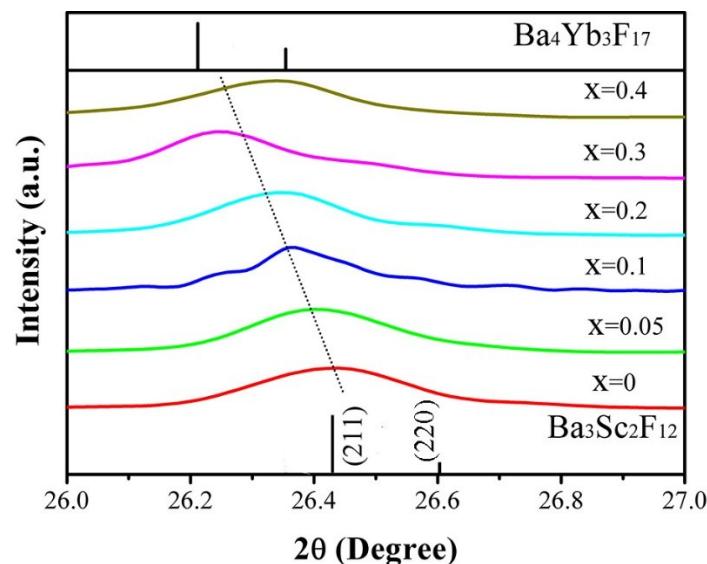


## Hydrothermal synthesis of $\text{Ba}_3\text{Sc}_2\text{F}_{12}:\text{Yb}^{3+}$ , $\text{Ln}^{3+}$ ( $\text{Ln} = \text{Er}$ , $\text{Ho}$ , $\text{Tm}$ ) crystals and their up conversion white light emission

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**Figure S1** XRD patterns of  $\text{Ba}_3\text{Sc}_{2(0.995-x)}\text{F}_{12}: 2x\text{Yb}^{3+}$ ,  $0.01\text{Er}^{3+}$  crystals ( $x = 0, 0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3$  and  $0.4$ ) in the range of  $2\theta = 26^{\circ}-27^{\circ}$ .

**Table S1** Refined cell parameters in  $\text{Ba}_3\text{Sc}_{2(0.995-x)}\text{F}_{12}$ :  $2x\text{Yb}^{3+}$ ,  $0.01\text{Er}^{3+}$  crystals.

Sample	a(Å)	c(Å)	vol(Å <sup>3</sup> )	syngony	space group
Ba <sub>3</sub> Sc <sub>2</sub> F <sub>12</sub> (pdf card )	9.482	5.58700	502.32	Tetragonal	P4/mbm(127)
X=0	9.46168	5.58396	499.89	Tetragonal	P4/mbm(127)
X=0.05	9.46306	5.58295	499.95	Tetragonal	P4/mbm(127)
X=0.1	9.45888	5.59758	500.82	Tetragonal	P4/mbm(127)
X=0.2	9.47699	5.59915	502.88	Tetragonal	P4/mbm(127)
X=0.3	9.50354	5.61470	507.10	Tetragonal	P4/mbm(127)
X=0.4	9.48912	5.60457	504.65	Tetragonal	P4/mbm(127)

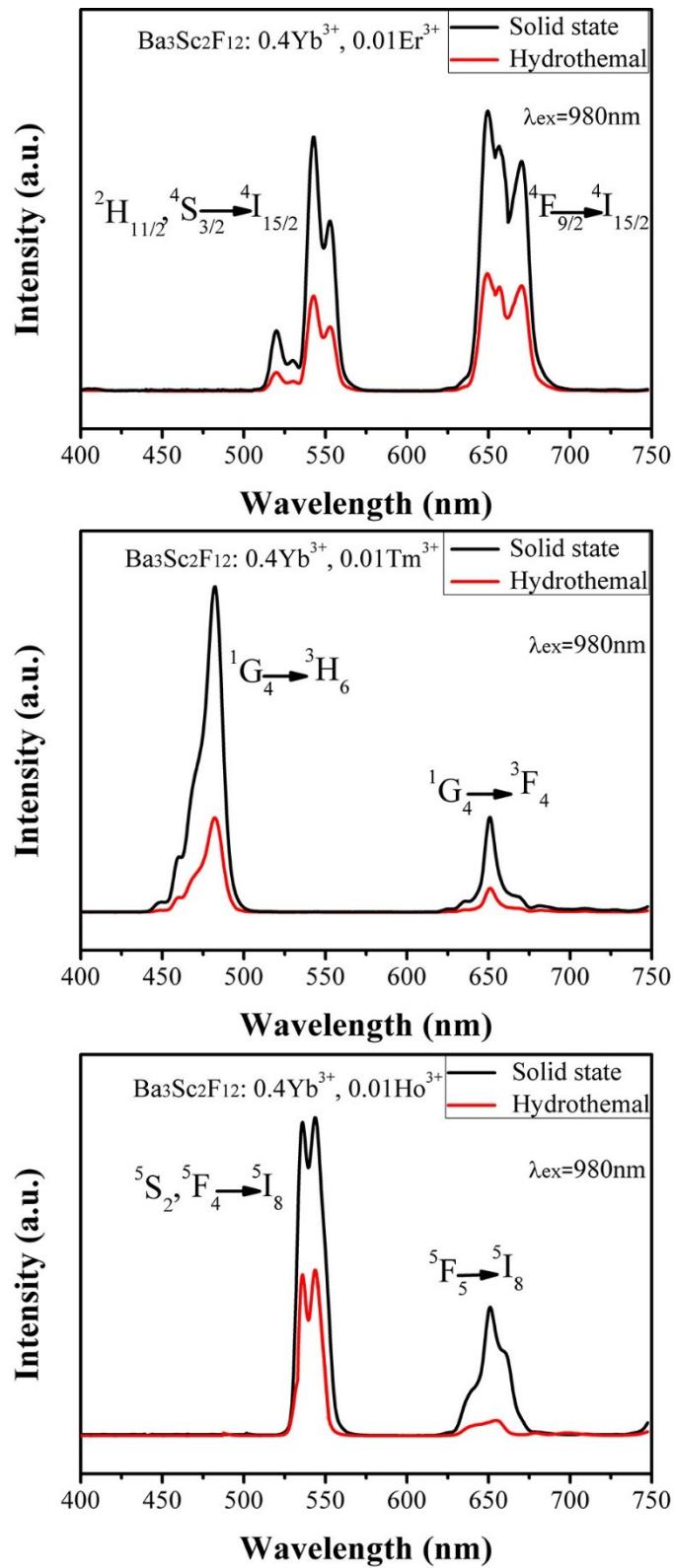


Fig. S2 The comparison of UC performance of Ba<sub>2</sub>Sc<sub>2</sub>F<sub>12</sub>: 0.4 Yb<sup>3+</sup>/ 0.01 Ln<sup>3+</sup> (Ln = Er, Tm and Ho) between hydrothermal and solid state route under 980nm excitation with power density of 3W/cm<sup>2</sup>.