Electronic Supplementary Information

Mechanism studies of addition reactions between the pyrimidine type

radicals and their 3'/5' neighboring deoxyguanosines

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Figure S1 Prototype structures of the six related closed-shell DNA intrastrand cross-links.



Figure S2 Spin density distributions of stationary points along the reaction path of the $\cdot U_{CH2}$ radical addition to the C₈ site of its 5' neighboring deoxyguanosine.



Figure S3 Spin density distributions of stationary points along the reaction path of the T_{60H} radical addition to the C₈ site of its 5' neighboring deoxyguanosine.



Figure S4 Spin density distributions of stationary points along the reaction path of the C_{6OH} radical addition to the C_8 site of its 5' neighboring deoxyguanosine.



Figure S5 Spin density distributions of stationary points along the reaction path of the $\cdot U_{CH2}$ radical addition to the C₈ site of its 3' neighboring deoxyguanosine.



Figure S6 Spin density distributions of stationary points along the reaction path of the ' T_{60H} radical addition to the C₈ site of its 3' neighboring deoxyguanosine.



Figure S7 Spin density distributions of stationary points along the reaction path of the C_{60H} radical addition to the C_8 site of its 3' neighboring deoxyguanosine.



Figure S8 Reaction free energies calculated for the OH[•] radical reacting with the canonical 5'-GT-3', 5'-GC-3', 5'-TG-3', and 5'-CG-3' sequences forming the 5'-G($^{\circ}U_{CH2}$)-3', 5'-G($^{\circ}C_{6OH}$)-3', 5'-($^{\circ}U_{CH2}$)G-3', 5'-($^{\circ}U_{CH2}$)G-3', 5'-($^{\circ}U_{CH2}$)G-3', 5'-($^{\circ}U_{CH2}$)G-3', and 5'-($^{\circ}C_{6OH}$)G-3' sequences, respectively.



Figure S9 Reaction free energies calculated for formation of the closed-shell 5'-G(8-5m)T-3', 5'-G(8-5)T_{6OH}-3', 5'-G(8-5)C-3', 5'-T(5m-8)G-3', 5'-T_{6OH}(5-8)G-3', and 5'-C(5-8)G-3' intrastrand cross-links starting from the radical adducts, 5'- $G_{8H}(8-5m)T-3'$, 5'- $G_{8H}(8-5)T_{6OH}-3'$, 5'- $G_{8H}(8-5)C_{6OH}-3'$, 5'- $T(5m-8)(G_{8H})-3'$, 5'- $T_{6OH}(5-8)(G_{8H})-3'$, and 5'- $C_{6OH}(5-8)(G_{8H})-3'$, respectively.