

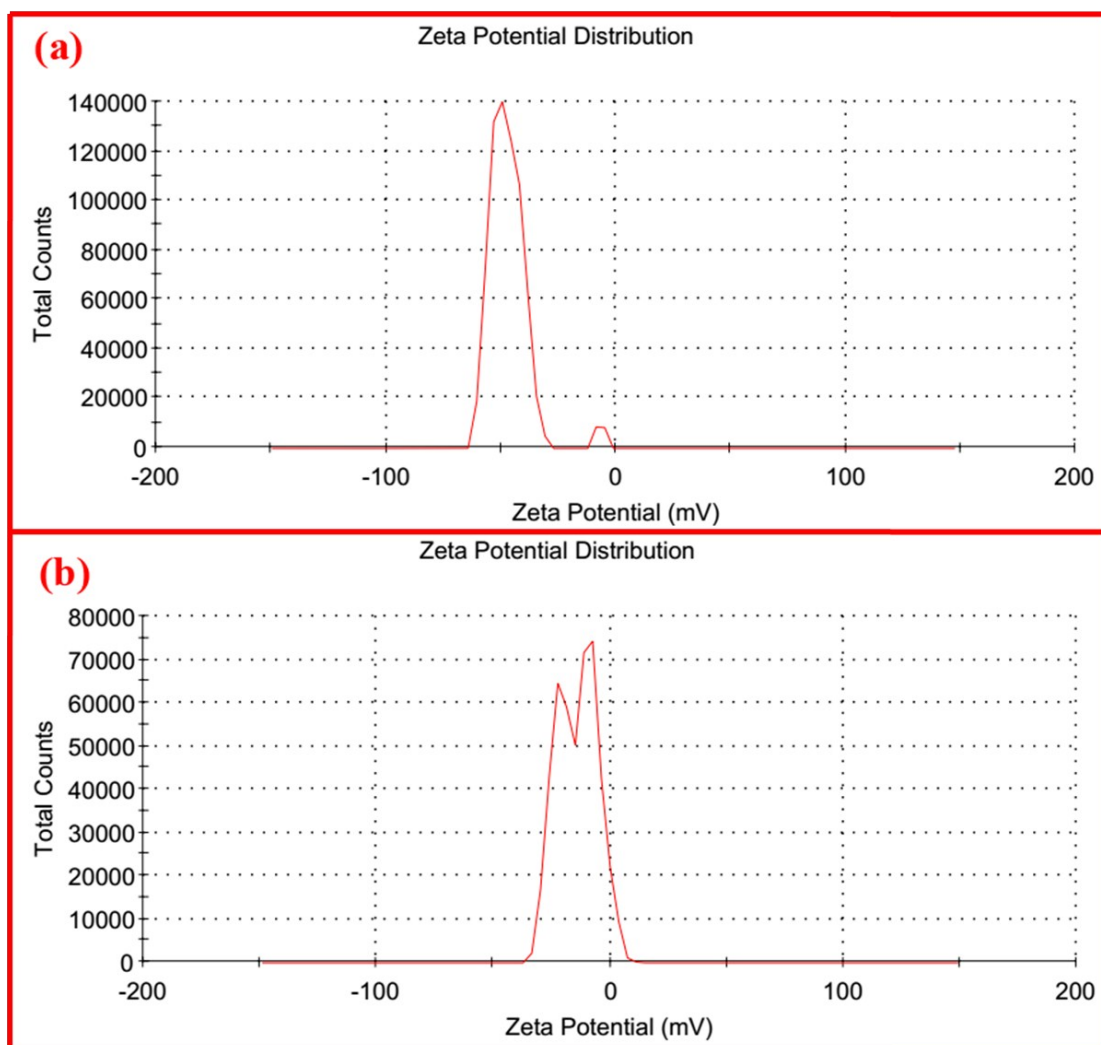
## Supporting Information

### Rapid and visual readout of Vitamin B1 based on the electrostatic interaction induced aggregation of gold nanoparticles

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**Fig. 1** Zeta potential results of AuNPs in the absence (a) and in the presence (b) of 300 nM VB1

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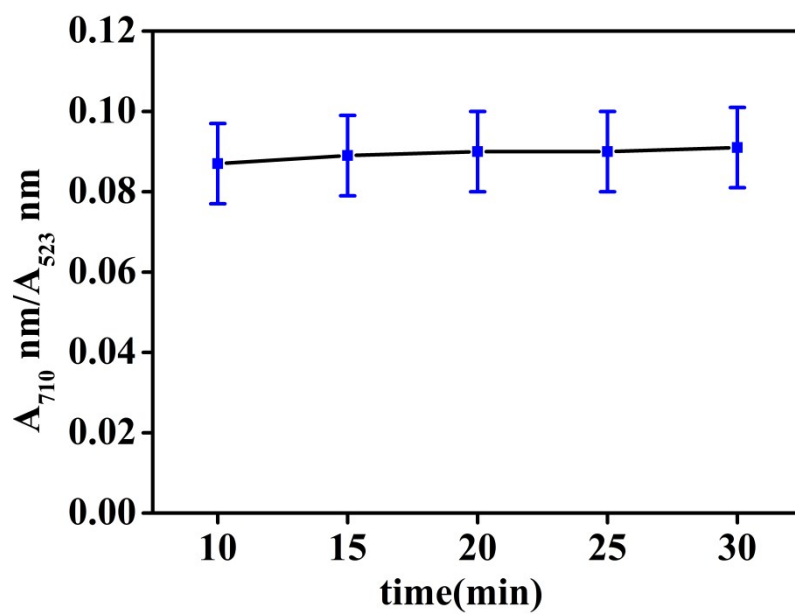


Fig. 2 Stability study of AuNPs-VB1 system

**Table 1** Comparison of different methods for the detection of VB1.

Method	Linear range (nM)	Detection limit (nM)	References
AuNPs	30-650	10.9	Present method
Glutathione-AgNPs	$4.0 \times 10^3$ - $1.2 \times 10^4$	50.0	1
Glutathione-Cu nanoclusters	20.0-100	4.6	2
Arginine-functionalized graphene quantum dots	$1.0 \times 10^2$ - $8.0 \times 10^3$	53	3
Carbon dots	$1.0 \times 10^4$ - $5.0 \times 10^4$	280	4
Eu-doped Y <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> nanoparticles	0- $4.4 \times 10^4$	144	5

**References**

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