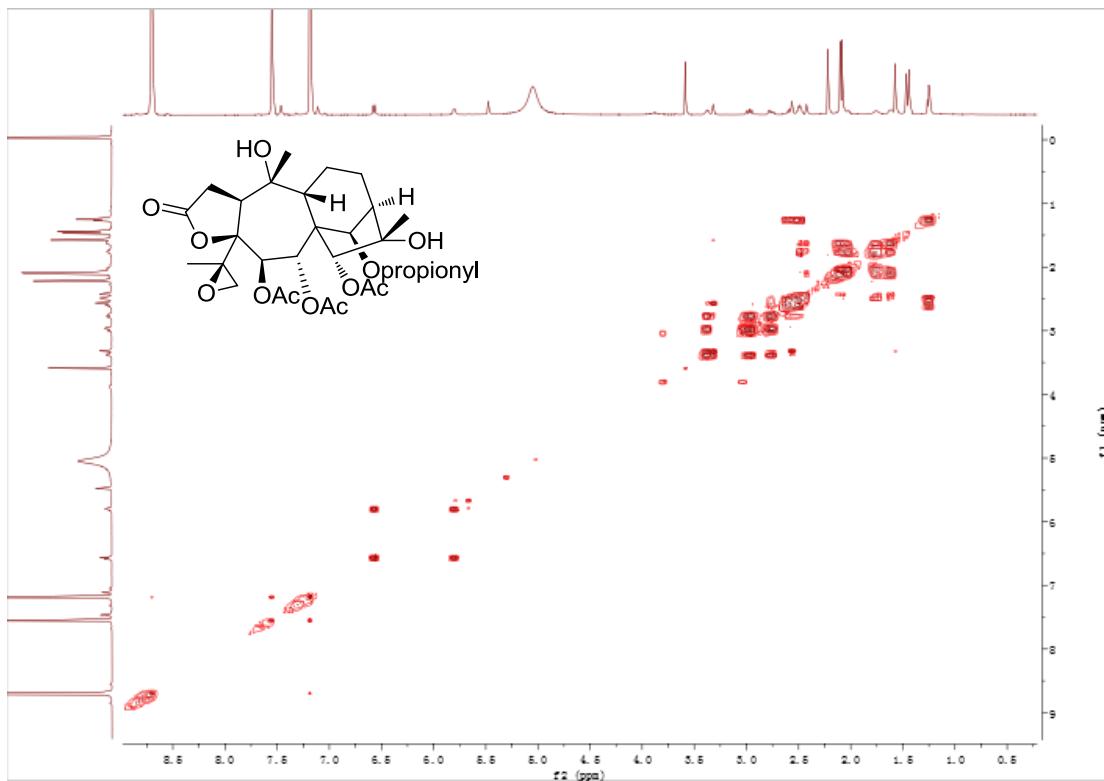


Figure S121. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of **13** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

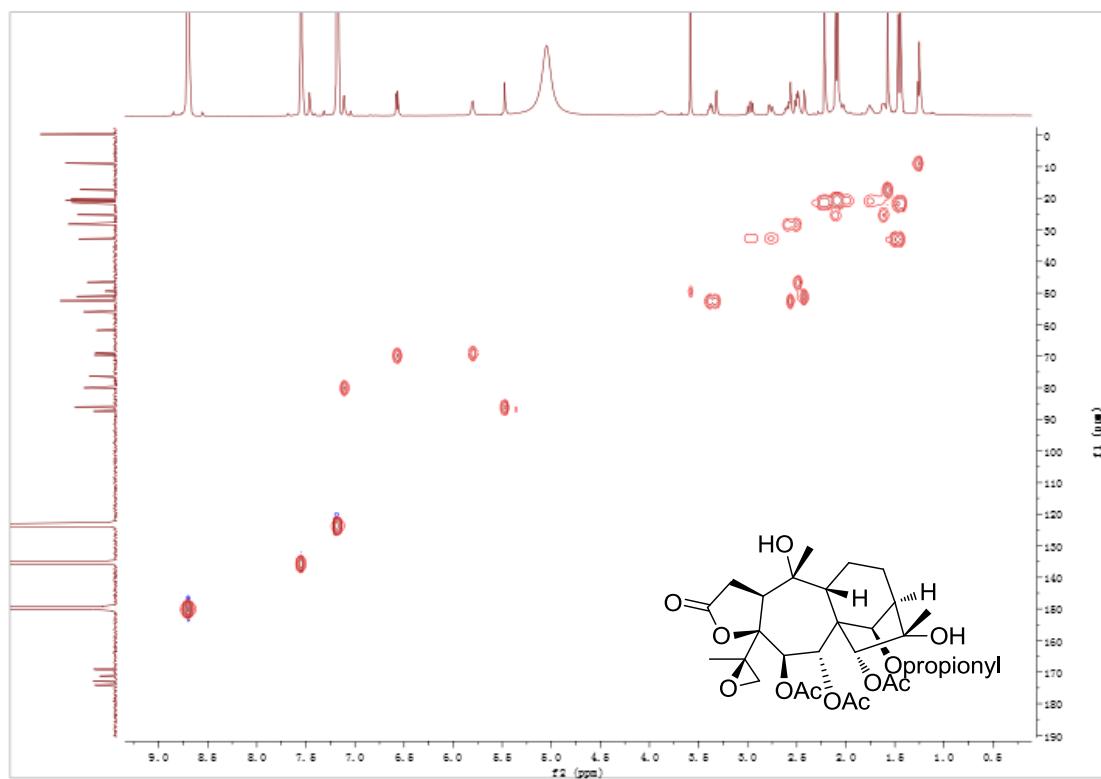


Figure S122. HSQC spectrum of **13** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

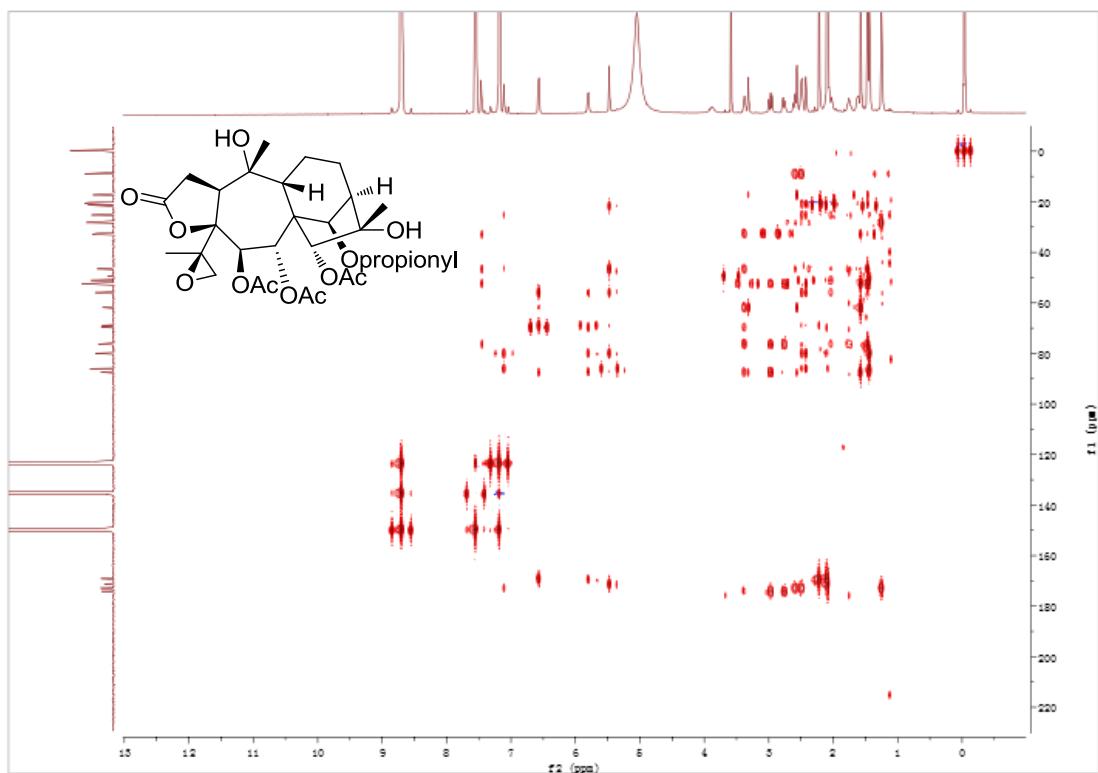


Figure S123. HMBC spectrum of **13** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

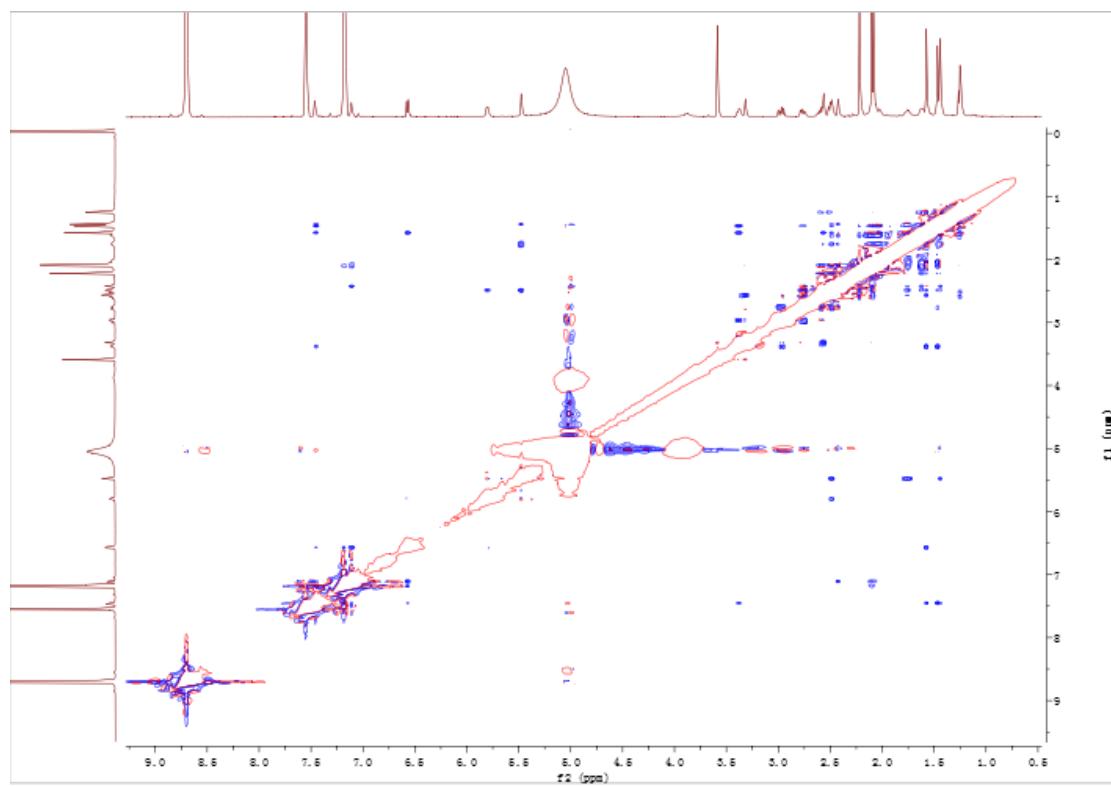


Figure S124. NOESY spectrum of **13** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

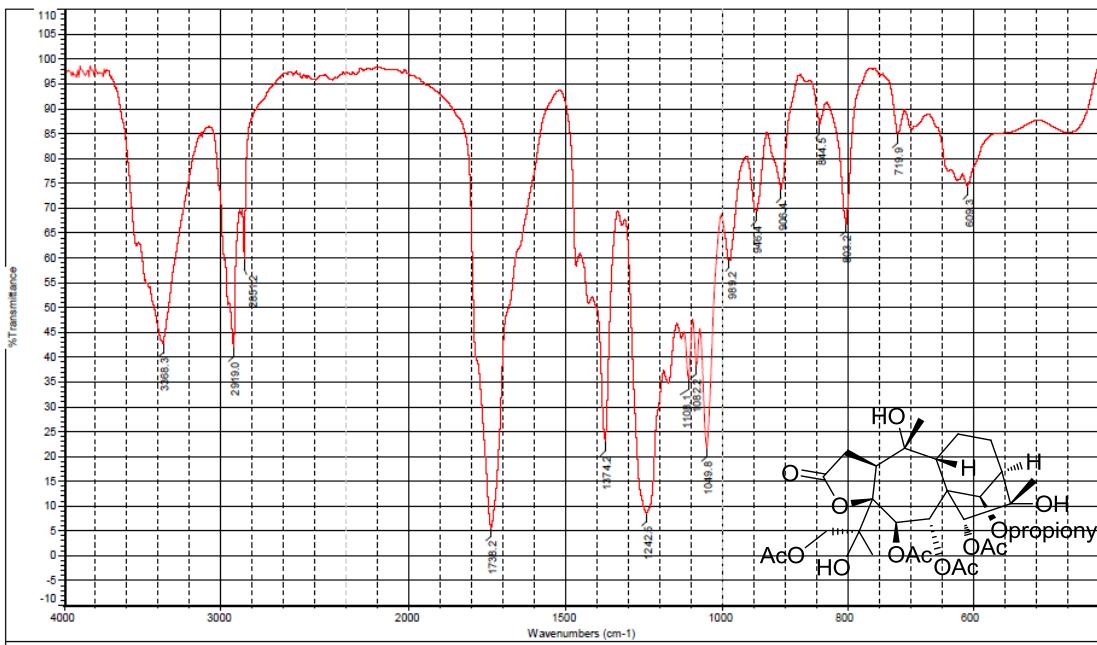


Figure S125. IR spectrum of **14**

MS Formula Results: + Scan (5.946 min) Sub (2015060902.d)

m/z	Ion (M+Na)+	Formula	Abundance
		C31 H44 Na O15	429789.7
679.2572			
+	✓	C31 H44 O15	C31 H44 Na O15 99.93
+	□	C32 H40 Na O11	C32 H40 Na O11 99.85
+	□	C27 H40 Na O13	C27 H40 Na O13 99.48
+	□	C44 H38 N2 O4	C44 H38 N2 Na O4 97.81
+	□	C20 H44 N6 O18	C20 H44 N6 O18 97.14
+	□	C45 H32 N6	C45 H32 N6 Na 97.05
+	□	C49 H36 O2	C49 H36 Na O2 96
	Best	Formula (M)	Ion Formula
		Score	Cross Sco
		Mess	Calc Mass
		Calc m/z	Dif (ppm)
		Abs Diff (ppm)	Mass Match
		Abund Match	Spacing Match
			DBE

Figure S126. (+)-HRESIMS data of **14**

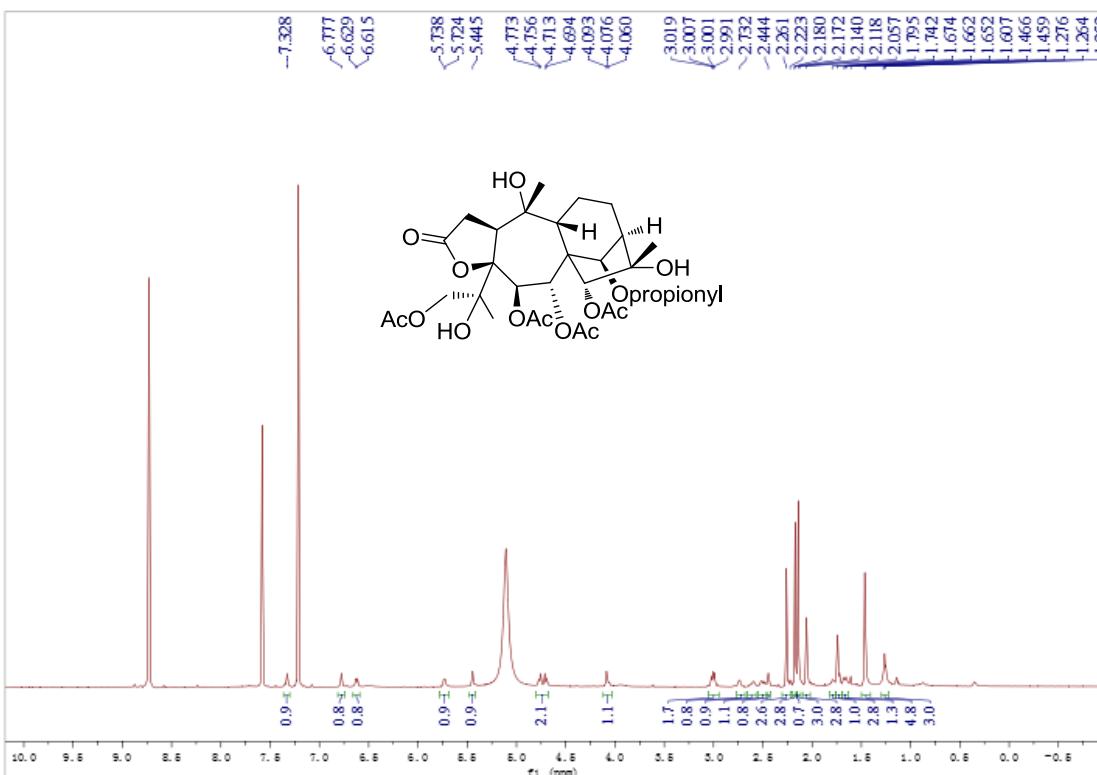


Figure S127. ^1H NMR spectrum of **14** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

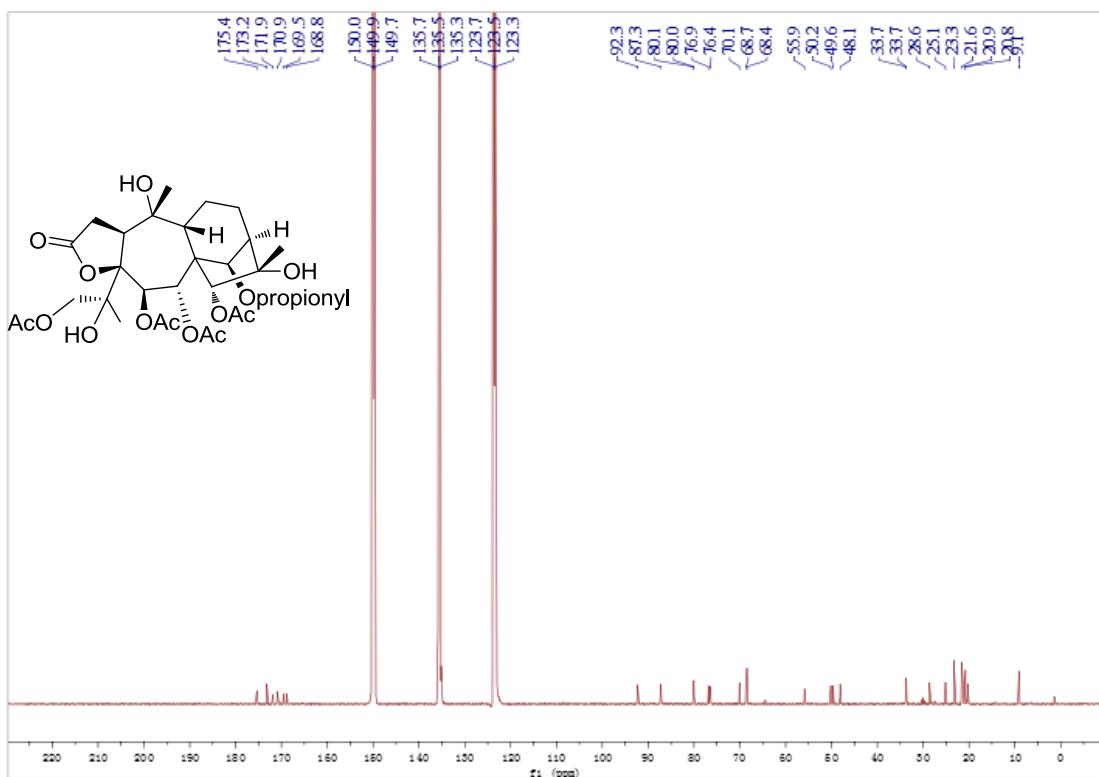


Figure S128. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **14** (150 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

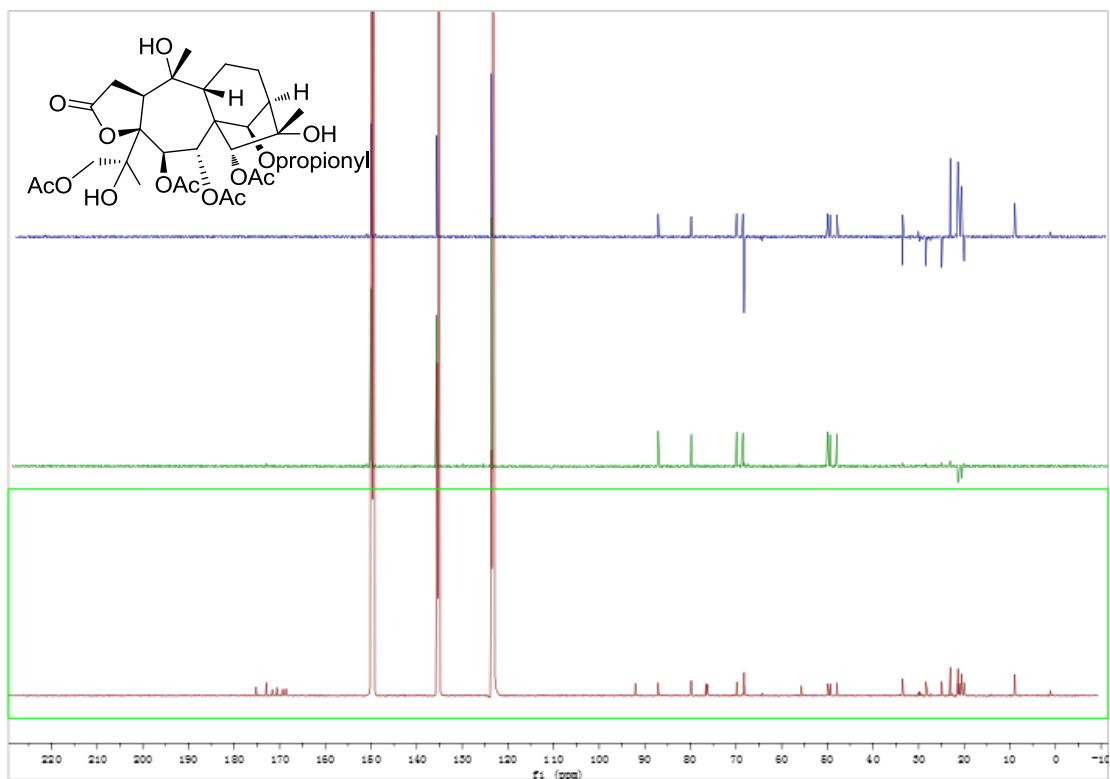


Figure S129. DEPT spectrum of **14** (150 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

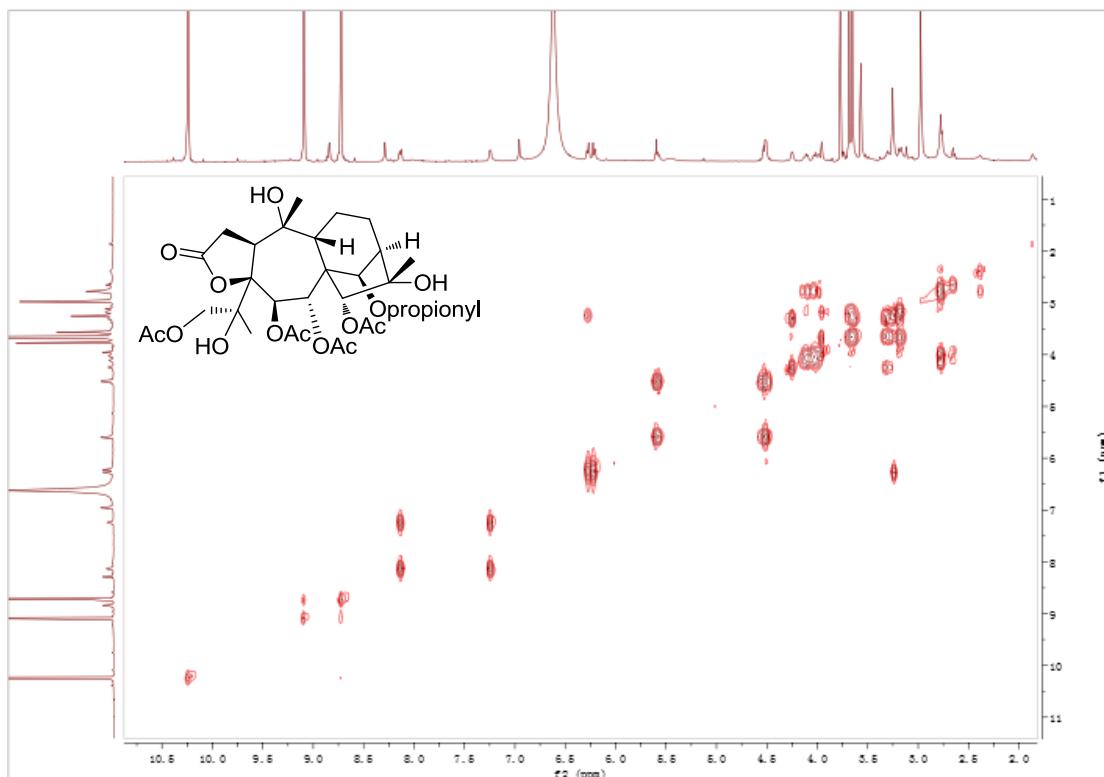


Figure S130. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of **14** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

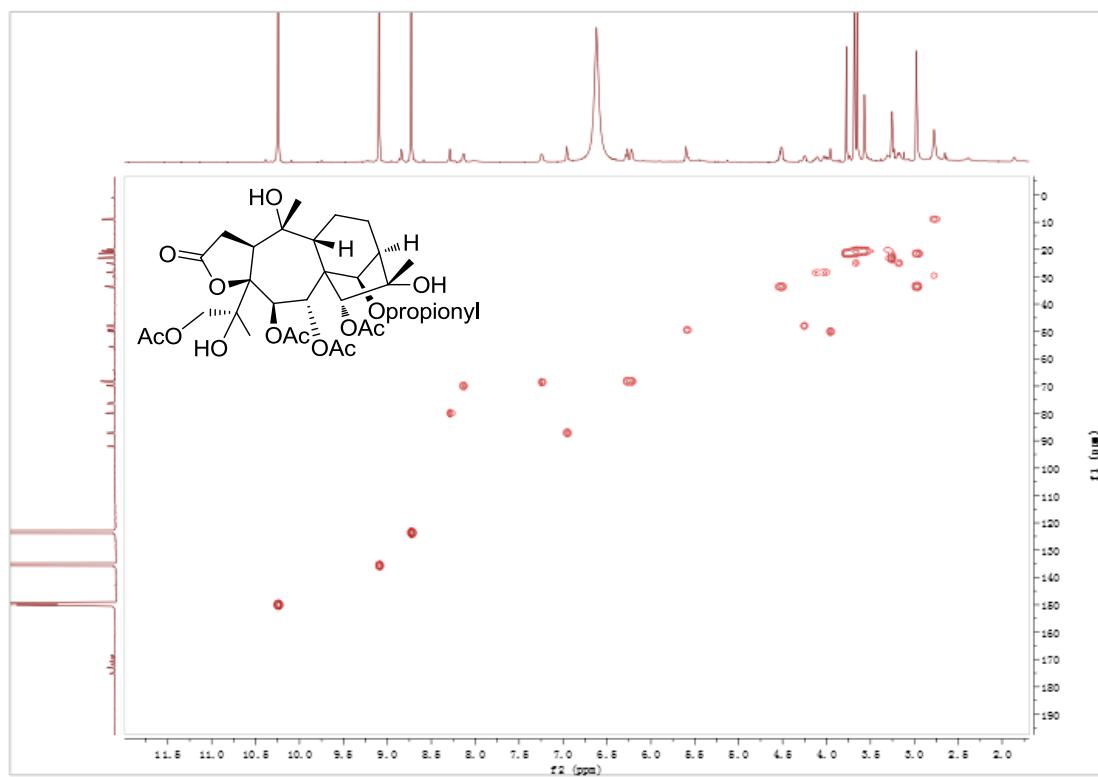


Figure S131. HSQC spectrum of **14** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

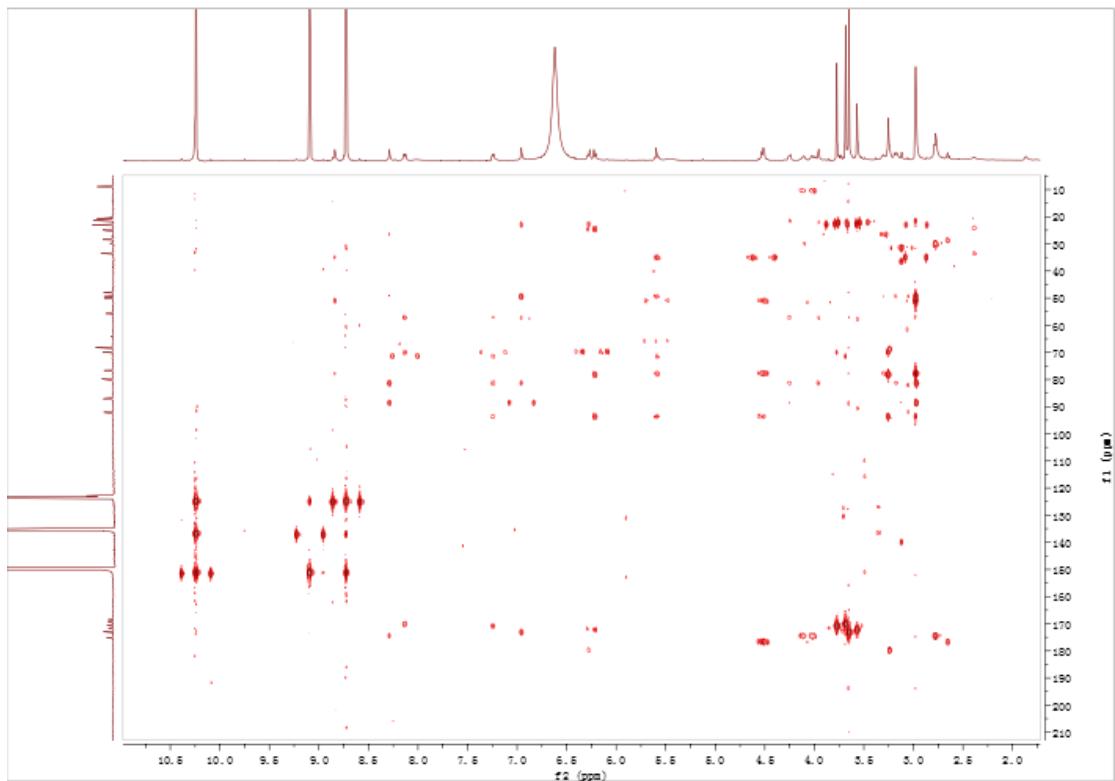


Figure S132. HMBC spectrum of **14** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

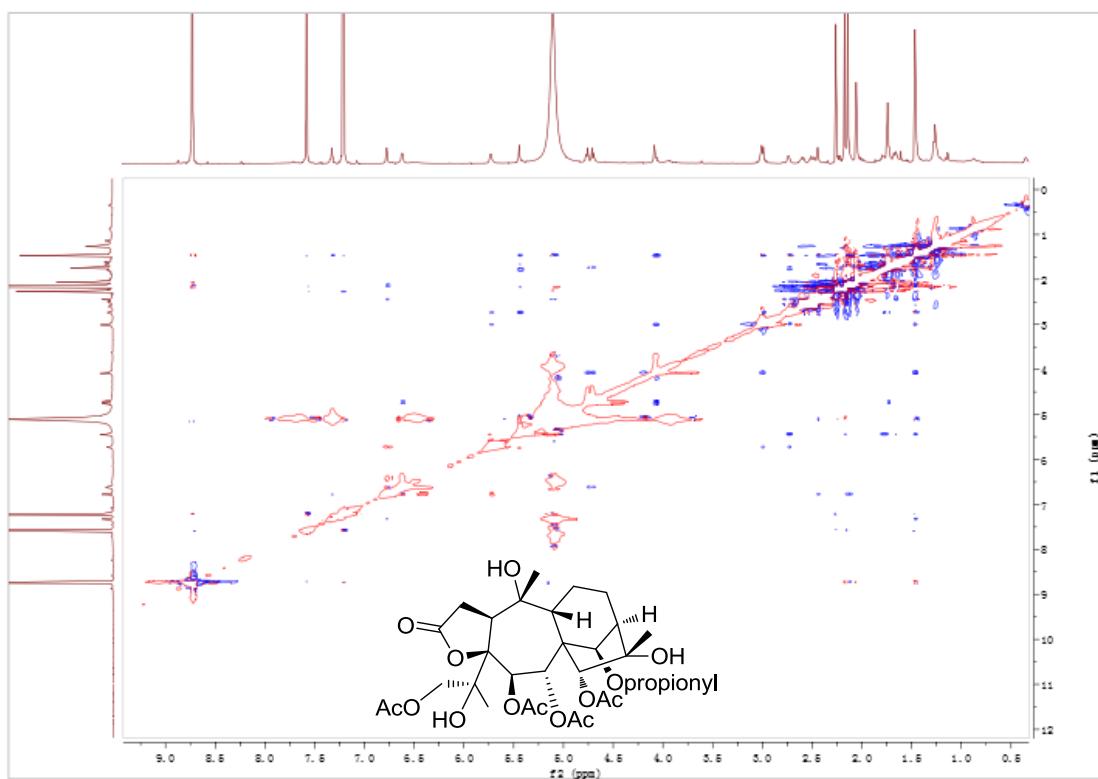
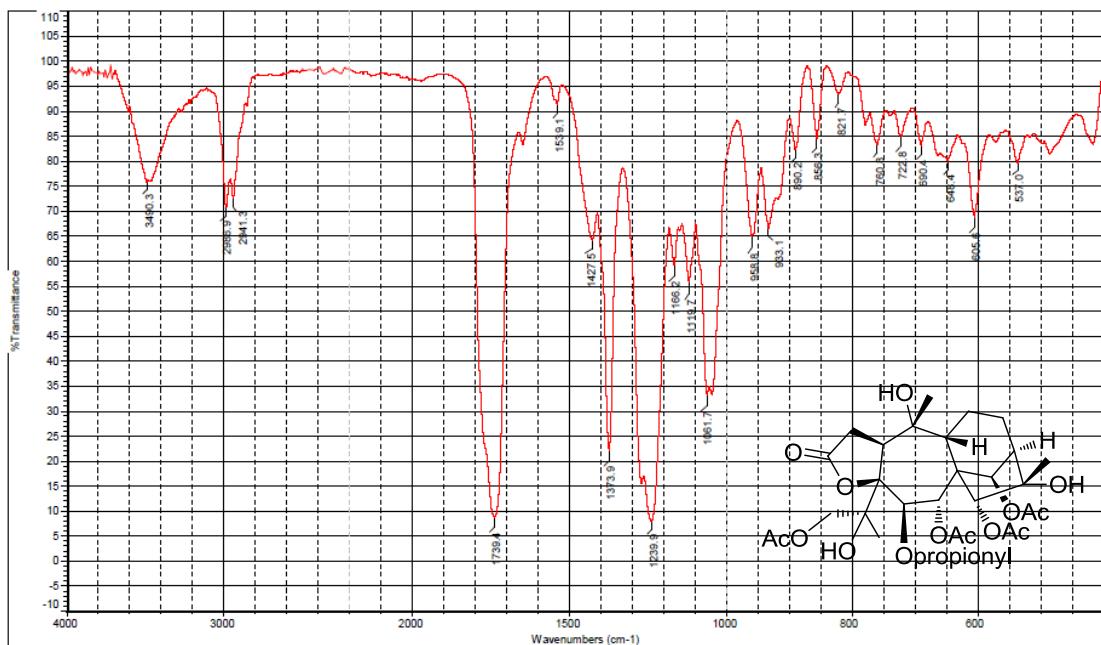


Figure S133. NOESY spectrum of **14** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

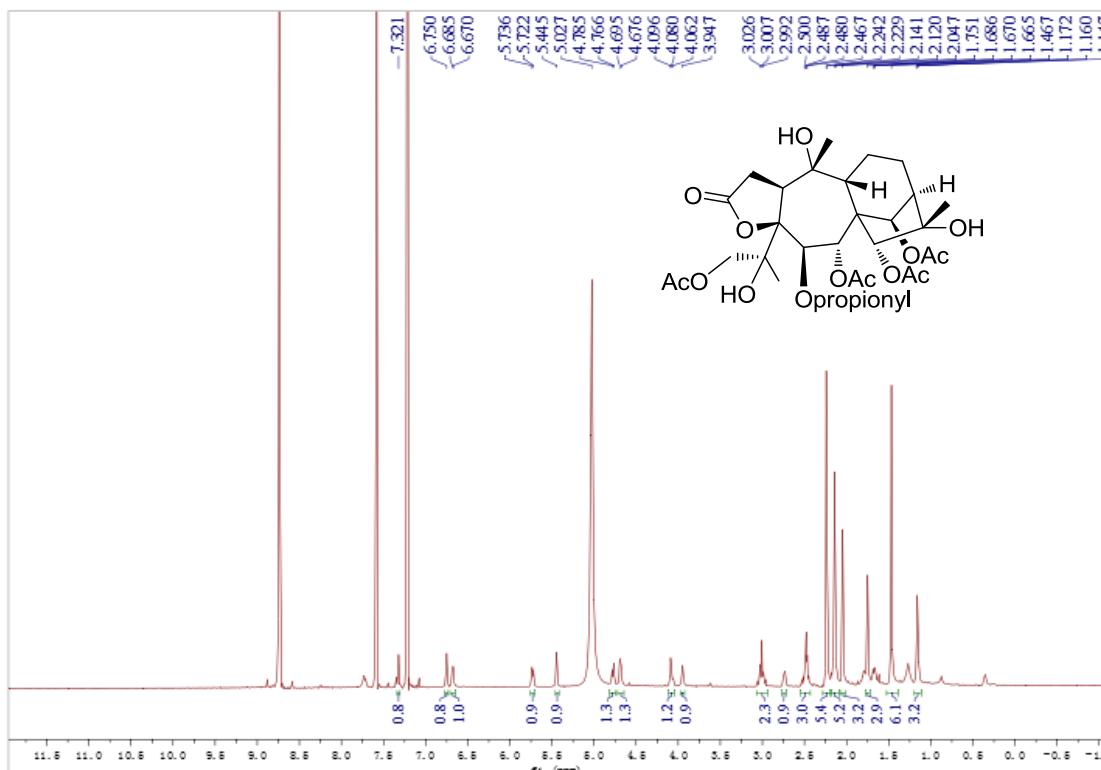
Table S4. Crystal data and structure refinement for **14**

Identification code	exp_3672
Empirical formula	C ₃₁ H ₄₆ O ₁₆
Formula weight	674.68
Temperature/K	102.3
Crystal system	orthorhombic
Space group	P ₂ 1 ₂ 1 ₂ 1
a / Å, b / Å, c / Å	11.0687(2), 12.2272(4), 23.8020(5)
α° , β° , γ°	90.00, 90.00, 90.00
Volume/Å ³	3221.34(15)
Z	4
ρ_{calc} /mg mm ⁻³	1.391
μ /mm ⁻¹	0.954
F(000)	1440
Crystal size/mm ³	0.15 × 0.14 × 0.12
2 Θ range for data collection	7.42 to 142.62°
Index ranges	-13 ≤ h ≤ 8, -14 ≤ k ≤ 14, -28 ≤ l ≤ 22
Reflections collected	11345
Independent reflections	6114[R(int) = 0.0316 (inf-0.9Å)]
Data/restraints/parameters	6114/0/435
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.051
Final R indexes [I>2σ (I) i.e. F _o >4σ (F _o)]	R ₁ = 0.0480, wR ₂ = 0.1234
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0512 wR ₂ = 0.1273
Largest diff. peak/hole/e Å ⁻³	0.456/-0.250
Flack Parameters	0.04(16)
Completeness	0.987

**Figure S134.** IR spectrum of **15**

MS Formula Results: + Scan (5.952 min) Sub (2015060901.d)

m/z	Ion (M+Na)+	Formula	Abundance
		C31H44 Na O15	208514.9
679.2572			
Best	Formula (M)	Ion Formula	Score
-	C31 H44 O15	C31 H44 Na O15	99.9
-	C32 H46 Na O11	C32 H46 Na O11	99.6
-	C27 H40 N6 O13	C27 H40 N6 Na O13	99.58
-	C20 H44 N8 O18	C20 H44 N8 Na O18	98.06
-	C14 H26 K2 O4	C14 H26 K2 Na O4	96.98
-	C45 H32 N6	C45 H32 Na Na	96
-	C49 H36 O2	C49 H36 Na O2	94.93

Figure S135. (+)-HRESIMS data of **15**Figure S136. ^1H NMR spectrum of **15** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

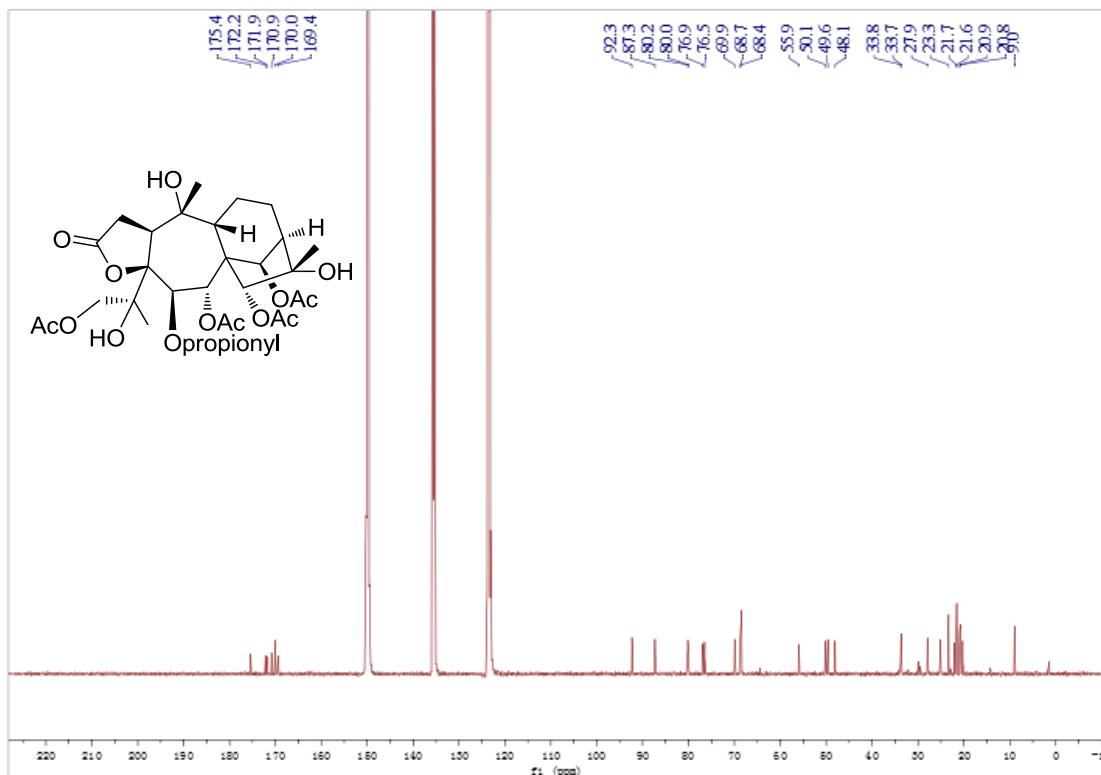


Figure S137. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **15** (150 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

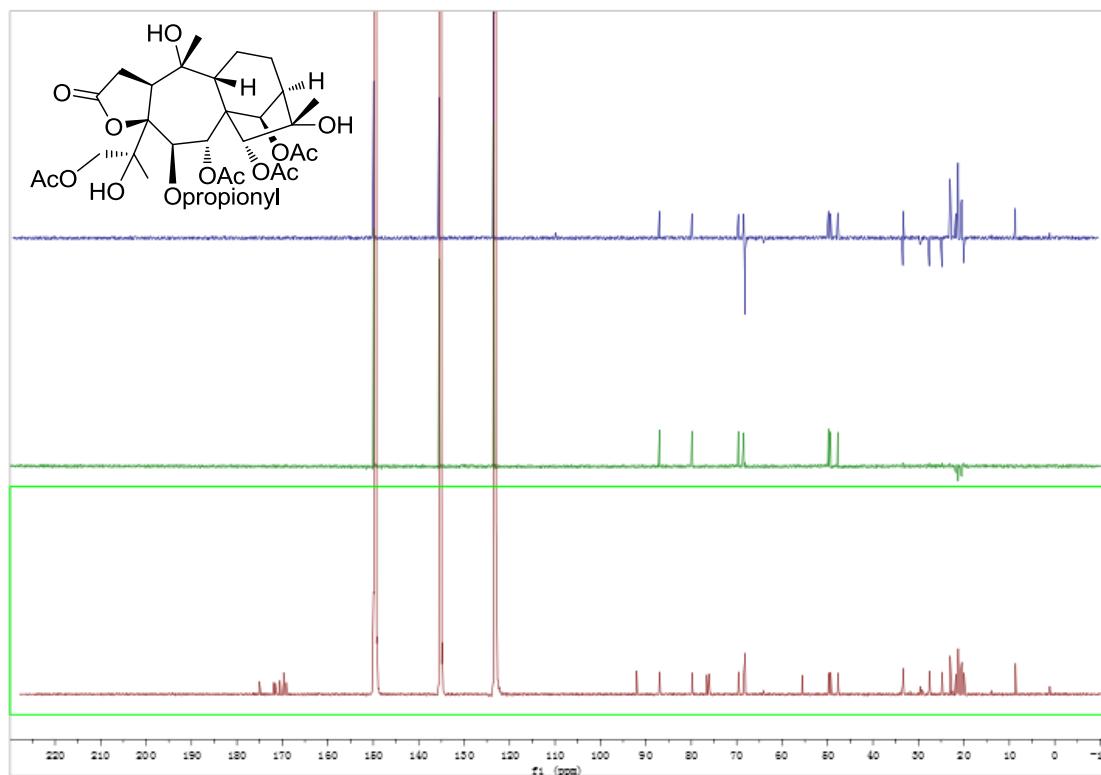


Figure S138. DEPT spectrum of **15** (150 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

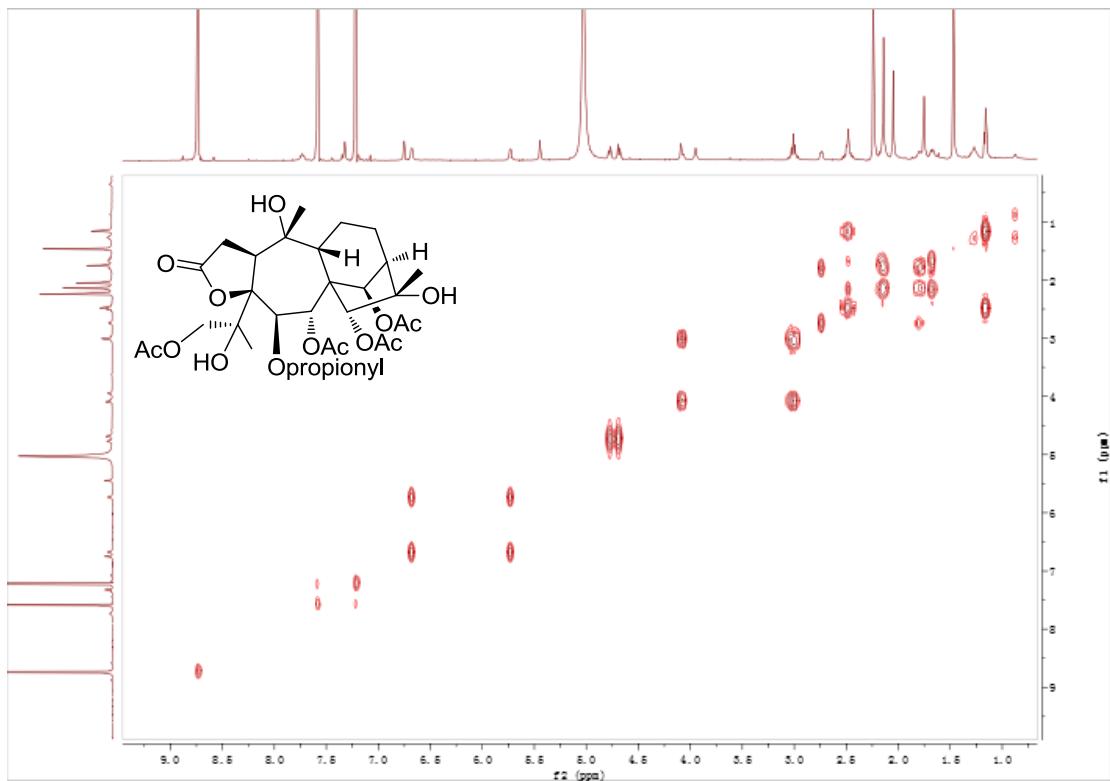


Figure S139. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of **15** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

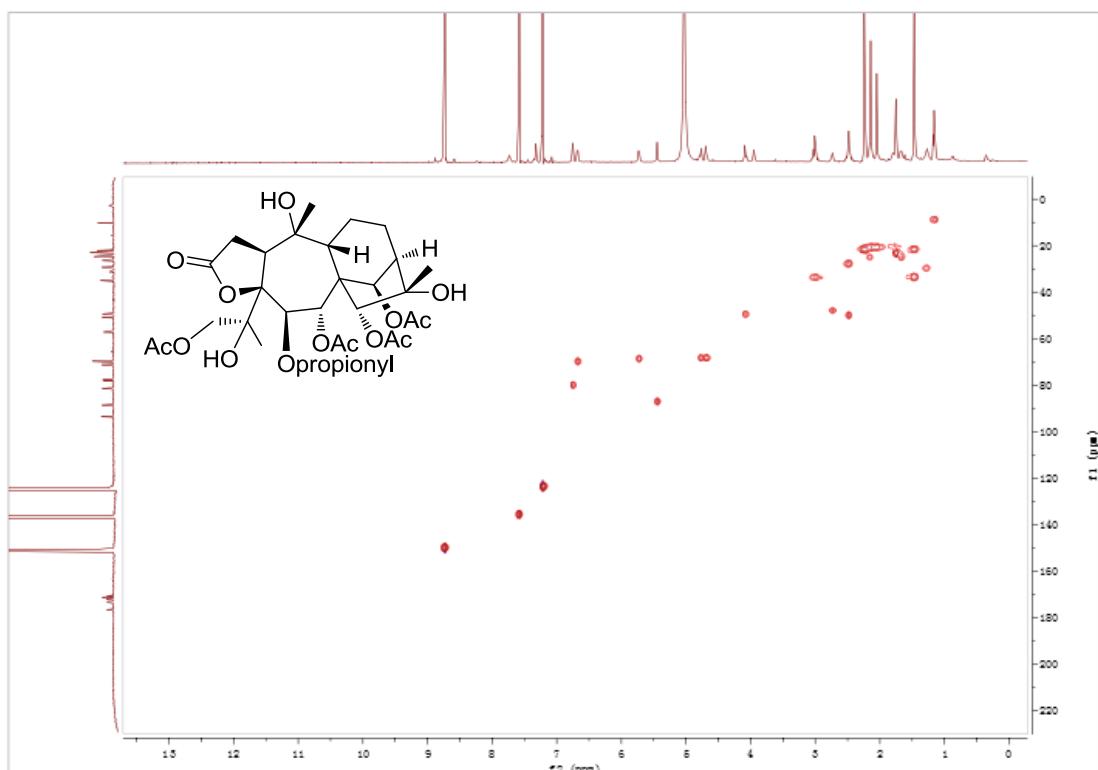


Figure S140. HSQC spectrum of **15** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

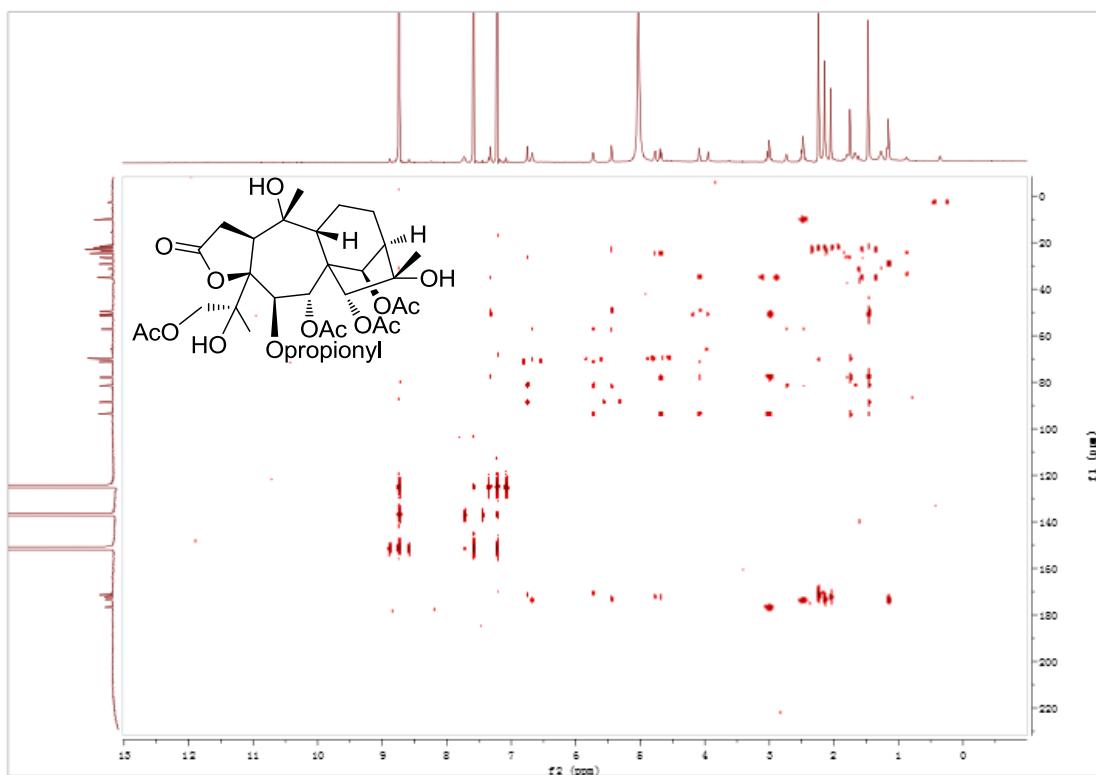


Figure S141. HMBC spectrum of **15** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

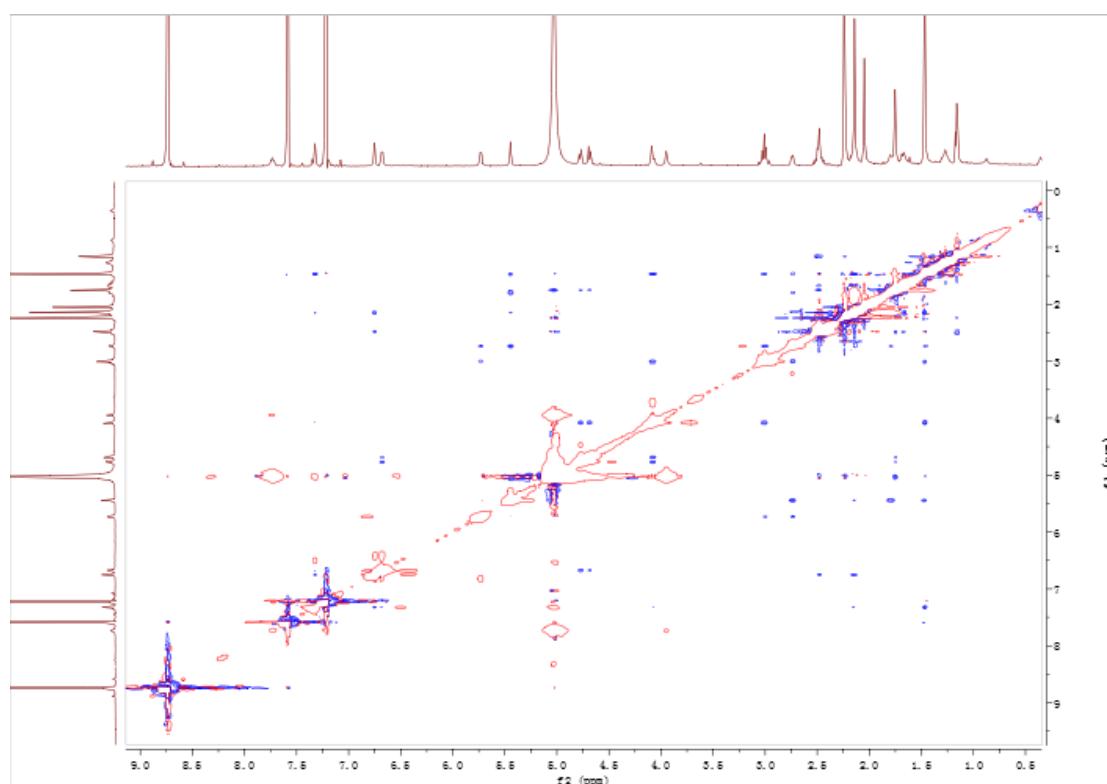


Figure S142. NOESY spectrum of **15** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

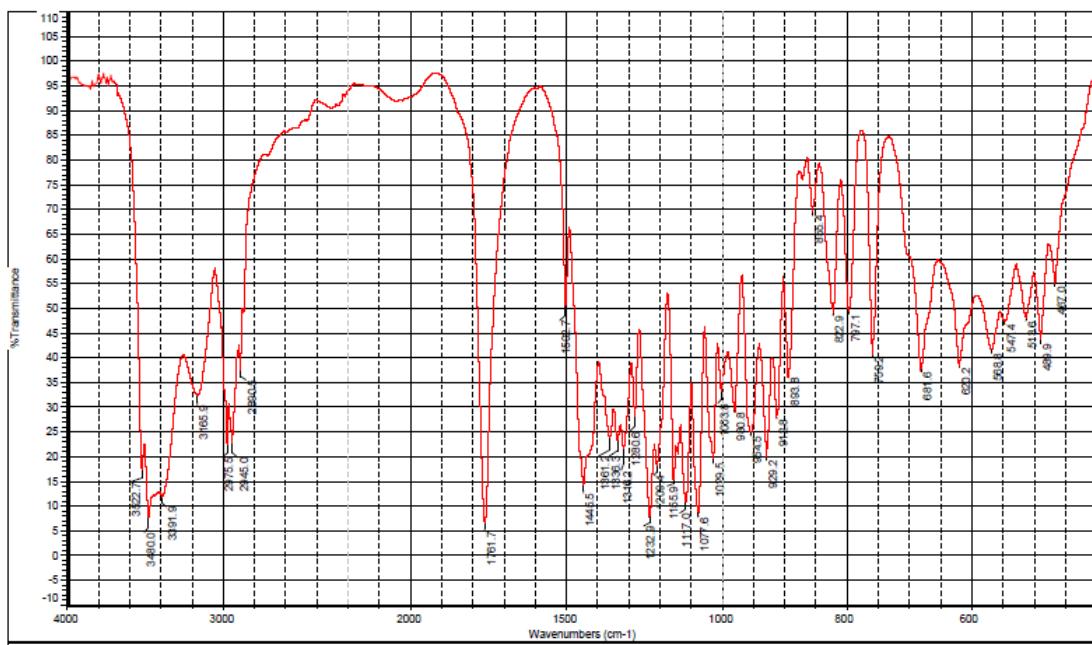


Figure S143. IR spectrum of **16**

MS Formula Results: + Scan (3.247 min) Sub (2016111404.d)											
m/z	Ion (M+H) ⁺	Formula	Abundance								
417.2123		C ₂₀ H ₃₃ O ₉	841007.5								
Best	Formulas (M)	Ion Formula	Score	Cross Sco	Mass	Calc Mass	Calc m/z	Diff (ppm)	Abs Diff (ppm)	Mass Match	Abund Match
+	✓ C ₂₀ H ₃₂ O ₉	C ₂₀ H ₃₃ O ₉	99.98		416.205	416.2046	417.2119	-0.95	0.95	99.97	99.92
+	— C ₂₁ H ₃₈ O ₄ S ₂	C ₂₁ H ₃₇ O ₄ S ₂	97.31		416.205	416.2055	417.2128	1.13	1.13	99.96	90.91

Figure S144. (+)-HRESIMS data of **16**

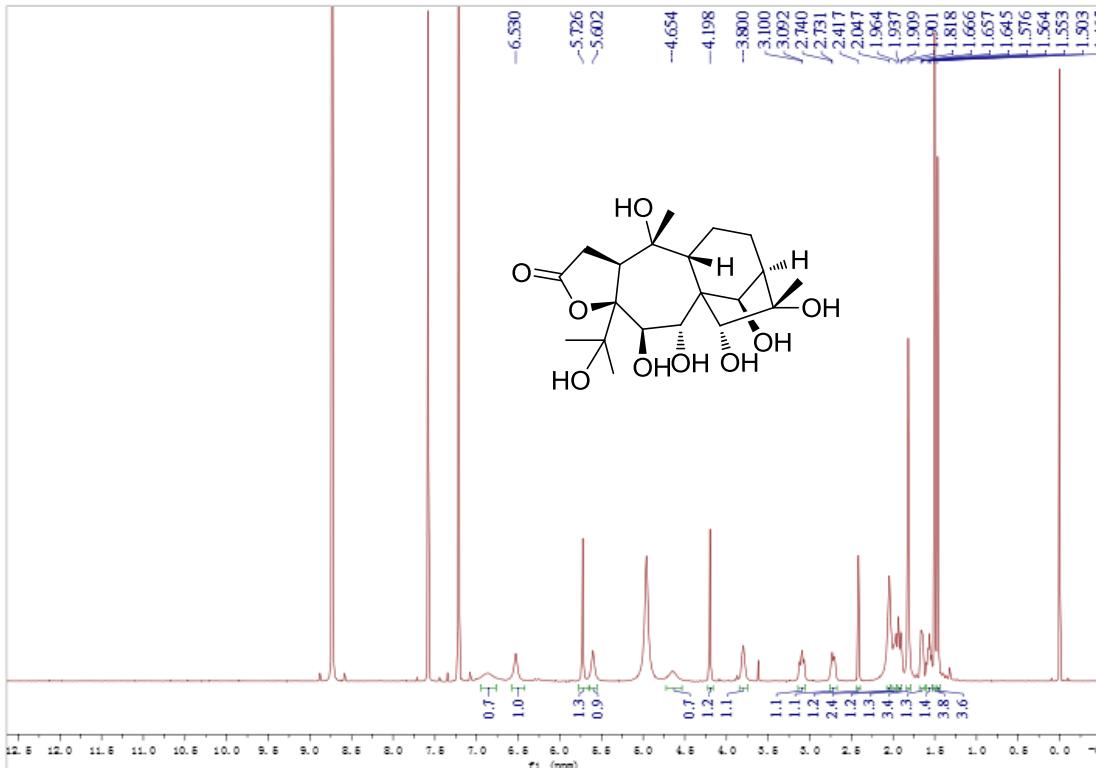


Figure S145. ¹H NMR spectrum of **16** (600 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

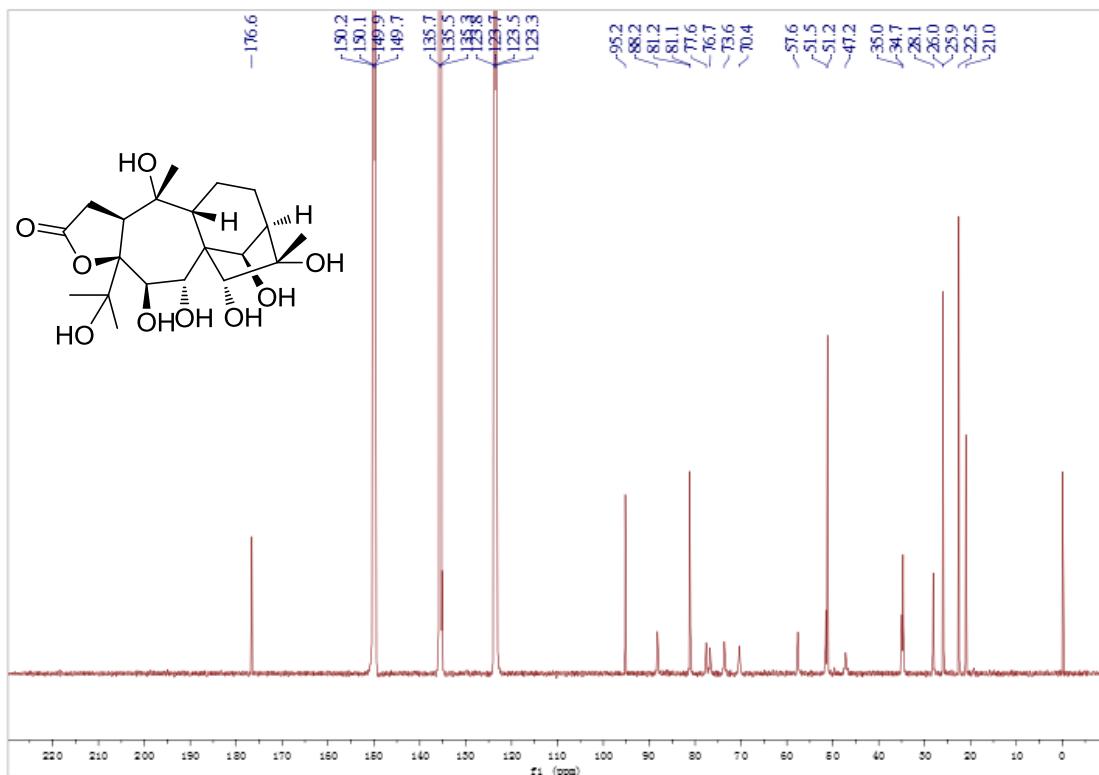


Figure S146. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **16** (150 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

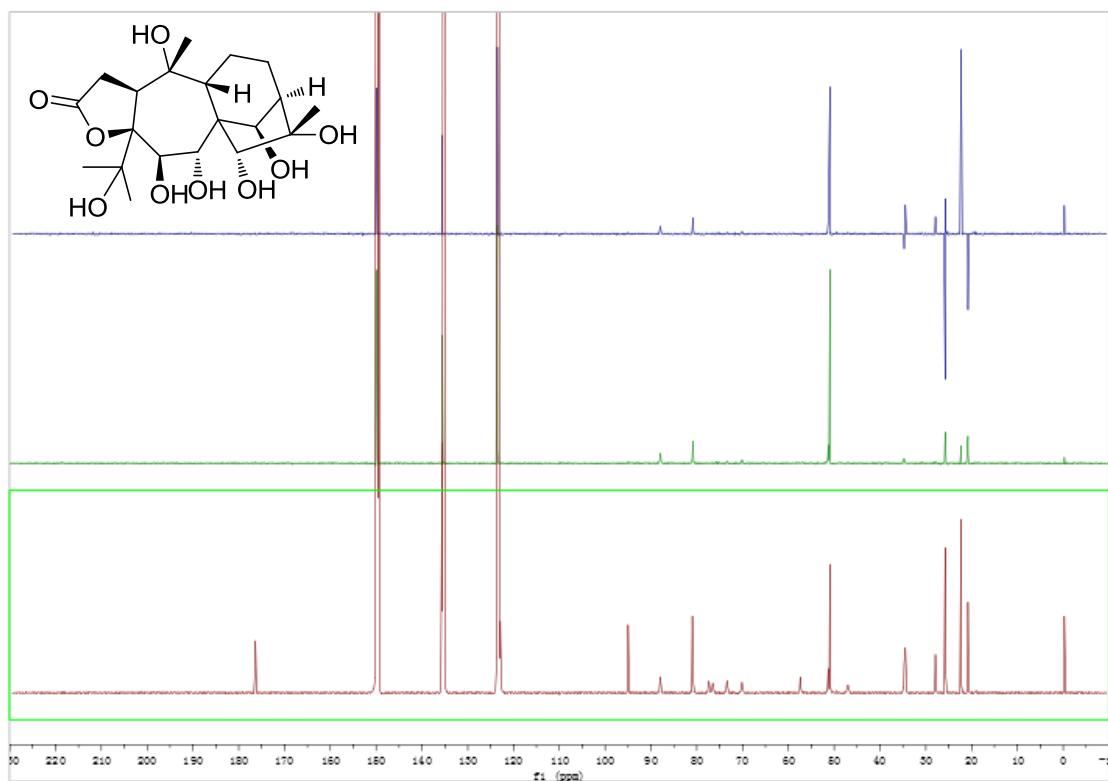


Figure S147. DEPT spectrum of **16** (150 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

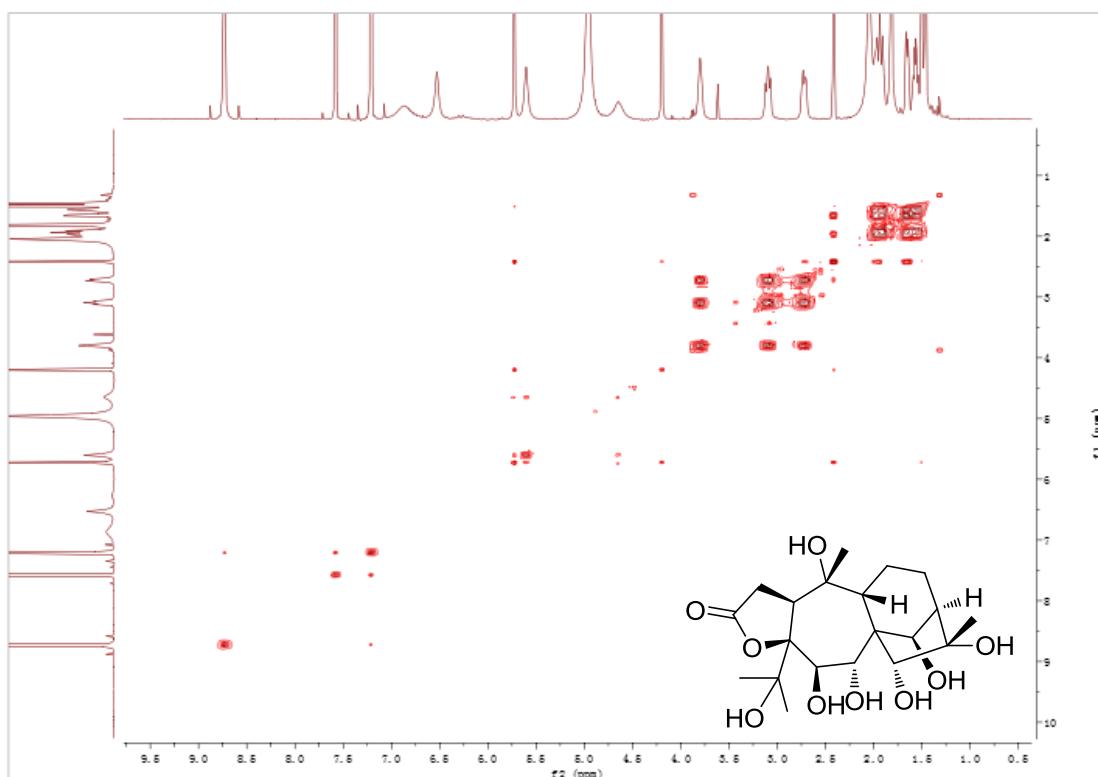


Figure S148. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of **16** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

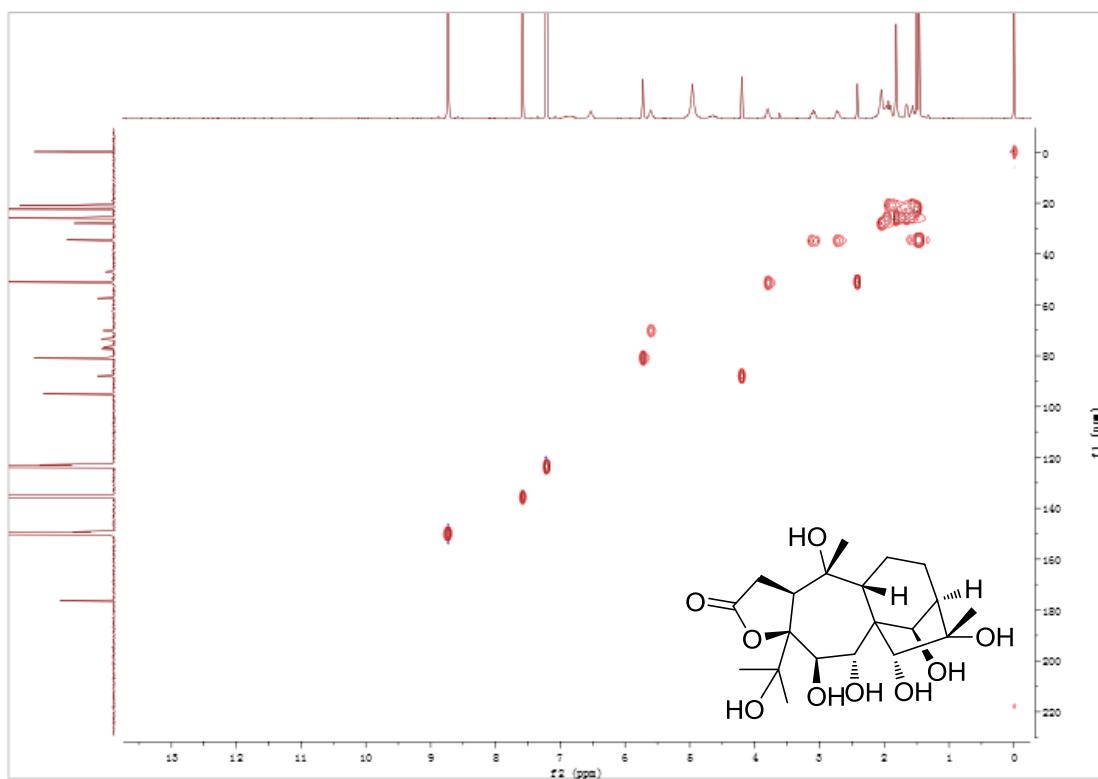


Figure S149. HSQC spectrum of **16** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

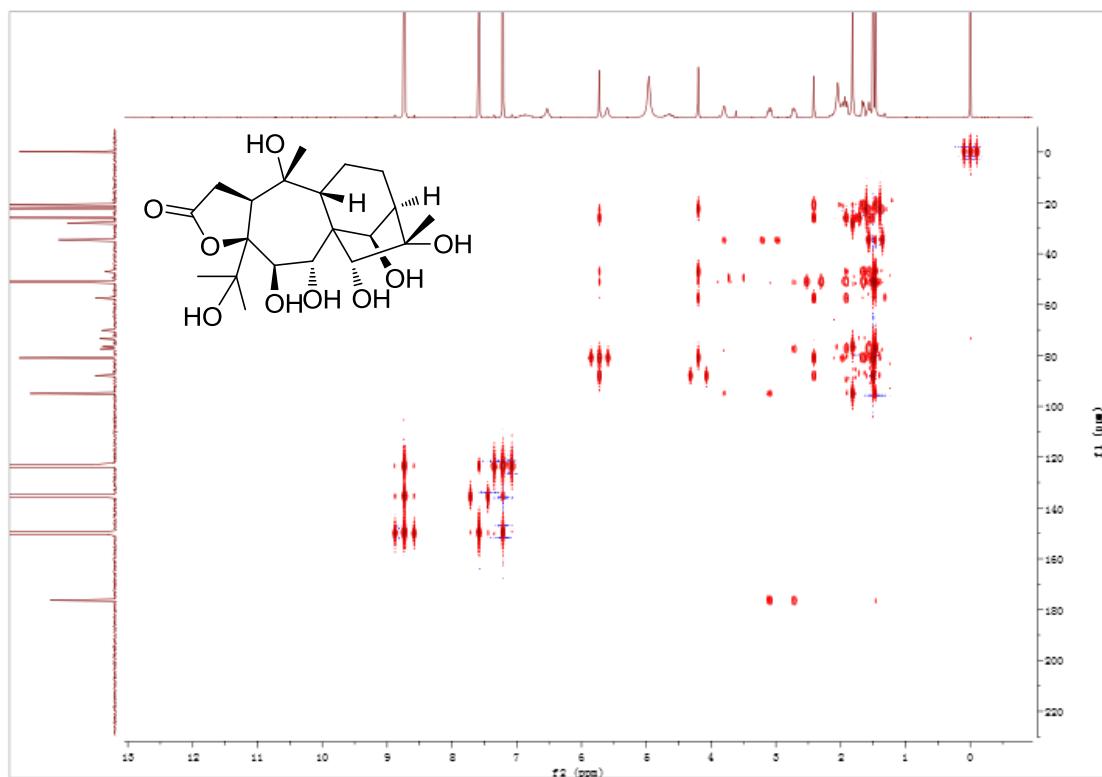


Figure S150. HMBC spectrum of **16** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

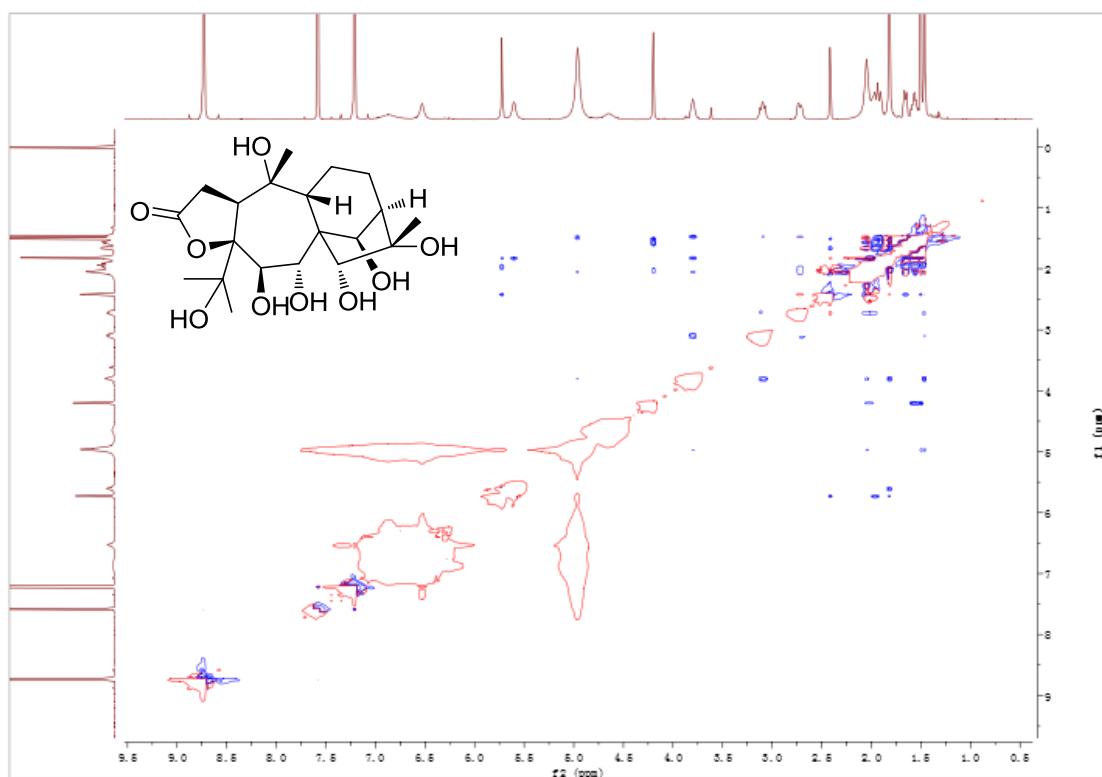


Figure S151. NOESY spectrum of **16** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

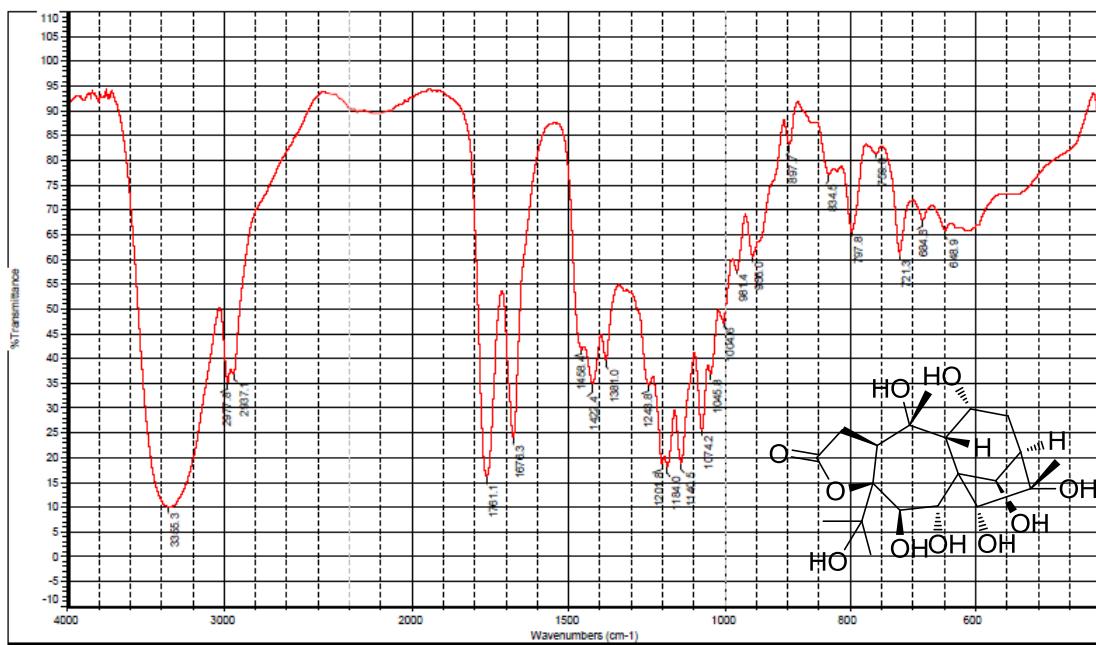


Figure S152. IR spectrum of **17**

MS Formula Results: + Scan (2.928 min) Sub (2016111703.d)												
m/z	Ion	Formula	Abundance									
433.2065	(M+H) ⁺	C ₂₀ H ₃₃ O ₁₀	281378.6									
Best	✓	Formula (M)	Ion Formula	Score	Cross Sto	Mass	Calc Mass	Calc m/z	Diff (ppm)	Abs Diff (ppm)	Mass Match	Abund Match
+	✓	C ₂₀ H ₃₃ O ₁₀	C ₂₀ H ₃₃ O ₁₀	99.95	432.1992	432.1995	433.2068	0.72	0.72	99.98	99.85	100
+	□	C ₂₄ H ₃₂ O ₆ C	C ₂₄ H ₃₂ O ₆ C	98.3	432.1992	432.1971	433.2043	6.07	6.07	90.14	96.68	90.76
+	□	C ₂₁ H ₃₆ O ₆ S ₂	C ₂₁ H ₃₇ O ₅ S ₂	97.43	432.1992	432.2004	433.2077	2.72	2.72	99.75	91.86	99.46
+	□	C ₂₅ H ₃₆ S ₃	C ₂₅ H ₃₇ S ₃	94.73	432.1992	432.1979	433.2052	-3.07	3.07	98.69	82.63	90.35
												8

Figure S153. (+)-HRESIMS data of **17**

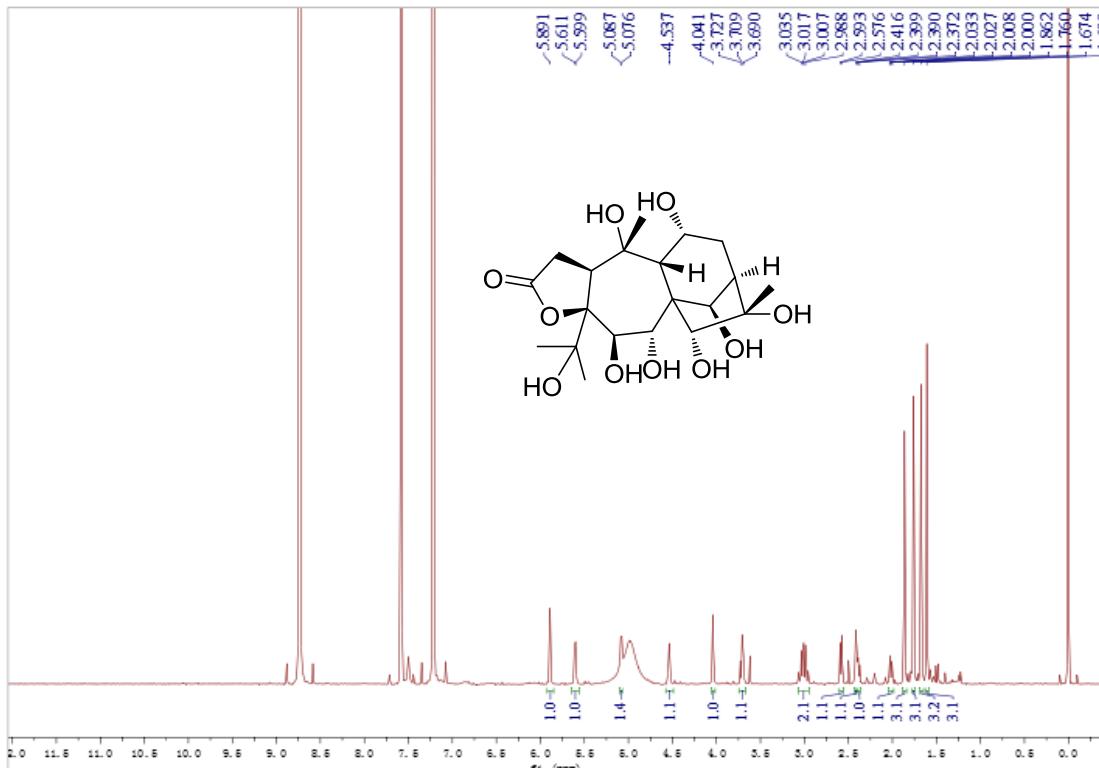


Figure S154. ¹H NMR spectrum of **17** (600 MHz, in C₅D₅N)

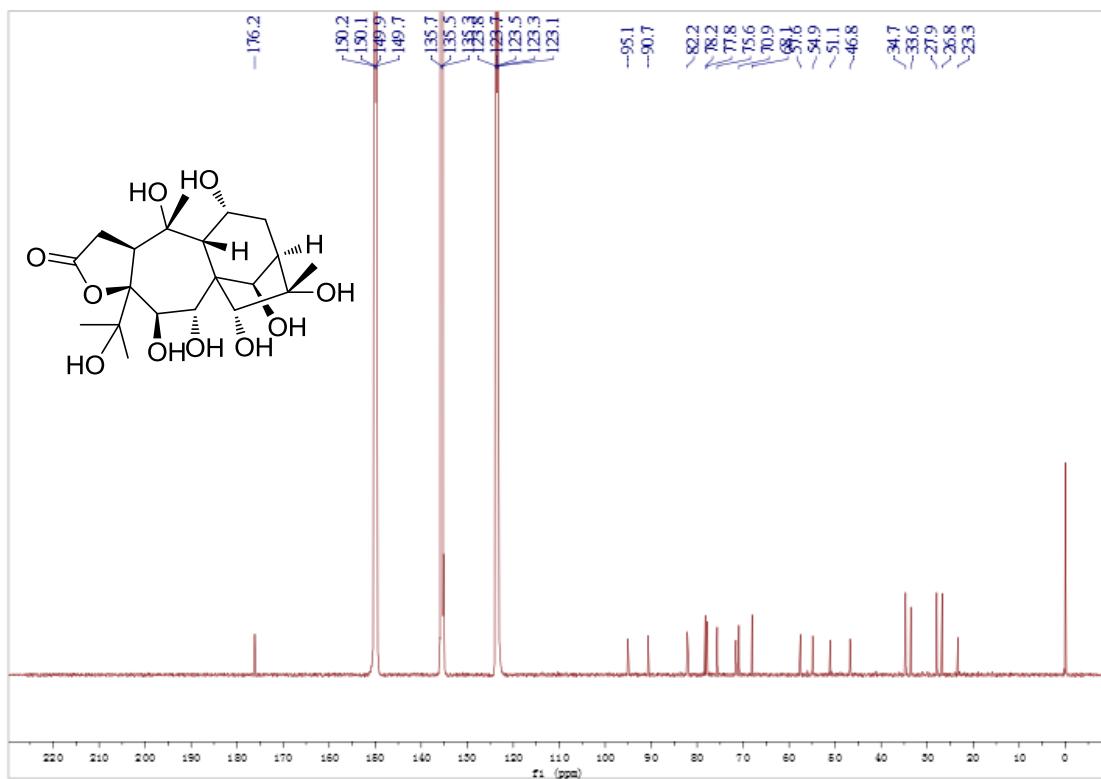


Figure S155. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **17** (150 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

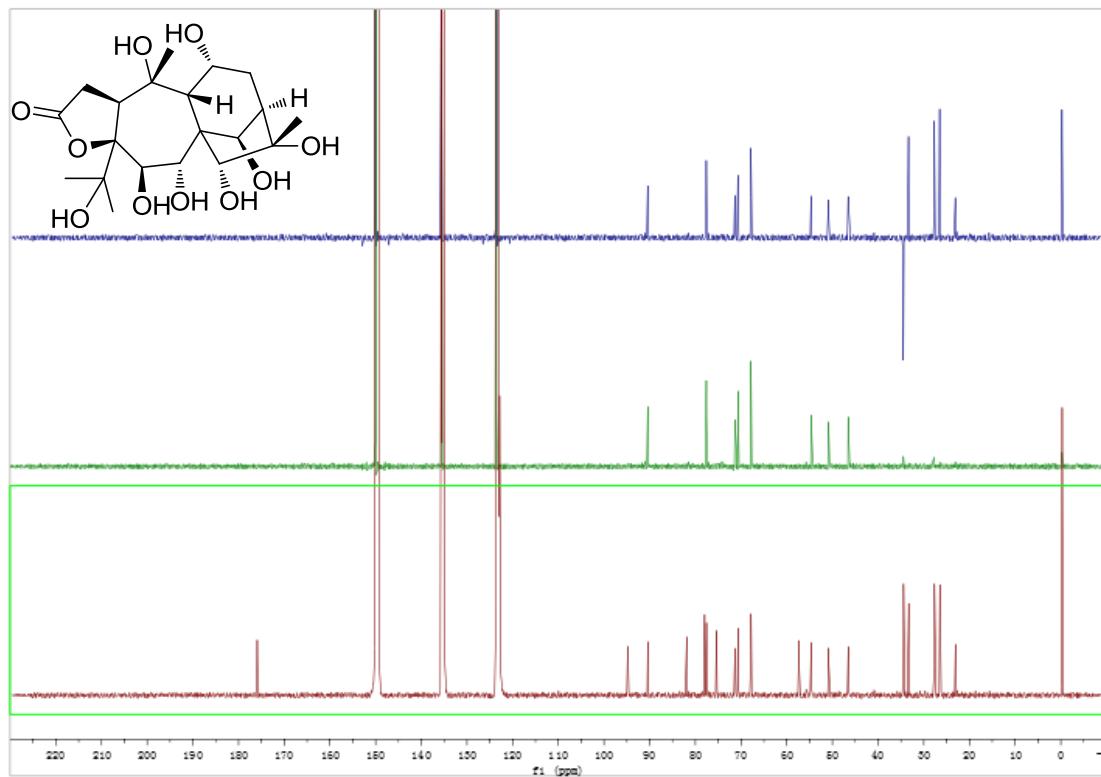


Figure S156. DEPT spectrum of **17** (150 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

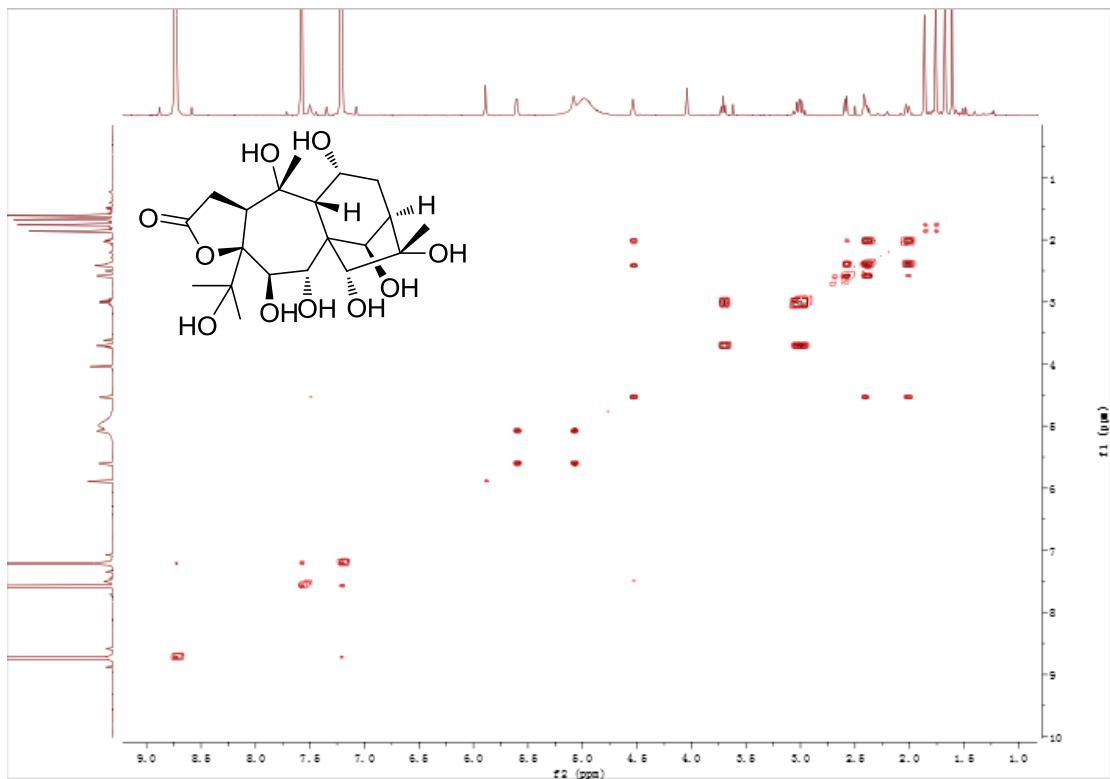


Figure S157. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of **17** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

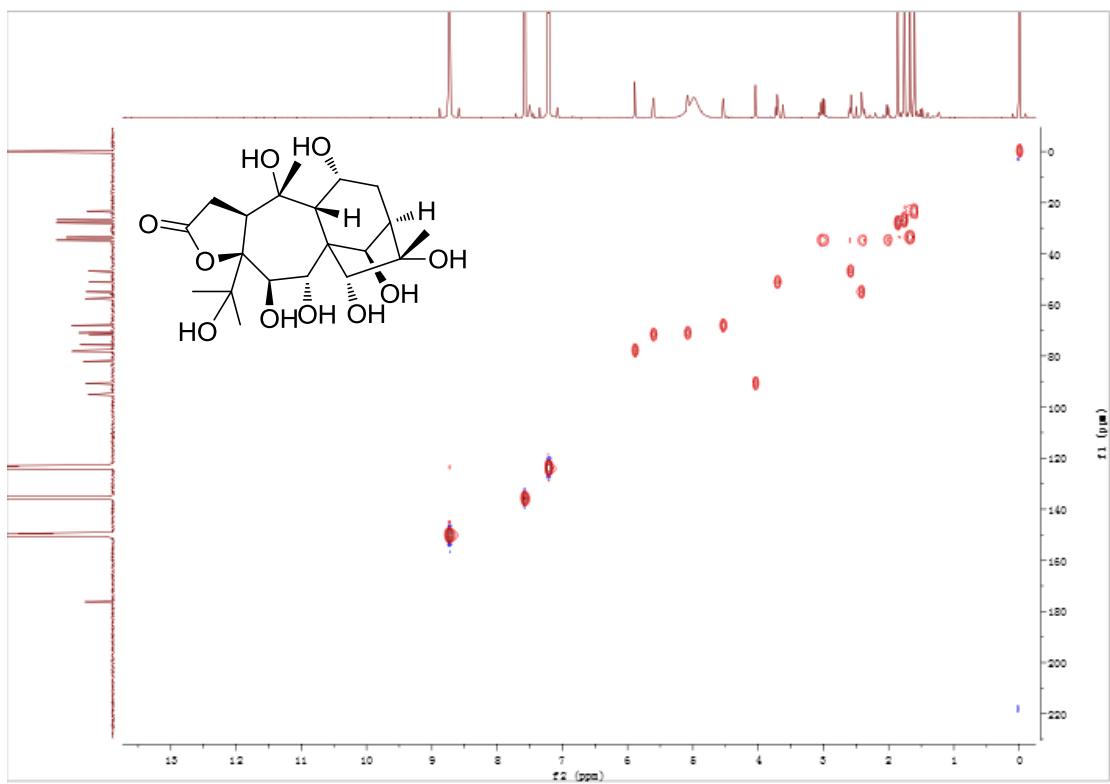


Figure S158. HSQC spectrum of **17** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

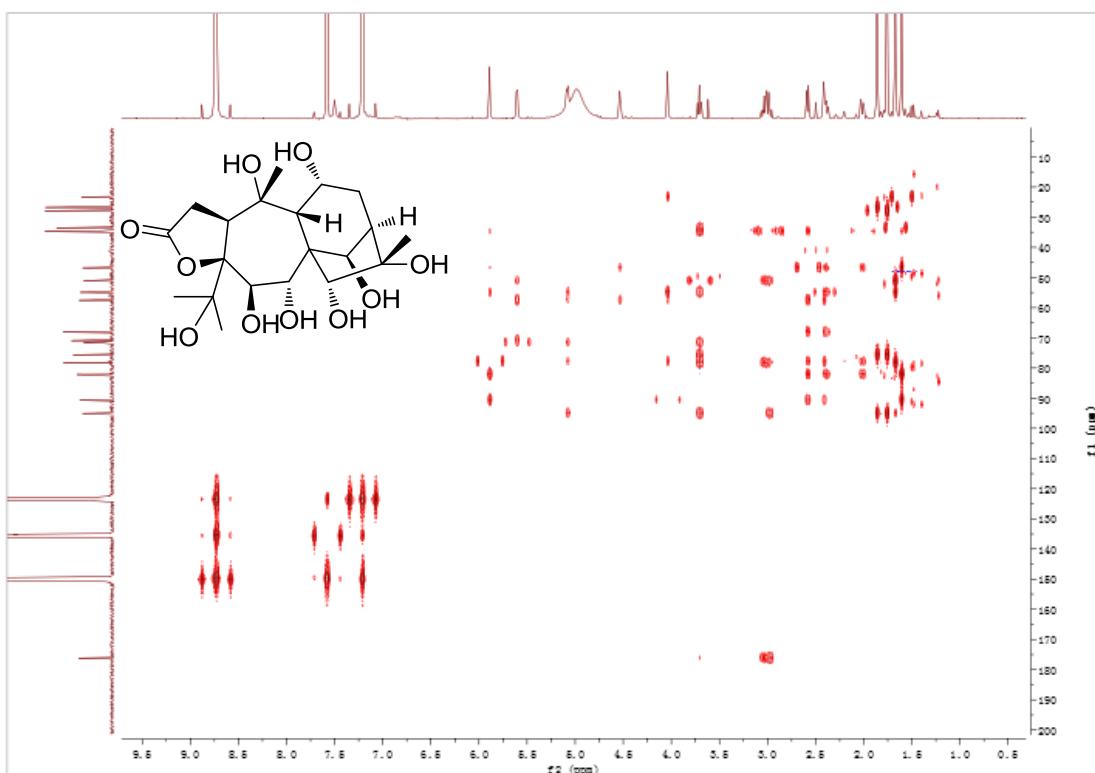


Figure S159. HMBC spectrum of **17** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)

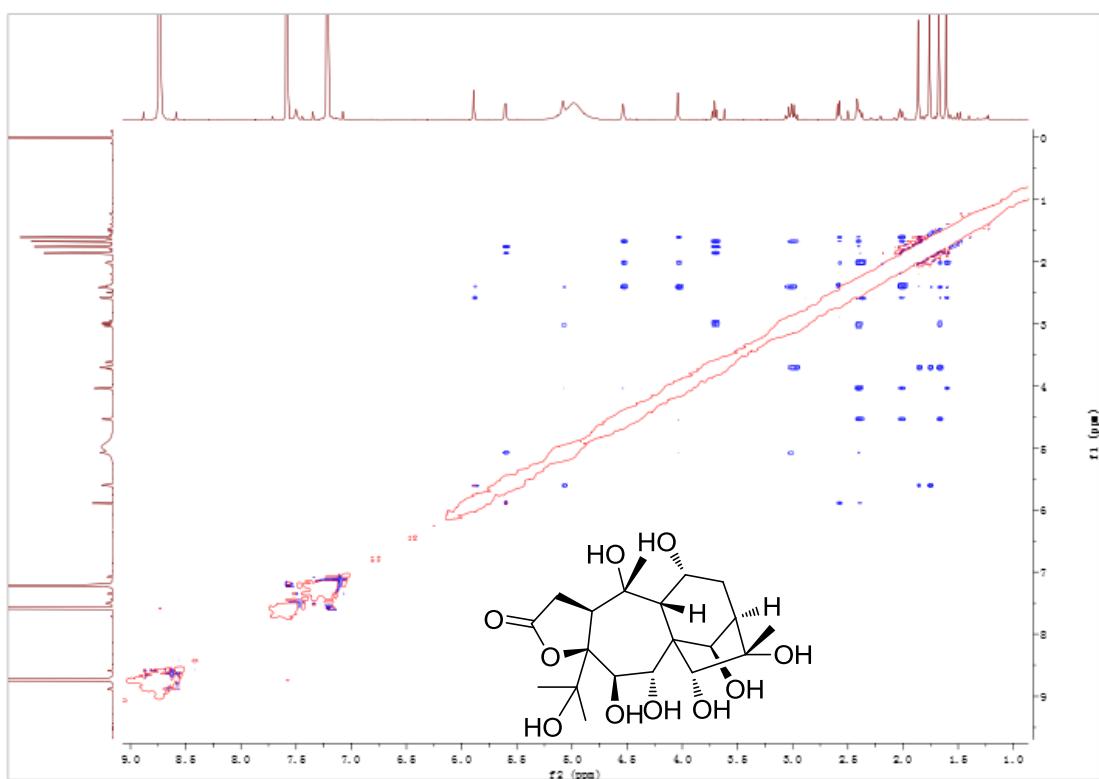


Figure S160. NOESY spectrum of **17** (600 MHz, in $\text{C}_5\text{D}_5\text{N}$)