

Atomic-scale Structure of Misfit Dislocations in CeO₂/MgO Heterostructure and Thermodynamic Stability of Dopant-defect Complexes at the Heterointerface

Pratik P. Dholabhai

*School of Physics and Astronomy
Rochester Institute of Technology
Rochester, NY 14623*

Supplementary Information

Figure S1. *Illustration of few stable $M-V_o^{\bullet\bullet}-M$ clusters with 1NN–2NN arrangement in the vicinity of Layer-1. Figure details are similar to **Figure 4** in the main manuscript. For each dopant species, the energy (eV) for a particular cluster of the respective number is given in **Table S1**. Color scheme for Ce, Mg, and O ions is shown below the figure.*

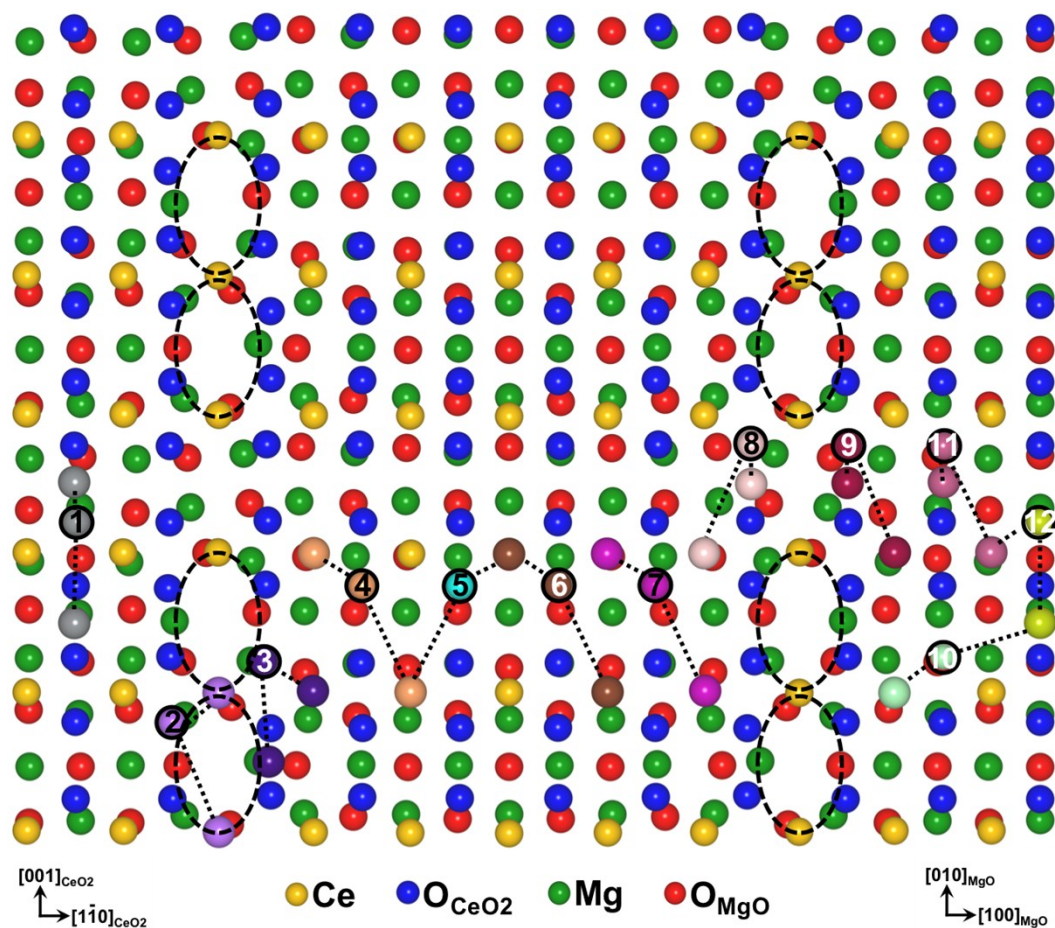


Table S1. For various trivalent dopants, energy (eV) for the respective $M-V_{\text{O}}^{\bullet\bullet}-M$ cluster number with 1NN-2NN arrangement in Layer-1, as displayed in **Figure S1**. Energies are scaled so that 0.0 eV indicates the most favorable cluster arrangement.

$M-V_{\text{O}}^{\bullet\bullet}-M$ cluster number	Y (eV)	Gd (eV)	Sm (eV)	La (eV)
1	3.72	3.94	4.08	4.71
2	2.95	3.17	3.30	3.64
3	2.92	3.09	3.23	3.75
4	0.54	0.76	0.86	2.01
5	0.34	0.47	0.57	0.89

6	0.32	0.46	0.55	0.85
7	0.43	0.59	0.74	1.03
8	3.14	3.50	3.66	4.25
9	1.02	1.20	1.24	1.56
10	0.34	0.50	0.58	0.82
11	0.41	0.44	0.44	0.56
12	2.37	2.44	2.44	2.55