## Supplementary information

Dopamine-derived cavities/Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> Nanoparticles Encapsulated Carbonaceous Composites with Self-generating Three-Dimensional Network Structure as an Excellent Microwave Absorber

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Fig. S1 Histogram of Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub> nanoparticles size distribution.



Fig. S2 SEM and TEM images of individual HNC which was not brought into the carbonaceous matrix

Sample	$S_{BET}(m^2 \cdot g^2)$	Total pore volume (cm <sup>3</sup> · g <sup>-</sup>	W <sub>peak</sub>
	1)	1)	(nm)
FC-700	220	0.31	4.3
HFC-700	195	0.34	5.3
HFC-800	628	0.87	3.5
HFC-900	241	0.29	3.1

Table S1 Specific surface area ( $S_{BET}$ ), total pore volume and the most probable pore size ( $W_{peak}$ ) of samples

**Table S2** Saturation magnetization ( $M_S$ ), coercivity ( $H_C$ ) and remanent magnetization ( $M_r$ ) of FC-700, HFC-700, HFC-800 and HFC-900.

Sample	$M_S(\text{emu}\cdot\text{g}^{-1})$	$H_C(\text{Oe})$	$M_r (\text{emu} \cdot \text{g}^{-1})$
FC-700	9.92	149.85	1.31
HFC-700	10.00	149.99	1.31
HFC-800	1.58	149.90	0.09
HFC-900	19.01	29.94	0.30