

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL



Fig. S1 Filmogenic solution of cellulose acetate and biochar applied on glass, in acetone drying process.

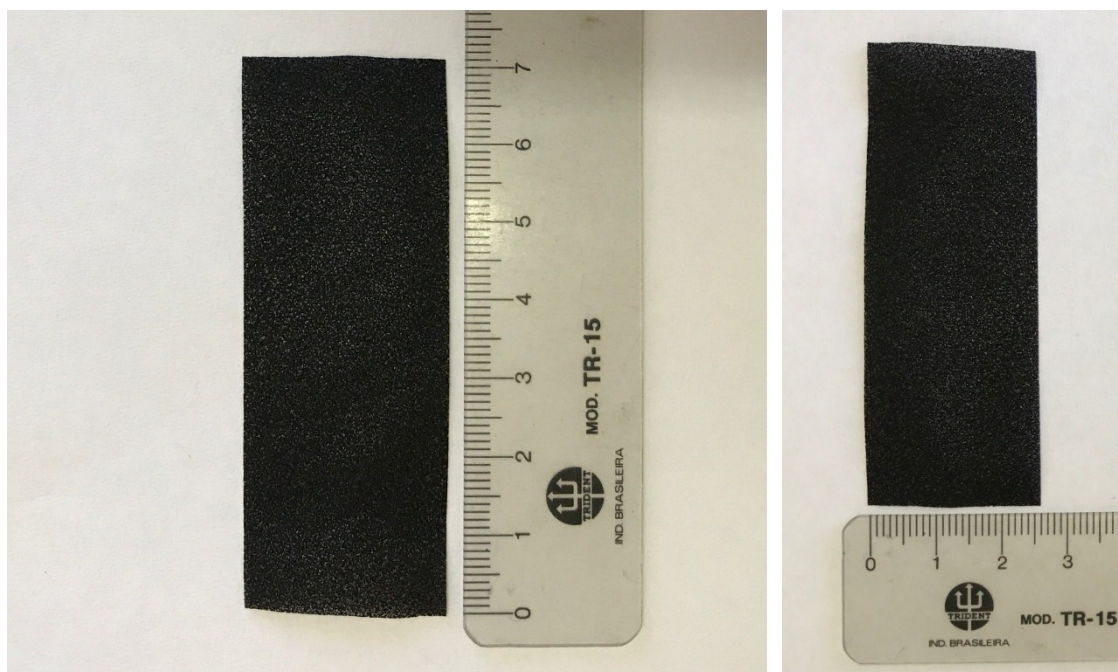


Fig. S2 Hybrid film of cellulose acetate and dried biochar and cut to size 7.0 x 2.5 cm, for use in adsorption studies.

Table S1 Thickness, weight, density, degree of swelling (*GI*), and solubility in FAC and FAC-B H₂O (*S*_{H₂O})

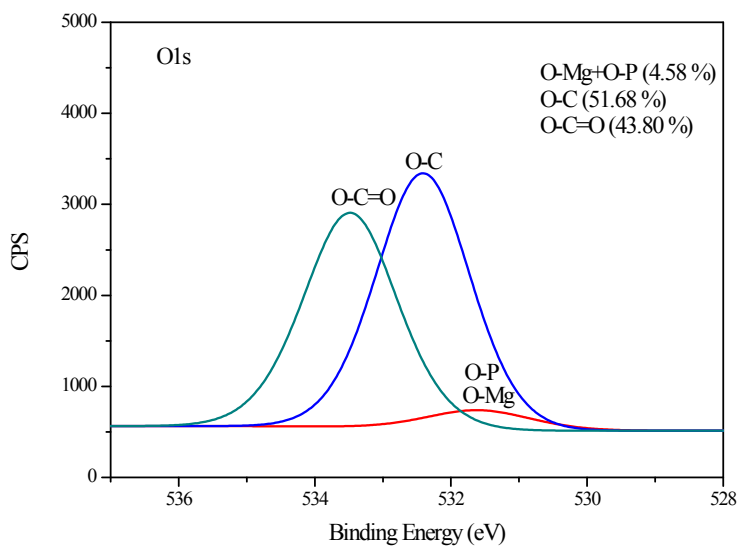
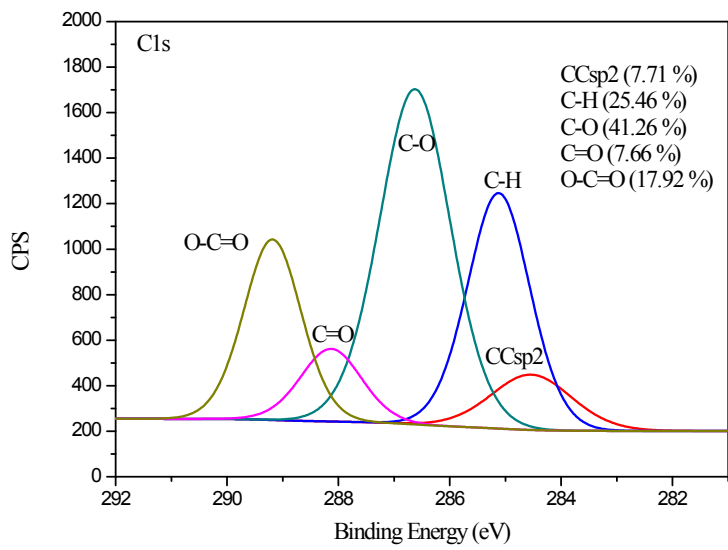
Film	Thickness (μm)	Weight (g m^{-2})	Density (g cm^{-3})	GI (%)	<i>S</i> _{H₂O} (%)
FAC	43.4 ± 2.3	53.3 ± 1.7	1.2 ± 0.1	9.1 ± 1.8	1.4 ± 0.1
FAC-B	221.0 ± 12.3	143.1 ± 7.3	0.6 ± 0.1	27.7 ± 1.8	33.8 ± 0.9

Table S2 Kinetics of P adsorption parameters

Model	Parameter 1	Parameter 2	R ²
First order	$k_1 = 0.05 \pm 0.01$ (h^{-1})	$q_e = 7.19 \pm 0.29$ (mg g^{-1})	0.98
Second order	$k_2 = 0.01 \pm 0.01$ ($\text{g mg}^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$)	$q_e = 9.30 \pm 0.76$ (mg g^{-1})	0.97

Table S3 Isotherm parameters of P adsorption in the FAC-B

Model	Parameter 1	Parameter 2	R ²
Langmuir	$k_L = 0.02 \pm 0.01$ (L mg^{-1})	$q_e = 21.57 \pm 1.92$ (mg g^{-1})	0.97
Freundlich	$k_f = 1.13 \pm 0.34$ ($\text{mg}^{(1-n)} \text{L g}^{-1}$)	$n = 1.94 \pm 0.26$	0.91



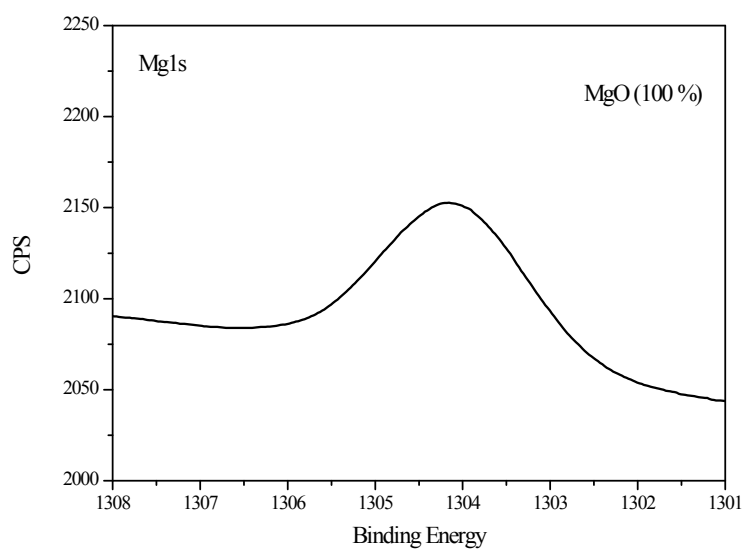


Fig. S3 Carbon, Oxygen, and Magnesium XPS spectrum of FAC-B after phosphorus adsorption.