

Supporting Information

Preparation of 3D Hierarchical Porous Co_3O_4 Nanostructures with Enhanced Performance in Lithium-Ion Batteries

Xiguang Han,^{*a} Xiao Han,^b Wenwen Zhan,^a Rong Li,^a Fan Wang,^a Zhaoxiong Xie^{*b}

^aJiangsu Key Laboratory of Green Synthetic Chemistry for Functional Materials, Department of Chemistry, School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Jiangsu Normal University, Xuzhou, 221116 (P. R. China). E-mail: xghan@jsnu.edu.cn.

^bState Key Laboratory of Physical Chemistry of Solid Surfaces & Department of Chemistry, College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Xiamen University, Xiamen 361005, China. E-mail: zxxie@xmu.edu.cn.

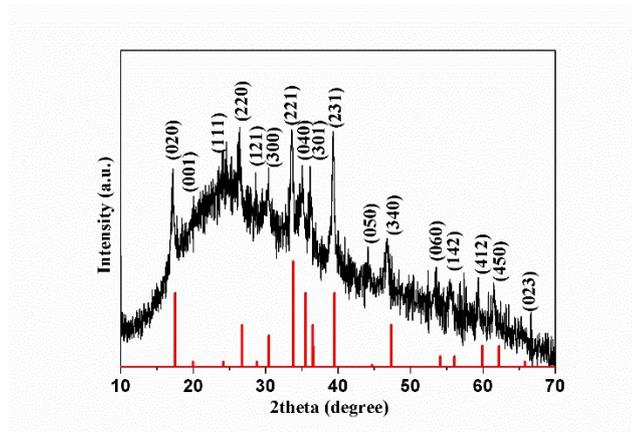


Fig. S1 the XRD pattern of the as-prepared $\text{Co}(\text{CO}_3)_{0.5}(\text{OH})\cdot 0.11\text{H}_2\text{O}$ precursor (JCPDF NO. 00-048-0083).

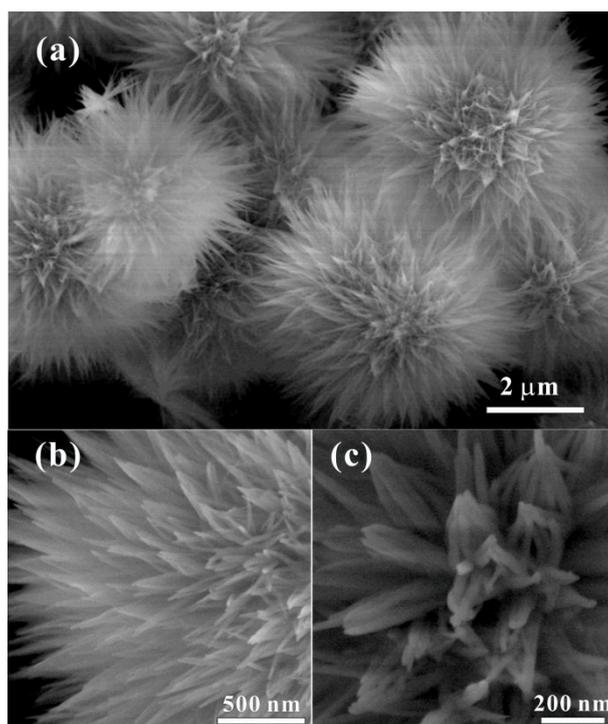


Fig. S2 (a-c) SEM images of $\text{Co}(\text{CO}_3)_{0.5}(\text{OH}) \cdot 0.1\text{H}_2\text{O}$ precursor.

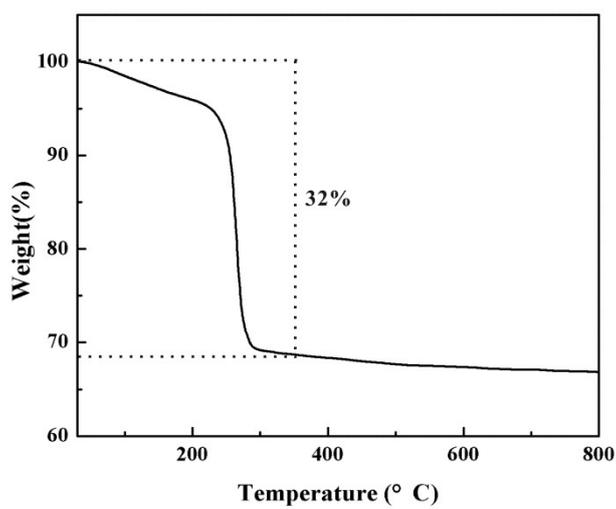


Fig. S3 TGA curves of the as-obtained precursor.

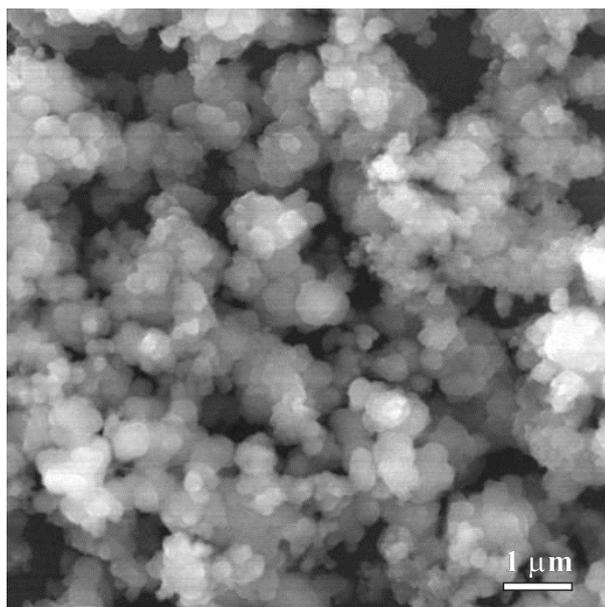


Fig. S4 SEM images of the as-prepared product by the hydrothermal condition without CTAB.

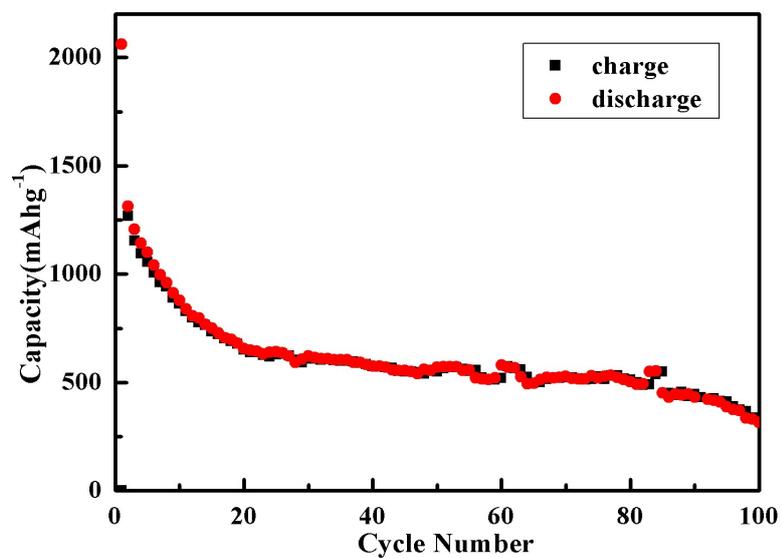


Fig. S5 Cyclic performances of the CPS electrodes at current rate of 0.1 A·g⁻¹.

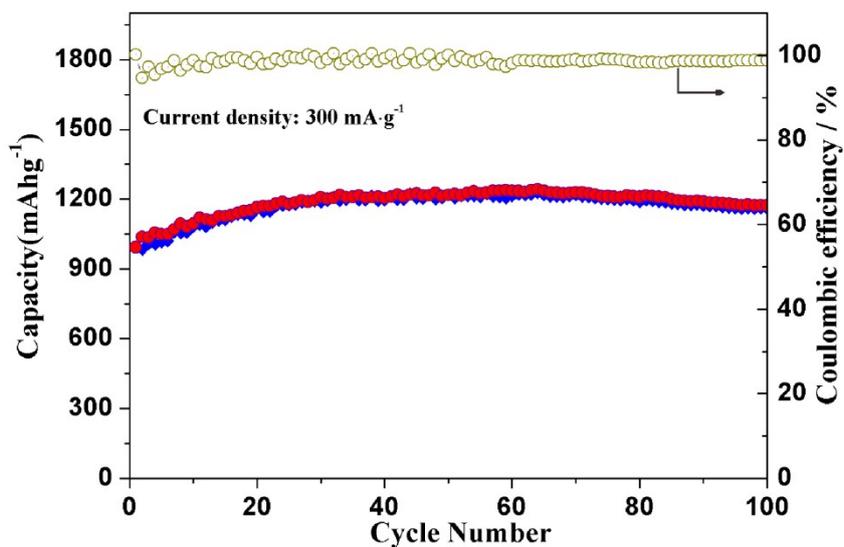


Fig. S6 Cyclic performances of the HCMS electrodes at current rate of 0.3 A·g⁻¹

Table S1 Comparison of the LIB performance for different electrodes.

Active material	Charging rate (mA·g ⁻¹)	Capacity retention (Capacity in mAh·g ⁻¹)	Cycle No
This work	100	1942	100
	300	1173	100
Co ₃ O ₄ nanowires ^[1]	111	700	20
Co ₃ O ₄ cages ^[2]	178	670	50
Co ₃ O ₄ nanosheets ^[3]	150	631	50
Co ₃ O ₄ hexapods ^[4]	100	800	40
Co ₃ O ₄ /NRGO ^[5]	100	910	100
Co ₃ O ₄ nanoparticles/N-C ^[6]	100	892	100
Co ₃ O ₄ hexagonal Plates ^[7]	200	829	50
Co ₃ O ₄ NPs@SWCNT ^[8]	100	1286	140

1. References:

1. Y. Li, B. Tan, Y. Wu, Nano Letters 8 (2008), 265-270.

2. X. Wang, L. Yu, X.L. Wu, F. Yuan, Y.G. Guo, Y. Ma, J. Yao, *J. Phys. Chem. C* 113 (2009), 15553-15558.
3. Y. Fan, H. Shao, J. Wang, L. Liu, J. Zhang and C. Cao, *Chem. Commun.* 47 (2011) 3469.
4. L. Wang, B. Liu, S. Ran, H. Huang, X. Wang, B. Liang, D. Chen and G. Shen, *J. Mater. Chem.* 22 (2012), 23541.
5. L. Lai, J. Zhu, Z. Li, D.Y.W. Yu, S. Jiang, X. Cai, Q. Yan, Y.M. Lam, Z. Shen, J. Lin, *Nano Energy* 3 (2014), 134-143.
6. Y. Hou, J. Y. Li, Z. H. Wen, S. M. Cui, C. Yuan, J. H. Chen, *Nano Energy* 12, (2015), 1-8.
7. W. Zhao, X. Zhou, I. J. Kim, S. Kim, *Nanoscale*, 9, (2017) 940.
8. Z. Q. Xie, C. M. Jiang, W. W. Xu, X. D. Cui, C. Reyes, A. Marti, Y. Wang, *Electrochim. Acta*, 235, (2017), 613.