Supporting Information

Collective substitutions of selective rare earths (Yb³⁺, Dy³⁺, Tb³⁺, Gd³⁺, Eu³⁺,

Nd³⁺) in ZrO₂: An exciting prospect for biomedical applications.

S. Kalaivani and S. Kannan*

^aCentre for Nanoscience and Technology, Pondicherry University, Puducherry-605 014, INDIA



Fig. S1 Raman spectra of multiple RE additions in ZrO₂. **Figs. S1***a* and *b* represent the Raman spectra of the compositions recorded after heat treatment at 1400 and 1500 °C.



Fig. S2 Absorption spectra of all the multiple RE additions in ZrO₂ compositions after heat treatment at 1500 °C.