- 1 Supplementary Information
- 2 Highly Efficient Soluble Expression, Purification and
- 3 Characterization of Recombinant Aβ42 from Escherichia
- 4 *coli*
- 5 Longgang Jia,<sup>1,2,3,4</sup> Wenjuan Wang,<sup>1,2,3,4</sup> Jinzhao Shang,<sup>1,2,3,4</sup> Wenping
- 6 Zhao,<sup>1,2,3,4</sup> Wei Wei,<sup>1,2,3,4</sup> Ying Wang,<sup>1,2,3,4</sup> Li Li,<sup>5</sup> Fuping Lu,<sup>1,2,3,4\*</sup>
- 7 **Fufeng Liu**<sup>1,2,3,4\*</sup>

8 <sup>1</sup> State Key Laboratory of Food Nutrition and Safety (Tianjin University of Science &

- 9 Technology), Tianjin, 300457, P. R. China;
- 10<sup>2</sup> Key Laboratory of Industrial Fermentation Microbiology (Tianjin University of
- 11 Science & Technology), Ministry of Education, Tianjin, 300457, P.R. China;
- 12 <sup>3</sup> Tianjin Key Laboratory of Industrial Microbiology, Tianjin University of Science &
- 13 Technology Tianjin, 300457, P.R. China;
- <sup>4</sup> College of Biotechnology, Tianjin University of Science & Technology, Tianjin
  300457, China;
- 16 <sup>5</sup> College of Marine and Environmental Sciences, Tianjin University of Science &
- 17 Technology, Tianjin 300457, P. R. China.
- 18

## **19 Corresponding Authors**

- 20 \*F. Liu, Phone: +86-22-60602717; Fax: +86-22-60602298; E-mail: 21 fufengliu@tust.edu.cn;
- 22 \*F. Lu, Phone: +86-22-60602271; Fax: +86-22-60602298; E-mail: lfp@tust.edu.cn

23 Table S1. The nucleotide sequence of  $(NANP)_3$ -TEV-A $\beta_{42}$  and primers used in

24 amplification PCR

name	5'-3'
	AATGCCAATCCGAATGCCAACCCGAACGCCAACCCGGAAAA
$(NANP)_3$ -TEV-A $\beta$ 42	CCTGTACTTCCAGGATGCCGAGTTTCGCCATGATAGCGGCTA
	TGAGGTGCACCACCAGAAACTGGTGTTCTTTGCCGAGGATGT
	GGGCAGCAACAAAGGCGCCATTATTGGCCTGATGGTGGGTG
	GCGTGGTGATTGCC
<i>Eco</i> RI-Aβ42-F	CGGAATTCAATGCCAATCCGAATGCCA
<i>Hin</i> dIII-Aβ42-R	CCAAGCTTTTAGGCAATCACCACGCC

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Fig S1. SDS-PAGE analysis of the soluble and insoluble fraction. BL21-MBP-Aβ42
and BL21 cells were sonicated and divided into pellet and supernatant fraction after
induction by 0.5 mM IPTG. M: protein marker; 1: BL21 soluble fraction; 2: BL21MBP-Aβ42 soluble fraction; 3: BL21 cells debris fraction; 4: BL21-MBP-Aβ42 cells
debris fraction.

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34 Fig S2. Chromatographic profile of the recombinant A $\beta$ 42 purified by size-exclusion

35 chromatography on a Superdex 200 Increase column.

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39 **Fig S3.** AFM images of recombinant A $\beta$ 42 aggregates. A: 3D images of A $\beta$ 42 40 aggregates after incubation for 0 and 3 days. B: AFM adhesion image of A $\beta$ 42 fibrils 41 after 3 days' incubation. C: Adhesion profile of the dashed white line marked the 42 position along the fibril was analyzed.