

Supplementary Information

A general self-template-etched solution route for synthesis of 2-D γ -manganese sulfide nanoplates and its enhanced supercapacitive performance

Deli Li, Shuang Song, Jiaxue Lu, Jun Liang,* Yingying Zhang, Li Li*

State Key Laboratory of High-efficiency Utilization of Coal and Green Chemical Engineering, College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Ningxia University, Yinchuan 750021, China

E-mail: li_l@nxu.edu.cn; junliang@nxu.edu.cn.

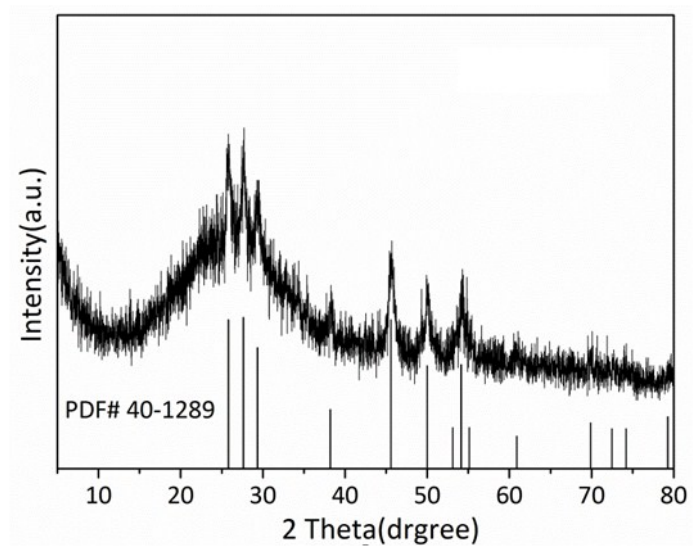


Fig. S1. XRD pattern of the as-obtained γ -MnS particles.

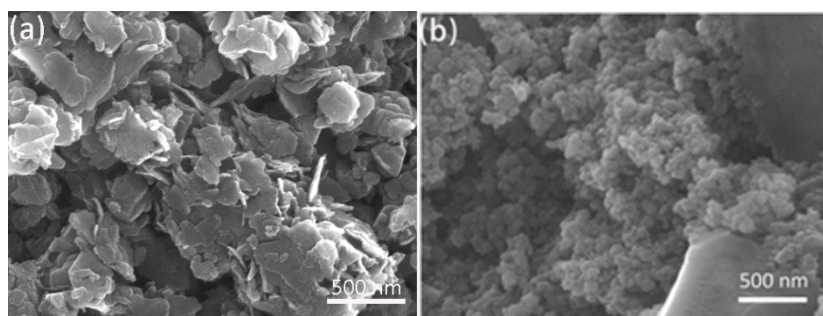


Fig. S2. SEM images of γ -MnS products with hydrothermal treatment time of (a) 6 h and (b) 12h.

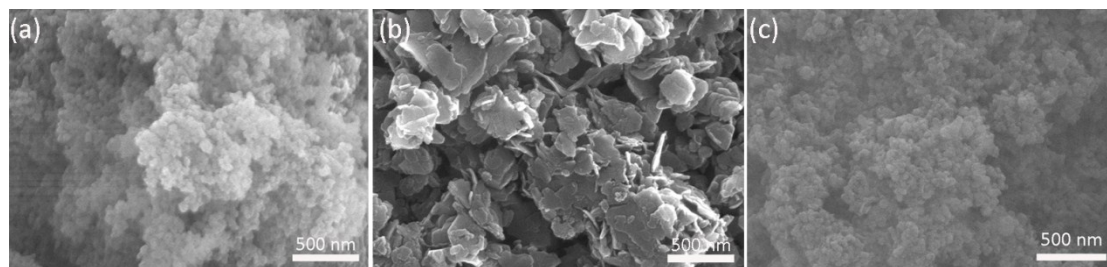


Fig. S3. SEM images of the γ -MnS products synthesized with different volume ratio of ethylene glycol and water ratios: (a) 3:5, (B) 4:4 and (C) 5:3.

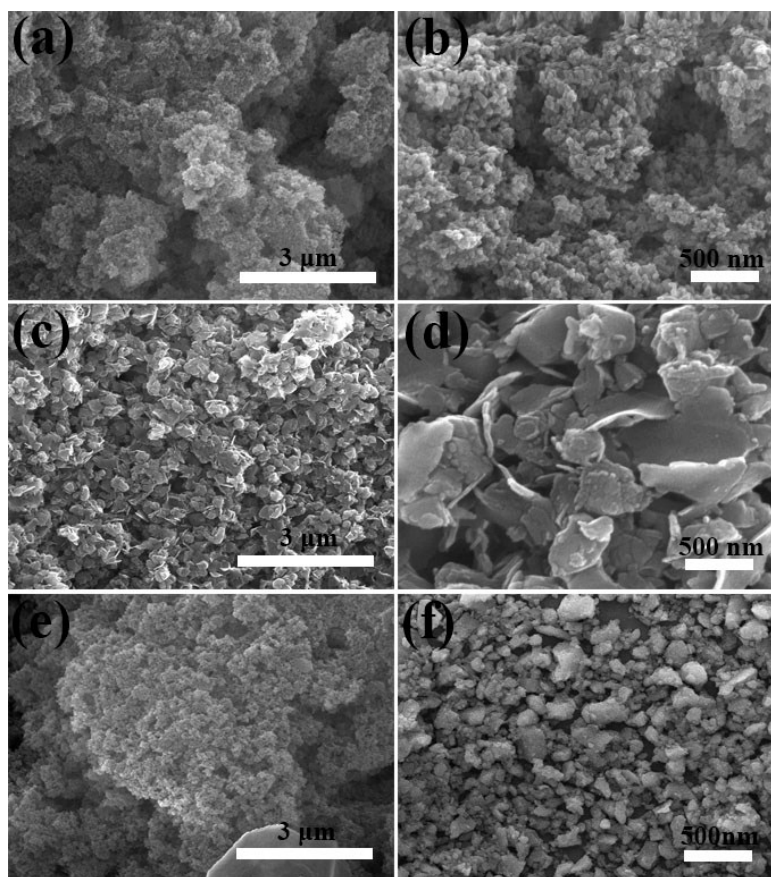


Fig. S4. SEM images of the γ -MnS products synthesized with different concentration of Na₂S solution: (a) 0.01 M, (b) 0.05 M, (c) 0.08 M, (d) 0.1 M, (e) 0.8 M and (f) 1.5 M.

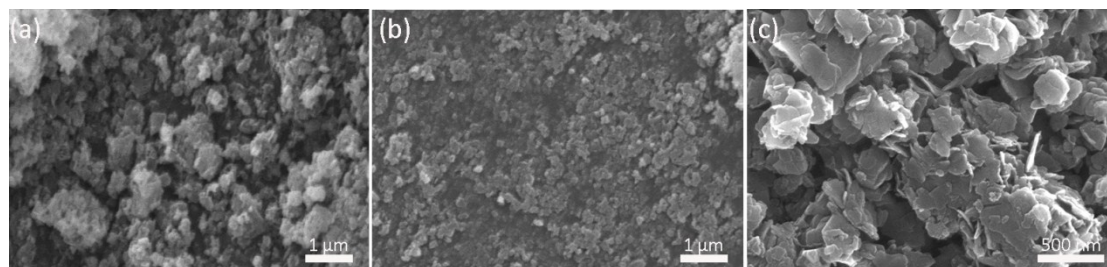


Fig. S5. SEM images of the MnS products synthesized with different solvent/H₂O system: (a) H₂O, (b) ethanol/H₂O, and (c) ethylene glycol/H₂O.

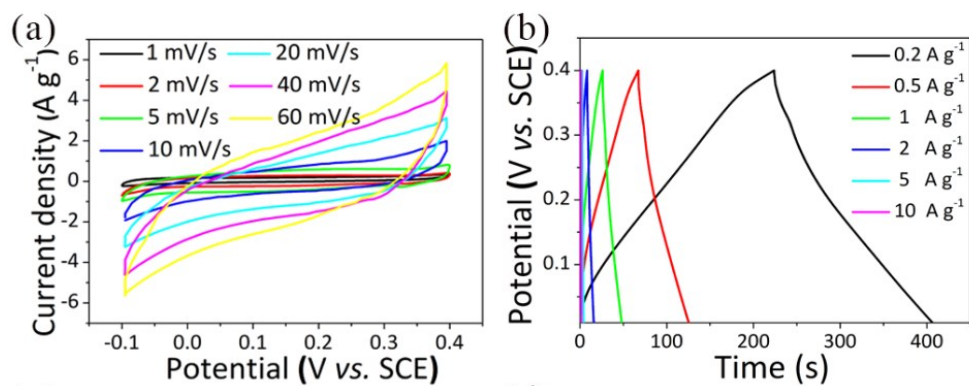


Fig. S6. Electrochemical characterizations of the γ -MnS nanoparticle electrode obtained: (a) Cyclic voltammetry curves. (b) Galvanostatic charging-discharging curves

Table S1 Comparison data of this work with literature of MnS in concern supercapacitive properties.

	Current density	Specific capacity (F g ⁻¹)	Electrolyte	Ref.
γ -MnS nanoplates	0.2 A g ⁻¹	378	0.5 M Na ₂ SO ₄	This work
MnS/GO-NH ₃	0.25 A g ⁻¹	390.8	2M KOH	1
γ -MnS nanowire	0.5 A g ⁻¹	573.9	2M KOH	2
γ -MnS/rGO-60	1 A g ⁻¹	547.6	2 M KOH	3
γ -MnS/rGO	5 A g ⁻¹	802.5	polysulfide electrolyte (1MKOH/0.5MNa ₂ S\$9H ₂ O/0.5 M Sulfur powders)	4
α -MnS/N-rGO	1 A g ⁻¹	933.6	3 M KOH	5
Tetrapod nanorod (TP-NR) γ -MnS-MnO _x	1 mV s ⁻¹	704.5	2 M KOH	6
α -MnS/CT	1 mV s ⁻¹	710.6	3 M LiCl	7
α -MnS microfibers	1 mV s ⁻¹	747	1 M KOH	8

References

- [1] Y. Tang, T. Chen, Yu, Y. Qiao, S. Mu, J. Hu and F. Gao, Synthesis of graphene oxide anchored porous manganese sulfide nanocrystals via the nanoscale Kirkendall effect for supercapacitors, *J. Mater. Chem. A*, 2015, 3, 12913-12919.
- [2] T. Chen, Y. Tang, Y. Qiao, Z. Liu, W. Guo, J. Song, S. Mu, S. Yu, Y. Zhao and F. Gao, All-solid-state high performance asymmetric supercapacitors based on novel MnS nanocrystal and activated carbon materials, *Sci. Rep.*, 2016, 6, 23289-23298.
- [3] G. Zhang, M. Kong, Y. Yao, L. Long, M. Yan, X. Liao, G. Yin, Z. Huang, A. M. Asiri and X. Sun, One-pot synthesis of γ -MnS/reduced graphene oxide with enhanced performance for aqueous asymmetric supercapacitors, *Nanotechnology*, 2017, 28, 065402.
- [4] X. Li, J. Shen, N. Li, M. Ye, Fabrication of γ -MnS/rGO composite by facile one-pot solvothermal approach for supercapacitor applications, *J. Power Sources*, 2015, 282, 194-201.
- [5] H. Quan, B. Cheng, D. Chen, X. Su, Y. Xiao, S. Lei, One-pot synthesis of α -

MnS/nitrogen-doped reduced graphene oxide hybrid for high-performance asymmetric supercapacitors, *Electro. Acta*, 2016, 210, 557-566.

[6] Y. Tang, T. Chen, S. Yu. Morphology controlled synthesis of monodispersed manganese sulfide nanocrystals and their primary application in supercapacitors with high performances, *Chem. Commun*, 2015, 51, 9018-9021.

[7] M. S. Javed, X. Han, C. Hu, M. Zhou, Z. Huang, X. Tang and X. Gu, Tracking pseudocapacitive contribution to superior energy storage of MnS nanoparticles grown on carbon textile, *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, 2016, 8, 24621-24628.

[8] R.B. Pujari, A.C. Lokhande, A.A. Yadav, J.H. Kimb, C.D. Lokhande, Synthesis of MnS microfibers for high performance flexible supercapacitors, *Mater. Design*, 2016, 108, 510-51.