

**Smart Naked-Eye Repeatable off-on-off and on-off-on Switching
Luminescent Copper(I)-1H-imidazo[4,5-f][1,10]phenanthroline
Complexes with Reversible Acid-Base Responses**

Ying Shi, Xia Liu, Yuyu Shan, Weibo Kong, Yuenan Lu, Zhidan Tan, Xiu-Ling
Li*

School of Chemistry and Materials Science & Jiangsu Key Laboratory of Green Synthetic
Chemistry for Functional Materials, Jiangsu Normal University, Xuzhou, Jiangsu 221116, China

Table S1. Crystallographic data and select refinement details for **1a**, **2b**·2CH₂Cl₂·H₂O and **3b**·MeOH·H₂O

	1a	2b ·2CH ₂ Cl ₂ ·H ₂ O	3b ·MeOH·H ₂ O
Empirical formula	C ₅₉ H ₄₂ CuF ₆ N ₄ OP ₃	C ₆₄ H ₅₁ Cl ₄ CuN ₄ O ₂ P ₂	C ₆₈ H ₅₁ CuN ₄ O ₂ P ₂
Formula weight	1093.41	1175.36	1081.60
<i>T</i> (K)	150(2)	150(2)	150(2)
Wavelength (Å)	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073
Crystal system	monoclinic	triclinic	triclinic
Space group	<i>C</i> 2/ <i>c</i>	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$	<i>P</i> $\bar{1}$
Unit cell dimensions			
<i>a</i> (Å)	42.967(2)	11.7392(4)	11.303(4)
<i>b</i> (Å)	11.6599(6)	16.1442(5)	13.704(4)
<i>c</i> (Å)	24.2264(12)	16.9695(6)	21.312(7)
α (°)	90	65.6720(10)	105.655(4)
β (°)	116.906(2)	72.0060(10)	100.773(4)
γ (°)	90	82.8840(10)	101.648(4)
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	10823.5(10)	2787.13(16)	3009.6(16)
<i>Z</i>	8	2	2
<i>D</i> _{calc} (Mg·m ⁻³)	1.342	1.401	1.194
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.557	0.691	0.462
<i>F</i> (000)	4480	1212	1124
Reflections collected	46417	43145	18224
Independent reflections	12558	14575	13256
Reflections with <i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)	8260	12763	10210
Data/restraints/parameters	12558/1/671	14575/0/705	13256/0/695
Goodness-of-fit (GOF) on <i>F</i> ²	1.023	1.061	1.038
Final <i>R</i> indices [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)]	0.0549	0.0386	0.0420
<i>wR</i> ₂ [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)]	0.1434	0.1112	0.1055
<i>R</i> indices (all data)	0.0901	0.0443	0.0594
<i>wR</i> ₂ (all data)	0.1708	0.1150	0.1141

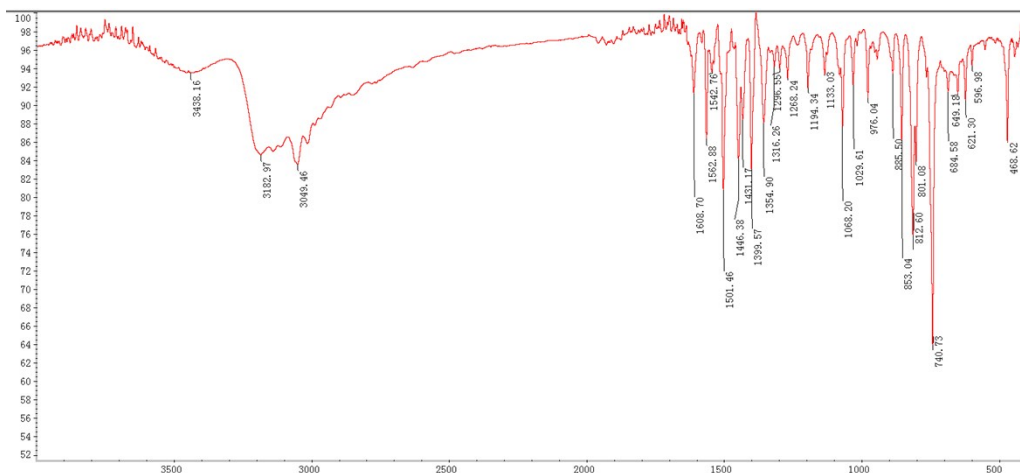


Figure S1. IR spectra of nimph (*X*-axis: cm⁻¹; *Y*-axis: transmittance).

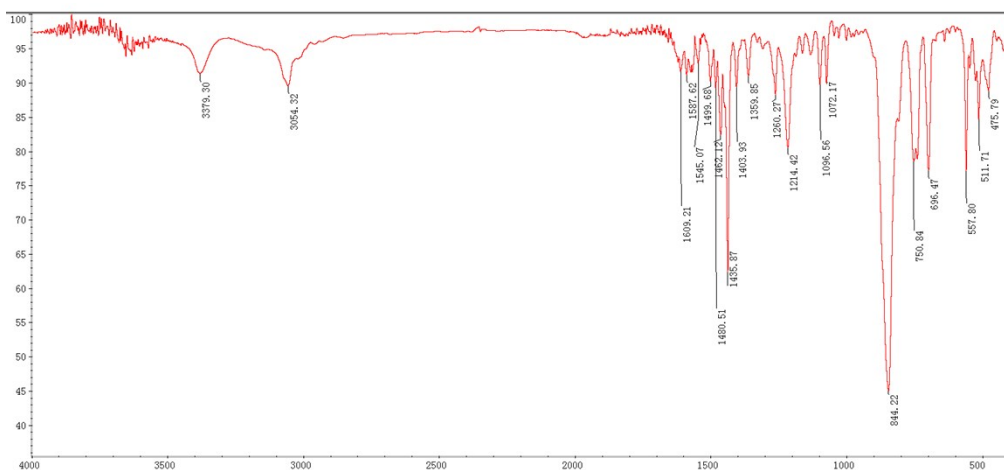


Figure S2. IR spectra of complex **1a**. (*X*-axis: cm⁻¹; *Y*-axis: transmittance).

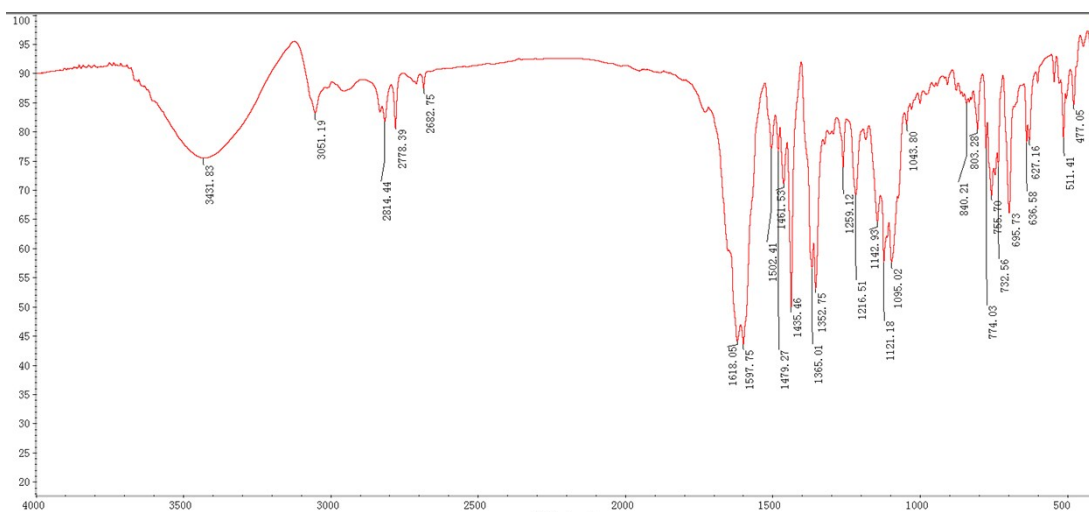


Figure S3. IR spectra of complex **1b**. (*X*-axis: cm⁻¹; *Y*-axis: transmittance).

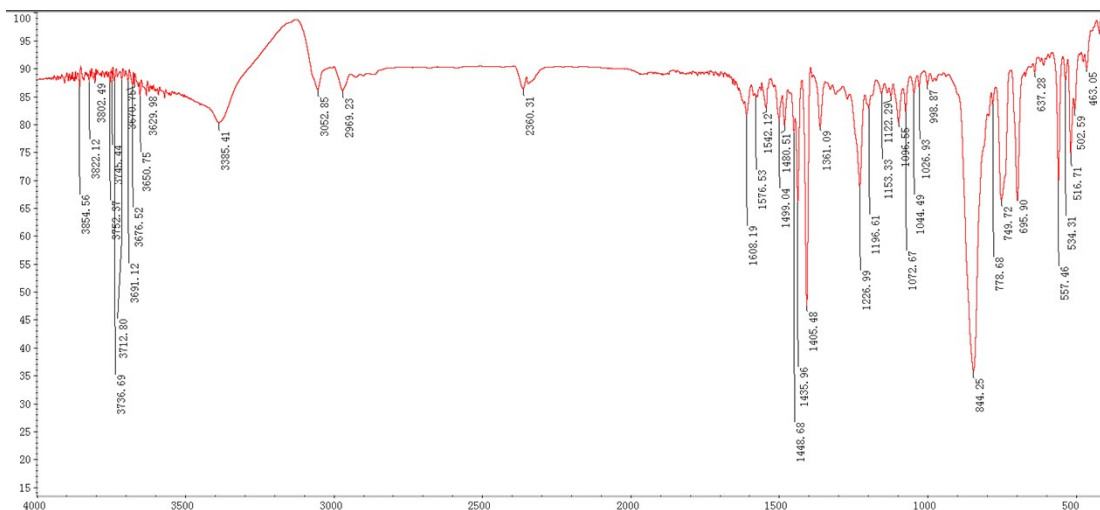


Figure S4. IR spectra of complex **2a**. (X-axis: cm^{-1} ; Y-axis: transmittance).

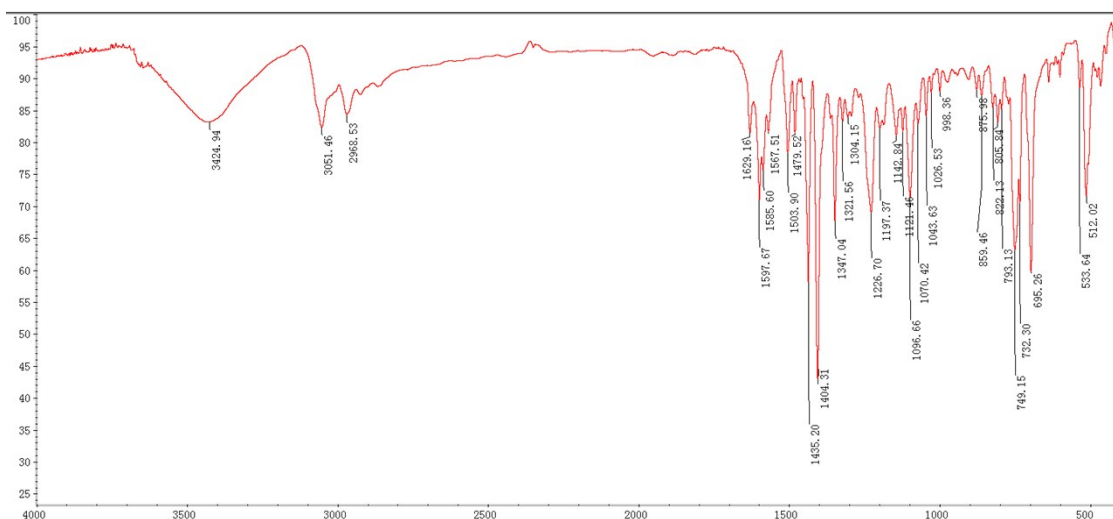


Figure S5. IR spectra of complex **2b**. (X-axis: cm^{-1} ; Y-axis: transmittance).

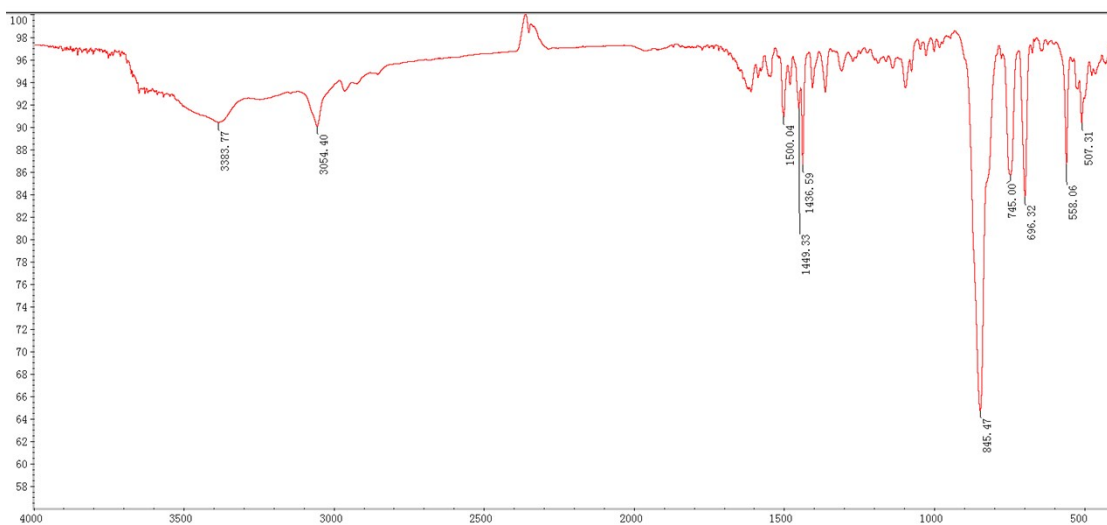


Figure S6. IR spectra of complex **3a**. (X-axis: cm^{-1} ; Y-axis: transmittance).

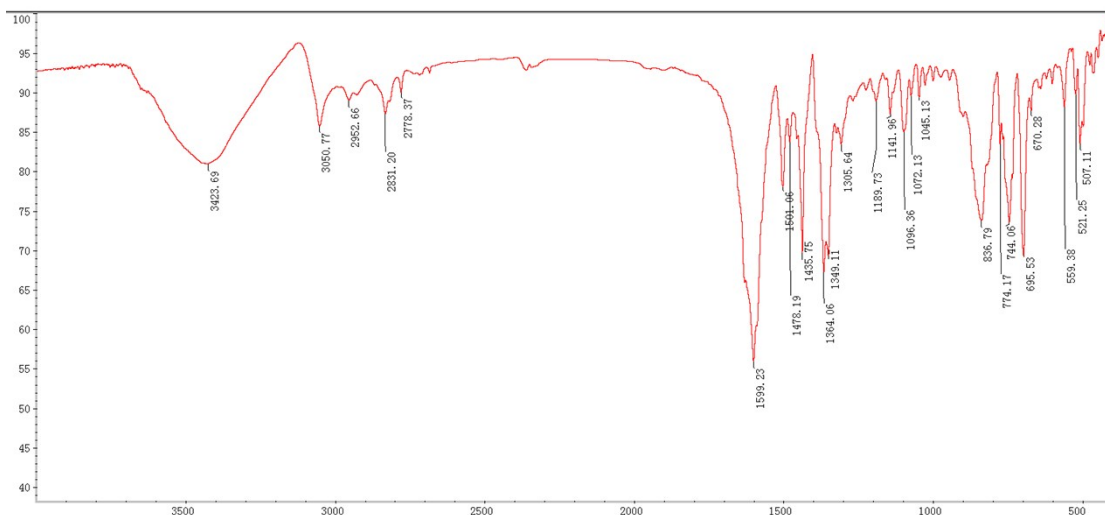


Figure S7. IR spectra of complex **3b**. (X-axis: cm^{-1} ; Y-axis: transmittance).

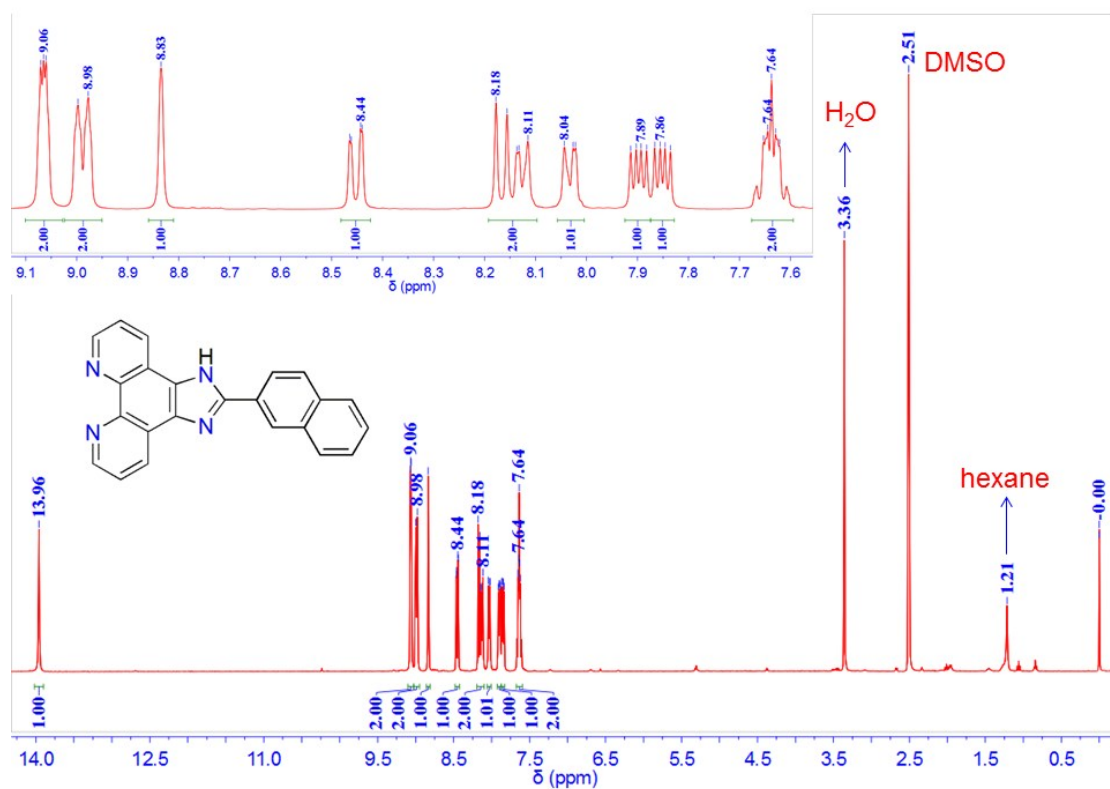


Figure S8. ^1H NMR spectrum of nimph in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.

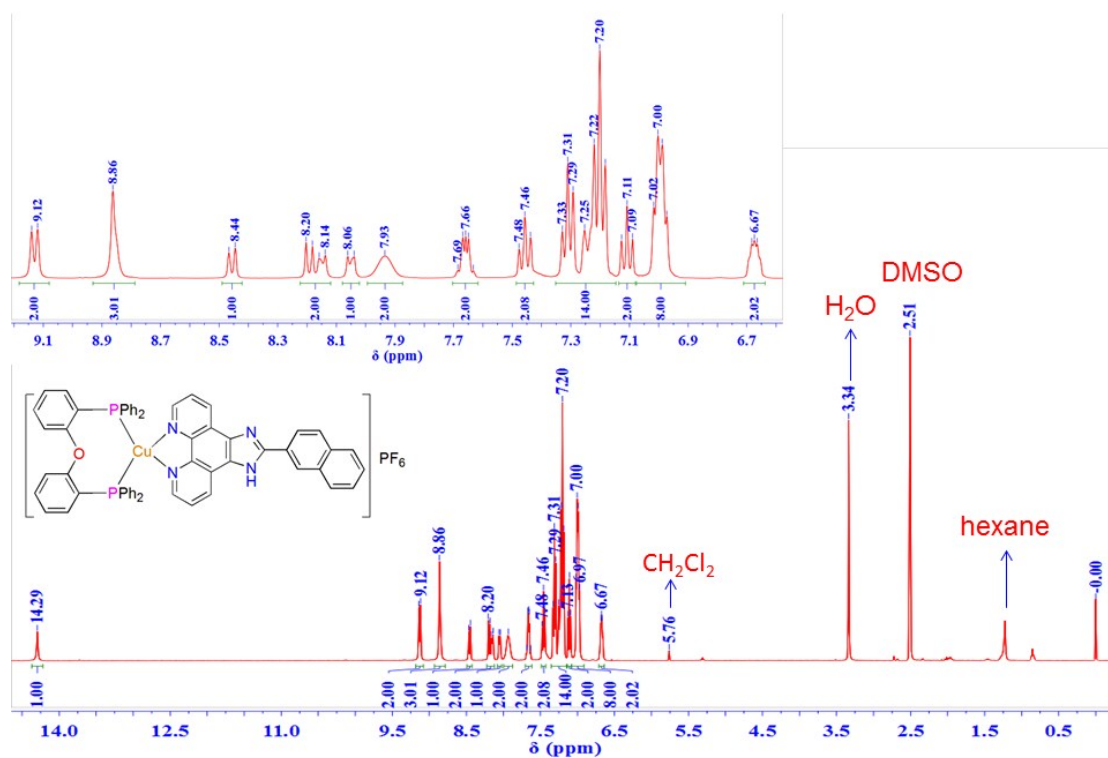


Figure S9. ¹H NMR spectrum of **1a** in DMSO-*d*₆.

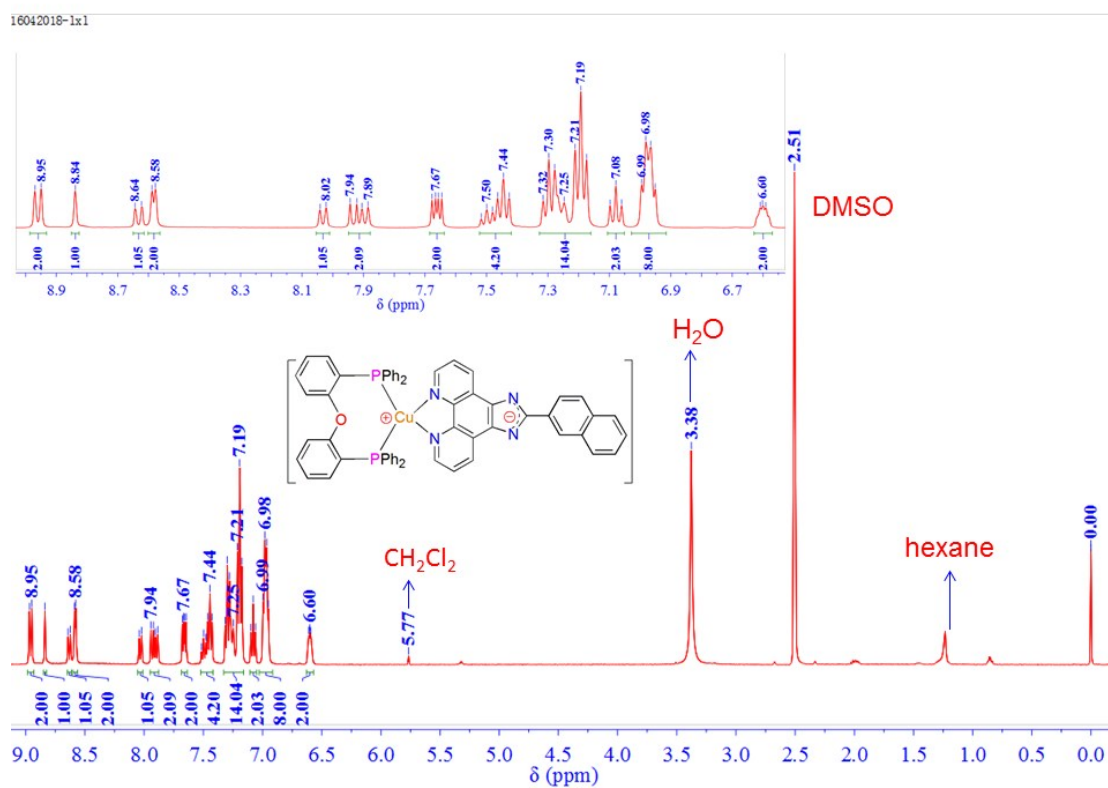


Figure S10. ¹H NMR spectrum of **1b** in DMSO-*d*₆.

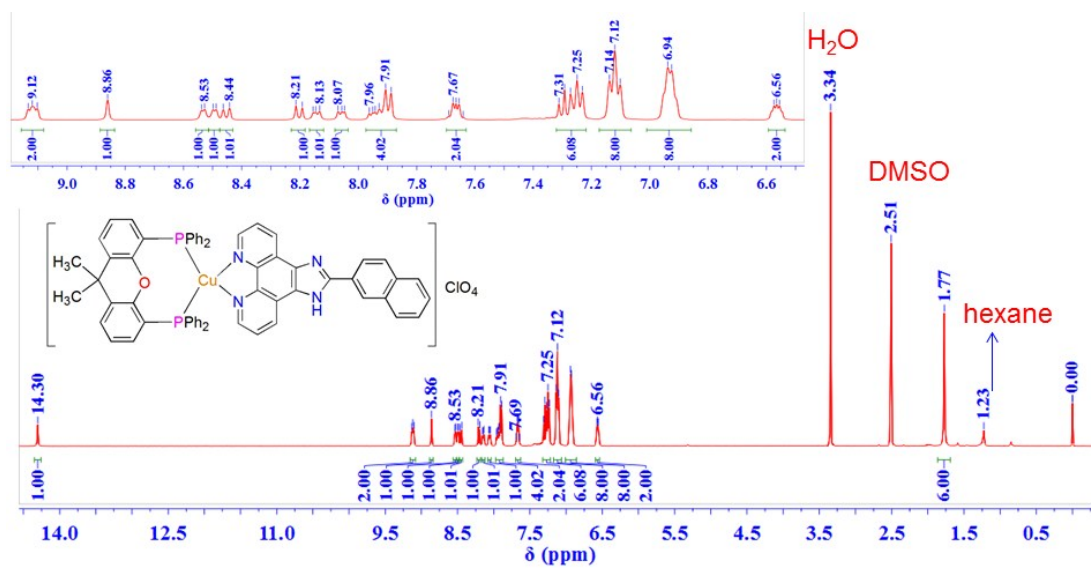


Figure S11. ¹H NMR spectrum of **2a** in DMSO-*d*₆.

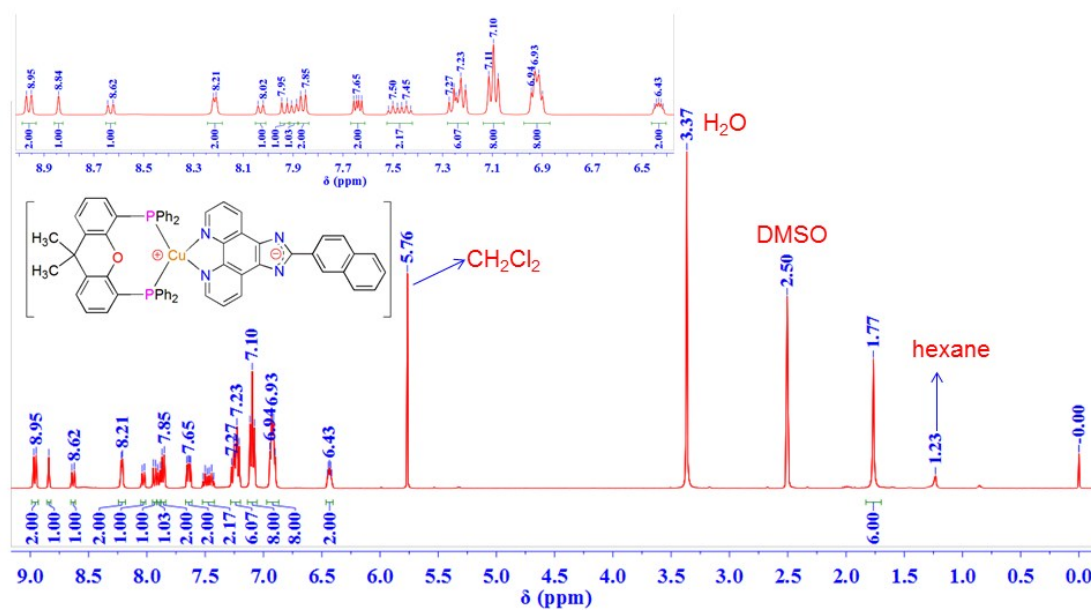


Figure S12. ¹H NMR spectrum of **2b** in DMSO-*d*₆.

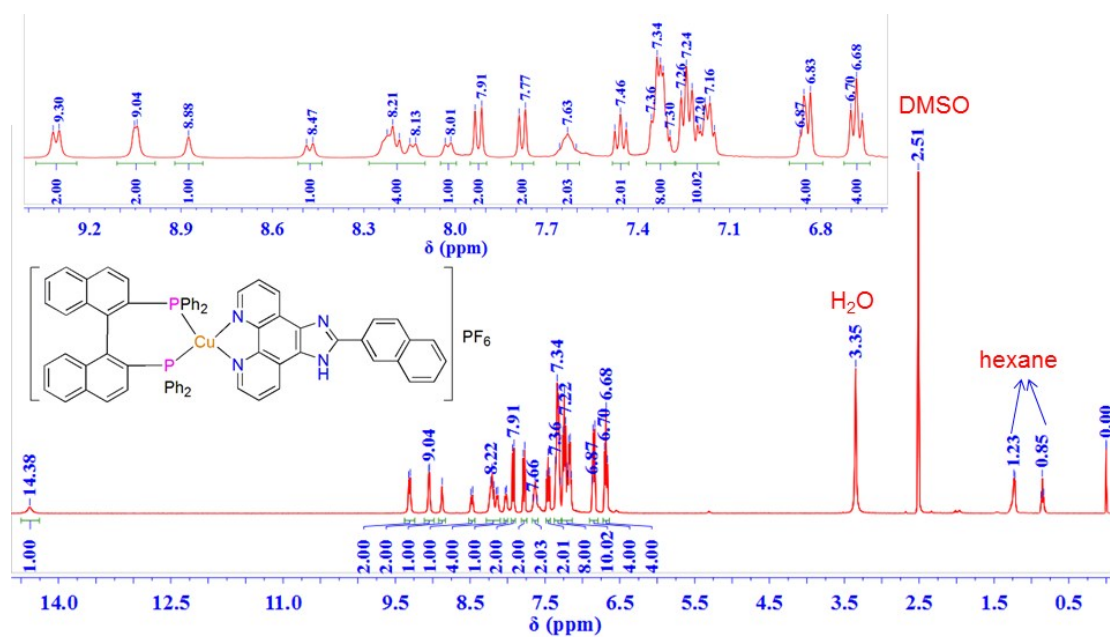


Figure S13. ^1H NMR spectrum of **3a** in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

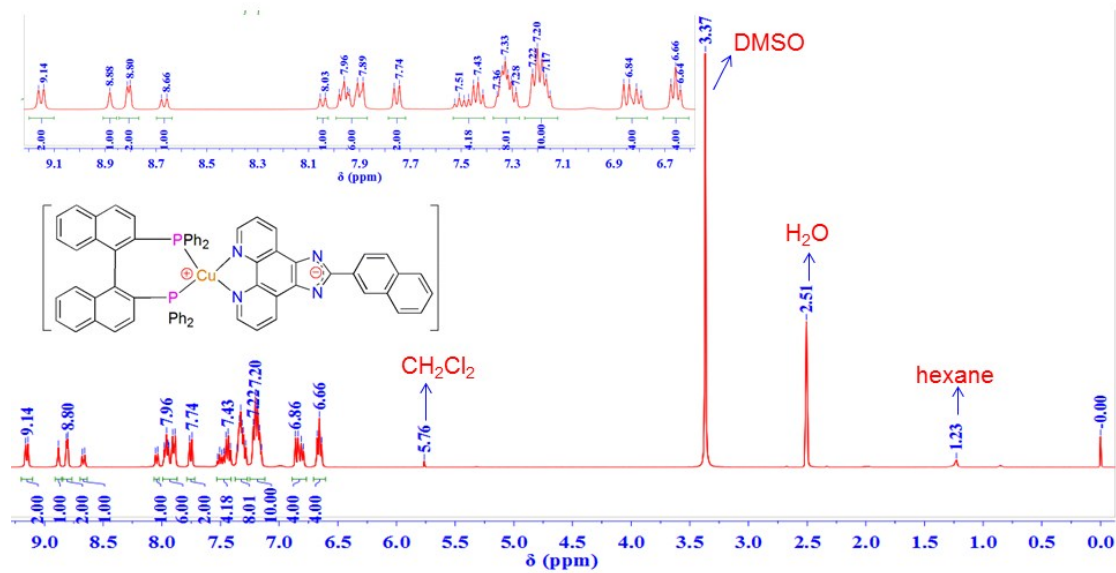


Figure S14. ^1H NMR spectrum of **3b** in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$.

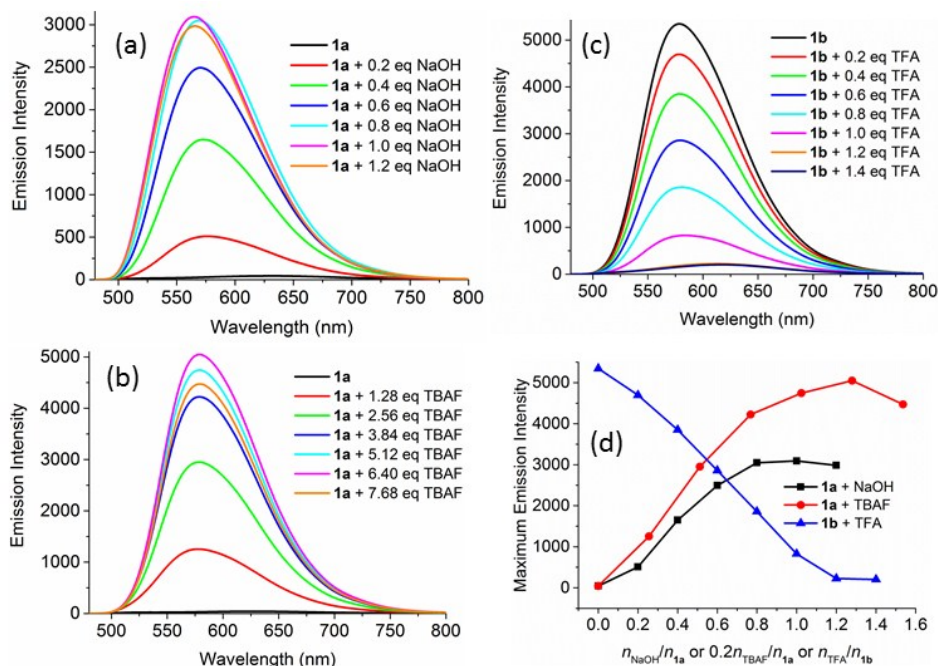


Figure S15. (a) Changes observed in the emission spectra of complex **1a** ($2.5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$) in DCM upon adding NaOH solution in MeOH ($1.0 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$) at 298 K, (b) Changes observed in the emission spectra of complex **1a** ($2.5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$) in DCM upon adding TBAF solution in DCM ($6.4 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$) at 298 K, (c) Changes observed in the emission spectra of complex **1b** ($2.5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$) in DCM upon adding TFA solution in DCM ($1.0 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$) at 298 K and (d) changes of the maximum emission intensity of **1a** and **1b** upon adding different proportions of NaOH, TBAF and TFA.

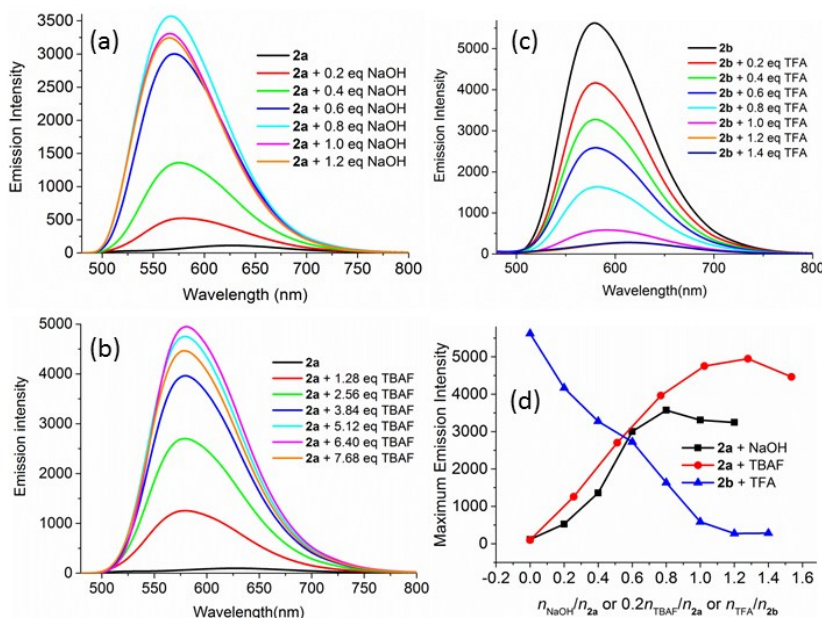


Figure S16. (a) Changes observed in the emission spectra of complex **2a** ($2.5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$) in DCM upon adding NaOH solution in MeOH ($1.0 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$) at 298 K, (b) Changes observed in the emission spectra of complex **2a** ($2.5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$) in DCM upon adding TBAF solution in DCM ($6.4 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$) at 298 K, (c) Changes observed in the emission spectra of complex **2b** ($2.5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$) in DCM upon adding TFA solution in DCM ($1.0 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$) at 298 K and (d) changes of the maximum emission intensity of **2a** and **2b** upon adding different proportions of NaOH, TBAF and TFA.

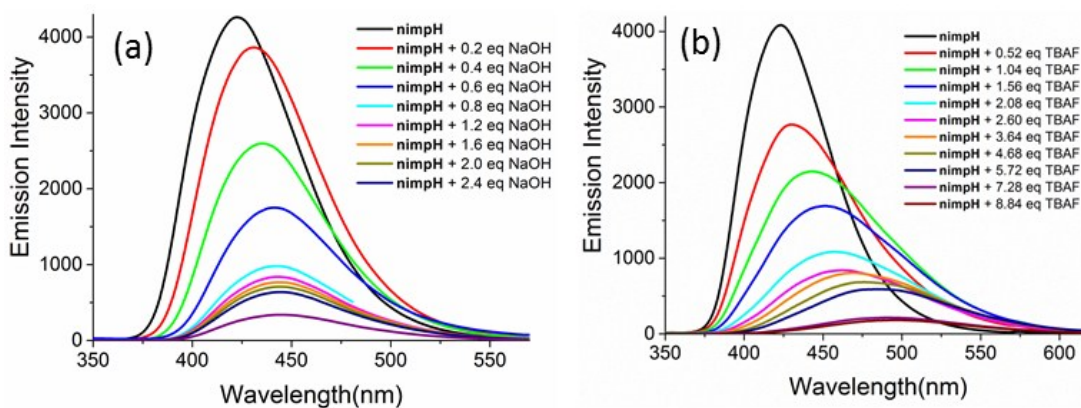


Figure S17. (a) Changes observed in the emission spectra of the free ligand nimpH ($2.5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$) in DCM upon adding NaOH solution in MeOH ($1.0 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$) at 298 K, (b) Changes observed in the emission spectra of the free ligand nimpH ($2.5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$) in DCM upon adding TBAF solution in DCM ($2.6 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$) at 298 K. All the emission spectra were obtained upon excitation at 285 nm.

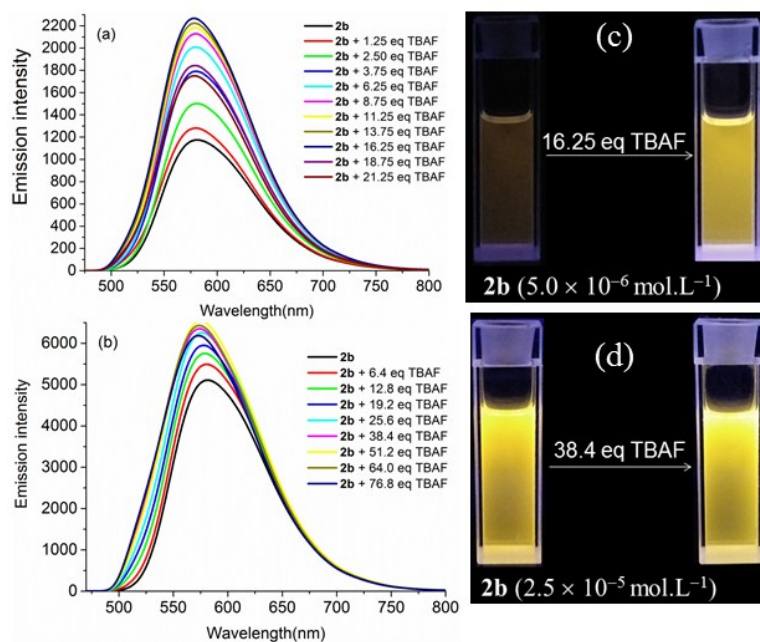


Figure S18. (a) Changes observed in the emission spectra of complex $\mathbf{2b}$ ($5.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$) in DCM upon adding TBAF solution in DCM ($1.25 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$) at 298 K; (b) Changes observed in the emission spectra of complex $\mathbf{2b}$ ($2.5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$) in DCM upon adding TBAF solution in DCM ($3.20 \times 10^{-2} \text{ mol}\cdot\text{L}^{-1}$) at 298 K; (c) and (d) Luminescent images of $\mathbf{2b}$ radiated with an ultraviolet light at 365 nm before and after addition of TBAF.

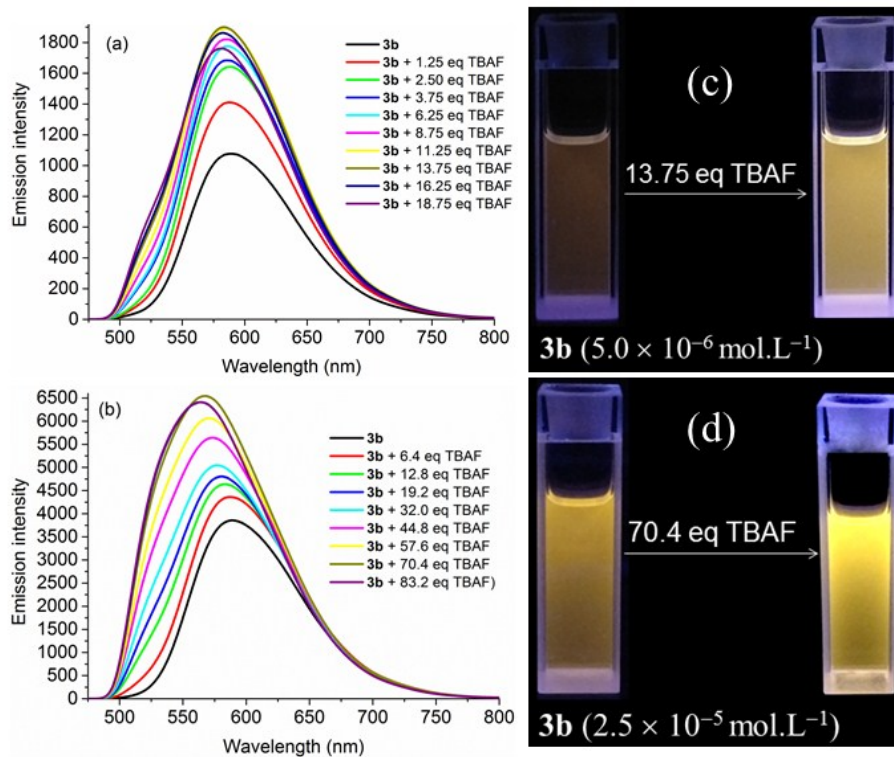


Figure S19 (a) Changes observed in the emission spectra of complex **3b** ($5.0 \times 10^{-6} \text{ mol.L}^{-1}$) in DCM upon adding TBAF solution in DCM ($1.25 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol.L}^{-1}$) at 298 K; (b) Changes observed in the emission spectra of complex **3b** ($2.5 \times 10^{-5} \text{ mol.L}^{-1}$) in DCM upon adding TBAF solution in DCM ($3.20 \times 10^{-2} \text{ mol.L}^{-1}$) at 298 K; (c) and (d) Luminescent images of **3b** radiated with an ultraviolet light at 365 nm before and after addition of TBAF.

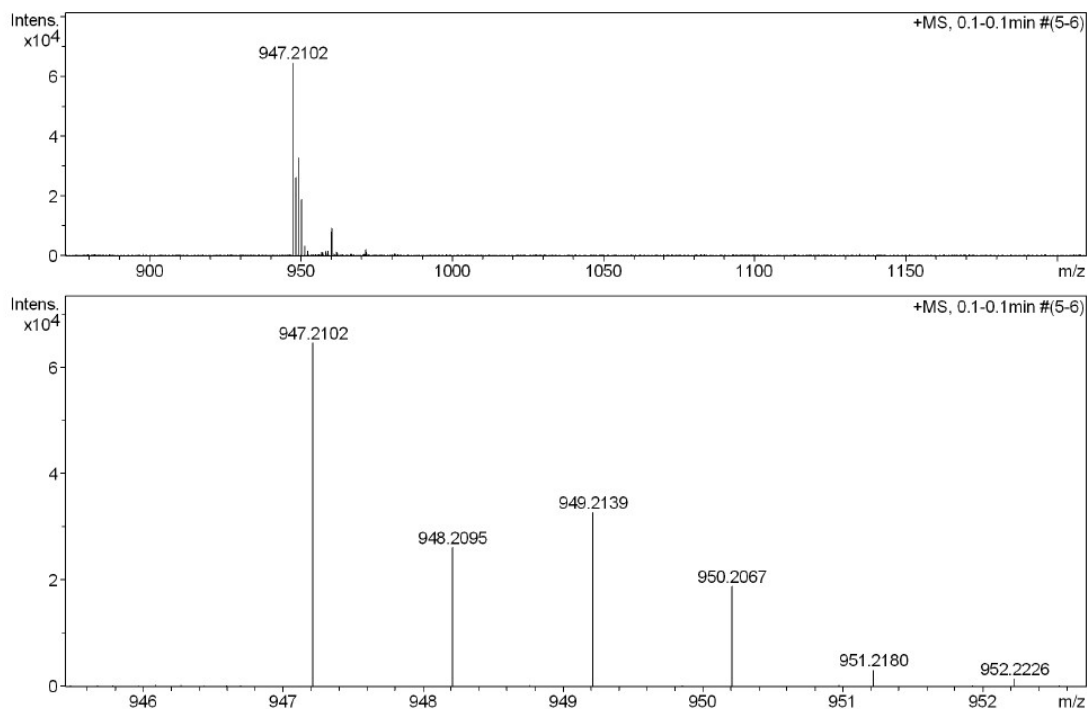


Figure S20. ESI-MS spectra of complex **1a** with collision cell energy at 10 ev.

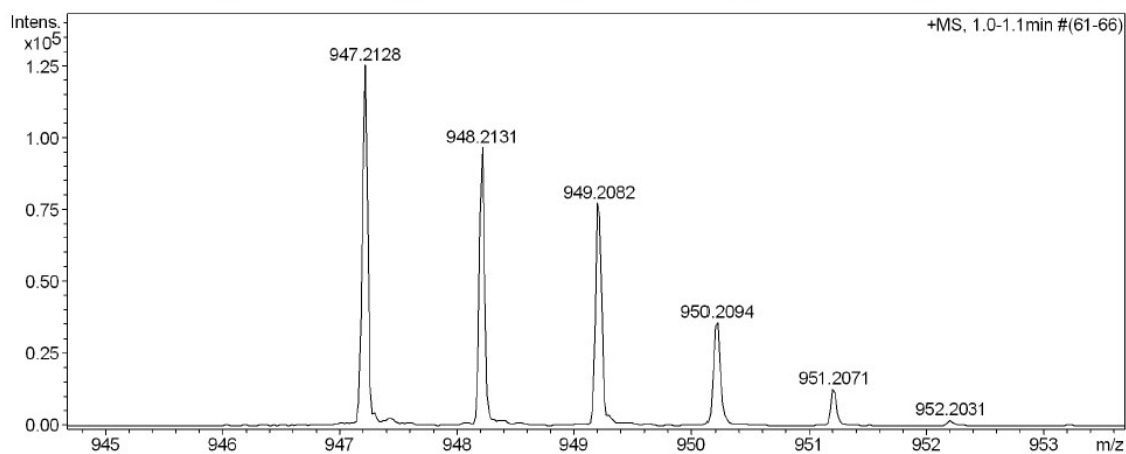
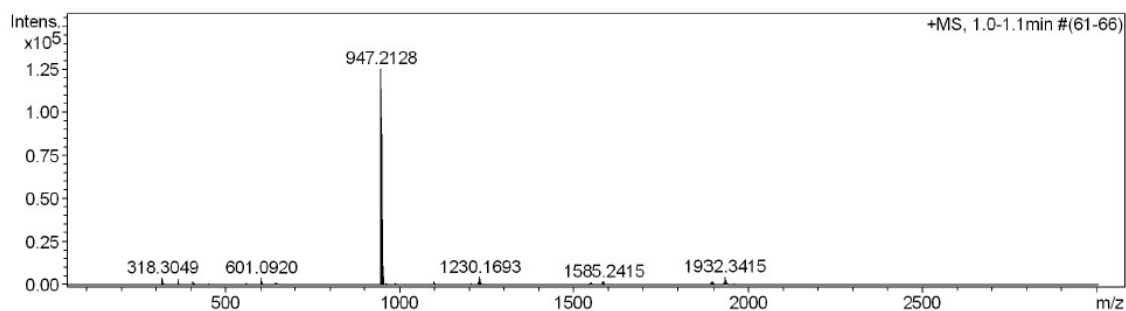


Figure S21. ESI-MS spectra of complex **1b** with collision cell energy at 10 ev.

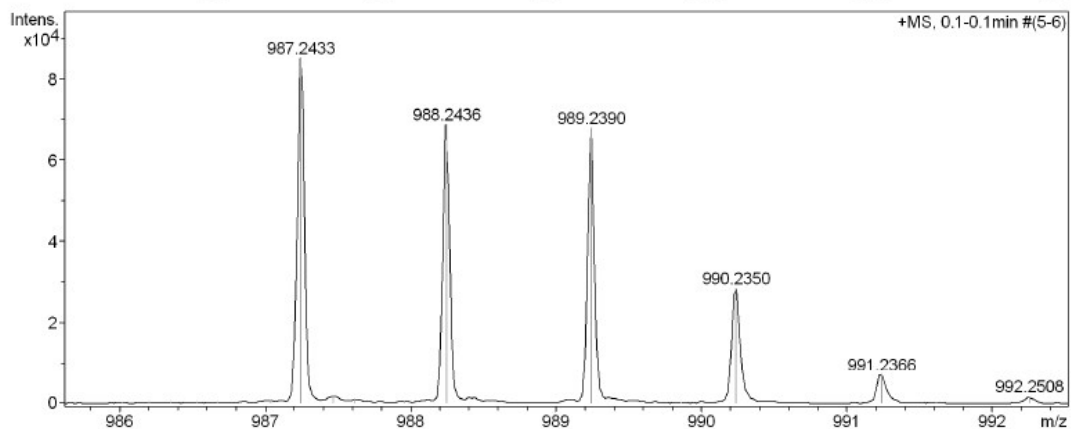
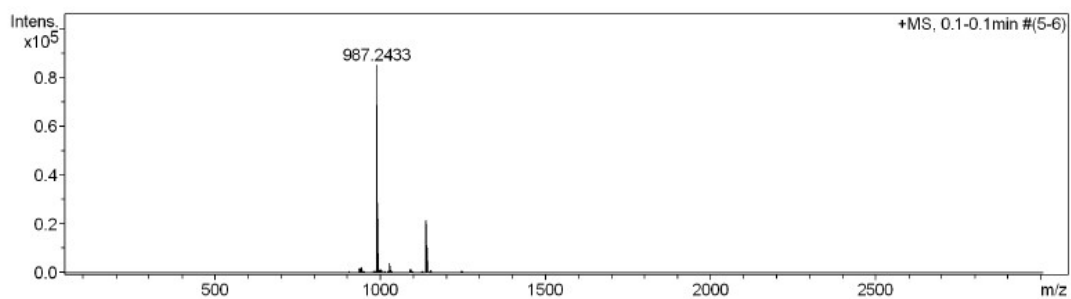


Figure S22. ESI-MS spectra of complex **2a** with collision cell energy at 10 ev.

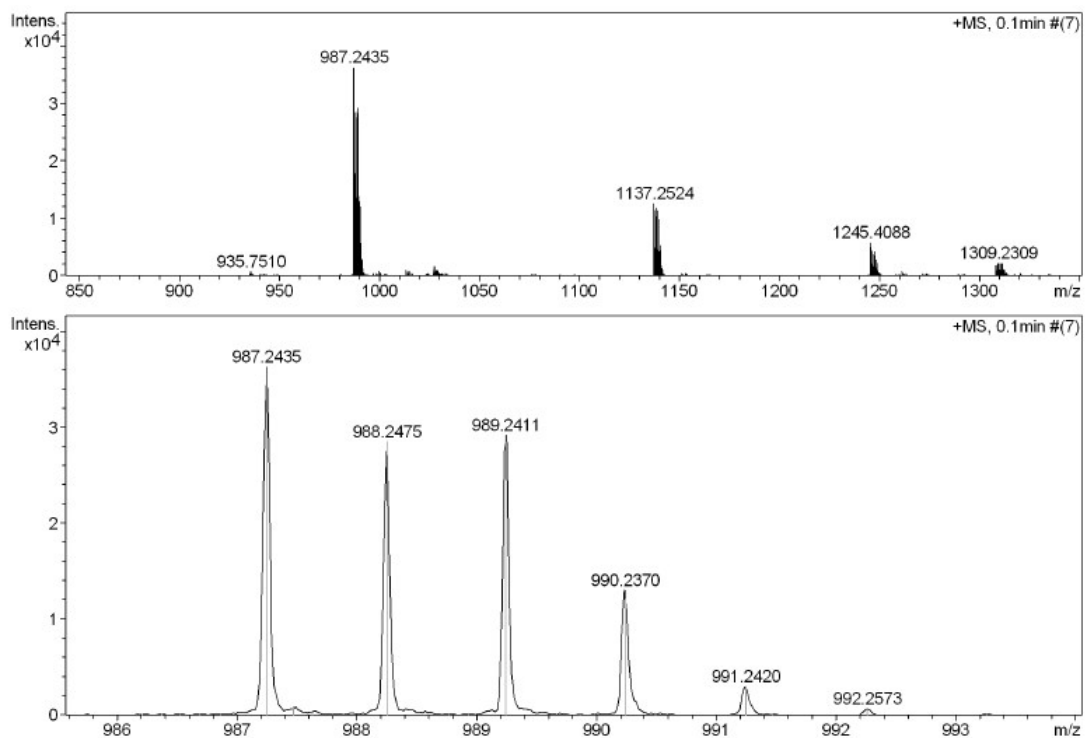


Figure S23. ESI-MS spectra of complex **2b** with collision cell energy at 10 eV.

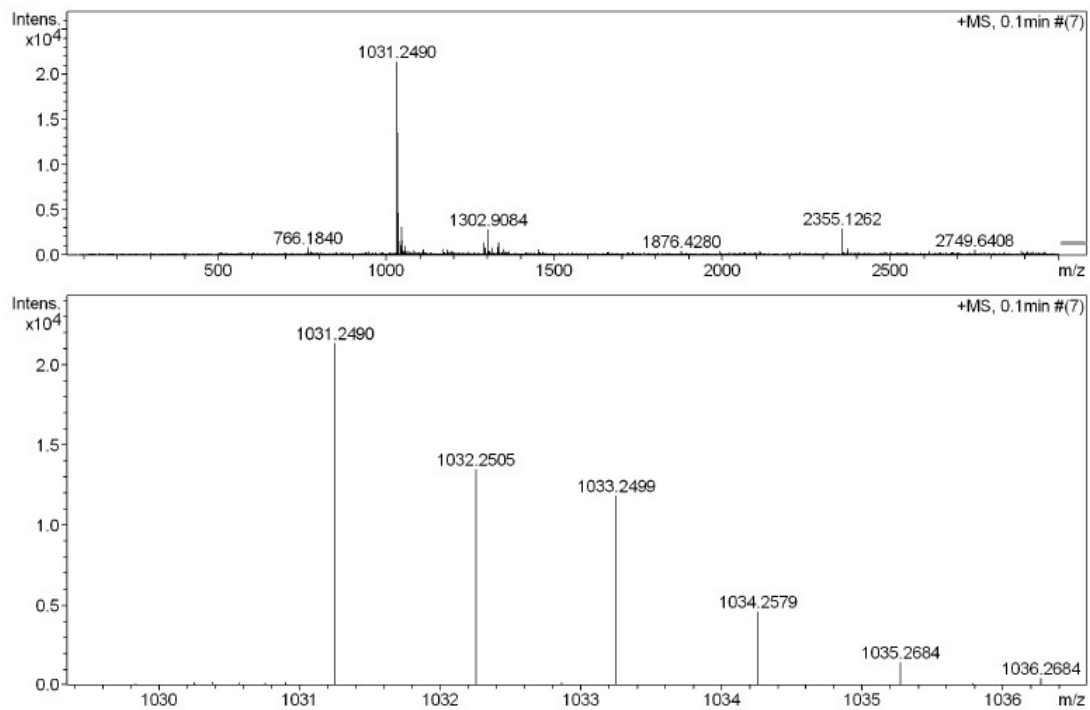


Figure S24. ESI-MS spectra of complex **3a** with collision cell energy at 10 eV.

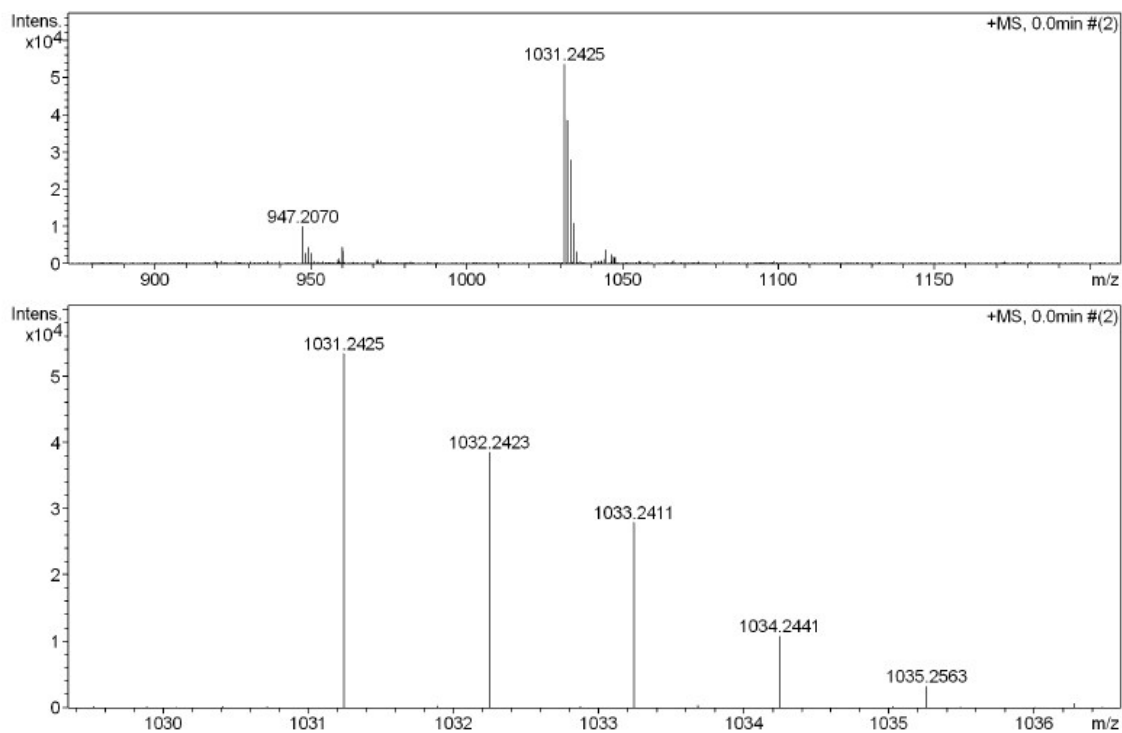


Figure S25. ESI-MS spectra of complex **3b** with collision cell energy at 10 eV.

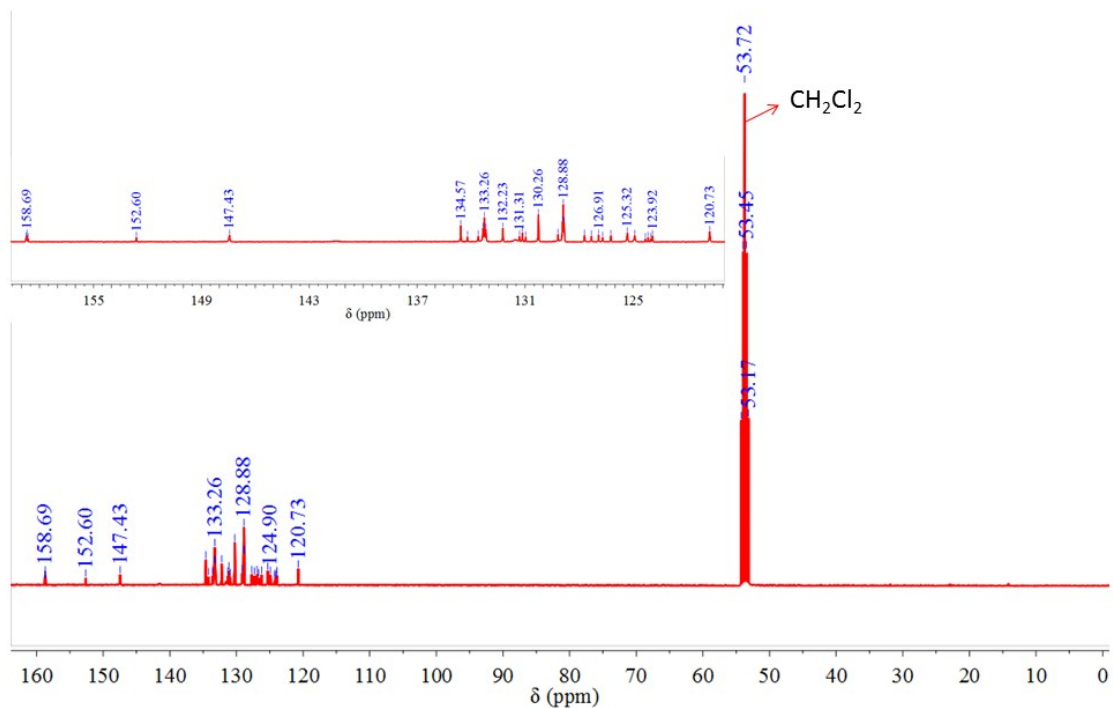


Figure S26. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **1a** in CD_2Cl_2 .

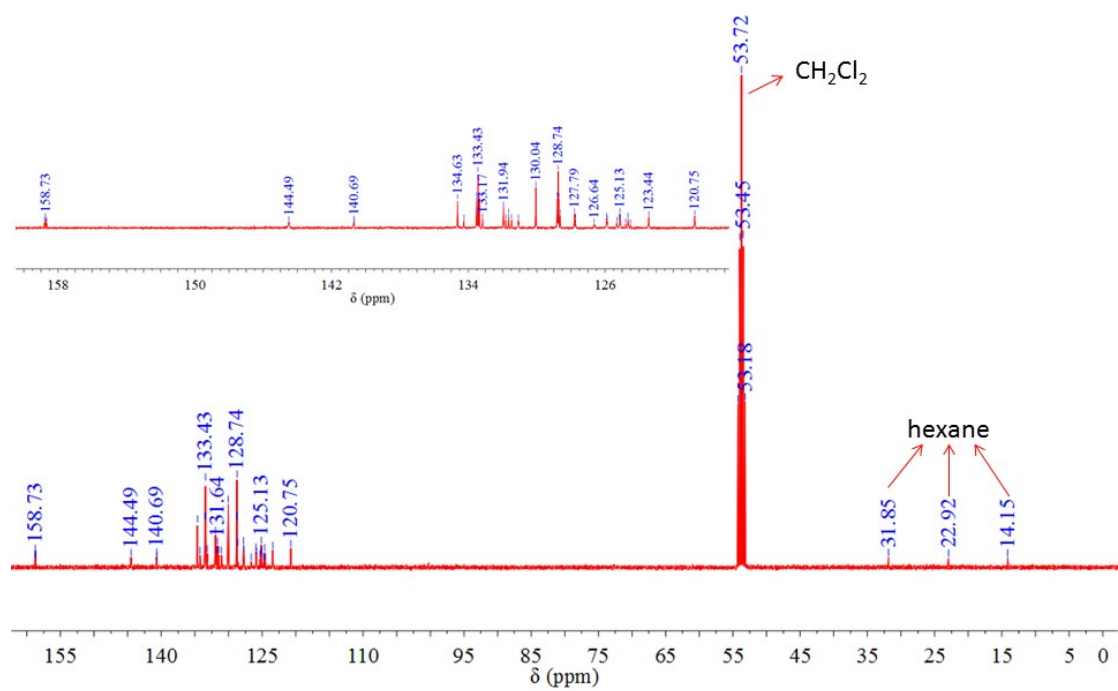


Figure S27. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **1b** in CD_2Cl_2 .

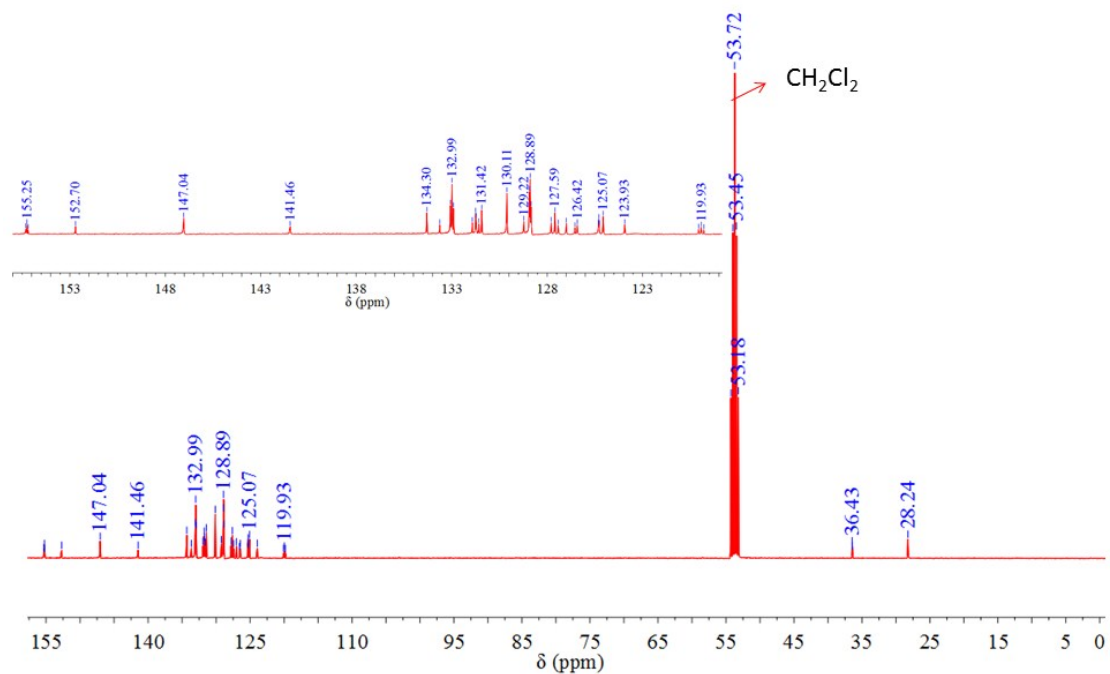


Figure S28. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **2a** in CD_2Cl_2 .

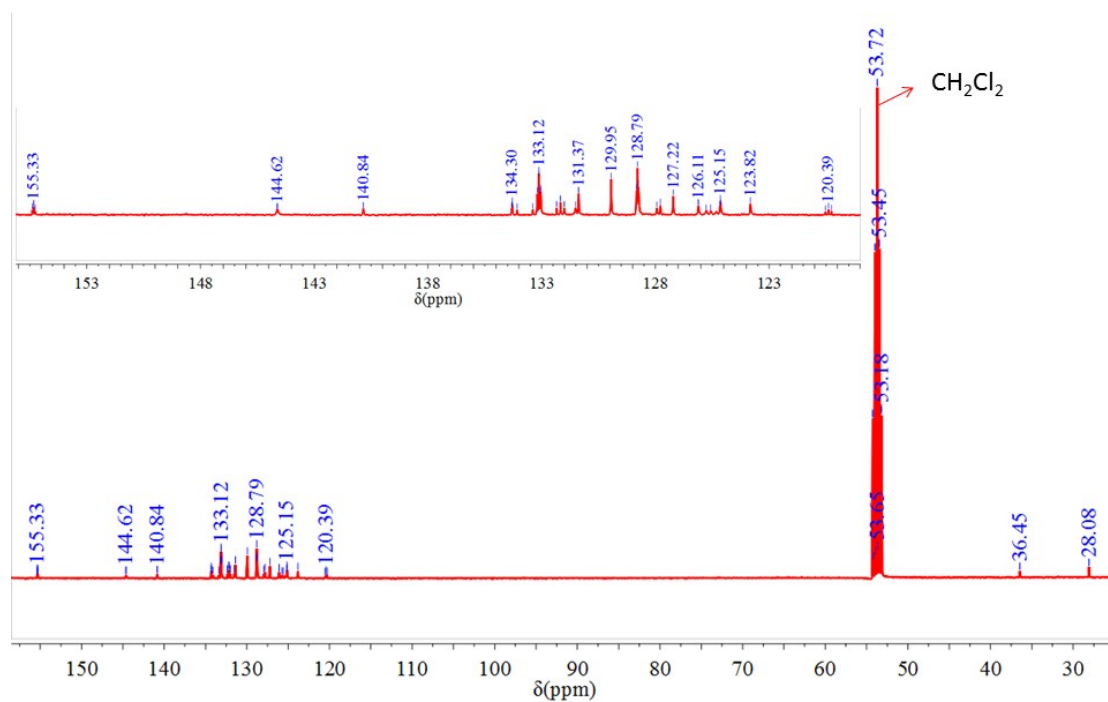


Figure S29. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **2b** in CD_2Cl_2 .

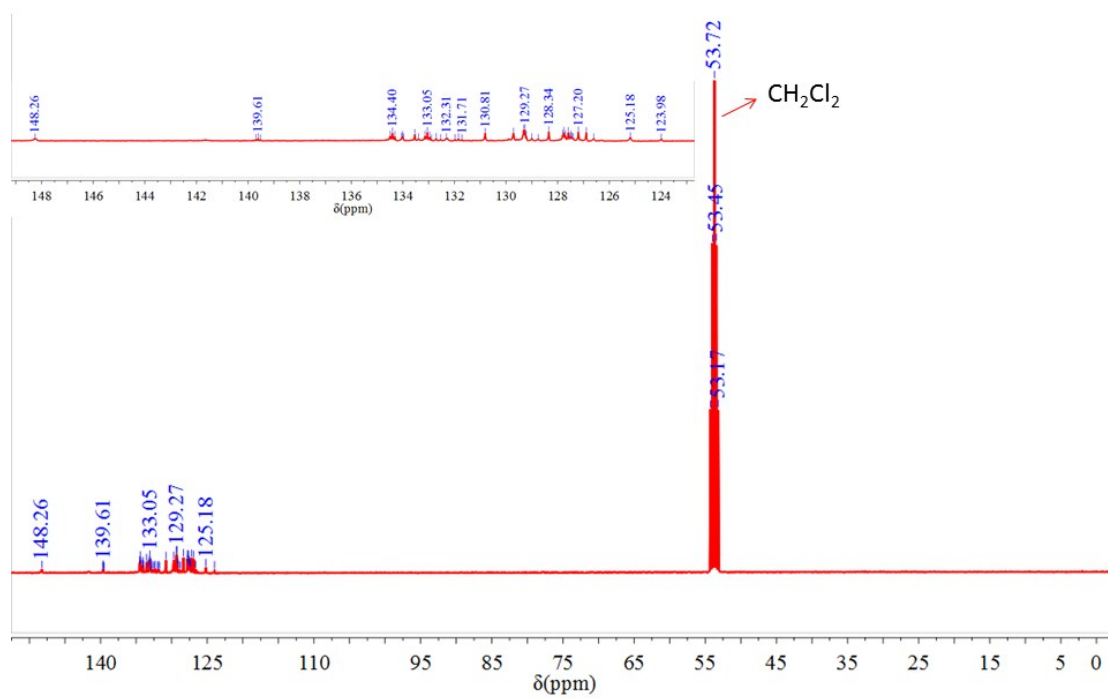


Figure S30. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of **3a** in CD_2Cl_2 .

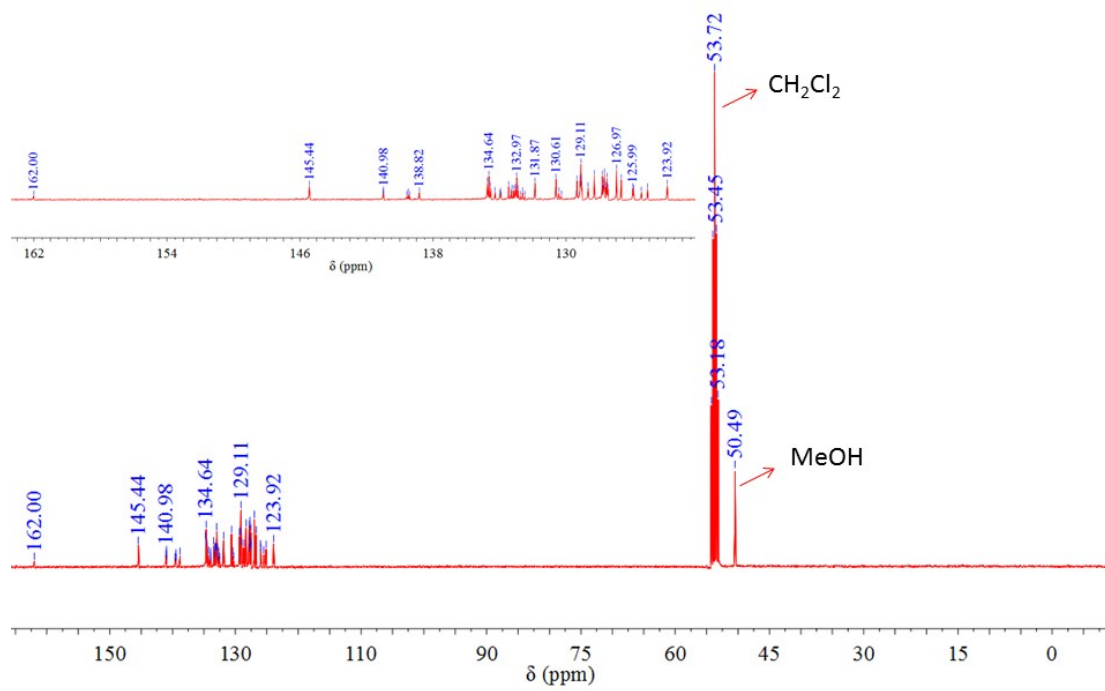


Figure S31. ¹³C NMR spectrum of **3b** in CD₂Cl₂.