

Supporting Information

Tetrakis(1,2,5-thiadiazolo)porphyrazines. 9. Synthesis, spectral and theoretical study of the lithium(I) complex and its unusual behaviour in aprotic solvents in the presence of acids

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Table S1. Relative energy (h), geometric parameters (bond length R_e in Å, bond angles α_e) atomic charges (NBO, q) and Vyberg bond indices (Q) for two considered geometrical configurations of dilithium complex [TTDPaLi₂].

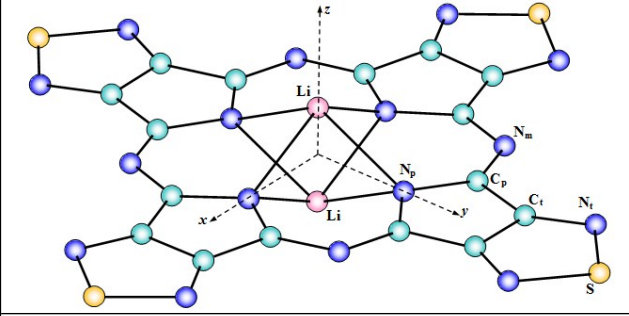
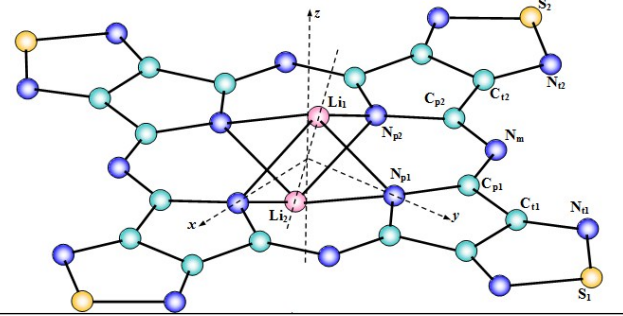
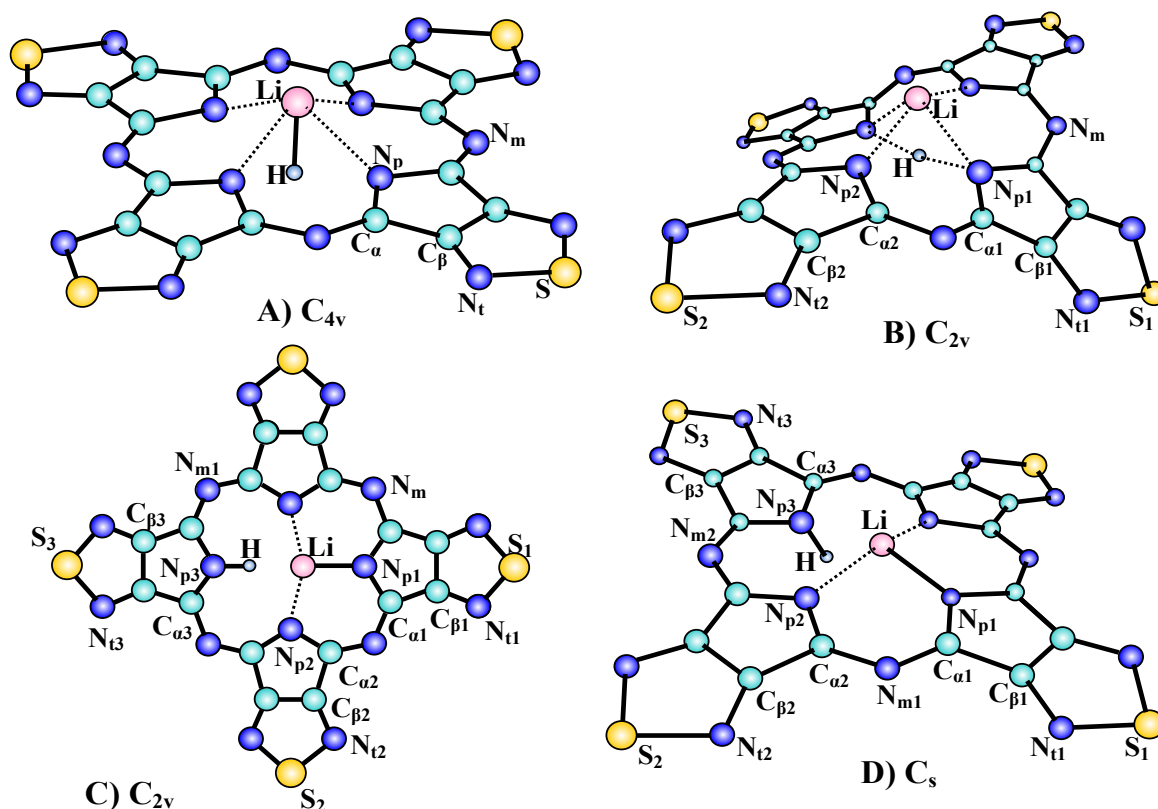
											
(A) [TTDPaLi ₂] D _{4h}			(B) [TTDPaLi ₂] C _{2h}								
(A) Symmetry D_{4h} (h = 0.035 kJ/mol)											
$R_e(\text{Li}-\text{N}_p)$	2.215	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_p\text{C}_\alpha\text{C}_\beta)$	108.6	q(N _t)	-0.55						
$R_e(\text{N}_p-\text{C}_\alpha)$	1.379	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_\alpha\text{C}_\beta\text{C}_\beta)$	106.6	q(S)	0.87						
$R_e(\text{C}_\alpha-\text{C}_\beta)$	1.457	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_\beta\text{C}_\beta\text{N}_t)$	115.2	q(N _m)	-0.43						
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta t}-\text{C}_\beta)$	1.418	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_\beta\text{N}_t\text{S})$	104.7	Q(Li-N _p)	0.04						
$R_e(\text{C}_\beta-\text{N}_t)$	1.317	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_t\text{S}\text{N}_t)$	100.2	Q(N _{p}-\text{C}_\alpha)}	1.24						
$R_e(\text{N}_t-\text{S})$	1.654	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_p\text{C}_\alpha\text{N}_m)$	127.9	Q(C _α -C _β)	1.06						
$R_e(\text{C}_\alpha-\text{N}_m)$	1.317	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_\alpha\text{N}_m\text{C}_\alpha)$	123.7	Q(C _β -C _β)	1.18						
$R_e(\text{Li}\cdots\text{Li})$	2.016	q(Li)	0.91	Q(C _β -N _t)	1.52						
$R_e(\text{N}_p\cdots\text{N}_p)$	3.944	q(N _p)	-0.71	Q(N _t -S)	1.20						
$\alpha_e(\text{LiN}_p\text{Li})$	54.1	q(C _α)	0.37	Q(C _α -N _m)	1.39						
$\alpha_e(\text{C}_\alpha\text{N}_p\text{C}_\alpha)$	109.5	q(C _β)	0.09	Q(Li-Li)	0.01						
(B) Symmetry C_{2h} (h = 0 kJ/mol)											
$R_e(\text{Li}_1-\text{N}_{p1})$	2.140	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 2}\text{N}_{p2}\text{C}_{\alpha 2})$	109.4	q(N _{t1})	-0.55						
$R_e(\text{Li}_2-\text{N}_{p1})$	2.296	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p1}\text{C}_{\alpha 1}\text{C}_{\beta 1})$	108.6	q(N _{t2})	-0.55						
$R_e(\text{Li}_1-\text{N}_{p2})$	2.213	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p2}\text{C}_{\alpha 2}\text{C}_{\beta 2})$	108.6	q(S ₁)	0.87						
$R_e(\text{N}_{p1}-\text{C}_{\alpha 1})$	1.379	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 1}\text{C}_{\beta 1}\text{C}_{\beta 1})$	106.6	q(S ₂)	0.87						
$R_e(\text{N}_{p2}-\text{C}_{\alpha 2})$	1.379	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 2}\text{C}_{\beta 2}\text{C}_{\beta 2})$	106.6	q(N _m)	-0.43						
$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 1}-\text{C}_{\beta 1})$	1.457	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta 1}\text{C}_{\beta 1}\text{N}_{t1})$	115.2	Q(Li ₁ -N _{p1})	0.04						
$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 2}-\text{C}_{\beta 2})$	1.457	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta 2}\text{C}_{\beta 2}\text{N}_{t2})$	115.2	Q(Li ₂ -N _{p1})	0.04						
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta 1}-\text{C}_{\beta 1})$	1.418	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta 1}\text{N}_{t1}\text{S}_1)$	104.7	Q(Li ₁ -N _{p2})	0.04						
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta 2}-\text{C}_{\beta 2})$	1.418	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta 2}\text{N}_{t2}\text{S}_2)$	104.7	Q(N _{p1} -C _{α1})	1.24						
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta 1}-\text{N}_{t1})$	1.317	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{t1}\text{S}_1\text{N}_{t1})$	100.2	Q(N _{p2} -C _{α2})	1.24						
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta 2}-\text{N}_{t2})$	1.317	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{t2}\text{S}_2\text{N}_{t2})$	100.2	Q(C _{α1} -C _{β1})	1.06						
$R_e(\text{N}_{t1}-\text{S}_1)$	1.654	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p1}\text{C}_{\alpha 1}\text{N}_m)$	127.8	Q(C _{α2} -C _{β2})	1.06						
$R_e(\text{N}_{t2}-\text{S}_2)$	1.654	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p2}\text{C}_{\alpha 2}\text{N}_m)$	127.9	Q(C _{β1} -C _{β1})	1.18						
$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 1}-\text{N}_m)$	1.317	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 1}\text{N}_m\text{C}_{\alpha 1})$	123.8	Q(C _{β2} -C _{β2})	1.18						
$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 2}-\text{N}_m)$	1.317	q(Li)	0.91	Q(C _{β1} -N _{t1})	1.52						
$R_e(\text{Li}\cdots\text{Li})$	2.020	q(N _{p1})	-0.71	Q(C _{β2} -N _{t2})	1.52						
$R_e(\text{N}_{p1}\cdots\text{N}_{p1})$	3.953	q(N _{p2})	-0.71	Q(N _{t1} -S ₁)	1.20						
$R_e(\text{N}_{p2}\cdots\text{N}_{p2})$	3.939	q(C _{α1})	0.37	Q(N _{t2} -S ₂)	1.20						
$\alpha_e(\text{LiN}_{p1}\text{Li})$	54.0	q(C _{α2})	0.37	Q(C _{α1} -N _m)	1.39						
$\alpha_e(\text{LiN}_{p2}\text{Li})$	54.3	q(C _{β1})	0.09	Q(C _{α2} -N _m)	1.39						
$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 1}\text{N}_{p1}\text{C}_{\alpha 1})$	109.5	q(C _{β2})	0.09	Q(Li-Li)	0.01						

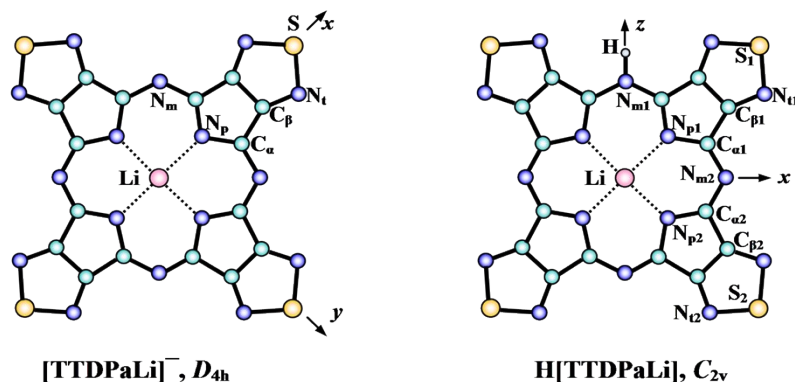
Table S2. Relative energy (h), geometric parameters (bond length R_e in Å, bond angles α_e) for four considered geometrical configurations of monolithium complex [TTDPaHLi]. Atomic charges (NBO, q) and Vyberg bond indices (Q) are given for the most stable C_s structure.



(A) Symmetry C_{4v} (h = 360 kJ/mol)					
$R_e(\text{Li}-\text{N}_p)$	2.191	$R_e(\text{C}_\alpha-\text{N}_m)$	1.311	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_\beta\text{C}_\beta\text{N}_t)$	115.3
$R_e(\text{N}_p-\text{C}_\alpha)$	1.382	$R_e(\text{Li}-\text{H})$	1.648	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_\beta\text{N}_t\text{S})$	104.6
$R_e(\text{C}_\alpha-\text{C}_\beta)$	1.455	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_p\text{LiN}_p)$	126.0	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_t\text{S}\text{N}_t)$	100.3
$R_e(\text{C}_\beta-\text{C}_\beta)$	1.413	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_\alpha\text{N}_p\text{C}_\alpha)$	108.6	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_p\text{C}_\alpha\text{N}_m)$	128.0
$R_e(\text{C}_\beta-\text{N}_t)$	1.318	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_p\text{C}_\alpha\text{C}_\beta)$	109.0	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_\alpha\text{N}_m\text{C}_\alpha)$	123.0
$R_e(\text{N}_t-\text{S})$	1.654	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_\alpha\text{C}_\beta\text{C}_\beta)$	106.6	$\chi_e(\text{LiN}_p\text{N}_p\text{N}_m)$	147.8
(B) Symmetry C_{2v} (h = 330 kJ/mol)					
$R_e(\text{Li}-\text{N}_{p1})$	2.089	$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha1}-\text{N}_m)$	1.315	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta2}\text{N}_{t2}\text{S}_2)$	105.0
$R_e(\text{Li}-\text{N}_{p2})$	2.203	$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha2}-\text{N}_m)$	1.316	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{t1}\text{S}_1\text{N}_{t1})$	100.6
$R_e(\text{Li}-\text{H})$	1.657	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p1}\text{LiN}_{p1})$	94.8	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{t2}\text{S}_2\text{N}_{t2})$	99.9
$R_e(\text{N}_{p1}-\text{C}_{\alpha1})$	1.428	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p2}\text{LiN}_{p2})$	144.8	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p1}\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{N}_m)$	132.2
$R_e(\text{N}_{p2}-\text{C}_{\alpha2})$	1.350	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{N}_{p1}\text{C}_{\alpha1})$	106.2	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p2}\text{C}_{\alpha2}\text{N}_m)$	121.9
$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha1}-\text{C}_{\beta1})$	1.445	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha2}\text{N}_{p2}\text{C}_{\alpha2})$	109.6	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{N}_m\text{C}_{\alpha2})$	121.8
$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha2}-\text{C}_{\beta2})$	1.463	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p1}\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{C}_{\beta1})$	108.5	$\chi_e(\text{C}_{\alpha1}\cdots\text{C}_{\alpha1})$	169.3
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta1}-\text{C}_{\beta1})$	1.404	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p2}\text{C}_{\alpha2}\text{C}_{\beta2})$	108.9	$\chi_e(\text{C}_{\alpha2}\cdots\text{C}_{\alpha2})$	166.7
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta2}-\text{C}_{\beta2})$	1.429	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{C}_{\beta1}\text{C}_{\beta1})$	107.7	$\chi_e(\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{C}_{\beta1}\text{C}_{\beta1}\text{N}_{t1})$	177.0
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta1}-\text{N}_{t1})$	1.322	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha2}\text{C}_{\beta2}\text{C}_{\beta2})$	105.4	$\chi_e(\text{C}_{\alpha2}\text{C}_{\beta2}\text{C}_{\beta2}\text{N}_{t2})$	177.0
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta2}-\text{N}_{t2})$	1.312	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta1}\text{C}_{\beta1}\text{N}_{t1})$	115.3	$\chi_e(\text{C}_{\beta1}\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{N}_m\text{C}_{\alpha2})$	178.9
$R_e(\text{N}_{t1}-\text{S}_1)$	1.648	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta2}\text{C}_{\beta2}\text{N}_{t2})$	115.0	$\chi_e(\text{C}_{\beta2}\text{C}_{\alpha2}\text{N}_m\text{C}_{\alpha1})$	165.0
$R_e(\text{N}_{t2}-\text{S}_2)$	1.659	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta1}\text{N}_{t1}\text{S}_1)$	104.4		
(C) Symmetry C_{2v} (h = 32 kJ/mol)					
$R_e(\text{Li}-\text{N}_{p1})$	1.757	$R_e(\text{N}_{t2}-\text{S}_2)$	1.656	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta1}\text{C}_{\beta1}\text{N}_{t1})$	114.9
$R_e(\text{Li}-\text{N}_{p2})$	1.963	$R_e(\text{N}_{t3}-\text{S}_3)$	1.647	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta2}\text{C}_{\beta2}\text{N}_{t2})$	115.3

$R_e(\text{Li-H})$	1.636	$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 1}-\text{N}_m)$	1.320	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta 3}\text{C}_{\beta 3}\text{N}_{t3})$	114.5
$R_e(\text{N}_{p1}-\text{C}_{\alpha 1})$	1.350	$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 2}-\text{N}_m)$	1.328	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta 1}\text{N}_{t1}\text{S}_1)$	105.2
$R_e(\text{N}_{p2}-\text{C}_{\alpha 2})$	1.386	$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 2}-\text{N}_{m1})$	1.327	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta 2}\text{N}_{t2}\text{S}_2)$	104.8
$R_e(\text{N}_{p3}-\text{C}_{\alpha 3})$	1.375	$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 3}-\text{N}_{m1})$	1.309	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta 3}\text{N}_{t3}\text{S}_3)$	105.2
$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 1}-\text{C}_{\beta 1})$	1.471	$R_e(\text{N}_{p3}-\text{H})$	0.984	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{t1}\text{S}_1\text{N}_{t1})$	99.8
$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 2}-\text{C}_{\beta 2})$	1.463	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 1}\text{N}_{p1}\text{C}_{\alpha 1})$	113.9	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{t2}\text{S}_2\text{N}_{t2})$	100.0
$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 3}-\text{C}_{\beta 3})$	1.453	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 2}\text{N}_{p2}\text{C}_{\alpha 2})$	110.1	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{t3}\text{S}_3\text{N}_{t3})$	100.5
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta 1}-\text{C}_{\beta 1})$	1.433	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 3}\text{N}_{p3}\text{C}_{\alpha 3})$	117.9	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p1}\text{C}_{\alpha 1}\text{N}_m)$	125.4
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta 2}-\text{C}_{\beta 2})$	1.417	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p1}\text{C}_{\alpha 1}\text{C}_{\beta 1})$	106.7	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p2}\text{C}_{\alpha 2}\text{N}_m)$	131.0
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta 3}-\text{C}_{\beta 3})$	1.440	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p2}\text{C}_{\alpha 2}\text{C}_{\beta 2})$	107.7	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p2}\text{C}_{\alpha 2}\text{N}_{m1})$	129.8
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta 1}-\text{N}_{t1})$	1.311	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p3}\text{C}_{\alpha 3}\text{C}_{\beta 3})$	102.7	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p3}\text{C}_{\alpha 3}\text{N}_{m1})$	126.5
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta 2}-\text{N}_{t2})$	1.315	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 1}\text{C}_{\beta 1}\text{C}_{\beta 1})$	106.3	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 1}\text{N}_m\text{C}_{\alpha 2})$	126.3
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta 3}-\text{N}_{t3})$	1.318	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 2}\text{C}_{\beta 2}\text{C}_{\beta 2})$	107.1	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 2}\text{N}_{m1}\text{C}_{\alpha 3})$	127.0
$R_e(\text{N}_{t1}-\text{S}_1)$	1.659	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 3}\text{C}_{\beta 3}\text{C}_{\beta 3})$	108.4		
(D) Symmetry C_s ($h = 0$ kJ/mol)					
$R_e(\text{Li-N}_{p1})$	1.874	$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 2}-\text{N}_{m1})$	1.323	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta 1}\text{N}_{t1}\text{S}_1)$	104.9
$R_e(\text{Li-N}_{p2})$	2.035	$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 2}-\text{N}_{m2})$	1.324	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta 2}\text{N}_{t2}\text{S}_2)$	104.8/104.7
$R_e(\text{Li-H})$	1.976	$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 3}-\text{N}_{m2})$	1.306	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta 3}\text{N}_{t3}\text{S}_3)$	105.0
$R_e(\text{N}_{p1}-\text{C}_{\alpha 1})$	1.359	$R_e(\text{N}_{p3}-\text{H})$	1.009	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{t1}\text{S}_1\text{N}_{t1})$	99.8
$R_e(\text{N}_{p2}-\text{C}_{\alpha 2})$	1.376/1.375	$\alpha_e(\text{LiN}_{p1}\text{C}_{\alpha 1})$	124.2	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{t2}\text{S}_2\text{N}_{t2})$	100.0
$R_e(\text{N}_{p3}-\text{C}_{\alpha 3})$	1.397	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p2}\text{LiN}_{p2})$	149.2	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{t3}\text{S}_3\text{N}_{t3})$	100.8
$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 1}-\text{C}_{\beta 1})$	1.468	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p3}\text{HLi})$	103.8	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p1}\text{C}_{\alpha 1}\text{N}_{m1})$	126.9
$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 2}-\text{C}_{\beta 2})$	1.463/1.459	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 1}\text{N}_{p1}\text{C}_{\alpha 1})$	111.6	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p2}\text{C}_{\alpha 2}\text{N}_{m1})$	129.8
$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 3}-\text{C}_{\beta 3})$	1.443	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 2}\text{N}_{p2}\text{C}_{\alpha 2})$	109.8	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p2}\text{C}_{\alpha 2}\text{N}_{m2})$	127.9
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta 1}-\text{C}_{\beta 1})$	1.424	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 3}\text{N}_{p3}\text{C}_{\alpha 3})$	114.5	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p3}\text{C}_{\alpha 3}\text{N}_{m2})$	127.7
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta 2}-\text{C}_{\beta 2})$	1.417	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p1}\text{C}_{\alpha 1}\text{C}_{\beta 1})$	107.9	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 1}\text{N}_{m1}\text{C}_{\alpha 2})$	125.2
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta 3}-\text{C}_{\beta 3})$	1.431	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p2}\text{C}_{\alpha 2}\text{C}_{\beta 2})$	108.2/108.8	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 2}\text{N}_{m2}\text{C}_{\alpha 3})$	125.4
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta 1}-\text{N}_{t1})$	1.312	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p3}\text{C}_{\alpha 3}\text{C}_{\beta 3})$	104.1	$\alpha_e(\text{HN}_{p3}\text{C}_{\alpha 3})$	120.3
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta 2}-\text{N}_{t2})$	1.314/1.315	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 1}\text{C}_{\beta 1}\text{C}_{\beta 1})$	106.3	$\chi_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 1}\cdots\text{C}_{\alpha 1})$	176.7
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta 3}-\text{N}_{t3})$	1.322	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 2}\text{C}_{\beta 2}\text{C}_{\beta 2})$	106.8/106.3	$\chi_e(\text{C}_{\beta 1}\text{C}_{\alpha 1}\text{N}_{m1}\text{C}_{\alpha 2})$	173.4
$R_e(\text{N}_{t1}-\text{S}_1)$	1.659	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 3}\text{C}_{\beta 3}\text{C}_{\beta 3})$	108.6	$\chi_e(\text{C}_{\beta 2}\text{C}_{\alpha 2}\text{N}_{m1}\text{C}_{\alpha 1})$	176.7
$R_e(\text{N}_{t2}-\text{S}_2)$	1.656/1.657	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta 1}\text{C}_{\beta 1}\text{N}_{t1})$	115.1	$\chi_e(\text{C}_{\beta 2}\text{C}_{\alpha 2}\text{N}_{m2}\text{C}_{\alpha 3})$	177.3
$R_e(\text{N}_{t3}-\text{S}_3)$	1.643	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta 2}\text{C}_{\beta 2}\text{N}_{t2})$	115.2/115.3	$\chi_e(\text{C}_{\beta 3}\text{C}_{\alpha 3}\text{N}_{m2}\text{C}_{\alpha 2})$	165.6
$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha 1}-\text{N}_{m1})$	1.318	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta 3}\text{C}_{\beta 3}\text{N}_{t3})$	114.6		
$q(\text{Li})$	0.87	$q(\text{N}_{t3})$	-0.55	$Q(\text{C}_{\beta 1}-\text{C}_{\beta 1})$	1.17
$q(\text{H})$	0.42	$q(\text{S}_1)$	0.85	$Q(\text{C}_{\beta 2}-\text{C}_{\beta 2})$	1.18
$q(\text{N}_{p1})$	-0.63	$q(\text{S}_2)$	0.86	$Q(\text{C}_{\beta 3}-\text{C}_{\beta 3})$	1.16
$q(\text{N}_{p2})$	-0.64	$q(\text{S}_3)$	0.92	$Q(\text{C}_{\beta 1}-\text{N}_{t1})$	1.55
$q(\text{N}_{p3})$	-0.60	$Q(\text{Li-N}_{p1})$	0.06	$Q(\text{C}_{\beta 2}-\text{N}_{t2})$	1.53/1.53
$q(\text{C}_{\alpha 1})$	0.39	$Q(\text{Li-N}_{p2})$	0.07	$Q(\text{C}_{\beta 3}-\text{N}_{t3})$	1.48
$q(\text{C}_{\alpha 2})$	0.39/0.37	$Q(\text{Li-H})$	0.004	$Q(\text{N}_{t1}-\text{S}_1)$	1.19
$q(\text{C}_{\alpha 3})$	0.37	$Q(\text{N}_{p1}-\text{C}_{\alpha 1})$	1.27	$Q(\text{N}_{t2}-\text{S}_2)$	1.20/1.19
$q(\text{C}_{\beta 1})$	0.09	$Q(\text{N}_{p2}-\text{C}_{\alpha 2})$	1.27/1.26	$Q(\text{N}_{t3}-\text{S}_3)$	1.23
$q(\text{C}_{\beta 2})$	0.09/0.08	$Q(\text{N}_{p3}-\text{C}_{\alpha 3})$	1.10	$Q(\text{C}_{\alpha 1}-\text{N}_{m1})$	1.39
$q(\text{C}_{\beta 3})$	0.09	$Q(\text{C}_{\alpha 1}-\text{C}_{\beta 1})$	1.04	$Q(\text{C}_{\alpha 2}-\text{N}_{m1})$	1.38
$q(\text{N}_{t1})$	-0.54	$Q(\text{C}_{\alpha 2}-\text{C}_{\beta 2})$	1.04/1.05	$Q(\text{C}_{\alpha 2}-\text{N}_{m2})$	1.37
$q(\text{N}_{t2})$	-0.54/-0.55	$Q(\text{C}_{\alpha 3}-\text{C}_{\beta 3})$	1.10	$Q(\text{C}_{\alpha 3}-\text{N}_{m2})$	1.44
$q(\text{N}_{t3})$	-0.55			$Q(\text{N}_{p3}-\text{H})$	0.78

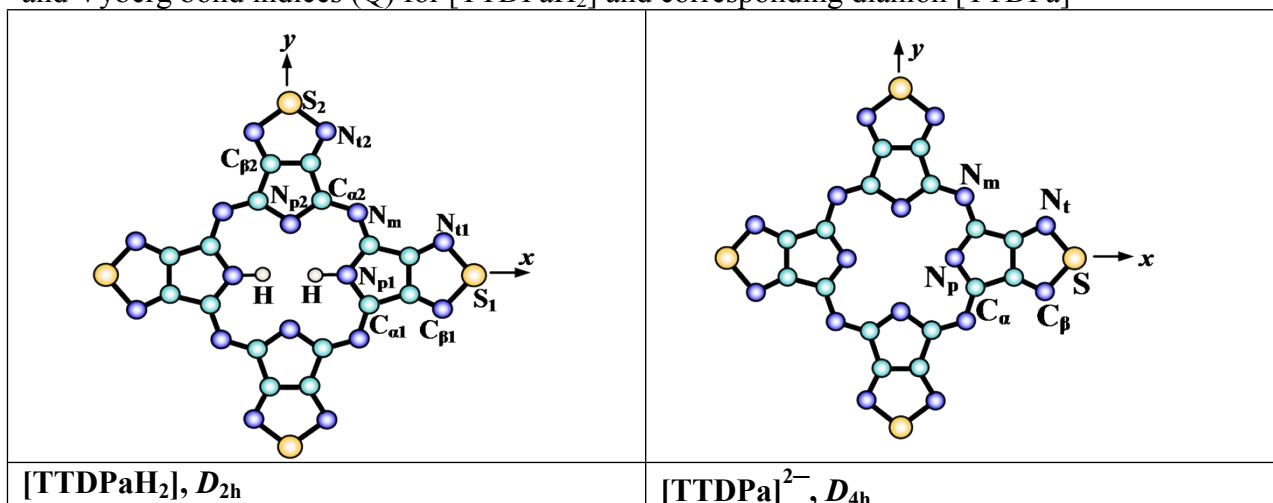
Table S3. Geometric parameters (bond length R_e in Å, bond angles α_e) atomic charges (NBO, q) and Vyberg bond indices (Q) for lithate complex [TTDPaLi]⁻ and its *meso*-protonated form H[TTDPaLi]



		[TTDPaLi] ⁻	D _{4h}		
$R_e(\text{Li-N}_p)$	2.011	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_\alpha\text{C}_\beta\text{C}_\beta)$	106.3	$q(\text{N}_t)$	-0.56
$R_e(\text{N}_p\text{-C}_\alpha)$	1.363	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_\beta\text{C}_\beta\text{N}_t)$	115.2	$q(\text{S})$	0.78
$R_e(\text{C}_\alpha\text{-C}_\beta)$	1.466	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_\beta\text{N}_t\text{S})$	104.9	$q(\text{N}_m)$	-0.45
$R_e(\text{C}_\beta\text{-C}_\beta)$	1.428	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_t\text{S}\text{N}_t)$	99.8	$Q(\text{Li-N}_p)$	0.06
$R_e(\text{C}_\beta\text{-N}_t)$	1.313	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_p\text{C}_\alpha\text{N}_m)$	128.4	$Q(\text{N}_p\text{-C}_\alpha)$	1.28
$R_e(\text{N}_t\text{-S})$	1.664	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_\alpha\text{N}_m\text{C}_\alpha)$	124.5	$Q(\text{C}_\alpha\text{-C}_\beta)$	1.04
$R_e(\text{C}_\alpha\text{-N}_m)$	1.323	$q(\text{Li})$	0.85	$Q(\text{C}_\beta\text{-C}_\beta)$	1.16
$R_e(\text{N}_p\cdots\text{N}_p)$	4.022	$q(\text{N}_p)$	-0.57	$Q(\text{C}_\beta\text{-N}_t)$	1.55
$\alpha_e(\text{C}_\alpha\text{N}_p\text{C}_\alpha)$	111.3	$q(\text{C}_\alpha)$	0.35	$Q(\text{N}_t\text{-S})$	1.16
$\alpha_e(\text{N}_p\text{C}_\alpha\text{C}_\beta)$	108.1	$q(\text{C}_\beta)$	0.10	$Q(\text{C}_\alpha\text{-N}_m)$	1.38

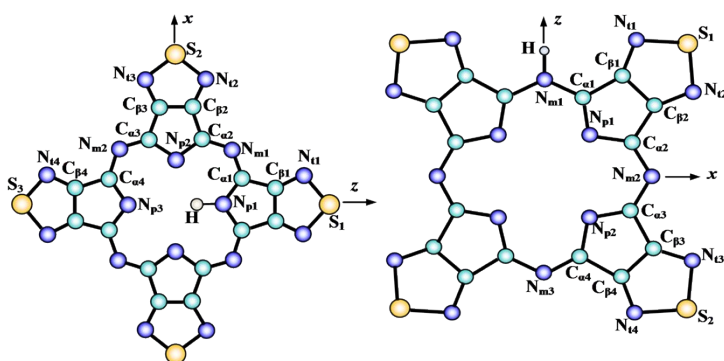
<i>meso</i>-Protonated form H[TTDPaLi] (symmetry C_{2v})					
($h = -67.4$ kJ/mol as compared to [TTDPaHLi] (C_s))					
$R_e(\text{Li-N}_{p1})$	2.032	$R_e(\text{N}_{t2}\text{-S}_2)$	1.660/1.660	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta1}\text{C}_{\beta1}\text{N}_{t1})$	114.1/116.0
$R_e(\text{Li-N}_{p2})$	1.994	$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{-N}_{m1})$	1.354	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta2}\text{C}_{\beta2}\text{N}_{t2})$	115.2/115.3
$R_e(\text{N}_{m1}\text{-H})$	1.013	$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{-N}_{m2})$	1.315	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta1}\text{N}_{t1}\text{S}_1)$	105.6/104.4
$R_e(\text{N}_{p1}\text{-C}_{\alpha1})$	1.377/1.336	$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha2}\text{-N}_{m2})$	1.323	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta2}\text{N}_{t2}\text{S}_2)$	104.9/104.8
$R_e(\text{N}_{p2}\text{-C}_{\alpha2})$	1.363/1.363	$R_e(\text{N}_{p1}\cdots\text{N}_{p2})$	4.026	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{t1}\text{S}_1\text{N}_{t1})$	99.8
$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{-C}_{\beta1})$	1.466/1.447	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p1}\text{LiN}_{p2})$	89.6	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{t2}\text{S}_2\text{N}_{t2})$	99.8
$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha2}\text{-C}_{\beta2})$	1.469/1.467	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{N}_{p1}\text{C}_{\alpha1})$	109.8	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p1}\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{N}_{m1})$	124.5
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta1}\text{-C}_{\beta1})$	1.424	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha2}\text{N}_{p2}\text{C}_{\alpha2})$	110.7	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p1}\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{N}_{m2})$	127.9
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta2}\text{-C}_{\beta2})$	1.421	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p1}\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{C}_{\beta1})$	107.7/110.7	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p2}\text{C}_{\alpha2}\text{N}_{m2})$	127.9
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta1}\text{-N}_{t1})$	1.314/1.314	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p2}\text{C}_{\alpha2}\text{C}_{\beta2})$	108.3/108.5	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{N}_{m1}\text{C}_{\alpha1})$	129.1
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta2}\text{-N}_{t2})$	1.312/1.312	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{C}_{\beta1}\text{C}_{\beta1})$	106.5/105.2	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{N}_{m2}\text{C}_{\alpha2})$	125.0
$R_e(\text{N}_{t1}\text{-S}_1)$	1.655/1.662	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha2}\text{C}_{\beta2}\text{C}_{\beta2})$	106.3/106.2		
$q(\text{Li})$	0.86	$q(\text{S}_1)$	0.86	$Q(\text{C}_{\alpha2}\text{-C}_{\beta2})$	1.29/1.29
$q(\text{H})$	0.43	$q(\text{S}_2)$	0.84	$Q(\text{C}_{\beta1}\text{-C}_{\beta1})$	1.16
$q(\text{N}_{p1})$	-0.55	$q(\text{N}_{m1})$	-0.45	$Q(\text{C}_{\beta2}\text{-C}_{\beta2})$	1.17
$q(\text{N}_{p2})$	-0.58	$q(\text{N}_{m2})$	-0.42	$Q(\text{C}_{\beta1}\text{-N}_{t1})$	1.54/1.52
$q(\text{C}_{\alpha1})$	0.37/0.36	$Q(\text{Li-N}_{p1})$	0.06	$Q(\text{C}_{\beta2}\text{-N}_{t2})$	1.55/1.55
$q(\text{C}_{\alpha2})$	0.39/0.38	$Q(\text{Li-N}_{p2})$	0.06	$Q(\text{N}_{t1}\text{-S}_1)$	1.20/1.17
$q(\text{C}_{\beta1})$	0.10/0.07	$Q(\text{N}_{m1}\text{-H})$	0.78	$Q(\text{N}_{t2}\text{-S}_2)$	1.18/1.18
$q(\text{C}_{\beta2})$	0.09/0.09	$Q(\text{N}_{p1}\text{-C}_{\alpha1})$	1.23/1.37	$Q(\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{-N}_{m1})$	1.19
$q(\text{N}_{t1})$	-0.54/-0.58	$Q(\text{N}_{p2}\text{-C}_{\alpha2})$	1.29/1.29	$Q(\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{-N}_{m2})$	1.41
$q(\text{N}_{t2})$	-0.54/-0.54	$Q(\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{-C}_{\beta1})$	1.05/1.07	$Q(\text{C}_{\alpha2}\text{-N}_{m2})$	1.37

Table S4. Geometric parameters (bond length R_e in Å, bond angles α_e) atomic charges (NBO, q) and Vyberg bond indices (Q) for [TTDPaH₂] and corresponding dianion [TTDPa]²⁻



		[TTDPaH ₂]	D_{2h}		
$R_e(\text{H}-\text{N}_{p1})$	1.011	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{C}_{\beta1}\text{C}_{\beta1})$	108.1	$q(\text{N}_{t1})$	-0.54
$R_e(\text{N}_{p1}-\text{C}_{\alpha1})$	1.382	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha2}\text{C}_{\beta2}\text{C}_{\beta2})$	106.1	$q(\text{N}_{t2})$	-0.54
$R_e(\text{N}_{p2}-\text{C}_{\alpha2})$	1.365	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta1}\text{C}_{\beta1}\text{N}_{t1})$	114.9	$q(\text{S}_1)$	0.90
$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha1}-\text{C}_{\beta1})$	1.452	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta2}\text{C}_{\beta2}\text{N}_{t2})$	115.3	$q(\text{S}_2)$	0.85
$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha2}-\text{C}_{\beta2})$	1.464	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta1}\text{N}_{t1}\text{S}_1)$	104.9	$q(\text{N}_m)$	-0.42
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta1}-\text{C}_{\beta1})$	1.425	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\beta2}\text{N}_{t2}\text{S}_2)$	104.8	$Q(\text{H}-\text{N}_{p1})$	0.73
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta2}-\text{C}_{\beta2})$	1.417	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{t1}\text{S}_1\text{N}_{t1})$	100.4	$Q(\text{N}_{p1}-\text{C}_{\alpha1})$	1.15
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta1}-\text{N}_{t1})$	1.318	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{t2}\text{S}_2\text{N}_{t2})$	99.8	$Q(\text{N}_{p2}-\text{C}_{\alpha2})$	1.30
$R_e(\text{C}_{\beta2}-\text{N}_{t2})$	1.313	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p1}\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{N}_m)$	128.7	$Q(\text{C}_{\alpha1}-\text{C}_{\beta1})$	1.08
$R_e(\text{N}_{t1}-\text{S}_1)$	1.649	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p2}\text{C}_{\alpha2}\text{N}_m)$	128.1	$Q(\text{C}_{\alpha2}-\text{C}_{\beta2})$	1.04
$R_e(\text{N}_{t2}-\text{S}_2)$	1.659	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{N}_m\text{C}_{\alpha2})$	125.3	$Q(\text{C}_{\beta1}-\text{C}_{\beta1})$	1.17
$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha1}-\text{N}_m)$	1.305	$q(\text{H})$	0.46	$Q(\text{C}_{\beta2}-\text{C}_{\beta2})$	1.17
$R_e(\text{C}_{\alpha2}-\text{N}_m)$	1.325	$q(\text{N}_{p1})$	-0.51	$Q(\text{C}_{\beta1}-\text{N}_{t1})$	1.51
$R_e(\text{N}_{p1}\cdots\text{N}_{p1})$	4.115	$q(\text{N}_{p2})$	-0.57	$Q(\text{C}_{\beta2}-\text{N}_{t2})$	1.54
$R_e(\text{N}_{p2}\cdots\text{N}_{p2})$	3.984	$q(\text{C}_{\alpha1})$	0.39	$Q(\text{N}_{t1}-\text{S}_1)$	1.21
$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{N}_{p1}\text{C}_{\alpha1})$	114.8	$q(\text{C}_{\alpha2})$	0.38	$Q(\text{N}_{t2}-\text{S}_2)$	1.19
$\alpha_e(\text{C}_{\alpha2}\text{N}_{p2}\text{C}_{\alpha2})$	109.5	$q(\text{C}_{\beta1})$	0.09	$Q(\text{C}_{\alpha1}-\text{N}_m)$	1.44
$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p1}\text{C}_{\alpha1}\text{C}_{\beta1})$	104.5	$q(\text{C}_{\beta2})$	0.09	$Q(\text{C}_{\alpha2}-\text{N}_m)$	1.35
$\alpha_e(\text{N}_{p2}\text{C}_{\alpha2}\text{C}_{\beta2})$	109.1				
		[TTDPa] ²⁻	D_{4h}		
$R_e(\text{N}_p-\text{C}_\alpha)$	1.352	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_\alpha\text{C}_\beta\text{C}_\beta)$	105.7	$q(\text{N}_t)$	-0.58
$R_e(\text{C}_\alpha-\text{C}_\beta)$	1.475	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_\beta\text{C}_\beta\text{N}_t)$	115.2	$q(\text{S})$	0.68
$R_e(\text{C}_\beta-\text{C}_\beta)$	1.438	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_\beta\text{N}_t\text{S})$	105.1	$q(\text{N}_m)$	-0.47
$R_e(\text{C}_\beta-\text{N}_t)$	1.311	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_t\text{S}\text{N}_t)$	99.4	$Q(\text{N}_p-\text{C}_\alpha)$	1.33
$R_e(\text{N}_t-\text{S})$	1.676	$\alpha_e(\text{N}_p\text{C}_\alpha\text{N}_m)$	128.9	$Q(\text{C}_\alpha-\text{C}_\beta)$	1.03
$R_e(\text{C}_\alpha-\text{N}_m)$	1.329	$\alpha_e(\text{C}_\alpha\text{N}_m\text{C}_\alpha)$	124.1	$Q(\text{C}_\beta-\text{C}_\beta)$	1.13
$R_e(\text{N}_p\cdots\text{N}_p)$	4.042	$q(\text{N}_p)$	-0.41	$Q(\text{C}_\beta-\text{N}_t)$	1.57
$\alpha_e(\text{C}_\alpha\text{N}_p\text{C}_\alpha)$	111.8	$q(\text{C}_\alpha)$	0.33	$Q(\text{N}_t-\text{S})$	1.13
$\alpha_e(\text{N}_p\text{C}_\alpha\text{C}_\beta)$	108.4	$q(\text{C}_\beta)$	0.11	$Q(\text{C}_\alpha-\text{N}_m)$	1.36

Table S5. Geometric parameters (bond length R_e in Å, bond angles α_e) atomic charges (NBO, q) and Vyberg bond indices (Q) for monoanions [TTDPaH]⁻ (protonated N_p) and {H[TTPa]}⁻ (protonated N_m)



[TTDPaH]⁻ (symmetry C_{2v})
protonation of N_p

{H[TTPa]}⁻ (symmetry C_{2v})
protonation of N_m

Protonation of N_p : $h=0$					
$R_e(N_{p1}-H)$	1.023	$R_e(C_{\alpha3}-N_{m2})$	1.323	$\alpha_e(N_{p2}C_{\alpha2}C_{\beta2})$	109.3
$R_e(N_{p1}-C_{\alpha1})$	1.390	$R_e(C_{\alpha4}-N_{m2})$	1.324	$\alpha_e(N_{p2}C_{\alpha3}C_{\beta3})$	108.3
$R_e(C_{\alpha1}-C_{\beta1})$	1.448	$R_e(N_{p3}-C_{\alpha4})$	1.352	$\alpha_e(C_{\alpha2}C_{\beta2}C_{\beta3})$	105.5
$R_e(C_{\beta1}-C_{\beta1})$	1.428	$R_e(C_{\alpha4}-C_{\beta4})$	1.476	$\alpha_e(C_{\beta3}C_{\beta2}N_{t2})$	115.4
$R_e(C_{\beta1}-N_{t1})$	1.320	$R_e(C_{\beta4}-C_{\beta4})$	1.427	$\alpha_e(C_{\beta2}C_{\beta3}N_{t3})$	115.2
$R_e(N_{t1}-S_1)$	1.652	$R_e(C_{\beta4}-N_{t4})$	1.310	$\alpha_e(C_{\beta2}N_{t2}S_2)$	104.8
$R_e(C_{\alpha1}-N_{m1})$	1.311	$R_e(N_{t4}-S_3)$	1.669	$\alpha_e(N_{t2}S_2N_{t3})$	99.6
$R_e(C_{\alpha2}-N_{m1})$	1.326	$\alpha_e(C_{\alpha1}N_{p1}C_{\alpha1})$	114.2	$\alpha_e(N_{p2}C_{\alpha3}N_{m2})$	129.4
$R_e(N_{p2}-C_{\alpha2})$	1.352	$\alpha_e(N_{p1}C_{\alpha1}C_{\beta1})$	104.7	$\alpha_e(C_{\alpha3}N_{m2}C_{\alpha4})$	124.4
$R_e(N_{p2}-C_{\alpha3})$	1.359	$\alpha_e(C_{\alpha1}C_{\beta1}C_{\beta1})$	108.2	$\alpha_e(N_{p3}C_{\alpha4}N_{m2})$	128.2
$R_e(C_{\alpha2}-C_{\beta2})$	1.466	$\alpha_e(C_{\beta1}C_{\beta1}N_{t1})$	114.9	$\alpha_e(C_{\alpha4}N_{p3}C_{\alpha4})$	110.8
$R_e(C_{\alpha3}-C_{\beta3})$	1.474	$\alpha_e(C_{\beta1}N_{t1}S_1)$	104.8	$\alpha_e(N_{p3}C_{\alpha4}C_{\beta4})$	108.9
$R_e(C_{\beta2}-C_{\beta3})$	1.427	$\alpha_e(N_{t1}S_1N_{t1})$	100.5	$\alpha_e(C_{\alpha4}C_{\beta4}C_{\beta4})$	105.7
$R_e(C_{\beta2}-N_{t2})$	1.312	$\alpha_e(N_{p1}C_{\alpha1}N_{m1})$	130.4	$\alpha_e(C_{\beta4}C_{\beta4}N_{t4})$	115.3
$R_e(C_{\beta3}-N_{t3})$	1.311	$\alpha_e(C_{\alpha1}N_{m1}C_{\alpha2})$	124.1	$\alpha_e(C_{\beta4}N_{t4}S_3)$	104.9
$R_e(N_{t2}-S_2)$	1.667	$\alpha_e(N_{p2}C_{\alpha2}N_{m1})$	126.5	$\alpha_e(N_{t4}S_3N_{t4})$	99.5
$R_e(N_{t3}-S_2)$	1.666	$\alpha_e(C_{\alpha2}N_{p2}C_{\alpha3})$	110.7		
Protonation of N_m : $h=104.7$ kJ/mol					
$R_e(N_{m1}-H)$	1.010	$R_e(C_{\alpha4}-C_{\beta4})$	1.478	$\alpha_e(N_{p1}C_{\alpha1}N_{m1})$	124.9
$R_e(N_{p1}-C_{\alpha1})$	1.320	$R_e(C_{\beta3}-C_{\beta4})$	1.429	$\alpha_e(C_{\alpha1}N_{m1}C_{\alpha1})$	129.3
$R_e(N_{p1}-C_{\alpha2})$	1.368	$R_e(C_{\beta3}-N_{t3})$	1.310	$\alpha_e(N_{p1}C_{\alpha2}N_{m2})$	128.2
$R_e(C_{\alpha1}-C_{\beta1})$	1.456	$R_e(C_{\beta4}-N_{t4})$	1.310	$\alpha_e(C_{\alpha2}N_{m2}C_{\alpha3})$	124.3
$R_e(C_{\alpha2}-C_{\beta2})$	1.475	$R_e(N_{t3}-S_2)$	1.671	$\alpha_e(N_{p2}C_{\alpha3}N_{m2})$	128.2
$R_e(C_{\beta1}-C_{\beta2})$	1.433	$R_e(N_{t4}-S_2)$	1.670	$\alpha_e(C_{\alpha3}N_{p2}C_{\alpha4})$	111.1
$R_e(C_{\beta1}-N_{t1})$	1.311	$R_e(C_{\alpha4}-N_{m3})$	1.326	$\alpha_e(N_{p2}C_{\alpha3}C_{\beta3})$	109.0
$R_e(C_{\beta2}-N_{t2})$	1.312	$\alpha_e(C_{\alpha1}N_{p1}C_{\alpha2})$	110.3	$\alpha_e(N_{p2}C_{\alpha4}C_{\beta4})$	108.6
$R_e(N_{t1}-S_1)$	1.673	$\alpha_e(N_{p1}C_{\alpha1}C_{\beta1})$	111.2	$\alpha_e(C_{\alpha3}C_{\beta3}C_{\beta4})$	105.6
$R_e(N_{t2}-S_1)$	1.665	$\alpha_e(N_{p1}C_{\alpha2}C_{\beta2})$	107.9	$\alpha_e(C_{\beta4}C_{\beta3}N_{t3})$	115.4
$R_e(C_{\alpha1}-N_{m1})$	1.361	$\alpha_e(C_{\alpha1}C_{\beta1}C_{\beta2})$	104.7	$\alpha_e(C_{\beta3}C_{\beta4}N_{t4})$	115.3
$R_e(C_{\alpha2}-N_{m2})$	1.317	$\alpha_e(C_{\beta2}C_{\beta1}N_{t1})$	116.0	$\alpha_e(C_{\beta3}N_{t3}S_2)$	104.9
$R_e(C_{\alpha3}-N_{m2})$	1.331	$\alpha_e(C_{\beta1}C_{\beta2}N_{t2})$	114.2	$\alpha_e(C_{\beta4}N_{t4}S_2)$	105.0
$R_e(N_{p2}-C_{\alpha3})$	1.349	$\alpha_e(C_{\beta1}N_{t1}S_1)$	104.5	$\alpha_e(N_{t3}S_1N_{t4})$	99.4
$R_e(N_{p2}-C_{\alpha4})$	1.352	$\alpha_e(C_{\beta2}N_{t2}S_1)$	105.8	$\alpha_e(N_{p2}C_{\alpha4}N_{m3})$	128.7
$R_e(C_{\alpha3}-C_{\beta3})$	1.475	$\alpha_e(N_{t1}S_1N_{t2})$	99.5	$\alpha_e(C_{\alpha4}N_{m3}C_{\alpha4})$	125.0

Table S6. Cartesian coordinates (in Å) of atoms and total energies for optimized molecular structures.1. [TTDPaLi₂], D_{4h} structure

Charge	X	Y	Z
3	0.000000000	0.000000000	-1.007889151
3	0.000000000	0.000000000	1.007889151
7	0.000000000	1.972077549	0.000000000
7	-1.972077549	0.000000000	0.000000000
7	0.000000000	-1.972077549	0.000000000
7	1.972077549	0.000000000	0.000000000
6	-1.125868606	2.768444196	0.000000000
6	-2.768444196	-1.125868606	0.000000000
6	1.125868606	-2.768444196	0.000000000
6	2.768444196	-1.125868606	0.000000000
6	1.125868606	2.768444196	0.000000000
6	-2.768444196	1.125868606	0.000000000
6	-1.125868606	-2.768444196	0.000000000
6	2.768444196	1.125868606	0.000000000
6	-0.708865954	4.164256249	0.000000000
6	-4.164256249	-0.708865954	0.000000000
6	0.708865954	-4.164256249	0.000000000
6	4.164256249	-0.708865954	0.000000000
6	0.708865954	4.164256249	0.000000000
6	-4.164256249	0.708865954	0.000000000
6	-0.708865954	-4.164256249	0.000000000
6	4.164256249	0.708865954	0.000000000
7	-1.269056864	5.356362132	0.000000000
7	-5.356362132	-1.269056864	0.000000000
7	1.269056864	-5.356362132	0.000000000
7	5.356362132	-1.269056864	0.000000000
7	1.269056864	5.356362132	0.000000000
7	-5.356362132	1.269056864	0.000000000
7	-1.269056864	-5.356362132	0.000000000
7	5.356362132	1.269056864	0.000000000
16	0.000000000	6.417416663	0.000000000
16	-6.417416663	0.000000000	0.000000000
16	0.000000000	-6.417416663	0.000000000
16	6.417416663	0.000000000	0.000000000
7	-2.386210636	2.386210636	0.000000000
7	-2.386210636	-2.386210636	0.000000000
7	2.386210636	-2.386210636	0.000000000
7	2.386210636	2.386210636	0.000000000

TOTAL ENERGY = -3093.1708496553 (Ha)

2. [TTDPaLi₂], C_{2h} structure

Charge	X	Y	Z
3	-0.068567028	-1.007494935	0.000000000
3	0.068567028	1.007494935	0.000000000
7	0.000000000	0.000000000	-1.969635697
7	0.000000000	0.000000000	1.969635697
7	-1.975923922	-0.037914635	0.000000000
7	1.975923922	0.037914635	0.000000000
6	-1.126026695	-0.006691979	2.766386269
6	1.126026695	0.006691979	-2.766386269
6	-1.126026695	-0.006691979	-2.766386269
6	1.126026695	0.006691979	2.766386269
6	-2.771127344	-0.018533834	1.125843971
6	2.771127344	0.018533834	-1.125843971
6	-2.771127344	-0.018533834	-1.125843971
6	2.771127344	0.018533834	1.125843971
6	-0.708810514	-0.002841255	4.162079826
6	0.708810514	0.002841255	-4.162079826
6	-0.708810514	-0.002841255	-4.162079826
6	0.708810514	0.002841255	4.162079826
6	-4.166897555	0.003090814	0.708996101
6	4.166897555	-0.003090814	-0.708996101
6	-4.166897555	0.003090814	-0.708996101
6	4.166897555	-0.003090814	0.708996101
7	-5.358758590	0.022040843	1.269051403
7	5.358758590	-0.022040843	-1.269051403
7	-5.358758590	0.022040843	-1.269051403
7	5.358758590	-0.022040843	1.269051403
16	0.000000000	0.000000000	-6.415216922
16	0.000000000	0.000000000	6.415216922
16	-6.419777155	0.037950405	0.000000000
16	6.419777155	-0.037950405	0.000000000
7	-1.269026800	-0.005080652	5.354210785
7	1.269026800	0.005080652	-5.354210785
7	-1.269026800	-0.005080652	-5.354210785
7	1.269026800	0.005080652	5.354210785
7	-2.386874818	-0.013442650	2.385575604
7	2.386874818	0.013442650	-2.385575604
7	-2.386874818	-0.013442650	-2.385575604
7	2.386874818	0.013442650	2.385575604

TOTAL ENERGY = -3093.1708629450 (Ha)

3. [TTDPaLi]⁻, D_{4h} structure

Charge	X	Y	Z
3	0.000000000	0.000000000	0.000000000
7	2.011131824	0.000000000	0.000000000
7	0.000000000	2.011131824	0.000000000
7	-2.011131824	0.000000000	0.000000000
7	0.000000000	-2.011131824	0.000000000
6	2.780811676	1.125414852	0.000000000
6	-1.125414852	2.780811676	0.000000000
6	-2.780811676	-1.125414852	0.000000000
6	1.125414852	2.780811676	0.000000000
6	-2.780811676	1.125414852	0.000000000
6	-1.125414852	-2.780811676	0.000000000
6	2.780811676	-1.125414852	0.000000000
6	1.125414852	-2.780811676	0.000000000
6	4.188085286	0.713826734	0.000000000
6	-0.713826734	4.188085286	0.000000000
6	-4.188085286	-0.713826734	0.000000000
6	0.713826734	4.188085286	0.000000000
6	-4.188085286	0.713826734	0.000000000
6	-0.713826734	-4.188085286	0.000000000
6	4.188085286	-0.713826734	0.000000000
6	0.713826734	-4.188085286	0.000000000
7	5.376487477	1.272790427	0.000000000
7	-1.272790427	5.376487477	0.000000000
7	-5.376487477	-1.272790427	0.000000000
7	1.272790427	5.376487477	0.000000000
7	-5.376487477	1.272790427	0.000000000
7	-1.272790427	-5.376487477	0.000000000
7	5.376487477	-1.272790427	0.000000000
7	1.272790427	-5.376487477	0.000000000
16	6.448054629	0.000000000	0.000000000
16	0.000000000	6.448054629	0.000000000
16	-6.448054629	0.000000000	0.000000000
16	0.000000000	-6.448054629	0.000000000
7	2.388828596	2.388828596	0.000000000
7	-2.388828596	2.388828596	0.000000000
7	-2.388828596	-2.388828596	0.000000000
7	2.388828596	-2.388828596	0.000000000

TOTAL ENERGY = -3085.7148700722 (Ha)

4. $\text{H}^+[\text{TTDPaLi}]^-$, C_{2v} structure

Charge	X	Y	Z
3	0.000000000	0.000000000	-0.019725753
7	-1.432234768	0.000000000	1.422109782
7	1.432234768	0.000000000	1.422109782
7	-1.424886681	0.000000000	-1.414966720
7	1.424886681	0.000000000	-1.414966720
6	-2.785192700	0.000000000	1.163362343
6	2.785192700	0.000000000	1.163362343
6	-1.171987534	0.000000000	-2.754124480
6	1.171987534	0.000000000	-2.754124480
6	-2.766944846	0.000000000	-1.177587535
6	2.766944846	0.000000000	-1.177587535
6	-1.222895331	0.000000000	2.741250857
6	1.222895331	0.000000000	2.741250857
6	-3.485398444	0.000000000	2.451544540
6	3.485398444	0.000000000	2.451544540
6	-2.456856757	0.000000000	-3.465804607
6	2.456856757	0.000000000	-3.465804607
6	-3.466754414	0.000000000	-2.466538123
6	3.466754414	0.000000000	-2.466538123
6	-2.479158339	0.000000000	3.459489583
6	2.479158339	0.000000000	3.459489583
7	-4.714114087	0.000000000	2.917854490
7	4.714114087	0.000000000	2.917854490
7	-2.894231145	0.000000000	-4.702606930
7	2.894231145	0.000000000	-4.702606930
7	-4.699538525	0.000000000	-2.916255009
7	4.699538525	0.000000000	-2.916255009
7	-2.908865702	0.000000000	4.700885105
7	2.908865702	0.000000000	4.700885105
16	-4.565620444	0.000000000	4.565710141
16	4.565620444	0.000000000	4.565710141
16	-4.548980866	0.000000000	-4.569907543
16	4.548980866	0.000000000	-4.569907543
7	-3.384791357	0.000000000	-0.007519446
7	3.384791357	0.000000000	-0.007519446
7	0.000000000	0.000000000	-3.364771018
7	0.000000000	0.000000000	3.322842155
1	0.000000000	0.000000000	4.335451606

TOTAL ENERGY = -3086.1986341181 (Ha)

5. [TTDPaHLi], C_s structure

Charge	X	Y	Z
1	-1.257922567	-0.792665280	0.000000000
3	0.190566062	0.551071505	0.000000000
7	-0.021997936	0.053803128	1.961368319
7	-0.021997936	0.053803128	-1.961368319
7	-2.100962487	-0.238805880	0.000000000
7	2.050028767	0.317362383	0.000000000
6	-1.126556605	-0.103375899	2.765470138
6	-1.126556605	-0.103375899	-2.765470138
6	-2.839473982	-0.078377842	1.175438144
6	-2.839473982	-0.078377842	-1.175438144
6	1.117616630	0.070629235	2.732318770
6	1.117616630	0.070629235	-2.732318770
6	2.812971488	0.268306232	1.123911259
6	2.812971488	0.268306232	-1.123911259
6	-0.687870332	-0.197386246	4.153401709
6	-0.687870332	-0.197386246	-4.153401709
6	-4.178363338	0.199063706	0.715322000
6	-4.178363338	0.199063706	-0.715322000
6	0.724954402	-0.088266681	4.133141568
6	0.724954402	-0.088266681	-4.133141568
6	4.221944234	0.257820861	0.711969824
6	4.221944234	0.257820861	-0.711969824
7	-1.222975430	-0.350309854	5.344809003
7	-1.222975430	-0.350309854	-5.344809003
7	-5.346318866	0.482565205	1.266460847
7	-5.346318866	0.482565205	-1.266460847
7	1.307150837	-0.149239451	5.309994638
7	1.307150837	-0.149239451	-5.309994638
7	5.409369412	0.232387372	1.269444305
7	5.409369412	0.232387372	-1.269444305
16	0.064669670	-0.344163035	6.387953800
16	0.064669670	-0.344163035	-6.387953800
16	-6.367819898	0.713968708	0.000000000
16	6.477709612	0.215108684	0.000000000
7	-2.400085834	-0.110316916	2.405186611
7	-2.400085834	-0.110316916	-2.405186611
7	2.384531948	0.184830997	2.367646651
7	2.384531948	0.184830997	-2.367646651

TOTAL ENERGY = -3086.1729795300 (Ha)

6. [TTDPaH₂], D_{2h} structure

Charge	X	Y	Z
7	2.057275462	0.000000000	0.000000000
7	-2.057275462	0.000000000	0.000000000
7	0.000000000	-1.991978537	0.000000000
7	0.000000000	1.991978537	0.000000000
6	2.802117689	-1.164454947	0.000000000
6	-2.802117689	-1.164454947	0.000000000
6	2.802117689	1.164454947	0.000000000
6	-2.802117689	1.164454947	0.000000000
6	1.114796604	-2.780000051	0.000000000
6	-1.114796604	-2.780000051	0.000000000
6	1.114796604	2.780000051	0.000000000
6	-1.114796604	2.780000051	0.000000000
6	4.181928644	-0.712624171	0.000000000
6	-4.181928644	-0.712624171	0.000000000
6	4.181928644	0.712624171	0.000000000
6	-4.181928644	0.712624171	0.000000000
6	0.708605737	-4.186685996	0.000000000
6	-0.708605737	-4.186685996	0.000000000
6	0.708605737	4.186685996	0.000000000
6	-0.708605737	4.186685996	0.000000000
7	5.377315252	-1.267213294	0.000000000
7	-5.377315252	-1.267213294	0.000000000
7	5.377315252	1.267213294	0.000000000
7	-5.377315252	1.267213294	0.000000000
7	1.269732958	-5.373859070	0.000000000
7	-1.269732958	-5.373859070	0.000000000
7	1.269732958	5.373859070	0.000000000
7	-1.269732958	5.373859070	0.000000000
16	6.432549748	0.000000000	0.000000000
16	-6.432549748	0.000000000	0.000000000
16	0.000000000	-6.442330953	0.000000000
16	0.000000000	6.442330953	0.000000000
7	2.384557245	-2.401235982	0.000000000
7	-2.384557245	-2.401235982	0.000000000
7	2.384557245	2.401235982	0.000000000
7	-2.384557245	2.401235982	0.000000000
1	1.046618324	0.000000000	0.000000000
1	-1.046618324	0.000000000	0.000000000

TOTAL ENERGY = -3079.1691980653 (Ha)

7. [TTDPa]²⁻, D_{4h} structure

Charge	X	Y	Z
7	2.020945579	0.000000000	0.000000000
7	0.000000000	2.020945579	0.000000000
7	-2.020945579	0.000000000	0.000000000
7	0.000000000	-2.020945579	0.000000000
6	2.778942988	1.119165590	0.000000000
6	-1.119165590	2.778942988	0.000000000
6	-2.778942988	-1.119165590	0.000000000
6	1.119165590	2.778942988	0.000000000
6	-2.778942988	1.119165590	0.000000000
6	-1.119165590	-2.778942988	0.000000000
6	2.778942988	-1.119165590	0.000000000
6	1.119165590	-2.778942988	0.000000000
6	4.198802090	0.719183150	0.000000000
6	-0.719183150	4.198802090	0.000000000
6	-4.198802090	-0.719183150	0.000000000
6	0.719183150	4.198802090	0.000000000
6	-4.198802090	0.719183150	0.000000000
6	-0.719183150	-4.198802090	0.000000000
6	4.198802090	-0.719183150	0.000000000
6	0.719183150	-4.198802090	0.000000000
7	5.384573341	1.278255297	0.000000000
7	-1.278255297	5.384573341	0.000000000
7	-5.384573341	-1.278255297	0.000000000
7	1.278255297	5.384573341	0.000000000
7	-5.384573341	1.278255297	0.000000000
7	-1.278255297	-5.384573341	0.000000000
7	5.384573341	-1.278255297	0.000000000
7	1.278255297	-5.384573341	0.000000000
16	6.468418231	0.000000000	0.000000000
16	0.000000000	6.468418231	0.000000000
16	-6.468418231	0.000000000	0.000000000
16	0.000000000	-6.468418231	0.000000000
7	2.389641236	2.389641236	0.000000000
7	-2.389641236	2.389641236	0.000000000
7	-2.389641236	-2.389641236	0.000000000
7	2.389641236	-2.389641236	0.000000000

TOTAL ENERGY = -3078.0230506409 (Ha)

8. [TTDPaH]⁻, C_{2v} structure

Charge	X	Y	Z
7	2.024606944	0.000000000	-0.037117703
7	-2.024606944	0.000000000	-0.037117703
7	0.000000000	0.000000000	-2.016820145
7	0.000000000	0.000000000	1.984913813
6	2.770589290	0.000000000	1.098899306
6	-2.770589290	0.000000000	1.098899306
6	1.166848838	0.000000000	-2.771890074
6	-1.166848838	0.000000000	-2.771890074
6	1.112848329	0.000000000	2.752385105
6	-1.112848329	0.000000000	2.752385105
6	2.820358573	0.000000000	-1.130570947
6	-2.820358573	0.000000000	-1.130570947
6	4.194204162	0.000000000	0.717429165
6	-4.194204162	0.000000000	0.717429165
6	0.714017402	0.000000000	-4.147476078
6	-0.714017402	0.000000000	-4.147476078
6	0.713378705	0.000000000	4.173196920
6	-0.713378705	0.000000000	4.173196920
6	4.224990426	0.000000000	-0.709214574
6	-4.224990426	0.000000000	-0.709214574
7	5.369037984	0.000000000	1.300287758
7	-5.369037984	0.000000000	1.300287758
7	1.270167535	0.000000000	-5.344408845
7	-1.270167535	0.000000000	-5.344408845
7	1.273952328	0.000000000	5.357224041
7	-1.273952328	0.000000000	5.357224041
7	5.421871592	0.000000000	-1.246218405
7	-5.421871592	0.000000000	-1.246218405
16	6.470792433	0.000000000	0.050015140
16	-6.470792433	0.000000000	0.050015140
16	0.000000000	0.000000000	-6.401351383
16	0.000000000	0.000000000	6.436178263
7	2.377546845	0.000000000	2.361888182
7	-2.377546845	0.000000000	2.361888182
7	2.422666813	0.000000000	-2.395489072
7	-2.422666813	0.000000000	-2.395489072
1	0.000000000	0.000000000	-0.993932614

TOTAL ENERGY = -3078.6621634009 (Ha)

9. H[TTDPa]⁻, C_{2v} structure

Charge	X	Y	Z
7	1.448359490	0.000000000	1.415590459
7	-1.448359490	0.000000000	1.415590459
7	1.437863599	0.000000000	-1.414302865
7	-1.437863599	0.000000000	-1.414302865
6	2.792274360	0.000000000	1.158870397
6	-2.792274360	0.000000000	1.158870397
6	1.175729157	0.000000000	-2.741065887
6	-1.175729157	0.000000000	-2.741065887
6	2.766491899	0.000000000	-1.182818769
6	-2.766491899	0.000000000	-1.182818769
6	1.230161355	0.000000000	2.717770436
6	-1.230161355	0.000000000	2.717770436
6	3.501466815	0.000000000	2.452289567
6	-3.501466815	0.000000000	2.452289567
6	2.458121658	0.000000000	-3.475697902
6	-2.458121658	0.000000000	-3.475697902
6	3.478422934	0.000000000	-2.474760694
6	-3.478422934	0.000000000	-2.474760694
6	2.482271304	0.000000000	3.460140063
6	-2.482271304	0.000000000	3.460140063
7	4.725015300	0.000000000	2.924883756
7	-4.725015300	0.000000000	2.924883756
7	2.888712920	0.000000000	-4.712471293
7	-2.888712920	0.000000000	-4.712471293
7	4.707692160	0.000000000	-2.927006081
7	-4.707692160	0.000000000	-2.927006081
7	2.901191141	0.000000000	4.702258920
7	-2.901191141	0.000000000	4.702258920
16	4.569416298	0.000000000	4.582546201
16	-4.569416298	0.000000000	4.582546201
16	4.554668809	0.000000000	-4.590881369
16	-4.554668809	0.000000000	-4.590881369
7	3.397804638	0.000000000	-0.010554767
7	-3.397804638	0.000000000	-0.010554767
7	0.000000000	0.000000000	-3.353301773
7	0.000000000	0.000000000	3.301061314
1	0.000000000	0.000000000	4.311226480

TOTAL ENERGY = -3078.6222830322 (Ha)

Table S7. Wavelength (λ , nm) and oscillator strength (in parenthesis), corresponding to the energies of the electronic transitions ^{a)} from the ground^{b)} to the excited singlet states.

	electronic transition	λ	Term	electronic transition	λ
[μ-(TTDPa) Li₂]					
1 ¹ E _u	2a _{1u} → 7e _g (90)	615(0.481)	8 ¹ E _u	6a _{2u} → 8e _g (76); 6e _g → 7a _{2u} (14)	255(0.671)
2 ¹ E _u	2a _{1u} → 8e _g (85); 6a _{2u} → 7e _g (12)	398(0.019)	9 ¹ E _u	6e _g → 7a _{2u} (25); 4b _{2u} → 8e _g (24);	250(0.515)
3 ¹ E _u	4b _{2u} → 7e _g (82); 5a _{2u} → 7e _g (14)	363(0.092)		2b _{1u} → 7e _g (20); 1a _{1u} → 7e _g (14);	
5 ¹ E _u	6a _{2u} → 7e _g (75); 2a _{1u} → 8e _g (10)	325(2.122)	12 ¹ E _u	1a _{1u} → 7e _g (58); 5a _{2u} → 8e _g (24)	231(0.160)
[TTDPaLi]⁻					
1 ¹ E _u	2a _{1u} → 7e _g (88)	588(0.454)	5 ¹ E _u	4a _{2u} → 7e _g (82); 5a _{2u} → 8e _g (12)	305(0.451)
2 ¹ E _u	2a _{1u} → 8e _g (86); 5a _{2u} → 7e _g (13)	428(0.082)	6 ¹ E _u	5a _{2u} → 8e _g (83); 4a _{2u} → 7e _g (10)	285(1.026)
3 ¹ E _u	5a _{2u} → 7e _g (44); 4b _{2u} → 7e _g (33)	344(1.006)	8 ¹ E _u	6e _g → 6a _{2u} (48); 6e _g → 5b _{2u} (37)	261(0.466)
4 ¹ E _u	4b _{2u} → 7e _g (61); 5a _{2u} → 7e _g (29)	324(0.362)	11 ¹ E _u	2b _{1u} → 7e _g (69); 4a _{2u} → 8e _g (24)	234(0.252)
[TTDPa]²⁻					
1 ¹ E _u	2a _{1u} → 7e _g (85)	596(0.288)	6 ¹ E _u	6e _g → 6a _{2u} (44); 4a _{2u} → 7e _g (33);	276(0.118)
2 ¹ E _u	2a _{1u} → 8e _g (78); 5a _{2u} → 7e _g (20)	473(0.138)		6e _g → 5b _{2u} (22)	
1 ¹ A _{2u}	16b _{1g} → 5b _{2u} (74); 28e _u → 7e _g (24)	402(0.001)	7 ¹ E _u	4a _{2u} → 7e _g (62); 6e _g → 5b _{2u} (18);	275(0.699)
3 ¹ E _u	5a _{2u} → 7e _g (53); 5a _{2u} → 8e _g (28)	371(0.653)		6e _g → 6a _{2u} (16)	
4 ¹ E _u	5a _{2u} → 8e _g (65); 5a _{2u} → 7e _g (13)	333(1.522)	8 ¹ E _u	6e _g → 5b _{2u} (58); 6e _g → 6a _{2u} (35)	269(0.470)
5 ¹ E _u	4b _{2u} → 7e _g (88)	303(0.086)			
[TTDPaH₂]					
1 ¹ B _{2u}	4a _u → 7b _{2g} (91)	609(0.286)	4 ¹ B _{2u}	7b _{1u} → 7b _{3g} (60); 8b _{1u} → 7b _{3g} (38);	325(0.148)
1 ¹ B _{3u}	4a _u → 7b _{3g} (86)	570(0.252)	5 ¹ B _{3u}	7b _{1u} → 7b _{2g} (74); 8b _{1u} → 7b _{2g} (12)	312(0.260)
2 ¹ B _{3u}	9b _{1u} → 7b _{2g} (90)	414(0.058)	5 ¹ B _{2u}	8b _{1u} → 7b _{3g} (42); 7b _{1u} → 7b _{3g} (34)	305(0.967)
2 ¹ B _{2u}	4a _u → 8b _{2g} (59)	391(0.058)	8 ¹ B _{2u}	6b _{3g} → 11b _{1u} (44); 9b _{1u} → 8b _{3g} (23);	253(0.575)
			3a _u → 7b _{2g} (16); 2a _u → 7b _{2g} (13)		
4 ¹ B _{3u}	8b _{1u} → 7b _{2g} (90); 7b _{1u} → 7b _{2g} (20)	330(1.039)	8 ¹ B _{3u}	6b _{2g} → 10b _{1u} (76)	249(0.363)
[TTDPzLiH], C_s (protonated N_p)					
1 ¹ A''	60a'' → 79a'(91)	649(0.208)	12 ¹ A''	76a'' → 61a''(39); 77a'' → 61a''(23)	320(0.866)
1 ¹ A'	60a'' → 61a''(88)	590(0.249)	28 ¹ A''	78a'' → 62a''(60); 77a'' → 62a''(28)	258(0.085)
2 ¹ A''	60a'' → 80a'(91)	460(0.048)	29 ¹ A'	60a'' → 64a''(20); 69a'' → 79a'(19);	256(0.096)
3 ¹ A''	60a'' → 81a'(91)	418(0.004)		52a'' → 61a''(16); 68a'' → 79a'(10)	
2 ¹ A'	77a'' → 79a'(55); 60a'' → 62a''(24);	399(0.023)	31 ¹ A'	77a'' → 82a'(50); 68a'' → 79a'(15);	255(0.106)
	78a'' → 79a'(14)			78a'' → 82a'(15)	
8 ¹ A'	74a'' → 79a'(33); 76a'' → 79a'(23);	342(0.362)	30 ¹ A''	59a'' → 81a'(41); 53a'' → 79a'(12)	254(0.319)
	77a'' → 79a'(12)		32 ¹ A''	77a'' → 62a''(52); 78a'' → 62a''(29)	
9 ¹ A'	74a'' → 79a'(45); 57a'' → 61a''(24);	333(0.266)	33 ¹ A'	74a'' → 80a'(30); 76a'' → 81a'(28);	252(0.128)
	76a'' → 79a'(11)			77a'' → 82a'(10)	
10 ¹ A'	57a'' → 61a''(64); 76a'' → 79a'(13)	326(0.449)			
H[TTDPzLi], C_{2v} (protonated N_m)					
1 ¹ B ₁	12a ₂ → 14b ₂ (89)	590(0.362)	13 ¹ B ₁	12b ₂ → 14a ₂ (50); 10b ₂ → 13a ₂ (39)	268(0.145)
1 ¹ A ₁	12a ₂ → 13a ₂ (89)	576(0.225)	15 ¹ B ₁	10a ₂ → 15b ₂ (90)	263(0.170)
7 ¹ A ₁	12b ₂ → 14b ₂ (59)	322(1.013)	14 ¹ A ₁	11b ₂ → 15b ₂ (64); 13b ₂ → 16b ₂ (20)	259(0.233)
7 ¹ B ₁	12b ₂ → 13a ₂ (74)	317(0.692)	16 ¹ A ₁	10a ₂ → 14a ₂ (73); 11a ₂ → 15a ₂ (13)	256(0.110)
11 ¹ A ₁	10b ₂ → 14b ₂ (79)	280(0.115)	17 ¹ B ₁	11a ₂ → 16b ₂ (54); 10b ₂ → 13a ₂ (18)	253(0.215)
Term	Электронный переход	λ	Term	Электронный переход	λ
[TTDPaH]⁻, C_{2v} (protonated N_p)					
1 ¹ B ₁	10a ₂ → 16b ₂ (89)	634(0.162)	9 ¹ B ₁	15b ₂ → 12a ₂ (75); 13b ₂ → 11a ₂ (17)	290(0.547)
1 ¹ A ₁	10a ₂ → 11a ₂ (84); 15b ₂ → 16b ₂ (11)	569(0.210)	10 ¹ A ₁	15b ₂ → 19b ₂ (88)	289(0.279)
2 ¹ B ₁	10a ₂ → 17b ₂ (89)	480(0.089)	14 ¹ A ₁	13b ₂ → 17b ₂ (51); 14b ₂ → 18b ₂ (17);	264(0.095)
			11b ₂ → 16b ₂ (14)		
3 ¹ A ₁	15b ₂ → 16b ₂ (52); 10a ₂ → 12a ₂ (17);	368(0.548)	15 ¹ A ₁	13b ₂ → 17b ₂ (40); 11b ₂ → 16b ₂ (30)	262(0.116)
	13b ₂ → 16b ₂ (10)				
5 ¹ B ₁	9a ₂ → 16b ₂ (40); 15b ₂ → 11a ₂ (25);	362(0.220)	13 ¹ B ₁	8a ₂ → 16b ₂ (78); 11b ₂ → 11a ₂ (15)	262(0.198)
	14b ₂ → 11a ₂ (20)				
7 ¹ B ₁	14b ₂ → 11a ₂ (52); 15b ₂ → 11a ₂ (30)	329(0.216)	19 ¹ A ₁	8a ₂ → 11a ₂ (46); 13b ₂ → 18b ₂ (17);	248(0.098)
			14b ₂ → 19b ₂ (13)		
5 ¹ A ₁	13b ₂ → 16b ₂ (51); 15b ₂ → 17b ₂ (37)	326(0.101)	18 ¹ B ₁	7a ₂ → 16b ₂ (53); 13b ₂ → 12a ₂ (34)	238(0.129)

7 ¹ A ₁	15b ₂ →17b ₂ (44);13b ₂ →16b ₂ (27)	309(0.419)	22 ¹ A ₁	7a ₂ →11a ₂ (70); 12b ₂ →18b ₂ (20)	231(0.085)
8 ¹ B ₁	13b ₂ →11a ₂ (67); 15b ₂ →12a ₂ (21)	307(0.327)			
{H[TTDPaLi]}⁻, C_{2v} (protonated N_m)					
1 ¹ A ₁	12a ₂ →13a ₂ (85)	588(0.133)	8 ¹ A ₁	11b ₂ →14b ₂ (66); 12b ₂ →14b ₂ (10)	307(0.543)
1 ¹ B ₁	12a ₂ →14b ₂ (81)	585(0.323)	9 ¹ B ₁	12a ₂ →17b ₂ (49); 13b ₂ →14a ₂ (14); 12b ₂ →13a ₂ (13)	303(0.190)
4 ¹ B ₁	11a ₂ →14b ₂ (69);13b ₂ →13a ₂ (20)	377(0.152)	10 ¹ A ₁	13b ₂ →16b ₂ (64); 11a ₂ →14a ₂ (19)	292(0.226)
4 ¹ A ₁	13b ₂ →14b ₂ (40);12b ₂ →14b ₂ (26); 12a ₂ →15a ₂ (12)	371(0.283)	12 ¹ B ₁	11b ₂ →13a ₂ (70); 13b ₂ →15a ₂ (11)	286(0.313)
5 ¹ B ₁	13b ₂ →13a ₂ (56); 11a ₂ →14b ₂ (27)	359(0.155)	13 ¹ B ₁	12b ₂ →14a ₂ (93)	275(0.165)
6 ¹ A ₁	13b ₂ →15b ₂ (44);12b ₂ →14b ₂ (31); 11b ₂ →14b ₂ (13)	343(0.233)	14 ¹ B ₁	10a ₂ →15b ₂ (68); 9a ₂ →14b ₂ (21)	267(0.184)
7 ¹ A ₁	13b ₂ →15b ₂ (47);12b ₂ →14b ₂ (20)	338(0.189)	15 ¹ B ₁	11a ₂ →16b ₂ (47); 9a ₂ →14b ₂ (28); 10a ₂ →15b ₂ (16)	263(0.092)
8 ¹ B ₁	12b ₂ →13a ₂ (45);12a ₂ →17b ₂ (27); 10a ₂ →14b ₂ (10)	311(0.183)	15 ¹ A ₁	10a ₂ →14a ₂ (35); 11a ₂ →15a ₂ (32); 10b ₂ →14b ₂ (14)	258(0.301)

a) one-electron transitions between filled and unoccupied MO and their contributions (>10%) to the corresponding electronic configurations of the excited states

b) Electronic configurations of the ground:

[TTDPzLi₂] ... (19a_{1g})²(10a_{2g})²(2a_{1u})²(6a_{2u})²(16b_{1g})²(12b_{2g})²(2b_{1u})²(4b_{2u})²(6e_g)²(28e_u)²;

[TTDPaLi]⁻ ... (19a_{1g})²(10a_{2g})²(2a_{1u})²(5a_{2u})²(16b_{1g})²(12b_{2g})²(2b_{1u})²(4b_{2u})²(6e_g)²(28e_u)²;

[TTDPa]²⁻ ... (18a_{1g})²(10a_{2g})²(2a_{1u})²(5a_{2u})²(16b_{1g})²(12b_{2g})²(2b_{1u})²(4b_{2u})²(6e_g)²(28e_u)²;

[TTDPaH]₂ ... (34a_g)²(4a_u)²(22b_{1g})²(9b_{1u})²(6b_{2g})²(28b_{2u})²(6b_{3g})²(28b_{3u})²;

[TTDPaLiH] - C_s - ... (78a')²(60a'')²; C_{2v} - ... (59a₁)²(12a²)²(54b₁)²(13b₂)²

[TTDPaH]⁻ ... (62a₁)²(10a₂)²(50b₁)²(15b₂)²;

{H[TTDPaH]}⁻ ... (58a₁)²(12a₂)²(54b₁)²(13b₂)²

Table S8. Calculated frequencies of normal vibrations (cm^{-1}) for D_{4h} and C_{2h} geometric configurations of $[\mu\text{-TTDPaLi}_2]$.

D_{4h}	C_{2h}	D_{4h}	C_{2h}	D_{4h}	C_{2h}
40i(e _g)	21(b _g)	527(a _{2u} , 62.8)	527(b _u , 62.8)	853(a _{1g})	853(a _g)
	33(a _g)	542(a _{1u})	542(a _u , 0.0)	876(e _u , 45.9)	876(a _u , 22.9)
15(b _{2u})	15(b _u , 0.0)	542(a _{1g})	542(a _g)		877(b _u , 22.6)
42(a _{2u} , 0.2)	42(b _u , 0.2)	582(b _{1g})	583(a _g)	927(b _{2g})	927(b _g)
55(b _{1u})	55(a _u , 0.0)	590(a _{1g})	591(a _g)	1030(b _{2g})	1029(b _g)
86(e _g)	98(a _g)	608(e _u , 33.2)	608(a _u , 16.2)	1079(e _u , 3.3)	1077(b _u , 3.4)
	103(b _g)		609(b _u , 16.2)		1080(a _u , 1.3)
117(b _{2g})	117(b _g)	617(e _g)	617(a _g)	1109(e _u , 452.4)	1109(b _u , 226.9)
121(b _{1g})	137(a _g)		617(b _g)		1109(a _u , 227.4)
128(e _u , 3.8)	128(b _u , 1.5)	622(a _{2g})	622(b _g)	1135(a _{2g})	1135(b _g)
	128(a _u , 2.0)	685(b _{1u})	684(a _u , 19.6)	1181(a _{2g})	1181(b _g)
133(b _{2u})	133(b _u , 0.8)	687(a _{2g})	688(b _g)	1199(b _{2g})	1199(b _g)
143(e _g)	145(b _g)	691(e _u , 289.1)	692(b _u , 145.2)	1248(b _{1g})	1248(a _g)
	155(a _g)		692(a _u , 125.2)	1272(a _{1g})	1272(a _g)
148(a _{1u})	148(a _u , 0.0)	714(a _{1g})	714(a _g)	1279(e _u , 526.4)	1278(a _u , 265.1)
215(a _{2u} , 55.3)	210(b _u , 60.1)	731(b _{1g})	732(a _g)		1280(b _u , 269.9)
228(b _{2g})	228(b _g)	732(b _{2u})	732(b _u , 0.3)	1325(e _u , 43.5)	1325(b _u , 19.8)
232(a _{1g})	233(a _g)	761(e _g)	761(a _g)		1326(a _u , 23.2)
236(a _{2g})	236(b _g)		761(b _g)	1346(a _{1g})	1346(a _g)
265(e _g)	266(a _g)	763(e _u , 37.6)	762(a _u , 19.4)	1364(b _{1g})	1364(a _g)
	266(b _g)		763(b _u , 19.6)	1432(e _u , 0.2)	1431(b _u , 0.2)
266(b _{2u})	260(b _u , 4.8)	771(b _{2g})	772(b _g)		1432(a _u , 0.1)
267(e _u , 32.0)	273(a _u , 7.1)	777(a _{2u} , 30.6)	777(b _u , 30.5)	1458(b _{1g})	1458(a _g)
	275(b _u , 10.4)	785(e _u , 80.3)	785(b _u , 41.3)	1470(b _{2g})	1470(b _g)
274(b _{1u})	275(a _u , 1.2)		785(a _u , 40.4)	1473(a _{1g})	1473(a _g)
295(a _{2u} , 54.7)	294(b _u , 25.1)	787(b _{1g})	787(a _g)	1505(e _u , 0.7)	1505(a _u , 0.5)
303(e _u , 60.6)	306(a _u , 31.7)	788(a _{1g})	788(a _g)		1505(b _u , 0.7)
	323(b _u , 44.4)	800(a _{2g})	800(b _g)	1525(a _{2g})	1525(b _g)
312(e _g)	312(a _g)	820(b _{1u})	820(a _u , 0.0)	1537(e _u , 13.0)	1537(a _u , 6.5)
	312(b _g)	823(e _g)	823(b _g)		1537(b _u , 6.6)
352(a _{2u} , 2.1)	354(b _u , 5.3)		823(a _g)	1562(a _{2g})	1562(b _g)
512(b _{2g})	512(b _g)	823(a _{1u})	823(a _u , 0.0)	1562(a _{1g})	1562(a _g)
518(b _{2u})	518(b _u , 0.0)	833(e _u , 27.4)	833(a _u , 13.2)	1572(e _u , 64.8)	1572(b _u , 32.4)
519(e _g)	519(a _g)		833(b _u , 13.0)		1572(a _u , 31.9)
	519(b _g)	843(b _{1g})	844(a _g)	1574(b _{2g})	1575(b _g)
524(e _u , 5.7)	524(a _u , 2.4)			1604(b _{1g})	1604(a _g)
	524(b _u , 2.6)				

Symmetry and intensity (km/mol) of IR active vibrations.

$$D_{4h} - \Gamma_{\text{vib}} = 10a_{1g} + 8a_{2g} + 9b_{1g} + 9b_{2g} + 9e_g + 3a_{1u} + 6a_{2u} + 4b_{1u} + 5b_{2u} + 18e_u;$$

$$C_{2h} - \Gamma_{\text{vib}} = 28a_g + 26b_g + 25a_u + 29b_u.$$

Table S9. Calculated frequencies of normal vibrations infrared active vibrational modes for anion [TTDPaLi]⁻ and [μ-(TTDPa)Li]₂.

[TTDPzLi] ⁻		[μ-TTDPaLi] ₂	
ω _i (A _i)	Assignment	ω _i (A _i)	Assignment
Symmetry A _{2u}			
37 (0)	dom	42 (0)	dom
208 (6)	fold(C _β -C _β)	215 (55)	fold(C _β -C _β)
328 (12)	fold(C _β -C _β), OPB(Li)	295 (55)	fold(C _β -C _β), OPB(Li)
364 (1)	OPB(N _m), OPB(N _p), OPB(Li)	352 (2)	OPB(N _m), OPB(N _p), OPB(Li ₂)
520 (64)	fold(N _t ···N _t)	527 (63)	fold(N _t ···N _t)
771 (22)	fold(C _α ···C _α)	777 (31)	fold(C _α ···C _α)
Symmetry E _u			
129 (7)	IPR(Py+TD)	128 (4)	IPR(Py+TD)
285 (12)	r(M-N _p), φ(C _α N _m C _α), φ(N _m C _α C _β)	267 (32)	r(M-N _p), φ(C _α N _m C _α), φ(N _m C _α C _β)
467 (2)	r(M-N _p), IPR(TD)	303 (61)	r(M-N _p), φ(C _α N _m C _α), φ(N _m C _α C _β)
526 (3)	IPB(Py)	524 (6)	IPB(Py)
614 (11)	φ(C _α N _m C _α), φ(N _m C _α C _β)	608 (33)	φ(C _α N _m C _α), φ(N _m C _α C _β)
690 (421)	φ(N _p C _α C _β), φ(N _m C _α C _β)	691 (289)	φ(N _p C _α C _β), φ(N _m C _α C _β)
748 (83)	r(S-N _t), φ(C _α N _m C _α)	763 (38)	r(S-N _t), φ(C _α N _m C _α)
764 (124)	r(S-N _t), φ(C _α N _m C _α), φ(C _α C _β N _t)	785 (80)	r(S-N _t), φ(C _α N _m C _α), φ(C _α C _β N _t)
830 (17)	IPB(Py+TD)	833 (27)	IPB(Py+TD)
881 (21)	bre(Py+TD), IPR(Py)	876 (46)	bre(Py+TD), IPR(Py)
1083 (175)	r(N _p -C _α), φ(N _p C _α C _β)	1079 (3)	r(N _p -C _α), φ(N _p C _α C _β)
1115 (390)	r(C _α -C _β), r(C _α -N _m), φ(N _p C _α C _β), r(C _β -N _t)	1109 (452)	r(C _α -C _β), r(C _α -N _m), φ(N _p C _α C _β), r(C _β -N _t)
1278 (726)	φ(N _m C _α C _β), φ(C _α N _m C _α)	1279 (526)	φ(N _m C _α C _β), φ(C _α N _m C _α)
1315 (4)	r(N _p -C _α), φ(C _α N _m C _α), φ(N _m C _α C _β)	1325 (44)	r(N _p -C _α), φ(C _α N _m C _α), φ(N _m C _α C _β), r(C _α -C _β), φ(N _p C _α C _β)
1415 (4)	φ(N _m C _α C _β), r(C _β -N _t), r(C _α -N _m), φ(N _p C _α C _β)	1432 (0)	φ(N _m C _α C _β), r(C _β -N _t), r(C _α -N _m), φ(N _p C _α C _β)
1496 (51)	r(C _β -N _t), r(C _α -N _m), r(C _α -C _β), φ(N _p C _α C _β)	1505 (1)	r(C _β -N _t), r(C _α -N _m), r(C _α -C _β), φ(N _p C _α C _β)
1530 (59)	r(C _α -N _m), φ(N _p C _α C _β)	1537 (13)	r(C _α -N _m), φ(N _p C _α C _β)
1575 (83)	r(C _β -N _t), r(C _α -C _β)	1572 (65)	r(C _β -N _t), r(C _α -C _β)

dom. – doming; fold (X-Y) – folding along X-Y line; OPB - out-of-plane bending, IPR – in-plane rocking; Py – pyrrole ring; TD – thiadiazole ring; r – bond stretching; φ - angle bending; IPB – in-plane bending; bre – breathing

Table S10. Calculated frequencies of normal vibrations infrared inactive vibrational modes for anion $[\text{TTDPaLi}]^-$ and $[\mu\text{-(TTDPa)Li}]_2$.

TTDPzLi^-	TTDPzLi_2	TTDPzLi^-	TTDPzLi_2	TTDPzLi^-	TTDPzLi_2
Symmetry A_{1g}		Symmetry B_{1g}		Symmetry A_{2g}	
230	232	142	121	234	236
586	542	582	582	615	622
713	590	733	731	680	687
769	714	768	787	787	800
855	788	844	843	1147	1135
1255	853	1271	1248	1201	1181
1346	1272	1337	1364	1496	1525
1472	1346	1460	1458	1569	1562
1542	1473	1588	1604		
	1562				
Symmetry B_{2g}		Symmetry E_g		Symmetry B_{2u}	
111	117	59	$40i^a$	16	15
210	228	145	86	142	133
507	512	259	143	273	266
757	771	317	265	508	518
922	927	509	312	726	732
1029	1030	616	519		
1217	1199	755	617		
1460	1470	822	761		
1578	1574		823		
Symmetry A_{1u}		Symmetry B_{1u}			
152	148	61	55		
540	542	275	274		
823	823	686	685		
		819	820		

^a imaginary value

Table S11. Total energies (in Hartree) and frontier MO levels (in eV) for the optimized structures of TTDPa macrocycle its Li complex and their anionic forms.

	Total energy, Ha	HOMO, eV	LUMO, eV
[TTDPaLi ₂] (D _{4h}) (C _{2h})	-3093.1708496553	-5.867	-3.679
[TTDPaLi] ⁻	-3085,5706669461	-2.865	-0.514
H[TTDPaLi]	-3086,1986341181	-5.965	-3.831/ -3.570
[TTDPaHLi]	-3086,1729795300	-6.038	-3.946/ -3.761
[TTDPa] ²⁻	-3078,0230506409	0.302	2.746
[TTDPaH] ⁻	-3078,6621584073	-2.912	-0.688/ -0.473
{H[TTDPa]}	-3078,6222830330	-2.767	-0.558/ -0.294
[TTDPaH ₂]	-3079,1691980653	-6.144	-4.006/ -3.780

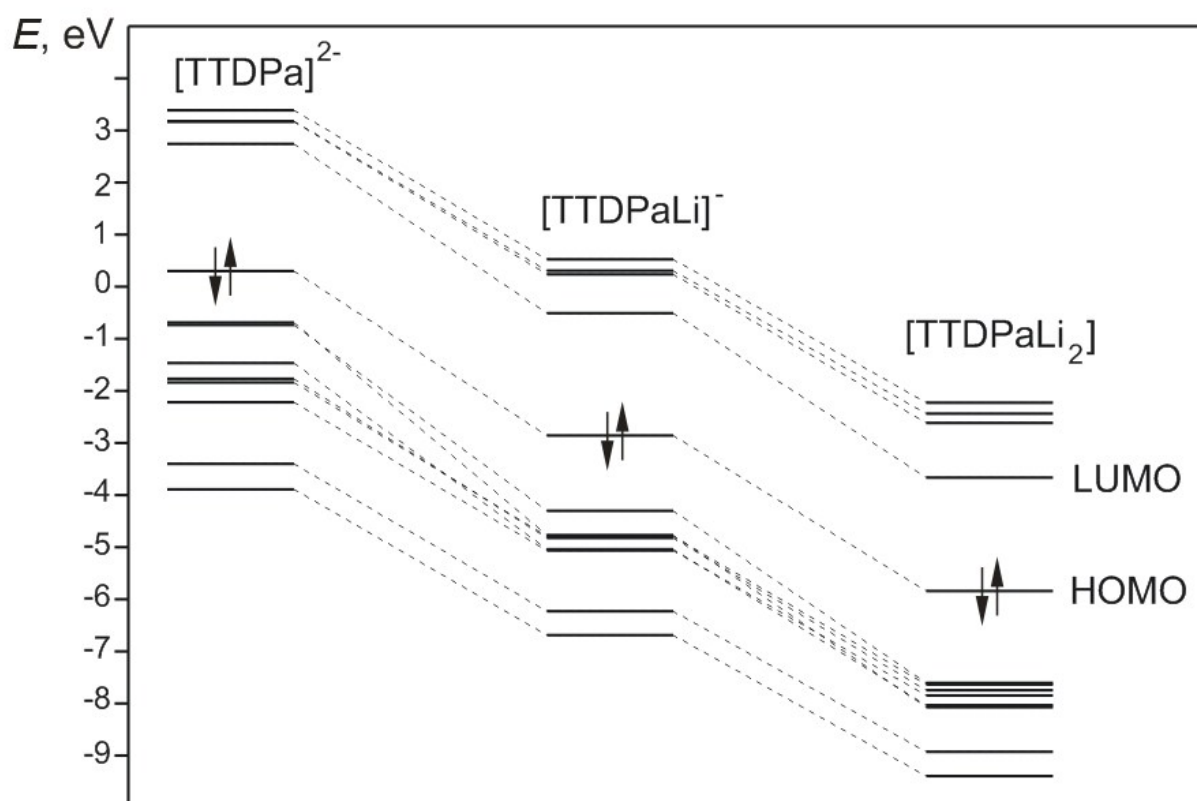


Figure S1. MO level diagram for the optimized structures of [TTDPa]²⁻ and its mono- and dilithium complexes

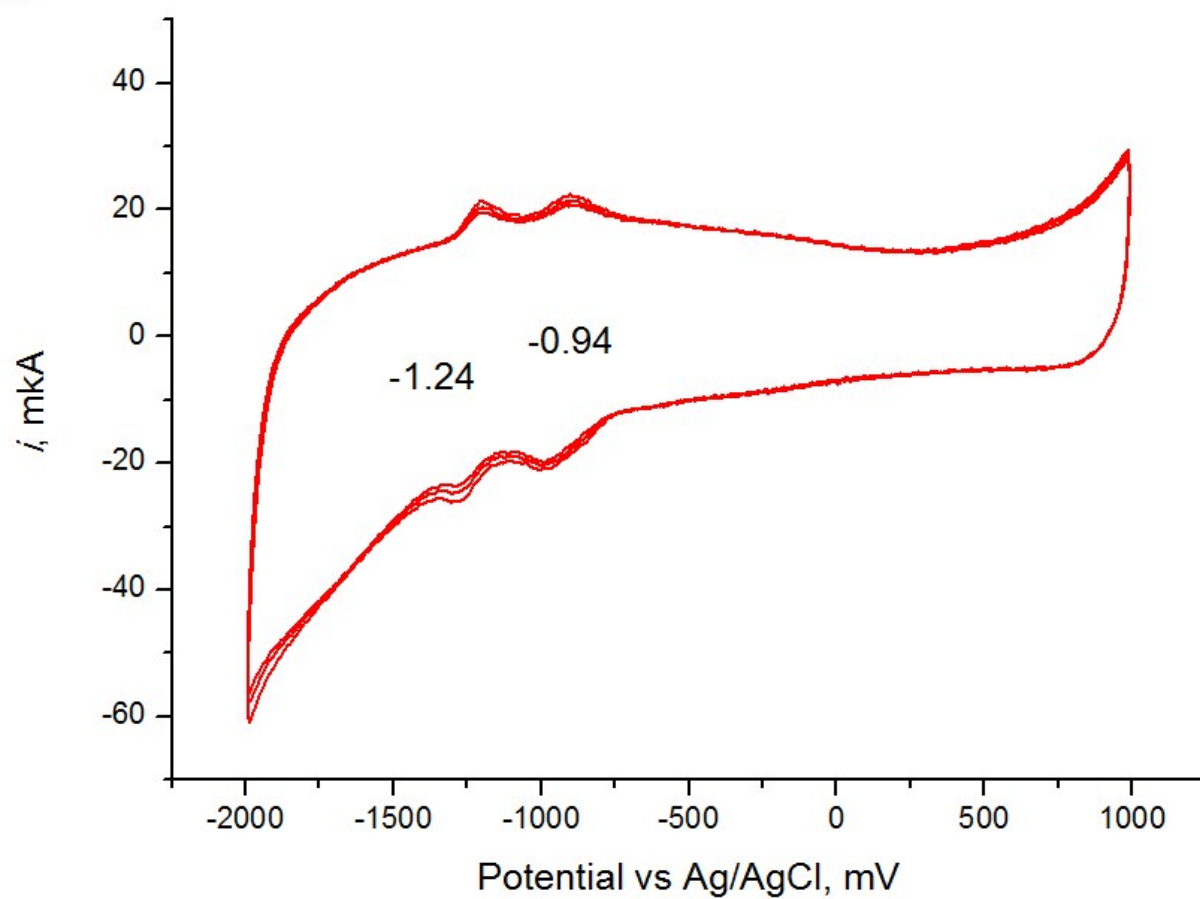


Figure S2. Cyclic voltammogram of $[\text{TTDPaLi}]^-(\text{Li}^+)$ in DMSO in the presence of 0.1 M tbaClO_4 . Scan rate 100 mV/s.